





Instrumentation and Control Technician (Industrial Instrument Mechanic)











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## INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENT MECHANIC PROGRAM OUTLINE

APPROVED BY INDUSTRY
MARCH 2015

BASED ON NOA 2013

Developed By Industry Training Authority Province of British Columbia





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# Section 1 INTRODUCTION

### **Industrial Instrument Mechanic**



#### Introduction



#### **Foreword**

This Program Outline is for use in the Instrumentation and Control Technician (Industrial Instrument Mechanic) apprenticeship training classes as sponsored by the Industry Training Authority and will be used as a guide for instructors in the formal classroom portions of apprenticeship training. The 2013 NOA and Alberta curriculum for this trade were examined by provincial Subject Matter Experts in the process of creating the BC 2015 Program Outline.

Practical demonstration and student participation should always be integrated with classroom sessions.

Safe working practices, though not always specified in each of the competencies and learning tasks, are an implied part of the program and should be stressed throughout the apprenticeship.

The technical training times calculated by the Industry Subject Matter Experts are based on six hours of instructional time ("student contact time") per day.

This Program Outline includes a list of recommended reference textbooks that are available to support the learning objectives and the minimum shop requirements needed to support instruction. Appendix C of this document contains a sample lab assessment tool which is intended to assist new instructors in creating lab assessment instruments.

School-based training for this trade does NOT include practical safety certification (rigging, fall protection, confined space entry, etc.). Apprentices will examine the purpose and intent of work safety documents and regulations, and know how to find this information. It is the responsibility of employers to train apprentices in on-the-job safety practices and procedures (as per BC Occupational Health and Safety Regulations and Employers' Company Safety Policies).

#### SAFETY ADVISORY

Be advised that references to the WorkSafeBC safety regulations contained within these materials do not/may not reflect the most recent Occupational Health and Safety Regulation (the current Standards and Regulation in BC can be obtained on the following website: <a href="http://www.worksafebc.com">http://www.worksafebc.com</a>). Please note that it is always the responsibility of any person using these materials to inform him/herself about the Occupational Health and Safety Regulation pertaining to his/her work.

### ita

#### Introduction



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 RTO (Resource Training Organization)

The Industry Training Authority would like to acknowledge the dedication and hard work of all the industry and training provider representatives appointed to identify the training requirements of the Industrial Instrument Mechanic occupation.



#### Introduction



#### **How to Use this Document**

This Program Outline has been developed for the use of individuals from several different audiences. The table below describes how each section can be used by each intended audience.

Section	Training Providers	Employers/ Sponsors	Apprentices	Challengers
Program Credentialing Model	Communicate program length and structure, and all pathways to completion	Understand the length and structure of the program	Understand the length and structure of the program, and pathway to completion	Understand challenger pathway to Certificate of Qualification
OAC	Communicate the competencies that industry has defined as representing the scope of the occupation	Understand the competencies that an apprentice is expected to demonstrate in order to achieve certification	View the competencies they will achieve as a result of program completion	Understand the competencies they must demonstrate in order to challenge the program
Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation	Shows proportionate representation of general areas of competency (GACs) at each program level, the suggested proportion of time spent on each GAC, and percentage of time spent on theory versus practical application	Understand the scope of competencies covered in the technical training, the suggested proportion of time spent on each GAC, and the percentage of that time spent on theory versus practical application	Understand the scope of competencies covered in the technical training, the suggested proportion of time spent on each GAC, and the percentage of that time spent on theory versus practical application	Understand the relative weightings of various competencies of the occupation on which assessment is based
Program Content	Defines the objectives, learning tasks, high level content that must be covered for each competency, as well as defining observable, measureable achievement criteria for objectives with a practical component	Identifies detailed program content and performance expectations for competencies with a practical component; may be used as a checklist prior to signing a recommendation for certification (RFC) for an apprentice	Provides detailed information on program content and performance expectations for demonstrating competency	Allows individual to check program content areas against their own knowledge and performance expectations against their own skill levels



#### Introduction



Section	Training Providers	Employers/ Sponsors	Apprentices	Challengers
Training Provider Standards	Defines the facility requirements, tools and equipment, reference materials (if any) and instructor requirements for the program	Identifies the tools and equipment an apprentice is expected to have access to; which are supplied by the training provider and which the student is expected to own	Provides information on the training facility, tools and equipment provided by the school and the student, reference materials they may be expected to acquire, and minimum qualification levels of program instructors	Identifies the tools and equipment a tradesperson is expected to be competent in using or operating; which may be used or provided in a practical assessment
Appendix – Glossary of Acronyms			Defines program specific acronyms	





# Section 2 PROGRAM OVERVIEW

### **Industrial Instrument Mechanic**



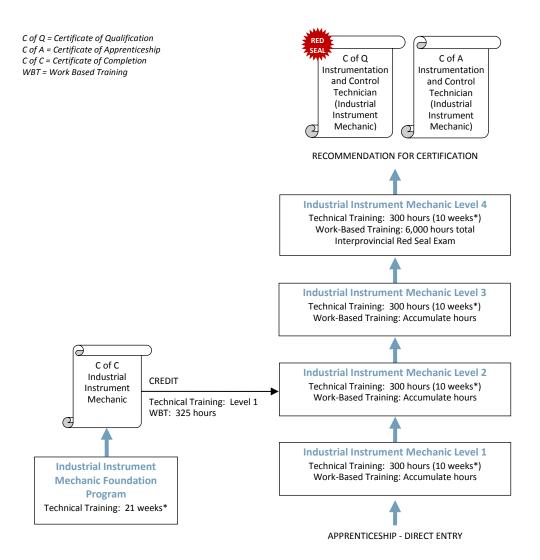
#### **Program Overview**



#### **Program Credentialing Model**

#### Apprenticeship pathway

This graphic provides an overview of the Instrumentation and Control Technician (Industrial Instrument Mechanic) apprenticeship pathway.



<sup>\*</sup>Suggested duration based on 30-hour week

CROSS-PROGRAM CREDITS

Individuals who hold the credentials listed below are entitled to receive partial credit toward the completion requirements of this program

None





#### **Occupational Analysis Chart**

#### INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENT MECHANIC

**Occupation Description:** "Industrial Instrument Mechanic" means a person who installs, repairs, maintains, replaces, calibrates, programs and services process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops and computers. These instruments may be pneumatic, hydraulic, electronic, electrical, mechanical, nuclear, optical or chemical, and include signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices in industrial operations.

OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS	Plan and perform routine trade activities	Organize work and maintain records	Use computers and related applications	Explain codes, standards and regulations	Identify electrical hazards and apply safe work practices (includes CEC)	Use trade related schematics and drawings
А	A1 1	A2	A3 1 2 3 4	A4	A5	A6 1 2 3 4
MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES	Calibrate and service indicating and recording instruments	Measure pressure	Measure temperature	Measure level	Measure density	Measure weight
В	1	1	2	2	2	2
	Measure flow (volumetric and mass flow)	Measure consistency and viscosity	Measure and service environmental monitoring devices	Measure vibration	Measure speed	Measure position
	B7	B8	B9 4	B10	B11	B12
	Measure motion					
	B13					
ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION	Measure analytical properties of process gases	Measure analytical properties of process liquids	Measure analytical properties of process solids	Measure analytical properties of flue gases		
С	C1 4	C2	C3	C4 4		



#### **Program Overview**



HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS  systems  pneumatic instruments  conditioners  devices for hydraulic systems  E1  1  1  Apply basic principles of DC electricity  Apply basic principles of AC electricity  Apply basic principles of electronics  Apply principles of electronics  Apply principles of electronics  Apply basic principles of electronics	SAFETY AND PROCESS MONITORING SYSTEMS	ame Install and service process cameras Service ESD (em shutdown devices	
PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS  Examine air supply system	D	D1 D2	D3 D4
HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS    Systems   F		4   4   1   1   1	4 1 1 1 1 1 1
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS  Examine electrical theory F  Examine el			ments conditioners devices for hydraulic
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS  Examine electrical theory DC electricity  Apply basic principles of AC electricity  Apply basic principles of AC electricity  Apply basic principles of electronics  F1  F2  F3  F4  F4  FF4  FFF  F58  F58  F58  F58	E		
ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS  DC electricity  AC electricity  electronics  principles of digital electronics  F1  F2  F3  F4  F4			
	ELECTRONIC		electronics principles of digital
	F		
FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTS  Service regulators and examine relief valves  G  G1  1 2 Install and service valve positioners (includes advanced diagnostics)  Install and service valve positioners (includes advanced diagnostics)  G3  G4  G4	ELEMENTS	ves control valves and actuators positioners (inclu advanced diagno	variable speed drive (VSD) and variable frequency drive (VFD)  G3
NETWORKING AND SIGNAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS  Systems  accordance with CEC network structures and components  transmission systems and service supervisory control and data acquisition (SCADA) systems	NETWORKING AND SIGNAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS	accordance with CEC network structure components	es and transmission systems and service supervisory control and data acquisition (SCADA) systems
		1 3	3 4



#### **Program Overview**



CON	ITROL	SYST	<b>TEMS</b>

Examine fundamental theories of process
theories of process
operation and equipment
L I1

Exan	nine c	ontro	l theo	ry
				12
		3		

Exan techr	nine p niques	roces and	s con strate	trol gies
				I3
		2		

ement ol stra			
			14
	3	4	

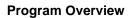
Insta alone			and-
			15
		4	

Install, configure, maintain and service Distributed Control	
Systems (DCS)	
	16

Insta and s Prog Cont	ll, cor servic ramm rollers	able I	Logic	ntair 17
1		3	4	

and service	Install, configure, maintain and service human machine interface (HMI)				
			18		
	3				

know supe	rvisor	of ac	onstra dvanc trol	ite ed
syste	ems			19
			4	







## Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENT MECHANIC – LEVEL 1

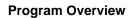
		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
Line A A1 A3 A4 A5	OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS  Plan and perform routine trade activities  Use computers and related applications  Explain codes, standards and regulations  Identify electrical hazards and apply safe work practices (includes CEC)	5%	80% ✓ ✓	<b>20%</b> ✓	100%
A6 <b>Line B</b> B1 B2	Use trade related schematics and drawings  MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES  Calibrate and service indicating and recording instruments  Measure pressure	15%	<b>40%</b> ✓	<b>60%</b> ✓	100%
Line D D3 D4	SAFETY AND PROCESS MONITORING SYSTEMS Service ESD (emergency shutdown devices) Service and calibrate personal safety systems	5%	80% ✓	<b>20%</b> ✓	100%
<b>Line E</b> E1 E2 E3	PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS Examine air supply systems Install tubing and fittings Install and service pneumatic instruments	7%	<b>60%</b> ✓ ✓	<b>40%</b> ✓ ✓	100%
<b>Line F</b> F1 F2 F3 F5	ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS  Examine Electrical Theory  Apply basic principles of DC electricity  Apply basic principles of AC electricity  Apply Boolean logic and principles of digital electronics	30%	<b>40%</b> ✓ ✓ ✓	<b>60%</b> ✓ ✓	100%
Line G G1 G2 G3	FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTS Service regulators and examine relief valves Service, size and install control valves and actuators Install and service valve positioners (includes advanced diagnostics)	25%	<b>40%</b> ✓ ✓	<b>60%</b> ✓ ✓	100%



#### **Program Overview**



		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
Line H	COMMUNICATIONS, NETWORKING AND SIGNAL TRANSMISSION	3%	100%	0%	100%
H2	Install wiring in accordance with CEC		✓		
Line I	CONTROL SYSTEMS Install, configure, maintain and service Programmable Logic Controllers (PLCs)	10%	<b>30%</b> ✓	<b>70%</b> ✓	100%
	Total Percentage for Industrial Instrument Mechanic Level 1	100%			







## Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENT MECHANIC – LEVEL 2

		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
Line A A3 A6	OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS Use computers and related applications Use trade related schematics and drawings	5%	60% ✓ ✓	<b>40%</b> ✓	100%
<b>Line B</b> B3 B4 B5 B6 B7	MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES  Measure temperature  Measure level  Measure density  Measure weight  Measure flow (volumetric and mass flow)	45%	50%	50% ✓ ✓ ✓	100%
<b>Line E</b> E4 E5	PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS Install and maintain signal conditioners Install and service control devices for hydraulic systems	20%	<b>40%</b> ✓	<b>60%</b> ✓	100%
<b>Line F</b> F4	ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS Apply principles of electronics	20%	<b>50%</b> ✓	<b>50%</b> ✓	100%
<b>Line G</b> G2 G3	FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTS Service, size and install control valves and actuators Install and service valve positioners (includes advanced diagnostics)	10%	60% ✓	40% ✓ ✓	100%
	Total Percentage for Industrial Instrument Mechanic Level 2	100%			





## Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENT MECHANIC – LEVEL 3

		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
Line A	OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS	5%	80%	20%	100%
A2	Organize work and maintain records		$\checkmark$	✓	
A3	Use computers and related applications		$\checkmark$	✓	
A6	Use trade related schematics and drawings		✓	✓	
Line B	MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES	13%	60%	40%	100%
B8	Measure consistency and viscosity		$\checkmark$	✓	
B10	Measure vibration		$\checkmark$	✓	
B11	Measure speed		$\checkmark$		
B12	Measure position		$\checkmark$		
B13	Measure motion		✓		
Line C	ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION	25%	40%	60%	100%
C2	Measure analytical properties of process liquids		✓	✓	
C3	Measure analytical properties of process solids		✓	✓	
Line E	PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS	10%	50%	50%	100%
E3	Install and service pneumatic instruments		✓	✓	
1.1	FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTO	400/	<b>50</b> 0/	<b>50</b> 0/	4000/
Line G G4	FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTS Install and service variable speed drive (VSD) and	10%	50% ✓	50% ✓	100%
G4	variable frequency drive (VFD)		•	•	
Line H	COMMUNICATIONS, NETWORKING AND SIGNAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS	10%	70%	30%	100%
H1	Examine communication systems		$\checkmark$	✓	
H3	Examine communication network structures and components		✓	✓	
H4	Troubleshoot signal transmission systems		$\checkmark$	✓	



#### **Program Overview**



		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
Line I	CONTROL SYSTEMS  Examine fundamental theories of process operation and	27%	30% ✓	70% <	100%
	equipment				
12	Examine control theory		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
I3	Examine process control techniques and strategies		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
14	Implement process control strategies		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
17	Install, configure, maintain and service programmable logic controllers (PLCs)		✓	✓	
18	Install, configure, maintain and service human machine interface (HMI)		✓	✓	
	Total Percentage for Industrial Instrument Mechanic Level 3	100%			





## Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENT MECHANIC – LEVEL 4

		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
Line A A3 A6	OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS Use computers and related applications Use trade related schematics and drawings	5%	<b>40%</b> ✓	<b>60%</b> ✓	100%
<b>Line B</b> B9	MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES  Measure and service environmental monitoring devices	10%	<b>80%</b> ✓	<b>20%</b> ✓	100%
Line C C1 C4	ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION  Measure analytical properties of process gases  Measure analytical properties of flue gases	10%	<b>50%</b> ✓	<b>50%</b> ✓	100%
Line D D1 D2 D3	SAFETY AND PROCESS MONITORING SYSTEMS Service and test flame safety systems Install and service process cameras Service ESD (emergency shutdown devices)	15%	<b>50%</b> ✓ ✓	50% ✓	100%
<b>Line H</b> H5	COMMUNICATIONS, NETWORKING AND SIGNAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS Install, configure, maintain and service supervisory control and data acquisition (SCADA) systems	13%	<b>40%</b> ✓	<b>60%</b> ✓	100%
Line I	CONTROL SYSTEMS  Examine fundamental theories of process operation and equipment.	47%	<b>40%</b> ✓	<b>60%</b> ✓	100%
14	Implement process control strategies		$\checkmark$	✓	
15	Install and service stand-alone controllers		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
16	Install, configure, maintain and service Distributed Control Systems (DCS)		✓	✓	
17	Install, configure, maintain and service Programmable Logic Controllers (PLCs)		✓	✓	
19	Install and demonstrate knowledge of advanced supervisory control systems		✓	✓	
	Total Percentage for Industrial Instrument Mechanic Level 4	100%			





# Section 3 PROGRAM CONTENT

### **Industrial Instrument Mechanic**





# Level 1 Industrial Instrument Mechanic





Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A1 Plan and perform routine trade activities

#### Objectives:

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Perform routine trade activities.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- 1. Communicate with others
- 2. Examine types of trade related personal protective equipment

- 3. Maintain safe work environment
- 4. Use and maintain hand and power tools
- 5. Examine mounting and installation hardware and practices

- Trade terminology
- Effective verbal communication skills
- Effective written communication skills
- Consulting to solve problems
- Head protection
  - o CSA approved hard hat
- Eye protection
  - CSA approved goggles and face shield
- Hearing protection
  - Ear plugs
  - Ear muffs
- Hand protection
  - Types of gloves and mitts
- Clothing
  - Types of materials suitable to work environment (FR rated)
- Foot protection
  - CSA approved safety boots with suitable soles
- Personal Breathing Apparatus
- Safe housekeeping practices
- Appropriate recycling and disposal procedures
- Trade specific hand and power tools
  - (See tools and equipment lists in Appendix)
- Manufacturer instructions
- Types of mounting hardware (uni-strut, clamps, u-bolts...)
- Location for installation of mounting hardware





#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### **CONTENT**

6. Confirm and maintain integrity of test equipment

- Test gauge
- Multimeter
- Manometer
- Dead weight tester
- Digital test equipment
- Portable personal gas monitors

#### **Achievement Criteria:**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Use test equipment
- Mount and install devices

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials (see Appendix C:

Sample Evaluation Sheet)

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames

acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC) A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A3 Use computers and related applications

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Configure and program Level 1 instrumentation devices to manufacturers' specifications.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examines diagnostic and configuration software, hardware and firmware
- Uses diagnostic and configuration software, hardware and firmware
- 3. Maintains back-up data and documentation

#### CONTENT

- Configuration and programming software, hardware and firmware used in Level 1
- Configuration and programming software, hardware and firmware used in Level 1
- Configuration and applicable programming software

#### **Achievement Criteria:**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Use configuration and programming software, hardware and firmware
- Produce back up data and documentation

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A4 Explain codes, standards and regulations

#### Objectives:

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Access and explain the purpose and applications of standards, codes and regulations.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

 Navigate WorkSafeBC website to access workrelated safety regulations and publications

- http://worksafebc.com
- OHS Regulation
  - Purpose of Regulation
  - General Requirements of OHS
  - Right to refuse unsafe work
  - Government/Employer/Employee responsibilities
  - Chemical and biological agents
  - Noise, vibration, radiation and temperature
  - Tools machinery and equipment safety
  - Ladders, scaffolds and temporary work platforms
  - Rigging, cranes and hoists
  - Mobile equipment
  - Transportation of workers
  - Traffic control
  - Electrical safety
  - Oil and gas industries
- PDF documents from WorkSafeBC website (publications):
  - Effective Safety and Health Programs
  - Lockout/Tagout
  - Fall Protection
  - Confined Space Hazards
  - Confined Space Entry
  - Working Safely Around Electricity
  - Chlorine Safe Work Practices
  - WHMIS manuals
  - Hazard Symbols Key Booklet
  - Hazard Alerts





#### **LEARNING TASKS**

2. Examine safety and certification bodies related to this trade

- Purpose and intent of codes / regulations/standards
  - WHMIS and use of MSDS
  - o CSA certification standards
  - ISA documentation
  - CEC (Canadian Electrical Code)
  - Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code
  - CNSC (Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission)
  - National Energy Board Regulations for Custody Transfer
  - Oil and Gas Commission Accepted Practices for Measurement
  - Transportation of Dangerous Goods
  - BC Mines Act
  - BC Environmental Regulations
- Other related codes and standards, as needed





Line (GAC) A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A5 Identify electrical hazards and apply safe work practices (includes CEC)

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain standards and safe practices when working with AC and DC electrical circuits and devices.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Examine CEC regulations

- Scope, general rules and applications
  - Sizing of wire and fuses
  - Class 1 and Class 2 circuits
  - Proper installation and grounding of electrical equipment
  - Area classification
  - Other sections as needed
- Examine OHS guide to electrical hazards

   Reference WorkSafeBC Publications e.g., Working Safely Around Electricity





Line (GAC) A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A6 Use trade related schematics and drawings

#### Objectives:

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Use schematics and drawings related to Level 1 instrumentation.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine types of schematics and drawings
- 2. Examine symbols and conventions
- 3. Use basic schematics and drawings

#### CONTENT

- P&ID, SAMA, isometric and orthographic drawings
- ISA and SAMA symbols
- P&ID/P&C drawings

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Use drawings and schematics

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames

acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade 70%





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B1 Calibrate and service indicating and recording instruments

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Calibrate and service specified chart recorders and gauges using principles of links and levers.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### 1. Examine types of recording devices

#### 2. Examine indicating devices

3. Calibrate and service indicating devices using principles of zero, span and angularity adjustments as they relate to links and levers

- Chart recorders
  - o Pneumatic
  - o Electronic
- Principles of links and levers
  - o Motion multiplication
  - Angularity
  - o Zero
  - o Span
- Displays
  - o Configurable
  - o CRT
  - o LCD/LED
  - o Plasma
- Gauges
  - o Panel
  - o Field
- Accessories
  - Pigtail siphons
  - Dampening
  - o Chemical seals
- Calculation of head correction
- · Measuring element and range
  - Bourdon tube
  - o Helical
  - Spiral
  - o Bellows
  - o Diaphragm capsule
  - Slack diaphragm





#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### **CONTENT**

- Applications
  - Metallurgies
  - o Oil filled
  - o Compound
  - Combination
  - o Duplex
  - o Differential
  - Draft
  - Oxygen service
  - Refrigeration service

4. Service recording devices

- Identification of measuring element and input measurement scale
- Device calibration using principles of zero, span and angularity adjustments as they relate to links and levers
- Pen arcing time line
- Power supply
- Pens
- Paper

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Calibrate pressure gauges
  - o Draft gauge
  - o Bourdon gauge
- Calibrate mechanic, pneumatic and electrical chart recorders

#### Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

#### Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





LINE (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B2 Measure Pressure

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Configure and calibrate pneumatic, electronic and digital measuring devices to process requirements.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### 1. Examine types of pressure

#### 2. Examine types of pressure measuring devices

3. Examine installation of pressure measuring devices

- Absolute
- Differential
- Gage
- Vacuum
- Conversion tables
  - Pressure conversion formulas
  - Steam tables (relationship between temperature and pressure)
- Head correction calculation
- Pneumatic
- Electronic
- Digital
- Manufacturers' specifications
- · Selection of device
- · Air/power supply requirements
- Location of device
- Isolation of device
- Connection of device to process
- Connection of device to control system
- Sealants and gaskets





#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### 4. Configure / calibrate pressure measuring devices

#### **CONTENT**

- Device operation
- Primary calibration standards
- Manometer types
  - o Well
  - Raised Well
  - Dual tube
  - o Incline
  - o U-tube
  - Slack tube
- Manometer fluids
  - Mercury
  - o Unity oil
  - Water
  - Red oil
  - o Meriam #3
  - o Fluoroscien
- Dead weight testers
  - Pneumatic
  - Hydraulic
- Calibration/configuration parameters
- Interpretation of results
- Identification of cause/effect of calibration errors
- Adjustments to bring device within calibration parameters
- Returning device to service after calibration
- Document calibration results
- Manufacturers' recommended maintenance procedures

#### 5. Maintain device

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Configure and calibrate pressure measuring devices

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): D SAFETY AND PROCESS MONITORING SYSTEMS

Competency: D3 Service ESD (emergency shutdown devices)

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Service emergency shutdown devices (ESDs).

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Service ESD

#### **CONTENT**

- Manipulating process to allow for servicing
  - Alerting operations
  - Awareness of impact on process
- Testing ESD components
- Alarming
  - Audible alarms
  - Visible alarms
  - Response to alarm
  - Notifications

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Service ESDs

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): D SAFETY AND PROCESS MONITORING SYSTEMS

Competency: D4 Service and calibrate personal safety systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Identify the types of personal safety systems and explain their applications.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine personal gas monitors and standard calibration routines
- 2. Examine radiation safety devices

- Portable personal gas monitor (Cl, SO<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>S, O<sub>2</sub>, LEL, CO)
- Pull tube (Draeger)
- Radiation (gamma) survey meter
- Personal dosimeter





Line (GAC): E PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS

Competency: E1 Examine air supply systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain the purpose, operation and servicing of air supply systems.

LE/	ARNING TASKS	CONTENT
1.	Examine instrument air systems and equipment	<ul> <li>Need for clean, dry air</li> <li>Air compressors</li> <li>Air dryers</li> <li>Air receivers</li> <li>Air filters</li> </ul>
2.	Examine air distribution systems	<ul><li>Mill air</li><li>Instrument air</li><li>System requirements</li></ul>
3.	Use relative humidity to infer dew point	<ul> <li>Chilled mirror</li> <li>Hygrometer</li> <li>Hair hygrometer</li> <li>Sling psychrometer</li> <li>Digital psychrometer</li> <li>Bulk polymer resistance sensor</li> <li>Psychrometric chart</li> </ul>
4.	Examine the servicing procedures for air supply systems	<ul><li>Servicing requirements</li><li>Traps</li><li>Dessicant</li></ul>

#### **Achievement Criteria:**

Measure dew point

Create an instrument air supply drawing from an existing system

Pre and post filters

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): E PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS

Competency: E2 Install tubing and fittings

# **Objectives:**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Select, assemble and install tubing and assorted fittings as per drawings provided.

## **LEARNING TASKS**

Examine types of tubing and installation procedures

2. Examine types of fittings and installation procedures

3. Examine tube bending techniques

- Plastic
- Stainless steel
- Copper
- Rubber
- Process and pressure requirements
  - o Sizes
  - Pressure and temperature ratings
- Types of fittings
  - o Unions
  - o Elbows
  - o Tees
  - Couplings
  - o Bushings
  - Reducers
  - o Caps
  - o Plugs
  - Bulkhead fittings
  - Others
- Tube fittings
  - o Compression
  - Flared
  - o Hydraulic
- Process and pressure requirements
  - o Sizes
  - Pressure and temperature ratings
- Pipe fittings
  - o Ratings
- Calculating dimensions
- Manual tube benders
- Hydraulic tube benders





# **LEARNING TASKS**

4. Install tubing and fittings

# **CONTENT**

- Ferrule construction and location
- Tightening fittings
- Follow P&ID drawings
- Select appropriate tubing and fittings

## **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Identify types of fittings
- Bend tubing to a pre-determined pattern

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70% for both

tasks





Line (GAC): E PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS

Competency: E3 Install and Service Pneumatic Instruments

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Calibrate pneumatic instruments to required specifications.

LEARNING TASKS		CONTENT	
1.	Examine specifications and hazards of pneumatic equipment	<ul> <li>Compressed air safety</li> <li>Pneumatic signals (3-15 psi, 6-30 psi, 20-100 kPa)</li> <li>Required air supplies</li> </ul>	
2.	Examine types of pneumatic equipment	<ul><li>Transmitters</li><li>Converters</li><li>Positioners</li><li>Controllers</li><li>Relays</li></ul>	
3.	Examine operating principles of pneumatic equipment	<ul><li>Force balance</li><li>Motion balance</li></ul>	
4.	Examine pneumatic equipment installation procedures	<ul> <li>Selection of equipment         <ul> <li>Application</li> <li>Materials</li> </ul> </li> <li>Location</li> <li>Set up and adjustments</li> <li>Isolation of equipment</li> <li>Repair and replacement methods</li> <li>Component selections</li> </ul>	
5.	Calibrate pneumatic transmitters	<ul><li>Force balance calibration procedure</li><li>Motion balance calibration procedure</li><li>Documentation of calibration results</li></ul>	

# **Achievement Criteria**

Performance	The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:		
	Calibrate pneumatic equipment		
Conditions	As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials		
Criteria	Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%		





Line (GAC): F ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS

Competency: F1 Examine electrical theory

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain principles, sources, types and measures of electrical power.
- Apply related mathematical formulas.

## **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Examine basic principles of electrical theory

2. Examine sources of AC/DC electrical energy

3. Examine voltage, current and resistance

- Atomic structure
- Conductivity of an element
  - o Conductor
  - Insulator
  - o Semiconductor
- Electrical current
  - Conventional Theory
  - Electron Theory
- Generating electricity
  - o Friction
  - o Temperature differences
  - o Light
  - o Pressure
  - o Chemical reactions
  - o Magnetism
- · Magnetic Lines of Force
- Magnetic induction
  - AC alternating current
  - Generated by power plants by magnetic induction
  - Voltage
  - Voltage levels
  - Polarity
- DC voltage sources
  - Fixed polarity
    - Constant voltage
    - Fixed direction of flow in a circuit
- Voltage
- Amperage
- Resistance





# **LEARNING TASKS**

4. Explain Ohm's law

- The relationship between Voltage (E), current (I) and resistance (R) in an electrical circuit
- E= I x R





Line (GAC): F ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS

Competency: F2 Apply basic principles of DC electricity

# **Objectives**

LEADAUNIO TACICO

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain and apply basic principles of DC electricity using DC electrical equipment and instruments.

CONTENT

LEARNING TASKS		CONTENT	
1.	Examine operation and applications of various batteries	<ul><li>Lead acid</li><li>NiCad</li><li>NiMh</li><li>Lithium ion</li></ul>	
2.	Measure electrical current, voltage and resistance	<ul><li>Analog multimeters</li><li>Digital multimeters</li></ul>	
3.	Calculate currents, voltages and resistance using Ohm's law	<ul> <li>Series circuits</li> <li>Parallel and combination circuits</li> <li>Formula E= I x R</li> </ul>	
4.	Define and reference voltage measurement to circuit common	<ul> <li>Difference between ground and circuit common</li> <li>Multimeter</li> <li>Oscilloscope and scope meter</li> <li>Circuit schematic</li> </ul>	
5.	Calculate electrical power in watts	<ul> <li>Apply Watt's Law to define power rating of appliances</li> <li>Watts = E x I</li> </ul>	
6.	Examine resistors, potentiometers and rheostats	<ul><li>Differences</li><li>Power ratings</li><li>Applications</li><li>Colour codes</li></ul>	
7.	Apply appropriate sections of CEC	<ul> <li>Scope, general rules and definitions of the CEC</li> </ul>	

## **Achievement Criteria:**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Design and build a circuit
- Test for accuracy by calculating and measuring current, voltage and resistance
- · Define and reference voltage measurements

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials





Line (GAC): F ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS

Competency: F3 Apply basic principles of AC electricity

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain and apply basic principles of AC electricity using AC circuits.

LEARNING TASKS		CONTENT
1.	Define AC electricity	<ul> <li>Generation</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Polarity and waveform analysis</li> </ul>
2.	Examine various types of transformers	Step up
		Step down
		<ul> <li>Automatic</li> </ul>
		• SOLA
		<ul> <li>Isolation</li> </ul>
3.	Examine the use of capacitors and inductors in	<ul> <li>Applications</li> </ul>
	AC circuits	<ul><li>Filtering</li></ul>
		<ul> <li>Regulating voltage</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Power factor correction</li> </ul>
4.	Size electrical components for various circuits	<ul> <li>Capacitors</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Inductors</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Resistors</li> </ul>
		• Wire
		<ul><li>Fuses</li></ul>
5.	Build and test circuits	<ul> <li>Demonstrate use of various AC components in circuits</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Measuring techniques and equipment</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Sizing components</li> </ul>
6.	Types of AC circuits	Class 1
		Class 2
		Section 16 CEC
7.	Examine installation procedures for AC	<ul> <li>Wiring methods (Section 12 CEC)</li> </ul>
	equipment	<ul> <li>Support</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Grounding</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Shielding</li> </ul>
8.	Apply proper circuit connection techniques	<ul> <li>Soldering</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Crimping</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Printed circuit board repair</li> </ul>





## **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Size electrical components
- Build and test AC circuits
- Apply proper circuit connection techniques

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria





Line (GAC): F ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS

Competency: F5 Apply Boolean logic and principles of digital electronics

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Explain the principles of digital electronics in logic applications.

# **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Examine principles of digital logic

# **CONTENT**

- Discrete values
- Waveforms
- Logic levels
- Conversions
  - o Digital to analog
  - Analog to digital
  - o Binary to decimal
  - Sum of weights
  - Octal to decimal
  - Decimal to octal
  - o Binary to octal
  - Binary to hexadecimal
- Logic gate symbols
  - NOT circuit
  - Negation and polarity indicators
  - o AND gate
  - o OR gate
  - NAND gate
  - NOR gate
  - XOR gate
  - XNOR gate
- Analog to digital conversion
- Digital to analog conversion
- Signal to noise ratio
  - o Analog and digital filters
- Signals transformation
- Magnitude
- Phase
- Karnaugh Maps

2. Examine digital signal processing





Line (GAC): G FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTS

Competency: G1 Service regulators and examine relief valves

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Service regulators.
- Explain the operation of relief valves.

# **LEARNING TASKS**

# Examine regulators

## **CONTENT**

- Purpose
- Pressure drops
- Types
  - o Relieving
  - o Non- relieving
  - o Pilot operated
- Definitions
  - o Droop
  - o Turndown
- Applications
  - o Pressure reducing
  - Pressure relieving
- 2. Examine operation and applications of regulators

Service and maintain regulators

- Air
- Water
- Steam
- Oil
- Gas
- Differential
- Components
  - o Diaphragms
  - o Bolts
  - o Springs
  - o Seats
  - o Gaskets
- Disassembling
  - Spring compression
- Inspect
- Reassemble
- Test

3.





# **LEARNING TASKS**

Examine relief valves

# **CONTENT**

- **Applications** 
  - Safety device
- Reset differential
- Certification and testing

## **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

· Service regulators

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames

acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): G FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTS

Competency: G2 Service, size and install control valves and actuators

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Service control valves.
- Install and service actuators.

# **LEARNING TASKS**

Examine actuators

# **CONTENT**

- Types
  - Pneumatic
  - o Hydraulic
  - Electric
- Applications
  - o Fail open
  - o Fail close
  - Fail last
- Actions
  - o Spring return
  - o Double-acting
- Components
  - o Diaphragms
  - o Plates
  - Stem connector (coupling)
  - o Bushings
  - o O-rings
  - o Pistons
  - o Motors
  - Springs
- Required Operating Environment
- · Process applications
  - Metallurgy
  - Seal/shut off requirements
- Flow Characteristics
  - o Quick opening
  - b Linear
  - Equal percentage

Examine control valves

2.



3.

Service control valves

# Program Content Level 1



# **LEARNING TASKS**

- Body Types
  - o Sliding stem
    - Globe
    - Bar stock
    - Pinch valve
  - Rotary
    - Butterfly
    - E-Disc
    - Segmented ball
    - Through-bore ball
    - Restricted trim
- Components
  - Cages
  - o Plugs
  - o Seats
  - o Stems
  - o Packing
- Types and applications of valve packing
  - o Teflon
  - o Graphite
  - o Rope
- Gaskets
- Sealants
- Positioning valve in process
- Securing valve using appropriate process
  - Flanged
  - o Screwed
  - Wafered/flangeless
- Isolation of valve from process
- Testing procedures
  - Stroke to ensure proper operation
  - Leak testing
- Possible faults
  - Leaking packing
  - o Valve passing
  - o Damaged parts
  - Incorrect travel
- Cleaning/lubricating
- Repairing/rebuilding





# **LEARNING TASKS**

4. Install and service actuators

# **CONTENT**

- Matching to valve
- · Connecting to valve
  - o Lifting procedures
- Valve travel
- Bench set
- Verifying operation
  - o Correct air supply pressure
- Function testing
- Possible faults
  - Leaking diaphragms
  - Broken springs
  - Damaged/worn O-rings
- · Removing/replacing components
- Cleaning/lubricating components
- Assembling/disassembling
  - Spring compression
  - Loading on stem connector
- Returning to service

# **Achievement Criteria:**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Service control valves
- Remove, service and install actuators on control valves

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria





Line (GAC): G FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTS

Competency: G3 Install and service valve positioners (includes advanced diagnostics)

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Install and service valve positioners on final control elements.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Examine valve positioners

- Types
  - > Pneumatic
  - o Electronic
  - o Digital
  - o Electro hydraulic
  - Electro mechanical
- Applications
  - Sliding stem/rotary
  - o Piston/diaphragm
- Components
  - o Levers
  - o Nozzles
  - o Flappers
  - o Relays
- Auxiliaries
  - o Locks
  - o Boosters
  - Speed controls
- Parameters
- Relation to actuator type/application





# **LEARNING TASKS**

2. Install and service valve positioners

# **CONTENT**

- Mounting
- Connecting to actuator
- Connecting to process control system
- Configuring
  - Set stroke
  - o Set pressures
  - o Match to actuator
- Calibrating
  - Connecting calibration instruments
  - Interpretation of calibration results
  - Cause/effect of calibration errors
- Component maintenance
  - o Remove
  - o Replace
  - Repair
  - o Clean
- Returning to service

# **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Install and service valve positioners

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames

acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): H COMMUNICATIONS, NETWORKING AND SIGNAL

TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS

Competency: H2 Install wiring in accordance with CEC

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Examine wiring installations in accordance with CEC requirements.

## **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Examine wiring installation requirements

- Materials
- Connections
  - o Crimping
  - o Terminal blocks
  - o Marrettes
  - Soldering
  - Protection (heat shrink, taping etc.)
- Shielding
- Grounding
- Grounding loops
- CEC requirements
- Sizing wire
- Routing of wiring runs
- Stripping wire
- Labeling/colour-coding wire
- Connecting wire





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS

Competency: I7 Install, configure, maintain and service programmable logic controllers

(PLCs)

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Explain the basics of programmable logic controllers (PLCs), given introductory materials on PLCs.

# **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Examine types of PLCs

2. Examine PLC languages and symbols

3. Examine PLC components

- Hardware architecture
- Control capabilities
  - Discrete control
  - Analog control
- Compatibility with other process systems
- Networks
- Protocols
- Structured text
- Instruction list
- Ladder logic
- Function block
- Sequential function chart
- CPU
- Memory organization
- Input interface
- Output interface
- Power supply
- Programming/monitoring interface
- Data table
- User program





# Level 2 Industrial Instrument Mechanic





Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A3 Use computers and related applications

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

 Configure and program Level 2 instrumentation devices to manufacturers' specifications given related hardware, software and firmware.

### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examines diagnostic and configuration software, hardware and firmware
- 2. Uses diagnostic and configuration software, hardware and firmware

#### CONTENT

- Configuration and programming software used in Level 2
  - Flow element sizing programs
  - Temperature and density signal linearization
- Configuration and programming software used in Level 2
  - o Flow element sizing programs
  - AGA Mass flow computers

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Perform computerized flow calculations
- Program an AGA mass flow computer

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria





Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A6 Use trade related schematics and drawings

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Use schematics and drawings related to instrumentation.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine types of schematics and drawings
- 2. Examine symbols and conventions
- 3. Use and modify basic schematics and drawings

## CONTENT

- P&ID, SAMA, isometric, orthographic and loop drawings
- ISA and SAMA symbols
- P&ID / P&C / loop drawings

## **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Use and modify Level 2 drawings and schematics

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B3 Measure temperature

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Install, calibrate and service temperature measuring devices.

## **LEARNING TASKS**

- 1. Examine temperature scales
- 2. Examine temperature measuring devices and their operation

3. Examine temperature calibrating instruments

- Fahrenheit
- Celsius
- Kelvin
- Conversions between scales
- Thermometer
- Thermocouple
  - o Thermocouple tables
- Resistive Thermal Device (RTD)
  - o RTD tables
- Thermistor
- Filled thermal system
- Pyrometer
- Semi-conductor mechanical thermal system
- Infrared radiation
- Fibre Optic
- Thermometers
- Multimeters
  - Millivolt source
  - Resistance source
- Temperature baths
- Dry block calibrators
- Thermocouple simulators
- Decade box electronic and analog
- Accuracy
- Calibration parameters of temperature measuring devices





# **LEARNING TASKS**

Installs, calibrates and services temperature measuring devices

## CONTENT

- Manufacturers' specifications
- Best Practices for selection/location of measuring device
  - Response time
  - Temperature ranges
  - Resolution
- Thermowell selection and installation
  - Metallurgy
  - Heat transfer
- Thermocouples
  - o Grounding
  - o Cold junction compensation
  - o Types (J, K...T)
  - Extension wires
  - Colour codes (note: North American and European colour codes are different)
    - North American
    - European
- RTDs
  - o Alpha and DIN standards
  - o 2, 3 and 4 wire
  - o 100, 200...1000 ohm
- Device check/calibration
  - Wheatstone bridge
  - Simulators
  - Decade box
- Interpretation of calibration results
- Cause/effect of calibration error
- Device adjustments
- Repairing/replacing device components
- Verification of operation
- Returning device to service
- Documenting calibration

## **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Assess temperature installations to confirm best practices
- Calibrate and service temperature measuring devices

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B4 Measure level

# **Learning Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Install, calibrate and service level measuring devices.

## **LEARNING TASKS**

Examine level measuring devices and their operation

# **CONTENT**

- Point level
  - o Capacitance
  - Float switches
  - o Tuning fork
  - Bindicator
  - o Microwave
  - Ultrasonic
  - Nuclear
- Continuous level
  - Hydrostatic head
  - o Laser
  - o Ultrasonic
  - o Radar
  - o Sight glass
  - Bubble pipe
  - o Resistance tape
  - Magnetic float
  - o Load cell
  - Displacement
  - Capacitance
- Drum level
- Pressure calibrator
- Laptop/software
- Handheld programmer (configurator)

2. Examine calibration instruments used on level measuring devices





# **LEARNING TASKS**

Install, calibrate and service level measuring devices

# **CONTENT**

- Manufacturers' specifications
- Selection/location of measuring device
  - Process application
  - Process medium
  - o Price
  - Best practices
- Verify operation
- Device check/calibration
- Interpretation of calibration results
- Cause/effect of calibration error
- Device adjustments
- Repairing/replacing device components
- Verification of operation
- Returning device to service
- · Documenting calibration

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Assess level installations to confirm best practices
- Calibrate and service level measuring devices

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B5 Measure density

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Install, calibrate and service density measuring devices.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

Examine density measuring devices and their operation

- Examine calibration instruments used on density measuring devices
- 3. Install, calibrate and service density measuring devices

- Types
  - Hydrometer
  - Hydrostatic head
  - o Displacers
  - Nuclear
  - o Refractometer
  - Boiling point rise
  - Coriolis meters
- Effect of temperature on density
- Pressure calibrator
- Laptop/software
- Handheld programmer (configurator)
- Manufacturers' specifications
- Selection/location of measuring device
  - Process application
  - Process medium
  - o Price
  - Best practices
- Verify operation
- Device check/calibration
- Interpretation of calibration results
- Cause/effect of calibration error
- Device adjustments
- Repairing/replacing device components
- Verification of operation
- Returning device to service
- Documenting calibration
- Radiation source regulatory safety test





## **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Assess density installations to confirm best practices
- · Calibrate and service density measuring devices
- · Perform safety tests on a radiation source

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B6 Measure weight

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Install, calibrate and service weight measuring devices.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine weight measuring devices and their operation
- Examine calibration instruments used on weight measuring devices
- Install, calibrate and service weight measuring devices

#### CONTENT

- Load cells
- Scales
- Strain gauges
- Test weights
- Calibration chains
- Wheatstone bridge
- Laptop/software
- Handheld programmer (configurator)
- Manufacturers' specifications
- Selection/location of measuring device
  - Process application
  - Cost
  - Best practices
- Verify operation
- Device check/calibration
- Interpretation of calibration results
- Cause/effect of calibration error
- Device adjustments
- Repair/replace device components
- Returning device to service
- Documenting calibration

## **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Assess weight installations to confirm best practices
- Calibrate and service weight measuring devices

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B7 Measure flow (volumetric and mass flow)

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Install, calibrate and service flow measuring devices to process requirements.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

Examine flow measuring devices and their operation

Examine calibration instruments used on flow

measuring devices

## **CONTENT**

- Bernoulli's Theorem
- Differential pressure
  - Orifice plate
  - Flumes/weirs
  - o Annubar
  - o Pitot tube
  - Target meter
  - Elbow meter
  - Venturi
  - o Wedge
  - o Flow nozzle
  - Multi-variable mass flow
  - Variable area flow meters
- Velocity
  - o Turbine
  - o Vortex
  - Ultrasonic
  - Magnetic flow meter
- Mass flow
  - o Coriolis
  - Thermal
- Positive displacement meter
- Other flow measurement devices
- Pressure calibrators
- Flow simulators
- Temperature calibrator
- Frequency generator
- Laptop/software
- Handheld programmer (configurator)

2.





# **LEARNING TASKS**

Install, calibrate and service flow measuring devices

# **CONTENT**

- Manufacturers' specifications
- Selection/location factors
  - Straight pipe requirements
  - Accuracy requirements
  - Process application
  - o Process medium
  - o Cost
  - Best practices
- Verify operation
- Device check/calibration
- Interpretation of calibration results
- Cause/effect of calibration error
- Device adjustments
- Repair/replace device components
- Returning device to service
- Documenting calibration

## **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Assess flow installations to confirm best practices
- Calibrate and service flow measuring devices

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria





Line (GAC): E PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS

Competency: E4 Install and maintain signal conditioners

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Calibrate and service signal conditioners to process requirements.

## **LEARNING TASKS**

#### CONTENT

1. Examine signal conditioners and their operation

- Pneumatic relays
  - Signal converters
  - Volume boosters
- I/P, P/I transducers
- Hardware and software
  - o E.g., high select, function block
- Square root extraction
- Integrators
- Calibrate and service signal conditioners

   Manufacturers' specifications for installation
  - E.g., Moore Industries, Fisher 846, Rosemount

## **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Calibrate and service signal conditioners

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria



2.

# Program Content Level 2



Line (GAC): E PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS

Competency: E5 Install and service control devices for hydraulic systems

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain the types of hydraulic equipment, its specifications and hazards
- Diagnose control devices for different types of hydraulic equipment

LEARNING TASKS	CONTENT
----------------	---------

- 1. Examine hydraulic specifications and hazards
- Contamination
  - o Types
  - Sources
- Fluid cleanliness standards
- Filter media
  - o Types
  - Ratings
  - Selection
  - o Lifespan
  - Housing selection
- Filter location
- Fluid analysis
- Examine different types of hydraulic equipment Types
  - Types
    - o Pumps
    - o Relays
    - Regulators
  - Components
    - o Seals
    - Spring
    - Pistons
- 3. Diagnose control devices for hydraulic systems
- Cleaning
  - Solvents
  - Brushes
- Connections
  - o To system
  - Defective
- Repair
- Valves
- Pumps
- Sensors





## **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Diagnose hydraulic control systems

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria





Line (GAC): F ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS

Competency: F4 Apply principles of electronics

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Install and service electronic equipment to manufacturers' specifications.

# **LEARNING TASKS**

# Examine electronic equipment and its operation

- · Analog and digital
- Discrete components and their operation
  - o Transistors
  - o Op amps
  - Diodes
  - Zener diodes
- Power supplies
  - Half and full wave rectified
  - Switching
  - o Bridges
  - Filtering
  - o UPS systems
- 2. Install and troubleshoot electronic equipment
- Select equipment
  - Application
  - o Components
- Select/install wiring
  - Current loops
  - Wiring 2, 3 and 4 wire transmitters
  - o I/I
  - Ground loops
  - Manufacturer's specifications
- Connect to system
- Adjust settings
- Creating and updating loop drawings and documentation





# **LEARNING TASKS**

3. Service electronic equipment

# **CONTENT**

- Isolate equipment
- Repair/replacement methods and equipment
  - Oscilloscope (Scope meter)
  - Multimeter
  - Logic probe
- Electronic assemblies
  - o Troubleshooting to board level
    - Power supply
    - Input conditioning
    - Signal manipulation
    - Output circuit
    - Back plane
  - o Board replacement procedures
    - Ground strap
    - Power down and Power Up
- Cleaning methods

# **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Troubleshoot electronic equipment to board level

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames

acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): G FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTS

Competency: G2 Service, size and install control valves and actuators

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Determine the sizing and selection of control valves and actuators.

## **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine sizing and selection of actuators
- 2. Examine sizing and selection of control valves

#### CONTENT

- Size and force required by process conditions
- Defining C<sub>v</sub>
- Flow characteristics
  - Quick opening
  - Equal percentage
  - o Linear
- Process requirements
  - Medium (Liquid/ gas/steam)
  - Pressure
  - Flow
  - Temperature
  - Viscosity
  - TDH (Total Dynamic Head) and NPSH (Net Positive Suction Head)
    - Correlating pump curve
- Flashing/Cavitation
- Noise suppression
- Sizing for maximum ΔP allowable
- Perform sizing calculations (Liquid/ gas/steam)
  - Manual (nomograph)
- Valve sizing software

# **Achievement Criteria**

process applications

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Select the correct valve type and size for given

Select correct valve type and size for given process applications

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria

3.





Line (GAC): G FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTS

Competency: G3 Install and service valve positioners (includes advanced diagnostics)

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain the advanced diagnostics and operational capabilities of Smart Positioners.
- Install, configure and service smart valve positioners.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

Examine advanced diagnostics and operational capabilities of Smart positioners

2. Install and service smart valve positioners

- Determining valve and actuator health
  - o Stiction
  - o Friction
  - Hysterisis
  - Duty cycles
  - o Strokes
  - o Travel
  - Time near closed
  - Time near open
- History
- Alarming
- Control system interface
- Offline diagnostic testing
- Mounting
- Connecting to actuator
- Connecting to process control system
- Configuring
  - o Set stroke
  - Set pressures
  - Match to actuator
  - Autotune
- Calibrating
  - Connecting calibration and configuration instruments
  - Calibraton parameters
  - Interpretation of calibration results
  - Cause/effect of calibration errors





#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### **CONTENT**

- Component maintenance
  - Remove
  - Replace
  - o Repair
  - o Clean
- Returning to service

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Install, configure and service smart valve positioners

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





# Level 3 Industrial Instrument Mechanic





Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A2 Organize work and maintain records

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Estimate labour and material and complete work-related documentation.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine and determine standard work requirements
- 2. Examine and apply related skills

3. Examine, maintain and update types of trade related documentation

- Materials
- Equipment and tools
- Personnel
- Task planning
  - o Hazard assessment
- Work scheduling
- Estimating
  - o Time
  - o Cost
  - Materials
  - Manpower needed
- Identifying/organizing
  - o Tools
  - o Equipment
- Calibration sheets
- Data sheets
- Work orders
- Log entries
- Permits
- SOP (Standard Operating Procedure)
- Management of Change Documentation
  - Instrument change
  - Range change
  - Process change
- Maintenance schedules
  - o Preventative
  - Predictive
  - o Reliability centered
- Related software
  - Spreadsheets
  - Databases
- Word processing





#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Estimate labour and material requirements and complete work-related documentation

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A3 Use computers and related applications

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Configure and program Level 3 instrumentation devices to manufacturers' specifications given related hardware, software and firmware.

LEARNING TASKS		CONTENT		
1.	Examines diagnostic and configuration software, hardware and firmware	<ul> <li>Configuration and programming software used in Level 3</li> </ul>		
		<ul> <li>E.g., Autocad, valve sizing software, HMI</li> </ul>		
2.	Uses diagnostic and configuration software, hardware and firmware	<ul> <li>Configuration and programming software used in Level 3</li> </ul>		
		<ul> <li>E.g., Autocad, valve sizing software, HMI</li> </ul>		
3.	Maintains back-up data and documentation	<ul> <li>Configuration and programming software used in Level 3</li> </ul>		
		<ul> <li>E.g., Autocad, valve sizing software. HMI</li> </ul>		

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance	nce The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:		
	Use Level 3 configuration and programming software, hardware and firmware		
Conditions	As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials		
Criteria	Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%		





Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A6 Use trade related schematics and drawings

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Use schematics and drawings related to instrumentation.

LE/	ARNING TASKS	CONTENT
1.	Examine types of schematics and drawings	<ul> <li>P&amp;ID, SAMA, isometric and orthographic drawings</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Loop drawings</li> </ul>
2.	Examine symbols and conventions	<ul> <li>P&amp;ID, SAMA, isometric and orthographic drawings</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Loop drawings</li> </ul>
3.	Use and develop schematics and drawings	P&ID/P&C drawings     Loop drawings
		<ul> <li>Loop drawings</li> </ul>

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance	The learner	· will bo	avaluated	on the	ability to:
Performance	i ne leamei	will be	evaluateu	on me	ability to.

• Use applicable Level 3 drawings and schematics

#### Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B8 Measure consistency and viscosity

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

 Confirm installation, calibrate and service consistency and viscosity measuring devices to process requirements.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Examine consistency and viscosity measuring devices and their operation

- Examine instruments and techniques used to calibrate consistency and viscosity measuring devices
- Calibrate and service consistency measuring devices

- Types (analog and Smart)
  - Optical
  - Rotary
  - o Blade
  - Microwave
  - Nuclear
  - Viscometer
- Factors affecting system performance
  - o Temperature
  - o Flow
  - Vibration
  - Pressure
  - Process considerations
- Multimeters
- Calibrated weights
- Sampling/lab tests
- · Manufacturers' specifications
- Selection/location factors
  - Accuracy requirements
  - Process application
  - Process medium
  - Cost
  - Best practices
- Verify operation
- Calibration parameters
- Device check/calibration
- Interpretation of calibration results
- Cause/effect of calibration error
- Device adjustments
- Repair/replace device components
- Returning device to service
- Documenting calibration





#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Assess consistency measuring installations to confirm best practices
- Calibrate and service consistency and viscosity measuring devices

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B10 Measure vibration

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Calibrate and service vibration measuring devices using a vibration monitoring system.

LEARNING TASKS		CONTENT		
1.	Examine vibration measuring devices	•	Probes	
		•	Proximitors	
		•	Transmitters	
2.	Examine the installation, calibration and servicing requirements of vibration measuring	•	Manufacturers' recommended maintenance procedures	
	devices	•	Maintenance actions	
		•	Identifying cause of calibration errors	
		•	Repair and cleaning of device	
3.	Service vibration monitoring system	•	Test and set up vibration monitoring system on operating process equipment	

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

· Calibrate and service vibration measuring devices

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B11 Measure speed

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain the servicing requirements of speed measuring devices.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine relevant laws & principles of physics
- 2. Examine speed measuring devices and their applications

 Examine the installation, calibration and servicing requirements of speed measuring devices

- Speed
- Velocity
- · Speed measuring devices
  - Tachometers
  - Probes
  - Proximitors
  - RPM counters
  - Strobe lights
- Applications
  - Belt weightometers
  - o Belt slippage
  - o Governors
  - Radar gun
  - o Interlock
  - Overspeed trips
- Manufacturers' recommended maintenance procedures
- Maintenance actions
- Identifying cause of calibration errors
- Repair and cleaning of device





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B12 Measure position

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain the servicing requirements of position measuring devices.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

## Examine position measuring devices and their applications

## 2. Examine the installation, calibration and servicing requirements of position measuring devices

- Analog position sensors
  - o LVDT
    - E.g. Temposonic rods
  - o Proximity switches
  - Proximity probes
  - Analog position sensors
  - o Lasers
  - o GPS
- Examples of industrial applications
  - Pulp and paper
  - Oil and gas
  - Mining
  - o Food Industry
- Manufacturers' recommended maintenance procedures
- Maintenance actions
- Identifying cause of calibration errors
- Bringing device within calibration parameters
- · Repair and cleaning of device





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B13 Measure motion

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain the servicing requirements of motion measuring devices.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

## Examine motion measuring devices and their applications

#### Examine the installation, calibration and servicing requirements of motion measuring devices

- Types
  - Torque switches
  - Proximity switches
  - Proximity probes
  - Analog position sensors
  - Camera
- Applications
  - Security
  - Safety
  - Monitoring rig torque
- Manufacturers' recommended maintenance procedures
- Maintenance actions
- Identifying cause of calibration errors
- Bringing device within calibration parameters
- Repair and cleaning of device





Line (GAC): C ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Competency: C2 Measure analytical properties of process liquids

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Examine process liquid analyzer operational

theory and operating parameters

Calibrate and service process liquid analyzers to process requirements.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### Examine process liquid analyzers

- pH
- Measuring electrode
- o Reference electrode
- o FET
- Conductivity
  - o 2 electrode
  - 4 electrode
  - o Torroidal
- ORP
- Specific ion
- Dissolved oxygen
- Turbidity
- Water/effluent treatment
  - BOD (Biological Oxygen Demand)
  - COD (Chemical Oxygen Demand)
  - o Silica
  - o Sodium
  - Residual Chlorine
- X-ray Fluorescence
- Non-linear scale
- Temperature effects/compensation
- Accuracy
- Repeatability
- Interaction with process
- Sources of contamination
- · Sampling systems
- Conditions required





#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### 3. Calibrate and service process liquid analyzers

#### **CONTENT**

- Manufacturers' specifications
- Selection/location factors
  - Measurement delays
  - Chemical mixing
  - o Temperature requirements
- Connection to control system or indicator
- Configuration of devices
- Calibration of devices
  - Buffering solutions
  - Calibration standards

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Calibrate and service process liquid analyzers

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools, materials and live process

equipment

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): C ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Competency: C3 Measure analytical properties of process solids

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Explain the theory and operating parameters of process solids analyzers.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine types of process solids analyzers
- Examine methods used by process solids analyzer

Examine operating parameters of process solids analyzers

4. Examine other process analyzers

- Nuclear devices
- Assays
- Moisture content
- X-ray devices
- Near infra-red
- Online
  - Material handling considerations
  - Interface with system
- Offline/lab Test
  - Sample/weigh/dry/weigh
  - Chemical theory
- Standards
  - o ASTM
- Accuracy
- Repeatability
- Interaction with process
- Sources of contamination
- Sampling systems
- Conditions required
- Method used
- Brightness
- Paper sheet scanners
- Kappa (K#) analyzers
- Sulfidity
- Crossbelt analyzers
  - o E.g., Gamma matrix





Line (GAC): E PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS

Competency: E3 Install and Service Pneumatic Instruments

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Align pneumatic controllers.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine pneumatic controllers
- 2. Align pneumatic controllers

#### **CONTENT**

- Force balance
- Motion balance
- Input/output calibration
- Temperature and pressure inputs
- Indication calibration
- · Controller alignment and service
- Auto/manual transfer stations

#### **Achievement Criteria:**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Align pneumatic controllers

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): G FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTS

Competency: G4 Install and service variable speed drive (VSD) and variable frequency

drive (VFD)

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Configure and test VSD and VFD.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### 1. Examine basic operation of VSD and VFD

- 2. Test operation of a VSD/VFD
- 3. Examine interaction of PID tuning and VSD configuration

#### CONTENT

- Operation
  - Tuning parameter identification
  - Signal isolation DCS/VFD
- Control of speed
  - ECC (Eddy Current Coupling)
  - Hydraulic speed control
  - Input signals (digital and analog)
- Set up and test a VSD/VFD
- PID control in PLC/DCS with configuration parameters in VSD

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Configure and test VSD and VFD

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools, materials and load

Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): H COMMUNICATIONS NETWORKING AND SIGNAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS

Competency: H1 Examine communication systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain the features and limitations on specified communication protocols.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### 1. Examine types of signal transmission systems

## 2. Examine features and limitations of communication protocols

- Fibre optics
  - Armoured cable
  - Non armoured cable
  - Multimode/single mode transmission
- Wired
  - o Coax
  - o UTP
- Wireless
  - o Satellite
  - o Cellular
  - Blue tooth
  - o RF
  - o IR
  - IEEE standards
- Types of protocols
  - o RS232
  - o RS422/485
  - MODBUS
  - o MODBUS+
  - o ASi BUS
  - Device Net
  - o Profibus
  - Highway Addressable Remote Transducer (HART)
  - FSK (Frequency Shift Keying)
  - o Foundation Fieldbus
  - Spread spectrum
  - Ethernet TCP/IP
- · Addressing methods and components
- Potential sources of interference
- Related standards, codes, licenses





Line (GAC): H COMMUNICATIONS NETWORKING AND SIGNAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS

Competency: H3 Examine communication network structures and components

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain the basic structures and components of communication networks.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

Examine hardware layers

#### 2. Examine network connectors

- Network switches (routers)
  - Configurable
  - Nonconfigurable
  - Firewalls
  - o Hubs
- Gateways
  - Protocol interface
  - Media interface
  - Network isolation
- Hardware topologies
  - Rapid spanning tree
  - o Self-healing rings
  - o Star
- Types of connectors
  - o USB
  - o Firewire
  - o 9 pin, 25 pin serial port
  - o RJ45
  - o RJ11
  - o M12
  - o M10
  - o BNC
  - o Cannon plugs
- Resistance and Environmental Standards
  - o IP standards (IP67)





Line (GAC): H COMMUNICATIONS NETWORKING AND SIGNAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS

Competency: H4 Troubleshoot signal transmission systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Troubleshoot malfunctioning signal transmission systems to operational requirements.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### Troubleshoot wired signal transmission systems

2. Troubleshoot wireless signal transmission systems

- Current loops
  - 4-20 mA loops (HART)
- Digital buses (at least one of the following):
  - o Foundation Fieldbus
  - o Profibus
  - Device net
- Software configuration
  - o FDT (Field Device Tool)
- Performing system diagnostics
- Troubleshooting installation problems/ deficiencies
  - o Testing cable
  - Manipulating process to allow for servicing
  - Removing/replacing components
- Upgrading software and firmware
- Signal strength requirements
  - Batteries
- Potential causes of interference
- Performing system diagnostics
- Troubleshooting installation problems/ deficiencies
  - Manipulating process to allow for servicing
  - Removing/replacing components
- Upgrading software and firmware
- Networks
  - Line of sight
  - Spanning tree
  - Interface to DCS





#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Troubleshoot wired and wireless signal transmission systems

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS

Competency: I1 Examine fundamental theories of process operation and equipment

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain the basic operation of common industrial processes.
- Calibrate and tune industrial control loops.
- Diagnose process control problems on a live process.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### 1. Examine common industrial processes

- Basic oil & gas field processes
  - Raw gas processing
  - Compression
  - Dehydration
- Material handling/quality control
  - Pulp consistency control process
- Separation
  - o Magnets
  - Screening
  - o Centrifugal
  - Electrostatic
- Concrete plant
- Food
- Pharmaceuticals
- Chemical reaction
  - o pH
  - o Electrolytic
  - Water and waste water treatment
- Evaporation
- Flotation
- 2. Calibrate and tune industrial instrumentation for common industrial processes
- Multiple effect evaporation
- Material handling/quality control
  - Pulp consistency control process
- Chemical reaction
  - o E.g. pH
  - E.g. Conductivity





#### **LEARNING TASKS**

3. Operate processes and troubleshoot control problems.

#### **CONTENT**

- Multiple effect evaporation
- Material handling/quality control
  - Pulp consistency control process
- Chemical reaction
  - o E.g., pH
  - E.g., Conductivity

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Calibrate and tune industrial control loops
- Diagnose process control problems on a live process

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools, materials and live process

equipment

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS
Competency: I2 Examine control theory

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Explain basic control theory, actions and operational modes.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine basic control theory
- 2. Examine control modes

- 3. Examine controller action
- 4. Examine controller operating modes

- Set point/process variable/ manipulated variable
- · Relation of output to input
- Steady state value and dynamic component
- Control loop gains/loop stability
- On/Off control
- Differential Gap
- Proportional only
- Integral only
- Proportional plus Integral
- PID -Proportional, Integral, Derivative
  - Reset rate/reset time
  - Series/parallel
  - Interactive/non-interactive/ rate on PV
- · Direct acting
- Reverse acting
- Automatic
- Manual
- Remote
- Local
- Supervisory





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS

Competency: I3 Examine process control techniques and strategies

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain control techniques and strategy applications to different processes.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine control techniques
- 2. Examine basic control strategies

- Loop tuning
  - o Zeigler Nicholls
  - o Lambda
  - Tuning from manual output changes
- Feedback control
- Feedforward indexed control
- Cascade control
- Gap action control
- Duplex control
- Auto select control





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS

Competency: 14 Implement process control strategies

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Implement process control strategies.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

Implement process control strategies

#### CONTENT

- Determining required controller action based on process and valve action
- · Consulting loop diagrams
  - Overrides
  - o Interlocks
  - o Limits
  - Select relays
- Loop impact on overall process
  - Permitting procedures
  - Consulting operators
  - Alarming
- Selecting control strategy
- Tuning
  - o 2 mode
  - 3 mode
  - Cascade
- Implementation on live processes
- Upset recovery

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Configure and tune industrial control loops
- Diagnose process control problems on a live process

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools, materials and live process equipment

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS

Competency: I7 Install, configure, maintain and service programmable logic controllers

(PLCs)

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Program PLC in ladder logic.
- Troubleshoot various PLCs, given appropriate instructional materials.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### 1. Review PLC languages and symbols

## Examine and troubleshoot industrial PLC installations

3. Examine and troubleshoot PLC components

4. Back up and document PLC data for future recovery

- IEC Standard 1131-3 Programming Languages
  - o Instruction List (IL)
  - Structured Text (ST)
  - Ladder Diagram (LD)
  - Function Block Diagram (FBD)
  - Sequential Function Chart (SFC)
- Hardware
- Assembly
- Configuration
- I/O addressing
- Programming
  - o Ladder logic
- Data Tables
- User Programs
- CPU
- Memory organization
- Input interface
- Output interface
- Power supply
- Programming/monitoring interface
- Network communication module
- Back up and document programming
  - Configuration
  - Settings
  - Parameters





#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Program PLC in ladder logic
- Troubleshoot PLC industrial installations and components

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS

Competency: I8 Install, configure, maintain and service human machine interface (HMI)

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Program HMI software to communicate with a PLC or DCS.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Examine HMI

2. Program HMI software

3. Back up and document HMI data for future recovery

#### CONTENT

- Software/hardware design and capability
- Compatibility with other process control systems
- Communication networks and protocols
- Tag descriptors and addressing
- Consistency issues in programming
- Alarm priorities
- Read/write issues
- Access/security issues
- · Communications systems used
- Interaction with PLC, DCS
- Program graphical representation of a process
- Program HMI software to communicate with a PLC
- Build HMI software to interface with PID control and motor control in PLC
- Back up and document programming
  - o Configuration
- Communication settings

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Program HMI software to communicate with a PLC or DCS

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%

Criteria





## Level 4 Industrial Instrument Mechanic





Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A3 Use computers and related applications

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

 Configure and program Level 4 instrumentation devices to manufacturers' specifications given related hardware, software and firmware.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- 1. Examines diagnostic and configuration software, hardware and firmware
- Uses diagnostic and configuration software, hardware and firmware

#### CONTENT

- Configuration and programming software used in Level 4
- Configuration and programming software used in Level 4

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Use software to configure and program hardware and firmware used in Level 4

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A6 Use trade related schematics and drawings

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

· Create basic schematics and drawings.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### CONTENT

Create and modify basic drawings

- Electronic drawing
  - o E.g., Autocad
- P&ID and SAMA drawings
- Loop drawings

#### **Achievement Criteria:**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Produce a loop sheet drawing

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): B MEASURING AND INDICATING DEVICES

Competency: B9 Measure and service environmental monitoring devices

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Install, configure and calibrate monitoring devices to process safety requirements.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

Examine types of hazardous gases and particulates to be monitored

#### **CONTENT**

- · Classes and groups of gases
- Terms and definitions for hazardous gases
  - LEL/HEL (Low/High Explosive Limit)
  - PEL (Personnel Exposure Limit)
- Monitored Gases
  - o H2S
  - o CO
  - o Cl2
  - o SOX
  - NOX
  - TRS (Total Reduced Sulphur)
- Particulates
- Protection
  - o Personnel
  - Equipment
  - Environment
- Infrared
- Catalytic bead
- Electro-chemical cell
- Lead acid strip
- Other technologies
- Acceptable limits
- Accuracy limitations
- Shut down
  - Procedures
  - o Actions
  - o Implications

hazardous gases

Examine types of detection equipment for

Examine operation of monitoring systems

2.

3.





#### **LEARNING TASKS**

4. Install, configure and calibrate monitoring devices

#### **CONTENT**

- Manufacturers' specifications
- Selection/location factors
- Connection to control system or indicator
- Configuration of devices
- Alarming methods
- Calibration of devices
  - Laptop/software
  - Test gas selection and storage
- Documenting calibration

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

· Calibrate and service environmental monitoring devices

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): C ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Competency: C1 Measure analytical properties of process gases

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain, calibrate and service gas chromatographs.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine gas chromatographs
- 2. Examine gas chromatograph operational theory
- 3. Examine operating parameters of gas chromatographs

4. Examine the installation, calibration and servicing of process gas chromatographs

- Gas analysis
- Methane, Ethane, Propane, Butane, etc.
- Sulfur species
- Chromatography
- FID (Flame Ionization detector)
- PID (Photo Ionization detector)
- Thermal Conductivity detector
- Accuracy
- Repeatability
- Interaction with process
- Sources of contamination
- Sampling systems
- In situ
- Extractive
- Conditions required
- Manufacturers' specifications
- Selection/location factors
- Connection to control system or indicator
- Configuration of devices
- Alarming methods
- Calibration of devices
- Laptop/software
- Test gas selection and storage





#### **LEARNING TASKS**

5. Calibrate and service gas chromatographs

#### CONTENT

- Manufacturers' specifications
- Selection/location factors
- Connection to control system or indicator
- Configuration of devices
- Alarming methods
- Calibration of devices
  - o Laptop/software

Test gas selection and storage

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Calibrate and service a process gas chromatograph

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): C ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Competency: C4 Measure analytical properties of flue gases

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain, calibrate and service flue gas analyzers.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

Examine flue gas analyzers

- 2. Examine flue gas analyzer operational theory
- 3. Examine operating parameters of flue gas analyzers

4. Calibrate and service process flue gas analyzers

- · Online flue gas analyzers
  - Excess oxygen
  - o CO
  - o Particulate/opacity
  - o TRS
  - NOX
  - o SOX
- Lab tests
  - Orsat
  - Fyrite
- Thermo-paramagnetic
- Zirconium oxide
- Catalytic combustibles detector
- Infrared laser
- Accuracy
- Repeatability
- Interaction with process
- Sources of contamination
- Sampling systems
  - o In situ
  - Convective
  - Close-coupled extractive
  - Extractive
- Manufacturers' specifications
- Selection/location factors
- Connection to control system or indicator
- Configuration of devices
- Alarming methods
- Calibration of devices
  - o Laptop/software
- Test gas selection and storage





#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Calibrate and service flue gas analyzers

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): D SAFETY AND PROCESS MONITORING SYSTEMS

Competency: D1 Service and test flame safety systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Troubleshoot flame detection equipment.
- Service flame safety systems.

LEARNING TASKS	CONTENT
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- Examine flame detection equipment
   Ultraviolet
  - Infrared
  - Magnetic
  - Rate of rise
  - Heat sensors (thermopile)
  - Ionic
- Examine operation of flame safety systems
   Acceptable limits
  - BC Safety Authority regulatory requirements
  - Accuracy
  - Shut down
    - o Procedures
    - o Actions
    - Implications
  - Applications
    - o BMS
    - Flare stacks
- Troubleshoot flame detection equipment
   Manufacturers' specifications and recommendations
  - Selecting required equipment
  - Connecting to process/indicator
  - Configuring
  - Calibrating
  - Alarming

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Troubleshoot flame detection equipment
- Troubleshoot Burner Management Systems (BMS)

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): D SAFETY AND PROCESS MONITORING SYSTEMS

Competency: D2 Install and service process cameras

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Explain the operation of process cameras and their applications.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### Examine process camera applications

#### 2. Examine the operation of process cameras

- · Leak monitoring
- Fire monitoring
- Intruder alert
- Remote monitoring
  - Process control
  - Quality control
- Safety
- Analog and Digital
- Manufacturers' specifications and recommendations
- Selecting required equipment
- · Connecting to process/indicator
- Configuring
- Calibrating
- Alarming





Line (GAC): D SAFETY AND PROCESS MONITORING SYSTEMS

Competency: D3 Service ESD (emergency shutdown devices)

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Explain the types of Emergency Shutdown Devices (ESD), their purposes and testing procedures.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### 1. Examine types of ESD control systems

#### 2. Examine purposes of different types of ESD

3. Examine ESD testing procedures

- Levels of shutdown
  - Equipment shutdown
  - Area shutdown
  - Total/Plant shutdown
- Types of ESD
  - o Electric
  - Pneumatic
  - Hydraulic
  - Mechanical
- Personnel protection
- Environmental protection
- Equipment protection
- Partial Stroke test
- Time test
- Valve integrity
- Interlock checks (system shut down check)





Line (GAC): H COMMUNICATIONS, NETWORKING AND SIGNAL

TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS

Competency: H5 Install, Configure, Maintain and Service Supervisory Control and Data

Acquisition (SCADA) systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain SCADA protocols, configurations, equipment and servers.
- Program and service SCADA systems.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

## Examine types of SCADA protocols and configurations

- 2. Examine types of SCADA equipment and servers for data acquisition and storage
- 3. Service SCADA systems

- Applications
  - Custody transfer
    - AGA/API calculations
- Online history
- Remote equipment operation
- Time synchronization and time stamping
- Network layout
  - Protocols
  - Host
  - o Field
- · Addressing methods
- Configuration licensing
- Radio Telemetry Units (RTU)
- · Wireless communications systems
  - Cellular
  - Satellite
  - Radio
- Manipulating process to allow for servicing
- Alerting operations
- Transferring from automatic to manual
- Awareness of impact on process
- Maintaining on site software/firmware revisions and data backups
- Performing system diagnostics
- Testing SCADA components
- Maintaining host integrity
- Installation problems and deficiencies
- Develop logic strategies





#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Program and service SCADA systems

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria

Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS

Competency: I1 Examine fundamental theories of process operation and equipment

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain the operation of common industrial processes using advanced control strategies.
- Calibrate and tune industrial control loops.
- Diagnose process control problems on a live process.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### Examine industrial instrumentation for advanced control systems with industrial processes

#### CONTENT

- Steam generation (boilers)
- Batch process
  - o Digester
- Distillation
  - Fractionation
  - Binary tower
  - Cryogenic
  - b LNG
- Calibrate and tune industrial instrumentation for advanced control systems with industrial processes

Operate processes and troubleshoot advanced

- Steam generation (boilers)
- Batch process
  - Digester
- Distillation
  - Fractionation
- Binary tower
- Steam generation (boilers)
- Batch process
  - o Digester
- Distillation
  - Fractionation
- Binary tower

#### **Achievement Criteria**

control systems

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

- Calibrate and tune industrial control loops
- Diagnose process control problems on a live process

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools, materials and live process

equipment

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames acceptable to industry, and the learner must achieve a minimum grade of 70%

3.





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS

Competency: I4 Implement process control strategies

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Implement advanced process control strategies.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

Implement and tune process control strategies

#### CONTENT

- Determining required controller action based on process and valve action
- Consulting loop diagrams
  - o Overrides
  - o Interlocks
  - o Limits
  - Select relays
- Loop impact on overall process
  - Permitting procedures
  - Consulting operators
  - Alarming
- Selecting control strategy
  - o Cascade control
  - Feed forward index control
  - Feed forward control
  - o Constant Ratio control
- Implementation on live processes
- Upset recovery

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Implement and tune advanced process control strategies

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools, materials and live process

equipment

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): **CONTROL SYSTEMS** I

Competency: 15 Install and service stand-alone controllers

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Install, configure and service stand-alone controllers for various control strategies.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

Examine stand-alone controllers

#### **CONTENT**

- Microprocessor
  - Single loop
  - Cascade loop
- I/O
- **HART** 0
- Electronic 0
- Installation requirements
  - Ambient temperature
    - Area classification

2. Configure stand-alone controller

- Maintenance
- Configuration
  - Techniques 0
  - Tools
    - Hand held programmers
    - Software

#### **Achievement Criteria**

The learner will be evaluated on the ability to: Performance

• Configure stand alone controllers for various control strategies

Conditions

As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS

Competency: I6 Install, configure, maintain and service Distributed Control Systems

(DCS)

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Configure DCS equipment.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Examine DCS

#### CONTENT

- DCS
- E.g., Emerson, Schnieder, Honeywell
- System configuration
- LAN communication protocols
- Hardware components
- Configuration software
- Troubleshooting
- Operator console and diagnostic tools
  - Analog and discrete input and output signals
  - Tunable parameters in software blocks
- SIS systems
- Build and troubleshoot a cascade control system (including operator interface graphics)
- Configure and troubleshoot analog inputs, analog outputs, control loops and pump stop/start

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Configure DCS

2.

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Configure and troubleshoot a DCS

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS

Competency: I7 Install, configure, maintain and service programmable logic controllers

(PLCs)

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Configure and troubleshoot PLCs.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Configure PLC

#### CONTENT

- Configuration of analog control strategies using a minimum of two of the following IEC 1131 standard protocols:
  - o FBD
  - o ST
  - o IS
  - o SFC
- Software interface
- Operation
- Troubleshooting
- SIS systems
- Back up and document programming
  - **Configuration**
  - Settings
  - o Parameters

#### **Achievement Criteria**

recovery

2.

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

Configure a PLC

Back up and document PLC data for future

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required tools and materials

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





Line (GAC): I CONTROL SYSTEMS

Competency: I9 Install and demonstrate knowledge of advanced supervisory control systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Explain and demonstrate process optimization for an advanced supervisory control system.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Examine batch process control
- 2. Examine Batch Process Control and compare to other control applications and strategies
- 3. Examine batch process control software in use

4. Examine and tune boiler control systems

- 5. Examine other advanced supervisory control systems
- 6. Examine and diagnose safety instrumented systems (SIS)

- Operation and application of Batch Process Control
- Continuous
- Discontinuous
- DCS and PLC
- Applications (examples)
  - Batch pulp digester process
  - Concrete plant
  - Oil pipeline transmission
  - o Chemical industry
  - Food plant
- Combustion control systems
  - Parallel open/closed loop
  - Cross limited
    - Application of excess oxygen trim control
- Plant master VS boiler master controls
- Application of feedforward control indexing to plant master pressure controller
- Steam temperature attemporator
- Conventional desuperheater control
- 2,3 and 5 element drum level control
- Balanced draft furnace pressure control
  - o FD and ID fans
- Predictive control techniques
  - Smith Predictors
  - o MPC
- SIL levels
- Voting structures
- Documentation





#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance The learner will be evaluated on the ability to:

• Tune boiler control systems

Conditions As part of practical lab tasks, given the required instrumentation, tools, materials and live

process equipment

Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications, safety standards and time frames





# Section 4 TRAINING PROVIDER STANDARDS





#### **Instructor Requirements**

#### **Occupation Qualification**

The instructor must possess:

 Red Seal Qualification as an Instrumentation and Control Technician (Industrial Instrument Mechanic)

#### **Work Experience**

A minimum of 5-years' experience working in the industry as a Journeyperson.

#### **Instructional Experience and Education**

It is preferred that the instructor also possesses one of the following:

- Instructors Certificate (minimum 30 hr course)
- Registered in an Instructor's Diploma Program (to be completed within a five year period)
- Bachelor's or Master's degree in Education
- Power Engineering Certificate (4<sup>th</sup> Class or higher)
- Red Seal qualification as an Industrial or Contruction Electrician





#### **Facility Requirements**

#### **General Areas**

- · Cleaning supplies
- Compliance with all local and national fire code and occupational safety requirements
- Adequate lighting
- · Heating/air conditioning for comfort all year round
- 120 volt AC

#### Classroom Area (General Area requirements plus the following)

- Comfortable seating and tables suitable for training, teaching, and lecturing
- Lighting controls to allow easy visibility of projection screen while also allowing students to take notes
- · Windows must have shades or blinds to adjust sunlight
- · Heating/air conditioning for comfort all year round with room-specific control
- · Acoustics in the room must allow audibility of the instructor
- White marking board with pens and eraser
- · Projection screen or projection area at front of classroom
- · Document camera and/or multi-media projector

#### Shop Area (General Area requirements plus the following)

- Lifting devices
  - E.g., overhead cranes
- Workbenches with 6" vices
- Instrument air supply

#### Lab Requirements

#### All Levels

- Communication and Signal transmission instrumentation and final control equipment
- Measurement recorders and indicators including motion, speed, vibration, position, mass flow, pH, temperature, pressure, weight, level
- · Multiple computer stations with interfacing options
- Resource computer with internet access
- Instrument air supply

#### Level 1

Shoebox Programmable Logic Controllers (e.g., Omron, Westinghouse, Schneider)

#### Level 2

- Shoebox Programmable Logic Controllers (e.g., Omron, Westinghouse, Schneider)
- Access to a radiation source that may be used for level or density measurement





#### Level 3

- Fully operational, representative process-equipment with supporting instrumentation and control equipment (e.g., distillation column, evaporator and power boiler, pulp stock digester, mineralization)
- Installed control system (e.g., Fisher Delta V)
- Stand alone controllers, pneumatic
- Software-loadable Programmable Logic Controllers (e.g., Schneider, GE/Fanuc, AB)
- Distributed Control Systems (e.g., Schneider Foxboro IA, Delta V, ABB)
- · Access to a radiation source that may be used for level or density measurement

#### Level 4

- Fully operational, representative process-equipment with supporting instrumentation and control equipment (e.g., distillation column, evaporator and power boiler, pulp stock digester, mineralization)
- Installed control system (e.g., Fisher Delta V)
- Stand alone controllers, electronic (e.g., F&P MC-5000)
- PC-based advanced control software (e.g., Brainwave)
- Software-loadable Programmable Logic Controllers (e.g., Schneider, GE/Fanuc, AB)
- Distributed Control Systems (e.g., Schneider Foxboro IA, Delta V, ABB)
- SCADA systems (e.g., Bristol, Fisher, Schneider)
- Access to a radiation source that may be used for level or density measurement

#### **Student Facilities**

- Adequate lunch room as per WorkSafeBC requirements
- Adequate washroom facilities as per WorkSafeBC requirements
- Personal storage lockers

#### Instructor's Office Space

Private seating space sufficient for 3 people (separate from training space)

#### Other

Not applicable





#### **Tools and Equipment**

#### **Shop Equipment**

#### **Power Tools**

#### Required

- Air compressor
- Drill press
- Grinders
- Heat gun

#### Recommended

- Cutoff saw
- High pressure grease gun
- Hydraulic press
- Impact wrench

- Portable electric drill
- Pressure and vacuum pumps
- Soldering iron with appropriate ventilation
- Pipe threader
- Powder actuated tools (hilti, ramset, etc.)
- Pneumatic tools

#### Electronic Tools and Test Equipment

#### Required

- Amp probe
- Analog multimeter
- Flue gas analyzers (complete with Ringelmann chart)
- Gas chromatograph
- Barometer
- Bridges
- Calibrated oven
- Capacitance simulator
- Current calibrator
- Data logger
- Deadweight tester (hydraulic and pneumatic)
- Decade resistance box
- Deflectional-type strain indicator
- Dew point tester
- Digital multimeter
- · Dry block calibrator
- Electromagnetic flowmeter
- Electrostatic voltmeter
- Ethernet network kit
- Frequency counter
- Frequency generator
- Gauge blocks
- Hand held programmer (configurator)

- Millivoltmeter calibrator
- Modem
- Null balance strain indicator
- Optical pyrometer
- Oscilloscope
- pH simulator/buffers
- Pneumatic test stand
- · Portable sound level meter
- Portable voltage tester
- Potentiometer
- Power supplies
- Pressure/vacuum calibrator
- Printers
- Protocol analyzer
- Radiation meter
- Regulator
- Rpm tester/tachometer
- Rtd/thermocouple calibrator
- Signal generator
- Signal analyzer
- Sling psychrometer
- Software
- Tachometer generator





- Hand held pyrometer
- Hydrometer
- Infrared thermometer
- Lab scales
- Label maker
- Laptop computer
- Logic testers
- Loop calibrator/simulator
- Manometer (well and incline)

#### Recommended

- Eddy current tachometer
- Laser strength meter
- Microwave leakage meter

#### Shop (Facility) Tools

#### Required Hand Tools

- · Calipers (assorted)
- Crowbar
- Diagonal cutter
- Drill bits
- Easy-out (extractor)
- Portable vices
- Flaring tool
- Flashlight
- Fuse puller
- Gauge pointer puller
- Gasket cutter
- Grease gun
- Hammers (assorted)
- Hand files (assorted)
- Hex keys (Imperial/Metric)
- Knockout punch
- Level
- Magnet
- Measuring tape
- Micrometers (assorted)
- Mirrors
- Heat shrink labeller
- Nut drivers (assorted)
- Packing puller
- Pinch bar
- Pipe threader

- Temperature bath
- Test gases
- Test gauges (pressure, vacuum)
- Thermal meter
- Thermometer
- Variable transformer
- Vibration table (wobbulator)
- Wrist ground strap
- Stroboscope
- · Wireless signal strength tester
- Pliers (assorted)
- Punches (assorted)
- Reamer
- Rubber mallet
- · Saws (assorted)
- Screw starter
- Screwdrivers (assorted)
- Scriber
- Sockets (imperial/metric)
- Square
- Steel rule
- Strap wrench
- · Tap and die set
- Pipe wrench
- Torque wrench
- Tube benders
- Tube cutter
- Tweezer
- Wire brushes
- Wire crimpers
- Wire cutter
- Wire labeller
- Wire stripper
- Wrenches
- Toolbox





#### Personal Protective Equipment and Safety Equipment (provided by TP)

#### Required

- Ear protection (muffs and plugs)
- Eye wash bottle
- Face shield
- Fire extinguisher
- First aid kit
- Gloves
- · Grounding mat
- Hard hat
- Mask

#### Recommended

- Apron
- Cap lamp

- Personal dosimeter
- Personal monitor (gas)
- · Radiation survey meter
- Respirators
- Rubber safety boots
- Rubber suits
- · Safety glasses
- · Safety harnesses with lanyard
- Splash goggles
- · Personal locks for lockout
- Scissor clamps for lockout

#### Specialty Tools (required)

- · Lifting and rigging equipment
- Ventilated fume hood

#### Student Tools (supplied by student)

#### NOTE: check with training provider for student equipment and tools

#### Required

Steel-toed boots

#### Recommended

- Coveralls
- Fluke 789 process calibrator or equivalent
- Powered breadboard with lead kit (e.g., MB-800 project board)





#### **Reference Materials**

#### Introduction

Center

Thomas A.

The amount of technical data and the rate of technological innovation confronting workers in this trade are extremely high. Manufacturers who formerly maintained in-house publishing operations (due to the sheer quantity of specialized technical information associated with their products) have now moved to providing technical information in on-line and/or CD formats, in order to reduce costs associated with frequent revisions and updates to technical materials. The implications for the development of trade training materials are clear: there is potential for rapid redundancy of information and a need for constant Subject Matter Expert-led evaluation of curriculum.

As well, there are almost infinite variations in the technologies of industrial instrumentation. The focus of BC IIM training is on the technologies *most prevalent* in the industries of this province. This approach has served industry well. Apprentices are prepared to work with the most current BC technologies and also capable of dealing with the older systems sometimes encountered in the oil and gas fields. Training materials should support a "BC first" focus, while enabling apprentices to successfully challenge the IP exam for this trade.

#### **MATERIALS IN PRINT**

• Canadian Electrical Code, Part 1, most current edition.

McMillan, Gregory K.
 Vickers, Incorporated Training
 Advanced temperature measurement and control
 Closed loop electrohydraulic systems manual

Warren, John E.
 Control instrument mechanisms
 Fundamentals of industrial control

Parr, E.A.
 Eaton Corporation
 Eaton Corporation
 Hydraulics and Pneumatics
 Industrial Hydraulics manual
 Industrial Hydraulics answer book

Liptak, Bela G.
 Instrument Engineers Handbook. Process Management and

**Analysis** 

• Liptak, Bela G. Instrument Engineers Handbook. Process Control and Optimization

Liptak, Bela G. Instrument Engineers Handbook. Process Software and Digital

Networks

Eaton Fluid Power Training Introduction to Hydraulics Technology

Nyce, David S.
 Linear Position Sensors

Park, John
 Practical Data Communication for Instrumentation and Control

Mackay, Steve Practical Industrial Data Networks

Terrel, David L. Fundamentals of Electronics DC/AC Circuits

Cooke and Adams
 Basic Math for Electronics

Ptec Instrumentation
 Kirk, Franklin & Philip, Weeder, Instrumentation

Murrill, Paul W.
 Buchla, David
 Fundamentals of Process Control Theory
 Experiments of Digital Fundamentals

Floyd, Thomas L.
 Principals of Electric Circuits

Industrial Instrument Mechanic Industry Training Authority 130

When asked about the technical information resources they use in their trade, about 2/3 of the SME's, identified the "Help Menus" of the products they configure and install as a significant source of up-to-date technical information.



Martindale

#### **Training Provider Standards**



Bartlet, Terry
 Instrumentation and Process Control

Patrick, Dale R. & Steven R. Pneumatic Instrumentation
Faulk, Sutko Industrial Instrumentation

Thomson, Delmar Learning
 Price, Winston T. & Miller, Merlin
 Fundamentals of Instrumentation
 Elements of Data Processing Math

Alerich, Walter N. & Keljik, Jeff Electricity 3

Considine, Douglas M.
 Process Industrial Instrumentation and Control Hand Book

Anderson, Norman A. Instruments for Process Measurement and Control

Bell, David A.
 Fundamentals of Electric Circuits

Rease, Dudley A.
 Basic Fluid Power

Skoog, Douglas A. & West, Donald Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry

Shortley and Williams
 Elements of Physics

Wildi, Theodore
 Johnston, Curtis D.
 Electrical Machines, Drives and Power Systems
 Process Control Instrument Technologies

Steingress, Frederick M.
 Heath, Macnaughton and
 Low Pressure Boilers
 Fundamentals of Physics

Kuphaldt, Tony R.
 Lessons in Industrial Instrumentation

Floyd, Thomas L.
 Digital Fundamentals, 8th edition. Prentice-Hall, 2005.

Spitzer, David W. Industrial Flow Measurement, 3rd edition. Instrument Society Of

America, 2005.

Trevathan, Vernon L.
 Ed. A Guide to the Automation Body of Knowledge, 2nd edition.

Instrument Society of America, 2006.

Eren, Halit
 Wireless communication systems/ Design and construction; CRC

Press, 2006. 297 pages ISBN 0849336740

Macdonald, Dave
 Practical Industrial Safety, Risk Assessment and Shutdown

Systems, 2003.

Paperback, 384 pages, publication date: NOV-2003

ISBN-13: 978-0-7506-5804-1 ISBN-10: 0-7506-5804-5





#### **ONLINE RESOURCES**

(AS OF JULY 2014)

- www.abb.com ABB
- <a href="www.boschrexroth.ca">www.boschrexroth.ca</a> Bosch Rexroth Canada is the Canadian partner of Bosch Rexroth, an international company specializing in "Drive and Control." Some technical information on hydraulics, including course outlines for introduction and maintenance.
- www.control.com "Control.com," an online global community of automation professionals. Webpage
  includes a forum for questions, list of topic threads, opportunity for exchange of ideas and information
  with other instrumentation professionals.
- www.controlglobal.com/whitepapers/
- <a href="http://www.controlsweekly.com">http://www.controlsweekly.com</a> Controls Weekly Review weekly reviews of manufactured systems used in process control; archive; topics list. Information updated weekly.
- www.cpecn.com/
- www.croftinst.com/home.htm Croft Instrument Systems process instrument designers, suppliers and manufacturers. Process Solids: (see: "suspended solids" and "standard consistency" for technical/product notes).
- <u>www.cvs-controls.com</u> CVS Controls is a manufacturer and supplier of products for the process control industry. Select "literature": free instruction manuals available.
- www.cyberlaboratory.com/ -- Information on density.
- <u>www.documentation.emersonprocess.com/</u> Click on "Emerson Process Management Documentation Library" for free downloads, including a 297 page Control Valve handbook.
- www.emersonprocess.com Emerson.
- <u>www.emersonprocess.com/fisher</u> Fisher.
- www.emersonprocess.com/university PlantWeb University has 11 courses (free download when registered – no cost to register) on Safety Instrumented Systems (SIS) and 21 courses on wireless technologies.
- www.enmet.com Enmet Corporation. Manufactures gas and vapor detectors, stationary and portable.
- www.fisherregulators.com (requires registration to access technology literature).
- www.flowcontrolnetwork.com
- www.foxboro.com Foxboro
- www.galvanic.com Galvanic Applied Sciences Ltd. (see "suspended solids" under the "liquid measurement" heading for product notes).
- <a href="www.gongol.net">www.gongol.net</a> DJ Gongol and Associates, manufacturers of range of process-control related equipment. Select "Instruments" scroll to "toxic gas detections", see specifications for portable and hand held equipment.
- <u>www.graceindustries.com</u> Grace Industries manufactures industrial safety products. Information on lone worker security systems (click "industrial Safety products").
- <u>www.honeywell.com</u> Honeywell.
- <u>www.iceweb.com.au/Technical/LevelTechnologies.html</u>
- <u>www.invensys.com</u> Invensys.
- www.isa.org The Instrumentation, Systems and Automation Society.
- <u>www.joliettech.com</u> Joliet Technologies, producer of variable speed drive systems and controls.
   Product material has good information on VSD and VFD.
- www.metsoautomation.com Metso.





- <a href="http://www.modelingandcontrol.com/">http://www.modelingandcontrol.com/</a> Modeling and Control: the Dynamic World of Process Control is a blog written by two men with a "broad range of experience in the design and commissioning of batch and continuous process control systems and the development and application of process simulation for operator training and control study." They write with the intent that readers will find the information posted interesting and helpful in work situations.
- www.nfpa.org/codes-and-standards/document-information-pages NFPA Codes and Standards e.g.
   NFPA 85 Boiler and Combustion Systems Hazards Code.
- <a href="http://www.ca.endress.com/en">http://www.ca.endress.com/en</a> Endress + Hauser.
- <a href="http://www.blrbac.org/">http://www.blrbac.org/</a> Black Liquor Recovery Boiler Advisory Committee.
- <a href="http://www.multimediahrd.com/">http://www.multimediahrd.com/</a> Multi media offers DVD and video materials on 10 topics related to hydraulics training. Click on "DVD and video" on webpage sidebar, scroll down to "technical" on new page shown, select "hydraulics" to view topics covered.
- <u>www.omega.com</u> Information on basic process measurements like flow, temperature, pressure, pH, conductivity, level, etc.
- <u>www.ohsonline.com</u> --National US website on employment safety issues; use Search button to get information on personal gas detectors.
- www.processingtalk.com/guides/ News and information site for Process Engineers, updated daily.
   Select "Emergency Shutdown" from list of common terms or browse through for information on other topics.
- <u>www.raesystems.com</u> Rae Systems. See technical and application notes for information on hand held and portable sensors (personal safety systems).
- www.scadalink.com Bentek Systems. See Tech notes for information on wireless SCADA systems.
- www2.sea.siemens.com/Products/Process-Instrumentation/Support/PI-User-Manuals --advanced control strategies.
- www.smar.com/PDFs/Catalogues/FBTUTCE.pdf -- Foundation Fieldbus information.
   www.smar.com/PDFs/Catalogues/HARTTUTCE.PDF -- a good tutorial on HART communication.
- www.spitzerandboves.com
- www.vegacontrols.co.uk/vega downloads open.htm --Radar and ultrasonic level measurements.
- www.worksafebc.com -- WorkSafeBC's webpage view the provincial OHS regulation, which
  explains employer/employee responsibilities, get access to WorkSafeBC publications on specific
  issues (young worker safety, accident reports...etc.)
- www.yokogawa.com Yokogawa.
- www.zoneni.com National Instruments see the NI developer zone.
- <a href="http://www.itabc.ca/program/instrumentation-and-control-technician-industrial-instrument-mechanic">http://www.itabc.ca/program/instrumentation-and-control-technician-industrial-instrument-mechanic</a> <a href="http://nuclearsafety.gc.ca/eng/">http://nuclearsafety.gc.ca/eng/</a> Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission.
- http://www.nist.gov/ National Institute of Standards and Technology.





## **Appendices**





# Appendix A Assessment Guidelines





### **Grading Sheet: Subject Competency and Weightings**

PROGRAM: IN-SCHOOL TRAINING: ITA DIRECT ACCESS CODE: INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENT MECHANIC LEVEL 1

HADIR	RECT ACCESS CODE:			
LINE	SUBJECT COMPETENCIES		THEORY WEIGHTING	PRACTICAL WEIGHTING
А	Applies Occupational Skills	3	9%	2%
В	Installs and Maintains Mea	suring and Indicating Devices	13%	17%
D	Installs and Maintains Safe	ety and Process Monitoring Systems	8%	2%
Е	Installs and Maintains Pneumatic and Hydraulic Systems		9%	5%
F	Installs and Maintains Electrical and Electronic Systems		26%	33%
G	Installs and Maintains Final Control Elements		21%	28%
Н	Installs and Maintains Communications, Networking and Signal Transmission		7%	0%
I	Installs and Maintains Control Systems		7%	13%
	Total		100%	100%
In-school theory / practical subject competency weighting		70%	30%	
Final in-school percentage score		IN-SCH	HOOL %	

In-school Percentage Score Combined theory and practical subject competency multiplied by	80%
Standard Level Exam Percentage Score The exam score is multiplied by	20%
Final Percentage Score	FINAL%





PROGRAM: IN-SCHOOL TRAINING: ITA DIRECT ACCESS CODE: INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENT MECHANIC LEVEL 2

LINE	SUBJECT COMPETENCIES	THEORY WEIGHTING	PRACTICAL WEIGHTING
Α	Applies Occupational Skills	6%	4%
В	Installs and Maintains Measuring and Indicating Devices	46%	49%
Е	Installs and Maintains Pneumatic and Hydraulic Systems	11%	10%
F	Installs and Maintains Electrical and Electronic Systems	25%	29%
G	Installs and Maintains Final Control Elements	12%	8%
Total		100%	100%
In-school theory / practical subject competency weighting		70%	30%
Final in-school percentage score		IN-SCH	HOOL %

In-school Percentage Score Combined theory and practical subject competency multiplied by	80%
Standard Level Exam Percentage Score The exam score is multiplied by	20%
Final Percentage Score	FINAL%





PROGRAM: IN-SCHOOL TRAINING: ITA DIRECT ACCESS CODE: INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENT MECHANIC LEVEL 3

LINE	SUBJECT COMPETENCIES	THEORY WEIGHTING	PRACTICAL WEIGHTING
Α	Applies Occupational Skills	5%	2%
В	Installs and Maintains Measuring and Indicating Devices	21%	10%
С	Installs and Maintains Analytical Instrumentation	21%	28%
Е	Installs and Maintains Pneumatic and Hydraulic Systems	11%	9%
G	Installs and Maintains Final Control Elements	6%	9%
Н	Installs and Maintains Communications, Networking and Signal Transmission Systems	10%	6%
I	Installs and Maintains Controls Systems	26%	36%
	Total	100%	100%
In-school theory / practical subject competency weighting		70%	30%
Final in-school percentage score		IN-SCH	HOOL %

In-school Percentage Score Combined theory and practical subject competency multiplied by	80%
Standard Level Exam Percentage Score The exam score is multiplied by	20%
Final Percentage Score	FINAL%





PROGRAM: IN-SCHOOL TRAINING: ITA DIRECT ACCESS CODE: INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENT MECHANIC LEVEL 4 / FINAL LEVEL

LINE	SUBJECT COMPETENCIES	THEORY WEIGHTING	PRACTICAL WEIGHTING
Α	Applies Occupational Skills	4%	6%
В	Installs and Maintains Measuring and Indicating Devices	12%	4%
С	Installs and Maintains Analytical Instrumentation	16%	9%
D	Installs and Maintains Safety and Process Monitoring Systems	16%	14%
Н	Installs and Maintains Communications, Networking and Signal Transmission Systems	11%	15%
I	Installs and Maintains Controls Systems	41%	52%
Total		100%	100%
In-school theory / practical subject competency weighting		70%	30%

Final in-school percentage score	
Apprentices must achieve a minimum 70% as the final in-school percentage score to be eligible to write the Interprovincial Red Seal or ITA CofQ exam.	IN-SCHOOL %

All apprentices who complete Level 4 of the Instrumentation and Control Technician (Industrial Instrument Mechanic) program with a FINAL level percentage score of 70% or greater will write the Interprovincial Red Seal examination as their final assessment.

ITA will enter the apprentices' Instrumentation and Control Technician Interprovincial Red Seal examination percentage score in ITA Direct Access.

A minimum percentage score of 70% on the examination is required for a pass.





# Appendix B Glossary and Acronyms



### Appendix B Glossary



#### **GLOSSARY**

**Actuator** – a controlled hardware device used to implement change in a process

**Adapter** – a device used to make electrical or mechanical connections between items not originally intended for use together

Align - to bring within required specifications

**Amplifier** – a device that enables an input signal to control power from a source independent of the signal and thus be capable of delivering an output that bears some relationship to, and is generally greater than, the input signal

**Analog signal** – any variable signal continuous in both time and amplitude rather than of a pulsed or discrete nature

Apply – to put to use especially for some practical purpose

**Back-up** – to save configuration, current data or status in recoverable media

**Bellows** – a mechanical element of generally cylindrical shape with cylindrical walls containing deep convolutions

Benchtest - removing a piece of equipment and testing it at the shop; a static setup as opposed to a dynamic setup

Calibrate – to determine, by measurement or comparison with a standard, the correct value of each scale reading on a meter or other device

Cascade control – a type of controller set-up in which the output of one controller acts as the set point or controlling signal of another controller

Configure – to set up a program or computer system for a particular application

Control mode – a specific type of control action such as proportional, integral or derivative

**Control variable** – measured variables that can be manipulated by the control system, such as flow, level, pressure and temperature

Describe – to give a detailed or graphic account of a process or procedure

Determine - to arrive at, or locate, information by a process

**Distributed Control System (DCS)** – a system of dividing plant or process control into several areas of responsibility, each managed by its own controller (processor), with the whole interconnected to form a single entity usually by communication buses of various kinds

**Document** – to provide proof or evidence

Examine – to investigate critically; scrutinize; test; question

Feed forward – an industry standard process control strategy, in which mathematically predicted errors are corrected before they occur

**Fieldbus** – a digital, two-way, multi-drop communication link among intelligent measurement and control devices which serves as a Local Area Network (LAN) for advanced process control, remote input/output and high speed factory automation applications; a communication protocol

**Firmware** – software (programs or data) that has been written onto read-only memory chips; firmware is a combination of software and hardware

Flume – a device that measures large flow rates in open channels

Frequency – the number of cycles completed by a periodic quantity on a unit time



### Appendix B Glossary



**Highway Addressable Remote Terminal (HART)** – provides digital communication to microprocessor-based (smart) analog process control instruments; a communication protocol

**Human Machine Interface (HMI)** – the graphical display and control interface between a process & a human operator

Implement - to make active or effective

Input/Output (I/O) - all equipment and activity that transfers information into or out of a computer

Install - to set up for use or service

**Instrumentation** – a collection of instruments or their application for the purpose of observation, measurement or control

**Instrumentation, Systems and Automation Society (ISA)** – an engineering society that develops and maintains defined standards for both scientific and technical areas of process control and automation

Interface - the place at which systems, such as a computer and a peripheral, meet and interact with each other

Kinetic – the energy that a body possesses as a result of its motion

Maintain - to keep in good condition; to keep functional and in good repair

**Management of change (facility change management)** – proper management of change to industrial facilities and processes is recognized as critical to even small changes; the main requirement is that a thorough review of a proposed change be performed by a multidisciplinary team to ensure that as many possible viewpoints as possible are used to minimize the chances of missing a hazard

**Module** – an assembly of interconnected components which constitutes an identifiable device, instrument or piece of equipment — can be removed, tested as a unit and replaced with a spare

Network - the interconnection of devices sharing a communications protocol

Operate – to perform a function; exert power or influence

Port – a signal input (access) or output (egress) point

Power supply – a device that produces one or more voltages for the operation of electronic and logic devices

**Process** – physical or chemical change of matter or conversion of energy such as change in pressure, temperature, speed, electrical potential, etc.

Profibus - a communication protocol

Program - a list of instructions that a computer will execute to perform a certain task

**Programmable Logic Controller (PLC)** a control device, normally used in industrial control applications, that employs the hardware architecture of a computer and a relay ladder diagram language

**Proportional, Integral, Derivative (PID)** proportional gain, integral action time and derivative action time. PID software, for example, compares an analog input value with a set point and if there's a discrepancy outputs an appropriate analog or digital control value, according the PID calculations

**Range** – the region between the limits within which a quantity is measured, received or transmitted; expressed by stating the lower and upper range values

**Remote** – a device allowing the set point to be altered by a signal from a physical location away from the controller — necessary for cascade operation

Safety Integrity Level (SIL) - Safety Instrument System (SIS)/Process Safety System (PSS)



### Appendix B Glossary



Sensing element – the element directly responsive to the value of the measured variable

Service - to remove, maintain, repair, or replace items and/or components

Signal - a form of energy that quantitatively represents a variable

Strain gauge - a device that uses the change of electrical resistance of a wire under strain to measure applied force

**Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA)** – a control package used to monitor and control a remote process; also includes hardware such as modems, telemetry, servers and control systems

Telemetry - transmitting the readings of instruments to a remote location via wires, radio waves or other means

**Temperature bath** – a volume of a substance held at constant temperature, so that an object placed in thermal contact with it is maintained at the same temperature

Terminal - a peripheral device used by the operator to communicate with the computer

Test – to methodically assess against criterion or standard

Thermocouple – devices that convert heat energy into electrical energy consisting of two dissimilar metal strips fused together at one end

Transducer - an element or device that receives energy in one form and converts to another form

**Transmitter** – a transducer which responds to a measured variable by means of a sensing element, and converts it to a standardized transmission signal that is proportional to the measured variable

Troubleshoot - to investigate critically and methodically the causes of abnormal conditions

Tuning – adjustment of parameters to optimize a particular process

**Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS)** used to keep critical equipment, including computers, running in the event of a power failure

Update - to record current data or status

Use - the act or practice of employing something

Variable Frequency Drive (VFD) and Variable Speed Drive (VSD) electronic equipment that allows an electric motor to be run at varying speeds

Weir - an engineered obstruction placed in an open channel



#### Appendix B Acronyms



#### **ACRONYMS**

ASME – American Society of Mechanical Engineers	OH&S - Occupational Health and Safety Act
A/D, ADC – Analog to Digital Converter	<b>OPC</b> – OLE (Object Linking Embedding) Process Control
BMS – Burner Management Systems	ORP - Oxidation Reduction Potential
CEC - Canadian Electrical Code	P&ID – Piping & Instrument Drawing
CEMS – Continuous Emissions Monitoring System	PID – Proportional, Integral, Derivative
CNSC – Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission	PLC – Programmable Logic Controller
CSA - Canadian Standards Association	PPE – Personal Protection Equipment
CRT - Cathode Ray Tube	PSS – Process Safety Systems
D/A, DAC – Digital to Analog Converter	RTU – Remote Terminal Unit
DCS - Distributed Control System	RTD – Resistive Temperature Device
<b>DP</b> – Differential Pressure	SAC – Stand Alone Controller
EPA – Environment Protection Act	SCADA – Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition
ESD – Emergency Shutdown Device	SIL - Safety Integrity Level
HART – Highway Addressable Remote Transducer	SIS - Safety Instrument System
HMI - Human Machine Interface	SOP – Standard Operating Procedures
I/O – Input/output	TCP/IP - Transport Control Protocol / Internet Protocol
ISA – Instrumentation, Systems and Automation Society	TDG – Transportation of Dangerous Goods
LNG – Liquefied Natural Gas	UPS – Uninterruptible Power Supply
LCD – Liquid Crystal Display	VFD - Variable Frequency Drive
LED - Light Emitting Diode	VSD - Variable Speed Drive
MISA – Municipal Industry Strategy for Abatement	WHMIS – Workplace Hazardous Materials Information
MSDS – Material Safety Data Sheets	System
NIST – National Institute of Standards and Technology	



## Appendix C Sample Evaluation Sheet



# Appendix C Sample Evaluation Sheet



## Appendix C Sample Evaluation Sheet



#### **SAMPLE EVALUATION SHEET**

## INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROL TECHNICIAN (INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENT MECHANIC)

Da	te:			
Pra	actical Skills Assessment Form			
Stu	ident	Score:	%	
Lal	Project:			
Sc	hool/Training Institution:			
Ins	tructor/ Assessor:			
Ge	neral Work Standard Criteria		Rate 1-10 or N/A	
1.	Plans Lab tasks to organize work and e	ensure personal s	safetv	
	Uses required tools safely and efficient	•	•	
	Maintains orderly work area while comp	•		
	Leaves Lab work area in a clean, work-	-		
Lal	o Criteria		Rate 1-10 or N/A	
1.	Demonstrates knowledge of related the	ory and principle	es	
2.	Interprets related schematics or drawing	•	<u> </u>	
3.	. Demonstrates understanding of primary device or system			
4.	. Demonstrates understanding of secondary device or system			
5.	, ,			
6.	Solution to Lab assignment is valid with	nin stipulated para	ameters	
7.	Documents calibration as required			
8.	Completes Lab assignment within time	allotted		
9.	Meets other Lab criteria (Identify:		)	
10	Meets other Lab criteria (Identify:		)	

#### Scoring passing grade is 70%:

- > Add Total scores for all criteria,
- divide by total number of applicable criteria,
- > multiply by 100%

NOTE: It is recommended that at least one Practical Assessment be completed for each line on the Occupational Analysis Chart (e.g. General Area of Competency) for each term.



## Appendix D Previous Contributors



# Appendix D Previous Contributors



### Appendix D Previous Contributors



#### **Previous Contributors**

The Program Outline was prepared under the direction of an Industry Steering Committee convened by the Resource Training Organization (RTO). Members include:

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