



# **Branched acids**

# Sasol Chemicals



### About us

Sasol Chemicals fulfills its purpose of "Innovating for a better world" by offering a broad, state-of-theart portfolio of specialty chemicals for a wide range of applications and industries.

Our solutions, delivered through four market-facing businesses – performance solutions, essential care chemicals, advanced materials and base chemicals – are used in countless products that add value, security and comfort to our daily lives, and, increasingly, help our customers meet their sustainability goals.

With regional business platforms in the Americas, Eurasia and Southern Africa and locations in 22 countries, Sasol Chemicals collaborates with customers around the world to tackle their toughest challenges.

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### **1. General information**

**ISOCARB** is the registered trademark of Sasol for primary, saturated carboxylic acids with defined branching of the carbon chain.

These products are derived from the oxidation of Guerbet alcohols. **ISOCARB** acids are available with even numbered carbon chain lengths of 12 to 32.

The **ISOCARB** acids maintain many of the beneficial properties of the parent branched alcohols.

- **ISOCARB** acids generally exhibit melting points lower than linear acids with same carbon chain lengths
- Saturation of the carbon chain results in excellent oxidation and colour stability
- ISOCARB acids are colourless and almost odourless
- The specific structure of **ISOCARB** acids provides unique polarity and aggregation state properties which yield advantageous solubility and solvent characteristics
- ISOCARB acids show anticorrosive properties when neutralised and in aqueous solution
- ISOCARB acids generally show excellent stability towards calcium ions when in aqueous solution



Figure 1: ISOCARB 12 derived from Guerbet alcohol

# 2. Applications

ISOCARB acids and its derivatives are used as raw materials and intermediates in many specialized applications.

- Esters
- Betaines
- Ethoxylates
- Amides

#### **Metalworking and lubrication**

- **ISOCARB** acids can be used as a corrosion inhibitor when formulating lubricating oils and greases which are applied in industrial and automotive applications
- ISOCARB acids can be used, neutralized, as ingredient of soluble and synthetic metalworking fluids or in water-based degreasers due to their very good anticorrosion properties

#### Inks, paints and poatings

# 3. Other products and trademarks

Based on the linear alcohols Sasol produces the following specialities:

GALENOL	Self emulsifying blends of linear alcohols
ISOFOL	Defined branched Guerbet alcohols $C_{12}$ to $C_{32}$
LINPLAST	Plasticizers made from alcohols
NACOL ETHER	Linear di-n-alkyl ethers $C_{_{12}}$ to $C_{_{36}}$
PARAFOL	High purity normal paraffin cuts $C_{12}$ to $C_{22}$

Product specific brochures are available with detailed information for **ISOFOL** alcohols, **NACOL ETHER** and **PARAFOL** pure cut paraffins.

Additional information on **GALENOL** and **LINPLAST** can be requested by contacting the local sales office listed on the back of the brochure.

# **4. ISOCARB**

	ISOCARB 12	ISOCARB 16
Chemical name	2-butyl-octanoic acid	2-hexyl-decanoic acid
Appearance at ambient temperature	clear, colourless liquid	clear, colourless liquid

#### Sales specification

Purity	[wt. %]	min. 96	min. 96
Water content	[wt. %]	max. 0.1	max. 0.1
Colour	[Hazen]	max. 30	max. 40
Acid number	[mg KOH/g]	273–283	212–222

#### Additional properties

Ester number	[mg KOH/g]	max. 1.0	max. 1.0
Refraction index	[nD]	1.4393 (20 °C)	1.4471 (20 °C)
Molecular weight	[g/mol]	200	256
Melting range	[°C]	-139	16–18
Boiling range	[°C]	270–298	180–185 (10 mbar)
Flash point**	[°C]	157	170

\* Pour point

\*\* approx. data



	ISOCARB 24	ISOCARB 32
Chemical name	2-decyl-tetradecanoic acid	2-tetradecyl-octadecanoic acid
Appearance at ambient temperature	colourless, solid	colourless, solid

#### Sales specification

Purity	[wt. %]	min. 95	min. 80
Water content	[wt. %]	max. 0.1	max. 0.1
Colour	[Hazen]	max. 50	max. 400
Acid number	[mg KOH/g]	144–154	105–125

#### Additional properties

Ester number	[mg KOH/g]	max. 3.0	max. 3.0
Refraction index	[nD]	1.441 (60 °C)	1.437 (80 °C)
Molecular weight	[g/mol]	368	480
Melting range	[°C]	46–50	60–66
Boiling range	[°C]	235–245 (10 mbar)	> 250 (10 mbar)
Flash point**	[°C]	234	250

\* \* approx. data



### 5. Viscosity and density

Viscosity is a measure of a fluid's ability to resist flow under gravity. The kinematic viscosity of a fluid is defined as the ratio of absolute or dynamic viscosity to its density.

The viscosity of a fluid is highly temperature dependant. For a liquid the kinematic viscosity will decrease with higher temperature, for a gas the kinematic viscosity will increase with higher temperature.

The temperature dependant kinematic viscosity of **ISOCARB** acids is shown in Figure 3.



Density is a measure of how much mass is contained in a given unit volume. The formal definition of density is mass per unit volume. Usually the density is expressed in grams per mL.

In general, density can be changed by changing either the pressure or the temperature. Increasing the pressure will always increase the density of a material. Increasing the temperature generally decreases the density, but there are notable exceptions to this generalisation.

The temperature dependant density of **ISOCARB** acids is shown in Figure 4.



#### Figure 4: ISOCARB acid density vs temperature

### 6. Analytical methods

			Sasol method	with reference to
Acid numbe	r		600-31	DIN EN 14 104
Boiling rang	e		600-21	DIN 51 751
Colour			600-40	EN ISO 6271-2
Density			600-23	DIN EN ISO 12 185
Ester numbe	er		600-33	—
Flash point	Pensky-Martens Cleveland	65 °C–165 °C > 165 °C	600–26 b 600–26 c	EN ISO 2719 ISO 2592
Melting rang	je		600–22 c	Ph. Eur. 2.2.14
Molecular w	eight		600-19	—
Purity			1050 F-33	Gas chromatographic method
Refraction in	ndex		600-24	DIN 51 423
Viscosity			600–25	ASTM D 7042
Water conte	ent		600-37	DIN 51 777

# 7. Packaging and delivery

#### **Filled products**

- Delivery of acids with chain lengths of  $C_{12}$  to  $C_{32}$
- Special packaging upon request
- Disposable packaging
- Please protect against direct sunlight and environmental influence

#### In steel drums

- Filling quantity: 160 to 180 kg/drum (depending on product)
- Pallet capacity: 4 drums (screw-cap or screw lid drums) on a CP3 pallet secured by steel strapping
- Closed under a nitrogen blanket

#### 8. Handling and storage

Storage temperature of ISOCARB acids

5 < T < 30 °C 41 < T < 86 °F

 Plant components that come into contact with the product, e.g. pumps, pipes, tank containers etc. should be made of stainless steel where possible; aluminium plant components are unsuitable; petrol resistant hose connections can be used and should be rinsed thoroughly after use.

# 9. Sasol Chemicals alcohol portfolio

LIAL	Sasol Italy S.p.A.
Mixture of linear and mono-branched alcohols from $C_9$ to $C_{17}$	Augusta
ALCHEM	Sasol Italy S.p.A.
Linear alcohol mono-cuts and blends from $C_9$ to $C_{17}$	Augusta
ISALCHEM	Sasol Italy S.p.A.
Mono-branched alcohol mono-cuts and blends from $C_{\scriptscriptstyle 9}$ to $C_{\scriptscriptstyle 17}$	Augusta
NACOL	Sasol Germany GmbH
Pure cuts of linear alcohols $C_6$ to $C_{22}$	Brunsbüttel
NAFOL	Sasol Germany GmbH
Blends of linear alcohols $C_8$ to $C_{28}$	Brunsbüttel
<b>ISOFOL</b> Defined branched Guerbet alcohols $C_{12}$ to $C_{32}$	Sasol Germany GmbH Brunsbüttel
SAFOL	Sasol Ltd
Mixture of linear and branched alcohols $C_{12}$ to $C_{13}$	Secunda
<b>ALFOL</b> Pure cuts and blends of linear Ziegler alcohols $C_6$ to $C_{22}$	Sasol Chemicals (USA) LLC Lake Charles

#### **10. Registration**

For registration status, please refer to the material safety data sheet or contact us at:

Sasol Chemicals info@de.sasol.com Telephone +49 40 63684-1000

# Our global footprint

Sasol Chemicals business locations, e.g. offices, production sites, JVs, laboratories, etc.



#### Source reference

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