

Advocacy Resource Center

Advocating on behalf of physicians and patients at the state level

Issue brief: Nation's drug-related overdose and death epidemic continues to worsen

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The nation's drug overdose epidemic continues to change and become worse. The epidemic affects every state and now is driven by illicit fentanyl, fentanyl analogs, methamphetamine, and cocaine, often in combination or in adulterated forms. More than 107,000 deaths were <u>reported</u> in the United States between December 2020 to December 2021. The AMA continues to urge policymakers' action to increase access to evidence-based care for substance use disorders, pain and harm reduction measures. The news articles and reports below cite data from multiple and varied sources, including national, state and local public health agencies, law enforcement, emergency medical services, hospitals, treatment centers, and journals. Recent AMA advocacy, resources and recommendations to end the epidemic:

- AMA-Manatt Health 2022 state policy toolkit provides more than 400 specific laws, regulations, policy guidance and other actions being implemented to help reduce mortality and improve outcomes. The toolkit builds on the 2020 AMA-Manatt Health national policy roadmap use of best practices to increase access to evidence-based care for mental illness, substance use disorders, comprehensive pain care and harm reduction initiatives.
- The U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention on February 10, 2022, released a draft revision to its 2016 opioid prescribing guideline. In comments to the Federal Register on April 11, 2022, the AMA said that the CDC's new draft guideline—if followed by policymakers, health insurance companies and pharmacy chains—provides a path to remove arbitrary prescribing thresholds, restore balance and support comprehensive, compassionate care.
- <u>AMA letter urging Congress</u> to hold health plans accountable for nearly 15 years of failures in complying with the 2008 Mental Health Parity And Equity Addiction Act.
- AMA comments on Biden Administration's 2022 National Drug Control Strategy. Reduce barriers to medications to treat substance use disorders; broaden access to a wide range of harm reduction services, including naloxone, sterile needle and syringe exchange services, and drug checking supplies; require all health insurance programs to remove arbitrary restrictions for care for patients with pain; and take steps to develop and support a national, standardized reporting system for key metrics related to drug use. July 2021.
- Recommendations from the AMA Substance Use and Pain Care Task Force and AMA 2021
 Overdose Epidemic national report Updated recommendations that highlight physicians' actions as well as additional steps that must be taken to have a meaningful impact on reducing drug-related mortality and improving patient outcomes. September 2021
- AMA issue brief on <u>key considerations for employers during the drug overdose epidemic</u>. This includes reviewing benefit plans for patients and families with substance use disorders, mental illness and/or pain; promoting harm reduction at work; and reducing stigma.

See below for national news and other reports from all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

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National reports

(State-by-state reports begin on page 7 below)

- Opioid abuse treatments don't reach those most at risk. https://www.axios.com/2022/05/12/opioid-abuse-treatments-overdose-deaths May 12, 2022
- US overdose deaths hit record 107,000 last year, CDC says.

 https://apnews.com/article/overdose-deaths-opioids-fentanyl-8cb302a70ddbb6a435f9e8fbb19f153b May 11, 2022 (AMA statement: https://www.ama-assn.org/press-center/press-releases/ama-statement-overdose-deaths-reaching-over-100000-past-year)
- HHS needs to step up so CDC's new guidelines won't be a bridge to nowhere for most Americans living with chronic pain. https://www.statnews.com/2022/04/29/cdc-guidelines-bridge-to-nowhere-chronic-pain-patients/ April 29, 2022
- Drug overdose deaths are at a record high. Here's what the White House plans to do. https://www.npr.org/2022/04/21/1093974276/drug-overdose-deaths-opioid-fentanyl April 21, 2022
- Has the Pendulum Swung Too Far Against the Use of Opioids?
 https://www.managedhealthcareexecutive.com/view/the-time-is-now-for-laboratory-benefit-management April 20, 2022
- Covid-19: US sees increase in sexually transmitted diseases and teen drug overdose deaths. https://www.bmj.com/content/377/bmj.o991 April 19, 2022
- Treatment for opioid addiction often brings discrimination.
 https://www.wizmnews.com/2022/04/16/treatment-for-opioid-addiction-often-brings-discrimination/ April 16, 2022
- Teen drug overdose deaths rose sharply in 2020, driven by fentanyl-laced pills. https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2022/04/12/1092309418/teen-drug-overdose-deaths-rose-sharply-in-2020-driven-by-fentanyl-laced-pills April 12, 2022
- Treatment for Opioid Addiction Often Brings Discrimination.

 https://www.usnews.com/news/health-news/articles/2022-04-09/treatment-for-opioid-addiction-often-brings-discrimination April 9, 2022
- US: Discrimination based on opioid treatment violates law.

 https://abcnews.go.com/Health/wireStory/us-discrimination-based-opioid-treatment-violates-law-83890876 April 5, 2022
- Filling opioid prescriptions akin to a Sisyphean task. https://www.mdedge.com/hematology-oncology/article/252575/opioid-resource-center/filling-opioid-prescriptions-akin March 8, 2022
- What the Opioid Crisis Took From People in Pain. https://www.nytimes.com/2022/03/07/opinion/opioid-crisis-pain-victims.html March 7, 2022
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- Teenage Fentanyl Deaths Are Soaring, and Black Teens Are Hit Hardest. https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-02-11/teenage-fentanyl-deaths-are-soaring-and-black-teens-are-hit-hardest February 11, 2022
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- Overdose deaths cost US \$1 trillion annually, bipartisan report finds.

 https://abcnews.go.com/amp/Politics/overdose-deaths-cost-us-trillion-annually-bipartisan-report/story?id=82726941 February 8, 2022
- Overdose Deaths Caused by Opioids in Combination with Stimulants Hit Black
 Communities Hardest. <a href="https://nyulangone.org/news/overdose-deaths-caused-opioids-deaths-de

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- Surging Racial Disparities in the U.S. Overdose Crisis. https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2021.21040381 February 2, 2022
- The fight to legalize life-saving fentanyl test strips in Southern states. http://www.louisianaweekly.com/the-fight-to-legalize-life-saving-fentanyl-test-strips-in-southern-states/ January 31, 2022
- Overdose deaths hit a historic high in 2020. Frustrated experts say these strategies could save lives. https://www.pbs.org/newshour/health/overdose-deaths-hit-a-historic-high-in-2020-frustrated-experts-say-these-strategies-could-save-lives January 13, 2022
- The future of Overdose Prevention Centers—With two U.S. centers now open, will the Biden administration intervene or look away?
 https://www.medpagetoday.com/psychiatry/addictions/96468 January 1, 2022
- Making Addiction Treatment More Realistic And Pragmatic: The Perfect Should Not Be The Enemy Of The Good. https://www.healthaffairs.org/do/10.1377/forefront.20211221.691862 January 3, 2022
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- Fed up with baby steps amid 'tsunami of overdose death'. https://news.harvard.edu/gazette/story/2021/11/mgh-expert-responds-to-100000-overdose-deaths/ November 29, 2021
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 https://www.medpagetoday.com/opinion/second-opinions/95753?xid=nl_secondopinion_2021-11-21&eun=g1622575d0r November 18, 2021
- Opinion: U.S. overdose deaths are soaring. Biden's new plan could help ease the crisis. https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2021/11/09/us-overdose-deaths-are-soaring-bidens-new-plan-could-help-ease-crisis/ November 9, 2021
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- The Biden team is scrambling to slow a crushing wave of drug overdose deaths.

 https://www.npr.org/2021/10/27/1049245787/biden-hhs-tackle-drug-overdose-deaths October 27, 2021
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