

JEAN MONNET CHAIR IN EUROPEAN GOVERNANCE

# **STUDY GUIDE**

(Draft – February 10, 2020)

European Integration Summer School 2020

ESTABLISHED 1990

UNIVERSITY OF AGDER

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT

CENTRE FOR EUROPEAN STUDIES

Kristiansand, Norway







Kjære studenter, Dear students!

### Welcome to the European Integration Summer School 2020!

Established in 1990, we are going to celebrate 30 years of European Integration Summer School (in short: EISS) at our University. What started in the late 1980s – partly as an exercise to foster the partnerships between the German city of Münster, the French city of Orléans and Kristiansand –, has now evolved into one of the flagships of UiA.

Over time, it has also become a long summer school as the European Voice wrote in an article in 2014: During three or six weeks – depending on whether you are going to opt for just one or both courses taught during the summer – we are going to study one of the most fascinating and dynamic phenomena in contemporary political life: the European Union as well as its underpinning process of European integration. It seems, however, that the process of European integration has run out of steam – at least to some extent – and has now reached a critical juncture facing numerous internal and external challenges. What does this hold for the future political order of the European continent? Does the EU's architecture harness the Union just well enough to adjust to these challenges? Are we perhaps at the brink of an 'ever more differentiated' if not an 'ever looser' European Union after all? (Schimmelfennig and Winzen 2019) These are just some of the questions that we are going to address at the European Integration Summer School in Kristiansand this year (course 2) – after immersing ourselves in the more foundational aspects of European integration, such as the history, institutions and core polices of the EU (course 1). You will learn about historical and contemporary political processes of European integration that can explain some of the challenges both the EU and Europe are confronted with today.

As you can already see, EISS has been divided into two stand-alone courses during summer, complemented by a third course in the autumn term (August-December 2019). The first course paves the ground by dealing with particular aspects of the 'History, Institutions, and Politics of European Integration' in a broad and generic perspective. The second course – 'Current Issues in the European Union' – builds on the first one and focuses on a more particular topic: this year it explores 'The European Union in Crisis'. Finally, the last course, offered during the fall term this year, is a (primarily) skype- and web-based paper-writing course where you explore any of the topics of one of the two summer courses in more depth.

At the beginning of June, you will have access to the reading material, e.g. via our online teaching tool canvas. In order to prepare for the summer school, we would recommend that you have a look at any of the following books: John McCormick, Understanding the European Union. A Concise Introduction, Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 or Michelle Cini and Nieves Pérez-Solórzano Borragán, European Union Politics, Oxford University Press, 2019.

Although you are likely to be facing a tough summer in terms of learning and study, we can also promise you a most fruitful and fantastic time in Kristiansand. The 'Sørland' region has a reputation as the coolest Côte d'Azur. If the weather is good, we will make use of the beautiful campus at University of Agder, visit the beaches and seaside islands and explore Southern Norway's famous land-mark signature 'Preikestolen' – when a hard day's work is over.

We are looking forward to working with you!

#### The EISS program team

The University of Agder (UiA), Kristiansand

**Gunhild Stubseid** Administrative Advisor Laszlo Bugyi Ph.D. Research Fellow

**Stefan Gänzle** Professor & Jean Monnet Chair EISS Programme Coordinator

| ST 419 History, Institutions and Policies of European Integration – Draft |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Week 1  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M 22/06   | Student arrival  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| T 23/06   | 9:00 Welcome   | Anne Halvorsen (Dean), Laszlo Bugyi (UiA)          |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Introduction   | Stefan Gänzle (Head of Department)                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 9:30 Administrative issues                                     | Gunhild Stubseid (UiA)                             |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 10:30 Library (use of services, EU portal, docu-               | Marthe Strand (UiA) and Arve Ebeltoft (IT UiA)     |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | mentation centre) and IT                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 12:00 Lunch  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 13:00 Opening by EU Ambassador to Norway                       | Thierry Béchet                                     |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | "The Green Deal: What doe sin mean for                         | Panel Discussion                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (Sourthern) Norway"  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| W 24/06   | European Identity  | Jeff Checkel (European University Institute)       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Th 25/06  | Political System of the EU                                     | Daniel R. Kelemen (Rutgers University)             |  |  |  |  |  |
| F 26/06   | Political System of the EU and Foundations of                  | Daniel R. Kelemen (Rutgers University)             |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | EU law   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S 27/06   | Tour to Bragdøya   | Laszlo Bugyi/Stefan Gänzle (UiA)                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Week 2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M 29/06   | History of the EU  | Kiran K. Patel (University of Munich)              |  |  |  |  |  |
| T 30/06   | The Common Agricultural Policy                                 | Kiran K. Patel (University of Munich)              |  |  |  |  |  |
| W 01/07   | Multi-level Governance and Multi-level Admin-                  | Jarle Trondal (UiA)                                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | istration  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | The EU and Norway  | Nadja Kühn (UiA)                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Th 02/07  | E External Migration Policy                                    | Sokol Dedja (Albanian Ministry for Europe and For- |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | The EU Integration and the Western Balkans                     | eign Affair)                                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| F 03/07   | The European Foreign Policy                                    | Stefan Gänzle (UiA)                                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Week 3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M 06/07   | The European Neighbourhood Policy<br>→Submit your essay by 9am | Anne Pintsch (UiA)                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| T 07/07   | EU Trade and Commercial Policy                                 | Jochen Jungeilges (UiA)                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| W 08/07   | EU Trade and Commercial Policy                                 | Jochen Jungeilges (UiA)                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Th 09/07  | Independent Study  | Laszlo Bugyi/Stefan Gänzle (UiA)                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| F 10/07   | Final exam   | Laszlo Bugyi/Stefan Gänzle (UiA)                   |  |  |  |  |  |

| ST 420   | Current Issues: Differentiated Integration and the European Union in |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|          | Crisis – Draft   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Week 4   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M 13/07  | Student arrival  |  |  |  |  |  |
| T 14/07  | Welcome and intro  | Stefan Gänzle (UiA)                          |  |  |  |  |
|          | Research design and Europeanization                                  | Theofanis Exadaktylos (University of Surrey) |  |  |  |  |
| W 15/07  | Research design and Europeanization                                  | Theofanis Exadaktylos (University of Surrey) |  |  |  |  |
| Th 16/07 | Differentiated Integration in the EU                                 | Dirk Leuffen (University of Konstanz)        |  |  |  |  |
| F 17/07  | Differentiated Integration in the EU                                 | Dirk Leuffen (University of Konstanz)        |  |  |  |  |
| S 18/07  | Tour to Preikestolen   | Laszlo Bugyi/Stefan Gänzle (UiA)             |  |  |  |  |
| Week 5   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M 20/07  | Populism, Euroscepticsm and the Future of the                        | Benjamin Leruth (University of Groningen)    |  |  |  |  |
|          | European Union   |  |  |  |  |  |
| T 21/07  | Populism, Euroscepticsm and the Future of the                        | Benjamin Leruth (University of Groningen)    |  |  |  |  |
|          | European Union   |  |  |  |  |  |
| W 22/07  | Experimentalist Governance in Times of Crisis:                       | Stefan Gänzle (UiA)                          |  |  |  |  |
|          | EU Regional Policy and Macro-regional Strate-                        |  |  |  |  |  |
|          | gies   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Th 23/07 | Democratic Principles and Institutional Architec-                    | Simona Piattoni (University of Trento)       |  |  |  |  |
|          | tures in Times of Crisis   |  |  |  |  |  |
| F 24/07  | Democratic Principles and Institutional Architec-                    | Simona Piattoni (University of Trento)       |  |  |  |  |
|          | tures in Times of Crisis   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Week 6   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M 27/07  | EMU: After Crisis?<br>→Submit your essay by 9am                      | Daniel Schulz (UiA)                          |  |  |  |  |
| T 28/07  | EMU: After Crisis?   | Daniel Schulz (UiA)                          |  |  |  |  |
| W 29/07  | Beyond EU: Comparative Regionalism                                   | Stefan Gänzle (UiA)                          |  |  |  |  |
| Th 30/07 | Conclusion/Independent Study   | Laszlo Bugyi/Stefan Gänzle (UiA)             |  |  |  |  |
| F 31/07  | Final exam   | Laszlo Bugyi/Stefan Gänzle (UiA)             |  |  |  |  |

# If not indicated otherwise, classes run from 9-11 and 12-2pm.

# Draft Course Programme and Compulsory Reading

# ST 419 History, Institutions and Policies of European Integration

#### Tuesday, June 23

- 9:00 Welcome, Get-together and Introduction
   Anne Halvorsen, Dean of Faculty of Sciences
   Stefan Gänzle, Head of Department of Political Science and Management

   9:30 Administrative Issues
   Laszlo Bugyi and Gunhild Stubseid
- 10:30 Library (EU portal etc.)

Marte Strand, UiA Library, and Ulf. R. Svalland, UiA IT

- 12:00 Lunch in the AF Kantina
- **13-14 EISS opening:** "The Green Deal: What does it mean for (Southern) Norway? Thierry Béchet, EU Ambassador to NorwayJean Monnet Seminar

I. The European Union: Foundations in Politics, Law and History

# Wednesday, June 24

# 9-11 Identity – What it is and the Different Ways We Can Study it Jeffrey T. Checkel

Checkel, Jeffrey T. Checkel and Peter J. Katzenstein, "The Politicization of European Identities," in Checkel and Katzenstein, Editors, *European Identity* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009) – Chapter 1.

Checkel, Jeffrey T., "Regional Identities and Communities," in Thomas Risse and Tanja Börzel, Editors, *Oxford Handbook of Comparative Regionalism* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016) – Chapter 24.

Hopf, Ted and Bentley B. Allan, Editors, *Making Identity Count: Building a National Identity Database* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016) – Chapters 1, 2.

# **12-14** European Identity – Is it There and, if so, Where? *Jeffrey T. Checkel*

Fligstein, Neil, "Who are the Europeans and How Does This Matter for Politics?" in Jeffrey T. Checkel and Peter J. Katzenstein, Editors, *European Identity* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009) – Chapter 6.

Favell, Adrian, "Immigration, Migration, and Free Movement in the Making of Europe," in Jeffrey T. Checkel and Peter J. Katzenstein, Editors, *European Identity* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009) – Chapter 7.

Checkel, Jeffrey T. "Identity and (International) Institutions." Mimeo. Department of Political and Social Sciences, European University Institute (December 2019).

#### Thursday, June 25

#### 9-11: Political System of the EU Daniel R. Kelemen

Niemann, A., Lefkofridi, Z., Schmitter, P. "Neofunctionalism," In *European Integration Theory*, Wiener, A., Börzel, T. & Risse, T., eds. Oxford University Press (2018).

Moravcsik, A. & Schimmelfennig, F. "Intergovernmentalism," In *European Integration Theory*, Wiener, A., Börzel, T. & Risse, T., eds. Oxford University Press (2018).

Jones, E., Kelemen, RD, Meunier S. "Failing Forward? The Euro Crisis and the Incomplete Nature of European Integration," *Comparative Political Studies*, 49, 7(2016): 1010-34.

#### 12-14: Political System of the EU Daniel R. Kelemen

Bickerton, C,. Hodson, D., and Puetter, U. 2015. The New Intergovernmentalism. Journal of Common Market Studies 53(4):703–722.

Becker, S., Bauer, M. W., Connolly, S. and Kassim, H. (2016) 'The Commission: boxed in and constrained, but still an engine of integration', *West European Politics*, 39(5): 1011-1031.

#### Friday, June 26

#### 9-11: Political System of the EU and Foundations of EU law Daniel R. Kelemen

Follesdal, A. and Hix, S. (2006), Why there is a democratic deficit in the EU. *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 40(4): 603-624.

Kelemen, R. D. (2020) 'The European Union's Authoritarian Equilibrium. *Journal of European Public Policy*, Forthcoming.

#### **12-14: Political System of the EU and Foundations of EU law** Daniel R. Kelemen

Alter, K. J. (1996) 'The European Court's political power', *West European Politics*, 19(3): 458-87.

Kelemen, R.D. (2016). 'On the unsustainability of constitutional pluralism: European Supremacy and the Survival of the Eurozone,' *Maastricht Journal of European & Comparative Law*, 23,1: 136-150.

Kelemen, R. (2016) "The Court of Justice of the European Union in the Twenty-first Century", *Law & Contemporary Problems*, 79: 117-140.

#### Monday, June 29

### 9-11: European Union in Contemporary European History Kiran Klaus Patel

Patel, K.K. (2020) Project Europe: A History, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 1-49.

#### 12-14: Three Spheres in the History of the EU Kiran Klaus Patel

Middelaar, L. v. (2014) *The Passage to Europe: How a Continent Became a Union*, New Haven: Yale University Press: 1-33.

# II. Policies of the European Union: Common Agricultural Policy, Trade and European Neighbourhood Policy

Tuesday, June 30

#### 9-11: From Beacon to Problem Child? The CAP's History Kiran Klaus Patel

Ludlow, N. P. (2005) 'The Making of the CAP: Towards a Historical Analysis of the EU's First Major Policy', *Contemporary European History* 14: 347-371.

Knudsen, A.-C. L. (2014), 'European Integration in the Image and the Shadow of Agriculture,' in: D. Dinan (ed.), *Origins and Evolution of the European Union*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed, Oxford: Oxford University Press: 189-215.

#### 12-14: The CAP: Present and Future Kiran Klaus Patel

Nugent, N. (2010) 'Agricultural Policy and Policy Processes', in: N. Nugent, *The Government and Politics of the European Union*, London: Palgrave, 2010: 353-370.

Henke, R. e.a. (2018), 'The New Common Agricultural Policy: How Do Member States Respond to Flexibility?' *Journal of Common Market Studies* 56(2): 403-419.

#### Wednesday, July 1

#### 9-11 Multilevel Governance and Multilevel Administration Jarle Trondal

Egeberg, M. and Trondal, J. (2016) 'Why Strong Coordination at One Level of Government is Incompatible with Strong Coordination Across Levels (and How to Live with It). The Case of the European Union', *Public Administration* 94(3): 579-592.

Egeberg, M. and Trondal, J. (2017) 'Researching European Union Agencies. What Have We Learnt (And Where Do We go from Here)', *Journal of Common Market Studies* 55(4): 675-690.

Trondal, J. (2017) 'Conceptualizing Common Political order', in J. Trondal (ed.) *The Rise of Common Political Order*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar: 1-31.

# **12-14** Economic Area Agreement (EEA): The European Union and Norway Nadja Kühn

Official Norwegian Reports (2012) *Outside and Inside. Norway's Agreements with the European Union*, Oslo (excerpts).

Kühn, N., & Trondal, J. (2018) 'European Integration and the Administrative State. A Longitudinal Study on Self-reinforcing Administrative Bias', *Journal of European Public Policy*: 1-22.

# Thursday, July 2

# 9-11 EU's external migration policy Sokol Dedja

TBD

12-14 EU Integration of the Western Balkans Sokol Dedja

TBD

# Friday, July 3

9-11 The EU Foreign Policy Stefan Gänzle

TBD

12-14 The EU Foreign Policy Stefan Gänzle

TBD

# III. The EU and Partners: The Case of the EEA

Monday, July 6

9-11 The European Neighbourhood Policy Anne Pintsch

TBD

**12-14** The European Neighbourhood Policy Anne Pintsch

TBD

# Tuesday, July 7

### 9-11 The Economics of Free Trade Areas and Customs Unions Jochen Jungeilges

Jungeilges, J. (2018) 'The Economics of Free Trade Areas and Customs Unions: A Primer (lecture notes)

Chen, M., and Joshi, S. (2010) 'Third Country Effects on the Formation of Free Trade Agreements', *Journal of International Economics* (82): 238-248.

Baldwin, R. and Jamovich, D. (2012) 'Are Free Trade Agreements Contagious?', *Journal of international Economics* (88): 1-6.

#### 12-14 EU Trade Policy: Principles, Objectives and Instruments Jochen Jungeilges

Pelkmans, J. (2017) Common Trade Policy (chapter 13) in European Integration – Methods and Economic Analysis

#### Wednesday, July 8

#### 9-11 EU Trade Policy – A Dynamic Perspective Jochen Jungeilges

Evenett, S.J. (2007) 'EU Commercial Policy in a Multipolar Trading System', *Intereconomics* 42(3): 143–155.

# 12-13 EU Trade with the Developing World Jochen Jungeilges

Francois, J.F., McQueen, M. and Wignaraja, G. (2005) 'European Union – Developing Country FTAs: Overview and Analysis', *World Development* 33(10): 1545-1565.

de Melo, J. and Regolo, J. (2014) 'The African Economic Partnership Agreements with the EU: Reflections Inspired by the Case of the East African Community', *Journal of African Trade* 1(1): 15-24.

Kareem, F.O., Martínez-Zarzoso, I. and Brummer, B. (2018) 'Protecting Health or Protecting Imports? Evidence from EU Non-tariff Measures', *International Review of Economics & Finance* 53: 185-202.

#### 13-14 Trade Relations between EU and Russia Jochen Jungeilges

Leal-Arcas, R. (2009) 'EU Relations with China and Russia: How to Approach New Superpowers in Trade Matters', *Journal of International Commercial Law & Technology* 4(1): 22-42.

Finon, D. and Locatelli, C. (2008) 'Russian and European gas interdependence: Could contractual trade channel geopolitics?', *Energy Policy* 36(1): 423-442.

Dong, Y. and Li, C, (2018) 'Economic Sanction Games among the US, the EU and Russia: Payoffs and Potential Effects', *Economic Modelling*.

**14** Information about the final exam *Laszlo Bugyi* 

# Thursday, July 9

# Independent study

Friday, July 10 9-15: Exam

# **Draft** Course Programme and Compulsory Reading

# ST-420 Current Issues: Differentiated Integration and the European Union in Crisis

#### I. Europeanization and Research Design

# Tuesday, July 14

#### 8:30 -9:00 Welcome Stefan Gänzle and Laszlo Bugyi

#### 9-11 Europeanization: circling the object of study Theofanis Exadaktylos

Exadaktylos, T. and Radaelli, C.M. (2015) 'Europeanization' in K. Lyngaard, I. Manners and K Löfgren (eds.), *Research Methods in European Union Studies*, London: Palgrave Macmillan: 206-18.

Exadaktylos, T., Graziano, P.R. and Vink, M.P. (2020) 'Europeanization: Concept, Theory and Methods', in S. Bulmer and C. Lequesne (eds.), *The Member States of the European Union*, Oxford University Press, (in press).

# **12-14** Designing Europeanization Research: avoiding the feedback loop *Theofanis Exadaktylos*

Exadaktylos, T. and Radaelli, C. M. (2012), 'Looking for Causality in the Literature on Europeanization', in T. Exadaktylos and C.M. Radaelli (eds), *Research Design in European Studies: Establishing Causality in Europeanization*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 17–43.

Haverland, M. (2007), 'Methodology', in in P. Graziano and M. P. Vink (eds.), *Europeanization: New Research Agendas*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 59–71.

#### Wednesday, July 15

#### 9-11 'Goodness of fit' and alternative approaches Theofanis Exadaktylos

Börzel, T. A. and Risse, T. (2003), 'Conceptualizing the domestic impact of Europe', in K. Featherstone and C. M. Radaelli (eds.), *The Politics of Europeanization*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 57–80.

Copeland, P. (2016), 'Europeanization and De-Europeanization in UK employment policy: changing governments and shifting agendas', *Public Administration*, 94(4): 1124–39.

Exadaktylos, T. (2012), 'Europeanization of Foreign Policy beyond the Common Foreign and Security Policy', in T. Exadaktylos and C. M. Radaelli (eds.), *Research Design in European Studies: Establishing Causality in Europeanization*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 195–220.

Woll, C. and Jacquot, S. (2010), 'Using Europe: Strategic action in multi-level politics', *Comparative European Politics*, 8(1): 110–26.

# **12-14** Of politics, policies and polity: Applications of Europeanization *Theofanis Exadaktylos*

Jensen, M. D. (2014), 'Negotiating the morass: measuring and explaining variation in coordination mechanisms in the European Union', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 21(9): 1273–92.

Kaiser, J. and Kleinen-von Königlöw, K. (2017), 'The Framing of the Euro Crisis in German and Spanish Online News Media between 2010 and 2014: Does a Common European Public Discourse Emerge?' *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 55(4): 798–814.

Pedersen, M.J. (2017) 'Real-world Europeanisation: The Silent Turning of Small Gears, *Policy Studies* 38(1): 91-107.

Radaelli, C.M. and Salter, J.-P. (2019) 'Europeanization in reverse gear?' in S. Gänzle, B. Leruth, and J. Trondal (eds.), *Differentiated integration and disintegration in a Post-Brexit Era*, London: Routledge.

Saurugger, S. (2014), 'Europeanisation in times of crisis', *Political Studies Review*, 12(2): 181–92.

# II. Differentiated Integration in the European Union

#### Thursday, July 16

# **9-11** Differentiated Integration – A number of concepts, selected theories & policies *Dirk Leuffen*

Holzinger, Katharina, and Frank Schimmelfennig. 2012. "Differentiated Integration in the European Union: Many concepts, sparse theory, few data." *Journal of European Public Policy* 19(2):292-305.

Leruth, Benjamin, Stefan Gänzle, and Jarle Trondal. 2019. "Exploring Differentiated Disintegration in a Post-Brexit European Union." *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 57(5):1013-30.

Schimmelfennig, Frank, Dirk Leuffen, and Berthold Rittberger. 2015. "The European Union as a system of differentiated integration: interdependence, politicization and differentiation." *Journal of European Public Policy* 22(6):764-82.

Winzen, Thomas. 2016. "From capacity to sovereignty: Legislative politics and differentiated integration in the European Union." *European Journal of Political Research* 55(1):100-19.

# **12-14** Differentiated Integration – A number of concepts, selected theories & policies *Dirk Leuffen*

# **9-11** Differentiated Integration – Its politics, consequences and normative assessments *Dirk Leuffen*

Kölliker, Alkuin. 2001. "Bringing together or driving apart the union? Towards a theory of differentiated integration." *West European Politics* 24(4):125 - 51.

Kroll, Daniela A., and Dirk Leuffen. 2014. "Enhanced cooperation in practice. An analysis of differentiated integration in EU secondary law." *Journal of European Public Policy* 22(3):353-73.

Lord, Christopher. 2015. "Utopia or dystopia? Towards a normative analysis of differentiated integration." *Journal of European Public Policy* 22(6):783-98.

Heermann, Max, and Dirk Leuffen. forthcoming. "No Representation without Integration! Why Differentiated Integration Challenges the Composition of the European Parliament." *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*.

### **12-14** Differentiated Integration – Its politics, consequences and normative assessments *Dirk Leuffen*

#### III. Euroscepticism – and Beyond?

#### Monday, July 20

#### 9-11 What is Euroscepticism? Benjamin Leruth

Benjamin Leruth Usherwood, S. and Startin, N. (2013) 'Euroscepticism as a Persistent Phenomenon', *Journal of Common Market Studies* 51(1): 1-16.

Taggart, P. (1998) 'A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems', *European Journal of Political Research* 33(3): 363-388.

#### 12-14 Euroscepticism after Brexit Benjamin Leruth

FitzGibbon, J., Leruth, B. and Startin, N. (2017) Introduction, in J. FitzGibbon, B. Leruth and N. Startin (eds) *Euroscepticism as a Transnational and Pan-European Phenomenon: The Emergence of a New Sphere of Opposition*, London: Routledge: 1-13.

Brack, N. (2015) 'The Roles of Eurosceptic Members of the European Parliament and their Implications for the EU', *International Political Science Review* 36(3): 337-350.

### 9-11 Euroscepticism and differentiation in the European Union Benjamin Leruth

Leruth, B., Gänzle, S. and Trondal, J. (2019) 'Differentiated Integration and Disintegration in the EU after Brexit: Risks versus Opportunities', *Journal of Common Market Studies* 57(6): 1383-1394.

De Vries, C. (2018) Euroscepticism and the Future of European Integration, Oxford: Oxford University Press – Chapter 4: 'A Divided Public?'.

# **12-14** Brexit, Differentiation and the Conference on the Future of Europe Benjamin Leruth

Leruth, B., Gänzle, S. and Trondal, J. (2019) 'Exploring Differentiated Disintegration in a Post-Brexit European Union', *Journal of Common Market Studies* 57(5): 1013-1030.

Schimmelfennig, F. (2018) 'Brexit: differentiated disintegration in the European Union', *Journal of European Public Policy* 25(8): 1154-173.

#### Wednesday, July 22

# 9-11 Experimentalist Governance in Times of Crisis: EU Regional Policy and Macro-regional Strategies *Stefan Gänzle*

Gänzle, S. (2017) 'Macro-regional Strategies of the European Union (EU) and Experimentalist Design of Multi-level Governance: The Case of the EU Strategy for the Danube Region', *Regional & Federal Studies* 27(1): 1-22.

Zeitlin, J. (2016) 'EU Experimentalist Governance in Times of Crisis', *West European Politics* 39(5): 1073-94.

# Preparing for ST 421/Independent Study in the afternoon

# IV. Democracy in the European Union

#### Thursday, July 23

#### **9-11** Democratic Principles and Institutional Architectures in Times of Crisis Simona Piattoni

Crum, B. (2013), 'Saving the Euro at the Cost of Democracy?' *Journal of Common Market Studies*, **51** (4), pp. 614–630. (16)

Bickerton, C., D. Hodson and U. Puetter (2015), 'The New Intergovernmentalism: European Integration in the Post-Maastricht Era', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, **53** (4), pp. 703–722. (20)

Papadopoulos, Y. and S. Piattoni (2019), 'The European Semester: Democratic Weaknesses as Limits to Learning', *European Policy Analysis*, **5** (1), 58-79. (22)

Crum, B. (2018), 'Parliamentary accountability in multilevel governance: What role for parliaments in post-crisis EU economic governance?', *Journal of European Public Policy*, **25** (2), 268-286. (19)

Jančić, D. (2016), 'National Parliaments and EU Fiscal Integration', *European Law Journal*, **22** (2), 225-249. (35)

# **12-14** Democratic Principles and Institutional Architectures in Times of Crisis Simona Piattoni

#### Friday, July 24

### **9-11** Democratic Principles and Institutional Architectures in Times of Crisis Simona Piattoni

Bohman, J. (2010), "Introducing Democracy Across Borders: from demos to demoi", *Ethics and Global Politics*, **3** (1), 1-11. (11)

Innerarity, D. (2015), "Transnational Self-determination. Resetting Self-Government in the Age of Interdependence", *Journal of Common Market Studies*, **53** (5): 1061-1076. (16)

Bellamy, R. and A. Weale (2015), 'Political legitimacy and European monetary union: contracts, constitutionalism and the normative logic of two-level game', *Journal of European Public Policy*, **22** (2), pp. 257-274. (18)

Cheneval, F. and F. Schimmelfennig (2015), 'The Case for Demoicracy in the European Union', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, **51** (2), 334-350. (17)

Hurrelmann, A. and J. DeBardeleben (2019), "*Demoi*-cracy: A useful framework for theorizing the democratization of multi-level governance?", in N. Behnke, J. Broschek and J. Sonnicksen (eds), *Configurations, Dynamics and Mechanisms of Multilevel Governance*, Palgrave, pp. 293-310. (18)

# **12-14** Democratic Principles and Institutional Architectures in Times of Crisis Simona Piattoni

# V. The Economic and Monetary Union

#### Monday, July 27

#### 9-11 One Market, One Money: Why Create a Common Currency? Daniel Schultz

Jabko, N. (1999). 'In the name of the Market: how the European Commission paved the way for monetary union.' Journal of European Public Policy **6**(3), 475-495.

Feldstein, M. (1997). 'The Political Economy of the European Economic and Monetary Union: Political Sources of an Economic Liability.' <u>The Journal of Economic Perspectives</u> **11**(4): 23-42.

#### 12-14 'Social Europe' and EMU Governance Daniel Schultz

Scharpf, F.W. (2010). 'The asymmetry of European integration, or why the EU cannot be a 'social market economy'.' <u>Socio-Economic Review</u> **8**(2): 211-250.

Bauer, M.W. and S. Becker (2014). 'The Unexpected Winner of the Crisis: The European Commission's Strengthened Role in Economic Governance', <u>Journal of European Integration</u> **36**(3), 213-229.

#### Tuesday, July 28

#### 9-11 The Eurocrisis: Origins and Responses Daniel Schultz

Pappas, T. (2013). 'Why Greece Failed.' Journal of Democracy 24(2): 31-45.

Thompson, H. (2015). 'Germany and the Euro-Zone Crisis: The European Reformation of the German Banking Crisis and the Future of the Euro.' <u>New Political Economy</u> **20**(6): 851-870.

Schmidt, V. A. (2016). 'Reinterpreting the rules 'by stealth' in times of crisis: a discursive institutionalist analysis of the European Central Bank and the European Commission.' <u>West Eu-</u> <u>ropean Politics</u> **39**(5): 1032-1052.

#### 12-14 The Euro after the Crisis Daniel Schultz

Haas, J., V. D'Erman, D.F. Schulz, and A.C. Verdun (2020). 'Economic Policy Coordination After the Crisis: is the European Semester promoting more or less state intervention?' <u>Journal of European Integration</u> (forthcoming)

Cohen, B.J. (2012). 'The future of the euro: Let's get real.' <u>Review of International Political</u> <u>Economy</u> **19**(4): 689-700.

# Wednesday, July 29

#### 9-11 Europe and other Regions: The Perspective of Comparative Regionalism

#### Stefan Gänzle

Warleigh-Lack, A. (2006) 'Towards a Conceptual Framework for Regionalisation: Bridging "New Regionalism" and "Integration Theory", *Review of International Political Economy* 13(5): 750-71.

Warleigh-Lack, A. (2015) 'Differentiated Integration in the European Union: Towards a Comparative Regionalism Perspective', *Journal of European Public Policy* 22(6): 871-87.

#### **12-14 The Future of the EU: Between Differentiation and Disintegration?** *Stefan Gänzle*

Manners, I. and Rosamond, B. (2018) 'A Different Europe is Possible: The Professionalisation of EU Studies and the Dilemmas of Integration in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century', *Journal of Common Market Studies* 56, Annual Review: 28-38.

Stefan Gänzle, "Differentiated (dis)integration in Europe and beyond. Historical and comparative perspectives" (Chapter 12), Stefan Gänzle, Benjamin Leruth and Jarle Trondal (eds), *Differentiated Integration and Disintegration in a Post-Brexit Era*, London: Routledge, 2020, pp. 202-218.

#### 14 Information about the final exam Stefan Gänzle

| Thursday, July 30 |
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#### Independent Study

Friday, July 31 Final Exam

17:00: Farewell dinner

| Your notes: |      |      |  |
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#### **EISS Faculty**



**Ambassador Thierry Béchet** started his career as a national diplomat and joined the External Relations department of the European Commission in 1989 to deal with Middle-East issues. In 1991 he became member of the cabinets of two successive members of the European Commission, dealing mainly with foreign policy, energy and institutional matters. He was the European Commission's head of delegation in Jerusalem from 1996 to 1999 and went on to serve as deputy chef-de-cabinet for the EC commissioner in charge of development policy between 1999 and 2003. He then spent four years in Geneva in charge of the EC's relationship with the United Nations system. He went back to the EEAS headquarters where he dealt with Eastern Partnership and regional issues, including the OSCE. He has been involved in conflict resolution in the region, in particular as chair of the 2nd working group of the Geneva Discussions on Georgia. Ambassador Béchet was appointed Permanent Representative of the European Union to the OSCE in Vienna in February 2013. He is the EU's ambassador to Norway since September 2017.



**Jeffrey T. Checkel** holds the Chair in International Politics at the European University Institute, and is a Global Fellow at the Peace Research Institute Oslo. His teaching and research interests include international relations theory, identity, international institutions, research methods, and civil war. Checkel has published widely in leading North American and European journals; his most recent book - co-edited with Andrew Bennett - is Process Tracing: From Metaphor to Analytic Tool (Cambridge University Press, 2015).



R. Daniel Kelemen is Professor of Political Science and Law and Jean Monnet Chair in European Union Politics at Rutgers University, in New Jersey, USA. Kelemen's research interests include the politics of the European Union, law and politics, comparative political economy, and comparative public policy. His 2011 book Eurolegalism: The Transformation of Law and Regulation in the European Union (Harvard University Press) won the Best Book Award from the European Union Studies Association. He is author or editor of five other books including The Oxford Handbook of Law and Politics (Oxford University Press), and author of over one hundred articles and book chapters. Prior to Rutgers, Kelemen was Fellow in Politics, Lincoln College, University of Oxford. He has been a Member of the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, visiting fellow in the Program in Law and Public Affairs (LAPA) at Princeton University, and a Fulbright Fellow at the Centre for European Policy Studies in Brussels.



**Kiran Klays Patel** holds the chair of European history at Ludwig Maximilians University Munich. Before joining LMU, he held professorships at Maastricht University (2011-2019) and the European University Institute in Florence, Italy (2007-2011), and an assistant professorship at Humboldt University in Berlin (2002-2007). He has been (inter alia) a visiting fellow/professor at the Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Science Sociales in Paris, the Free University of Berlin, Freiburg University, Harvard University, the London School of Economics, Sciences Po in Paris and the University of Oxford. His latest publications include: *Project Europe. A History* (Cambridge University Press, 2020), *The New Deal: A Global History* (Princeton University Press, 2016).



Jarle Trondal is Professor of Public Administration and Director of Centre for European Studies at the University of Agder. He also is Adjunct Professor at the Centre for European Studies, University of Oslo (ARENA). His research and teaching activities relate to the EU as a political system, administrative integration and transformation, the EU/EEA and Norway, the European Commission, international executive institutions, EU committee governance, agency governance. He recently co-edited *Differentiated Integration and Disintegration in a Post-Brexit Era* (Routledge, 2019)



**Nadja Kühn** is Ph.D. Research Fellow at the Department of Political Science and Management at the University of Agder. Her research is primarily in the areas of Europeanization of domestic public administration and International public administration. In 2018, she won the best paper prize (together with Jarle Trondal) of the Norwegian Public Administration Journal (*Norsk Statsvitenskapelig Tidsskrift*). Her publications have appeared in the Journal of European Public Policy and the Journal of International Organizations Studies.



**Sokol Dedja** as the Deputy Minister for Europe and Foreign Affairs has been in charge of Albania's accession to the EU, including preparatory work for accession negotiations. Mr.Dedja is a career diplomat who holds the diplomatic rank of Minister Counsellor. He holds a doctorate in political science (2012) from the University of Ghent, Belgium with a dissertation examining the external impact of EU immigration policy. He has published articles on the subject of external influence of EU policies in several international peer-reviewed journals, such as the European Journal of Migration and Law, the Journal of Eastern European Politics and Societies, the Journal of Southeast Europe and Black Sea Studies.



**Stefan Gänzle** is Jean Monnet Chair and Professor of Political Science at the Department of Political Science and Management, University of Agder. Previous affiliations include the German Development Institute in Bonn, the University of British Columbia in Vancouver and the University of Jena. He is the author of one book and has co-edited six books or special issues of academic journals. His most recent research has been published in the Journal of Common Market Studies, Journal of European Integration, Political Studies Review, Public Administration, and Regional and Federal Studies. He recently co-edited *Differentiated Integration and Disintegration in a Post-Brexit Era* (Routledge, 2019).



**Anne Pintsch** holds a position as Associate Professor at the Department of Political Science and Management at the University of Agder. She obtained a PhD from ETH Zurich, Switzerland, in 2010 and held postdoc positions at the Centre for EU Studies (CEUS) at Ghent University, Belgium, and at the Mannheim Centre for European Social Research (MZES), University of Mannheim, Germany. Her research interests include the European Union's external relations, in particular regarding the Eastern Neighbourhood and international organizations. She is also interested in international democracy promotion and democratization/autocratization.



Jochen Jungeilges holds a position as Professor of Economics and Econometrics at Agder University (Norway). He teaches statistics/econometrics at the graduate level. In the recent past, he has taught courses on the Economics of European Integration and European Competition Policy at various graduate institutions. His current research portfolio encompasses dynamic economic modelling, econometric work on dynamic binary choice models, and cross-cultural studies of sentiments concerning distributional justice.



**Theofanis Exadaktylos** is Senior Lecturer in European Politics at the University of Surrey. His research agendas include Europeanization, public policy reforms and implementation, the politics of crisis, attitudes towards Europe in an age of austerity and the link between populism and public emotional economy. He is the co-editor of the *Journal of Common Market Studies Annual Review* since 2018 and he co-convenes the Standing Group on Political Methodology at the European Consortium of Political Research since 2015. His work appears in major presses (Oxford University Press, Routledge, Palgrave Macmillan) and in key international journals, such as *Journal of Common Market Studies, Policy & Politics, Policy* 

*Studies Journal, International Journal of Communication, European Journal of Politics & Gender* among others.



**Dirk Leuffen** is Professor of International Politics at the Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Konstanz, Germany. His research interests include the study of (differentiated) European integration, decision-making in the European Union and more generally the interplay between domestic and international politics. He is currently a member of the Horizon 2020 research consortium 'EU Differentiation, Dominance and Democracy' (EU3D) and a principal investigator at the Cluster of Excellence 'The Politics of Inequality'.



**Benjamin Leruth** is Benjamin Leruth is Assistant Professor in European Politics and Society at the University of Groningen. He holds a PhD in Politics from the University of Edinburgh and previously worked at the University of Bath and the University of Kent. His research interests are Euroscepticism, differentiated integration in the European Union and public attitudes towards governance. He recently co-edited *Euroscepticism as a Transnational and pan-European Phenomenon* (Routledge, 2017), *After Austerity* (Oxford University Press, 2017), the *Routledge Handbook of Euroscepticism* (2018) and the *Differentiated Integration and Disintegration in a Post-Brexit Era* (Routledge, 2019).



**Simona Piattoni** is Professor of Political Science at the Department Sociology and Social Research, University of Trento (Italy), and a Professor-II at the University of Agder, Kristiansand (Norway). Previously, she has held positions at the University of Innsbruck (Austria) and the University of Tromsø (Norway). Simona Piattoni was Chair of the European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR) and of the Conference Group on Italian Politics and Society. Her research agenda focuses on multi-level governance, EU democracy and political clientelism. She is the author of 'The Theory of Multi-level Governance. Conceptual, Empirical, and Normative Challenges, Oxford University Press 2010.'



**Daniel F. Schulz** is Postdoctoral Research Fellow in European Studies at the University of Agder (2019-21). He holds an M.A. in Political Science from Freie Universität Berlin (2010-13) and a PhD in Political and Social Sciences from the European University Institute (2013-17). His research focuses on monetary policy, financial regulation, and the politics of taxation. In particular, he is interested in how ideas, interests, and institutions shape European cooperation in these policy areas in the context of Economic and Monetary Union. His research has been published in outlets such as the Journal of Common Market Studies, the Journal for Contemporary European Research, and the Journal of European Integration, among others.

#### ... and some more information and IMPORTANT DATES

#### Written assignments:

Topics for essays will be discussed and assigned at the beginning of the second week and need to be submitted on Monday, July 6 (ST 419) and Monday, July 27 (ST 420) at 9am. E-mail a copy to laszlo.bugyi@uia.no.

#### Exams:

The exams will take place on July 10 (ST 419) and July 31 (ST 420). The in-class exam will address the content of the entire course and will consist of three parts: (1) multiple-choice and short identifications, (2) short answer questions and (3) essay-style questions. The use of bilingual dictionaries is allowed.

#### ST 421:

Students who wish to embark on the thesis writing course should indicate their interest to the programme coordinator at some point. A preparatory meeting for those students who intend to take ST 421 will be scheduled at the end of each course.

#### Venues:

Classes normally start at the full hour and include a 15-minute break. Please confirm this policy with each of your instructor to be on the safe side. If there is no other indication, classes will take place in room HU 062 of the building names after Eilert Sundts, one of Norway's most famous scholars of the social sciences, who lived from 1817 to 1875.

**Canvas is** our web-based communication tool will be up and running by early June. Through Canvas, you will be granted access to the EISS 2020 study material.