

# **Effective Practice Management For A Prosperous Law Firm**

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State Bar of Michigan

Practice Management Resource Center

## Practice Management Resource Center

helping members build and strengthen their law practices

online seminars

NEW

helpline

library

resources

ed center

customized training & consulting program

### Seminars/Workshops

"Lawyer Trust Accounts: Management Principles and Recordkeeping Resources" Set for June 28 in Auburn Hills  
[More Information](#)

Subscribe to the PMRC weekly e-blast

Free Webcast  
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TAON Alert  
[Lawyers With Trust Accounts are Impacted by the TAON Rule](#)

Links to Resources  
[Paperless and Beyond](#)  
PDF

[Technology on the Go](#)  
PDF

### PMRC Tip of the Week

[Tip Archive](#)

#### [ABA TECHSHOW 2011 PowerPoint Presentations—5/31/11](#)

"60 Tips in 60 Minutes" and "60 Sites in 60 Minutes" are popular sessions at TECHSHOW, the ABA's annual three-day technology and CLE conference and exposition. The PowerPoint presentations from these two sessions are now available online in PDF format along with materials from other presentations, including "Going Beyond Microsoft Word on the Mac," "Getting the Most Out of PDF Software," "2011 SmartPhone Shootout," and "Getting the Most from Speech Recognition Software."



To reach a practice management advisor, call the PMRC Helpline at (800) 341-9715 or e-mail your questions to [pmrcHelpline@mail.michbar.org](mailto:pmrcHelpline@mail.michbar.org).

*The PMRC Tip of the Week is a service of the Practice Management Resource Center. It is not intended as legal advice, nor is it an ethics opinion.*

### Helpline (800) 341-9715

Do you have a question about the retention of old files, the development of a conflict of interest checking system, or the purchase of digital equipment? Call the PMRC Helpline to receive informal advice and information regarding practice management resources and emerging technology. To reach a practice management advisor, call the PMRC Helpline at (800) 341-9715 or e-mail your questions to [pmrcHelpline@mail.michbar.org](mailto:pmrcHelpline@mail.michbar.org). [More](#)

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## Lending Library

The Lending Library contains a variety of law practice management publications for loan to SBM members at a nominal fee. Sample topics include: How to Start and Build a Law Practice, Winning Alternatives to the Billable Hour, Management Tools Lawyers, a Survival Guide for the Solo and Small Firm Lawyer, Advice for Litigators, Marketing on the Internet, Virtual Law Practice, and much more. [View Book Titles](#)





May 4, 2011

[2007 Economic Survey](#)

[Opening an Office](#)

[Trust Accounts](#)

[Conflict Waiver](#)

[Moving Your Office](#)

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[Collecting Your Fee](#)

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## Resources

Use our Resources page to find a wealth of information to assist with the day-to-day management of your law practice, including forms, checklists, "how to" kits, articles, and links to other essential resources. [Find Resources](#)

Topic areas include:

- Calendaring and docket control
- Career transitioning
- Client relations and communications
- Disaster preparedness and recovery
- Financial management
- Insurance
- Management and employee relations
- Marketing
- Record retention

## Educational Center

The Educational Center, located in the State Bar building, is equipped with 12 computer stations, to allow members and the to attend seminars and training sessions facilitated by our experienced practice management advisors. Members may also use this onsite facility to "test drive" software applications on an informal basis. Reservations may be made by calling the PM Helpline at (800) 341-9715. [Use the Ed Center](#)

## Customized Training & Consulting Program

The PMRC launched its Customized Training and Consulting Program in June 2009, which is designed to offer the following services:

- Practice management consultations, which include an onsite review of management practices, an onsite progress evaluation (upon request), and the preparation of a Practice Management Consultation Report
- Customized training in software applications such as Time Matters and Adobe Acrobat, with sessions, which may be at your law firm, at the State Bar building, or delivered through desktop sharing via the Web.

For pricing and scheduling information, contact our practice management advisors:

Diane Ebersole  
(517) 346-8411  
[debersole@mail.michbar.org](mailto:debersole@mail.michbar.org)

JoAnn Hathaway  
(517) 346-8381  
[jhathaway@mail.michbar.org](mailto:jhathaway@mail.michbar.org)

Sign up for a weekly Email from the PMRC offering newsworthy updates on the latest in practice management for law firms.

From the SBM homepage (<http://www.michbar.org>)



- opinions, research, and links
- practice management resource center
- public policy resource center
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A free e-mail offering tips and tools from the Practice Management Resource Center.  
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Best Practices

**You** must take the lead!



# Best Practices

- Provide written retainer agreements.
- Keep client funds in your trust account until earned.
- Only use trust account funds for attorney's fees and client expenses.



# Best Practices

- Keep detailed “paper trail” of deposits and withdrawals.
- Wait for checks to be paid by the “payor bank” before writing a check against those funds.
- Beware of fraudulent bank scams.



# Best Practices

- Plan ahead in the event of your death, impairment or disability.
- Maintain your trust account records for five years (MRPC 1.15 (b)(2)).



# Records to Maintain

Monthly bank statements

Receipts/disbursements  
journal

Client ledger

# Records to Maintain

Reconciliation records

Retainer agreements/  
Engagement letters

Client/ 3<sup>rd</sup> party disbursements

# Records to Maintain

Deposit slips or cancelled checks

Electronic transfers from trust accounts







## Lawyer Trust Account Reconciliation Sheet

For the Month Ended \_\_\_\_\_

	<u>Amount</u>
Lawyer Individual Trust Account Ledger Balances	
[Use a separate line for each person's account as shown on a separate ledger card]	
Client _____	\$ _____
Client _____	_____
Client _____	_____
Client _____	_____
Client _____	_____
Client _____	_____
Client _____	_____
Client _____	_____
Client _____	_____
Client _____	_____
Client _____	_____
Attorney Funds for Bank Charges, If Any	_____
1. Total Lawyer Individual Trust Account Ledger Balances	\$ _____ *
2. Lawyer Trust Account Journal (or Check Register) Balance	\$ _____ *
Bank Statement Balance	\$ _____
Less Outstanding Checks	- _____
Plus In-Transit Deposits	+ _____
3. Reconciled Bank Statement Balance	\$ _____ *

*\*These amounts (1, 2, and 3) must be identical to each other for the trust account to balance.*

Source: Provided as a courtesy by the Oregon State Bar Professional Liability Fund

## TRUST ACCOUNT RECONCILIATION

Lawyer Trust Account Reconciliation Sheet  
For the Month Ended December 2010

		<u>Amounts</u>
<b>Lawyer Individual Trust Account Ledger Balances</b>		
Client <u>Anna Brown</u>	\$	<u>10,000.00</u>
Client <u>George Carlin</u>		<u>8,000.00</u>
Client <u>Sandy Smith</u>		<u>5,000.00</u>
Client <u>Phil Townsend</u>		<u>7,500.00</u>
Client <u>Wendy Wilson</u>		<u>2,150.00</u>
Client _____		_____
Client _____		_____
Client _____		_____
Client _____		_____
Client _____		_____
	\$	<u>32,650.00</u>
1. <b>+ Total above Lawyer Individual Trust Account Ledger Balances</b>		
(1) <b>+ Attorney Funds for Bank Charges, if any</b> (e.g., attorney's money for bank minimum balance requirement)		<u>50.00</u>
<b>2. = Lawyer Trust Account Journal (or Check Register) Balance</b>	\$	<u>32,700.00</u> *
<b>(3) Bank Statement Balance</b>	\$	<u>30,850.00</u>
<b>- Less Outstanding Checks, if any</b>	-	<u>300.00</u>
<b>+ Plus In-Transit Deposits, if any</b>	+	<u>2,150.00</u>
<b>3. = Reconciled Bank Statement Balance</b>	\$	<u>32,700.00</u> *

\*These amounts (1, 2, and 3) must be identical to each other for the trust account to balance.

Source: Provided as a courtesy by the Oregon State Bar Professional Liability Fund

<sup>1</sup> Note: Need separate line for each person's account as shown on a separate ledger card/page.

# Electronic Recordkeeping



# Basic – Spreadsheet

- Efficiency
  - Create templates
  - Insert formulas
  - Protect formulas
  - Reuse
- Redundancy
  - Files are backed up as part of your total redundant computer back up system

# Spreadsheet Essentials

## Learn how to create formulas

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	CLIENT LEDGER CARD												
2	Name:			Matter:			File No.						
3	Address:			Phone:			Attorney:						
4													
5	Date	Name	Memo	Ck. NO.	Fees		Costs Advanced			Trust			
6					Charged	Received	AR Bal.	Advanced	Received	Balance	Disbursed	Received	Balance
7							0.00			0.00			0.00
8							0.00			0.00			0.00
9							0.00			0.00			0.00

Fees		
Charged	Received	AR Bal.
		=E7-F7

Fees		
Charged	Received	AR Bal.
		0.00
		=G7+E8-F8

Trust		
Disbursed	Received	Balance
		0.00
		=M7-K8+L8

# Why Computer Based Trust Accounting?

## Efficiency and Redundancy

- Account journal(s)
- Client trust account ledgers
- All records of deposits (deposit tickets/slips & receipts)
- All records of withdrawals (checks, counter withdrawals, bank transfers)
- All trust account disbursement statements
- All retainer and compensation agreements
- All accountings to clients and third parties
- All bills for fees and expenses
- Checkbook registers or check stubs
- All cancelled checks (or their equivalent)
- All bank statements
- Monthly reconciliations
- Any other financial documents from client files

# Practice Management Software

- Contacts
- Tasks
- Calendar
- Time Entries
- Communication
- Document Assembly
- Conflict Checking
- Remote Access
- Research
- Customization
- Linked Events
- Docketing
- Links to Billing
- Email Management

# SaaS Practice Management Options

- There are several SaaS based applications that provide trust accounting functionality including:

– Clio [www.goclio.com](http://www.goclio.com)



– Rocket Matter [www.rocketmatter.com](http://www.rocketmatter.com)





# SaaS Pros, Cons and Considerations

- Available where internet connection
- No new hardware to purchase
- Painless upgrades
- No maintenance



# SaaS Pros, Cons and Considerations

- Internet down – no connectivity!
- Can you rely on security of confidential information?
- What about back ups and data security?
- What about subscription rate increases?
- Will you still love me tomorrow?



# Office Policy for Handling Funds

## No exceptions!

*Pull all the pieces together with a written office policy.*



# Office Policy Components

- **Accountability**

A person should be assigned for each task listed in the policy.

- **Responsibility**

A person should be assigned for overall responsibility for policy oversight.

- **Compliance**

There must be a mechanism to measure compliance.

# Office Policy Components

Flow Chart

- **Incoming funds**
- Attorney fees (Earned/Retainer)
- Expenses /third party/settlement

Flow Chart

- **Outgoing funds/disbursements**
- Earned attorney fees
- Expenses/third party/settlement

Flow Chart

- **Documentation**
- Firm wide, e.g. tracking and billing
- Self audit

**Tips, Tricks, Sites, and Gadgets!**

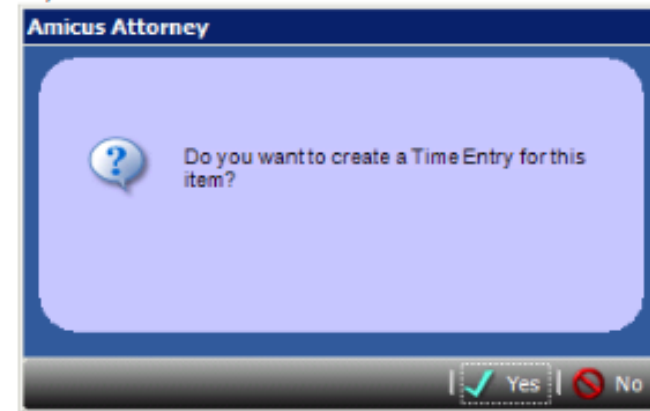
## USE LAW OFFICE TIME BILLING AND ACCOUNTING SOFTWARE

- ❖ Time/Billing/Accounting all in one, or Time/Billing is a part of practice management and links to a trusted accounting package seamlessly;
- ❖ Stop Repeating Yourself!
- ❖ Firms of 1-50 people consider: PCLaw; Tabs3;
- ❖ Firms of 50 + consider: Orion, ProLaw, Rippe & Kingston;
- ❖ Also ... new breed products such as Amicus + Billing.



# CAPTURE YOUR DAY WHETHER BILLABLE OR NOT

- ❖ Historical case information is important;
- ❖ Peace of mind;
- ❖ Staff productivity review;



- ❖ **Practice Management Software** can really help
  - ❖ Reminds you to bill your time;
  - ❖ Triggers you to capture events, phone calls, emails;



# 7

## CAPTURE YOUR TIME CONTEMPORANEOUSLY WITH YOUR WORKDAY

- ❖ The BUCK stops with you, the attorney;
- ❖ Culture Change, but worth every ounce of effort;
- ❖ Enter YOUR OWN TIME – stop asking someone else to stop his/her work to enter your time;
- ❖ Use Practice Management Software – triggers you to bill your time;



## E-MAIL YOUR BILLS AND STATEMENTS

- ❖ 21<sup>st</sup> Century – Your clients will be FINE with it;
- ❖ Many will prefer it;
- ❖ Environmentally friendly;
  
- ❖ \$aves a LOT of money – Average cost per month to produce 100 3 page bills + postage + toner + envelopes is approximately \$100.00. That's \$1,200.00 per year...ON AVERAGE!
  
- ❖ Cost of emailing bills:

**ZERO**



# Technology Tools

Accept credit card payments  
on your cell phone



Sign In

Start accepting credit cards.  
The simplest way to make money.

Full name or company name

Email address

Create a password


Verify password

Sign Up

Sign up and we will mail you a free credit card reader.



Free card reader.

- Free app for iPhone, iPad & Android.
- Get paid. VISA   DISCOVER
- Daily deposit to your bank account.
- Simple pricing: 2.75% per swipe.





Square puts people in business.



### Free Credit Card Reader

Pocket-sized credit card reader that plugs into your phone's audio jack.



### Gorgeous App

Simple, elegant app for your Android, iPhone, iPad, or iPod touch.



### Transparent Pricing

2.75% per swipe for all credit cards. No monthly fees or contracts. [Learn more.](#)

# Bill Frequently

- Split your client list in half
- Bill on the 15<sup>th</sup> and 30<sup>th</sup> of each month
- Improves cash flow
- Eases pressure of billing cycle
- Electronic billing software helps you save time and money





# GNU CASH

Free Accounting Software

## Checkbook-Style Register

example-reporting-gnucash - Checking Account

File Edit View Transaction Actions Business Reports Tools Windows Help

Save Close Duplicate Delete Erase Cancel Blank Split Jump

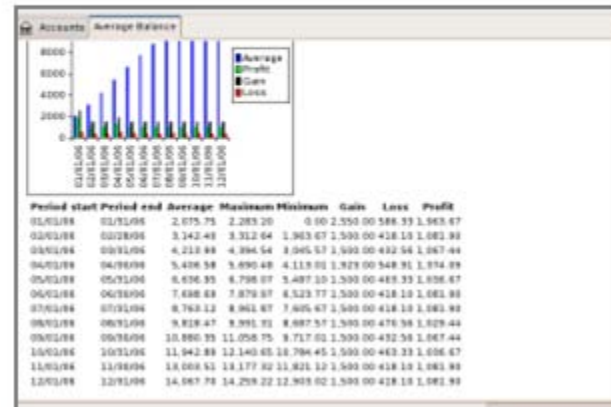
Accounts Checking Account

Date	Num	Description	Voucher	TX	Deposit	Withdrawal	Sal
12/20/06		Lunch	Expenses Lunch	n		7.25	1
12/22/06		Lunch	Expenses Lunch	n		7.25	1
12/23/06		Lunch	Expenses Lunch	n		7.25	1
12/24/06		Dinner	Expenses Dining	n		45.25	1
01/01/07		Paycheck	Income Salary	n	750.00		1
01/01/07		Phone	- Split Transaction -	n		68.68	1
01/02/07		Dinner	Expenses Dining	n		45.25	1
01/03/07		Paycheck	Income Salary	n	750.00		1
01/03/07		Lunch	Expenses Lunch	n		7.25	1
01/05/07		Lunch	Expenses Lunch	n		7.25	1
01/06/07		Lunch	Expenses Lunch	n		7.25	1
01/09/07		Dinner	Expenses Dining	n		45.25	1
05/02/08				n			

Present: \$6,128.30 Future: \$15,384.32 Cleared: \$0.00 Reconciled: \$0.00 Projected Minimum: \$6,128.30

Paycheck

## Reports, Graphs



**Fax2Mail**



- E-Faxing

- Send and receive emails as faxes
- Receive faxes to your email
- Saves on paper and toner since there's no document being printed out
- Avoids busy signals and the need for extra phone lines
- Affordable rates



## Overnight? Are you kidding?

When it absolutely has to be there now  
- *Just YouSendIt!*

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[www.yousendit.com](http://www.yousendit.com)

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<input type="checkbox"/>	Attract Clients 2_files		
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<input type="checkbox"/>	LOMS Starting a Practice		
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<input type="checkbox"/>	Paralegal Association		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Personal		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Peter Alexander		

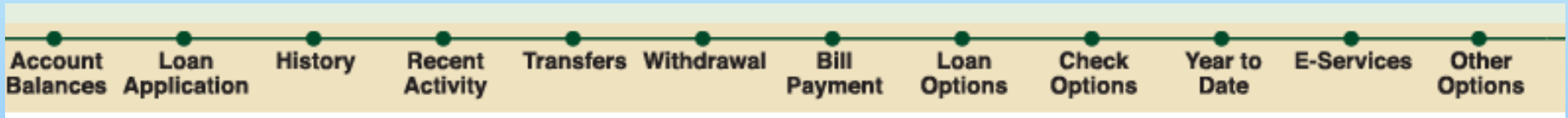
www.dropbox.com



- **Electronic Banking**

- Conduct financial transactions with your bank over a secure website
- Saves a trip to the bank

# Online Banking



**ID Description**

Select the source ID:

Enter destination ID:

Amount to Transfer:

We've listened to your feedback and are happy to announce a new feature in ComputerLine: the option to electronically deposit checks or apply them to your loans via eDeposit. Scan paper checks, and automatically apply them to your account. To use eDeposit, select the "E-Services" menu in ComputerLine, and then choose the "eDeposit" option.

Your transfer of \$2,000.00 has been completed.

	Account	ID	New Balance	Available Bal
FROM	00007		7,683.50	7,683.50
TO	00007		1,635.41	6,364.59

Be sure to document online banking transactions.

# SaaS

- Can SaaS work for you?
- What applications are available?
- How will it integrate with your core functions?
  - MS Outlook (E-mail, Calendar, Address Book)
- Run the cost comparisons for 3 years or more
  - What is the break even point for you?
- The “...ities”
  - Security, reliability, confidentiality, stability, functionality
  - Does the SaaS address these issues for you?

# Free Web Page Capture

- Saves entire web page, including live links
- Mozilla Firefox
  - “File / Save Page As / Web Page, complete”
- Google Chrome
  - “Save Page As / Web Page Complete”
- Internet Explorer
  - “Save Page As / Web Page, complete”

# Technology Tools

## Virtual Transcription



<http://www.speakwrite.com>

▶ FREE TEST

▶ SIGN UP

HOME

HOW IT WORKS

CREATING AND SUBMITTING

RECEIVING YOUR WORK

FEATURES

## How It Works

- Record your dictation
  - Upload to SpeakWrite
  - Our typists transcribe your work.
  - Receive your typed document via email in about 3 hours
- [Click here to learn more](#)



# Technology Tools

## Voice Recognition Software

- Technology has vastly improved
- Control your computer by voice
- Automate common tasks with voice “macros”
- Voice to text automation

**TURN TALK  
INTO TEXT**

CREATING DOCUMENTS WITH DRAGON  
IS THREE TIMES FASTER THAN TYPING

 **DRAGON**  
NATURALLY SPEAKING



# Technology Tools

## Voice Recognition Software

- Dragon Naturally Speaking is marketplace leader  
Versions: Standard, Preferred, Professional, Legal, Medical





# Technology Tools

## Virtual Receptionist



# Technology Tools

## Virtual Assistant



[www.legaltypist.com](http://www.legaltypist.com)

**LegalTypist, Inc.**  
*Virtually@YourService!™*

<http://www.LegalTypist.com>

Home      Who We Are      What We Do

**Legal Virtual Assistant And Digital Content**

# Technology Tools



Get Paid!

Accept credit card payment

Bill using e-mail

**PayPal**



# Technology Tools

Use Online Fax Services

FaxCompare

<http://www.faxcompare.com>



# Technology Tools Remote Back-Up



- ✓ Simple
- ✓ Secure
- ✓ Affordable

<http://mozy.com/pro>  
Server farm backup



<http://www.corevault.com>  
Server farm backup



<http://www.crashplan.com>  
Also provides back up to  
other computers

# Thank You

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