Please check the examination d	etails below	before ente	ring your can	didate information
Candidate surname			Other name	rs
Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 International GCSE (9–1)	Centre	Number		Candidate Number
Tuesday 19 I	May	202	20	
Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 30 min	nutes)	Paper Re	eference 4	RS1/02
Religious Stud Paper 2: The Religiou		munity	,	

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions from **either** Religion A Buddhism, Religion B Christianity, Religion C Hinduism, Religion D Islam, Religion E Judaism **or** Religion F Sikhism.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
 there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶





RELIGION A: Buddhism

If you answer Religion A: Buddhism put a cross in the box $\ oxdiv$.

Section 1: Origins and their Impact on the Community

1	(a) Outline two ways the Tripitaka is used in Buddhism.	(4)
2		
	(b) Explain why the sangha is important for many Buddhists.	(6)



(c)	"The example of the Buddha's life gives all the guidance a Buddhist needs."	
	Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
	In your answer you should include:	
	 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(10)



(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

Section 2: Celebration and Pilgrimage		
2 (a) Outline two practices associated with pilgrimage to Sarnath.	(4)	
1		
2		
(b) Explain why Nirvana Day is important for some Buddhists.		
(b) Explain why Mirvaria Day is important for some Buddhists.	(6)	



(c) "Bodh Gaya is the most important place of pilgrima	ge for Buddhists."
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Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.

- reference to teachings
- other (divergent) points of view either within the religion or from other religions
- your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments
- a balanced conclusion.

(10)

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)



	Section 3: Worship and Practice	
3	(a) Outline two features of Buddhist birth rituals.	(4)
1		
2		
	(b) Explain the importance of the vihara for Buddhists.	(6)

(c) "Marriage ceremonies are an important part of Buddhist practice."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(10)



 (Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)
TOTAL FOR RELIGION A = 60 MARKS



RELIGION B: Christianity

If you answer Religion B: Christianity put a cross in the box $\ \square$.

	Section 1: Origins and their Impact on the Community	
1	(a) Outline two temptations experienced by Jesus in the wilderness.	
		(4)
1		
2		
	(b) Explain the importance of the Bible for Christians.	(4)
		(6)



(c) "Ordained ministers are important for all Christian

Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.

- reference to teachings
- other (divergent) points of view either within the religion or from other religions
- your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments
- a balanced conclusion.

a balancea conclusion.	(10)
	(10)



(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)	_]



	Section 2: Celebration and Pilgrimage		
2	(a) Outline two ways in which Christians celebrate Christmas.	(4)	
1			
2			
	(b) Explain why Jerusalem may be an important place of pilgrimage for Christians.	(6)	

(a) WE action in the connection of action of actional W	
(c) "Easter is the most important Christian festival."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against. In your answer you should include:	



(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)



	Section 3: Worship and Practice		
3	(a) Outline two external features of a Christian church.	(4)	
1			
2			
	(b) Explain why funeral ceremonies are important for Christians.	(6)	



(c) "Christian churches should be more than just places of worship."

Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.

- reference to teachings
- other (divergent) points of view either within the religion or from other religions
- your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments
- a balanced conclusion.

(10)

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)



RELIGION C: Hinduism

If you answer Religion C: Hinduism put a cross in the box $\ \square$.

Section 1: Origins and their Impact on the Community

1	(a) Outline two teachings about mukti.	(4)
1		(=)
Ι		
2		
	(b) Explain the importance of either Sri Ramakrishna or Mahatma Gandhi in the	
	development of modern Hinduism.	
		(6)
		(6)
		(6)
		(6)
		(6)
		(6)
		(6)
		(6)
		(6)



(c) "Rama is the most important avatar of Vishnu."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	
(10)



(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)



Section 2: Celebration and Pilgrimage		
2 (a) Outline two features of pilgrimage to Varanasi.	(4)	
1		
2		
(b) Explain why sacred rivers are important to Hindus.	(6)	
	(6)	



(c)	"Diwali is	the	most in	portant	Hindu	festival."
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Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.

- reference to teachings
- other (divergent) points of view either within the religion or from other religions
- your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments
- a balanced conclusion.

(10)



	Section 3: Worship and Practice	
3	(a) Outline two internal features of a Hindu temple.	(4)
1		
2		
	(b) Explain why the death samskara is important in Hinduism.	
	(b) Explain why the death samskara is important in thindaism.	(6)

(s) "Hindu tamples should only be used for worship"	
(c) "Hindu temples should only be used for worship."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(40)
	(10)



(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)
TOTAL FOR RELIGION C = 60 MARKS



RELIGION D: Islam

If you answer Religion D: Islam put a cross in the box $\ \square$.

	Section 1: Origins and their Impact on the Community	
1	(a) Outline two teachings from the Prophet Muhammad's final sermon.	
		(4)
1		
2		
	(b) Explain the importance of the Qur'an for Muslims.	
		(6)



(c) "The imam is an important leader for Sunni Muslims."

Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.

- reference to teachings
- other (divergent) points of view either within the religion or from other religions
- your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments
- a balanced conclusion.

(10)

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)



	Section 2: Celebration and Pilgrimage	
2	(a) Outline two features of the celebration of Eid ul-Adha.	(4)
1		(4)
Ι		
2		
	(b) For the first state of the f	
	(b) Explain the importance of Makkah for Muslims.	(6)

(c) "Madinah is the most important city for Muslims." Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against. In your answer you should include: • reference to teachings • other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions • your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments • a balanced conclusion. (10)			
 In your answer you should include: reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(c)	"Madinah is the most important city for Muslims."	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 		Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
 other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 		In your answer you should include:	
		 other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments 	(10)



(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)
(10tai ioi Question 2 – 20 marks)

Section 3: Worship and Practice			
3	(a) Outline two internal features of a mosque.	(4)	
1			
2			
	(b) Explain the importance of the marriage ceremony for Muslims.		
		(6)	



(c) "Mosques are essential to Muslim communities."

Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.

- reference to teachings
- other (divergent) points of view either within the religion or from other religions
- your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments
- a balanced conclusion.

(10)



(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)
TOTAL FOR DELICION D. COMARKS
TOTAL FOR RELIGION D = 60 MARKS



Answer ALL questions for your chosen religion. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

RELIGION E: Judaism

If you answer Religion E: Judaism put a cross in the box $\ oxdot$.

Section 1: Origins and their Impact on the Community

1	(a) Outline two roles of the Beth Din in Jewish life.	(4)
1		
2		
	(b) Explain the importance of Moses for Jews.	(6)



(c) "The Talmud explains all that is needed to live a good Jewish life."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(10)



(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)
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Section 2: Celebration and Pilgrimage		
2 (a) Outline two features of the celebration of Rosh Hashanah.	(4)	
1		
2		
(b) Explain the importance of Masada for Jewish people.		
(b) Explain the importance of Masada for Sewish people.	(6)	



(c) "It is important for Jews to visit Yad Vashem."

Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.

In your answer you should include:

- reference to teachings
- other (divergent) points of view either within the religion or from other religions
- your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments
- a balanced conclusion.

(10)

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(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)



	Section 3: Worship and Practice		
3	(a) Outline two features of Brit Milah.	(4)	
1			
	(b) Explain the importance of the synagogue as a place of meeting.	(6)	

(c) "Shabbat is the most important celebration for Jews."
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.
In your answer you should include:
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. (10)



(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)
TOTAL FOR RELIGION E = 60 MARKS



Answer ALL questions for your chosen religion. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

RELIGION F: Sikhism

If you answer Religion F: Sikhism put a cross in the box \square .

1	Section 1: Origins and their Impact on the Community (a) Outline two teachings of Guru Gobind Singh.	
		(4)
1		
∠		
	(b) Explain the importance for many Sikhs of the Rahit Maryada.	
		(6)



(c) "The work of the granthi is an essential part of Sikhism."

Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.

In your answer you should include:

- reference to teachings
- other (divergent) points of view either within the religion or from other religions
- your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments
- a balanced conclusion.

(10)

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)



	Section 2: Celebration and Pilgrimage		
2	(a) Outline two ways in which Amritsar is important for Sikhs.	(4)	
1			
2			
	(b) Explain the attitude of Sikhs towards going on pilgrimage.	(6)	



(c)	"The celebrations of melas are the most important Sikh festivals."	
	Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
	In your answer you should include:	
	 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	
		(10)



(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)
(1 al

Section 3: Worship and Practice	
(a) Outline two purposes of a gurdwara.	(4)
(b) Explain the importance of death rituals for Sikhs.	(6)



(c) "Worship in the gurdwara and private devotions have the same importance in Sikhism."

Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.

In your answer you should include:

- reference to teachings
- other (divergent) points of view either within the religion or from other religions
- your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments
- a balanced conclusion.

(10)

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)
TOTAL EOD DELICION E - 60 MADES
TOTAL FOR RELIGION F = 60 MARKS TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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