List of Greek and Latin roots in English

The following is an alphabetical list of **Greek and Latin roots, stems, and prefixes** commonly used in English.

Some of those used in medicine and medical terminology are not listed here but instead in Wikipedia's List of medical roots, suffixes and prefixes.

- A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

A

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
ab-, a-, abs-	away from	Latin	*ab* "away"	abnormal, abrasion, absent, abstain, abstract, aversion
ac-	sharp or pointed	Latin	*acere*	acupuncture
acerb-	sharp, bitter, sour	Latin	*acerbus*	acerbic, exacerbate
acid-	sour or acid	Latin	*acidus*	acidosis
acr-	height, summit, tip	Greek	ἄκρος (*ákros*) "high", "extreme"	acrobatics, acromegaly, acronym, acrophobia
acr-	bitter, pungent, sharp, sour	Latin	*acer, acris*	acrid, acrimony
acu-	sharp	Latin	*acutus*, past participle of *acuere* "to sharpen", from *acus* "needle"	acupuncture, acute, acutifoliate
ad-, a-, ac-, af-, ag-, al-, ap-, ar-, as-, at-	movement to or toward; in addition to	Latin	*ad* "to", "toward"	**ac**cept, **ad**apt, **af**fect, **ap**proximate, **a**scend
adip-	fat	Latin	*adeps, adipis* "fat"	adipose
aer-	air, atmosphere	Greek	ἀήρ (*aēr*) "air"	aeronautics, aerosol
aesthet-	feeling, sensation	Greek	*aisthētikos* "of sense perception" from αἰσθάνεσθαι (*aisthanesthai*) "to perceive"	aesthetics, anaesthetic
agr-	field	Greek	ἀγρός (*agros*) "field"	agronomy
agri-, -egri-	field	Latin	*ager, agris* "field, country"	agriculture, peregrine
alb-	dull white	Latin	*albus*	albedo, albino, albumen
am-, amat-, amor-	love, loved	Latin	*amor* "love" from *amāre* "to love"	amateur, amorous
ambi-	both, on both sides	Latin	*ambi* "on both sides"	ambidexterity, ambivalent
amic-, -imic-	friend	Latin	*amicus*	amicable, inimical
amph-, amphi-	around, about, both, on both sides of, both kinds	Greek	ἀμφί (*amphi*) "on both sides"	amphibian, amphibolic, amphoterism
ampl-	ample, abundant, bountiful	Latin	*amplus*	amplification
an-, a-	not, without	Greek	Greek ἀν-/ἀ- "not"	anhydrous, atypical
ana-, an-	again, against, back, up	Greek	ἀνά (*ana*) "again", "against"	anabaptist, anaphylaxis, anion, anode
andr-	male, masculine	Greek	ἀνδρός *andros*	androgen, android

anem-	wind	Greek	ἄνεμος *anemos*	anemometer
anim-	breath	Latin	*anima* "breath"	animal, animation
ann-, -enn-	year, yearly	Latin	*annus* "year"	anniversary, annual, biannual, millennium
ant-, anti-	against, opposed to, preventive	Greek	ἀντί *anti* "against"	antagonist, antibiotic, antipodes
ante-, anti-	before, in front of, prior to	Latin	*ante* "before", "against"	antebellum, antediluvian, anticipate, antiquarian
anth-	flower	Greek	ἄνθος (*anthos*) "flower"	anther, anthology
anthrop-	human	Greek	ἄνθρωπος (*anthropos*) "man"	anthropology, anthropomorphic
ap-, apo-	away from, separate, at the farthest point	Greek	ἀπό (*apo*) "from, away, un-, quite"	apocrine, apogee, apostasy
aqu-	water	Latin	*aqua*	aquamarine, aquarium, aqueduct, aquifer
ar-	plow, till	Latin	*ărāre*	arable
ar-	be dry	Latin	*ārēre* "be dry or parched"	arid
arche-, archi-	ruler	Greek	ἀρχή (*archē*) "rule" (in compounds: ἀρχε-, ἀρχι-)	archangel, archetype
archae-, arche-	ancient	Greek	ἀρχαῖος *arkhaios* "ancient" from *arkhē* "beginning"	archaeology or archeology, archaic
arct-	Relating to the North Pole or the region near it; relating to cold; used as the scientific name of some bear species, e.g. *Ursus arctos horribilis*	Greek	ἄρκτος *arktos* "bear"	Arctic Ocean
argent-	silver	Latin	*argentum*	argent, Argentina
arist-	excellence	Greek	ἀρετή, ἄριστος *aretē*, *aristos*	aristocracy
arthr-	joint	Greek	ἄρθρον (*arthron*)	arthritis, arthropod
astr-	star, star-shaped	Greek	ἄστρον (*astron*) "star"	asterisk, astrology, astronomy, disaster
athl-	prize	Greek	ἆθλος (*athlos*) "contest, feat"	athlete, pentathlon
audi-	hearing, listening, sound	Latin	*audire* "to hear"	audible, auditorium, auditory
aug-, auct-	grow, increase	Latin	*augēre*, *auctus* "to increase"	augend, augmentation
aur-	relating to gold, or gold-colored	Latin	*aurum* "gold"	aureate, aureole
auri-	relating to the ear	Latin	*auris* "ear"	auricle
aut-, auto-	self; directed from within	Greek	αὐτός (*autos*) "self", "same"	autograph, automobile, autonomy
avi-	bird	Latin	*avis*	aviary, aviation
axi-	axis	Latin	*axis*	axisymmetry
axio-	merit	Greek	ἄξιος (*axios*) "worth"	axiology

B

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
bac-	rod-shaped	Latin	from *baculum* "rod"	bacilla, bacteria
bar-	weight, pressure	Greek	βάρος (*baros*)	barograph, barometer
basi-	at the bottom	Greek	from βαίνω, *I walk, march*, βάσις "step"	basic, basis
bathy-, batho-	deep, depth	Greek	βαθύς (*bathús, bathýs*)	batholith, bathyscaphe
be-, beat-	bless	Latin	*beare, beatus*	beatification
bell-	war	Latin	*bellum, belli*	antebellum, bellicose, belligerent
ben-	good, well	Latin	*bene* (adverb)	benefit, benignity
bi-	two	Latin	*bis*, "twice"; *bini*, "in twos"	binary, binoculars, bigamy, biscotti
bib-	drink	Latin	*bibere, bibitus*	imbibe
bibl-	book	Greek	βιβλίον (biblíon) "book"	bible, bibliography
bio-	life	Greek	βίος (bíos) "life"	biography, biology, biologist, biosphere, bioluminescent
blenn-	slime	Greek	βλέννος (*blennos*)	blennophobia, blennosperma
blast-	germ, embryo, bud, cell with nucleus	Greek	βλασταίνω (*blastainō*), "I put forth shoots"	blastula, fibroblast, osteoblast, sideroblast
bon-	good	Latin	*bonus*	bonify, bonitary
bor-	north	Greek / Latin (*boreas*)	Greek βορρᾶς (*borras*) "the north wind"	borealis
botan-	plant	Greek	βοτάνη, βότανον (*botanē, botanon*)	botany
bov-	cow, ox	Latin	*bos, bovis*	bovine
brachi-	arm	Greek	βραχίων (*brakhíōn*)	brachial artery, brachiosaurus
brachy-	short	Greek	βραχύς (*brakhús, brakhýs*)	brachydactyly
brady-	slow	Greek	βραδύς (*bradús, bradýs*)	bradycardia
branchi-	gill	Greek	βράγχιον (*brágkhion, bránkhion*)	branchiopod, nudibranch
brev(i)-	brief, short (time)	Latin	*brevis, breviare*	abbreviation, brevity
briz-	nod, slumber	Greek	βρίζω (*brizō*)	
brom-	oats	Greek	βρόμος, βρόμη (*brómos, bróme*) "oats"	Bromus ramosus
brom-	stench	Greek	βρόμος (*brómos*) "stench, clangor"	bromide
bronch-	windpipe	Greek	βρόγχος (brógkhos, brónkhos)	bronchitis, bronchus, bronchiole
bront-	thunder	Greek	βροντή (brontē)	*Brontosaurus*
bucc-	cheek, mouth, cavity	Latin	*bucca*	buccal, buccinator muscle
bulb-	bulbous	Latin	*bulbus*	bulbous, bulbule
bull-	bubble, flask	Latin	*bulla*, "bubble"	ebullient, ebullism
burs-	pouch, purse	Latin	*bursa*	bursa, bursar, bursary, disburse

C

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
cac-	bad	Greek	κακός (*kakos*)	cacophony
cad-, **-cid-**, **cas-**	fall	Latin	*cadere*, *casus*	accident, cadence, case
caed-, **-cid-**, **caes-**, **-cis-**	cut	Latin	*caedere*, *caesus*	caesura, incisor
calc-	stone	Latin and Greek	from Latin *calx* "lime", and from Greek χάλιξ (*khalix*) "pebble" "limestone"	calcite, calcium, calculus
call-, **calli-**	beautiful	Greek	from Greek κάλλος *kallos* "beauty"	calligraphy
calor-	heat	Latin	*calor* "heat"	calorie
calyp-	cover	Greek	καλύπτειν (*kaluptein*)	apocalypse
camer-	vault	Latin	*camera*	bicameral, camera
camp-	field	Latin	*campus* "field", "level ground"	champion, campaign
can-	dog	Latin	*canis*	canine, Canis Major
can-, **-cin-**, **cant-**	sing	Latin	*canere*	cantata, canto, cantor
cand-	glowing, iridescent	Latin	*candere* "to be white or glisten"	candela, candid, candle, candor, incandescent, incendiary, incense
cap-, **-cip-**, **capt-**, **-cept-**	hold, take	Latin	*capere*, *captus* "take or hold" (vowel changes from *a* to *i* in compounds)	capture, captive, conception, recipient
capit-, **-cipit-**	head	Latin	*caput*, *capitis* "head"	capital, decapitation, precipitation
capr-	goat	Latin	*caper*, *capri*	Capricorn, caprine
caps-	box, case	Latin	*capsa*	capsule
carbo-	coal	Latin	*carbo*, *carbonis*	carbon
carcer-	jail	Latin	*carcer*, *carcerare*	incarceration
carcin-	cancer (disease)	Latin from Greek	Latin from Greek καρκίνος (*karkinos*) "crab"	carcinogenic, carcinoma
cardi-	relating to the heart	Greek	καρδιά *kardia* "heart"	cardiograph, cardiology
cardin-	hinge	Latin	*cardo*, *cardinis*	cardinal
carn-	flesh	Latin	*caro*, *carnis*	carnal, carnival, carnivore
carp-	relating to fruit	Greek	καρπός (*karpos*) "fruit"	carpology
carp-	relating to the wrist	Greek	καρπός (*karpos*) "wrist"	carpal, carpal tunnel syndrome
cast-	pure	Latin	from Latin *castus* "chaste"	caste, castigate, castrate
cata-, **cat-**	down	Greek	from Greek κατά (*katá*) "down"	catabolic, catalyst, catastrophe, catatonia, cathode, cation
caten-	chain	Latin	*catena*	catenary, concatenation
cathar-	pure	Greek	καθαρός (*katharos*)	catharsis
caud-	tail	Latin	*cauda*	caudal
caus-, **-cus-**	cause or motive	Latin	*causa*	causative
cav-	hollow	Latin	*cavus* "hollow"	cave, cavity, excavation
ced-, **cess-**	go	Latin	*cedere*, *cessus*	procession, recede, secede

celer-	quick	Latin	*celer, celerare*	acceleration, celerity
cen-	new	Greek	καινός (*kainos*)	Cenozoic
cen-	empty	Greek	κενός (*kenos*)	cenotaph
cens-		Latin	*censere* "to estimate"	census
cent-	hundred	Latin	*centum*	cent, centennial, centurion
centen-	hundred each	Latin	*centeni*	centenary
centesim-	hundredth	Latin	*centesimus*	centesimal, centesimation
centr-	center	Greek	κέντρον (*kéntron*) "needle", "spur"	eccentric
cephal-	head	Greek	κεφαλή (*kephale*)	cephalic, cephalopod, encephalogram
ceram-	clay	Greek	κέραμος (*keramos*)	ceramic
cerat-	horn	Greek	κέρας, κέρατος (*keras, keratos*) "horn"	keratin
cern-	sift	Latin	*cernere*	discern, secern
cervic-	relating to the neck, relating to the cervix	Latin	*cervix, cervicis* "neck"	cervix, cervical
ceter-	other	Latin	*ceterus*	et cetera
chir-	of the hand or hands	Greek	χείρ (*kheir*) "hand"	chiral, chiropractic, chiroptera
chelon-	relating to a turtle	Greek	χελώνη (*khelōne*) "tortoise"	chelonia
chlor-	green	Greek	χλωρός (*khlōros*) "green"	chlorine, chlorophyll, chloroplast
chore-	relating to dance	Greek	χορεία *khoreia* "dancing in unison" from χορός *khoros* "chorus"	choreography
chord-	cord	Latin and Greek	*chorda* "rope" from χορδή (*chordē*)	chordata
chrom-	color	Greek	χρῶμα (*chrōma*) "color"	chromium, chromosome, monochrome
chron-	time	Greek	χρόνος (*chronos*)	chronic, chronology, chronometer
chrys-	gold	Greek	χρυσός (*khrusos*) "gold"	chrysolite
cili-	eyelash	Latin	*cilium*	cilia, supercilious
cine-	motion	Greek	κινέω (*kineō*)	cinema
ciner-	ash	Latin	*cinis, cineris*	incineration
cing-, cinct-	gird	Latin	*cingere, cinctus*	succinct
circ-	circle	Latin	*circus*	circus
circum-	around	Latin	*circum*	circumcise, circumference, circumlocution, circumnavigate
cirr-	orange	Greek	κιρρός (*kirros*)	cirrhosis
cirr-	curl, tentacle	Latin	*cirrus*	cirrus
civ-	citizen	Latin	*civis*	civility
clad-	branch	Greek	κλάδος (*klados*)	clade
clar-	clear	Latin	*clarus, clarare*	clarity, declaration
clast-	broken	Greek	κλαστός (*klastos*)	iconoclast, osteoclast
claud-, -clud-, claus-, -clus-	close	Latin	*claudere, clausus*	clause, exclusion, include

clav-	key	Greek	from Greek κλείς *kleis* "key" from κλείειν, (*kleiein*) "to close"	clavichord, clavicle, conclave
cl(e)ist-	closed	Greek	κλειστός (*kleistos*)	
cleithr-	bar, key	Greek		cleithrum
clement-	mild	Latin	*clemens, clementis*	clemency, inclement
clin-	bed, lean, recline	Latin	*-clinare*	declination, inclined
cochl-	shell	Greek	κόχλος (*kochlos*)	cochlea
coel-	hollow	Greek	κοῖλος (*koilos*)	blastocoel, coelom, spongocoel
cogn-	know	Latin	*cognoscere*	cognitive, cognizant, recognize
col-	strain	Latin	*colare, colum*	colander
coll-	hill	Latin	*collis*	
coll-	neck	Latin	*collum*	collar
color-	color	Latin	*color*	coloration, coloratura, tricolor
con-, co-, col-, com-, cor-	with, together	Latin	*cum*	coagulate, collide, compress, connect, contain, corrode
con-	cone	Greek	κῶνος (*kōnos*)	conic, conical, conoid
condi-	season	Latin	*condire*	condiment
contra-	against	Latin	*contra*	contradiction, contrast
copr-	dung	Greek	κόπρος (*kopros*)	coprolite, coprophagia, coprophilia
corac-	raven	Greek	κόραξ, κόρακος (*korax, korakos*)	coracoid
cord-	heart	Latin	*cor, cordis*	accord, cordial
corn-	horn	Latin	*cornu*	cornea, cornucopia, unicorn
coron-	crown	Latin	*corona, coronare*	corona, coronation
corpor-	body	Latin	*corpus, corporis*	corporation, corpse, corpuscle
cortic-	bark	Latin	*cortex, corticis*	corticosteriod
cosm-	universe	Greek	κόσμος (*kosmos*)	cosmic, cosmonaut
cosmet-		Greek	κοσμητ- (*kosmet-*)	cosmetics, cosmetology
cost-	rib	Latin	*costa*	costal
cotyl-	cup	Greek	κοτύλη (*kotulē*)	cotyledon
-cracy, -crat	government, rule, authority	Greek	κράτος (*kratos*)	democracy
crani-	skull	Greek	κρανίον (*kranion*)	cranium
crass-	thick	Latin	*crassus*	crassitude
cre-	make	Latin	*creare, creatus*	creation, creature
cred-	believe, trust	Latin	*credere, creditus*	credentials, credibility, creditor, incredible
crep-	boot, shoe	Greek	κρηπίς, κρηπίδος (*krēpis, krēpidos*)	
cribr-	sieve	Latin	*cribrum, cribrare*	cribble, cribrate
	ring	Greek	κρίκος (*krikos*)	
cris-, crit-	judge	Greek	κρίσις (*crisis*)	crisis, critic
crisp-	curled	Latin	*crispus*	crispate

crist-	crest	Latin	*crista*	cristate
cross-	fringe, tassel	Greek	κροσσός (*krossos*)	
cruc-	cross	Latin	*crux, crucis*	crucial, crucifix, crucify, excruciating
crur-	leg, shank	Latin	*crus, cruris*	crural
crypt-	hidden	Greek	κρυπτός (*kruptos*)	cryptic, cryptography
cten-	comb	Greek	κτείς, κτενός (*kteis, ktenos*)	ctenophore
cub-	cube	Greek	κύβος (*kubos*)	cubic, cuboid
cub-	lie	Latin	*cubare*	incubation, succuba
culin-	kitchen	Latin	*culina*	culinary
culp-	blame, fault	Latin	*culpa*	culpable, exculpate
cune-	wedge	Latin	*cuneus*	cuneiform
curr-, curs-	run	Latin	*currere, cursus*	concurrent, current, cursive, recursion
curv-	bent	Latin	*curvus*	curvature
cuspid-	lance, point	Latin	*cuspis, cuspidis*	bicuspid
cut-	skin	Latin	*cutis*	cuticle
cyan-	blue	Greek	κυανός (*kuanos*)	cyanide
cycl-	circular	Greek	κύκλος (*kuklos*)	bicycle, cycle, cyclone
cylind-	roll	Greek	κύλινδρος (*kulindros*)	cylinder
cyn-	dog	Greek	κύων, κυνός (*kuōn, kunos*)	cynosure
cyst-	capsule	Greek	κύστις (*kustis*)	cystic
cyt-	cell	Greek	κύτος (*kutos*)	cytoplasm, cnidocyte

D

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
dactyl-	finger, toe, digit	Greek	δάκτυλος (*daktulos*)	dactylology, pterodactyl
damn-, -demn-	to inflict loss upon	Latin	*damnāre*	condemn, damnation
de-	from, away from, removing, down	Latin	*dē*	deletion, dementia, descend
deb-	owe	Latin	*debere, debitus*	debit
deca-, dec-, deka-, dek-	ten	Greek	δέκα *deka*, ten	decagram, decahedron
decim-	tenth part	Latin	*decimus*, tenth; from *decem*, ten	decimal, decimate
delt-		Greek	δέλτα (delta)	deltoid
dem-	people	Greek	δῆμος (*dēmos*)	demagogue, democracy
den-	ten each	Latin	*deni*	denarius, denary
dendr-	resembling a tree	Greek	δένδρον (dendron): akin to δρύς, *drys*, "tree"	dendrite, dendrochronology
dens-	thick	Latin	*densus*	condense, density
dent-	tooth	Latin	*dens, dentis*	dental, dentifrice, dentures

derm-	skin	Greek	δέρμα (derma)	dermis, epidermis, hypodermic
deuter-	second	Greek	δεύτερος (deuteros)	Deuteronomy, deuterostome
dexter-	right	Latin	dexter	dexterity, dextrose
dexi-	right	Greek	δεξιός, right	Dexiarchia
di-	two	Greek	δι-	dicot, diode, dipole
dia-	apart, through	Greek	διά (dia)	dialysis, diameter, diagram
dict-	say, speak	Latin	dicere, dictus	contradict, dictate, dictation, dictionary, edict, predict
digit-	finger	Latin	digitus	digital
dino-	terrible, fearfully great	Greek	δεινός (deinos)	dinosaur
dipl-	double; twofold	Greek	διπλός (diplos)	diploid, diplosis
doc-, doct-	teach	Latin	docere, doctus	docile, doctor, indoctrinate
dodec-	twelve	Greek	δώδεκα (dodeka)	dodecasyllabic
dogmat-, dox-	opinion, tenet	Greek	δόξα	dogmatic, orthodox
dom-	house	Latin	domus	dome
don-	give	Latin	donare	condone, donation
dorm-	sleep	Latin	dormire	dormant, dormitory
dors-	back	Latin	dorsum	dorsal
du-	two	Latin	duo	dual
dub-	doubtful	Latin	dubius	dubious
duc-, duct-	lead	Latin	dux, ducis	abduction, conductor, introduction, production, reduction, deduction
dulc-	sweet	Latin	dulcis	dulcet
dur-	hard	Latin	durus	durable, duration, duress, endure, obdurate
dy-	two	Greek	δυο (duo)	dyad
dynam-	power	Greek	δύναμη (dunamē)	dynamism, dynasty, dynamite
dys-	badly, ill	Greek	δυσ-	dysentery, dysplasia, dystrophy

E

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
ec-	out	Greek	ἐκ (ek)	eccentric
eco-	house	Greek	οἶκος (oikos)	ecology, economics, ecumenism
ecto-	outside	Greek	ἐκτός (ektos)	ectoderm
ed-, es-	eat	Latin	edere, esus	edible
ego-	self, I (first person)	Latin, Greek	ego, ἐγώ	egocentric
ego-, eg-	goat	Greek	αἴξ (aix)	egophony
em-, empt-	buy	Latin	emere, emptus	exemption, preempt, redeem
eme-	vomit	Greek	ἔμετος (emetos)	emetic
emul-	striving to equal, rivaling	Latin	aemulus, aemulare	emulator

en-, em-	in	Greek	ἐν (en)	emphasis
endo-	inside	Greek	ἔνδον (endon)	endocrine, endocytosis
engy-	narrow	Greek	ἐγγύς (engys)	
ennea-	nine	Greek	ἐννέα (ennea)	ennead, enneagon
ens-	sword	Latin	*ensis*	
eo-, eos-, eoso-	dawn, east	Greek	Ἠώς/Ἔως	Eocene
ep-, epi-	upon	Greek	ἐπί (epi)	epicenter, epitaph, epoch
epistem-	knowledge or science	Greek	ἐπιστήμη (epistēmē)	epistemic
equ-, -iqu-	even, level	Latin	*aequus*	equal, equivalence
equ-	horse	Latin	*equus*	equestrian
erg-	work	Greek	ἔργον (ergon)	ergonomics
err-	stray	Latin	*errare*	aberration, errant
erythr-	red	Greek	ἐρυθρός (eruthros)	erythrocyte
eso-	within	Greek	ἔσω (esō)	esoteric
etho-, eth-, ethi-	custom, habit	Greek	ἦθος (ēthos)	ethology
ethm-	sieve	Greek	ἠθμός (hethmos); ἤθειν (hethein)	ethmoid
ethn-	people, race, tribe, nation	Greek	ἔθνος (ethnos)	ethnarch, ethnic
etym-	true	Greek	ἔτυμος (etumos)	etymology
eu-	well, good	Greek	εὖ (eu)	euphoria, euthanasia
eur-	wide	Greek	εὐρύς (eurus)	Europe
ex-, e-, ef-	from, out	Latin	*ex*	exclude, extend, extrude
exo-	outside	Greek	ἔξω (eksō)	exoskeleton, exothermic
exter-, extra-	outer	Latin	*externus*	exterior
extrem-	outermost, utmost	Latin	*extremus*	extremity, extremophile

F

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
f-, fat-	say, speak	Latin	*fari, fatus*	fate, infant, preface
fab-	bean	Latin	*faba*	faba bean
fac-, -fic-, fact, -fect-	make	Latin	*facere, factus*	defect, factory, manufacture
falc-	sickle	Latin	*falx, falcis*	falciform
fall-, -fell-, fals-	deceive	Latin	*fallere, falsus*	falsity, infallibility
fallac-	false	Latin	*fallax, fallacis*	fallacy
famili-	a close attendant	Latin	*famulus*	familiarity
fant-	to show	Greek	φαντάζω	fantasy
fasc-	bundle	Latin	*fascis*	fasciculation, fascism
fatu-	foolish, useless	Latin	*fatuus*	fatuous, infatuation

feder-	treaty, agreement, contract, league, pact	Latin	*foedus, foederis*	confederation, federal
fel-	cat	Latin	*feles, felis*	Felinae, feline
felic-	happy, merry	Latin	*felix, felicis*	felicity
fell-	suck	Latin	*fellare*	fellation
femin-	women, female	Latin	*femina*	femininity
femor-	thigh	Latin	*femur, femoris*	femoral
fend-, fens-	strike	Latin	*fendere, -fensus*	defend, offense
fenestr-	window	Latin	*fenestra*	defenestration
fer-	carry	Latin	*ferre*	reference, transfer
feroc-	fierce	Latin	*ferox, ferocis*	ferocity
ferr-	iron	Latin	*ferrum*	ferrous
fet-	stink	Latin	*fetere*	fetid, fetor
fic-	fig	Latin	*ficus*	Ficus
fid-, fis-	faith, trust	Latin	*fides, fidere, fisus*	confidence, fidelity
fil-	thread	Latin	*filum*	filament
fili-	son	Latin	*filius*	affiliation
fin-	end	Latin	*finis*	finish, final
find-, fiss-	split	Latin	*findere, fissus*	fission, fissures
firm-	fix, settle	Latin	*firmus, firmare*	confirmation, firmament
fistul-	hollow, tube	Latin		fistula
fl-	blow	Latin	*flare, flatus*	flatulence, inflation, insufflation
flacc-	flabby	Latin	*flaccus, flaccere*	flaccid
flav-	yellow	Latin	*flavus*	flavonoid
flect-, flex-	bend	Latin	*flectere, flexus*	flexible, flexile, flexor, inflection
flig-, flict-	strike	Latin	*fligere, flictus*	conflict, inflict
flor-	flower	Latin	*flos, floris*	floral, florid
flu-, flux-	flow	Latin	*fluere, fluxus*	effluent, fluency, influx
foc-	hearth	Latin	*focus*	focal
fod-, foss-	dig	Latin	*fodere, fossus*	fossil
foen-	hay	Latin	*fenuculum*	
foli-	leaf	Latin	*folium*	defoliant
font-	spring	Latin	*fons, fontis*	font, fontal, fontanelle
for-	bore, drill	Latin	*forare, foratus*	foralite, foramen, foraminifer, perforation
form-	shape	Latin	*forma*	conformity, deformity, formation, reformatory
fornic-	vault	Latin	*fornix, fornicis*	fornication
fort-	strong	Latin	*fortis*	fortification
fove-	shallow round depression	Latin	*fovea*	fovea
frang-, -fring-, fract-, frag-	break	Latin	*frangere, fractus*	fracture, fragment, frangible, infringe

frater-, **fratr-**	brother	Latin	*frater*	fraternity
fric-, **frict-**	rub	Latin	*fricare, frictus*	dentifrice, friction
frig-	cold	Latin	*frigere*	frigid, frigorific
front-	forehead	Latin	*frons, frontis*	confront, frontage, frontal
fruct-, **frug-**	fruit	Latin	*frux, fructis*	fructose
fug-, **fugit-**	flee	Latin	*fugere*	centrifuge, fugitive, refuge
fum-	smoke	Latin	*fumus*	fume, fumigation
fund-	bottom	Latin	*fundus, fundare*	fundamentalism, profundity
fund-, **fus-**	pour	Latin	*fundere, fusus*	diffusion, effusion, fusion, profuse, profusion, transfusion, effusive
fung-, **funct-**	do	Latin	*fungi, functus*	function, fungibility
fur-, **furt-**	steal	Latin	*fur, furare*	furtive
furc-	fork	Latin	*furca*	bifurcation
fusc-	dark	Latin	*fuscus*	obfuscation

G

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
galact-	milk	Greek	γάλα, γαλακτός (*gala, galaktos*)	galactic
gastr-	stomach	Greek	γαστήρ (*gaster*)	gastric, gastroenterology
geo-	earth	Greek	γῆ (*gē*), γεω- (*geō-*)	geography, geology, geometry
gel-	icy cold	Latin	*gelum*	gelatin, gelid
gen-	race, kind,birth	Greek	γένος (*genos*)	eugenics, genocide
ger-, **gest-**	bear, carry	Latin	*gerere, gestus*	digest, gestation
germin-	sprout	Latin	*germen, germinis*	germination
glabr-	hairless	Latin	*glaber*	glabrous
glaci-	ice	Latin	*glacies*	glacier
gladi-	sword	Latin	*gladius*	gladiator
glia-	glue	Greek	γλία (*glia*)	glial
glob-	sphere	Latin	*globus*	global, globule
glori-	glory	Latin	*gloria*	glorify
glutin-	glue	Latin	*gluten, glutinis*	agglutination
grad-, **-gred-**, **gress-**	walk, step, go	Latin	*gradus, gradere, gressus*	grade, regress
gram-	writing	Greek	γράμμα (*gramma*)	grammar, grammatic
gran-	grain	Latin	*granum*	granary, granite, granola, granule
grand-	grand	Latin	*grandis*	grandiloquous, grandiosity
graph-	draw, write	Greek	γραφή (*graphē*)	grapheme, graphic, graphology
grat-	thank, please	Latin	*gratus*	gratitude, ingrate
grav-	heavy	Latin	*gravis*	aggravation, grave, gravity
greg-	flock	Latin	*grex, gregis*	egregious, gregarious, segregation

gubern-	govern, pilot	Latin	*gubernare*	gubernatorial
gust-	taste	Latin	*gustus*	disgust, gusto
gutt-	drop	Latin	*gutta*	gutta, guttifer, guttiform
guttur-	throat	Latin	*guttur*	guttural
gymn-	nude	Greek	γυμνός (*gymnos*)	gymnasium, gymnastics, gymnosperm
gyn-	woman	Greek	γυνή	gynecology

H

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
hab-, -hib-, habit-, -hibit-	have	Latin	*habere, habitus*	habit, prohibition
haem-, hem-	blood	Greek	αἷμα (*haima*)	haemophilia, hemoglobin
hal-	salt	Greek	ἅλς, ἁλός (*hals, halos*)	halogen
hal-, -hel-	breathe	Latin	*halare, halatus*	anhelation, inhale
hapl-	simple, single	Greek	ἁπλοῦς (*haplous*)	haploid, haplotype
haur-, haust-	draw	Latin	*haurire, haustus*	exhaustion
heli-	sun	Greek	ἥλιος (*hēlios*)	heliocentric, heliotrope, helium
hemi-	half	Greek	ἥμισυς (*hēmisus*)	hemicycle, hemisphere
hen-	one	Greek	ἕν (*hen*)	henad, hyphen
hendec-	eleven	Greek	ἕνδεκα (*hendeka*)	hendecagon
hept-	seven	Greek	ἑπτά (*hepta*)	heptagon, heptathlon, heptode
her-, hes-	cling	Latin	*haerere, haesus*	adhesive, coherent
herb-	grass	Latin	*herba*	herbal, herbicide
hered-	heir	Latin	*heres, heredis*	heredity
herp-	creep	Greek	ἕρπω, ἕρπειν (*herpō, herpein*)	herpes, herpetology
heter-	different, other	Greek	ἕτερος (*heteros*)	heterodoxy
heur-	find	Greek	εὑρίσκω (*heuriskō*)	heuristic
hex-	six	Greek	ἕξ (*hex*)	hexagon, hexahedron, hexode
hibern-	wintry	Latin	*hibernus*	hibernation
hiem-	winter	Latin	*hiems*	hiemal
hipp-	horse	Greek	ἵππος (*hippos*)	hippodrome
hirsut-	hairy	Latin	*hirtus, hirsutus*	hirsute
hispid-	bristly	Latin	*hispidus*	hispidity, hispidulous
histri-	actor	Latin	*histrio, histrionis*	histrionic
hod-	way	Greek	ὁδός (*hodos*)	cathode, herpolhode, hodometer
hol-	whole	Greek	ὅλος (*holos*)	holistic
hom-	same	Greek	ὁμός (*homos*)	homophone, homosexual

home-	like	Greek	ὅμοιος (*homoios*)	homeostasis
homin-	human	Latin	*homo, hominis*	hominid
homal-	even, flat	Greek	ὁμαλός (*homalos*)	anomalous
honor-	esteem	Latin	*honos, honoris*	honorable, honorarium
hor-	boundary	Greek	ὅρος (*horos*)	aphorism, horizon
hor-	hour	Greek	ὥρα (*hōra*)	horoscope
horm-	that which excites	Greek	ὁρμή (*hormē*)	hormone
hort-	garden	Latin	*hortus, horti*	horticulture
hospit-	host	Latin	*hospes, hospitis*	hospital, hospitality, inhospitable
host-	enemy	Latin	*hostis*	hostile
hum-	ground	Latin	*humus, humare*	exhumation, inhume
hyal-	glass	Greek	ὕαλος (*hualos*)	hyaline, hyaloid
hydr-	water	Greek	ὕδωρ (*hudōr*)	hydraulics, hydrology, hydrolysis, hydrophily, hydrophobia, hydroponic, hydrous
hygr-	wet	Greek	ὑγρός (*hugros*)	hygrometer
hyo-	U-shaped	Greek	ὑοειδής (*huoeidēs*)	hyoid
hyp-	under	Greek	ὑπό (*hupo*)	hypothermia
hyper-	above, over	Greek	ὑπέρ (*huper*)	hyperbole, hypertonic
hypn-	sleep	Greek	ὕπνος (*hupnos*)	hypnosis
hyster-	later	Greek	ὕστερος (*husteros*)	hysteresis

I

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
ichthy-	fish	Greek	ἰχθύς (*ichthus*)	ichthyology
icos-	twenty	Greek	εἴκοσι (*eikosi*)	icosagon, icosahedron
id-	shape	Greek	εἶδος (*eidos*)	idol
ide-	idea; thought	Greek	ιδέα (*idea*)	ideogram, ideology
idi-	personal	Greek	ἴδιος (*idios*)	idiom, idiosyncrasy, idiot
ign-	fire	Latin	*ignis*	igneous, ignition
in- (1), im-	in, on	Latin	*in*	import, incur, intend, invite
in- (2), il-, im-, ir-	not, un- (negation)	Latin	*in-*	**il**licit, **im**possible, **in**imical, **ir**rational
infra-	below, under	Latin	*infra*	infrastructure
insul-	island	Latin	*insula*	insular, insulation
inter-	among, between	Latin	*inter* (preposition)	intercollegiate, intermission, intersection
intra-	within	Latin	*intra*	intramural
irasc-, irat-	be angry	Latin	*irasci*	irascible, irate
is-, iso-	equal, the same	Greek	ἴσος (*isos*)	isometric, isomorphic, isotropic
iter-	again	Latin	*iterum, iterare*	iteration

itiner-	route, way	Latin	*iter*, itineris − march, journey	itinerary

J

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
jac-	lie	Latin	*jacēre* "to be thrown"	adjacent
jac- (originally IAC), **-ject-**	cast, throw	Latin	*iacio*, iacere, *ieci*, iectus − *"to throw" (and cognates thereof)*	eject, interject, ejaculate, trajectory
janu-	door	Latin	*janua*	janitor
joc-	joke	Latin	*jocus*	jocularity
jug-	yoke	Latin	*jugare, jugum*	conjugal, subjugate
jung-, **junct-**	join	Latin	*jungere, junctus*	conjunction, juncture
junior-	younger	Latin	*junior*	juniority
jus-, **jur-**, **judic-** (originally IVS)	law, justice	Latin	*ius*, iuris; *iudex, iudicis*	judge, jury, justice
juv-, **jut-**	help	Latin	*juvare, jutus*	adjutant
juven-	young, youth	Latin	*juvenis*	juvenile, rejuvenate
juxta-	beside, near	Latin	*juxta*	juxtaposition

K

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
kil(o)-	thousand	Greek	χίλιοι (*chilioi*)	kilobyte, kilogram, kilometer
kine-	movement, motion	Greek	κινέω (kineo)	telekinesis, kinetic energy, kinesthetic
klept-	steal	Greek	κλέπτης (kleptēs)	kleptomania
kudo-	glory	Greek	κῦδος (kudos)	kudos

L

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
lab-, **laps-**	slide, slip	Latin	*labi, lapsus*	elapse, relapse
labi-	lip	Latin	*labia, labiae*	bilabial, labial
labor-	toil	Latin	*labor*	collaboration, elaboration
lacer-	tear	Latin	*lacer*	laceration
lacrim-	cry, tears	Latin	*lacrima* "tear"	lacrimal, lacrimous
lact-	milk	Latin	*lac, lactis, lactare*	lactate, lactation, lactose
lamin-	layer, slice	Latin	*lamina*	laminate, lamination
lamp-	shine	Greek	λαμπάς *lampas* "torch"	lamp
lapid-	stone	Latin	*lapis, lapidis*	lapidary
larg-	large	Latin	*largus*	enlargement

larv-	ghost, mask	Latin	*larva*	larva, larvae, larval
lat-	broad, wide	Latin	*latus*	latitude
later-	side	Latin	*latus, lateris*	bilateral
laud-, **laus-**	praise	Latin	*laudere*	laud
lav-	wash	Latin	*lavare*	lavatory
lax-	not tense	Latin	*laxus, laxare*	laxative, relaxation
led-, **les-**	hurt	Latin	*laedere, laesus*	lesion
leg-	law	Latin	*lex, legis, legare*	legal, legislative
leg-	send	Latin	*legare*	relegate
lei-	smooth	Greek	λείος *leios*	leiomyoma
lekan-	dish, pot	Greek	λεκάνη *lekane*	lekane
leni-	gentle	Latin	*lenis, lenire*	leniency
leon-	lion	Latin	*leo, leonis*	Leo, leonine, Leopold
lep-	flake, scale	Greek	λέπις *lepis*	Lepidoptera
leps-	grasp, seize	Greek	λήψης *lepsis*	epilepsy
leuc(o)-, **leuk(o)-**	white	Greek	λευκός *leukos*	leucocyte
lev-	lift, light	Latin	*levis* "light" (in weight), *levare*	elevator, levitation
liber-	free	Latin	*liber, liberare*	liberation, liberty
libr-	book	Latin	*liber, libri*	librarian, library
lig-	bind	Latin	*ligare, ligatus*	ligament, ligature
limac-	slug	Latin	*limax, limacis*	limacoid, limacon
lin-	line	Latin	*linea*	line, linearity
lingu-	language, tongue	Latin	*lingua*	bilingual, linguistic
linqu-, **lict-**	leave	Latin	*linquere, lictus*	relict, relinquish
lip-	fat	Greek	λίπος *lipos*	lipolysis
liter-	letter	Latin	*littera*	alliteration, illiterate, literacy, literal, obliterate
lith-	stone	Greek	λίθος (*lithos*)	lithosphere, megalith, monolith, Neolithic Era
loc-	place	Latin	*locus*	local, location
log-	thought, word, speech	Greek	λόγος (*logos*) "word"	logic, monologue, morphological
long-	long	Latin	*longus*	elongate, longitude
loqu-, **locut-**	speak	Latin	*loqui*	allocution, eloquence
luc-	bright, light	Latin	*lux, lucis* light	Lucifer (bearer of light)
lud-, **lus-**	play	Latin	*ludere, lusus*	allude, illusion
lumin-	light	Latin	*lumen, luminis*	illumination, luminous
lun-	moon	Latin	*luna*	lunar, lunatic
lysis	dissolving	Greek	λύσις (*lusis*)	analysis, cytolysis, hydrolysis

M

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
macro-	long	Greek	μακρός (*makros*)	macron
magn-	great, large	Latin	*magnus*	magnanimous, magnificent, magnitude
maj-	greater	Latin	*major, majus*	majesty, majority, majuscule
mal-	bad, wretched,	Latin	*malus*	malfeasance, malicious, malignancy, malodorous
mamm-	breast	Latin	*mamma*	mammal, mammary gland
man-	flow	Latin	*mānāre, manatus*	emanate, emanationism, immanant, immanation
man-	stay	Latin	*manēre, mansus*	immanence, immanent, manse, permanence, permanent, remanence, remanent
mand-	hand	Latin	*mandāre, mandatus*	mandate, remand
mania	mental illness	Greek	μανία (*maníā*)	kleptomania, maniac
manu-	hand	Latin	*manus*	manual, manuscript
mar-	sea	Latin	*mare, maris*	marine, maritime
mater-, matr-	mother	Latin	*mater, matris*	maternity, matriarch, matrix
maxim-	greatest	Latin	*maximus*	maximum
medi-, -midi-	middle	Latin	*medius, mediare*	median, medieval
meg-	great, large	Greek	μέγας (*megas*)	megaphone
mei-	less	Greek	μεῖον (*meiōn*)	meiosis
melan-	black, dark	Greek	μέλας (*melas*)	Melanesia, melanoma
melior-	better	Latin	*melior*	amelioration
mell-	honey	Latin	*mel, mellis*	mellifluous
memor-	remember	Latin	*memor*	memorial
mening-	membrane	Greek	μήνιγξ (*meninx*)	meningitis
men-	month	Greek	μήν (*mēn*)	menopause
menstru-	monthly	Latin	*menstruus*	menstruation, menstrual
mensur-	measure	Latin	*mensura*	commensurate
ment-	mind	Latin	*mens, mentis*	demented, mentality
mer-	part	Greek	μέρος (*meros*)	polymer
merc-	reward, wages, hire	Latin	*merx, mercis*	mercantile, merchant
merg-, mers-	dip, plunge	Latin	*mergere*	emerge, immersion
mes-	middle	Greek	μέσος (*mesos*)	mesolithic, mesozoic
meter-, metr-	measure	Greek	μέτρον (*metron*)	metric, thermometer
meta-	above, among, beyond	Greek	μετά (*meta*)	metaphor, metaphysics
mic-	grain	Latin	*mica*	micelle

micr-	small	Greek	μικρός (*mikros*)	microphone, microscope
migr-	wander	Latin	*migrare*	emigrant, migrate
milit-	soldier	Latin	*miles, militis*	military, militia
mill-	thousand	Latin	*mille*	millennium, million
millen-	thousand each	Latin	*milleni*	millenary
mim-	repeat	Greek	μίμος (*mimos*)	mime, mimic
min-	jut	Latin	*minere*	prominent
min-	less, smaller	Latin	*minor, minus*	minority, minuscule
mir-	wonder, amazement	Latin	miror, *mirari*, miratus sum	admire, miracle, mirror
mis-	hate	Greek	μῖσος (*misos*)	misandry, misogyny
misce-, **mixt-**	mix	Latin	*miscere, mixtus*	miscellaneous, mixture
mit-	thread	Greek	μίτος (*mitos*)	mitochondrion
mitt-, miss-	send	Latin	*mittere, missus*	intermittent, missionary, transmission
mne-	memory	Greek	μνήμη (*mnēmē*)	mnemonic
mol-	grind	Latin	*mola, molere, molitus*	molar
moll-	soft	Latin	*mollis*	emollient, mollify
mon-	one	Greek	μόνος (*monos*)	monism, monolith, monotone
monil-	string of beads	Latin	*monile*	Moniliformida
mont-	mountain	Latin	*mons, montis*	Montana
mord-	bite	Latin	*mordere, morsus*	mordacious, morsel, remorse
morph-	form, shape	Greek	μορφή (*morphē*)	anthropomorphism, morpheme, morphology
mort-	death	Latin	*mors, mortis*	immortal, mortality, mortuary
mov-, mot-	move, motion	Latin	*movere, motus*	mobile, momentum, motor, move
mulg-, muls-	milk	Latin	*mulgere*	emulsion
mult-	many, much	Latin	*multus*	multiple, multiplex, multitude
mur-	wall	Latin	*murus, muri*	immured, mural
mus-	thief	Latin	*mus, muris*	mouse
musc-	fly	Latin	*musca, muscae*	Muscicapidae, Muscidae
mut-	change	Latin	*mutare*	mutation
my-	mouse	Greek	μῦς (*mus*)	musophobia
myri-	countless, ten thousand	Greek	μυρίος (*murios*)	myriad, myriapod
myrmec-	ant	Greek	μύρμηξ (*murmēx*)	myrmecoid, Myrmidons
myth-	story	Greek	μῦθος (*muthos*)	mythic, mythology
myx-	slime	Greek	μύξα (*muxa*)	Myxini
myz-	suck	Greek	μυζάω (*muzaō*)	*Myzopoda*

N

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
nar-	nostril	Latin	*naris*	
narc-	numb	Greek	νάρκη (narkē)	narcosis, narcotic
narr-	tell	Latin	*narrare*	narrative
nas-	nose	Latin	*nasus*	nasal
nasc-, **nat-**	born	Latin	*nascere, natus*	nascent, native
naut-	ship	Greek	ναύτης (nautes)	Argonaut, astronaut
nav-	ship	Latin	*navis*	naval
ne-	new	Greek	νέος (neos)	neologism
necr-	dead	Greek	νεκρός (nekros)	necrophobia
nect-	swimming	Greek	νηκτός (nēktos)	nectopod
nect-, **nex-**	join, tie	Latin	*nectere, nexus*	connect, connexion
neg-	say no	Latin	*negare*	negative
nema-	hair	Greek	νῆμα (nēma)	nematode
nemor-	grove, woods	Latin	*nemus, nemoris*	nemoral
nephr-	kidney	Greek	νεφρός (nephros)	nephritis
nes-	island	Greek	νῆσος (nēsos)	Polynesia
neur-	nerve	Greek	νευρών (neurōn)	neurology, neurosurgeon
nict-	wink	Latin	*nictari*	nictation
nigr-	black	Latin	*niger*	denigrate
nihil-	nothing	Latin	*nihilum*	annihilation
noct-	night	Latin	*nox, noctis*	noctambulist, nocturnal
nod-	knot	Latin	*nodus*	node, nodule
nom-	arrangement, law	Greek	νόμος (nomos)	autonomous, taxonomy
nomad-	those who let pasture herds	Greek	νομάς, νομάδος (nomas, nomados)	nomadic
nomin-	name	Latin	*nomen, nominis*	nomination
non-	not	Latin	*non*	none
non-	ninth	Latin	*nonus*	nonary
nonagen-	ninety each	Latin	*nonageni*	nonagenary
nonagesim-	ninetieth	Latin	*nonagesimus*	nonagesimal
not-	letter, note, paper	Latin	*notare*	annotation, notable
noth-	spurious	Greek	νόθος (nothos)	nothogenus
noto-	back, south	Greek	νότος (notos)	notochord
nov-	nine	Latin	*novem*	November, novennial
nov-	new	Latin	*novus*	innovation, nova
noven-	nine each	Latin	*noveni*	novenary
novendec-	nineteen	Latin	*novendecim*	
nox-, **noc-**	harmful	Latin	*noxa*	noxious

nu-	nod	Latin	*nuere*	innuendo
nub-	to marry, to wed	Latin	*nubes, nubis, nubere*	connubial, nubile
nuc-	nut	Latin	*nux, nucis*	nucleus
nuch-	back of neck	Latin	*nucha*	nuchal cord
nud-	naked	Latin	*nudus*	denude, nudity
null-	none	Latin	*nullus*	nullify
numer-	number	Latin	*numerus*	numeral
nunci-	announce	Latin	*nuntius*	pronunciation
nupti-		Latin		nuptial
nutri-	nourish	Latin	*nutrire*	nutrient

O

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
ob-, o-, oc-, of-, og-, op-, os-	against	Latin	*ob*	obstinate, obstreperous, occur, offend, omit, oppose, ostentatious
oct-	eight	Greek	ὀκτώ (*oktō*)	octagon, octahedron, octode
oct-	eight	Latin	*octō*	octangular, octennial, octovir
octav-	eighth	Latin	*octāvus*	octaval
octogen-	eighty each	Latin	*octogeni*	octogenary
octogesim-	eightieth	Latin	*octogesimus*	octogesimal
octon-	eight each	Latin	*octoni*	octonary
ocul-	eye	Latin	*oculus, oculare*	ocular, oculus, ullage
od-	path, way	Greek	ὁδός (*hodos*)	anode, diode, odometer, pentode, tetrode, triode
od-	hate	Latin	*odium*	odious
odont-	tooth	Greek	ὀδούς, ὀδόντος (*odous, odontos*)	odontology
odor-	fragrant	Latin	*odor*	odorous
oeco-	house	Greek	οἶκος (*oikos*)	ecology
oed-	swollen	Greek	οἴδημα (*oidēma*)	oedema
oen-	wine	Greek	οἶνος (*oinos*)	oenology
oesophag-	gullet	Greek	οἰσοφάγος (*oisophagos*)	oesophagus
ogdo-	eighth	Greek	ὄγδοος (*ogdoos*)	ogdoad
-oid	like	Greek	-οειδής (-*oeidēs*)	asteroid, mucoid, organoid
ole-	oil	Latin	*oleum*	oleosity
olecran-	skull of elbow	Latin from Greek	ὠλέκρανον (*ōlekranon*)	olecranon
olig-	few	Greek	ὀλίγος (*oligos*)	oligarchy
oliv-	olive	Latin	*oliva*	olivaceous, olivary, olivette
-oma	cancer	Greek	-ωμα	melanoma

omas-	paunch	Latin	*omasum*	omasum
oment-	fat skin	Latin	*omentum*	omental
omin-	creepy	Latin	*omen, ominis*	abominable, ominous
omm-	eye	Greek	ὄμμα (*omma*)	ommatidium
omni-	all	Latin	*omnis*	omnipotence, omnivore
omo-	shoulder	Latin		
omphal-	navel	Greek	ὀμφαλός (*omphalos*)	omphalectomy
oner-	burden	Latin	*onus, oneris*	exonerate, onerous
onom-	name	Greek	ὄνομα (*onoma*)	onomatopoeia
ont-	existing	Greek	ὄντος (*ontos*)	ontogeny, ontology
-onym	name	Greek	ὄνυμα (*onuma*)	antonym, pseudonym, synonym
oo-	egg	Greek	(*oion*)	oocyte
opac-	shady	Latin	*opacus*	opacity
oper-	work	Latin	*opus, operis*	inoperable, opera
opercul-	little cover	Latin	*operculum*	
ophi-	snake	Greek	ὄφις (*ophis*)	ophiophagy
ophthalm-	eye	Greek	ὀφθαλμός (*ophthalmos*)	ophthalmology
opisth-	behind	Greek	ὄπισθεν (*opisthen*)	opisthosoma, opsimath
opoter-	either	Greek	ὁπότερος (*hopoteros*)	
opt-	eye	Greek	ὀπτός (*optos*)	optical
opt-	choose	Latin	*optare*	adopt, optional
optim-	best	Latin	*optimus*	optimum
or-	mouth	Latin	*os, oris*	oral, orator
orb-	circle	Latin	*orbis*	orbit
orch-	testicle	Greek	ὄρχις (*orchis*)	orchid
ordin-	order	Latin	*ōrdō, ordinis*	ordinal, ordinary
organ-	organ, instrument, tool	Greek	ὄργανον (*organon*)	organism
ori-, ort-	eastern	Latin	*oriri, ortus*	orient
orn-	decorate	Latin	*ōrnāre*	adorn, ornament, ornate
ornith-	bird	Greek	ὄρνις (*ornis, ornithos*)	ornithology
orth-	straight	Greek	ὀρθός (*orthos*)	orthodontist, orthodoxy, orthosis
oscill-	swing	Latin	*oscillum*	oscillation
oss-	bone	Latin	*os, ossis*	ossification
osteo-	bone	Greek	ὀστοῦν (*ostoun*)	osteoporosis
osti-	entrance	Latin	*ostium*	ostiole
ostrac-	shell	Greek	ὄστρακον (*ostrakon*)	ostracism
ot-	ear	Greek	οὖς, ωτός (*ous, ōtos*)	otology
ov-	egg	Latin	*ovum*	oval, ovary, ovule
ovi-	sheep	Latin	*ovis*	ovine

oxy-	sharp, pointed	Greek	ὀξύς (*oxus*)	oxygen, oxymoron

P

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
pac-	peace	Latin	*pax, pacis*	pacifism
pach-	thick	Greek	παχύς (*pachus*)	pachydermata, Pachypodium
paed-	child	Greek	παῖς, παιδός (*pais, paidos*)	paediatric
pagin-	page	Latin	*pagina*	pagination
pal-	stake	Latin	*palus*	impalement, pale
palae-, **pale-**	ancient, old	Greek	παλαιός (*palaios*)	paleontology
palin-	back	Greek	πάλιν (*palin*)	palindrome
pall-	be pale	Latin	*pallere*	pallid, pallor
palli-	mantle	Latin	*pallium*	pallium
palm-	palm	Latin	*palma*	palmate
palustr-	in marshes	Latin	*paluster*	palustral
pan-, **pam-**	all	Greek	πᾶς, παντός (*pas, pantos*)	pandemic
pand-, **pans-**	spread	Latin	*pandere, pansus*	expand, expansion
par(a)-	beside, near	Greek	παρά (*para*)	parallel, parameter
pariet-	wall	Latin	*paries, parietis*	parietal
part-	part	Latin	*pars, partis*	bipartite, partition
parthen-	maiden	Greek	παρθένος (*parthenos*)	parthenogenesis
parv-	little	Latin	*parvus*	parvovirus
pasc-, **past-**	feed	Latin	*pascere, pastus*	pasture, repast
pass-	pace, step	Latin	*passus*	
passer-	sparrow	Latin	*passer*	passeriform, passerine
pat-	be open	Latin	*patere*	patent
path-	feel, hurt	Greek	πάθος (*pathos*)	pathetic, pathology
pati-, **pass-**	suffer, feel, endure, permit	Latin	*pati, passus*	passive, patience
patr-	father	Greek	πατήρ, πατριά (*patēr, patria*)	patriarch
patr-	father	Latin	*pater, patris*	patrilocal
pauc-	few	Latin	*paucus*	paucal, pauciloquent, paucity
pav-		Latin	*pavire*	pavement
pecc-	sin	Latin	*peccare*	impeccable
pect-	fixed	Greek	πηκτός (*pēktos*)	pectic, pectin
pector-	chest	Latin	*pectus, pectoris*	pectoral
pecun-	money	Latin	*pecunia*	pecuniary
ped-	child	Greek	παῖς, παιδός (*pais, paidos*)	pedagogy
ped-	foot	Latin	*pes, pedis*	pedal, quadruped

pejor-	worse	Latin	*pejor*	pejorative
pell-, **puls-**	drive	Latin	*pellere, pulsus*	propellent, propulsor, repellent
pen-	almost	Latin	*paene*	peninsula, penultimate, penumbra
pend-, **pens-**	hang	Latin	*pendere*	suspend
penn-, **pinn-**	feather	Latin	*penna*	pennate, pinnate
pent-	five	Greek	πέντε (*pente*)	pentagon, pentode, pentagrid
pentecost-	fiftieth	Greek	πεντηκοστός (*pentēkostos*)	pentecostalism
pept-	to digest	Greek	πέσσειν, πεπτός (*pessein, peptos*)	peptic, peptide
per-	thoroughly, through	Latin	*per*	perfection, permeate, persistence, pervade
peran-	across, beyond	Greek	πέραν (*peran*)	
peri-	around	Greek	περί (*peri*)	perimeter, peripheral, periscope
persic-	peach	Greek	περσικός (*persikos*)	
pessim-	worst	Latin	*pessimus*	pessimal
pet-	strive towards	Latin	*petere*	appetite, competition
petr-	rock	Greek	πέτρα (*petra*)	petroglyph
phae-	dark	Greek	φαιός (*phaios*)	phaeomelanin
phag-	eat	Greek	φαγεῖν (*phagein*)	sarcophagus
phalang-	close formation of troops, finger bones	Greek	φάλαγξ, φάλαγγος (*phalanx, phalangos*)	phalanges
phalar-	having a patch of white	Greek	φάλαρος (*phalāros*)[1]	phalarope
pharmac-	drug, medicine	Greek	φάρμακον (*pharmakon*)	pharmacy
phaner-	visible	Greek	φανερός (*phaneros*)	phanerozoic
pher-	bear, carry	Greek	φέρω (*pherō*)	pheromone
phil-, **-phile**	love, friendship	Greek	φιλέω (*phileō, philia*)	hydrophile, philosophy
phleg-	heat	Greek	φλέγω (*phlegō*)	phlegm, phlegmatics
phloe-	tree bark	Greek	φλοιός (*phloios*)	phlobaphene, phloem
phob-	fear	Greek	φόβος (*phobos*)	hydrophobia
phon-	sound	Greek	φωνή (*phōnē*)	homophone, microphone, phonograph
phor-	carry, bear	Greek	φόρος (*phoros*)	metaphor
phos-, **phot-**	light	Greek	φῶς, φωτός (*phōs, phōtos*)	phosphor, photograph
phragm-	fence	Greek	φράγμα (*phragma*)	diaphragm
phren-	diaphragm, mind	Greek	φρήν, φρενός (*phrēn, phrenos*)	phrenetic, schizophrenia
phryn-	toad, toad-like	Greek	φρύνη (*phrunē*)	Phrynobatrachus
phyl-	tribe	Greek	φύλον (*phulon*)	phylogenetics, phylum
phyll-	leaf	Greek	φύλλον (*phullon*)	chlorophyll, phyllotaxis
phys-	nature	Greek	φύσις (*phusis*)	physics
physalid-	bladder	Greek	φυσαλ(λ)ίς (*phusal(l)is*)	physalis
phyt-	plant	Greek	φυτόν (*phuton*)	neophyte, phytoplankton

pic-	pitch	Latin	*pix*, *picis*	
pil-	hair	Latin	*pilus*	depilatory, epilator
pin-	drink	Greek	πίνειν (*pinein*)	pinocytosis
pin-	pine	Latin	*pinus*	pineal gland
ping-, **pict-**	paint	Latin	*pingere*, *pictus*	depiction, picture
pingu-	fat	Latin	*pinguis*	Pinguicula
pir-	pear	Latin	*pirus*	piriformis muscle
pisc-	fish	Latin	*piscis*	Pisces, piscivore
pis-	pea	Greek	πίσος (*pisos*)	
plac-	plate, tablet	Greek	πλάξ, πλακός (*plax*, *plakos*)	
plac-	calm	Latin	*placare*, *placatus*	placate
plac-, **-plic-**	please	Latin	*placēre*, *placitus*	placebo, placid
plagi-	oblique	Greek	πλάγιος (*plagios*)	plagioclase
plan-	flat	Latin	*planus*	explanation, planar, plane
plang-, **planct-**		Latin	*plangere*, *planctus*	plangent
plas-	mould	Greek	πλάθω (*plathō*)	plasma, plastic
platy-	flat, broad	Greek	πλατύς (*platus*)	platypus
plaud-, **-plod-**, **plaus-**, **-plos-**	approve, clap	Latin	*plaudere*, *plausus*	applaud, applause, explosion, implode, plaudits, plausible
ple-, **plet-**	fill	Latin	*plere*	complement, suppletion
pleb-	people	Latin	*plebs*, *plebis*	plebian, plebs
plec-	interwoven	Greek	πλέκω (*plekō*)	plectics, symplectomorphism
plect-, **plex-**	plait	Latin	*plectere*, *plexus*	perplex
plen-	full	Latin	*plenus*	plenary
plesi-	near	Greek	πλησίος (*plēsios*)	
pleth-	full	Greek	πλῆθος (*plēthos*)	plethora
pleur-	side	Greek	πλευρά (*pleura*)	
plic-	fold	Latin	*plicare*, *plicatus*	duplication, replicate
plinth-	brick	Greek	πλίνθος (*plinthos*)	
plor-		Latin	*plorare*	implore
plu-	rain	Latin	*pluere*	
plum-	feather	Latin	*pluma*	plumage, plumate
plumb-	lead	Latin	*plumbum*	plumber
plur-	more	Latin	*pluris*	plural
plurim-	most	Latin	*plurimus*	
plus-	more	Latin	*plus*	surplus
plut-	wealth	Greek	πλοῦτος (*ploutos*)	plutocracy
pluvi-	rain	Latin	*pluvia*	pluvial
pneu-	air, lung	Greek	πνεῦμα (*pneuma*)	pneumatic
pod-	foot	Greek	πούς, ποδός (*pous*, *podos*)	podiatry, tripod

pogon-	beard	Greek	πώγων, πώγωνος (*pōgōn, pōgōnos*)	pogonotrophy
poie-	make	Greek	ποιέω (*poieō*)	poiesis
pol-	pole	Greek	πόλος (*polos*)	dipole, polar
pole-, poli-	city	Greek	πόλις (*polis*)	metropolis, politics
polem-	war	Greek	πόλεμος (*polemos*)	polemic
poli-	grey	Greek	πολιός (*polios*)	
pollic-	thumb	Latin	*pollex, pollicis*	
pollin-		Latin	*pollen, pollinis*	pollination
poly-	many	Greek	πολύς (*polus*)	polygon
pon-, posit-	put	Latin	*ponere, positus*	component, position, postpone
ponder-	weight	Latin	*pondus, ponderis*	preponderance
pont-	bridge	Latin	*pons, pontis*	pontoon
popul-	people	Latin	*populus, populare*	population
por-	passage	Greek	πόρος (*poros*)	pore
porc-	pig	Latin	*porcus*	porcine, pork
porphyr-	purple	Greek	πορφύρα (*porphura*)	porphyrin
port-	gate	Latin	*porta*	portal
port-	carry	Latin	*portare, portatus*	export, transportation
post-	after, behind	Latin	*post*	posterior, postscript
pot-	drink	Latin	*potus, potare*	potable
potam-	river	Greek	ποταμός (*potamos*)	hippopotamus, Mesopotamia
prasin-	leek-green	Greek	πράσινος (*prasinos*)	prasinous
prat-	meadow	Latin	*pratum*	
prav-	crooked	Latin	*pravus*	depravity
pre-	before	Latin	*prae*	previous
prec-	pray	Latin	*prex, precis, precāri*	deprecation
pred-		Latin	*praeda, praedari*	predator
prehend-, prend-, prehens-	grasp	Latin	*prehendere, prehensus*	comprehend
prem-, -prim-, press-	press	Latin	*premere, pressus*	pressure
presby-	old	Greek	πρέσβυς (*presbus*)	Presbyterianism
preter-	past	Latin	*praeter*	preterite, pretermission
preti-	price	Latin	*pretium, pretiare*	
prim-	first	Latin	*primus*	primary, primeval, primitive
prior-	former	Latin	*prior*	priority
priv(i)-	separate	Latin	*privus, privare, privatus*	deprivation, privilege
pro-	before, in front of	Greek	πρό (*pro*)	
pro-	for, forward	Latin	*pro*	propulsion
prob-	try	Latin	*probus, probare*	probation

proct-	anus	Greek	πρωκτός (*prōktos*)	proctology
propri-	one's own, ownership	Latin	*proprietas*	appropriate, property, propriety
pros-	forward	Greek	πρός (*pros*)	
prot-	first	Greek	πρῶτος (*prōtos*)	protoplasm
proxim-	nearest	Latin	*proximus, proximare*	approximate, proximity
prun-	plum	Latin	*prunus*	prune
psamma-	sand	Greek	ψάμμος (*psammos*)	
pseud-	false	Greek	ψευδής (*pseudēs*)	pseudonym
psil-	bare	Greek	ψιλός (*psilos*)	epsilon
psych-	mind	Greek	ψυχή (*psuchē*)	psycho
psychr-	cold	Greek	ψυχρός (*psuchros*)	
pter-	wing, fern	Greek	πτερόν (*pteron*)	helicopter
pto-	fall	Greek	πτῶσις (*ptōsis*)	ptosis
ptyal-	saliva	Greek	πτύον (*ptuon*)	
ptych-	fold, layer	Greek	πτύξ, πτυχή (*ptuchē*)	triptych
pub-	sexually mature	Latin	*pubes*	pubescent, pubic
public-		Latin	*publicus*	publication
pude-		Latin	*pudere*	impudent
pugn-	fight	Latin	*pugna, pugnare*	pugnacious, repugnant
pulchr-	beautiful	Latin	*pulcher, pulchri*	pulchritude
pulmon-	lung	Latin	*pulmo, pulmonis*	pulmonary
pulver-	dust	Latin	*pulvis, pulveris*	pulverize
pung-, punct-	prick	Latin	*pungere, punctus*	puncture, pungent
puni-	punish	Latin	*punire, punitus*	impunity, punitive
pup-	doll	Latin	*pupa*	pupa, puppet
pur-	pure	Latin	*purus*	impurity, purify
purg-	cleanse	Latin	*purgare*	expurgate, purgatory, purge
purpur-	purple	Latin	*purpura*	
put-	prune, reckon	Latin	*putāre*	compute, putative
pyg-	rump	Greek	πυγή (*pugē*)	pygostyle, callipygian
pyl-	gate	Greek	πυλών, πυλῶνος (*pulōn*)	pylon
pyr-	heat, fire	Greek	πῦρ, πυρός (*pur, puros*)	pyrolysis

Q

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
quadr-	four	Latin	*quattuor*	quadrangle, quadrillion
quadragen-	forty each	Latin	*quadrageni*	quadragenary
quadragesim-	fortieth	Latin	*quadragesimus*	quadragesimal
quart-	fourth	Latin	*quartus*	quartary, quartile
quasi-	as if	Latin	*quasi*	quasar
quatern-	four each	Latin	*quaterni*	quaternary, quaternion
quati-, **quass-**	shake	Latin	*quatere*	
quer-, **-quir-**, **quesit-**, **-quisit-**	search, seek	Latin	*quaerere*	Inquisition, query
qui-	rest	Latin	*quies*	quiet, requiem
quin-	five each	Latin	*quini*	quinary
quindecim-	fifteenth	Latin	*quindecimus*	quindecimal
quinden-	fifteen each	Latin	*quindeni*	quindenary
quinque-	five	Latin	*quinque*	quinquennium
quint-	fifth	Latin	*quintus*	quintary, quintile
quot-	how many, how great	Latin		quota, quotient

R

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
rad-, **ras-**	scrape, shave	Latin	*radere*, *rasus*	abrade, abrasion, erasure
radi-	beam, spoke	Latin	*radius*, *radiare*	radiance, radiation
radic-	root	Latin	*rādix*, *rādīcis*	eradicate, radical
ram-	branch	Latin	*rāmus*	ramification, ramose
ran-	frog	Latin	*rana*	Rana
ranc-	rancidness, grudge, bitterness	Latin	*rancere*	rancid, rancor
rap-	turnip	Latin	*rapum*	rapeseed
raph-	seam	Greek	ῥαφή (rhaphē)	
rar-		Latin	*rarus*	rarity
rauc-	harsh, hoarse	Latin	*raucus*	raucous
re-, **red-**	again, back	Latin	*re-*	recede, redact
reg-, **-rig-**, **rect-**	straight	Latin	*regere*, *rectus*	dirigible, erect, erection, rectum
rem-	oar	Latin	*remus*	bireme, trireme
ren-	kidney	Latin	*renes*	renal
rep-, **rept-**	crawl, creep	Latin	*repere*, *reptus*	reptile
ret-	net	Latin	*rete*	reticle, retina
retro-	backward, behind	Latin	*retro*	retrograde, retrospective, retrovirus
rhabd-	rod	Greek	ῥάβδος (*rhabdos*)	rhabdoid, rhabdom
rhach-, **rach-**	spine	Greek	ῥάχις, ῥάχεως (*rhachis*)	rhachiodont

rhag-	tear, rent	Greek	ῥαγίζω	rhagades
rhe-	flow	Greek	ῥεῖν (*rhein*)	rheostat
rhig-	chill	Greek	ῥῖγος (*rhigos*)	rhigosaurus
rhin-	nose, snout	Greek	ῥίς, ῥινός (*rhis, rhinos*)	rhinoplasty
rhiz-	root	Greek	ῥίζα (*rhiza*)	rhizome
rhod-	rose	Greek	ῥόδον (*rhodon*)	rhododendron
rhomb-	spinning top	Greek	ῥόμβος (*rhombos*)	rhombus
rhynch-	snout	Greek	ῥύγχος	Rhynchobatus
rid-, **ris-**	laugh	Latin	*ridere, risus*	derision, ridicule
robor-	oak, strength	Latin	*robur, roboris*	corroboration
rod-, **ros-**	gnaw	Latin	*rodere, rosus*	corrode, erosion, rodent
rog-	ask	Latin	*rogare*	derogatory, interrogation
rostr-	beak, prow	Latin	*rostrum*	rostral, rostriform, rostrum
rot-	wheel	Latin	*rota, rotare*	rotation
ruber-, **rubr-**	red	Latin	*ruber*	rubric, ruby
rug-	wrinkle	Latin	*ruga, rugare*	corrugation
rumin-	throat	Latin	*rumen, ruminis*	rumination
rump-, **rupt-**	break	Latin	*rumpere, ruptus*	eruption, rupture, interrupt
rur-	country	Latin	*rus, ruris*	rural

S

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
sacchar-	sugar	Greek	σάκχαρον (*sakcharon*)	saccharin
sacr-, **secr-**	sacred	Latin	*sacer, sacrare*	consecrate, sacrament
sagac-	wise	Latin	*sagax, sagacis*	sagacity
sagitt-	arrow	Latin	*sagitta*	sagittal plane, Sagittaria
sal-	salt	Latin	*sal, salis, salere*	salinity
sali-, **-sili-**, **salt-**	jump	Latin	*salire, saltus*	resilient, salient, saltus
salic-	willow	Latin	*salix, salicis*	salicin
salv-	save	Latin	*salvus, salvare*	salvation
san-	healthy	Latin	*sanus*	insane, sanity
sanc-	holy	Latin	*sancire, sanctus*	sanctify, sanctuary
sanguin-	blood	Latin	*sanguis, sanguinis*	consanguinity, sanguine
sapi-, **-sipi-**	taste, wise	Latin	*sapere*	insipience, sapient
sapon-	soap	Latin	*sapo, saponis*	saponification
sarc-	flesh	Greek	σάρξ, σαρκός (*sarx, sarkos*)	sarcophagus
saur-	lizard, reptile	Greek	σαῦρος (*sauros*)	dinosaur

sax-	rock	Latin	*saxum*	
scab-	scratch	Latin	*scabere*	scabies
scal-	ladder, stairs	Latin	*scala*	scalar, scale
scalen-	uneven	Greek	σκαληνός (*skalēnos*)	scalene muscles, scalene triangle
scand-, -scend-, scans-, -scens-	climb	Latin	*scandere*	ascend, transcendent, descend
scaph-	anything hollow, bowl, ship	Greek	σκάφη, σκάφος	scaphoid bone
scel-	leg, thigh	Greek	σκέλος, σκέλεος (*skelos*)	isosceles
schem-	plan	Greek	σχῆμα (*schēma*)	schematic
schis-	split	Greek	σχίζω, σχίσμα (*schisma*)	schism
sci-	know	Latin	*scire*	prescient, science
scind-, sciss-	split	Latin	*scindere*	rescind, scissors
scler-	hard	Greek	σκληρός (*sklēros*)	scleroderma, sclerosis
scoli-	crooked	Greek	σκολιός (*skolios*)	scoliosis
scop-, scept-	look at, examine, view, observe	Greek	σκέπτομαι, σκοπός (skopos)	horoscope, kaleidoscope, stethoscope
scrib-, script-	write	Latin	*scribere, scriptus*	inscribe, scripture
sculp-	carve	Latin	*sculpere, sculptus*	sculpture
scut-	shield	Latin	*scutum*	scute
scyph-	cup	Greek	χούφτα (*chouphta*)	Scyphozoa
se-, sed-	apart	Latin	*se*	secede, sedition
seb-	tallow	Latin	*sebum*	sebaceous, sebum
sec-, sect-, seg-	cut	Latin	*secare*	secant, section, segment
sed-	settle, calm	Latin	*sedare, sedatus*	sedative
sed-, -sid-, sess-	sit	Latin	*sedere, sessus*	reside, sediment, session, supersede
sedec-	sixteen	Latin	*sedecim*	sedecimal
seget-	in cornfields	Latin	*segetum*	
sei-	shake	Greek	σείω, σεισμός (*seismos*)	seismograph
selen-	moon	Greek	σελήνη (*selēnē*)	Selene, selenium
sell-	saddle, seat	Latin	*sella*	sella turcica
sema-	sign	Greek	σῆμα (*sēma*)	semantics, semaphore
semi-	half	Latin	*semis*	semifinal
semin-	seed	Latin	*semen, seminis*	insemination
sen-	old man	Latin	*senex, senis*	senator, senility
sen-	six each	Latin	*seni*	senary
senti-, sens-	feel	Latin	*sentire, sensus*	consensus, sentient
sept-	fence, partition, enclosure	Latin	*saeptum*	transept
sept-	seven	Latin	*septem*	septennial
septen-	seven each	Latin	*septeni*	septenary
septim-	seventh	Latin	*septimus*	septimal, septime

septuagen-	seventy each	Latin	*septuageni*	septuagenary
septuagesim-	seventieth	Latin	*septuagesimus*	septuagesima, septuagesimal
septuagint-	seventy	Latin	*septuaginta*	Septuagint
sequ-, secut-	follow	Latin	*sequere, secutus*	consecutive, sequence
ser-, sat-	cultivate	Latin	*serere, satus*	sative
ser-	body fluid	Latin	*serum*	serous
ser-	late	Latin	*serus*	serein, serotine
serp-	crawl, creep	Latin	*serpere, serptus*	serpent
serr-	saw, saw-toothed	Latin	*serra, serrare*	serration
serv-	save, protect, serve	Latin	*servare*	conservation
sesqui-	one and a half	Latin	*sesqui*	sesquicentennial
set-	bristle, hair	Latin	*saeta*	seta, setose
sever-	stern, strict, serious	Latin	*severus*	severity
sex-, se-	six	Latin	*sex*	semester, sexangle, sexennium
sexagen-	sixty each	Latin	*sexageni*	sexagenary
sexagesim-	sixtieth	Latin	*sexagesimus*	sexagesimal
sext-	sixth	Latin	*sextus*	sextant
sibil-	hiss	Latin	*sibilus, sibilare*	sibilance
sicc-	dry	Latin	*siccus*	desiccation
sider-	star	Latin	*sidus, sideris*	sidereal
sign-	sign	Latin	*signum*	design, designate, signal
sil-	quiet or still	Latin	*silere*	silence
silv(i)-	forest	Latin	*silva*	silviculture
simi-	ape, monkey	Latin	*simia*	simian
simil-	likeness, trust, group	Latin	*similis*	assimilate, similarity
simul-	imitating, feigning	Latin	*simulare*	simulation
singul-	one each	Latin	*singulus*	singular
sinistr-	left	Latin	*sinister, sinistri*	sinistral
sinu-	(to draw) a line	Latin	*sinuare*	insinuate
sinus-	hollow, bay	Latin	*sinus*	
siph(o)-	tube	Greek	σίφων (*siphōn*)	siphon
sist-	cause to stand	Latin	*sistere*	consist, persistence
sit-	food, grain, wheat	Greek	σῖτος (*sitos*)	sitology
soci-	group	Latin	*socius, sociare*	associate, social
sol-	sun	Latin	*sol, solis*	solar
sol-	comfort, soothe	Latin	*solari*	consolation, solace
sol-	alone, only	Latin	*solus*	desolate, sole, solo, solipsism
solen-	pipe, channel	Greek	σωλήν (*sōlēn*)	solenoid
solv-, solut-	loosen, set free	Latin	*solvere, solutus*	dissolve, solution

soma-	body	Greek	σῶμα, σώματος (*sōma, sōmatos*)	somatic
somn-	sleep	Latin	*somnus*	insomnia
somni-	dream	Latin	*somnium*	
son-	sound	Latin	*sonus*	resonance
soph-	wise	Greek	σοφός (*sophos*)	sophist
sorb-, sorpt-	suck	Latin	*sorbere*	absorb, absorption
sord-	dirt	Latin	*sordes, sordere*	sordid
soror-	sister	Latin	*soror*	sorority
spati-	space	Latin	*spatium*	spatial
spec-, -spic-, spect-	look	Latin	*specere*	conspicuous, inspection, specimen
spect-	watch, look at	Latin	*spectare*	spectator
specul-	observe	Latin	*speculari*	speculation
sper-	hope	Latin	*spes, sperare*	desperation, esperance
sperm-	seed	Greek	σπέρμα (*sperma*)	angiosperm
sphen-	wedge	Greek	σφήν (*sphēn*)	
spher-	ball	Greek	σφαῖρα (*sphaira*)	sphere, spheroid
sphinct-	closing	Greek	σφίγγα	sphincter
spic-	spike	Latin	*spica*	spicule
spin-	thorn	Latin	*spina*	spine
spir-	breathe	Latin	*spirare*	respiration
spond-, spons-	a surety, guarantee; give assurance, promise solemnly	Latin	*spondere, sponsus*	respond
spondyl-	vertebra			
spu-, sput-	spew, spit	Latin	*spuere*	sputum
squal-	scaly, dirty, filthy	Latin	*squalere*	squalid, squalor
squam-	scale	Latin	*squama*	squamous
squarros-	spreading at tips	Latin		
st-	stand	Latin	*stare, status*	stable, station, statistic, statue, status
stagn-	pool of standing water	Latin	*stagnare*	stagnant
stalact-		Greek	σταλακτίτης (*stalaktitēs*)	stalactite
stalagm-		Greek	σταλαγμός (*stalagmos*)	stalagmite
stann-	tin	Latin	*stannum*	stannous
statu-, -stitu-	stand	Latin	*statuere*	institution, statute
stea-	fat, tallow	Greek	στέαρ, στέατος (*stear, steatos*)	stearic acid
steg-	covering	Greek		steganography
stell-	star	Latin	*stella*	constellation, stellar
sten-	narrow	Greek	στενός (*stenos*)	stenography
stere-	solid	Greek	στερεός (*stereos*)	

stern-, strat-	spread, strew	Latin	*sternere, stratus*	stratify
stern-	breastbone	Greek	στέρνον (*sternon*)	sternum
stich-	line, row	Greek	στίχος (*stichos*)	
stig-		Greek	στίγμα (*stigma*)	stigma
still-	drip	Latin	*stilla, stillare*	distillation
stimul-	goad, rouse, excite	Latin	*stimulus*	stimulate
stingu-, stinct-	apart	Latin	*stinguere*	distinction, distinguish
stoch-	aim	Greek	στόχος	stochastic
stom-	mouth	Greek	στόμα (*stoma*)	stomatoplasty
strept-	twisted	Greek	στρεπτός (*streptos*)	
strig-	compress	Latin	*strix, strigis*	strigogyps
strigos-	having stiff bristles	Latin		
string-, strict-	upright, stiff	Latin	*stringere, strictus*	stringent
stroph-	turning	Greek	στροφή (*strophē*)	apostrophe
stru-, struct-	to make up, build	Latin	*struere, structus*	construction, construe
stud-	dedication	Latin	*studere*	student
stup-	wonder	Latin	*stupere*	stupor
styl-	column, pillar	Greek	στῦλος (*stulos*)	stylus
su-, sut-	sew	Latin	*suere, sutus*	suture
sui-	self	Latin	*sui*	sui generis, suicide
suad-, suas-	urge	Latin	*suadere, suasus*	persuasion
suav-	sweet	Latin	*suavis*	suave
sub-, su-, suf-, sug-, sus-	below	Latin	*sub*	submerge, suffix, suggest
subter-	under	Latin	*subter*	subterfuge
sucr-	sugar	Latin		sucrose
sud-	sweat	Latin	*sudare*	sudoriferous
sulc-	furrow	Latin	*sulcus*	sulcus
sum-, sumpt-	take	Latin	*sumere, sumptus*	assumption, consume
super-	above, over	Latin	*super*	supersede
supin-	lying back	Latin	*supinus*	supination
supra-	above, over	Latin	*supra*	supranationalism
surd-	deaf	Latin	*surdus*	absurdity
surg-	rise	Latin	*surgere*	resurgent
syn-, sy-, syl-, sym-	with	Greek	σύν (*sun*)	symbol, symmetry, sympathy, synchronous, synonym, system
syring-	pipe	Greek	σύριγξ, σύριγγος (*syrinx, syringos*)	syringe

T

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
tac-, -tic-	be silent	Latin	*tacere, tacitus*	reticent, tacit
tach-	swift	Greek	ταχύς (*tachus*)	tachometer, tachycardia
taeni-	ribbon	Greek	ταινία (*tainia*)	taenidium, taeniodont, Taeniolabis
tal-	ankle	Latin	*talus*	talus bone
tang-, -ting-, tact-, tag-	touch	Latin	*tangere, tactus*	contact, tactile, tangent
tapet-	carpet	Latin	*tapete, tapetis*	tapestry, tapetum, tapis
tard-	slow	Latin	*tardus*	retard, tardigrade, tardy
tars-	ankle	Greek	ταρσός (*tarsos*, a flat basket)	tarsal
taur-	bull	Greek	ταῦρος (*tauros*)	Minotaur
taur-	bull	Latin	*taurus*	Taurus
tax-	arrangement, order	Greek	τάξις (*taxis*)	taxonomy
techn-	art, skill	Greek	τέχνη (*technē*)	technology
teg-, tect-	cover	Latin	*tegere, tectus*	integument, protection
tele-	far, end	Greek	τῆλε (*tēle*)	telegram, telephone, telescope
tele-	complete	Greek	τέλος (*telos*)	teleology
temn-	cut	Greek	τέμνω (*temnō*)	Temnospondyli
tempor-	time	Latin	*tempus, temporis*	contemporary, temporal, temporary
ten-, -tin-, tent-	hold	Latin	*tenere, tentus*	continent, detention, tenacious, tenor
tend-, tens-	stretch, strain	Latin	*tendere, tensus*	extend, extension
tenu-	slender, thin	Latin	*tenuis*	attenuate, tenuous
tep-	be warm	Latin	*tepere*	tepid, tepor
ter-, trit-	rub	Latin	*terere, tritus*	attrition, contrite, detritus, trite
teret-	rounded	Latin	*teres, teretis*	subterete, teretial
terg-, ters-	wipe	Latin	*tergere, tersus*	detergent, terse
termin-	boundary, limit, end	Latin	*terminus*	determine, terminal, termination
tern-	three each	Latin	*terni*	ternary, ternion
terr-	dry land	Latin	*terra*	subterranean, terrace, terracotta, terrain
terti-	third	Latin	*tertius*	tertian, tertiary
test-	witness	Latin	*testis*	testament, testimony
tetr-	four	Greek	τέσσαρες (*tessares*)	tetrahedron, tetrode
tex-, text-	weave	Latin	*texere, textus*	context, texture, textile
thalam-	chamber, bed	Greek	θάλαμος (*thalamos*)	
thalass-	sea	Greek	θάλασσα (*thalassa*)	Panthalassa
than-	death	Greek	θάνατος (*thanatos*)	euthanasia
the-, thus-	god	Greek	θεός (*theos*)	enthusiasm, theology
the-	put	Greek	τίθημι (*tithēmi*), θήκη (*thēkē*)	Bibliotheca, theca, theme, thesis
thel-		Greek	θηλή (*thēlē*)	

theori-	speculation	Greek	θεωρία (*theōria*)	theorem, theory
ther-	beast, animal	Greek	θήρ, θηρός (*thēr*)	theroid, theropod
therm-	heat, warm	Greek	θερμός (*thermos*)	endotherm, thermometer
thym-	mood	Greek	θυμός (*thumos*)	dysthymia
thyr-	door	Greek	θύρα (*thura*)	thyratron
thyre-	large shield	Greek	θυρεός (*thureos*)	Thyreophora, thyroid, thyrotropin, thyroxine
tim-	be afraid	Latin	*timere*	timid, timorous
ting-, **tinct-**	moisten	Latin	*tingere*, *tinctus*	tincture
tom-	cut	Greek	τομή (*tome*), τόμος (*tomos*)	ectomy, atom, tome
ton-	stretch	Greek	τόνος (*tonos*)	isotonic, monotone, tone
top-	place	Greek	τόπος (*topos*)	topic, topography
torn-	cut	Latin from Greek	tornare < τόρνος (tornos)	
torpe-	numb	Latin	*torpere*	torpent, torpid, torpor
torqu-, **tort-**	twist	Latin	*torquere*, *tortus*	extortion, torque, torture
tot-	all, whole	Latin	*totus*	subtotal, total, totality
tox-	arrow, bow	Greek	τόξον (*toxon*)	
trab-	beam	Latin	*trabs*, *trabis*	trabeculae
trachy-	rough	Greek	τραχύς (*trachus*)	trachea
trag-	goat	Greek	τράγος (*tragos*)	tragus
trah-, **tract-**	draw, pull	Latin	*trahere*, *tractus*	subtrahend, tractor
trans-, **tra-**, **tran-**	across	Latin	*trans*	**tra**dition, **tran**scend, **trans**portation
trapez-	four-sided, table	Greek	τράπεζα (*trapeza*)	trapezius, trapezoid
traum-	wound	Greek	τραῦμα (*trauma*)	trauma, traumatic
trecent-	three hundred	Latin	*trecenti*	trecentennial, trecentillion
tredec-	thirteen	Latin	*tredecim*	tredecimal
treiskaidek-	thirteen	Greek	τρεισκαίδεκα (*treiskaideka*)	triskaidekaphobia
trem-	tremble	Latin	*tremere*	tremor
trema-	hole	Greek	τρῆμα (*trēma*)	trematode
tri-	three	Greek	τρεῖς, τρία (*treis*, *tria*)	triad, trigon, triode, tripod
tri-	three	Latin	*trēs*	triangle, triumvirate, trivia
tricen-	thirty each	Latin	*triceni*	tricenary
tricesim-, **trigesim-**	thirtieth	Latin	*tricesimus*	trigesimal
trich-	hair	Greek	θρίξ, τριχός (*thrix*, *trichos*)	peritrichous, trichopathophobia, Trichoptera
trin-	three each	Latin	*trini*	trinary, trine, trinity
trit-	third	Greek	τρίτος (*tritos*)	tritagonist
troch-	wheel	Greek	τροχός (*trochos*)	trochlea
trop-	turning	Greek	τρόπος (*tropos*)	heliotropism, psychotropic, tropic
troph-	feed, grow	Greek	τροφή, τροφός (*trophos*)	dystrophy, pogonotrophy, trophic
trud-, **trus-**	thrust	Latin	*trudere*, *trusus*	extrusion, intrude

tuss-	cough	Latin	*tussis*, *tussire*	pertussis
tympan-	drum	Greek	τύμπανον (*tumpanon*)	tympani
typ-	stamp, model	Greek	τύπος (*tupos*)	archetype, phenotype, typography

U

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
uber-	fruitful	Latin	*uber*, *uberare*	exuberant
uligin-	in marshes	Latin	*uligo*, *uliginis*	uliginous
ulo-	wooly	Greek		
ultim-	farthest	Latin	*ultimus*	ultimatum, ultimate
ultra-	beyond	Latin	*ultra*	ultrasonic
umbilic-	navel	Latin	*umbilicus*	umbilical
umbr-	shade, shadow	Latin	*umbra*	penumbra, umbrella
un-	one	Latin	*unus*, *unius*	unary, unicorn, union
unc-	hooked	Latin	*uncus*	uncinate
unci-	ounce, twelfth	Latin	*uncia*	uncial
und-	wave	Latin	*unda*	abundant, undulate
undecim-	eleventh	Latin	*undecimus*	undecimal
unden-	eleven each	Latin	*undeni*	undenary
ungui-	claw, nail	Latin	*unguis*	
ungul-	claw, hoof	Latin	*ungula*	ungulate
ur-, uro-	tail	Greek	οὐρά (*oura*)	uroid, uroborus
ur-, uro-	urine	Greek	οὖρον (*ouron*)	urology
urb-	city	Latin	*urbs*, *urbis*	urban, urbanize, suburbanite, urbanism
urg-	work	Latin	*urgere*	urgent
urs-	bear	Latin	*ursus*	Ursa Major, ursine
ut-, us-	use	Latin	*uti*, *usus*	usual, utility
uv-	grape	Latin	*uva*	uvea
uxor-	wife	Latin	*uxor*	uxoricide

V

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
vac-	empty	Latin	*vacare*	vacancy, vacation, vacuum
vad-, **vas-**	go	Latin	*vadere*	evade, pervasive
vag-	wander	Latin	*vagus*, *vagare*	vagabond, vague
van-	empty, vain, idle	Latin	*vanus*	vanity
vap-	lack (of)	Latin	*vapor*	evaporation, vapid, vaporize
veh-, **vect-**	carry	Latin	*vehere*, *vectus*	vehicle, vector
vel-	veil	Latin	*velum*	revelation, velate
vell-, **vuls-**	pull	Latin	*vellere*, *vulsus*	convulsion
veloc-	quick	Latin	*velox*, *velocis*	velocity
ven-	vein	Latin	*vena*	venosity
ven-	hunt	Latin	*venari*	venison
ven-, **vent-**	come	Latin	*venire*	advent, convention
vend-	sell	Latin	*vendere*	vendor, vending
vener-	respectful	Latin	*venus*	veneration, venereal
vent-	wind	Latin	*ventus*	ventilation
ventr-	belly	Latin	*venter*	ventral
ver-	true	Latin	*verus*	aver, veracious, verify, verisimilitude, verity
verb-	word	Latin	*verbum*	verbal, verbatim, verbosity
verber-	whip	Latin	*verber*	reverberation
verm-	worm	Latin	*vermis*	vermiform
vern-	spring	Latin	*ver*, *vernus*	vernal
vert-, **vers-**	turn	Latin	*vertere*, *versus*	convert, inversion, invert, vertical
vesic-	bladder	Latin	*vesica*	vesical
vesper-	evening, western	Latin	*vespera*	vesperal
vest-	clothe, garment	Latin	*vestis*	divest, vest
vestig-	track	Latin	*vestigium*	investigate
vet-	forbid	Latin	*vetare*	veto
veter-	old	Latin	*vetus*, *veteris*	inveterate, veteran
vi-	way	Latin	*via*	deviate, obvious, via
vic-	change	Latin	*vicis*	vice versa, vicissitude
vicen-, **vigen-**	twenty	Latin	*viceni*	vicenary
vicesim-, **vigesim-**	twentieth	Latin	*vicesimus*	vicesimary, vicesimation, vigesimal
vid-, **vis-**	see	Latin	*videre*, *visus*	video, vision
vil-	cheap	Latin	*vilis*	vile, vilify
vill-	shaggy hair, velvet	Latin	*villus*	villiform
vin-	wine	Latin	*vinum*	vinous
vinc-, **vict-**	conquer	Latin	*vincere*, *victus*	invincible, victory
vir-	man	Latin	*vir*	virility

vir-	green	Latin	*virere*	virid, viridian
visc-	thick	Latin	*viscum*	viscosity
viscer-	organs of the body cavity	Latin	*viscus, visceris*	eviscerate, visceral
vit-	life	Latin	*vita*	vital, vitamin
vitell-	yolk	Latin	*vitellus*	vitellogenesis
viti-	fault	Latin	*vitium*	vice, vitiate
vitr-	glass	Latin	*vitrum*	vitreous
viv-	live	Latin	*vivere*	revive, survive, vivid
voc-	voice	Latin	*vox, vocis*	provocative, vocal, vocation
vol-	fly	Latin	*volare*	volatility
vol-	wish	Latin	*velle*	volition
volv-, volut-	roll	Latin	*volvere, volutus*	convolution, revolve
vom-	discharge	Latin	*vomere*	vomit
vor-, vorac-	swallow	Latin	*vorare, vorax*	devour, voracious
vov-, vot-	vow	Latin	*vovere, votus*	votive
vulg-	common, crowd	Latin	*vulgus*	divulge, vulgarity, vulgate
vulner-	wound	Latin	*vulnus, vulneris*	vulnerable
vulp-	fox	Latin	*vulpes, vulpis*	vulpine

X

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
xanth-	yellow	Greek	ξάνθος (xanthos)	xanthogenic
xen-	foreign	Greek	ξένος (xenos)	xenophobia
xer-	dry	Greek	ξηρός (xēros)	xerography, xerophyte
xiph-	sword	Greek	ξίφος (xiphos)	xiphoid
xyl-	wood	Greek	ξύλον (xulon)	xylem, xylophone

Z

Root	Meaning in English	Origin language	Etymology (root origin)	English examples
zo-	animal, living being	Greek	ζῷον (*zōion*)	protozoa, zoo, zoology
zon-	belt, girdle	Greek	ζώνη (*zōnē*)	zone
zyg-	yoke	Greek	ζυγός (*zugon*)	heterozygous, zygote
zym-	ferment	Greek	ζύμη (*zumē*)	enzyme, lysozyme

References

[1] "phalaros" in LSJ (http://archimedes.mpiwg-berlin.mpg.de/cgi-bin/archim/dict/hw?lemma=fa/la_ros&step=entry&id=d004)

External links

- Root Word Dictionary (http://www.macroevolution.net/root-word-dictionary.html)
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List of Greek and Latin roots in English *Source*: http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?oldid=516380353 *Contributors*: 12 Noon, 12mmclean, 16@r, 2602:306:CCC5:DFB0:3494:6B18:D8FA:36B7, 28421u2232nfenfcenc, 28bytes, 2D, A little insignificant, A p3rson, A520, Acather96, Aeasterw, Aesopos, After Midnight, Aizquier, Al-jeraiwy, Alan Liefting, Alansohn, Allens, Altzinn, Alvestrand, AndreasJS, AndrewHowse, Andycjp, Animum, Antonielly, Arjun G. Menon, Arpgme, Art LaPella, Arthena, Aruton, Asclepius, Asterion, Auntof6, Austin Martin, Authraw, Awxdotcom, B, B.d.mills, BD2412, Barticus88, Bassdownunder, Bavaria72, Belovedfreak, Biglovinb, Bill, Bobo192, Boing! said Zebedee, Bped1985, Broncoriderzzz18, Bsplendens, C6541, CTZMSC3, Caknuck, CalicoCatLover, Causecity321, Cflm001, Charmedalien, Cheetah999, Chillllls, Chris the speller, Cionary, Cmichael, Cntras, Cocheese805, Coffee, Cometstyles, Cxz111, Cyguy5, Cynwolfe, DA3N, DARTH SIDIOUS 2, DBigXray, DDuea, DRosenbach, Damascity, Danaman5, Danielletardis, Danielsavoiu, Darklilac, Darknobility759, Darn6766, Dewritech, Dimboukas, Dougofborg, Download, Dreadstar, Dspratomo, EagleFan, Eekerz, El C, Electriccatfish2, Engineer Bob, Equendil, Eslifer, EthanAlvaree, Everard Proudfoot, FKmailliW, Farlian, Firsfron, Fiveless, Fjbfour, Fletcher3328, Fox2k11, Fratrep, Freelance Intellectual, Future Perfect at Sunrise, GB fan, Gavin.perch, GcSwRhIc, GeneralAtrocity, Geoff Wing, Georgialways, Glacialfox, Glane23, GoingBatty, Grafen, Gurch, H bar2, Hans-Friedrich Tamke, Huttarl, Hydrogen Iodide, I a m pp, Ian Pitchford, Insanity Incarnate, J.delanoy, J04n, JJ Harrison, JNW, JPG-GR, JaGa, JavierMC, JerredS, JimVC3, Jiying.qi, Jncraton, Jogloran, JonHarder, Jorelmb, Jossi, Jschnur, KFP, KakistocraticLaw, Keilana, Kenchikuben, Kerowren, Kevinberger94, Kingpin13, Koobaxion, Koolokamba, Kreachure, Le Anh-Huy, Leeroyjenkins23, LeftClicker, Leuko, Liaocyed, Lighthead, LilHelpa, Liuyj, LizIverson, Lkjhgfdsa, Logical Gentleman, Lore aura, Lyricmac, MPerel, Macedonian, Mako098765, Malinaccier, Mandarax, MarcoTolo, Marek69, Mark Arsten, Mark91, Materialscientist, Mbc362, Medalon M17, Michael Devore, Michael Hardy, MikeVitale, Mild Bill Hiccup, Minimac's Clone, Misterkeith, Mofus, Monterey Bay, Mrug2, Muhandes, Mvonstein, Naufana, NawlinWiki, Neelix, Nehrams2020, NerdyScienceDude, Nick Number, Nihiltres, Nono64, Omnipaedista, Onceonthisisland, Optakeover, Panscient, Pdcook, Pekayer11, Peter Karlsen, Phil Bridger, Piano non troppo, Pmergner, Pne, Pokemonblackds, Prari, PrestonH, Quaziemotto96, Quietust, R'n'B, RPlunk2853, RSido, Rartrin, Reswobslc, Richardson mcphillips, Rocket71048576, S ried, Samuella, Samwb123, Scharb, Schmloof, SchreiberBike, Selket, SeoMac, Shanes, ShelfSkewed, SkareKrow90, Skohlar, Slon02, Smalljim, Smed96, Solarra, Speedkill15, Speednub, StAnselm, StaticGull, Strake, Struway, Superiormind, T-borg, Tabletop, Tadpole9, Tanthalas39, Telpardec, Thanatos666, The Jacobin, The Thing That Should Not Be, Toddler619, Tommy2010, Topbanana, Torak31, Tot12, Tourdeforcex, Traxs7, TreasuryTag, Tremewanbill, Trollaxor, Trunks ishida, UNIT A4B1, Ucucha, Uncle Dick, Unschool, Urankabashi, Urhixidur, Useight, UtherSRG, Uzairhaq, Vivin, Vslashg, Vsobaka05, Vtechfan, VvV-Aez, WadeSimMiser, Wafry, Wakuran, Wareh, Wavelength, Wayne Slam, Wbm1058, Weekendbros, WikiDao, Wilson44691, Woohookitty, WordsExpert, Ysaimanoj, Zalgo, Zoe, Zvar, 1112 anonymous edits

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