Mae 508 Systems Engineering



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Customer Requirements	System Requirements	Design Requirements
CR1. The helmet must fit an average adult male.	SR1. The helmet shall be sized to fit 90% of adult males in general US population.	DR1. The helmet shall be manufactured in three different sizes (small, medium, large) to fit 90% of adult males in general US population.
CR2. The helmet must protect user from all weather conditions.	SR 2. The helmet shall be designed for all weather conditions in the continental United States.	DR2. The helmet shall be operational in temperature ranges of -30 °F to 150 °F.
		DR3. The helmet shall be constructed such that there is 0.5% water absorption at outer layer.
CR3. The helmet must allow user to see surrounding traffic.	SR3. Helmet shall have an opening at face to provide peripheral vision clearance of a minimum of 120 deg vision angle.	DR 4. Face opening shall provide peripheral vision clearance of a minimum of 60 deg from the helmet midline.
CR4. Helmet must be comfortable.	SR4. Helmet weight shall not exceed 1800 grams +/- 200 grams.	DR5. The total weight of helmet system after manufacture shall not exceed 1800 grams +/- 200 grams.
	SR5. Helmet shall allow for a ventilation rate of 0.025 m ₃ /s.	DR6. Helmet design shall include vent holes that shall allow for a ventilation rate of 0.025 m ₃ /s.
CR5. Helmet must be able to be secured and retained on head during use including during impact.	SR6. Helmet shall allow for an angular rotation of 0.1 degrees or less between user and helmet.	DR7. The helmet shall be constructed with an inner layer of foam that is flush with user's head such that there is an angular rotation of 0.1 degrees or less between user and helmet.
	SR7. Helmet shall be retained on head with a 200 mph windspeed.	DR8. The helmet shall be constructed to be retained on head with a 200 mph windspeed.

SR8. Helmet shall withstand a 12,500 psi.	DR9. The helmet's rigid outer layer material shall withstand 12,500 psi without cracking.

Requirements Traceability Matrix

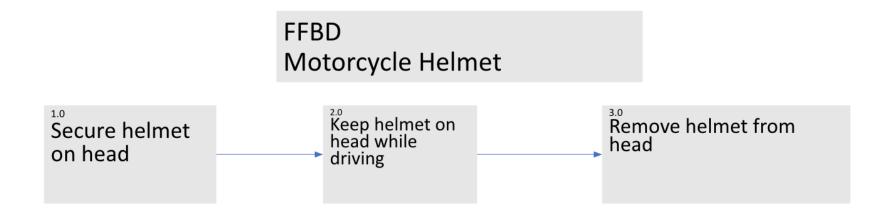
Customer Requirements	System Requirements	Design Requirements
CR1	SR1	DR1
CR2	SR2	DR2, DR3
CR3	SR3	DR4
CR4	SR4	DR5
CR4	SR5	DR6
	SR6	DR7
CR5	SR7	DR8
	SR8	DR9

Requirements Allocation Sheet (RAS)

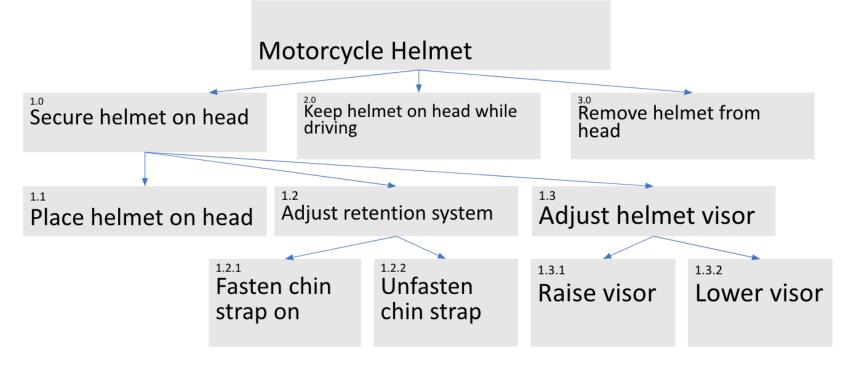
No.	Requirement	Verification Requirement	Method	Function
SR1	The helmet shall be sized to fit 90% of adult males in general US population.	VR1: Shall be verified that inner diameter from front (user's face) to back is [90% in inches] and inner diameter from one ear side to opposite ear side is [90% in cm]	Inspection	Design
SR2		VR2: Helmet shall be tested in temperatures ranging from	Test	Design

	The helmet shall be designed for all weather conditions in the continental United States.	14°F to 122°F with a relative humidity of 50 percent for 12 hours.		
		VR3: Helmet's outer surface shall be immerse in water at a temperature of 77°F for 12 hours an validate that 0.5% water absorption through outer layer.	Test	Design
SR3	Helmet shall have an opening at face to provide peripheral vision clearance of a minimum of 120 deg vision angle.	VR4: Helmet shall be placed on a user in clear visibly and a vision clearance of at least 120 deg must be achieved by 90 percentile of US male population.	Demonstrat ion	Human Factors
SR4	Helmet weight shall not exceed 1800 grams +/- 200 grams.	VR5: After assembly, it shall be verified that weight does not exceed 1800 grams +/- 200 grams.	Verification	Design
SR5	Helmet shall allow for a ventilation rate of 0.025 m ₃ /s.	VR6. Helmet shall allow for a ventilation rate of 0.025 m ₃ /s or more.	Test	Design
SR6	Helmet shall allow for an angular rotation of 0.1 degrees or less between user and helmet.	VR7. Helmet shall not allow for an angular rotation of more than 0.1 degrees.	Demonstrat ion	Human Factors
SR7	Helmet shall be retained on head with a 200 mph windspeed.	VR8. Helmet shall be retained on head during 200 mph windspeed for 1 hour.	Test	Design
SR8	Helmet shall withstand a 12,500 psi.	VR9. Helmet shall withstand a 12,500 psi impact force without cracking.	Test	Design

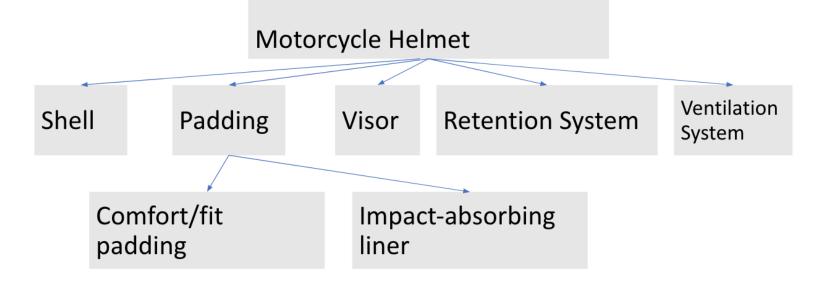
Functional Flow Block Diagram

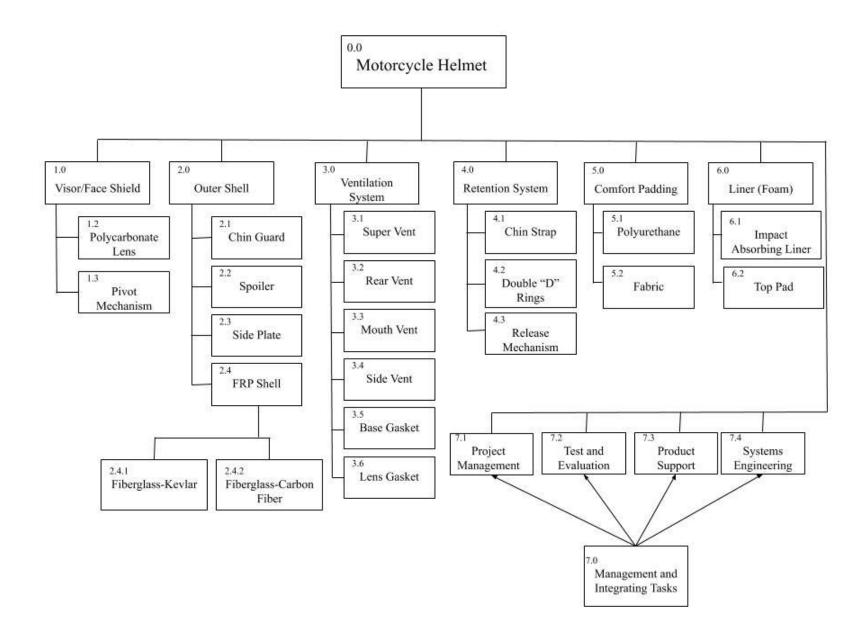


Functional Architecture



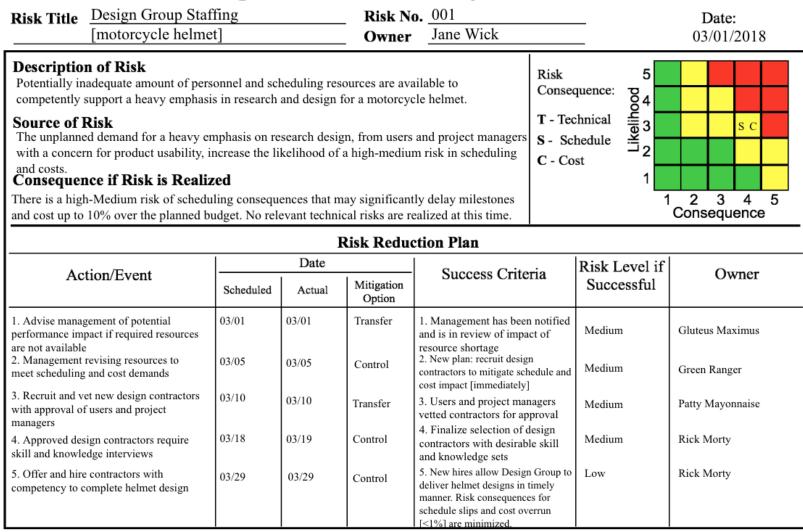
System Architecture





					Exercise 4: IMP/IMS			
	PE	SA	AC	Task	Description	Start	Finish	Duration in days
	1				Management Approved to Start a New Helmet Design	Fri 3/2/2018	Sun 3/4/2018	2
	1	1			Management Signed Contract for Approval	Fri 3/2/2018	Sun 3/4/2018	2
	1	2			Management Sent out Approved Budget	Fri 3/2/2018	Sun 3/4/2018	2
	2				Completion of Helmet Design	Mon 3/5/2018	Mon 4/23/2018	49
	2	1			Overview of System Requirement	Mon 3/5/2018	Fri 3/16/2018	11
	2	1	1		Completion of Requirments Analysis	Mon 3/5/2018	Wed 3/7/2018	2
	2	1	1	1	General Requirements of Motorcycle Helmet	Wed 3/7/2018	Fri 3/9/2018	2
	2	1	1	2	Certification Requirements of Motorcycle Helmet	Fri 3/9/2018	Tue 3/13/2018	4
	2	1	1	3	System Design Requirements of Motorcycle Helmet	Mon 3/12/2018	Fri 3/16/2018	4
	2	2			System Design Review	Mon 3/19/2018	Fri 4/6/2018	18
	2	2	1		Overview of Design Requirement Completion	Mon 3/19/2018	Mon 3/26/2018	7
	2	2	1	1	Complete Requirement Allocation Sheet	Mon 3/19/2018	Wed 3/21/2018	2
	2	2	1	2	Complete Requirements Traceability	Thu 3/22/2018	Mon 3/26/2018	4
	2	2	2		Functional Analysis and Allocation	Mon 3/26/2018	Thu 3/29/2018	3
	2	2	2	1	Complete Functional Flow Block Diagram	Mon 3/26/2018	Wed 3/28/2018	2
19	2	2	2	2	Design Functional Architecture	Wed 3/28/2018	Thu 3/29/2018	1
20	2	2	2		Work Break Down Structure	Fri 3/30/2018	Wed 4/4/2018	5
21	2	3			Identify Risk, Opportunity, and Issue Management	Fri 3/30/2018	Mon 4/2/2018	3
22	2	3	1		Risk Identification of Helment Design	Fri 3/30/2018	Mon 4/23/2018	24
23	2	3	1	1	Identify Possible Risk Descriptions	Fri 3/30/2018	Tue 4/3/2018	4
24	2	3	1	2	Identify Source of Risk	Mon 4/2/2018	Wed 4/4/2018	2
25	2	3	1	3	Identify Consequences if Risk Realized	Mon 4/2/2018	Thu 4/5/2018	3
26	2	3	1	4	Risk Mitigation Plan Completed	Thu 4/5/2018	Fri 4/6/2018	1
27	2	4			Helmet Design Analysis	Tue 4/3/2018	Fri 4/6/2018	3
28	2	4	1		Helment Design Trade Study Completed	Tue 4/3/2018	Fri 4/6/2018	3
29	3				Completion of Verification	Mon 4/9/2018	Fri 4/20/2018	11
30	3	1			Completion of Verification plan	Mon 4/9/2018	Fri 4/13/2018	4
31	3	1	1		Verification Requirements Completed	Mon 4/9/2018	Wed 4/11/2018	2
32	3	1	2		Verification Plan Completed	Wed 4/11/2018	Fri 4/13/2018	2
33	3	2			Completion of Helmet Design Readiness Test	Mon 4/16/2018	Fri 4/20/2018	4
34	3	2	1		Test Procedure Completed	Mon 4/16/2018	Wed 4/18/2018	2
35	3	2	1		Test Preparation Completed	Wed 4/18/2018	Fri 4/20/2018	2

Program Risk Summary Worksheet



Program Risk Summary Worksheet

Page 002

Risk Title	Production Safety [motorcycle helme			Risk No Owner	002 Jack Reacher		_		Date: 04/01/2018
liner materials, to emit gaseous cher Source of F The specialized f health hazard is h personnel. Techni Consequen Work and time lo scheduled milesto	azard for production person meet and exceed safety reg micals with known health ha	ulations for the izards during the ses during man heduling and c ith some desig ed action personn ter than 10% o	cialized foam materials ing processes. This ing production ceptable levels for al consequences will	Risk Consec T - Tec S - Sc C - Co	quence: poou chnical ille hedule xi st	5 4 3 2 1 1	T S C T S C L I I I Z 3 4 5 Consequence		
			R	Risk Reduc	tion Plan				
Ant	ion/Event		Date		Success Criteria Risk			el if	Owner
Act	lon/Event	Scheduled	Actual	Mitigation Option	Success Crite	alla	Successful		Owner

Program Risk Summary Worksheet

Risk No. 003 Risk Title <u>Material Supply Chain</u> Date: Johnny Carson 04/15/2018 [motorcycle helmet] Owner **Description of Risk** 5 Risk The racing team with a performance and ergonomics emphasis demands an ultra lightweight material for the Consequence: Likelihood 5 2 5 helmet's outer shell. The ultra lightweight material is difficult to acquire for production, which may require heavy S C т technical redesign - impacting scheduling and costs. T - Technical Source of Risk Suppliers may not be able to fabricate bleeding-edge ultra lightweight textiles fast enough to meet the demands S - Schedule of production. The ultra lightweight material has not been proven for mass manufacturing at an industrial rate. C - Cost There is a high likelihood of risk consequences to scheduling, costs, and technical aspects to the project. 1 **Consequence if Risk is Realized** This delay in supply and production will significantly set back scheduled milestones, with up to 5% budget 2 3 4 Consequence 1 5 overrun. The outer shell will require significant redesigns with a new approach to meet ultra lightweight performance standards. **Risk Reduction Plan** Date Risk Level if Success Criteria Owner Action/Event Successful Mitigation Scheduled Actual Option

Exercise 6

Option #1 - Use inexpensive material Option #2 - Use non-toxic foam liner material

Option #3 - Use carbon fiber for outer shell

Example 1		-	otion #1	-	otion #2	-	otion #3
Example 1 Evaluation Criteria	Weight	RS	WS	RS	WS	RS	WS
1. The helmet shall be manufactured in three different sizes (small, medium, large) to	weight	10	110	10	110	10	
fit 90% of adult males in general US population.	2	5	10	5	10	5	10
2. The helmet shall be operational in temperature ranges of -30 °F to 150 °F.	2	3	6	1	2	1	2
3. The helmet shall be constructed such that there is 0.5% water absorption at outer							
layer.	1	3	3	1	1	3	3
4. Face opening shall provide peripheral vision clearance of a minimum of 60 deg from the helmet midline.	4	5	20	5	20	1	4
5. The total weight of helmet system after manufacture shall not exceed 1800 grams +/- 200 grams.	2	3	6	5	10	1	2
6. Helmet design shall include vent holes that shall allow for a ventilation rate of $0.025 \text{ m}_{s}/\text{s}$.	2	5	10	5	10	5	10
7. The helmet shall be constructed with an inner layer of foam that is flush with user's head such that there is an angular rotation of 0.1 degrees or less between user and helmet.	3	5	15	5	15	5	15
8. The helmet shall be constructed to be retained on head with a 200 mph windspeed.	5	3	15	3	15	1	5
9. The helmet's rigid outer layer material shall withstand 12,500 psi without cracking.	5	5	25	1	5	1	5
10. Implementation Risk	5	3	15	1	5	3	15
Total	155		125		93		71
Normalization			81%		60%		46%

Scoring Criteria						
Evaluation Criteria	5	3	1			

1. The helmet shall be manufactured in three different sizes (small, medium, large) to fit 90% (136.6 million) of adult males in general US population (151.8 million).	100% ≥ male population in US ≥ 95%	95% > male population in US > 90%	=90% of male population in the US
 2. The helmet shall be operational in temperature ranges of -30 °F to 150 °F. 	Operational in temperature ranges of -100 °F to 200 °F.	Operational in temperature ranges of - 50 °F to 170 °F.	Operational in temperature ranges of -30 °F to 150 °F.
3. The helmet shall be constructed such that there is 0.5% water absorption + 0.2% water absorption at outer layer.	≤0.5% absorption	0.7% > absorption > 0.5%	= 0.7% absorption
4. Face opening shall provide peripheral vision clearance of a minimum of 60 degrees from the helmet midline.	Clearance > 80 degrees from midline.	60 deg. ≤ clearance (degrees from midline) ≤ 80 deg.	Clearance = 60 degrees from midline.
5. The total weight of helmet system after manufacture shall not exceed 1800 grams + 200 grams.	Total weight < 1800g	1800g ≤ total weight ≤ 2000g	Total weight = 2000g
6. Helmet design shall include vent holes that shall allow for a ventilation rate of 0.025 m_s/s +/- 0.010 m_s/s .	0.035 m₃/s ≥ ventilation rate >0.030 m₅/s	$0.030 \text{m}_{s}/\text{s} \geq$ ventilation rate $\geq 0.025 \text{m}_{s}/\text{s}$	$0.025 \text{m}_{s}/\text{s} \geq$ ventilation rate $\geq 0.015 \text{m}_{s}/\text{s}$
7. The helmet shall be constructed with an inner layer of foam that is flush with user's head such that there is an angular rotation of 0.1 degrees or less between user and helmet.	0.00 deg .≤ rotation < 0.05 deg.	0.05 deg .≤ rotation < 0.1 deg.	= 0.1 deg. of rotation
8. The helmet shall be constructed to be retained on head with up to 200 mph windspeed.	350 mph ≥ windspeed > 250 mph	250 mph ≥ windspeed > 200 mph	= 200 mph windspeed
9. The helmet's rigid outer layer material shall withstand 12,500 psi +/- 500 psi without cracking.	14,000 psi ≥ strength rating > 12,700 psi	12,700 psi ≥ strength rating > 12,500 psi	= 12,500 psi strength
10. Implementation Risk	Low	Medium	High

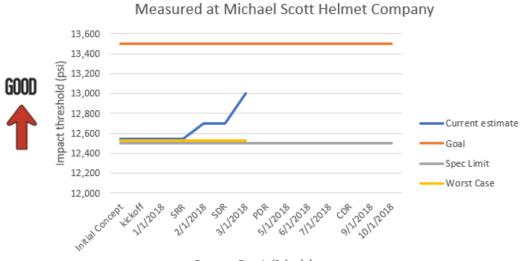
1) Each team Identifies the TPM Parameters

- a) Weight
 - i) Weighs 1800 grams
- b) Survivability measures
 - i) Withstand 12,500 psi without cracking
 - ii) Operate in temperature ranges of -30 °F to 150 °F
- c) Cooling Capacity
 - i) Ventilate air at the rate of 0.025 m3/s
- d) Volume/Area
 - i) Manufacture in three different sizes (small, medium, large)
 - 1) Used by at least 90% of the population
 - ii) Does not rotate between user and helmet more than 0.1 degrees
- e) Visibility range
 - i) Provides 60 degrees of vision clearance from helmet midline
- f) Reliability/Maintainability
 - i) Reliability of motorcycle helmet
 - 1) Withstands cracking (refer to survivability measures)
 - 2) Lasts no less than 5 years
 - 3) Visor raises and lowers
 - 4) Outer Shell made of Fiberglass-Kevlar
 - ii) Maintainability of motorcycle helmet
 - 1) Interior of helmet is easy to clean
 - 2) Exterior of helmet is easy to clean
- g) Cost
 - i) Pricing: Will cost customer \$80
- h) Schedule
 - i) Plan schedule to:
 - 1) Design components
 - 2) Manufacture components
 - 3) Assemble components for prototyping
 - 4) Test Prototype
 - (a) Test under specific conditions
 - (i) Impact test
 - (ii) Wind speed / retention test
 - (iii) Temperature test
 - (iv) Water absorption test
 - (b) Take note of critical design errors

5) Release to customers

2) Develop the information sheet and TPM profile for one TPM parameter Parameter: Survivability

- a) Descriptions
 - i) The survivability measure of the motorcycle helmet is greatly related to its primary functionality. This functionality is to withstand 12,500 psi in cases of normal use and extreme impact. The failure of withstanding impact is a high risk factor because the customer may endure major head trauma. This technical performance parameter was chosen because its performance is directly tied to the safety of the customer.
- b) Requirements
 - i) Objective (Goal): Withstand great impacts of at least 12,500 psi without structural damage.
 - 1) Determined by analysis of using a hardshell in simulated crash testing.
 - ii) Threshold: Specification Value = 12,500 psi.
 - 1) Determined by analysis and measurement of the average pressure threshold of Fiberglass-Kevlar motorcycle helmets.
- c) Measurement Approach
 - i) SRR: Measured in design step.
 - ii) PDR: Measured in design step.
 - iii) CDR: Predictions will be based on crash simulation and analysis.
 - iv) TRR: Predictions will be based on crash simulation and analysis.
 - v) Development Tests: Estimates are to be measured in development testing.
 - vi) Crash Test: Estimates are to be based on analysis helmet cracking measured under established conditions.
 - vii) Production: Estimates shall be based on crash test analysis final report.
- d) Concerns
 - i) This technical performance measure parameter is most affected by reliability of the degree to which a realistic impact can be simulated. Effort is concentrated to minimize any potential adverse effects which may occur due to the situations that cannot be replicated in the simulation.
 - ii) Efforts taken to minimize this effects are as follow:
 - 1) Analysis and simulation of the motorcycle helmet design implementation.
 - 2) Analysis to establish motorcycle shell requirements for all aspects of crash tests.
 - 3) Review and analysis of real-world motorcycle accidents.



Program Events/Schedule

*SRR = System Requirements Review *SDR = System Design Review *TRR = Test Readiness Review

	Initial Concept	kickoff	1/1/18	SRR	2/1/18	SDR	3/1/18	PDR	5/1/18	6/1/18	7/1/18	CDR	9/1/18	10/1/18
Current estimate	12,542	12,542	12,542	12,542	12,700	12,700	13,000			·	·	·	·	
Goal	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500
Spec Limit	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500
Worst Case	12533	12533	12533	12533	12533	12533	12533							

*In addition to the key milestone (Kickoff, SRR, SDR) dates, monthly updates are performed (i.e., 3/1, 4/1), Key milestone dates are pulled from RAS (exercise 1).

**The Preliminary Survivability Table is paired with TPM chart; the numeric values on the table make up the data points on the graph.

N-Squared Diagram

	Visor/ Face Shield	Outer Shell	Ventilation System	Retention System	Comfort Padding	Liner (Foam)
Visor/ Face Shield	FS/FS	OS/FS				
Outer Shell	OS/FS	OS/OS				
Ventilation System		OS/VS	VS/VS			
Retention System		OS/RS		RS/RS		
Comfort Padding					CP/CP	L/CP
Liner (Foam)		OS/L				L/L

Outer Shell/Face Shield Interface

Internal (Outer Shell-Visor/Face Shield Interface)					
Functional Physical					
Outer Shield shall have an open-close adjustment control interface to Visor/Face Shield.	Outer Shell shall provide a mechanical pivot control interface to Visor/Face Shield.				
Outer Shield shall have an elastic compression interface for the Visor/Face Shield.	Outer Shell shall provide an eyeport gasket sealing barrier interface to a closed Visor/Face Shield.				

Outer Shell-Visor/Face Shield Interface

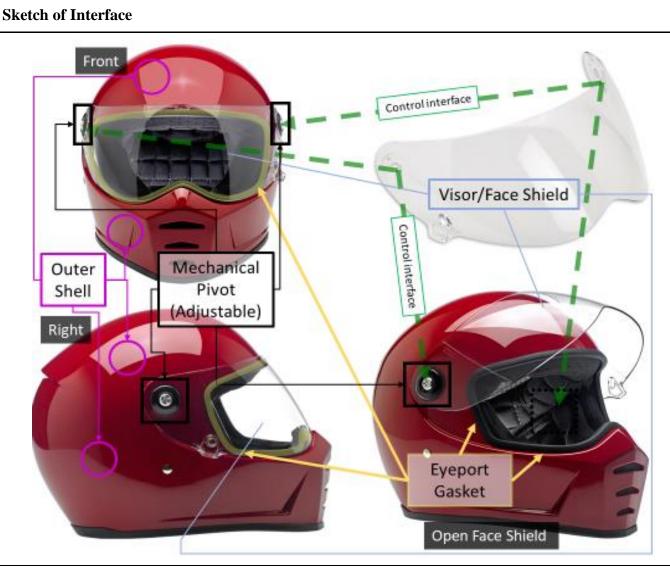
Narrative Description of Interface

Outer Shell

Outer Shell shall have an open-close adjustment control interface to Visor/Face Shield. The adjustable pivot mechanism shall be fixed the to the side-plate areas of the Outer Shell. The left and right-side pivot mechanisms shall lock Visor/Face Shield in place. The pivot mechanism shall allow for uniform open-close adjustment of the Visor/Face Shield.

Visor/Face Shield

Outer shell shall have an elastic compressible eyeport gasket interface for the Visor/Face Shield. When Visor/Face Shield is in the closed position eyeport gasket shall uniformly compress against the interior of the Visor/Face Shield and create an air/water sealing barrier between the interior and exterior of the Outer Shell-Visor/Face Shield interface.



Verification Requirement Matrix

Requirements	Verification Requirements	Methods		
1.0 Size Size of helmet shall be sized to fit 90% (136.6 million) of adult males	V1.0: It shall be verified that the inner diameter from the front (user's face) to back is [90% in inches] and inner diameter from one ear side to opposite ear side is [90% in cm].	V1.0 Inspection		
in general US	V1.1: It shall be manufactured in			
population (151.8	three different sizes (small, medium, large)			
million).	and have markers on the helmet shell to verify the size.	V1.1 Inspection		
	V1.2: It shall have a follow-up assessment to determine			
	whether the helmet is sized to fit 90% of the adult males in the			
	general US population, during the testing phase.	V1.2 Analysis		
2.0 Protection The helmet must protect user from all	V2.0: It shall be verified that the helmet is designed for all weather conditions in the continental United States.	V2.0 Inspection		
weather conditions.	V2.1: It shall be operational in temperature ranges of $-30 \circ F$ to $150 \circ F$.	V2.1 Quality Testing		
	V2.2: It shall be constructed such that there is 0.5% water absorption + 2% water absorption at outer layer.	V2.2 Quality Testing		
3.0 Ergonomics The helmet must be comfortable.	V3.0: It shall be verified that the helmet weight does not exceed 1800 grams + 200 grams.	V3.0 Inspection		
connortable.	V3.1: It shall allow for a ventilation rate of 0.025 m ₃ s +/- 0.010 m ₃ s.	V3.1: Demonstration		

Item ID	Description	Method	Level	VTN	
	Description	Withit	Verification Requirements	Lever	VIIV
Q10	Weather Temperature Range	Quality Testing	V1.0: Weather Protection	System	010
Q12	Moisture Absorption	Quality Testing	V1.0 Weather Protection	System	011
T11	Front to Back	Inspection Testing	V2.0: Diameter Front to Back	System	012
T12	Ear to Ear	Inspection Testing	V2.0: Diameter Ear to Ear	System	013
T13	Temperature Protection	Inspection Testing	V2.0: Cold, Heat Resistance	System	014
T14	Ergonomics	Inspection Testing	V2.0: Helmet Weight	System	015
A11	Cooling	Demonstration	V3.0: Ventilation	System	016
A12	Number of operational personnel required	Analysis	V1.2: Follow-up Assessment	Item	X20

Verification Compliance Matrix

A13	Accessibility to operational personnel	Analysis	V1.2: Follow-up Assessment	Item	X21
Q13	Water Protection	Quality Testing	V1.2: Moisture Absorption Layer	Item	X22
A14	Size Range	Analysis	V2.1: Fit 90% of Population	Item	X58
T11	Size Markers	Inspection Testing	V2.1: Size Markers S, M, L.	Item	X59

Task Tracking Matrix

VTN Task Title	Tools Title	Principal	Test	Status Tracking			Documents	
	Engineer	Engineer	Plan	Task	Rpt	Plan #	Rpt#	
010	Weather Temperature Range	Tim	Mark	2	2	2		
011	Moisture Absorption	James	Andrea	1	2	1		
012	Front to Back	Jennie	Michael	1	2	2		
013	Ear to Ear	Mase	John	2	3	1		
014	Temperature Protection	Lupe	Kim	1	3	1		
015	Ergonomics	Miller	Jim	1	3	2		

023	Cooling	Sally	Sabrina	2	1	0	
X20	Number of operational personnel required	Yorba	Watson	2	1	1	
X21	Accessibility to operational personnel	Shelly	Kevin	1	2	0	
X22	Water Protection	Ben	Donnie	2	3	0	
X58	Size Range	Cynthia	Destyn	1	1	0	
X59	Size Markers	Mike	Tom	2	3	1	