

Manual of Petroleum Measurement Standards Chapter 11 – Physical Properties Data

Section 2, Part 4 – Temperature Correction for the Volume NGL and LPG

ASTM Technical Publication [Stock No. XXXXX]

GPA **Technical Publication 8217**

Second Edition, Month 2017

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Foreword

For custody transfer purposes, natural gas liquid (NGL) and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) volumes are generally stated at a fixed base temperature and saturation pressure. As most volume transfers occur at temperatures and pressures other than standard conditions, these volumes are adjusted to standard conditions through the use of correction factors.

This document presents a new method to calculate temperature correction factors. With the publication of this document, previous API, ASTM and GPA documents containing NGL and LPG temperature correction factors should no longer be used. The document is specifically titled as being suitable for NGL and LPG liquids. Light hydrocarbon mixtures containing significant quantities of methane, carbon dioxide and nitrogen which have density ranges which overlap those contained in these tables can be encountered. However, the two-fluid correlation which is the basis of these tables was not calibrated for such mixtures.

The actual Standard represented by this report consists of the explicit implementation procedures. Sample tables and other examples created from a computerized version of these implementation procedures are presented within. However, these are for examples only and do not represent the Standard.

Nothing contained in any API publication is to be construed as granting any right, by implication or otherwise, for the manufacture, sale, or use of any method, apparatus, or product covered by letters patent. Neither should anything contained in the publication be construed as insuring anyone against liability for infringement of letters patent.

This document was produced under API standardization procedures that ensure appropriate notification and participation in the developmental process and is designated as an API standard. Questions concerning the interpretation of the content of this publication or comments and questions concerning the procedures under which this publication was developed should be directed in writing to the Director of Standards, American Petroleum Institute, 1220 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005. Requests for permission to reproduce or translate all or any part of the material published herein should also be addressed to the director.

Generally, API standards are reviewed and revised, reaffirmed, or withdrawn at least every five years. A one-time extension of up to two years may be added to this review cycle. Status of the publication can be ascertained from the API Standards Department, telephone (202) 682-8000. A catalog of API publications and materials is published annually and updated quarterly by API, 1220 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005.

Suggested revisions are invited and should be submitted to the Standards and Publications Department, API, 1220 L Street, NW, Washington, D.C. 20005, standards@api.org.

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

API Special Notes

API publications necessarily address problems of a general nature. With respect to particular circumstances, local, state, and federal laws and regulations should be reviewed.

Neither API nor any of API's employees, subcontractors, consultants, committees, or other assignees make any warranty or representation, either express or implied, with respect to the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of the information contained herein, or assume any liability or responsibility for any use, or the results of such use, of any information or process disclosed in this publication. Neither API nor any of API's employees, subcontractors, consultants, or other assignees represent that use of this publication would not infringe upon privately owned rights.

API publications may be used by anyone desiring to do so. This publication is an updated version of TP-~~2527~~. Previous editions of this publication were numbered TP-25. Upon acceptance by API/GPA/ASTM, this document is no longer a technical publication but should be considered a standard. Hence the designation change to GPA 8217. Users of this standard should take efforts to ensure they are using the most current version of this publication. Every effort has been made by the Institute to assure the accuracy and reliability of the data contained in them; however, the Institute makes no representation, warranty, or guarantee in connection with this publication and hereby expressly disclaims any liability or responsibility for loss or damage resulting from its use or for the violation of any authorities having jurisdiction with which this publication may conflict.

API publications are published to facilitate the broad availability of proven, sound engineering and operating practices. These publications are not intended to obviate the need for applying sound engineering judgment regarding when and where these publications should be utilized. The formulation and publication of API publications is not intended in any way to inhibit anyone from using any other practices.

Any manufacturer marking equipment or materials in conformance with the marking requirements of an API standard is solely responsible for complying with all the applicable requirements of that standard. API does not represent, warrant, or guarantee that such products do in fact conform to the applicable API standard.

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Summary of Changes from Chapter 11.2.4, 1st edition to Chapter 11.2.4, 2nd edition.

This 2nd edition revision addressed several editorial errors and issues that needed clarification. There are no changes in the 2nd edition which would change the implementation guidelines.

DRAFT

Table of Contents

Foreword ii
API Special Notes iii

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

ASTM Note.....	iv
GPA Disclaimer.....	v
Table of Contents.....	iv
Nomenclature.....	vii
1 Introduction.....	1
2 Scope.....	2
3 Significant Digits.....	7
4 Comparison to the Previous Standard.....	7
5 Implementation Procedures.....	12
5.1 CTL (Table 24) and Relative Density (Table 23) for NGL and LPG using a 60°F Base Temperature.....	12
5.1.1 Implementation Procedure for Table 24E (60°F Basis).....	12
5.1.1.1 Inputs and Outputs.....	12
5.1.1.2 Outline of Calculations.....	12
5.1.1.3 T24 Implementation Procedure.....	13
5.1.1.4 Examples for Section 5.1.1 (Table 24E).....	19
5.1.2 Implementation Procedure for Table 23E (60°F Basis).....	50
5.1.2.1 Inputs and Outputs.....	50
5.1.2.2 Outline of Calculations.....	50
5.1.2.3 T23 Implementation Procedure.....	51
5.1.2.4 Examples for Section 5.1.2 (Table 23E).....	60
5.2 CTL (Table 54) and Density (Table 53) for NGL and LPG using a 15°C Base Temperature.....	90
5.2.1 Implementation Procedure for Table 54E (15°C Basis).....	90
5.2.1.1 Inputs and Outputs.....	90
5.2.1.2 Outline of Calculations.....	90
5.2.1.3 T54 Implementation Procedure.....	90
5.2.1.4 Examples for Section 5.2.2 (Table 54E).....	94
5.2.2 Implementation Procedure for Table 53E (15°C Basis).....	112
5.2.2.1 Inputs and Outputs.....	112
5.2.2.2 Outline of Calculations.....	112
5.2.2.3 T53 Implementation Procedure.....	112
5.2.2.4 Examples for Section 5.2.2 (Table 53E).....	85

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

5.3	CTL (Table 60) and Density (Table 59) for NGL and LPG using a 20°C Base Temperature	131
5.3.1	Implementation Procedure for Table 60E (20°C Basis)	131
5.3.1.1	Inputs and Outputs	131
5.3.1.2	Outline of Calculations	131
5.3.1.3	T60 Implementation Procedure.....	131
5.3.1.4	Examples for Section 5.3.1 (Table 60)	135
5.3.2	Implementation Procedure for Table 59E (20°C Basis)	153
5.3.2.1	Inputs and Outputs	153
5.3.2.2	Outline of Calculations	153
5.3.2.3	T59 Implementation Procedure.....	153
5.3.2.4	Examples for Section 5.3.2 (Table 59E).....	157
6	Sample Sections of Printed Tables	173
7	References.....	185

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Nomenclature

A, B, C	parameters in Section 5.1.2 quadratic equation
C_{TL}	temperature correction factor
h_2	scaling factor
k_1, k_2, k_3, k_4	parameters in saturation density equation
T_B	base temperature (60°F, 15°C, or 20°C)
T_{BK}	base temperature (288.15 K, or 293.15 K)
T_c	fluid critical temperature (K)
$T_{c,ref}$	reference fluid critical temperature (K)
T_F	observed measurement temperature (°F or °C)
$T_{r,x}$	reduced observed temperature
T_x	observed temperature (K)
V_{60}/V_{T_x}	ratio of volume at 60°F to volume at temperature T_x . Is the basic definition of C_{TL}
X	interpolating factor
Z_c	critical compressibility factor
α, β, ϕ	parameters in Section 5.1.2 quadratic equation
δ	interpolation variable
τ	parameter in saturation density equation
τ_x	parameter in saturation density equation at observed temperature
γ_x	relative density at observed temperature
$\gamma_{x,high}$	relative density at the observed temperature corresponding to the upper boundary for the 60°F relative density
$\gamma_{x,low}$	relative density at the observed temperature corresponding to the lower boundary for the 60°F relative density
$\gamma_{x,mid}$	relative density at the observed temperature corresponding to the intermediate 60° relative density used in Section 5.1.2 iteration procedure
$\gamma_{x,trial}$	trial relative density at the observed temperature used in Section 5.1.2 iteration procedure
γ_{TB}	relative density at the base temperature, T_B
γ_{60}	relative density at a base temperature of 60°F
γ_{T_x}	relative density at the observed temperature, T_x
$\gamma_{60,high}$	upper bound for the observed fluid's 60°F relative density
$\gamma_{60,low}$	lower bound for the observed fluid's 60°F relative density
$\gamma_{60,mid}$	intermediate 60°F relative density value used in Section 5.1.2 iteration procedure
$\gamma_{60,trial}$	trial 60°F relative density value used in Section 5.1.2 iteration procedure
ρ_c	critical molar density (gram-mole/L)
ρ_{60}	density at a base temperature of 60°F (kg/m ³)
ρ_{15}	density at a base temperature of 15°C (kg/m ³)

Formatted: Font: Times New Roman, Italic, Subscript

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

ρ_{20}	density at a base temperature of 20°C (kg/m ³)
ρ^{sat}	saturation molar density (gram-mole/L)
ρ_{60}^{sat}	saturation molar density at 60°F (gram-mole/L)
ρ_T^{sat}	saturation molar density at observed temperature (gram-mole/L)
ρ_{w60}	<u>density of water at 60°F (kg/m³)</u>

Formatted: Font: Not Italic

Formatted: Not Superscript/ Subscript

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Temperature Correction for the Volume of NGL and LPG

Tables 23E, 24E, 53E, 54E, 59E, and 60E

0 Implementation Guidelines

This Revised Standard/~~Technical Publication~~ is effective upon the date of publication and supersedes the ASTM-IP 1952 Petroleum Measurement Tables, GPA 2142, GPA TP-16, Tables 33 and 34 of API MPMS Chapter 11.1-1980 Volumes XI/XII (Adjuncts to ASTM D1250-80 and IP 200/80), ~~API MPMS Chapter 11.2.2/11.2.2M~~, and API/ASTM/GPA 8217/8117. However, due to the nature of the changes in this Revised Standard/~~Technical Publication~~ and the fact that it is or may be incorporated by reference in various regulations, it is recognized that guidance concerning an implementation period may be needed in order to avoid disruptions within the industry and ensure proper application. ~~As a result, it is recommended that this Revised Standard/Technical Publication be utilized on all new and existing applications no later than TWO YEARS after the publication date.~~ An application, for this purpose, is defined as the point where the calculation is applied.

Once the Revised Standard/~~Technical Publication~~ is implemented in a particular application, the Previous Standard/~~Technical Publication~~ will no longer be used in that application.

However, the use of API standards and ASTM and GPA technical publications remains voluntary, and the decision on when to ~~utilize~~ use a standard/technical publication is an issue that is subject to the negotiations between the parties involved in the transaction.

Formatted: Strikethrough

1 Introduction

For custody transfer purposes, natural gas liquid (NGL) and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) volumes are generally stated at a fixed base temperature and saturation pressure. As most volume transfers occur at temperatures and pressures other than standard conditions, these volumes are adjusted to standard conditions through the use of correction factors. Separate factors for temperature (C_{TL}) and pressure (C_{PL}) are used to make these corrections. This document presents a new method to calculate temperature correction factors. Pressure correction factors are not within the scope of this document, but can be calculated using American Petroleum Institute *Manual of Petroleum Measurement Standards (MPMS)* Chapter 11.1-2004^[1] (which superseded Chapter 11.2.1-1984^[2] and 11.2.1M-1984^[3]), Chapter 11.2.2-1986/GPA 8286-86^[4] or Chapter 11.2.2M-1986/GPA 8286-86^[5], depending on product type.

Previously, most NGL and LPG temperature correction factors have been obtained from a variety of sources:

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

- ASTM-IP “Petroleum Measurement Tables”^[6], published in 1952. This publication is limited to a 60°F relative density range of 0.500 and higher.
- GPA Standard 2142, “Standard Factors for Volume Correction and Specific Gravity Conversion of Liquefied Petroleum Gases”^[7], published in 1957, also contains the same correction factors as the 1982 ASTM-IP document.
- GPA TP-16 “Composite Pressure and Temperature Volume Correction Factor Tables for Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) and Natural Gasoline”^[8], published in 1988. It is limited to the following products: HD-5 Propane with a relative densities of 0.501, 0.505, and 0.510; iso-butane at a relative density of 0.565; normal butane at a relative density of 0.585; and natural gasoline (12-14 psia RVP) at a relative density of 0.664.
- API *MPMS* Chapter 11.1-1980/ASTM D1250-80 Volume XII, Table 33 “Specific Gravity Reduction to 60°F For Liquefied Petroleum Gases and Natural Gasoline”^[9].
- API *MPMS* Chapter 11.1-1980/ASTM D1250-80 Volume XII, Table 34 “Reduction of Volume to 60°F Against Specific Gravity 60/60°F For Liquefied Petroleum Gases”^[9].
- API/ASTM/GPA 8117 “Temperature Correction for the Volume of Light Hydrocarbons”^[10].
- API/ASTM/GPA 8217 “Temperature Correction for the Volume of NGL and LPG”^[14]

With the publication of this document, the above API, ASTM and GPA documents should no longer be used for NGL and LPG temperature correction factors. Text for ~~GPA 8217~~ as approved is included without technical change in this present document. Some edits have been made to align flow charts with examples shown so that they may be consistent.

2 Scope

The actual Standard represented by this report consists of the explicit implementation procedures. Sample tables, flow charts, and specific examples created from a computerized version of these implementation procedures are presented within. The examples are to provide guides and check points to those who wish to implement a computerized procedure to represent the Standard, however these are not a part of the actual Standard.

This Standard covers a 60°F relative density range of 0.3500 to 0.6880 which nominally equates to a density at 15°C of 351.7 to 687.8 kg/m³ and a density at 20°C of 331.7 to 683.6 kg/m³. The temperature range of this Standard is –50.8 to 199.4°F (–46 to 93°C). At all conditions, the

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

pressure is assumed to be at saturation conditions (also known as bubble point or saturation vapor pressure).

[Note that these are nominal ranges which are further refined within the standard by correlation limits to be the ranges bounded by the points in the following table:](#)

Formatted: Centered

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Table 1: MPMS 11.2.4 Correlation Limits

<u>Relative Density (60°F/60°F)</u>	<u>Lower Temperature Limit (°F)</u>	<u>Upper Temperature Limit (°F)</u>	<u>Lower Temperature Limit (°C)</u>	<u>Upper Temperature Limit (°C)</u>	<u>Lower Temperature Limit (K)</u>	<u>Upper Temperature Limit (K)</u>
<u>0.35000</u>	<u>-50.8</u>	<u>87.4</u>	<u>-46.0</u>	<u>30.8</u>	<u>227.15</u>	<u>303.93</u>
<u>0.35599</u>	<u>-50.8</u>	<u>89.9</u>	<u>-46.0</u>	<u>32.2</u>	<u>227.15</u>	<u>305.32</u>
<u>0.42928</u>	<u>-50.8</u>	<u>140.9</u>	<u>-46.0</u>	<u>60.5</u>	<u>227.15</u>	<u>333.65</u>
<u>0.47038</u>	<u>-50.8</u>	<u>174.8</u>	<u>-46.0</u>	<u>79.3</u>	<u>227.15</u>	<u>352.48</u>
<u>0.49935</u>	<u>-50.8</u>	<u>199.4</u>	<u>-46.0</u>	<u>93.0</u>	<u>227.15</u>	<u>366.15</u>
<u>0.68800</u>	<u>-50.8</u>	<u>199.4</u>	<u>-46.0</u>	<u>93.0</u>	<u>227.15</u>	<u>366.15</u>

As shown in the following figure:

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

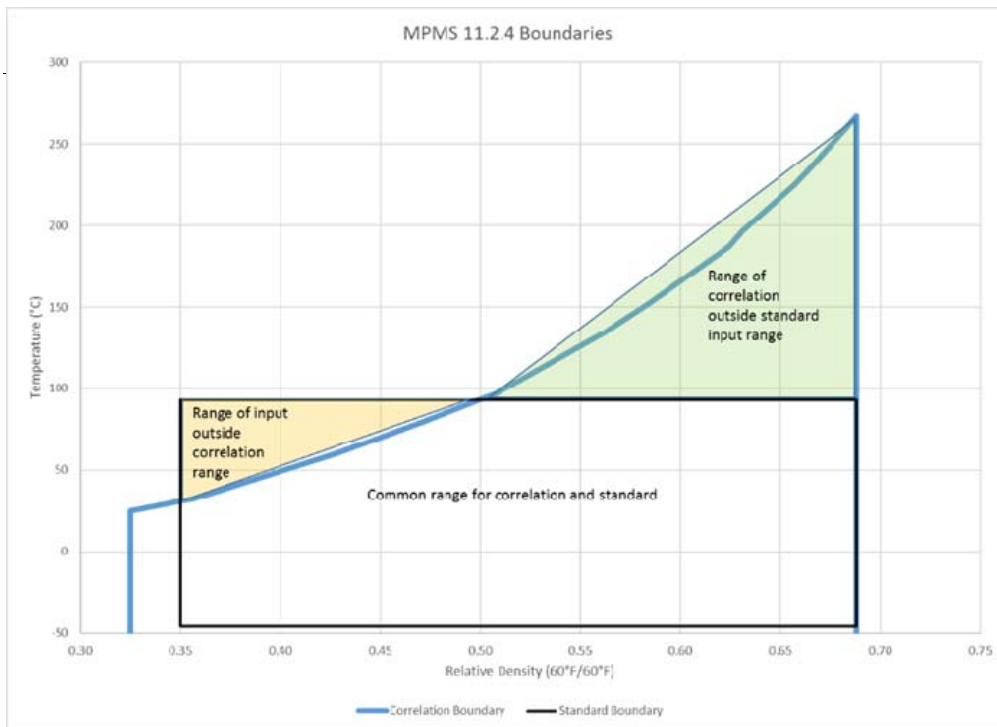


Figure 1: MPMS 11.2.4 Boundaries

Input range – the box defined in the scope of the standard as a (60 °F/60 °F) relative density of 0.35 to 0.688 and -46 to 93 °C.

Correlation range – the polygon defined by line segments connecting the relative densities and critical temperatures of the reference fluids in Table 1 of the standard for the upper boundary, -46 °C for the lower temperature boundary, the relative density of EE (68/32) for the lower relative density boundary and the relative density of n-heptane for the upper relative density boundary. See Figure 1 in this document for an illustration.

The calculation method was developed from GPA RR-148 “Volume Correction Factors for Natural Gas Liquids – Phase II”^[11] and API/ASTM/GPA Technical Publication, TP-25, September, 1998^[10]. The implementation procedures for Tables 23 and 24 are entirely consistent with those presented in [API/ASTM/GPA Technical Publication, TP-275](#). Supporting data can be found in GPA RR-147 “Density Measurements on Natural Gas Liquids”^[12], GPA RR-133 “Volume Correction Factors for Natural Gas Liquids – Phase I”^[13] should no longer be used, as GPA RR-148 completely replaced it.

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

The implementation procedures describe how to:

- 1) calculate the C_{TL} given an appropriate density factor at the basis temperature and an observed temperature, and
- 2) calculate the appropriate density factor at basis temperature given a relative density at an observed temperature.

The implementation procedures are presented in pairs by base temperature. First the procedures for Tables 23 and 24 at a 60°F base temperature are given. The procedure for Table 23 makes use of the procedure described in Table 24 thus Table 24 is presented first. These are followed by procedures for Tables 54 and 53 at a base temperature of 15°C which themselves make use of procedures in described in Tables 23 and 24; these in turn are followed by the procedures for Tables 60 and 59 at a base temperature of 20°C which also make use of procedures in described in Tables 23 and 24.

It is important to note that this standard assumes all fluids covered by this standard are at a fixed base temperature and saturation pressure. When a RHO_{tp} is measured at an elevated pressure, an iterative procedure to solve for base density is required for fiscal purposes. The following expression shall be used to determine base density RHO_b

$$|\delta \rho_o^{(m)}| < 0.000001 \text{ kg/m}^3 \text{ where } \delta \rho_o^{(m)} \equiv \rho_o^{(m)} - \rho_{60}^{(m)} \cdot C_{TPL}^{(m)}$$

The computation for correcting from density at flowing conditions (RHO_{tp}) to density at base conditions (RHO_b) may be carried out continuously if mutually agreed between the parties.

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

3 Significant Digits

It is intended that all future temperature correction factors be ~~utilized~~used with five decimal digits (e.g., 0.xxxxx or 1.xxxxx). As a result, this document contains C_{TL} values with only five decimal digits. This is a departure from both the 1952 “ASTM-IP Petroleum Measurement Tables” and GPA TP-16, which give either 3 or 4 decimal digits.

4 Comparison to the Previous Standards

As the 1952 ASTM-IP standard is limited to a low-end relative density of 0.50, a comparison can only be made at higher relative densities. The following figures show how the standards compare. The calculations are performed at 10°F and 5°C increments. It can be noted that the deviation plots for the 0.50 to 0.59 relative densities (500 to 590 kg/m³ densities) are “ragged” in appearance, while the deviation plots for the higher relative densities are “smooth.” This can mostly be attributed to the 1952 ASTM-IP Standard's rounding method: C_{TL} values under relative density 0.60 contain 3 decimal digits while C_{TL} values greater than 0.600 contain 4 decimal digits.

Note: Negative deviations indicate that the new table C_{TL} is lower than the old (1952) ASTM table C_{TL} . Positive deviations indicate that the new table C_{TL} is higher than the old (1952) ASTM table C_{TL} .

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Chart 1: C_{TL} Deviations of New Table 24 Values Compared to Old Table 24 Values

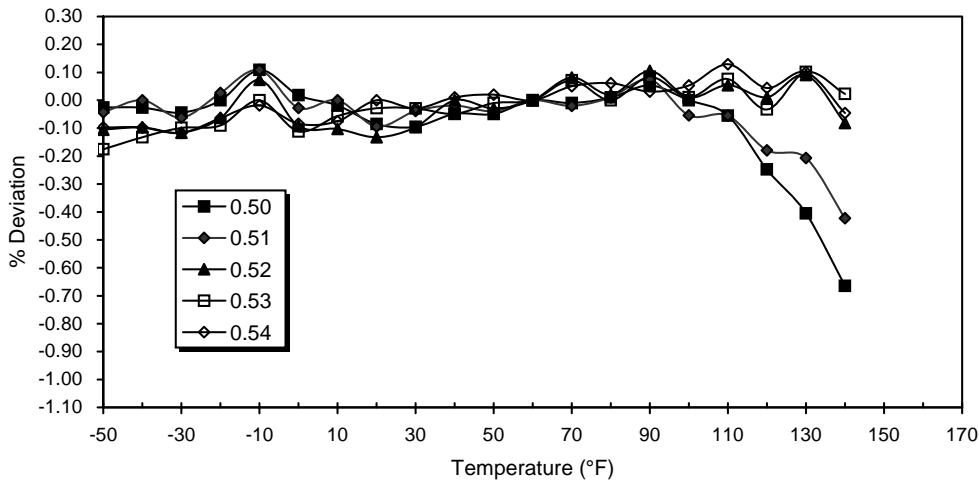
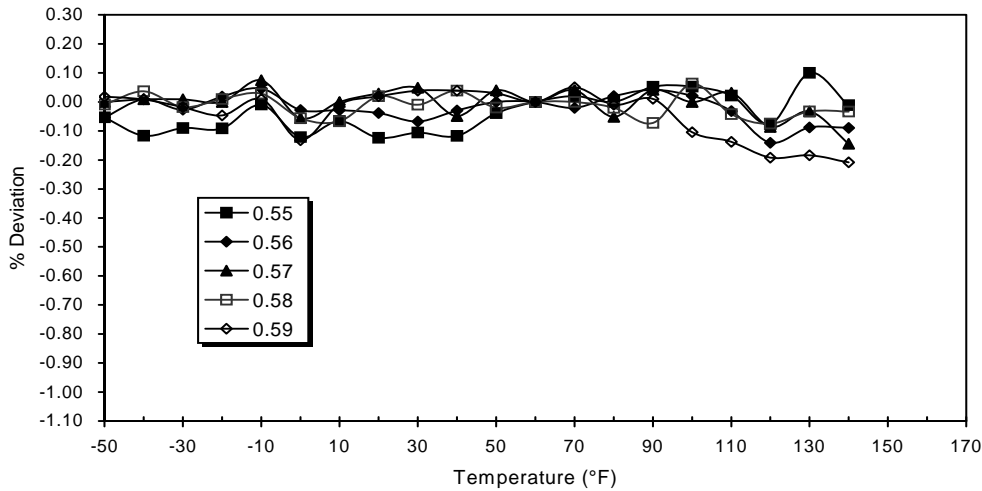


Chart 2: C_{TL} Deviations of New Table 24 Values Compared to Old Table 24 Values



This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Chart 3: C_{TL} Deviations of New Table 24 Values Compared to Old Table 24 Values

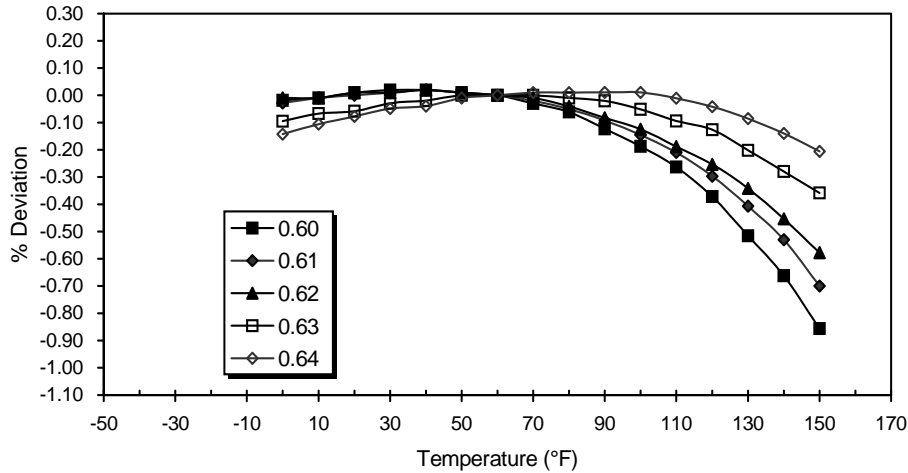
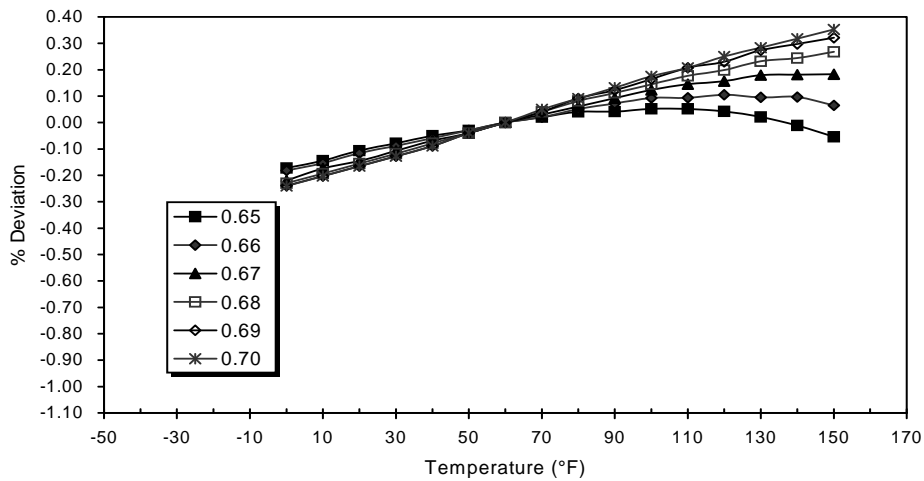


Chart 4: C_{TL} Deviations of New Table 24 Values Compared to Old Table 24 Values



This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Chart 5: C_{TL} Deviations of New Table 54 Values Compared to Old Table 54 Values

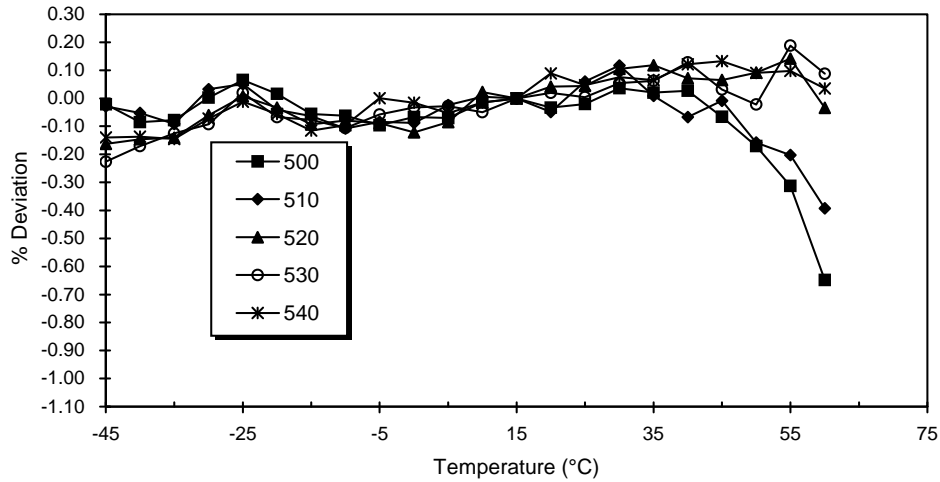
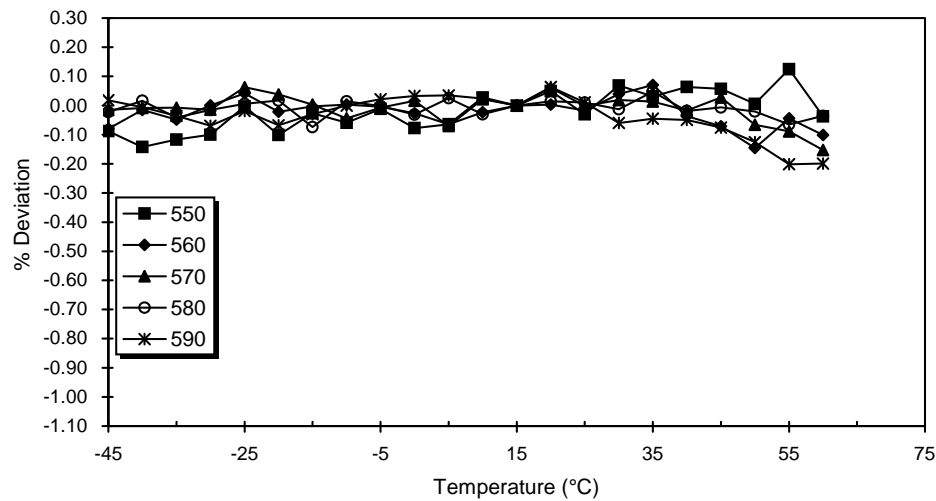


Chart 6: C_{TL} Deviations of New Table 54 Compared to Old Table 54 Values



This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Chart 7: C_{TL} Deviations of New Table 54 Values Compared to Old Table 54 Values

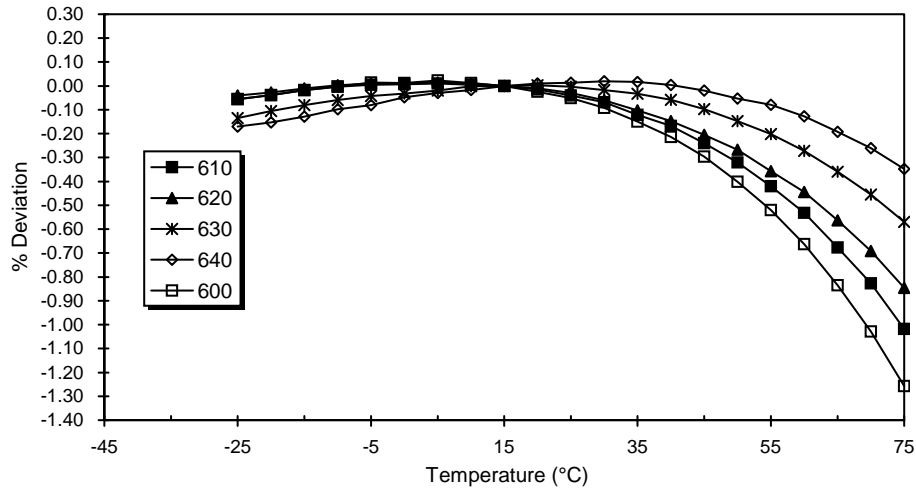
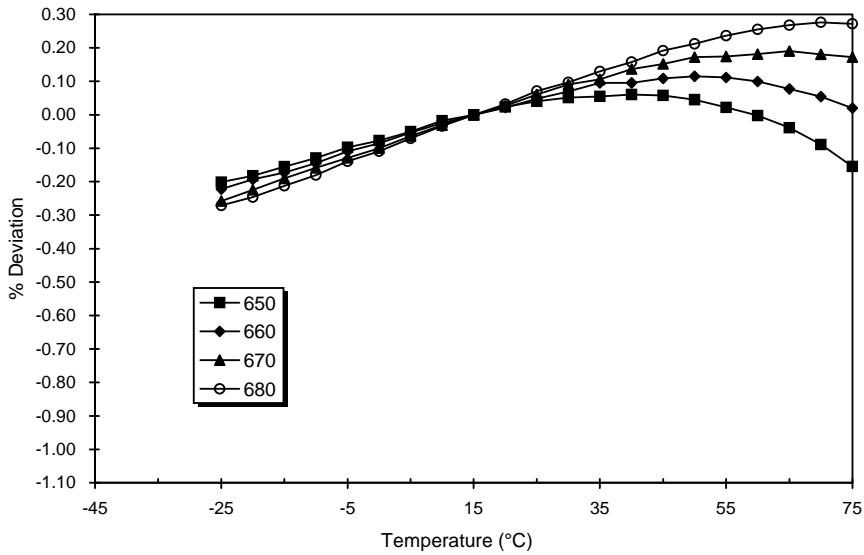


Chart 8: C_{TL} Deviations of New Table 54 Values Compared to Old Table 54 Values



This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

5 Implementation Procedures

The methods to calculate C_{TL} from Tables 24E, 54E, and 60E and relative density at the base temperature from Tables 23E, 53E and 59E follow. These methods are called implementation procedures, which are similar to the methods described and found in American Petroleum Institute *MPMS* Chapter 11.1. ~~The new API 11.1-2004 uses the Newton Iteration Method which is not employed or applicable for this standard.~~

All calculations are to be performed using double precision (i.e., long floating point, eight byte, or 64-bit) arithmetic. This should allow the computer program to recognize the difference between 1.0 and $1.0 + \varepsilon$ for absolute values of ε on the order of 10^{-16} . ~~This also means that approximately 16 decimal digits are used for all calculations.~~

Examples are presented for each of the procedures described, they cover the range of the tables. Even though double precision was used for these example calculations only twelve decimal digits are printed here. If one uses these examples to test their own computer implementation of these procedures, it is suggested that at least eight of the significant digits be matched. The exceptions to this are for the variables α , β , A , B , and C of Table 23 (Section 5.1.2). These may show greater deviation, but the resulting $\gamma_{60,trial}$ and $\gamma_{x,trial}$ values should match within eight significant digits.

5.1 CTL (Table 24) and Relative Density (Table 23) for NGL and LPG using a 60°F Base Temperature

5.1.1 Implementation Procedure for Table 24E (60°F Basis)

This section presents the implementation procedure T24 for the computation of Temperature Correction Factor, C_{TL} . The C_{TL} is used to calculate volumes of fluid at the base temperature from volumes at some known measurement temperature. The fluids are characterized by the specification of relative density at the base temperature, 60°F.

5.1.1.1 Inputs and Outputs

Inputs: Relative density at 60°F, γ_{60}
Observed temperature, T_F (°F)

Output: Temperature Correction Factor, C_{TL} (from T_F to T_B)

5.1.1.2 Outline of Calculations

The calculations are performed using an extended two-fluid corresponding states equation. By comparing densities at 60°F, two reference fluids are selected so that one is slightly more dense

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

and one is slightly less dense than the observed fluid. The densities of these reference fluids are then scaled to the observed reduced temperature (reduced by the critical temperature of the fluid of interest). The Temperature Correction Factor is then computed from the reference fluid densities. See Figure 1 for a general flow chart of the calculation procedure.

5.1.1.3 T24 Implementation Procedure

T24/Step Number Operation/Procedure at that step

T24/1: Round the relative density γ_{60} to the nearest 0.0001 and round the observed temperature T_F to the nearest 0.1°F.

Temperature rounding examples: -0.05 rounds to -0.1 ; -0.049 rounds to 0.0 , -0.051 rounds to -0.1 . Density rounding examples follow: 0.35555 rounds to 0.3556 , [0.355549 rounds to 0.3555](#), 0.40289 rounds to 0.4029 .

T24/2: Convert the rounded observed temperature to units of Kelvin, T_x :

$$T_x = \frac{T_F + 459.67}{1.8}$$

T24/3: The resultant temperature T_x and relative density γ_{60} must fall within the following [boundaries/ranges](#):

Temperature between 227.15 and 366.15 K, inclusive (equivalent to -46 to 93°C , or -50.8 to 199.4°F)

Relative density between 0.3500 and 0.6880, inclusive

If these values do not fall in these ranges, then the standard does not apply. Flag this result (possibly by returning a -1 for C_{TL}) and exit this procedure.

T24/4: Determine the two adjacent reference fluids to be used for the calculations. The rounded 60°F relative density γ_{60} will fit between two reference fluids' 60°F relative densities as listed in [Table 1](#)–[Table 2](#). Choose the lowest density reference fluid that has a density value greater than or equal to γ_{60} and refer to this fluid using the subscript “2.” Also use the next lowest density reference fluid and refer to this fluid using the subscript “1.”

T24/5: Using [Table 1](#)–[Table 2](#), 60°F relative densities, compute the interpolation variable, δ :

$$\delta = \frac{\gamma_{60} - \gamma_{60,1}}{\gamma_{60,2} - \gamma_{60,1}}$$

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

T24/6: From [Table 1](#)–[Table 2](#) critical temperatures, calculate the fluid critical temperature, T_c :

$$T_c = T_{c,1} + \delta(T_{c,2} - T_{c,1})$$

T24/7: Compute the fluid's reduced observed temperature, $T_{r,x}$:

$$T_{r,x} = \frac{T_x}{T_c}$$

If the reduced temperature $T_{r,x}$ is greater than 1.0, then the fluid is at supercritical conditions and cannot exist as a liquid. Flag this result (possibly by returning a –1 for C_{TL}) and exit this procedure.

T24/8: Compute the reduced temperature at 60°F, $T_{r,60}$:

$$T_{r,60} = \frac{519.67}{1.8T_c}$$

T24/9: From [Table 1](#)–[Table 2](#) critical compressibility factors, Z_c , and critical densities, ρ_c , calculate the scaling factor, h_2 :

$$h_2 = \frac{Z_{c,1} \times \rho_{c,1}}{Z_{c,2} \times \rho_{c,2}}$$

T24/10: Calculate the saturation density for both reference fluids at 60°F using the 60° reduced temperature, $T_{r,60}$. For each fluid, the equations to calculate the saturation density at any reduced temperature T_r are:

$$\tau = 1 - T_r$$

$$\rho^{sat} = \rho_c \left(1 + \frac{(k_1 \times \tau^{0.35}) + (k_3 \times \tau^2) + (k_4 \times \tau^3)}{1 + (k_2 \times \tau^{0.65})} \right)$$

where the k_1 , k_2 , k_3 , and k_4 parameters are different for each reference fluid and are listed in [Table 1](#)–[Table 2](#). Refer to the calculated density for the first reference fluid as

$\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$

and for the second reference fluid as $\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$.

T24/11: Calculate the interpolating factor X :

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

$$X = \frac{\rho_{60,1}^{sat}}{1 + \delta \left[\left(\frac{\rho_{60,1}^{sat}}{h_2 \times \rho_{60,2}^{sat}} \right) - 1 \right]}$$

T24/12: Obtain the saturation density for both reference fluids at reduced observed temperature $T_{r,x}$ using the procedure in Step T24/10. Refer to the calculated density for the first reference fluid as $\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$ and that for the second reference fluid as $\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$.

T24/13: Calculate the Temperature Correction Factor at the observed temperature, C_{TL} :

$$C_{TL} = \frac{\rho_{x,1}^{sat}}{X \left[1 + \delta \left(\frac{\rho_{x,1}^{sat}}{h_2 \times \rho_{x,2}^{sat}} - 1 \right) \right]}$$

T24/14: Round the Temperature Correction Factor C_{TL} to the nearest 0.00001. Exit this procedure.

Table 2: Reference Fluid Parameters

No.	Fluid Name	γ_{60}	T_c	Z_c	ρ_c	k_1	k_2	k_3	k_4
1	EE (68/32) ⁽¹⁾	0.325022	298.11	0.27998	6.250	2.54616855327	-0.058244177754	0.803398090807	-0.745720314137
2	Ethane	0.355994	305.33	0.28220	6.870	1.89113042610	-0.370305782347	-0.544867288720	0.337876634952
3	EP (65/35) ⁽²⁾	0.429277	333.67	0.28060	5.615	2.20970078464	-0.294253708172	-0.405754420098	0.319443433421
4	EP (35/65) ⁽³⁾	0.470381	352.46	0.27930	5.110	2.25341981320	-0.266542138024	-0.372756711655	0.384734185665
5	Propane	0.507025	369.78	0.27626	5.000	1.96568366933	-0.327662435541	-0.417979702538	0.303271602831
6	i-Butane	0.562827	407.85	0.28326	3.860	2.04748034410	-0.289734363425	-0.330345036434	0.291757103132
7	n-Butane	0.584127	425.16	0.27536	3.920	2.03734743118	-0.299059145695	-0.418883095671	0.380367738748
8	i-Pentane	0.624285	460.44	0.27026	3.247	2.06541640707	-0.238366208840	-0.161440492247	0.258681568613
9	n-Pentane	0.631054	469.65	0.27235	3.200	2.11263474494	-0.261269413560	-0.291923445075	0.308344290017
10	i-Hexane	0.657167	498.05	0.26706	2.727	2.02382197871	-0.423550090067	-1.152810982570	0.950139001678
11	n-Hexane	0.664064	507.35	0.26762	2.704	2.17134547773	-0.232997313405	-0.267019794036	0.378629524102
12	n-Heptane	0.688039	540.15	0.26312	2.315	2.19773533433	-0.275056764147	-0.447144095029	0.493770995799

Table Notes:

γ_{60} is the fluid relative density at 60°F and saturation pressure

T_c is the fluid critical temperature in Kelvin

Z_c is the fluid critical compressibility factor

ρ_c is the fluid critical density in gram-moles per liter

k_1 , k_2 , k_3 , and k_4 are saturation density fitting parameters

(1) EE (68/32) denotes a 68 mole % ethane + 32 % ethylene mixture

(2) EP (65/35) denotes a 65 mole % ethane + 35 % propane mixture

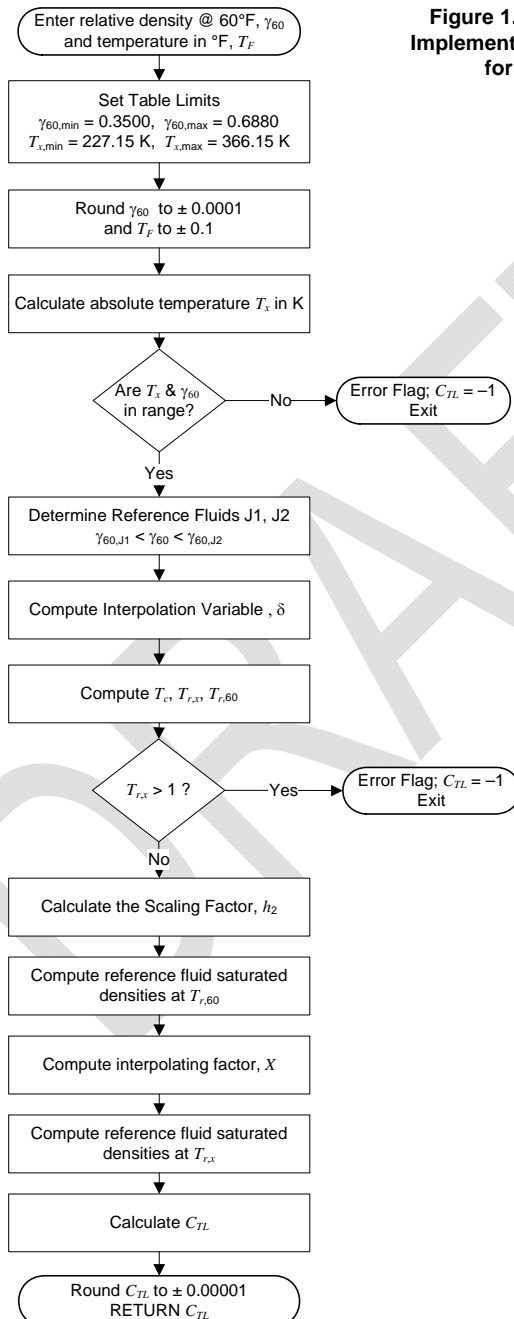
(3) EP (35/65) denotes a 35 mole % ethane + 65 % propane mixture

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Figure 1. Flow Chart of Implementation Procedure for Table 24



This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

5.1.1.4 Examples for Section 5.1.1 (Table 24E)

(See Table 1 and Table 2 for properties of the Reference Fluids)

Example 24/1 – Utilize Use EE (68/32) and Ethane

Input Data	
Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60})	Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.350130
Observed temperature, °F (T_{FF})	48.0200
Computed Data – last digit is rounded	
T24/1	
Input Data – rounded	
γ_{60} RD60, rounded to 0.0001	0.3501
T_{FF} , rounded to 0.1	48.0
T24/2	
$T_x T_x$, Kelvin	228.705555555556
T24/3	
Input data within range	
T24/4	
Reference Fluid 1	EE (68/32)
Reference Fluid 2	Ethane
T24/5	
Delta (δ)	0.809699083043
T24/6	
Critical temperature ($T_c T_c$)	303.956027379569
T24/7	
Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$)	0.752429742971
T24/8	
Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$)	0.949826716859
T24/9	
Scaling factor (h_p)	0.902595741301
T24/10	
Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ)	0.050173283141
Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$)	11.892882208216
Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$)	11.673968376914
T24/11	
Interpolating factor (λ)	10.770572039296
T24/12	
Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x)	0.247570257029

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Font: Lucida Console

Formatted ... [1]

Formatted ... [2]

Formatted ... [3]

Formatted ... [4]

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Formatted ... [5]

Formatted ... [6]

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Formatted: Subscript

Formatted ... [7]

Formatted ... [8]

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Subscript

Formatted ... [9]

Formatted ... [10]

Formatted ... [11]

Formatted ... [12]

Formatted ... [13]

Formatted ... [14]

Formatted ... [15]

Formatted ... [16]

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted ... [17]

Formatted ... [18]

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Formatted ... [19]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. $(\rho_{x,1}^{sat})$ 16.490243357324

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. $(\rho_{x,2}^{sat})$ 16.012272020935

T24/13

C_{TL} 1.374174158511

T24/14

C_{TL} rounded C_{TL} (rounded) 1.37417

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

Example 24/2 – Utilize Ethane and EP (65/35)

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.399950
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_F , °F 24.9500

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.4000
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_F , °F, rounded to 0.1 25.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 269.261111111111

T24/3

Input data within range

T24/4

Reference Fluid 1 Ethane
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 EP (65/35)

T24/5

Delta (δ) Delta
 0.600493975410

T24/6

Critical temperature (T_c) Critical temperature T_c
 322.347999263131

T24/7

Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$) Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
 0.835311873276

T24/8

Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$) Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$
 0.895633154899

T24/9

Scaling factor (h_b) Scaling factor h_2
 1.230484986694

T24/10

Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ) Tau for fluid at 60°F
 0.104366845101

Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F
 13.268022876946

Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F
 11.625034524899

T24/11

Interpolating factor (X) Interpolating factor X
 13.871545440974

T24/12

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.
 0. 164688126724

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp.
 14. 572475327916

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp.
 12. 816926793350

T24/13
 C_{TL} CTL
 1. 100764647588

T24/14
CTL rounded . . . C_{TL} (rounded) 1. 10076

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Example 24/3 – Utilize EP (65/35) and EP (35/65)

Input Data	
Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60})	Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.451530
Observed temperature, °F (T_F)	Observed temperature T_f , °F 87.4200
Computed Data – last digit is rounded	
T24/1	
Input Data – rounded	
γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001	RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.4515
T_F rounded to 0.1	T_f , °F, rounded to 0.1 87.4
T24/2	
T_x , Kelvin	T_x , Kelvin
303.9277777778	
T24/3	
Input data within range	
T24/4	
Reference Fluid 1	Reference Fluid 1 EP (65)
Reference Fluid 2	Reference Fluid 2 EP (35)
T24/5	
Delta (δ)	Delta
0.540652977812	
T24/6	
Critical temperature (T_c)	Critical temperature T_c
343.828869453095	
T24/7	
Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$)	Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
0.883950723106	
T24/8	
Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$)	Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$
0.839678052674	
T24/9	
Scaling factor (h_b)	Scaling factor h_2
1.103940309258	
T24/10	
Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ)	Tau for fluid at 60°F
0.160321947326	
Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$)	
12.739470807395	Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F
Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$)	
11.668538966703	Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F
T24/11	
Interpolating factor (X)	Interpolating factor X
12.815798776833	
T24/12	

- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.
0. 116049276894

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) . Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. . .
11. 880371290411

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) . Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. . .
10. 885682581443

T24/13
CTL CTL
0. 932749411288

T24/14
CTL rounded . . . CTL (rounded) 0. 93275

DRAFT

- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 24/4 – Utilize Use EP (35/65) and Propane

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.490400
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_f , °F 184.9700

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.4904
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_f , °F, rounded to 0.1 185.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 358.150000000000

T24/3

Input data within range

T24/4

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EP (35/65)
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 Propane

T24/5

Delta (δ) Delta
 0.546310446458

T24/6

Critical temperature (T_c) Critical temperature T_c
 361.922096932649

T24/7

Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$) Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
 0.989577599808

T24/8

Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$) Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$
 0.797700825682

T24/9

Scaling factor (h_b) Scaling factor h_2
 1.033246217331

T24/10

Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ) Tau for fluid at 60°F
 0.202299174318

Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F
 12.309519597134

Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F
 11.272394278161

T24/11

Interpolating factor (X) Interpolating factor X
 11.938610116810

T24/12

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.
 0. 010422400192

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp.
 7. 473276954765

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp.
 7. 023541210265

T24/13
 C_{TL} CTL
 0. 615949186930

T24/14
CTL rounded C_{TL} (rounded) 0. 61595

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Example 24/5 – Utilize Use Propane and i-Butane

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.540020
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_f , °F 155.0400

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.5400
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_f , °F, rounded to 0.1 155.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 341.483333333333

T24/3

Input data within range

T24/4

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 Propane
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 i-Butane

T24/5

Delta (δ) Delta
 0.590928640551

T24/6

Critical temperature (T_c) Critical temperature T_c
 392.276653345758

T24/7

Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$) Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
 0.870516586753

T24/8

Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$) Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$
 0.735974351502

T24/9

Scaling factor (h_b) Scaling factor h_2
 1.263326064155

T24/10

Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ) Tau for fluid at 60°F
 0.264025648498

Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F
 12.016437691588

Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F
 9.429772887863

T24/11

Interpolating factor (X) Interpolating factor X
 11.955024717591

T24/12

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.
 0. 129483413247

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp.
 10. 227566043346

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp.
 8. 025028872910

T24/13
 C_{TL} CTL
 0. 851071799690

T24/14
CTL rounded C_{TL} (rounded) 0. 85107

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

Example 24/6 – Utilize i-Butane and n-Butane

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.569980
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_f , °F 3.0330

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.5700
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_f , °F, rounded to 0.1 3.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 257.038888888889

T24/3

Input data within range

T24/4

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 i-Butane
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Butane

T24/5

Delta (δ) Delta
 0.336760563380

T24/6

Critical temperature (T_c) Critical temperature T_c
 413.679325352113

T24/7

Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$) Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
 0.621348163025

T24/8

Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$) Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$
 0.697896988954

T24/9

Scaling factor (h_b) Scaling factor h_2
 1.012944464538

T24/10

Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ) Tau for fluid at 60°F
 0.302103011046

Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F
 9.757836502218

Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F
 9.883346486657

T24/11

Interpolating factor (X) Interpolating factor X
 9.841741258063

T24/12

- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.
 0. 378651836975

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) . Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp.
 10. 367065629858

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) . Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp.
 10. 496815949474

T24/13
 C_{TL} CTL
 1. 062314380669

T24/14
CTL rounded . . . C_{TL} (rounded) 1. 06231

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

Example 24/7 – Utilize Use n-Butane and i-Pentane

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.599970
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_F , °F 110.0400

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.6000
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_F , °F, rounded to 0.1 110.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 316.483333333333

T24/3

Input data within range

T24/4

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 n-Butane
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 i-Pentane

T24/5

Delta (δ) Delta
 0.395263708352

T24/6

Critical temperature (T_c) Critical temperature T_c
 439.104903630659

T24/7

Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$) Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
 0.720746524843

T24/8

Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$) Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$
 0.657486521258

T24/9

Scaling factor (h_b) Scaling factor h_2
 1.230050265162

T24/10

Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ) Tau for fluid at 60°F
 0.342513478742

Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F
 10.214309417120

Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F
 8.446076234558

T24/11

Interpolating factor (X) Interpolating factor X
 10.282689503192

T24/12

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.
 0. 279253475157

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp.
 9. 687510842155

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp.
 8. 011335247961

T24/13
 C_{TL} C_{TL}
 0. 948465346003

T24/14
CTL rounded . . . C_{TL} (rounded) 0. 94847

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

Example 24/8 – Utilize i-Pentane and n-Pentane

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.625020
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_F , °F 169.9700

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.6250
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_F , °F, rounded to 0.1 170.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 349.816666666667

T24/3

Input data within range

T24/4

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 i-Pentane
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Pentane

T24/5

Delta (δ) Delta
 0.105628600975

T24/6

Critical temperature (T_c) Critical temperature T_c
 461.412839414980

T24/7

Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$) Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
 0.758142463288

T24/8

Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$) Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$
 0.625699007253

T24/9

Scaling factor (h_b) Scaling factor h_2
 1.006900839912

T24/10

Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ) Tau for fluid at 60°F
 0.374300992747

Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F
 8.652500418110

Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F
 8.668052899178

T24/11

Interpolating factor (X) Interpolating factor X
 8.660400031891

T24/12

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.
 0. 241857536712

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp.
 7. 734059015744

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp.
 7. 744880148272

T24/13
 C_{TL} CTL
 0. 893815224960

T24/14
CTL rounded C_{TL} (rounded) 0. 89382

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

Example 24/9 – Utilize Use n-Pentane and i-Hexane

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.640040
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_f , °F 12.0200

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.64000
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_f , °F, rounded to 0.1 12.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 248.705555555556

T24/3

Input data within range

T24/4

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 n-Pentane
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 i-Hexane

T24/5

Delta (δ) Delta
 0.342587982997

T24/6

Critical temperature (T_c) Critical temperature T_c
 479.379498717114

T24/7

Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$) Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
 0.518807241906

T24/8

Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$) Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$
 0.602248440595

T24/9

Scaling factor (h_b) Scaling factor h_2
 1.196694721271

T24/10

Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ) Tau for fluid at 60°F
 0.397751559405

Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F
 8.816158414827

Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F
 7.499847998980

T24/11

Interpolating factor (X) Interpolating factor X
 8.869948165069

T24/12

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.
 0. 481192758094

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp.
 9. 321161815695

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp.
 7. 929963121410

T24/13
 C_{TL} CTL
 1. 057304685863

T24/14
CTL rounded C_{TL} (rounded) 1. 05730

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

Example 24/10 – Utilize Use i-Hexane and n-Hexane

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.660033
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_f , °F 177.0450

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.66000
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_f , °F, rounded to 0.1 177.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 353.705555555556

T24/3

Input data within range

T24/4

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 i-Hexane
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Hexane

T24/5

Delta (δ) Delta
 0.410758300710

T24/6

Critical temperature (T_c) Critical temperature T_c
 501.870052196607

T24/7

Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$) Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
 0.704775178370

T24/8

Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$) Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$
 0.575259580228

T24/9

Scaling factor (h_b) Scaling factor h_2
 1.006395599121

T24/10

Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ) Tau for fluid at 60°F
 0.424740419772

Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F
 7.641170665754

Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F
 7.665708531720

T24/11

Interpolating factor (X) Interpolating factor X
 7.671217510578

T24/12

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.
 0. 295224821630

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp.
 6. 925133823039

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp.
 6. 945363609083

T24/13
 C_{TL} CTL
 0. 906185214223

T24/14
CTL rounded . . . C_{TL} (rounded) 0. 90619

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

Example 24/11 – Utilize n-Hexane and n-Heptane

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.670042
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_f , °F 181.0300

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.6700
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_f , °F, rounded to 0.1 181.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 355.9277777778

T24/3

Input data within range

T24/4

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 n-Hexane
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Heptane

T24/5

Delta (δ) Delta
 0.247591240876

T24/6

Critical temperature (T_c) Critical temperature T_c
 515.470992700730

T24/7

Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$) Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
 0.690490411328

T24/8

Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$) Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$
 0.560081090195

T24/9

Scaling factor (h_b) Scaling factor h_2
 1.188010824747

T24/10

Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ) Tau for fluid at 60°F
 0.439918909805

Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F
 7.744857153990

Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F
 6.743069361289

T24/11

Interpolating factor (X) Interpolating factor X
 7.809053198722

T24/12

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.
 0. 309509588672

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp.
 7. 030188106398

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp.
 6. 111938115029

T24/13
 C_{TL} C_{TL}
 0. 907404360428

T24/14
CTL rounded $\therefore C_{TL}$ (rounded) 0. 90740

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
 + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

Example 24/12 – Reduced Temperature ($T_{r,x}$) Greater Than 1.0

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.350180
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_f , °F 195.0250

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.3502
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_f , °F, rounded to 0.1 195.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 363.705555555556

T24/3

Input data within range

T24/4

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EE (6
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 Ethane

T24/5

Delta (δ) Delta
 0.812927805760

T24/6

Critical temperature (T_c) Critical temperature T_c
 303.979338757587

T24/7

Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$) Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
 1.196481172181

Reduced temperature input data $T_{r,x}$ greater than 1.0; is no solution outside the correlation range of the standard

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

Example 24/13 – Observed Temperature (T_f) < Lower Range Limit

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60})	Relative density @ 60°F RD60	0.500000
Observed temperature, °F (T_f)	Observed temperature T_f , °F	50.8500

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001	RD60, rounded to 0.0001	0.5000
T_f rounded to 0.1	T_f , °F, rounded to 0.1	50.9

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin	T_x , Kelvin	227.094444444444
----------------	----------------	------------------

T24/3

T_x less than 227.15, is outside the input range of the standard solution

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Formatted: Font: Not Italic

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal alignedFormatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
3.75"Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal alignedFormatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

Example 24/14 – Relative Density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) RD60 < Lower Range Limit

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.349940
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_F , °F 40.0000

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.3499
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_F , °F, rounded to 0.1 40.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 277.594444444444

T24/3

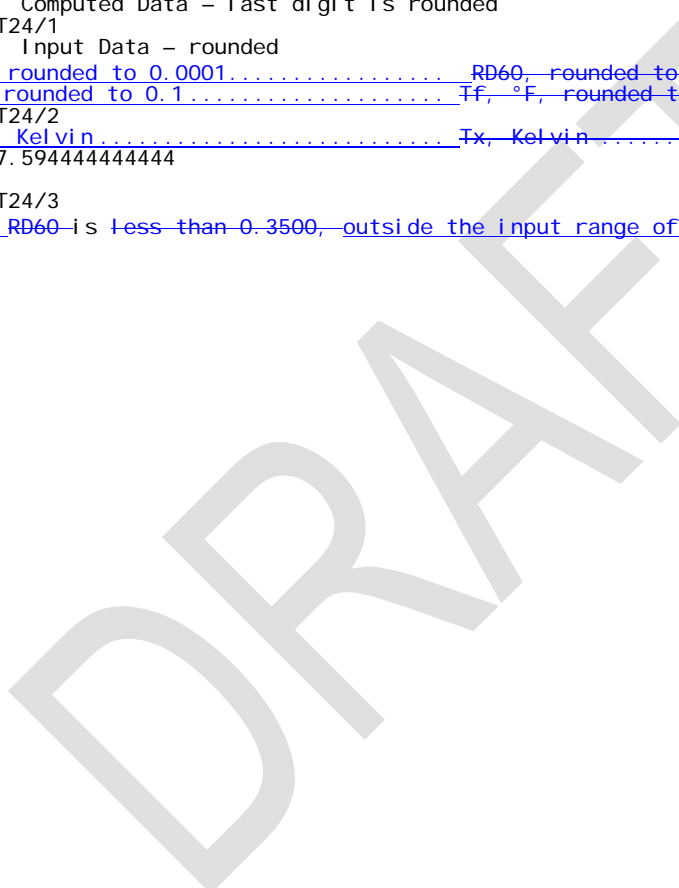
γ_{60} RD60 is less than 0.3500, outside the input range of the standard solution

- Formatted: Font: Bold
- Formatted: Font: Times New Roman, Bold
- Formatted: Not Superscript/ Subscript
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"



Example 24/15 – Observed Temperature (T_F) $>$ Upper Range Limit

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.450000
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_F , °F 199.4600

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.4500
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_F , °F, rounded to 0.1 199.5

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 366.205555555556

T24/3

T_x T_x greater than 366.15, is outside the input range of the standard no solution

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal alignedFormatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" +
3.75"Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal alignedFormatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

Example 24/16 – Relative Density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) RD60 > Upper Range Limit

Input Data

Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) Relative density @ 60°F RD60 0.688070
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) Observed temperature T_F , °F 0.0000

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T24/1

Input Data – rounded

γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001 RD60, rounded to 0.0001 0.6881
 T_F rounded to 0.1 T_F , °F, rounded to 0.1 0.0

T24/2

T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin
 255.3722222222

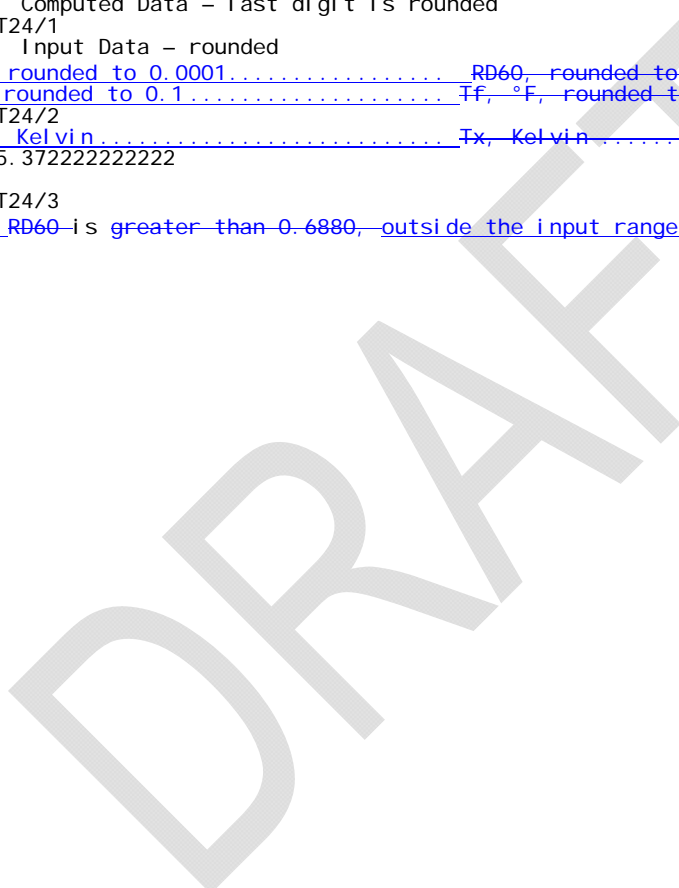
T24/3

γ_{60} RD60 is greater than 0.6880, outside the input range of the standard solution

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned



Example 24/17 – Observed Temperature (T_F) and Relative Density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) RD60 = Upper Range Limits

Input Data

<u>Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60})</u>	<u>Relative density @ 60°F RD60</u>	0. 688000
<u>Observed temperature, °F (T_F)</u>	<u>Observed temperature T_F, °F</u>	199. 4400
T24/1 Computed Data – last digit is rounded		
Input Data – rounded		
<u>γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001</u>	<u>RD60, rounded to 0.0001</u>	0. 6880
<u>T_F rounded to 0.1</u>	<u>T_F, °F, rounded to 0.1</u>	199. 4
T24/2		
<u>T_x, Kelvin</u>	<u>T_x, Kelvin</u>	
366. 150000000000		
T24/3		
Input data within range		
T24/4		
<u>Reference Fluid 1</u>	<u>Reference Fluid 1</u>	n-Hex
<u>Reference Fluid 2</u>	<u>Reference Fluid 2</u>	n-Hept
T24/5		
<u>Delta (δ)</u>	<u>Delta</u>	
0. 998373305527		
T24/6		
<u>Critical temperature (T_c)</u>	<u>Critical temperature T_c</u>	
540. 096644421272		
T24/7		
<u>Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$)</u>	<u>Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$</u>	
0. 677934224887		
T24/8		
<u>Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$)</u>	<u>Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$</u>	
0. 534544249696		
T24/9		
<u>Scaling factor (h_2)</u>	<u>Scaling factor h_2</u>	
1. 188010824747		
T24/10		
<u>Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ)</u>	<u>Tau for fluid at 60°F</u>	
0. 465455750304		
<u>Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$)</u>	<u>Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F</u>	
7. 876480858049		
<u>Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$)</u>	<u>Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F</u>	
6. 859355371549		
T24/11		
<u>Interpolating factor (X)</u>	<u>Interpolating factor X</u>	
8. 148529834765		
T24/12		

- Formatted: Font: 10 pt
- Formatted: Font: Italic
- Formatted: Font: Italic
- Formatted: Subscript
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

~~Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.~~
~~0. 322065775113~~

~~Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) . Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. . .~~
~~7. 103375621618~~

~~Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) . Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. . .~~
~~6. 176601533604~~

T24/13
 ~~C_{TL} CTL~~
~~0. 900466171184~~

T24/14
~~CTL rounded C_{TL} (rounded) 0. 90047~~

DRAFT

- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Example 24/18 – Observed Temperature (T_f) and Relative Density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) RD60 = Lower Range Limits

Input Data	
Relative density @ 60°F (γ_{60}).....	Relative density @ 60°F RD60 .....0.350000
Observed temperature, °F (T_f).....	Observed temperature T_f , °F .....50.8000
Computed Data – last digit is rounded	
T24/1	
Input Data – rounded	
γ_{60} rounded to 0.0001.....	RD60, rounded to 0.0001 .....0.3500
T_f rounded to 0.1.....	T_f , °F, rounded to 0.1 .....50.8
T24/2	
T_x , Kelvin.....	T_x , Kelvin.....
227.150000000000	
T24/3	
Input data within range	
T24/4	
Reference Fluid 1.....	Reference Fluid 1.....EE (60
Reference Fluid 2.....	Reference Fluid 2.....Ethane
T24/5	
Delta (δ).....	Delta.....
0.806470360325	
T24/6	
Critical temperature (T_c).....	Critical temperature T_c
303.932716001550	
T24/7	
Reduced observed temp. ($T_{r,x}$).....	Reduced observed temp. $T_{r,x}$
0.747369361839	
T24/8	
Reduced temp. at 60°F ($T_{r,60}$).....	Reduced temp. at 60°F $T_{r,60}$
0.949899567752	
T24/9	
Scaling factor (h).....	Scaling factor h_2
0.902595741301	
T24/10	
Tau for fluid at 60°F (τ).....	Tau for fluid at 60°F.....
0.050100432248	
Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,1}^{sat}$).....	Sat den fluid 1 at 60°F.....
11.889940226938	
Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F ($\rho_{60,2}^{sat}$).....	Sat den fluid 2 at 60°F.....
11.671295077352	
T24/11	
Interpolating factor (X).....	Interpolating factor X
10.772124448866	
T24/12	

- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ...
+ 3.7", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Tau for fluid at obs. temp. (τ_x) Tau for fluid at obs. temp.
 0. 252630638161

Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,1}^{sat}$) . Sat den fluid 1 at obs. temp. . .
 16. 573069193167

Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. ($\rho_{x,2}^{sat}$) . Sat den fluid 2 at obs. temp. . .
 16. 091771523334

T24/13
 C_{TL} CTL
 1. 381375977418

T24/14
CTL rounded . . . C_{TL} (rounded) 1. 38138

DRAFT

- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 3.2", Right, Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 2"

5.1.2 Implementation Procedure for Table 23E (60°F Basis)

This section presents the implementation procedure T23 for calculating the relative densities of NGLs and LPGs at ~~a base conditions~~ a base condition of 60°F from known temperatures and densities.

In the past, a hydrometer correction option was allowed ~~so as to be able~~ to correct for the expansion of the glass comprising a hydrometer stem. The hydrometer correction previously took the following form:

Observed densities determined by a glass hydrometer require correction for the effect of temperature on the instrument. Readings from most density meters do not. If the density was determined with a glass hydrometer, then a correction for the expansion or contraction of the glass must be made. Call the rounded observed relative density the uncorrected relative density γ_x^* . Calculate the corrected relative density, γ_x , from:

$$\gamma_x = [1 - 0.00001278(T_F - 60) - 0.0000000062(T_F - 60)^2] \gamma_x^*$$

The value of γ_x was not rounded prior to use^[10].

Density readings must be corrected for the effect of temperature on the instrument prior to entering the density into the following implementation procedure.

5.1.2.1 Inputs and Outputs

Inputs: Relative density at observed temperature, γ_x
Observed temperature, T_F (°F)

Output: Relative density at 60°F, γ_{60}

5.1.2.2 Outline of Calculations

The calculations are performed using an extended two-fluid corresponding states equation. Two reference fluids are found that are slightly denser and slightly less dense than the observed fluid by comparing their densities at the observed temperature. Iteration must be performed to determine the value of the fluid's relative density at 60°F such that when the Temperature Correction Factor is applied, the observed relative density is obtained. The "guessed" value for the fluid's relative density at 60°F is constrained to lie between the relative densities at 60°F of these two reference fluids (as upper and lower bounds). As the iterations progress, these upper and lower bounds are "brought together" based upon intermediate calculations.

See Figure 2 for a general flow chart of the calculation procedure.

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

5.1.2.3 T23 Implementation Procedure

T23/Step Number Operation/Procedure at that step

T23/1: Round the relative density γ_x to the nearest 0.0001 and round the observed temperature T_F to the nearest 0.1°F.

Temperature rounding examples follow: -0.05 rounds to -0.1 ; -0.049 rounds to 0.0 , -0.051 rounds to -0.1 . Density rounding examples follow: 0.35555 rounds to 0.3556 , [0.355549 rounds to 0.3555](#), 0.40289 rounds to 0.4029 .

T23/2: Convert the rounded observed temperature to units of Kelvin, T_x :

$$T_x = \frac{T_F + 459.67}{1.8}$$

T23/3: Check the values of temperature and relative density to ensure that they are in the proper range. The observed temperature T_x and relative density γ_x must fall within the following [boundaries/ranges](#):

Temperature between 227.15 and 366.15 K, inclusive (equivalent to -46 to 93°C , or -50.8 to 199.4°F)

Relative density between 0.2100 and 0.7400 inclusive.

If these values do not fall in these ranges, then the standard does not apply. Flag this result (possibly by returning a -1 for γ_{60}) and exit this procedure.

T23/4: Reference fluids must be chosen to perform the density calculations. As written here, this is done in two separate steps: T23/4 to compute the density for each reference fluid at the observed temperature and T23/5 to determine which two reference fluids are to be used. However, Steps 4 and 5 could be combined into a single step (e.g., using a binary search technique).

The reference fluids' densities are to be calculated at the observed temperature, T_x . Use the reference fluids' parameter values from [Table 1](#)-[Table 2](#). First, use each reference fluid's critical temperature, $T_{c,ref}$, to compute its reduced observed temperature, $T_{r,x}$:

$$T_{r,x} = \frac{T_x}{T_{c,ref}}$$

If $T_{r,x} \leq 1$, calculate the saturation density for this reference fluid at this reduced temperature $T_{r,x}$. Use the procedure as described in Section 5.1.1.3 Step T24/10. Refer to this calculated density for the reference fluid as $\rho_{x,ref}^{sat}$. Repeat this for 60°F using the reduced temperature $T_{r,60}$:

$$T_{r,60} = \frac{519.67}{1.8T_{c,ref}}$$

Refer to this calculated density as $\rho_{60,ref}^{sat}$. Finally, calculate its relative density at the observation temperature, $\gamma_{x,ref}$, as:

$$\gamma_{x,ref} = \gamma_{60,ref} \left(\frac{\rho_{x,ref}^{sat}}{\rho_{60,ref}^{sat}} \right)$$

where $\gamma_{60,ref}$ is the reference fluid's relative density at 60°F

If $T_{r,x} > 1$, this reference fluid will not be a liquid at this observed temperature and no value of $\gamma_{x,ref}$ can be calculated. It is suggested that this type of "no value" case be flagged by returning a ~~any negative~~ value for $\gamma_{x,ref}$, such as the additive inverse of $\gamma_{60,ref}$ (by multiplying $\gamma_{60,ref}$ by -1).

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

T23/5: Determine the two adjacent reference fluids to be used for the calculations. Choose the lowest density reference fluid that has a density value greater than γ_x and refer to this fluid using the subscript "2". ~~Also~~ Also, use the next lowest density reference fluid and refer to this fluid using the subscript "1" (even though this reference fluid may not exist as a liquid at the observation temperature). If γ_x is below that for "EE 68/32" (the least dense reference fluid), then set "EE 68/32" as fluid "1" and "ethane" as fluid "2". If γ_x is above that for "n-heptane" (the most dense reference fluid), then set "n-hexane" as fluid "1" and "n-heptane" as fluid "2".

T23/6: Initialize the boundaries on the iteration for the observed fluid's 60°F relative density. For most cases, the observed fluid's 60°F relative density should be between the two reference fluids "1" and "2", $\gamma_{60,1}$ and $\gamma_{60,2}$.

Initialize the upper boundary for the observed fluid's 60°F relative density, $\gamma_{60,high}$, as:

$$\gamma_{60,high} = \gamma_{60,2}$$

and the corresponding relative density at the observed temperature, $\gamma_{x,high}$, as:

$$\gamma_{x,high} = \gamma_{x,2}$$

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

However, if the relative density γ_x is greater than the reference fluid “2” relative density at the observed temperature $\gamma_{x,2}$, then no answer exists. If this is the case, then $\gamma_{x,60}$ should be flagged (perhaps by being set to -1) and exit this procedure.

Initialize the lower boundary for the observed fluid’s 60°F relative density, $\gamma_{60,low}$, as:

$$\gamma_{60,low} = \gamma_{60,1}$$

and the corresponding relative density at the observed temperature, $\gamma_{x,low}$, as:

$$\gamma_{x,low} = \gamma_{x,1}$$

However, if reference fluid “1” is not a liquid at the observed temperature (i.e., $T_{r,x} > 1$ for the reference fluid), then set the lower boundary convergence 60°F relative density by the following equation:

$$\gamma_{60,low} = \left[\frac{T_x - T_{c,1}}{T_{c,2} - T_{c,1}} \right] (\gamma_{60,2} - \gamma_{60,1}) + \gamma_{60,1}$$

Note that this equation was derived from equations in Section 5.1 at a reduced temperature of 1.0.

If $\gamma_{60,low}$ is less than 0.3500, then set it equal to 0.3500.

If $\gamma_{60,low}$ has been reset using the preceding technique then recalculate the corresponding $\gamma_{x,low}$ value. Use the procedure in Section 5.1.1.3 Steps T24/4 through T24/13 to calculate its Temperature Correction Factor, CTL. Skip Step 24/14 to avoid rounding the output CTL. The relative density at the observed temperature will be:

$$\gamma_{x,low} = C_{TL} \times \gamma_{60,low}$$

At this point, upper and lower convergence boundaries have been set. After one more check, the iterative process to determine a 60°F relative density γ_{60} can begin. If the observed relative density γ_x is less than the lower limit $\gamma_{x,low}$, then no answer exists. If this is the case, then γ_{60} should be flagged (perhaps by being set to -1) and exit this procedure.

T23/7: Calculate an intermediate 60°F relative density value, $\gamma_{60,mid}$. If a value for $\gamma_{60,low}$ exists, then calculate $\gamma_{60,mid}$ from:

$$\delta = \frac{\gamma_x - \gamma_{x,low}}{\gamma_{x,high} - \gamma_{x,low}}$$

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

If δ is less than 0.001 then set it equal to 0.001; if δ is greater than 0.999 then set it equal to 0.999. Calculate the intermediate 60°F relative density value:

$$\gamma_{60,mid} = \gamma_{60,low} + \delta (\gamma_{60,high} - \gamma_{60,low})$$

However, if a value for $\gamma_{x,low}$ does not exist, then calculate $\gamma_{60,mid}$ from:

$$\gamma_{60,mid} = \frac{\gamma_{60,high} + \gamma_{60,low}}{2}$$

Calculate the Temperature Correction Factor, C_{TL} , using this value of $\gamma_{60,mid}$ and T_x , unrounded, and the procedure from Section 5.1.1.3 Steps T24/5 to T24/13. (Do not round this C_{TL} value.) The relative density, $\gamma_{x,mid}$, at observed temperature, T_x , will be:

$$\gamma_{x,mid} = C_{TL} \times \gamma_{60,mid}$$

T23/8: Check for convergence of the 60°F relative density. The calculations will be considered converged if either occurs:

- If γ_x is between $\gamma_{x,low}$ and $\gamma_{x,mid}$ and the difference between $\gamma_{60,low}$ and $\gamma_{60,mid}$ is less than 0.00000001 (10^{-8}).
- If γ_x is between $\gamma_{x,high}$ and $\gamma_{x,mid}$ and the difference between $\gamma_{60,high}$ and $\gamma_{60,mid}$ is less than 0.00000001 (10^{-8}).

If convergence has been achieved, set:

$$\gamma_{60} = \gamma_{60,mid}$$

and skip to Step T23/12.

T23/9: There are three pairs of relative density values: $(\gamma_{x,low}, \gamma_{60,low})$, $(\gamma_{x,mid}, \gamma_{60,mid})$ and $(\gamma_{x,high}, \gamma_{60,high})$. A quadratic equation can be fit through these three points. This quadratic equation should be a good approximation to the actual relationship between γ_x and γ_{60} . Using the value of the observed relative density γ_x in the quadratic equation should give a very good estimate to γ_{60} .

Calculate the parameters for the quadratic equation by:

$$\alpha = (\gamma_{60,high} - \gamma_{60,low})$$

$$\beta = \gamma_{x,high}^2 - \gamma_{x,low}^2$$

$$\phi = \frac{\gamma_{x,high} - \gamma_{x,low}}{\gamma_{x,mid} - \gamma_{x,low}}$$

$$A = \frac{\alpha - \phi(\gamma_{60,mid} - \gamma_{60,low})}{\beta - \phi(\gamma_{x,mid}^2 - \gamma_{x,low}^2)}$$

$$B = \frac{\alpha - A\beta}{\gamma_{x,high} - \gamma_{x,low}}$$

$$C = \gamma_{60,low} - B\gamma_{x,low} - A\gamma_{x,low}^2$$

Using these values of A , B , and C , calculate the associated value $\gamma_{60,trial}$ using:

$$\gamma_{60,trial} = A\gamma_x^2 + B\gamma_x + C$$

This value of $\gamma_{60,trial}$ may have to be adjusted if it goes outside of the range of $\gamma_{60,low}$ or $\gamma_{60,high}$. If $\gamma_{60,trial} < \gamma_{60,low}$, then reset the value as:

$$\gamma_{60,trial} = \gamma_{60,low} + \frac{(\gamma_{60,mid} - \gamma_{60,low})(\gamma_x - \gamma_{x,low})}{(\gamma_{x,mid} - \gamma_{x,low})}$$

If $\gamma_{60,trial} > \gamma_{60,high}$ then reset the value as:

$$\gamma_{60,trial} = \gamma_{60,mid} + \frac{(\gamma_{60,high} - \gamma_{60,mid})(\gamma_x - \gamma_{x,mid})}{(\gamma_{x,high} - \gamma_{x,mid})}$$

Finally, calculate the Temperature Correction Factor, C_{TL} , using the value of $\gamma_{60,trial}$ and the procedure from Section 5.1.1.3 Steps T24/4 to T24/13. Skip Step 24/14 to avoid rounding the output C_{TL} . The relative density at observed temperature, $\gamma_{x,trial}$, will be:

$$\gamma_{x,trial} = C_{TL} \times \gamma_{60,trial}$$

T23/10: Check for convergence of the 60°F relative density. The calculations will be considered converged if the absolute difference between $\gamma_{x,trial}$ and γ_x is less than 0.00000001 (10^{-8}). If converged, set:

$$\gamma_{60} = \gamma_{60,trial}$$

and skip to Step T23/12.

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

T23/11: The calculation has not yet converged, so the iteration boundaries must be updated.

If $\gamma_{x,trial} > \gamma_x$ then reset the upper boundaries to:

$$\gamma_{x,high} = \gamma_{x,trial}$$

$$\gamma_{60,high} = \gamma_{60,trial}$$

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Also, if $\gamma_{x,mid} < \gamma_x$ then reset the lower boundaries to:

$$\gamma_{x,low} = \gamma_{x,mid}$$

$$\gamma_{60,low} = \gamma_{60,mid}$$

Or if $\gamma_{x,trial} < \gamma_x$ then reset the lower boundaries to:

$$\gamma_{x,low} = \gamma_{x,trial}$$

$$\gamma_{60,low} = \gamma_{60,trial}$$

Also, if $\gamma_{x,mid} > \gamma_x$ then reset the upper boundaries to:

$$\gamma_{x,high} = \gamma_{x,mid}$$

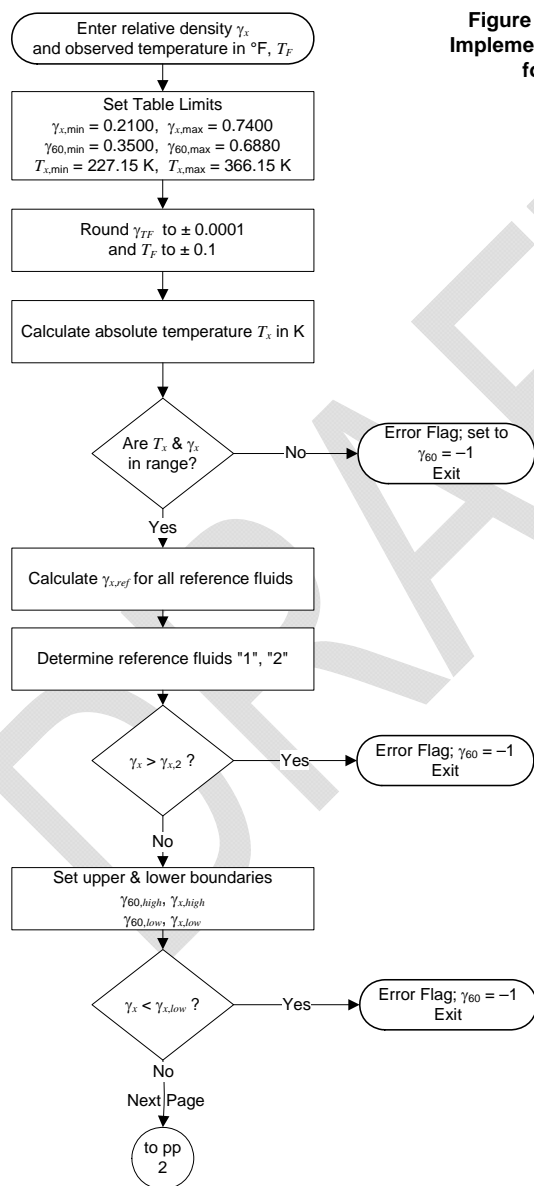
$$\gamma_{60,high} = \gamma_{60,mid}$$

Return to Step T23/7 and continue iterations. Do at most 10 iterations. If 10 iterations are reached, then no solution can be found. Flag this result (possibly by returning a -1 for γ_{60}) and exit this procedure.

Note: At this time, all known cases have been found to require less than 10 iterations.

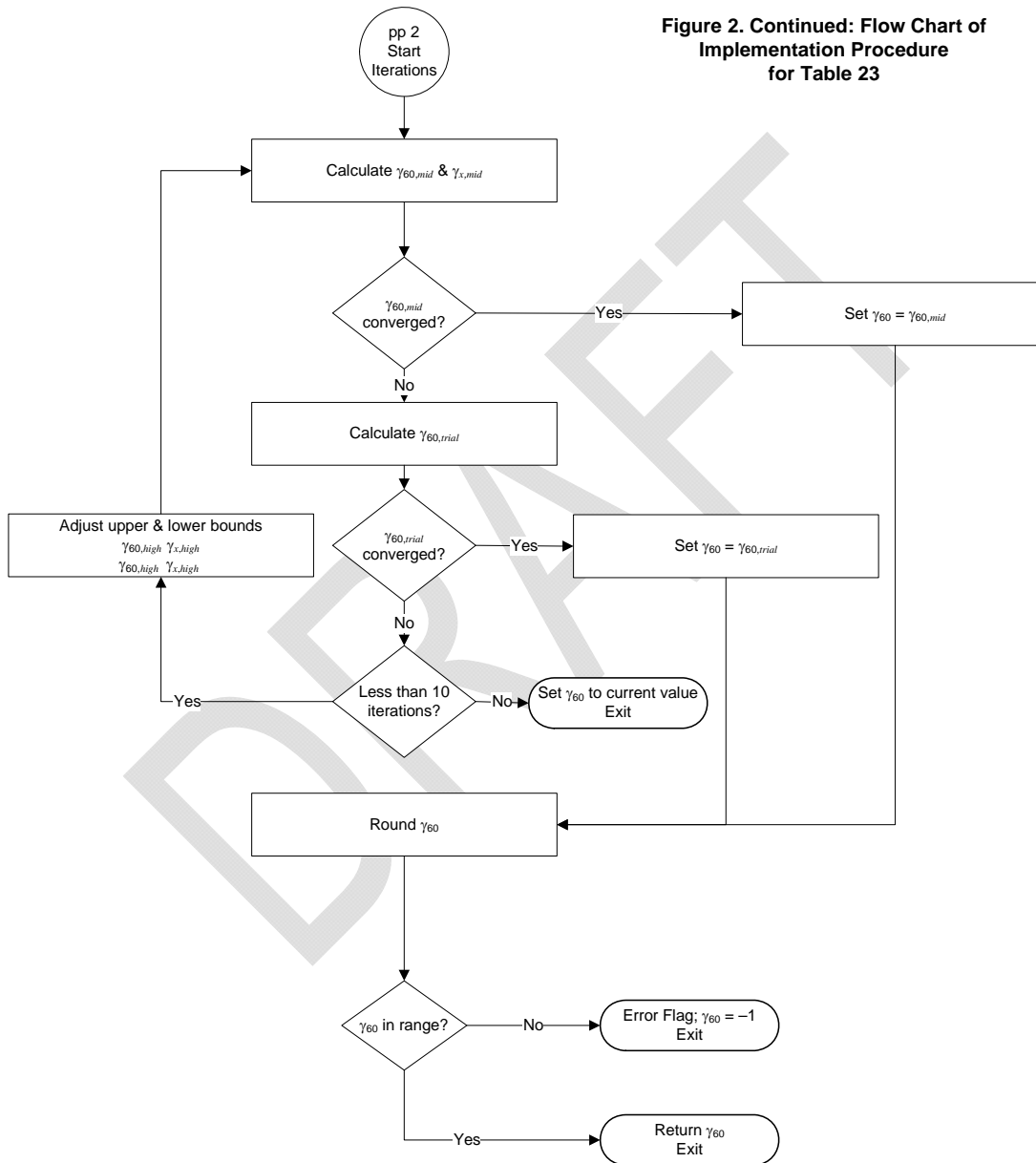
T23/12: Round the 60°F relative density value γ_{60} to the nearest 0.0001. If the value is less than 0.3500 or greater than 0.6880, then the result is outside the scope of this standard. Flag result (possibly by returning a -1 for γ_{60}). Exit this procedure.

Comment [KF1]: Update Figure Number for addition of Figure 1



This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Figure 2. Continued: Flow Chart of Implementation Procedure for Table 23



Comment [KF2]: Update Figure Number for addition of Figure 1

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

5.1.2.4 Examples for Section 5.1.2 (Table 23E)

(See Table 1 and Table 2 for properties of the Reference Fluids)

Example 23/1 – Utilize i-Pentane and n-Pentane

```

Input Data
Relative density @ obs. temp. (γx) ..... Relative density @ obs. temp. .... 0.67432
Observed temperature, °F (TF) ..... Observed temperature TF, °F ..... 23.33
Computed Data - Last digit is rounded
T23/1
Input Data - rounded
γx RDIF, observed rel. density ..... 0.6743
TF TF, °F ..... 23.3
T23/2
TF TF, Kelvin ..... -242.427777777778
T23/3
RDIF and TF are within range, continue and TF are within range, continue
T23/4
γx RDIF for Fluid 1 ..... 0.668992076725
RDIF γx for Fluid 2 ..... 0.674300900334
T23/5
Reference Fluid 1 ..... Reference Fluid 1 ..... i-Pentane
Reference Fluid 2 ..... Reference Fluid 2 ..... n-Pentane
γx TF γx for Fluid 1 ..... 0.526513286808
TF TF γx for Fluid 2 ..... 0.516188177958
γx RDIF 60 for Fluid 1 ..... 0.627021013716
TF RDIF 60 for Fluid 2 ..... 0.614724913352
T23/6
Upper boundary γx RDIF 60 high ..... 0.631054000000
Upper boundary γx RDIF 60 high ..... 0.674300900334
Lower boundary γx RDIF 60 low ..... 0.624285000000
Lower boundary γx RDIF 60 low ..... 0.668992076725
Iteration steps ..... Pass 1
T23/7
Delta (δ) Delta ..... 0.999000000000
γx RDIF 60 mid ..... 0.631047231000
C1 C1 ..... 1.068534241176
RDIF γx mid ..... 0.674295574123
T23/8
T23/9
Alpha (α) Alpha ..... 0.006769000000
Beta (β) ..... 0.007131305470
Phi (φ) ..... 1.001004282842
A ..... -0.784857658731
B ..... 2.329340853270
C ..... -0.582762216726
γx RDIF 60 Trial ..... 0.631052855782
C1 C1 Trial ..... 1.068531730459
RDIF γx Trial ..... 0.674300000000
T23/10
T23/11 not needed, convergence already achieved
T23/12
γx RDIF 60 (γx RDIF 60 Trial rounded) ..... 0.6311

```

- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Font: 7.5 pt
- Formatted: Font: 7.5 pt
- Formatted: Font: 7.5 pt
- Formatted: Font: 7.5 pt
- Formatted: Font: 7.5 pt
- Formatted: Font: 7.5 pt
- Formatted: Font: 7.5 pt
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.25" + 2.63" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Font: 7.5 pt
- Formatted: Font: 7.5 pt
- Formatted: Font: Not Italic
- Formatted: Font: Not Italic
- Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript
- Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript
- Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript
- Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript
- Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript
- Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript
- Formatted: Font: Italic
- Formatted: Font: Italic
- Formatted: Font: Italic
- Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript
- Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript
- Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/2 – Steps 9 & 11, Adjust $\gamma_{60, RD60}$ Trial, Reset High and +Low/High Boundaries

Input Data
 Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x) ... Relative density @ obs. temp. ... 0.24573
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) ... Observed temperature T_F , °F ... 189.98
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T23/1
 Input Data – rounded
 γ_x , observed rel. density ... RD_{Tf} , observed rel. density ... 0.2457
 T_F , °F ... T_F , °F ... 190.0
 T23/2
 T_x , Kelvin ... T_x , Kelvin ... 360.9277777777778
 T23/3
 RD_{Tf} and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue
 T23/4
 γ_x for Fluid 1 ... RD_{Tf} for Fluid 1 ... 0.470381000000
 γ_x for Fluid 2 ... RD_{Tf} for Fluid 2 ... 0.341646473673
 T23/5
 Reference Fluid 1 ... Reference Fluid 1 ... EP (35/65)
 Reference Fluid 2 ... Reference Fluid 2 ... Propane
 $T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... 1.024024790835
 $T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.976060840981
 $T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... 0.819115801951
 $T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.780749514726
 T23/6
 Upper boundary $\gamma_{60, high}$... Upper boundary $RD_{60, high}$... 0.507025000000
 Upper boundary $\gamma_{x, high}$... Upper boundary $RD_{Tf, high}$... 0.341646473673
 Lower boundary $\gamma_{60, low}$... Lower boundary $RD_{60, low}$... 0.488296314601
 Lower boundary $\gamma_{x, low}$... Lower boundary $RD_{Tf, low}$... 0.209990106855
 Iteration steps
 T23/7
 Delta (δ) ... Delta ... 0.271235596182 ... 271235596182 ... 0.60179643
 6017964345840.126556348248 ... 126556348248 ... 0.004138210954
 $RD_{60, mid}$... $RD_{60, mid}$... 0.493376200751 ... 493376200751 ... 0.489664201999 ... 48966
 0.488882034911 ... 488882034911 ... 0.488850690456
 $C_{T,CTL}$... $C_{T,CTL}$... 0.587375829009 ... 587375829009 ... 0.52964548
 5296454859070.504021249568 ... 504021249568 ... 0.502607558267
 $RD_{Tf, \gamma_x, mid}$... $RD_{Tf, \gamma_x, mid}$... 0.289797254929 ... 289797254929 ... 0.259348434199 ... 25934
 0.246406934127 ... 246406934127 ... 0.245700051887
 T23/8
 Contine ... Contine ... Contine ... Contine
 T23/9
 Alpha (α) Alpha ... 0.018728685399 ... 0.002273006817 ... 00227
 0.0008-95498051064e-04 ... 0.00003-14747042172e-05
 Beta (β) Beta ... 0.072626467996 ... 072626467996
 0.028442228403 ... 0.007860987453 ... 0.000 ... 3-493307143583e-04
 Phi (ϕ) Phi ... 1.649681388134 ... 1.202204934943
 5.820815799273 ... 237.456099384553
 A ... 1.515978266954 ... 1.061284960315
 1.166129963841 ... 1.088675802961
 B ... -0.694014759007 ... -0.470388528249 ... -0 ... -0.529337816619 ... -0
 0-491403133721

Formatted ... [22]
 Formatted ... [23]
 Formatted ... [24]
 Formatted ... [25]
 Formatted ... [26]
 Formatted ... [27]
 Formatted ... [28]
 Formatted ... [29]
 Formatted ... [30]
 Formatted ... [31]
 Formatted ... [32]
 Formatted ... [33]
 Formatted ... [34]
 Formatted ... [35]
 Formatted ... [36]
 Formatted ... [37]
 Formatted ... [38]
 Formatted ... [39]
 Formatted ... [40]
 Formatted ... [41]
 Formatted ... [42]
 Formatted ... [43]
 Formatted ... [44]
 Formatted ... [45]
 Formatted ... [46]
 Formatted ... [47]
 Formatted ... [48]
 Formatted ... [49]
 Formatted ... [50]
 Formatted ... [51]
 Formatted ... [52]
 Formatted ... [53]
 Formatted ... [54]
 Formatted ... [55]
 Formatted ... [56]
 Formatted ... [57]
 Formatted ... [58]
 Formatted ... [59]
 Formatted ... [60]
 Formatted ... [61]
 Formatted ... [62]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

<i>C</i>	0.548511356689	0.543866723826	0.567184205356	0.540274994825
<i>Y60, Trial</i>	<i>RD60, Trial</i>		0.488182097917	0.488768703948
0.488850560207	0.488850688195			
<i>Y60, Trial</i> <i>RD60, Trial</i>	adj u	not changed	not changed	not
changed	not changed			
<i>CTL, Trial</i>	<i>RD60, Trial</i>		0.490569321418	0.498645735699
0.502601576844	0.502607454450			
<i>RDTF(x, Trial)</i>	<i>Trial</i>		0.269328931569	0.243722429967
0.245697062401	0.245700000000			
T23/10	Continue	e	Conti nue	C
Converged			Conti nue	
T23/11				
Reset boundaries				
<i>RDTF(x, high)</i>			0.269328931569	0.259348434199
0.245697062401	0.245700000000		0.246406984127	0.243722429967
<i>Y60, high</i> <i>RD60, high</i>			0.490569321418	0.489664201999
0.488882034911	0.488882034911		0.488768703948	0.488768703948
<i>RDTF(x, Low)</i>	<i>Low</i>	not changed	0.243722429967	0.243722429967
0.245697062401	0.245700000000			
<i>Y60, Low</i>	<i>RD60, Low</i>	not changed	0.488768703948	0.488768703948
0.488882034911	0.488882034911			
T23/12				
<i>Y60 (Y60, Trial rounded)</i>	<i>RD60 (RD60, Trial rounded)</i>		0.4889	0.4889

- Formatted: Font: Italic
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/3 - T23/41, Reset Upper Boundary Only

Input Data
 Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x) ... Relative density @ obs. temp. ... 0.50004
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) ... Observed temperature T_F , °F ... 190.04
 Computed Data - last digit is rounded
 T23/1
 Input Data - rounded
 γ_x , observed rel. density ... RDtf, observed rel. density ... 0.5000
 T_F , °F ... T_F , °F ... 190.0
 T23/2
 T_x , Kelvin ... T_x , Kelvin ... 360.927777777778
 T23/3
 RDtf and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue
 T23/4
 γ_x for Fluid 1 ... RDtf for Fluid 1 ... 0.488812742534
 γ_x for Fluid 2 ... RDtf for Fluid 2 ... 0.543932948655
 T23/5
 Reference Fluid 1 ... Reference Fluid 1 ... n-Butane
 Reference Fluid 2 ... Reference Fluid 2 ... i-Pentane
 $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... 0.848922235812
 $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.783875809612
 $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... 0.679051546607
 $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.627021013716
 T23/6
 Upper boundary $\gamma_{60,high}$... Upper boundary RD60, high ... 0.624285000000
 Upper boundary $\gamma_{x,high}$... Upper boundary RDtf, high ... 0.543932948655
 Lower boundary $\gamma_{60,low}$... Lower boundary RD60, low ... 0.584127000000
 Lower boundary $\gamma_{x,low}$... Lower boundary RDtf, low ... 0.488812742534
 Iteration steps
 Pass 2
 T23/7
 Delta (δ) ... Delta ... 0.202961096368 0. -0.999000000000
 $\gamma_{60,mid}$... RD60, mid ... 0.592277511708 0. -0.591708929263
 C_{TL} ... 0.845587965896 0. -0.845005240854
 RDTF ($\gamma_{x,mid}$, mid) ... 0.500822736371 0. -0.499990386246
 T23/8
 Continue - Continue
 T23/9
 Alpha (α) ... Alpha ... 0.040158000000 0. -0.007581510774
 Beta (β) ... Beta ... 0.056925155369 0. -0.011065449627
 Phi (ϕ) ... Phi ... 4.589528260128 -589528260128
 A ... A ... 1.000980586162 -1.457707890490 -157707890490
 B ... B ... 1.260826338621 -0.467064681900 -0. -0.569112796362
 C ... C ... -0.535813879101 0. -0.561057392636
 $\gamma_{60,Trial}$... RD60, Trial ... 0.591708510774 0. -0.591707579111
 $C_{TL,Trial}$... CTL, Trial ... 0.845012937594 0. -0.845014991826

- Formatted ... [73]
- Formatted ... [74]
- Formatted ... [75]
- Formatted ... [76]
- Formatted ... [77]
- Formatted ... [78]
- Formatted ... [79]
- Formatted ... [80]
- Formatted ... [81]
- Formatted ... [82]
- Formatted ... [83]
- Formatted ... [84]
- Formatted ... [85]
- Formatted ... [86]
- Formatted ... [87]
- Formatted ... [88]
- Formatted ... [89]
- Formatted ... [90]
- Formatted ... [91]
- Formatted ... [92]
- Formatted ... [93]
- Formatted ... [94]
- Formatted ... [95]
- Formatted ... [96]
- Formatted ... [97]
- Formatted ... [98]
- Formatted ... [99]
- Formatted ... [100]
- Formatted ... [101]
- Formatted ... [102]
- Formatted ... [103]
- Formatted ... [104]
- Formatted ... [105]
- Formatted ... [106]
- Formatted ... [107]
- Formatted ... [108]
- Formatted ... [109]
- Formatted ... [110]
- Formatted ... [111]
- Formatted ... [112]
- Formatted ... [113]
- Formatted ... [114]
- Formatted ... [115]
- Formatted ... [116]
- Formatted ... [117]
- Formatted ... [118]
- Formatted ... [119]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

```

RDTF(x, Trial) ..... Trial ..... 0.500001346888 ..... 0 ..... 0.500000000000
T23/10 ..... Continue ..... Converged
T23/11
Reset boundaries
RDTF(x, high) ..... high ..... 0.500001346888
Y60, high ..... RD60, high ..... 0.591708510774
T23/12
Y60, (Y60, Trial, rounded) ..... RD60 (RD60, Trial, rounded) ..... 0.5917

```

DRAFT

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/4 - Calculated Relative Density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) RD60 equals 0.3500, T23/11 lo/hi, T23/8 detects = Lower Range Limit

Input Data			
Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x)	Relative density @ obs. temp.	0.22238	
Observed temperature, °F (T_F)	Observed temperature T_F , °F	87.25	
Computed Data - last digit is rounded			
T23/1			
Input Data - rounded			
γ_x , observed rel. density	RD T_F , observed rel. density	0.2224	
T_F , °F	T_F , °F	87.3	
T23/2			
T_x , Kelvin	T_x , Kelvin	303.872222222222	
T23/3			
RD T_F and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue			
T23/4			
γ_x for Fluid 1	RD T_F for Fluid 1	0.325022000000	
γ_x for Fluid 2	RD T_F for Fluid 2	0.267719237662	
T23/5			
Reference Fluid 1	Reference Fluid 1	EE (68/32)	
Reference Fluid 2	Reference Fluid 2	Ethane	
$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1	-1.019329181249	
$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2	-0.995225566509	
$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1	-0.968453106422	
$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2	-0.94552535144	
T23/6			
Upper boundary $\gamma_{60,hi}$	Upper boundary RD60, hi gh	0.355994000000	
Upper boundary $\gamma_{x,hi}$	Upper boundary RD T_F , hi gh	0.267719237662	
Lower boundary $\gamma_{60,low}$	Lower boundary RD60, low	0.350000000000	
Lower boundary $\gamma_{x,low}$	Lower boundary RD T_F , low	0.222390762498	
Iteration steps			
Pass 2	Pass 1	Pass 2	Iteration steps
T23/7			
Delta (δ)	Delta	0.001000000000	0.001000000000
$\gamma_{60,mi}$ RD60, mi d		0.350005994000	0.350000328926
C_{TL} CTL		0.635875915052	0.635428359299
RD T_F $\gamma_{x,mi}$ $\gamma_{x,mi}$ d		0.222560381708	0.222400134764
T23/8	Contin ue	Converged	
T23/9			
Al pha (α) Al pha		0.005994000000	
Beta (β) Beta		0.022215938970	
Phi (ϕ) Phi		267.236683329960	
A	A	2.145687234871	
B	B	-0.919388011785	
C	C	-0.448342750031	
$\gamma_{60, Trial}$	RD60, Trial	0.350000323256	
$C_{TL, Trial}$	CTL, Trial	0.635427908123	

- Formatted ... [120]
- Formatted ... [121]
- Formatted ... [122]
- Formatted ... [123]
- Formatted ... [124]
- Formatted ... [125]
- Formatted ... [126]
- Formatted ... [127]
- Formatted ... [128]
- Formatted ... [129]
- Formatted ... [130]
- Formatted ... [131]
- Formatted ... [132]
- Formatted ... [133]
- Formatted ... [134]
- Formatted ... [135]
- Formatted ... [136]
- Formatted ... [137]
- Formatted ... [138]
- Formatted ... [139]
- Formatted ... [140]
- Formatted ... [141]
- Formatted ... [142]
- Formatted ... [143]
- Formatted ... [144]
- Formatted ... [145]
- Formatted ... [146]
- Formatted ... [147]
- Formatted ... [148]
- Formatted ... [149]
- Formatted ... [150]
- Formatted ... [151]
- Formatted ... [152]
- Formatted ... [153]
- Formatted ... [154]
- Formatted ... [155]
- Formatted ... [156]
- Formatted ... [157]
- Formatted ... [158]
- Formatted ... [159]
- Formatted ... [160]
- Formatted ... [161]
- Formatted ... [162]
- Formatted ... [163]
- Formatted ... [164]
- Formatted ... [165]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

<u>RDTF</u> (<u>x</u> , <u>Tri al</u>)	<u>Tri al</u>	0. 222399973249
T23/10	Conti nue	
T23/11		
Reset boundari es		
<u>RDTF</u> (<u>x</u> , <u>hi gh</u>)	<u>hi gh</u>	0. 222560381708
<u>Y60</u> , <u>hi gh</u>	<u>RD60</u> , <u>hi gh</u>	0. 350005994000
<u>RDTF</u> (<u>x</u> , <u>Low</u>)	<u>Low</u>	0. 222399973249
<u>Y60</u> , <u>Low</u>	<u>RD60</u> , <u>Low</u>	0. 350000323256
T23/12		
<u>Y60</u> (<u>Y60</u> , <u>Tri al</u> rounded)	<u>RD60</u> (<u>RD60</u> , <u>Tri al</u> rounded)	0. 3500

DRAFT

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted ... [166]

Formatted ... [167]

Formatted ... [168]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/5 – Relative Density at Observed Temperature ($T_{23/6}$, γ_x) RD_{tf} < Lower Boundary

Input Data
 Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x) ... Relative density @ obs. temp. ... 0.34006
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) ... Observed temperature T_F , °F ... 64.63
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T23/1
 Input Data – rounded
 γ_x , observed rel. density ... RD_{tf}, observed rel. density ... 0.3401
 T_F , °F ... T_F , °F ... 64.6
 T23/2
 T_x , Kelvin ... T_x , Kelvin ... 291.261111111111
 T23/3
 RD_{tf} and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue
 T23/4
 γ_x for Fluid 1 ... RD_{tf} for Fluid 1 ... 0.310026832478
 γ_x for Fluid 2 ... RD_{tf} for Fluid 2 ... 0.346752475914
 T23/5
 Reference Fluid 1 ... Reference Fluid 1 ... EE (68/32)
 Reference Fluid 2 ... Reference Fluid 2 ... Ethane
 $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... 0.977025631851
 $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.953922349953
 $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... 0.968453106422
 $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.945552535144
 T23/6
 Upper boundary $\gamma_{60,high}$... Upper boundary RD_{60,high} ... 0.355994000000
 Upper boundary $\gamma_{x,high}$... Upper boundary RD_{tf,high} ... 0.346752475914
 Lower boundary $\gamma_{60,low}$... Lower boundary RD_{60,low} ... 0.350000000000
 Lower boundary $\gamma_{x,low}$... Lower boundary RD_{tf,low} ... 0.340112938057
 γ_x observed RD_{tf} observed is less than lower boundary RD_{tf}, no solution outside the boundary of the standard
 γ_x observed is outside the correlation range of the standard

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted ... [169]

Formatted ... [170]

Formatted ... [171]

Formatted ... [172]

Formatted ... [173]

Formatted ... [174]

Formatted ... [175]

Formatted ... [176]

Formatted ... [177]

Formatted ... [178]

Formatted ... [179]

Formatted ... [180]

Formatted ... [181]

Formatted ... [182]

Formatted ... [183]

Formatted ... [184]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/6 – T23/6, Relative Density at Observed Temperature (γ_x) RDTf > Upper Boundary

Input Data
 Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x) ... Relative density @ obs. temp. ... 0.7286
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) ... Observed temperature T_F , °F ... 27.53
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T23/1
 Input Data – rounded
 γ_x , observed rel. density ... RDTf, observed rel. density ... 0.7286
 T_F , °F ... T_F , °F ... 27.53

T23/2
 T_x , Kelvin ... T_x , Kelvin ... 240.09444444444

T23/3
 RDTf and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue

T23/4
 γ_x for Fluid 1 ... RDTf for Fluid 1 ... 0.706219967989
 γ_x for Fluid 2 ... RDTf for Fluid 2 ... 0.728360741594

T23/5
 Reference Fluid 1 ... Reference Fluid 1 ... n-Hexane
 Reference Fluid 2 ... Reference Fluid 2 ... n-Heptane
 $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... 0.473232373006
 $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.444495870489
 $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... 0.569046132957
 $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.534491447849

T23/6
 γ_x observed is outside the boundary of the standard
 γ_x observed is outside the correlation range of the standard
 RDTf observed is greater than Fluid 2 RDTf, no solution

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted ... [185]

Formatted ... [186]

Formatted ... [187]

Formatted ... [188]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/7 – Test Binary Search Routine at Low End

```

Input Data
Relative density @ obs. temp. ( $\gamma_x$ ) ... Relative density @ obs. temp. ... 0.45572
Observed temperature, °F ( $T_F$ ) ... Observed temperature  $T_F$ , °F ... 24.67
Computed Data – last digit is rounded
T23/1
Input Data – rounded
 $\gamma_x$ , observed rel. density ... RDtf, observed rel. density ... 0.4557
 $T_F$ , °F ...  $T_F$ , °F ... 24.7
T23/2
 $T_x$ , Kelvin ...  $T_x$ , Kelvin ... 241.65000000000
T23/3
RDtf and  $T_F$  are within range, continue  $\gamma_x$  and  $T_F$  are within range, continue
T23/4
 $\gamma_x$  for Fluid 1 ... RDtf for Fluid 1 ... 0.455790716298
 $\gamma_x$  for Fluid 2 ... RDtf for Fluid 2 ... 0.462651655172
T23/5
Reference Fluid 1 ... Reference Fluid 1 ... EE (68/32)
Reference Fluid 2 ... Reference Fluid 2 ... Ethane
 $T_{F,x}$  for Fluid 1 ...  $T_{F,x}$  for Fluid 1 ... 0.810606822985
 $T_{F,x}$  for Fluid 2 ...  $T_{F,x}$  for Fluid 2 ... 0.791438771166
 $T_{F,60}$  for Fluid 1 ...  $T_{F,60}$  for Fluid 1 ... 0.968453106422
 $T_{F,60}$  for Fluid 2 ...  $T_{F,60}$  for Fluid 2 ... 0.945552535144
T23/6
Upper boundary  $\gamma_{60,high}$  ... Upper boundary RD60, high ... 0.355994000000
Upper boundary  $\gamma_{x,high}$  ... Upper boundary RDtf, high ... 0.462651655172
Lower boundary  $\gamma_{60,low}$  ... Lower boundary RD60, low ... 0.350000000000
Lower boundary  $\gamma_{x,low}$  ... Lower boundary RDtf, low ... 0.459877928850
 $\gamma_x$  observed is outside the boundary of the standard RDtf observed is less than lower boundary RDtf, no solution
 $\gamma_x$  observed is outside the correlation range of the standard
    
```

- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted ... [189]
- Formatted ... [190]
- Formatted ... [191]
- Formatted ... [192]
- Formatted ... [193]
- Formatted ... [194]
- Formatted ... [195]
- Formatted ... [196]
- Formatted ... [197]
- Formatted ... [198]
- Formatted ... [199]
- Formatted ... [200]
- Formatted ... [201]
- Formatted ... [202]
- Formatted ... [203]
- Formatted ... [204]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/8 – Relative Density at Observed Temperature ($T_{23/6}$) γ_x RD Δ near $\gamma_{x,low}$ RD Δ low T_F , $T_{23/11}$ Reset Lower/Upper Boundaries

Input Data				
Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x)	Relative density @ obs. temp.	0.25776		
Observed temperature, °F (T_F)	Observed temperature T_F , °F	179.28		
Computed Data – last digit is rounded				
T23/1				
Input Data – rounded				
γ_x , observed rel. density	RD Δ , observed rel. density	0.2578		
T_F , °F	T_F , °F	179.3		
T23/2				
T_x , Kelvin	T_x , Kelvin	354.983333333333		
T23/3				
RD Δ and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_x are within range, continue				
T23/4				
γ_x for Fluid 1	RD Δ for Fluid 1	0.470381000000		
γ_x for Fluid 2	RD Δ for Fluid 2	0.367118287562		
T23/5				
Reference Fluid 1	Reference Fluid 1	EP (35/65)		
Reference Fluid 2	Reference Fluid 2	Propane		
$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 1	1.007159204827		
$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 2	0.959985216435		
$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 1	0.819115801951		
$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 2	0.780749514726		
T23/6				
Upper boundary $\gamma_{60,high}$	Upper boundary RD Δ , high	0.507025000000		
Upper boundary $\gamma_{x,high}$	Upper boundary RD Δ , high	0.367118287562		
Lower boundary $\gamma_{60,low}$	Lower boundary RD Δ , low	0.475719627406		
Lower boundary $\gamma_{x,low}$	Lower boundary RD Δ , low	0.203205649078		
Iteration steps				
Pass 1	Pass 2	Pass 3	Pass 3	Iteration steps
T23/7				
Delta (δ)	Delta	0.333069807351	0.	0.203517533920
$\gamma_{60,mid}$	RD Δ , mid	0.486146501825	0.	0.478475881642
$C_{T,CTL}$		0.636706579940	0.	0.560060148072
RD Δ , $\gamma_{x,mid}$, mid		0.309532676527	0.	0.267975273121
T23/8				
Conti nue				
T23/9				
Alpha (α) Alpha		0.031305372594	0.	0.009630620270
Beta (β) Beta		0.093483301245	0.	0.035990492536
Phi (ϕ) Phi		1.541589588429	541589588429	
A		1.613666311213	613666311213	

Formatted	[... [205]
Formatted	[... [206]
Formatted	[... [207]
Formatted	[... [208]
Formatted	[... [209]
Formatted	[... [210]
Formatted	[... [211]
Formatted	[... [212]
Formatted	[... [213]
Formatted	[... [214]
Formatted	[... [215]
Formatted	[... [216]
Formatted	[... [217]
Formatted	[... [218]
Formatted	[... [219]
Formatted	[... [220]
Formatted	[... [221]
Formatted	[... [222]
Formatted	[... [223]
Formatted	[... [224]
Formatted	[... [225]
Formatted	[... [226]
Formatted	[... [227]
Formatted	[... [228]
Formatted	[... [229]
Formatted	[... [230]
Formatted	[... [231]
Formatted	[... [232]
Formatted	[... [233]
Formatted	[... [234]
Formatted	[... [235]
Formatted	[... [236]
Formatted	[... [237]
Formatted	[... [238]
Formatted	[... [239]
Formatted	[... [240]
Formatted	[... [241]
Formatted	[... [242]
Formatted	[... [243]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

<i>B</i>	<i>B</i>	0.729324366880	0.711644239073
<i>Q</i>		0.642401682060	
<i>C</i>	<i>C</i>	0.557290084813	0.557737265084
<i>Y_{60, Trial}</i>	<i>RD60, Trial</i>	0.476515881554	0.477414641428
<i>C_{TL, Trial}</i>	<i>CTL, Trial</i>	0.513269870440	0.539337110326
<i>RDTF_{y, Trial}</i>	<i>Trial</i>	0.244581244788	0.257487433135
<i>T23/10</i>	Conti nue	Conti nue	Converged
<i>T23/10</i>	Conti nue	Conti nue	Converged
<i>T23/11</i>			
Reset boundari es			
<i>RDTF_{y, high}</i>	<i>high</i>	0.309532676527	0.267975273121
<i>Y_{60, high}</i>	<i>RD60, high</i>	0.486146501825	0.478475381642
<i>RDTF_{y, low}</i>	<i>low</i>	0.244581244788	0.257487433135
<i>Y_{60, low}</i>	<i>RD60, low</i>	0.476515881554	0.477414641428
<i>T23/12</i>			
<i>Y_{60, (Y_{60, Trial} rounded)}</i>	<i>RD60 (RD60, Trial rounded)</i>		0.477414641428

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted ... [244]

Formatted ... [245]

Formatted ... [246]

Formatted ... [247]

Formatted ... [248]

Formatted ... [249]

Formatted ... [250]

Formatted ... [251]

Formatted ... [252]

Formatted ... [253]



Example 23/9 – T23/11, rReset Upper/Lower Boundaries Using Ethane & EP (65/35)

Input Data
 Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x) ... Relative density @ obs. temp. ... 0.39548
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) ... Observed temperature T_F , °F ... 59.78
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T23/1
 Input Data – rounded
 γ_x , observed rel. density ... RD_{tf}, observed rel. density ... 0.3955
 T_F , °F ... T_F , °F ... 59.8

T23/2
 T_x , Kelvin ... T_x , Kelvin ... 288.594444444444

T23/3
 RD_{tf} and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue

T23/4
 γ_x for Fluid 1 ... RD_{tf} for Fluid 1 ... 0.356376967243
 γ_x for Fluid 2 ... RD_{tf} for Fluid 2 ... 0.429505267826

T23/5
 Reference Fluid 1 ... Reference Fluid 1 ... Ethane
 Reference Fluid 2 ... Reference Fluid 2 ... EP (65/35)
 $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... 0.945188630152
 $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.864909774461
 $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... 0.945552535144
 $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.865242771467

T23/6
 Upper boundary $\gamma_{60,high}$... Upper boundary RD60, high ... 0.429277000000
 Upper boundary $\gamma_{x,high}$... Upper boundary RD_{tf}, high ... 0.429505267826
 Lower boundary $\gamma_{60,low}$... Lower boundary RD60, low ... 0.355994000000
 Lower boundary $\gamma_{x,low}$... Lower boundary RD_{tf}, low ... 0.356376967243

Iteration steps
 Pass 2
 T23/7
 Delta (δ) ... Delta ... 0.534991685093 0. 0.999000000000
 $\gamma_{60,mid}$... RD60, mid ... 0.395199795659 0. 0.395236790997
 C_{TL} ... 1.000681275169 1.000681092670
 RD_{tf}($\gamma_{x,mid}$ -mid) ... 0.395469035466 0. 0.395499979792

T23/8
 Continue Continue T23/8 Continue

T23/9
 Alpha (α) Alpha ... 0.073283000000 073283000000
 Beta (β) Beta ... 3.10263646086e-05
 Phi (ϕ) Phi ... 0.057470232309 057470232309
 2.45005041712e-05
 1.870668498940 870668498940
 1.001001001559

A ... -0.023321269027 -0. 0.018033364749
 B ... 1.020443223123 020443223123
 1.015912364749
 C ... -0.004706553990 -0. 0.003741745597

$\gamma_{60,Trial}$... RD60, Trial ... 0.395230822023 0. 0.395236811239
 $C_{TL,Trial}$... CTL, Trial ... 1.000681092487 000681092487 1.00068109

- Formatted ... [254]
- Formatted ... [255]
- Formatted ... [256]
- Formatted ... [257]
- Formatted ... [258]
- Formatted ... [259]
- Formatted ... [260]
- Formatted ... [261]
- Formatted ... [262]
- Formatted ... [263]
- Formatted ... [264]
- Formatted ... [265]
- Formatted ... [266]
- Formatted ... [267]
- Formatted ... [268]
- Formatted ... [269]
- Formatted ... [270]
- Formatted ... [271]
- Formatted ... [272]
- Formatted ... [273]
- Formatted ... [274]
- Formatted ... [275]
- Formatted ... [276]
- Formatted ... [277]
- Formatted ... [278]
- Formatted ... [279]
- Formatted ... [280]
- Formatted ... [281]
- Formatted ... [282]
- Formatted ... [283]
- Formatted ... [284]
- Formatted ... [285]
- Formatted ... [286]
- Formatted ... [287]
- Formatted ... [288]
- Formatted ... [289]
- Formatted ... [290]
- Formatted ... [291]
- Formatted ... [292]
- Formatted ... [293]
- Formatted ... [294]
- Formatted ... [295]
- Formatted ... [296]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

RDTF _(x, Trial)	Trial	0.395500010767	0	0.395500000000
T23/10	Continue	Converged	T23/10	Continu
Converged				
T23/11				
Reset boundaries				
RDTF _(x, high)	high	0.395500010767		
Y60 _{high}	RD60 _{high}	0.395230822023		
RDTF _(x, Low)	Low	0.395469035466		
Y60 _{Low}	RD60 _{Low}	0.395199795659		
T23/12				
Y60 _(Y60, Trial rounded)	RD60 _(RD60, Trial rounded)	0.3952		

DRAFT

- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/10 – T23/9 & 11, Adjust γ_x and T_F Trials, Reset High and Low/High-Low/Low/Hi Boundaries

Input Data					
Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x)	Relative density @ obs. temp.	0.21056			
Observed temperature, °F (T_F)	Observed temperature T_F , °F	87.46			
Computed Data – Last digit is rounded					
T23/1					
Input Data – rounded					
γ_x , observed rel. density	RDtf, observed rel. density	0.2106			
T_F , °F	T_F , °F	87.5			
T23/2					
T_x , Kelvin	T_x , Kelvin	303.983333333333			
T23/3					
RDtf and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue					
T23/4					
γ_x for Fluid 1	RDtf for Fluid 1	0.325022000000			
γ_x for Fluid 2	RDtf for Fluid 2	0.266017434379			
T23/5					
Reference Fluid 1	Reference Fluid 1	EE (68/32)			
Reference Fluid 2	Reference Fluid 2	Ethane			
$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1	1.019701899746			
$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2	0.995589471501			
$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1	0.968453106422			
$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2	0.945552535144			
T23/6					
Upper boundary $\gamma_{60,high}$	Upper boundary RD60, high	0.355994000000			
Upper boundary $\gamma_{x,high}$	Upper boundary RDtf, high	0.266017434379			
Lower boundary $\gamma_{60,low}$	Lower boundary RD60, low	0.350217135734			
Lower boundary $\gamma_{x,low}$	Lower boundary RDtf, low	0.201957415331			
Iteration steps					
Pass 1	Pass 1	Pass 2	Pass 3	Pass 4	Pass 4
steps	Pass 1	Pass 2	Pass 3	Pass 4	Pass 4
T23/7					
Delta (δ)	Delta	0.134913863553	0.	0.442156617893	
	0.	0.285572535939	0.	0.045507746482	
$\gamma_{60,mid}$	RD60, mid	0.350996514811	0.	0.350319978649	
	0.	0.350250911268	0.	0.350238857349	
$C_{71}CTL$		0.663001877090	0.	0.618306878199	0.
	0.605460325548	0.	0.601336301107		
RDtf ($\gamma_{x,mid}$, mid)		0.232711348172	0.	0.216601542528	0.
	0.212063030760	0.	0.210611338982		
T23/8					
Continue	Continue	Continue	Continue	Continue	Continue
T23/9					
Alpha (α)	Alpha	0.005776864266	0.005776864266		
	0.0002-19024009057e-04	0.00008-82768152069e-05	0.00001-26286194163e-05		
Beta (β)	Beta	0.029978477786	0.	0.008277157180	
	0.	0.003568550978	0.0006-47744349018e-04		
Phi (ϕ)	Phi	2.082986243708	0.82986243708	0.82986243708	
	1.334762574159	3.34762574159	2.475177227878	1.75177227878	18.901668137223
A	A	1.946686690732	0.	0.936746950385	
	0.	0.877145829125	0.	0.793585193044	
B	B	0.820821476963	-0.	0.385474575544	
	0.	0.362105293706	0.	0.327124761330	

Formatted	[... [297]
Formatted	[... [298]
Formatted	[... [299]
Formatted	[... [300]
Formatted	[... [301]
Formatted	[... [302]
Formatted	[... [303]
Formatted	[... [304]
Formatted	[... [305]
Formatted	[... [306]
Formatted	[... [307]
Formatted	[... [308]
Formatted	[... [309]
Formatted	[... [310]
Formatted	[... [311]
Formatted	[... [312]
Formatted	[... [313]
Formatted	[... [314]
Formatted	[... [315]
Formatted	[... [316]
Formatted	[... [317]
Formatted	[... [318]
Formatted	[... [319]
Formatted	[... [320]
Formatted	[... [321]
Formatted	[... [322]
Formatted	[... [323]
Formatted	[... [324]
Formatted	[... [325]
Formatted	[... [326]
Formatted	[... [327]
Formatted	[... [328]
Formatted	[... [329]
Formatted	[... [330]
Formatted	[... [331]
Formatted	[... [332]
Formatted	[... [333]
Formatted	[... [334]
Formatted	[... [335]
Formatted	[... [336]
Formatted	[... [337]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

<u>C</u>	<u>C</u>	0.436589003610	0	0.389856988966
<u>Y60</u>	<u>RD60</u>	0.350064149476	0	0.350225701834
<u>Y60</u>	<u>RD60</u>	0.350238282649	0	0.350238776362
<u>Y60</u>	<u>RD60</u>	0.350436159743	not changed	not changed
<u>CTL</u>	<u>CTL</u>	0.632080457699	0	0.594476787322
<u>RDTF</u>	<u>RD60</u>	0.221503848245	0	0.208204050064
<u>T23/10</u>	<u>Conti nue</u>	<u>Conti nue</u>	<u>Conti nue</u>	<u>Converged</u>
<u>T23/11</u>	<u>Conti nue</u>	<u>Conti nue</u>	<u>Conti nue</u>	<u>Converged</u>
<u>RDTF</u>	<u>high</u>	0.221503848245	0	0.216601542528
<u>Y60</u>	<u>RD60</u>	0.350436159743	0	0.350315978649
<u>RDTF</u>	<u>low</u>	not changed	0	0.208204050064
<u>Y60</u>	<u>RD60</u>	not changed	0	0.350225701834
<u>T23/12</u>	<u>RD60</u>	0.3502		

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted ... [338]

Formatted ... [339]

Formatted ... [340]

Formatted ... [341]

Formatted ... [342]

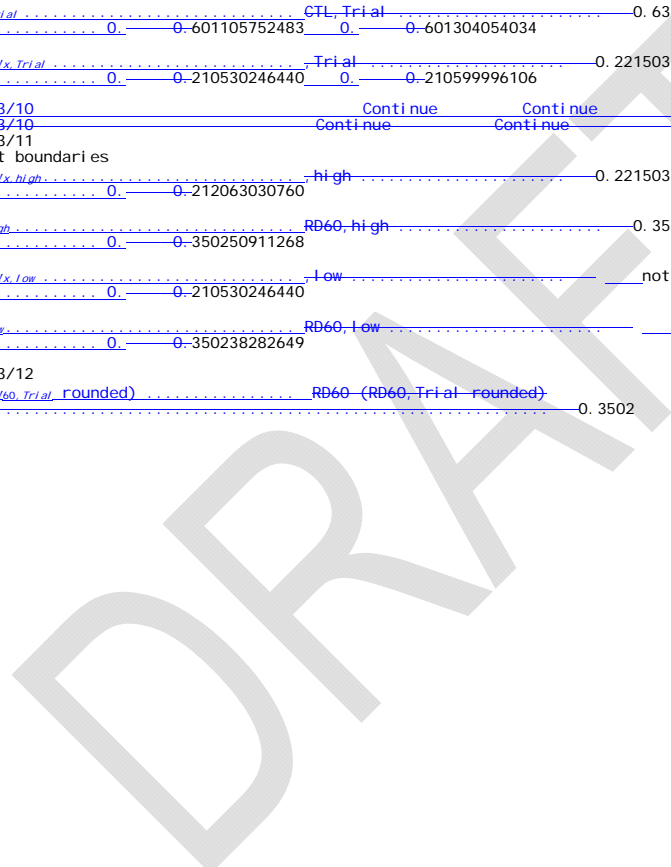
Formatted ... [343]

Formatted ... [344]

Formatted ... [345]

Formatted ... [346]

Formatted ... [347]



This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/11 - T23/11, Reset Upper Boundary Only

Input Data			
Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x)	Relative density @ obs. temp.	0.45003	
Observed temperature, °F (T_F)	Observed temperature T_F , °F	199.43	
Computed Data - last digit is rounded			
T23/1			
Input Data - rounded			
γ_x , observed rel. density	RD _{tf} , observed rel. density	0.4500	
T_F , °F	T_F , °F	199.4	
T23/2			
T_x , Kelvin	T_x , Kelvin	366.15000000000	
T23/3			
RD _{tf} and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue			
T23/4			
γ_x for Fluid 1	RD _{tf} for Fluid 1	0.445396160533	
γ_x for Fluid 2	RD _{tf} for Fluid 2	0.480129616454	
T23/5			
Reference Fluid 1	Reference Fluid 1	i-Butane	
Reference Fluid 2	Reference Fluid 2	n-Butane	
$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 1	0.897756528135	
$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 2	0.861205193339	
$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 1	0.707871902797	
$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 2	0.679051546607	
T23/6			
Upper boundary $\gamma_{60,high}$	Upper boundary RD60, high	0.584127000000	
Upper boundary $\gamma_{x,high}$	Upper boundary RD _{tf} , high	0.480129616454	
Lower boundary $\gamma_{60,low}$	Lower boundary RD60, low	0.562827000000	
Lower boundary $\gamma_{x,low}$	Lower boundary RD _{tf} , low	0.445396160533	
Iteration steps			
Pass 2	Pass 1	Pass 2	Iteration steps
T23/7			
Delta (δ)	Delta	0.132547693417	0.999000000000
$\gamma_{60,mid}$	RD60, mid	0.565650265870	0.565465936534
C_{TL}		0.796107835259	0.795800434708
RD _{tf} $\gamma_{x,mid}$ -mid		0.450318608675	0.449995650705
T23/8			
Continue Continue			
T23/9			
Alpha (α) Alpha		0.021300000000	0.002638575109
Beta (β) Beta		0.032146708779	0.00412443006
Phi (ϕ) Phi		7.056134451304	0.056134451304
A	A	1.331470032321	1.331470032321
B	B	0.619068238574	0.691719762248
C	C	0.574423600922	0.590694810831
$\gamma_{60,Trial}$	RD60, Trial	0.565465575109	0.565465457370
$C_{TL,Trial}$	CTL, Trial	0.795804772113	0.795804578573

Formatted	[348]
Formatted	[349]
Formatted	[350]
Formatted	[351]
Formatted	[352]
Formatted	[353]
Formatted	[354]
Formatted	[355]
Formatted	[356]
Formatted	[357]
Formatted	[358]
Formatted	[359]
Formatted	[360]
Formatted	[361]
Formatted	[362]
Formatted	[363]
Formatted	[364]
Formatted	[365]
Formatted	[366]
Formatted	[367]
Formatted	[368]
Formatted	[369]
Formatted	[370]
Formatted	[371]
Formatted	[372]
Formatted	[373]
Formatted	[374]
Formatted	[375]
Formatted	[376]
Formatted	[377]
Formatted	[378]
Formatted	[379]
Formatted	[380]
Formatted	[381]
Formatted	[382]
Formatted	[383]
Formatted	[384]
Formatted	[385]
Formatted	[386]
Formatted	[387]
Formatted	[388]
Formatted	[389]
Formatted	[390]
Formatted	[391]
Formatted	[392]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

RD60 (y ₆₀ , Trial)	Trial	0.450000203137	0.	0.450000000000
T23/10	Continue	Converged		
T23/10	Continue	Converged		
T23/11				
Reset boundaries				
RD60 (y ₆₀ , high)	high	0.450000203137		
y ₆₀ (high)	RD60, high	0.565465575109		
T23/12				
y ₆₀ (y ₆₀ , Trial, rounded)	RD60 (RD60, Trial, rounded)	0.5655		

DRAFT

- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Example 23/12 – T23/10 detects Solution in One Pass, Using I-Hexane

Input Data	
Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x)	Relative density @ obs. temp. 0.60133
Observed temperature, °F (T_F)	Observed temperature T_F , °F 177.17
Computed Data – last digit is rounded	
T23/1	
Input Data – rounded	
γ_x , observed rel. density	RD _{tf} , observed rel. density 0.6013
T_F , °F	T_F , °F 177.2
T23/2	
T_x , Kelvin	T_x , Kelvin 353.81666666667
T23/3	
RD _{tf} and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue	
T23/4	
γ_x for Fluid 1	RD _{tf} for Fluid 1 0.594442903364
γ_x for Fluid 2	RD _{tf} for Fluid 2 0.602928497317
T23/5	
Reference Fluid 1	Reference Fluid 1 i-Hexane
Reference Fluid 2	Reference Fluid 2 n-Hexane
$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 1 0.710403908577
$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 2 0.697381820571
$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 1 0.579671831253
$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 2 0.569046132957
T23/6	
Upper boundary $\gamma_{60, high}$	Upper boundary RD _{60, high} 0.664064000000
Upper boundary $\gamma_{x, high}$	Upper boundary RD _{tf, high} 0.602928497317
Lower boundary $\gamma_{60, low}$	Lower boundary RD _{60, low} 0.657167000000
Lower boundary $\gamma_{x, low}$	Lower boundary RD _{tf, low} 0.594442903364
Iteration steps	
Iteration steps	Pass 1
T23/7	
Delta (δ)	Delta 0.808086820333
$\gamma_{60, mid}$	RD _{60, mid} 0.662740374800
C_{TL}	0.907329937112
RD _{tf, γ_x, mid-mid}	0.601324182589
T23/8	
Continue	
T23/9	
Alpha (α)	Alpha 0.006897000000
Beta (β)	Beta 0.010160407517
Phi (ϕ)	Phi 1.233141931306
A	A -1.780418160509
B	B -1.319032483022
C	C -0.812123726312
$\gamma_{60, Trial}$	RD _{60, Trial} 0.662720493291
$C_{TL, Trial}$	$C_{TL, Trial}$ 0.907320672201
RD _{tf, γ_x, Trial}	Trial 0.601300003454

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Formatted	[393]
Formatted	[394]
Formatted	[395]
Formatted	[396]
Formatted	[397]
Formatted	[398]
Formatted	[399]
Formatted	[400]
Formatted	[401]
Formatted	[402]
Formatted	[403]
Formatted	[404]
Formatted	[405]
Formatted	[406]
Formatted	[407]
Formatted	[408]
Formatted	[409]
Formatted	[410]
Formatted	[411]
Formatted	[412]
Formatted	[413]
Formatted	[414]
Formatted	[415]
Formatted	[416]
Formatted	[417]
Formatted	[418]
Formatted	[419]
Formatted	[420]
Formatted	[421]
Formatted	[422]
Formatted	[423]
Formatted	[424]
Formatted	[425]
Formatted	[426]
Formatted	[427]
Formatted	[428]
Formatted	[429]
Formatted	[430]
Formatted	[431]
Formatted	[432]
Formatted	[433]
Formatted	[434]
Formatted	[435]
Formatted	[436]
Formatted	[437]
Formatted	[438]
Formatted	[439]

T23/10 _____ Converged
T23/11 not needed, convergence already achieved
T23/12 _____
~~760 (760 Trial rounded) RD60 (RD60 Trial rounded) 0.6627~~

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
+ 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
Decimal aligned

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/13 -- Calculated Relative Density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) RD60 equals 0.6880 = Upper Range Limit

Input Data	
Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x)	Relative density @ obs. temp. 0.73592
Observed temperature, °F (T_F)	Observed temperature T_F , °F 44.13
Computed Data - last digit is rounded	
T23/1	
Input Data - rounded	
γ_x , observed rel. density	RD _{tf} , observed rel. density 0.7359
T_F , °F	T_F , °F 44.1
T23/2	
T_x , Kelvin	T_x , Kelvin 230.87222222222
T23/3	
RD _{tf} and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue	
T23/4	
γ_x for Fluid 1	RD _{tf} for Fluid 1 0.714077137643
γ_x for Fluid 2	RD _{tf} for Fluid 2 0.735959630678
T23/5	
Reference Fluid 1	Reference Fluid 1 n-Hexane
Reference Fluid 2	Reference Fluid 2 n-Heptane
$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1 0.455055133975
$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2 0.427422423812
$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1 0.569046132957
$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2 0.534491447849
T23/6	
Upper boundary $\gamma_{60,high}$	Upper boundary RD60, high 0.688039000000
Upper boundary $\gamma_{x,high}$	Upper boundary RD _{tf} , high 0.735959630678
Lower boundary $\gamma_{60,low}$	Lower boundary RD60, low 0.664064000000
Lower boundary $\gamma_{x,low}$	Lower boundary RD _{tf} , low 0.714077137643
Iteration steps	
Pass 1	
Iteration steps	
Pass 1	
T23/7	
Delta (δ)	Delta 0.997274959562
$\gamma_{60,mid}$	RD60, mid 0.687973667156
C_{TL}	CTL 1.069661466437
RD _{tf,γ_x,mid}	mid 0.735898921680
T23/8	
Continue	
T23/8	
Continue	
T23/9	
Alpha (α)	Alpha 0.023975000000
Beta (β)	Beta 0.031730419484
Phi (ϕ)	Phi 1.002782036454
A	A 0.891797542956
B	B 2.388763933252
C	C 0.586964652669
$\gamma_{60,Trial}$	RD60, Trial 0.687974827662
$C_{TL,Trial}$	CTL, Trial 1.069661229476
RD _{tf,γ_x,Trial}	Trial 0.735900000006
T23/10	
Converged	

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Formatted	[... [440]
Formatted	[... [441]
Formatted	[... [442]
Formatted	[... [443]
Formatted	[... [444]
Formatted	[... [445]
Formatted	[... [446]
Formatted	[... [447]
Formatted	[... [448]
Formatted	[... [449]
Formatted	[... [450]
Formatted	[... [451]
Formatted	[... [452]
Formatted	[... [453]
Formatted	[... [454]
Formatted	[... [455]
Formatted	[... [456]
Formatted	[... [457]
Formatted	[... [458]
Formatted	[... [459]
Formatted	[... [460]
Formatted	[... [461]
Formatted	[... [462]
Formatted	[... [463]
Formatted	[... [464]
Formatted	[... [465]
Formatted	[... [466]
Formatted	[... [467]
Formatted	[... [468]
Formatted	[... [469]
Formatted	[... [470]
Formatted	[... [471]
Formatted	[... [472]
Formatted	[... [473]
Formatted	[... [474]
Formatted	[... [475]
Formatted	[... [476]
Formatted	[... [477]
Formatted	[... [478]
Formatted	[... [479]
Formatted	[... [480]
Formatted	[... [481]
Formatted	[... [482]
Formatted	[... [483]
Formatted	[... [484]
Formatted	[... [485]
Formatted	[... [486]
Formatted	[... [487]

T23/11 not needed, convergence already achieved
T23/12

~~γ_{60} (γ_{60} , Trial rounded) ρ_{60} (ρ_{60} , Trial rounded) 0.6880~~

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/14 - Rd Lower Boundary Reset Test=lower RD limit

Input Data

Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x)	Relative density @ obs. temp.	0.21
Observed temperature, °F (T_F)	Observed temperature T_F , °F	189.4

Computed Data - last digit is rounded

T23/1

Input Data - rounded

γ_x , observed rel. density	RDtf, observed rel. density	0.2100
T_F , °F	T_F , °F	189.4

T23/2

T_x , Kelvin	T_x , Kelvin	360.59444444444
----------------	----------------	-----------------

T23/3

RDtf and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue

T23/4

γ_x for Fluid 1	RDtf for Fluid 1	0.470381000000
γ_x for Fluid 2	RDtf for Fluid 2	0.343306875586

T23/5

Reference Fluid 1	Reference Fluid 1	EP (35/65)
Reference Fluid 2	Reference Fluid 2	Propane
$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 1	1.023079057040
$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{r,x}$ for Fluid 2	0.975159404090
$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 1	0.819115801951
$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{r,60}$ for Fluid 2	0.780749514726

T23/6

Upper boundary $\gamma_{60,high}$	Upper boundary RD60, high	0.507025000000
Upper boundary $\gamma_{x,high}$	Upper boundary RDtf, high	0.343306875586
Lower boundary $\gamma_{60,low}$	Lower boundary RD60, low	0.487591079805
Lower boundary $\gamma_{x,low}$	Lower boundary RDtf, low	0.209600629464

Iteration steps

Pass 1	Pass 2	Pass 3	Iteration steps
Pass 1	Pass 2	Pass 3	
Delta (δ)	Delta	0.002986925048	0.0090629503273
$\gamma_{60,mid}$	RD60, mid	0.487649127468	0.487591210267
CTL	CTL	0.462843318636	0.433769342155
RDTF $\gamma_{x,mid}$	mid	0.225705140487	0.211502118518

T23/8

Continue Continue Converged

T23/9

Alpha (α)	Alpha	0.019433920195	1.43950513215e-06
Beta (β)	Beta	0.073927186953	0.001866682512
Phi (ϕ)	Phi	8.302409550559	302409550559 2.31746183
A	A	-1.205283669609	0.103014400791
B	B	-0.521062500820	0.043309773699
C	C	-0.543855074908	0.492148295111
$\gamma_{60,trial}$	RD60, Trial	0.487584959566	0.487591045409

- Formatted ... [488]
- Formatted ... [489]
- Formatted ... [490]
- Formatted ... [491]
- Formatted ... [492]
- Formatted ... [493]
- Formatted ... [494]
- Formatted ... [495]
- Formatted ... [496]
- Formatted ... [497]
- Formatted ... [498]
- Formatted ... [499]
- Formatted ... [500]
- Formatted ... [501]
- Formatted ... [502]
- Formatted ... [503]
- Formatted ... [504]
- Formatted ... [505]
- Formatted ... [506]
- Formatted ... [507]
- Formatted ... [508]
- Formatted ... [509]
- Formatted ... [510]
- Formatted ... [511]
- Formatted ... [512]
- Formatted ... [513]
- Formatted ... [514]
- Formatted ... [515]
- Formatted ... [516]
- Formatted ... [517]
- Formatted ... [518]
- Formatted ... [519]
- Formatted ... [520]
- Formatted ... [521]
- Formatted ... [522]
- Formatted ... [523]
- Formatted ... [524]
- Formatted ... [525]
- Formatted ... [526]
- Formatted ... [527]
- Formatted ... [528]
- Formatted ... [529]
- Formatted ... [530]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

y_{60}, Trial adjusted RD60, Trial adjusted	RD60, Trial	0.487592519310	0.	487591107206	not
C_{TL}, Trial CTL, Trial	CTL, Trial	0.438905949758	0.	432126227318	
RDTF_x, Trial Trial	Trial	0.214007257783	0.	210701880813	
T23/10	Continue	Continue			
T23/10	Continue	Continue			
T23/11					
Reset boundaries					
RDTF _x , high	high	0.214007257783	0.	210701880813	
y_{60}, high RD60, high	RD60, high	0.487592519310	0.	487591107206	
T23/12					
y_{60} (y_{60}, Trial rounded) RD60 (RD60, Trial rounded)	RD60 (RD60, Trial rounded)			0.487591107206	

DRAFT

- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/15 – Relative Density at Observed Temperature ($T_{23/3}$, γ_x) $RD_{Tf} < \text{Lower Range Limit}$

Input Data
 γ_x , relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x) Relative density @ obs. temp. 0.20993
 T_F , °F (7F) Observed temperature T_F , °F 187.94
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T23/1
 Input Data – rounded
 γ_x , observed rel. density RD_{Tf} , observed rel. density 0.2099
 T_F , °F T_F , °F 187.9
 T23/2
 T_x , Kelvin T_x , Kelvin 359.7611111111111
 T23/3
 RD_{Tf} in is outside the input range of the standard less than 0.2100, no solution

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/16 - T23/3, Relative Density at Observed Temperature (γ_x) RDtf > Upper Range Limit

```

Input Data
Relative density @ obs. temp. ( $\gamma_x$ ) ... Relative density @ obs. temp. ... 0.74005
Observed temperature, °F ( $T_F$ ) ... Observed temperature  $T_F$ , °F ... 28.48
Computed Data - last digit is rounded
T23/1
Input Data - rounded
 $\gamma_x$ , observed rel. density ... RDtf, observed rel. density ... 0.7401
 $T_F$ , °F ...  $T_F$ , °F ... 28.5
T23/2
 $T_x$ , Kelvin ...  $T_x$ , Kelvin ... 239.538888888889
T23/3
RDtf in is outside the input range of the standard greater than 0.7400, no solution
    
```

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

DRAFT

Example 23/17 – Relative Density at Observed Temperature (γ_x) RDtf => Upper range-Boundary Limit, fails T23/6

Input Data
 Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x) ... Relative density @ obs. temp. ... 0.74
 Observed temperature, °F (T_F) ... Observed temperature T_F , °F ... 50
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T23/1
 Input Data – rounded
 γ_x , observed rel. density ... RDtf, observed rel. density ... 0.7400
 T_F , °F ... T_F , °F ... 50.0

T23/2
 T_x , Kelvin ... T_x , Kelvin ... 227.594444444444

T23/3
 RDtf and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue

T23/4
 γ_x for Fluid 1 ... RDtf for Fluid 1 ... 0.716864897522
 γ_x for Fluid 2 ... RDtf for Fluid 2 ... 0.738661816297

T23/5
 Reference Fluid 1 ... Reference Fluid 1 ... n-Hexane
 Reference Fluid 2 ... Reference Fluid 2 ... n-Heptane
 $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1 ... 0.448594549018
 $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.421354150596
 $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1 ... 0.569046132957
 $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... $T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2 ... 0.534491447849

T23/6
 γ_x observed is outside the boundary of the standard
 γ_x observed is outside the correlation range of the standard
 RDtf observed is greater than Fluid 2 RDtf, no solution

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted ... [531]

Formatted ... [532]

Formatted ... [533]

Formatted ... [534]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/18 - Observed Temperature ($T_{23/3}$, T_F) = Lower Range Limit

Input Data					
Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x)	Relative density @ obs. temp.				0.5
Observed temperature, °F (T_F)	Observed temperature T_F , °F				-50.8
Computed Data - Last digit is rounded					
T23/1					
Input Data - rounded					
γ_x , observed rel. density	RDtf, observed rel. density				0.5000
T_F , °F	T_F , °F				-50.8
T23/2					
T_x , Kelvin	T_x , Kelvin				227.15000000000
T23/3					
RDtf and T_F are within range, continue γ_x and T_F are within range, continue					
T23/4					
γ_x for Fluid 1	RDtf for Fluid 1				0.485962637468
γ_x for Fluid 2	RDtf for Fluid 2				0.528232774666
T23/5					
Reference Fluid 1	Reference Fluid 1				Ethane
Reference Fluid 2	Reference Fluid 2				EP (65/35)
$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 1				0.743949169751
$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{F,x}$ for Fluid 2				0.680762429946
$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1	$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 1				0.945552535144
$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2	$T_{F,60}$ for Fluid 2				0.865242771467
T23/6					
Upper boundary $\gamma_{60,high}$	Upper boundary RD60, high				0.429277000000
Upper boundary $\gamma_{x,high}$	Upper boundary RDtf, high				0.528232774666
Lower boundary $\gamma_{60,low}$	Lower boundary RD60, low				0.355994000000
Lower boundary $\gamma_{x,low}$	Lower boundary RDtf, low				0.485962637468
Iteration steps					
Pass 1	Pass 2	Pass 3	Pass 1	Pass 2	Pass 3
T23/7					
Delta (δ)	Delta				0.332086987697
					0.764261437411
					0.996676046418
$\gamma_{60,mid}$	RD60, mid				0.380330330719
					0.389044267951
					0.389195295035
C_{Tf}	CTL				1.301530344004
					1.284969011460
					1.284702066298
RDTF $\gamma_{x,mid}$	mid				0.495011466176
					0.49990928404
					0.499999999725
T23/8					
Continue	Continue	Continue	Continue	Continue	T23/8
T23/9					
Alpha (α)	Alpha				0.073283000000
					0.011401775368
					1.515307654763e-04
Beta (β)	Beta				0.042870179217
					0.006504743146
					9.04641913088e-05
Phi (ϕ)	Phi				4.671337977889
					671337977889
					1.33253945
					1.003338101716
A	A				-28.769572088869
					-769572088869
					-19.740869990631
					-740869990631
					16.984940231986
B	B				30.911650589439
					911650589439
					21.419561059033
					419561059033
					18.658299106732

- Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"
- Formatted ... [535]
- Formatted ... [536]
- Formatted ... [537]
- Formatted ... [538]
- Formatted ... [539]
- Formatted ... [540]
- Formatted ... [541]
- Formatted ... [542]
- Formatted ... [543]
- Formatted ... [544]
- Formatted ... [545]
- Formatted ... [546]
- Formatted ... [547]
- Formatted ... [548]
- Formatted ... [549]
- Formatted ... [550]
- Formatted ... [551]
- Formatted ... [552]
- Formatted ... [553]
- Formatted ... [554]
- Formatted ... [555]
- Formatted ... [556]
- Formatted ... [557]
- Formatted ... [558]
- Formatted ... [559]
- Formatted ... [560]
- Formatted ... [561]
- Formatted ... [562]
- Formatted ... [563]
- Formatted ... [564]
- Formatted ... [565]
- Formatted ... [566]
- Formatted: Font: Italic ... [567]
- Formatted ... [568]
- Formatted ... [569]

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

<u>C</u>	<u>C</u>	-7.871700166414	871700166414	
5.385367233142	385367233142	-4.693719199874		
<u>Y60, Trial</u>	<u>RD60, Trial</u>	0.391732106088	0	0.389195798716
0	0	-389195295495		
<u>C_T, Trial</u>	<u>C_T, Trial</u>	-1.280310496169	280310496169	1.284701177082
284701177082	1.284702065485			
<u>RDTF_(x, Trial)</u>	<u>Trial</u>	0.501538727110	0	0.500000300726
0	0	-500000000000		
T23/10	Conti nue	Conti nue	Conti nue	Converged
T23/10	Conti nue	Conti nue	Conti nue	Converged
T23/11				
Reset boundari es				
<u>RDTF_(x, high)</u>	<u>high</u>	0.501538727110	0	0.500000300726
<u>Y60, high</u>	<u>RD60, high</u>	0.391732106088	0	0.389195798716
<u>RDTF_(x, low)</u>	<u>low</u>	0.495011466176	0	0.499909828404
<u>Y60, low</u>	<u>RD60, low</u>	0.380330330719	0	0.389044267951
T23/12				
<u>Y60 (Y60, Trial rounded)</u>	<u>RD60 (RD60, Trial rounded)</u>			0.38

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Formatted ... [570]

Formatted ... [571]

Formatted ... [572]

Formatted ... [573]

Formatted ... [574]

Formatted ... [575]

Formatted ... [576]

Formatted ... [577]



This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 23/19 – Observed Temperature ($T_{23/3}$, T_f) $<$ Lower Range Limit

Input Data
 Relative density @ obs. temp. (γ_x) ... Relative density @ obs. temp. ... 0.5
 Observed temperature, °F (T_f) ... Observed temperature T_f , °F ... 50.9
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T23/1
 Input Data – rounded
 γ_x , observed rel. density ... R_{Df} , observed rel. density ... 0.5000
 T_f , °F ... T_f , °F ... 50.9
 T23/2
 T_x , Kelvin ... T_x , Kelvin ... 227.094444444444
 T23/3
 T_x is outside the input range of the standard less than 227.15, no solution

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5"
 + 6"

Formatted: Tab stops: 2.3", Right, Leader: ...
 + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal
 aligned + 4.8", Decimal aligned + 5.9",
 Decimal aligned

DRAFT

5.2 CTL (Table 54) and Density (Table 53) for NGL and LPG using a 15°C Base Temperature

5.2.1 Implementation Procedure for Table 54E (15°C Basis)

This section presents the implementation procedure T54 for the computation of Temperature Correction Factor, C_{TL} . The C_{TL} is used to calculate volumes of fluid at the base temperature from volumes at some known temperature. The fluids are characterized by the specification of density at the base temperature, 15°C.

5.2.1.1 Inputs and Outputs

Inputs: Density at 15°C, ρ_{15} (kg/m³)
Observed temperature, T_F (°C)

Output: Temperature Correction Factor, C_{TL} (from T_F to T_B)

5.2.1.2 Outline of Calculations

The calculations are performed using an extended two-fluid corresponding states equation. By comparing densities at 60°F, two reference fluids are selected so that one is slightly more dense and one that is slightly less dense than the observed fluid. The densities of these reference fluids are then scaled to the observed reduced temperature (reduced by the critical temperature of the fluid of interest). The Temperature Correction Factor is then computed from the reference fluid densities. See Figure 3 for a general flow chart of the calculation procedure.

5.2.1.3 T54 Implementation Procedure

T54/Step Number	Operation/Procedure at that step
T54/1:	Round the density ρ_{15} to the nearest 0.1 and round the observed temperature T_F to the nearest 0.05°C.
T54/2:	Convert the rounded observed temperature to units of Kelvin, T_x :
	$T_x = T_F + 273.15$
T54/3:	The resultant temperature T_x and density ρ_{15} must fall within the following boundaries/ranges:
	Temperature between 227.15 and 366.15 K, inclusive (equivalent to -46 to 93°C, or -50.8 to 199.4°F)

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Density between 351.7 and 687.8 kg/m³ inclusive

If these values do not fall in these ranges, then the standard does not apply. Flag this result (return a -1 for C_{TL}) and exit this procedure.

Note: The density boundaries-ranges tested in this step slightly exceed the boundaries-ranges used within the T24 implementation procedure (0.3500 to 0.6880 relative density at 60°F) that act as the true limits for this method.

T54/4: Convert the 15°C density to relative density, relative to the density of water at 60°F

$$\gamma_{TB} = \frac{\rho_{15}}{\rho_{w60}}$$

At the time of the writing of this standard, the value for the relative absolute density of water at 60°F (ρ_{w60}) was 999.016 kg/m³. This was the value used for ρ_{w60} in the examples. Refer to API MPMS Chapter 11.4.1 for the most current value of ρ_{w60} .

T54/5: Use the procedure described in Section 5.1.2 for Table 23 to compute a relative density at 60°F from the known relative density at 15°C. Enter the procedure at Step T23/4 so as to avoid additional rounding of the input values. Inputs to implementation procedure T23 are the values of T_{BK} and γ_{TB} , where T_{BK} is the base temperature 15°C in Kelvin (288.15 K) and γ_{TB} is the density at the base temperature 15°C. Implementation procedure T23 is exited after Step T23/11 so as not to round the output values. The converged output from Step T23/11 is γ_{60} .

T54/6: The resultant density γ_{60} , if it were rounded to the nearest 0.0001, must fall within 0.3500 and 0.6880 inclusive. Test γ_{60} to ensure it is within the following boundaries:

Relative density greater than or equal to 0.34995 and less than 0.68805

If the relative density does not fall in this range, then the standard does not apply. Flag this result (return a -1 for C_{TL}) and exit this procedure.

T54/7: Use the procedure described in Section 5.1.1 for Table 24 to compute the Temperature Correction Factor (C_{TL1}) from 60°F to the observed temperature, T_x . This step provides the factor used to reduce an observed volume at T_x to a volume at 60°F when the relative density at 60°F, γ_{60} , is known. Enter implementation procedure T24 with T_x and γ_{60} at Step T24/4 to avoid double rounding of the inputs. On exit skip Step T24/14 to avoid rounding the output, C_{TL1} .

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Formatted: Indent: First line: 0"

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Formatted: Subscript

Formatted: Superscript

Formatted: Font: Not Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic

By definition:

$$C_{TL1} = \frac{V_{60}}{V_{Tx}} = \frac{\gamma_{Tx}}{\gamma_{60}}$$

T54/8: Use the procedure described in Section 5.1.1 for Table 24 to compute the Temperature Correction Factor (C_{TL2}) from 60°F to the new base temperature 15°C. This step provides the factor used to reduce an observed volume at 15°C to a volume at 60°F if the relative density at 60°F, γ_{60} , is known. Enter implementation procedure T24 at Step T24/4 to avoid double rounding of the inputs. The inputs are T_{BK} and γ_{60} , where T_{BK} is the base temperature 15°C in Kelvin (288.15 K). On exit skip Step T24/14 to avoid rounding of the output C_{TL2} .

By definition:

$$C_{TL2} = \frac{V_{60}}{V_{15}} = \frac{\gamma_{TB}}{\gamma_{60}}$$

T54/9: Compute the desired C_{TL} to reduce volume from the observed temperature, T_F , to the base condition of 15°C. The defining formulas show that the calculation is made by computing the ratio C_{TL1}/C_{TL2} .

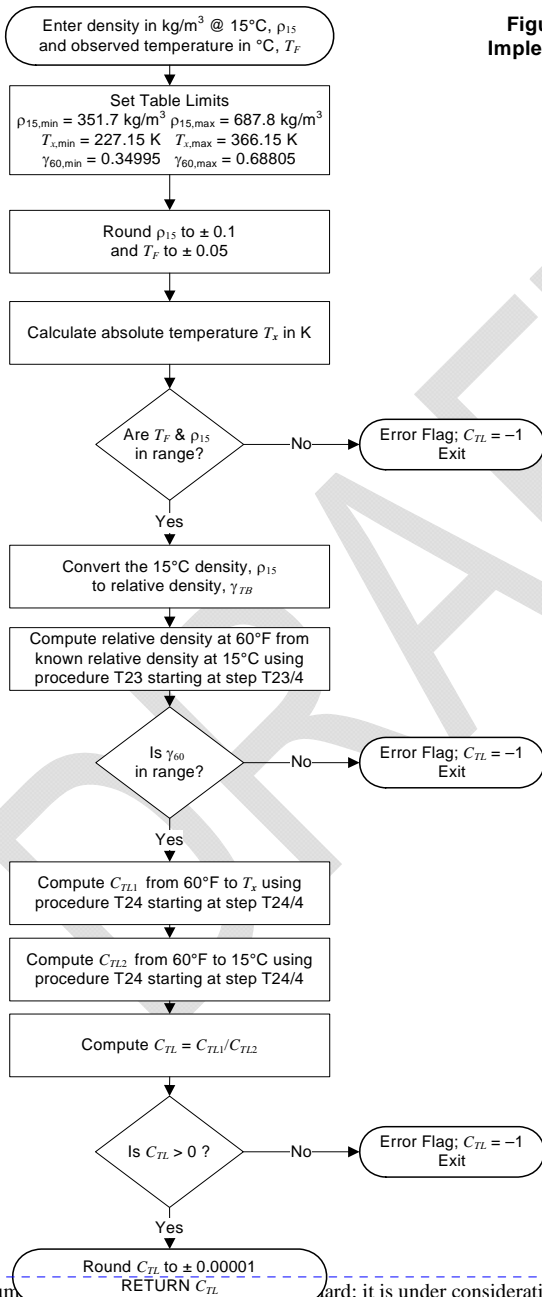
$$\frac{C_{TL1}}{C_{TL2}} = \frac{\left(\frac{V_{60}}{V_{Tx}}\right)}{\left(\frac{V_{60}}{V_{15}}\right)} = \frac{V_{15}}{V_{Tx}}$$

$$C_{TL} = \frac{V_{15}}{V_{Tx}} = \frac{\gamma_{Tx}}{\gamma_{15}}$$

T54/10: Perform error check to ascertain that only positive C_{TL} is used. If C_{TL} is less than or equal to 0, set an error flag (such as $C_{TL} = -1$) and quit.

T54/11: Round the Temperature Correction Factor C_{TL} to the nearest 0.00001.

Figure 3. Flow Chart of Implementation Procedure for Table 54



Comment [KF3]: Update Figure Number for addition of Figure 1

5.2.1.4 Examples for Section 5.2.2 (Table 54E)

(See [Table 1](#)–[Table 2](#) for properties of the Reference Fluids)

Example 54/1 – Utilize EE (68/32) and Ethane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}^{Den15}) . 352.59

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C -45.020

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{15}^{Den15} , rounded to 0.1 352.6

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 -45.00

T54/2

T_{TX} , Kelvin 228.15

T54/3

T_{TX} and ρ_{15}^{Den15} are within range, continue

T54/4

ρ_{15}^{Den15} relative to 60°F water 0.352947300143

T54/5

Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

γ_{60}^{RD60} from Table 23 0.350947981104

T54/6

γ_{60}^{RD60} is within range, continue

T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{TX} and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EE (68/32)

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 Ethane

C_{TL} , T_{TX} to 60°F 1.374246650548

T54/8

Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EE (68/32)

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 Ethane

C_{TL} , 15°C to 60°F 1.005696910034

T54/9

$C_{TL}^{CTL} = C_{TL1}^{CTL1} / C_{TL2}^{CTL2}$

C_{TL} , T_{TX} to 15°C 1.366462039245

T54/10

C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T54/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded

C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) 1.36646

Formatted: Font: Lucida Console

Formatted: Font: Lucida Console

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Formatted: Subscript

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Formatted: Subscript

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 54/2 – Utilize Use Ethane and EP (65/35)

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54
 Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}^{Den15}) . 399.55
 Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C -3.920
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T54/1
 Input Data – rounded
 ρ_{15}^{Den15} , rounded to 0.1 399.6
 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 -3.90
 T54/2
 T_{TX} , Kelvin 269.25
 T54/3
 T_{TX} and ρ_{15}^{Den15} are within range, continue
 T54/4
 ρ_{15}^{Den15} relative to 60°F water 0.399993593696
 T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F
 $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ from Table 23 0.398679750427
 T54/6
 $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ is within range, continue
 T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{TX} and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$
 Reference Fluid 1 Ethane
 Reference Fluid 2 EP (65/35)
 C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{TX} to 60°F 1.101743247711
 T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$
 Reference Fluid 1 Ethane
 Reference Fluid 2 EP (65/35)
 C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 15°C to 60°F 1.003295485330
 T54/9 $C_{TL}^{\text{CTL}} = C_{T1}^{\text{CTL1}} / C_{T2}^{\text{CTL2}}$
 C_{TL}^{CTL} , T_{TX} to 15°C 1.098124394877
 T54/10
 C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue
 T54/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded
 C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) 1.09812

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 54/3 – Utilize Use EP (65/35) and EP (35/65)

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C ($\rho_{15}Den15$) . 451.09
Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 30.774

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

$\rho_{15}Den15$, rounded to 0.1 451.1
 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 30.75

T54/2

T_{Tx} , Kelvin 303.90

T54/3

T_{Tx} and $\rho_{15}Den15$ are within range, continue

T54/4

$\rho_{15}Den15$ relative to 60°F water 0.451544319610

T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

$\gamma_{60}RD60$ from Table 23 0.450522856945

T54/6

$\gamma_{60}RD60$ is within range, continue

T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{Tx} and $\gamma_{60}RD60$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EP (65/35)

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 EP (35/65)

$C_{T1}CTL1$, T_{Tx} to 60°F 0.932384171290

T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and $\gamma_{60}RD60$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EP (65/35)

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 EP (35/65)

$C_{T2}CTL2$, 15°C to 60°F 1.002267286478

T54/9 $C_{TL}CTL = C_{T1}CTL1 / C_{T2}CTL2$

$C_{TL}CTL$, T_{Tx} to 15°C 0.930274971427

T54/10

$C_{TL}CTL$ is positive, continue

T54/11 $C_{TL}CTL$ rounded

$C_{TL}CTL$ (rounded) 0.93027

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 54/4 – Utilize Use EP (35/65) and Propane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}^{Den15}) . 489.92

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 84.975

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{15}^{Den15} , rounded to 0.1 489.9

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 85.00

T54/2

T_{X} , Kelvin 358.15

T54/3

T_{X} and ρ_{15}^{Den15} are within range, continue

T54/4

ρ_{15}^{Den15} relative to 60°F water 0.490382536416

T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ from Table 23 0.489511777456

T54/6

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ is within range, continue

T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{X} and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EP (35/65)

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 Propane

C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{X} to 60°F 0.608584025858

T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EP (35/65)

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 Propane

C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 15°C to 60°F 1.001778832207

T54/9 $C_{T}^{\text{CTL}} = C_{T1}^{\text{CTL1}} / C_{T2}^{\text{CTL2}}$

C_{T}^{CTL} , T_{X} to 15°C 0.607503379281

T54/10

C_{T}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T54/11 C_{T}^{CTL} rounded

C_{T}^{CTL} (rounded) 0.60750

Example 54/5 – Utilize Use Propane and i-Butane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C ($\rho_{15}Den15$) . 539.49
 Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 68.360

Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T54/1

Input Data – rounded

$\rho_{15}Den15$, rounded to 0.1 539.5
 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 68.35

T54/2

T_{FX} , Kelvin 341.50

T54/3

T_{FX} and $\rho_{15}Den15$ are within range, continue

T54/4

$\rho_{15}Den15$ relative to 60°F water 0.540031390889

T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

$\gamma_{60}RD60$ from Table 23 0.539309445177

T54/6

$\gamma_{60}RD60$ is within range, continue

T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{FX} and $\gamma_{60}RD60$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 Propane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 i-Butane

$C_{T1}CTL1$, T_{FX} to 60°F 0.850308225942

T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and $\gamma_{60}RD60$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 Propane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 i-Butane

$C_{T2}CTL2$, 15°C to 60°F 1.001338650108

T54/9 $C_{TL}CTL = C_{T1}CTL1 / C_{T2}CTL2$

$C_{TL}CTL$, T_{FX} to 15°C 0.849171482446

T54/10

$C_{TL}CTL$ is positive, continue

T54/11 $C_{TL}CTL$ rounded

$C_{TL}CTL$ (rounded) 0.84917

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 54/6 – Utilize Use i-Butane and n-Butane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54
 Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}^{Den15}) . 569.42
 Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C -16.090
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T54/1
 Input Data – rounded
 ρ_{15}^{Den15} , rounded to 0.1 569.4
 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 -16.10
 T54/2
 T_{TX} , Kelvin 257.05
 T54/3
 T_{TX} and ρ_{15}^{Den15} are within range, continue
 T54/4
 ρ_{15}^{Den15} relative to 60°F water 0.569960841468
 T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F
 $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ from Table 23 0.569305082960
 T54/6
 $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ is within range, continue
 T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{TX} and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$
 Reference Fluid 1 i-Butane
 Reference Fluid 2 n-Butane
 C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{TX} to 60°F 1.062511014737
 T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$
 Reference Fluid 1 i-Butane
 Reference Fluid 2 n-Butane
 C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 15°C to 60°F 1.001151857830
 T54/9 $C_{TL}^{\text{CTL}} = C_{T1}^{\text{CTL1}} / C_{T2}^{\text{CTL2}}$
 C_{TL}^{CTL} , T_{TX} to 15°C 1.061288561198
 T54/10
 C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue
 T54/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded
 C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) 1.06129

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 54/7 – Utilize n-Butane and i-Pentane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}^{Den15}) . 599.37
 Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 43.360

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{15}^{Den15} , rounded to 0.1 599.4

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 43.35

T54/2

T_{Tx} , Kelvin 316.50

T54/3

T_{Tx} and ρ_{15}^{Den15} are within range, continue

T54/4

ρ_{15}^{Den15} relative to 60°F water 0.599990390544

T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

γ_{60}^{RD60} from Table 23 0.599396660576

T54/6

γ_{60}^{RD60} is within range, continue

T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{Tx} and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 n-Butane

Reference Fluid 2 i-Pentane

C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{Tx} to 60°F 0.948276855780

T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 n-Butane

Reference Fluid 2 i-Pentane

C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 15°C to 60°F 1.000990546173

T54/9 $C_{TL}^{CTL} = C_{T1}^{CTL1} / C_{T2}^{CTL2}$

C_{TL}^{CTL} , T_{Tx} to 15°C 0.947338473281

T54/10

C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T54/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded

C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) 0.94734

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 54/8 – Utilize Use i-Pentane and n-Pentane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}^{Den15}) . 624.42

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 76.650

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{15}^{Den15} , rounded to 0.1 624.4

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 76.65

T54/2

T_x , Kelvin 349.80

T54/3

T_x and ρ_{15}^{Den15} are within range, continue

T54/4

ρ_{15}^{Den15} relative to 60°F water 0.625015014775

T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

γ_{60}^{RD60} from Table 23 0.624458073820

T54/6

γ_{60}^{RD60} is within range, continue

T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_x and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 i-Pentane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Pentane

C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_x to 60°F 0.893460003018

T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 i-Pentane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Pentane

C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 15°C to 60°F 1.000891878859

T54/9 $C_{TL}^{CTL} = C_{T1}^{CTL1} / C_{T2}^{CTL2}$

C_{TL}^{CTL} , T_x to 15°C 0.892663854998

T54/10

C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T54/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded

C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) 0.89266

Example 54/9 – Utilize n-Pentane and i-Hexane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}^{Den15}) . 639.41
 Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C -24.460

Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T54/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{15}^{Den15} , rounded to 0.1 639.4

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 -24.45

T54/2

T_{FX} , Kelvin 248.70

T54/3

T_{FX} and ρ_{15}^{Den15} are within range, continue

T54/4

ρ_{15}^{Den15} relative to 60°F water 0.640029789313

T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

γ_{60}^{RD60} from Table 23 0.639504496457

T54/6

γ_{60}^{RD60} is within range, continue

T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{FX} and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 n-Pentane

Reference Fluid 2 i-Hexane

C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{FX} to 60°F 1.057426821739

T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 n-Pentane

Reference Fluid 2 i-Hexane

C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 15°C to 60°F 1.000821406041

T54/9 $C_{TL}^{CTL} = C_{T1}^{CTL1} / C_{T2}^{CTL2}$

C_{TL}^{CTL} , T_{FX} to 15°C 1.056558957827

T54/10

C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T54/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded

C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) 1.05656

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 54/10 – Utilize Use i-Hexane and n-Hexane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}^{Den15}) . 659.38

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 80.580

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{15}^{Den15} , rounded to 0.1 659.4

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 80.60

T54/2

T_{X} , Kelvin 353.75

T54/3

T_{X} and ρ_{15}^{Den15} are within range, continue

T54/4

ρ_{15}^{Den15} relative to 60°F water 0.660049488697

T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ from Table 23 0.659551831579

T54/6

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ is within range, continue

T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{X} and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 i-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Hexane

C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{X} to 60°F 0.905892081483

T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 i-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Hexane

C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 15°C to 60°F 1.000754538301

T54/9 $C_{T}^{\text{CTL}} = C_{T1}^{\text{CTL1}} / C_{T2}^{\text{CTL2}}$

C_{T}^{CTL} , T_{X} to 15°C 0.905209066572

T54/10

C_{T}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T54/11 C_{T}^{CTL} rounded

C_{T}^{CTL} (rounded) 0.90521

Example 54/11 – Utilize Use n-Hexane and n-Heptane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C ($\rho_{15}Den15$) . 669.38
 Observed temperature T_{cTFF} , °C 82.790

Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T54/1

Input Data – rounded

$\rho_{15}Den15$, rounded to 0.1 669.4
 T_{cTFF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 82.80

T54/2

T_{cTx} , Kelvin 355.95

T54/3

T_{cTx} and $\rho_{15}Den15$ are within range, continue

T54/4

$\rho_{15}Den15$ relative to 60°F water 0.670059338389

T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

$\gamma_{60}RD60$ from Table 23 0.669573371528

T54/6

$\gamma_{60}RD60$ is within range, continue

T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{cTx} and $\gamma_{60}RD60$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 n-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Heptane

$C_{TL1}CTL1$, T_{cTx} to 60°F 0.907185481500

T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and $\gamma_{60}RD60$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 n-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Heptane

$C_{TL2}CTL2$, 15°C to 60°F 1.000725785828

T54/9 $C_{TL}CTL = C_{TL1}CTL1 / C_{TL2}CTL2$

$C_{TL}CTL$, T_{cTx} to 15°C 0.906527536662

T54/10

$C_{TL}CTL$ is positive, continue

T54/11 $C_{TL}CTL$ rounded

$C_{TL}CTL$ (rounded) 0.90653

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 54/12 – Reduced Temperature (T_x) Greater Than 1.0

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}) . 399.83

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C . 90.570

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{15} , rounded to 0.1 . 399.8

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 . 90.55

T54/2

T_x , Kelvin . 363.70

T54/3

T_x and ρ_{15} are within range, continue

T54/4

ρ_{15} relative to 60°F water . 0.400193790690

T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

ρ_{60} from Table 23 . 0.398881468881

T54/6

ρ_{60} is within range, continue

T54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_x and ρ_{60}

Reference Fluid 1 . Ethane

Reference Fluid 2 . EP (65/35)

Reduced temperature T_x input data greater than 1.0, no solutions outside the correlation range of the standard

Formatted: Font: Italic

C_{TL} , T_x to 60°F . -1.0

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Value from Table 24 not valid, no solutions outside the correlation range of the standard

Example 54/13 – Observed Temperature (T_{FF}) < Lower Range Limit

Formatted: Font: Bold

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}) . 449.56Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C . -46.030

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

 ρ_{15} , rounded to 0.1 . 449.6 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 . -46.05

T54/2

 T_x , Kelvin . 227.10

T54/3

~~Input data is outside the range of the standard less than 227.15, no solution~~

Example 54/14 – Density at 15°C (ρ_{15}) < Lower Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}) . 349.59Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 4.440

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

 ρ_{15} , rounded to 0.1 349.6 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 4.45

T54/2

 T_x , Kelvin 277.60

T54/3

~~Density Input data is outside the range of the standard less than 351.7, no solution~~

Example 54/15 – Observed Temperature (T_{FF}) > Upper Range Limit

Formatted: Font: Bold

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}) . 449.56Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C . 93.030

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

 ρ_{15} , rounded to 0.1 . 449.6 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 . 93.05

T54/2

 T_x , Kelvin . 366.20

T54/3

~~Input data is outside the range of the standard greater than 366.15, no solution~~

Formatted: Subscript

Example 54/16 – Density at 15°C (ρ_{15}) > Upper Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}) . 687.85Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C -17.780

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

 ρ_{15} , rounded to 0.1 687.9 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 -17.80

T54/2

 T_x , Kelvin 255.35

T54/3

 ρ_{15} input data is outside the range of the standard greater than 687.8, no solution

Example 54/17 – Observed Temperature (T_{FF}) & Density at 15°C (ρ_{15}) = Upper range Boundary Limits

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}) . 687.84Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C . 93.020

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

 ρ_{15} , rounded to 0.1 . 687.8 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 . 93.00

T54/2

 T_x , Kelvin . 366.15

T54/3

 T_x and ρ_{15} are within range, continue

T54/4

 ρ_{15} relative to 60°F water . 0.688477461822

T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

 γ_{60} from Table 23 . 0.688010661267

T54/6

 γ_{60} is within range, continueT54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_x and γ_{60}

Reference Fluid 1 . n-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 . n-Heptane

 C_{TL1} , T_x to 60°F . 0.900470590102T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and γ_{60}

Reference Fluid 1 . n-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 . n-Heptane

 C_{TL2} , 15°C to 60°F . 1.000678478666T54/9 $C_{TL} = C_{TL1} / C_{TL2}$ C_{TL} , T_x to 15°C . 0.899860054252

T54/10

 C_{TL} is positive, continueT54/11 C_{TL} rounded C_{TL} (rounded) . 0.89986

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 54/18 – Observed Temperature (T_{FF}) and Density at 15°C (ρ_{15}) = Lower range Boundary Limits

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T54

Density (kg/m³) @ 15°C (ρ_{15}) . 351.67Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C . -46.020

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T54/1

Input Data – rounded

 ρ_{15} , rounded to 0.1 . 351.7 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 . -46.00

T54/2

 T_x , Kelvin . 227.15

T54/3

 T_x and ρ_{15} are within range, continue

T54/4

 ρ_{15} relative to 60°F water . 0.352046413671

T54/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

 γ_{60} from Table 23 . 0.350027377993

T54/6

 γ_{60} is within range, continueT54/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_x and γ_{60}

Reference Fluid 1 . Reference Fluid 1 . EE (68/32)

Reference Fluid 2 . Reference Fluid 2 . Ethane

 C_{TL1} , T_x to 60°F . 1.381296917892T54/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 15°C and γ_{60}

Reference Fluid 1 . Reference Fluid 1 . EE (68/32)

Reference Fluid 2 . Reference Fluid 2 . Ethane

 C_{TL2} , 15°C to 60°F . 1.005768222160T54/9 $C_{TL} = C_{TL1} / C_{TL2}$ C_{TL} , T_x to 15°C . 1.373374985865

T54/10

 C_{TL} is positive, continueT54/11 C_{TL} rounded C_{TL} (rounded) . 1.37337

5.2.2 Implementation Procedure for Table 53E (15°C Basis)

This section presents the implementation procedure T53 for calculating the densities of NGLs and LPGs at a base condition of 15°C from known measurement temperatures and densities.

Density readings must be corrected for the effect of temperature on the instrument prior to entering the density into the following implementation procedure.

5.2.2.1 Inputs and Outputs

Inputs: Density at observed temperature, ρ_x (kg/m³)
Observed temperature, T_F (°C)

Output: Density at 15°C, ρ_{15} (kg/m³)

5.2.2.2 Outline of Calculations

The calculations are done using an extended two-fluid corresponding states equation. Two reference fluids are found that are slightly denser and slightly less dense than the observed fluid by comparing their densities at the observed temperature. Iteration must be performed to determine the value of the fluid's relative density at 60°F such that when the Temperature Correction Factor is applied, the observed relative density is obtained. The “guessed” value for the fluid's relative density at 60°F is constrained to lie between the relative densities at 60°F of these two reference fluids (as upper and lower bounds). As the iterations progress, these upper and lower bounds are “brought together” based upon intermediate calculations. The relative density at 15°C is then computed from the 60°F relative density by using scaling factors between the properties of the two reference fluids.

See Figure 4 for a general flow chart of the calculation procedure.

5.2.2.3 T53 Implementation Procedure

<u>T53/Step Number</u>	<u>Operation/Procedure at that step</u>
------------------------	---

T53/1:	Round the density ρ_x to the nearest 0.1 and round the observed temperature T_F to the nearest 0.05°C.
--------	---

T53/2:	Convert the rounded observed temperature to units of Kelvin, T_x :
--------	--

$$T_x = T_F + 273.15$$

T53/3:	Convert the density, ρ_x , to relative density, γ_x , relative to the density of water at 60°F:
--------	---

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

$$\gamma_x = \frac{\rho_x}{\rho_{w60}}$$

At the time of the writing of this standard, the value for the absolute relative density of water at 60°F (ρ_{w60}) was 999.016 kg/m³. This was the value used for ρ_{w60} in the examples. Refer to API MPMS Chapter 11.4.1 for the most current value of ρ_{w60} .

T53/4: — Check the values of temperature and relative density to ensure that they are in the proper range. The observed temperature T_x and relative density γ_x must fall within the following boundaries/ranges:

Temperature between 227.15 and 366.15 K, inclusive (equivalent to –46 to 93°C, or –50.8 to 199.4°F)

Relative density, if it were rounded to the nearest 0.0001, must fall within 0.2100 and 0.7400 inclusive. Test γ_x to ensure it is within the following boundaries/ranges:

Relative density greater than or equal to 0.20995 and less than 0.74005

If these values do not fall in these ranges, then the standard does not apply. Flag this result (possibly by returning –1 for the density) and exit this procedure.

T53/5: Compute the relative density at 60°F, γ_{60} , from the temperature and the relative density at the measurement condition, γ_x . Use the procedure described in Section 5.2.1 for Table 23 to perform this step. Enter the procedure with γ_x and T_x at Step T23/4 so as to avoid additional rounding of the input values. Exit after Step T23/11 to avoid rounding the result.

T53/6: Compute the relative density at 15°C, γ_{15} , from the relative density at 60°F. This is performed by using the procedure described in Section 5.1.1 for Table 24. Enter implementation procedure T24 with γ_{60} and $T_x = 288.15$ (e.g. 273.15 + 15.00). Enter at Step T24/4 to avoid double rounding of the inputs. The C_{TL} for the conversion between γ_{60} and γ_{15} will be returned without rounding from Step T24/13. Compute γ_{15} :

$$\gamma_{15} = C_{TL} \times \gamma_{60}$$

T53/7: Insure that only valid values came from Steps T53/5 and T53/6. If the γ_{60} obtained from Section 5.2.1 for Table 23 is greater than –1, then proceed. If not, set the fluid density at 15°C to some flag value such as –1 and quit. If the C_{TL} from Step T53/6 is negative, then set the fluid density at 15°C to the error flag condition and exit this procedure.

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Formatted: Left, Indent: Left: 0.63", Line spacing: Exactly 15 pt

Formatted: Font: Times New Roman

Formatted: Indent: First line: 0"

T53/8: Calculate the fluid density at 15°C from the relative density at 15°C.

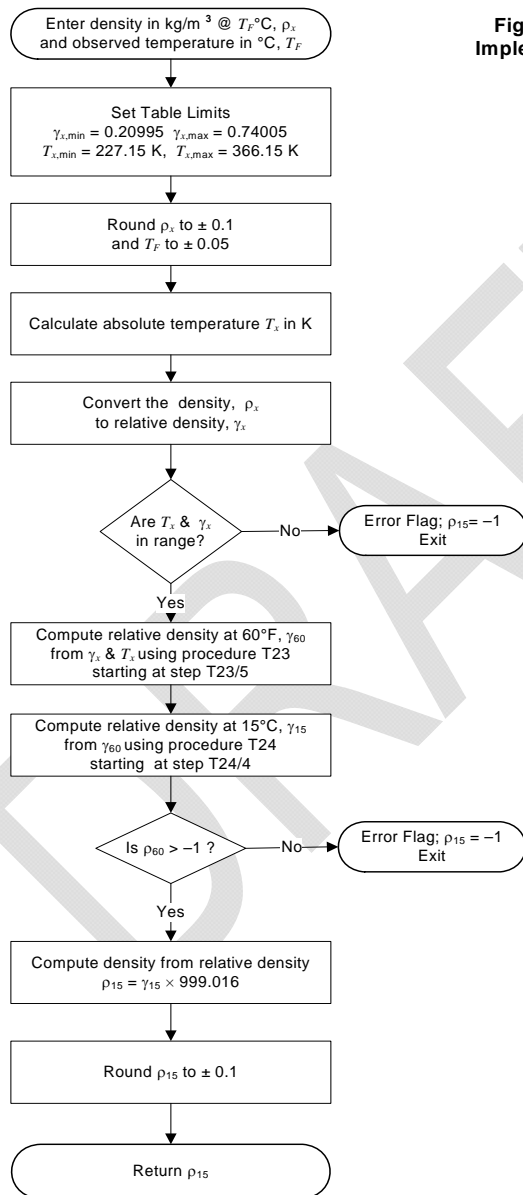
$$\rho_{15} = \gamma_{15} \times 999.016$$

T53/9: Round the fluid density, ρ_{15} , to the nearest 0.1. Exit this procedure.

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Comment [KF4]: Update Figure Number for addition of Figure 1



This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

5.2.2.4 Examples for Section 5.2.2 (Table 53E)

(See [Table 1](#) [Table 2](#) for properties of the Reference Fluids)

Example 53/1 – [Utilize](#) [Use](#) EP (65/35) [and](#) EP (35/65)

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m³) [---](#) 532.57
 Observed Temperature [T_{obs}](#) (°C) [---](#) -44.120
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 [-----](#) 532.6
 Temperature rounded to 0.05 [-----](#) -44.10

T53/2

[T_{obs}](#), Kelvin [-----](#) 229.05

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water [---](#) 0.533124594601

T53/4

[T_{obs}](#) and relative density are within range, continue

T53/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F
[γ₆₀](#) [RD60](#) from Table 23 [-----](#) 0.440515294609

T53/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain [C_{TL}](#) [CTL](#) from 60°F to 15°C
[C_{TL}](#) [CTL](#) from Table 24 [-----](#) 1.002432483838

Relative density at 15°C [-----](#) 0.441586840944

T53/7

Values returned from Tables 23 [and](#) 24 valid, continue

T53/8

Density at 15 °C (kg/m³) [-----](#) 441.152319492337

T53/9

Density at 15°C (rounded) [-----](#) 441.2

Example 53/2 – Utilize Use n-Pentane & i-Hexane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m³) 673.66

Observed Temperature T_o (°C) -23.330

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 673.7

Temperature rounded to 0.05 -23.35

T53/2

T_x, Kelvin 249.80

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.674363573757

T53/4

T_x and relative density are within range, continue

T53/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

RD₆₀ from Table 23 0.638538685930

T53/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain C_T from 60°F to 15°C

C_T from Table 24 1.000825081981

Relative density at 15°C 0.639065532694

T53/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T53/8

Density at 15 °C (kg/m³) 638.436692209971

T53/9

Density at 15°C (rounded) 638.4

Example 53/3 – Utilize Use EP (35/65) & Propane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m³) 245.49

Observed Temperature T_{obs} (°C) 87.770

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 245.5

Temperature rounded to 0.05 87.75

T53/2

T_{K} , Kelvin 360.90

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.245741809941

T53/4

T_{K} and relative density are within range, continue

T53/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

ρ_{60} from Table 23 0.488795025411

T53/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain C_{TL} from 60°F to 15°C

C_{TL} from Table 24 1.001786178364

Relative density at 15°C 0.489668100510

T53/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T53/8

Density at 15 °C (kg/m³) 489.186267098922

T53/9

Density at 15°C (rounded) 489.2

Example 53/4 – Utilize Use n-Butane & i-Pentane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m³) 499.55

Observed Temperature T_{FF} (°C) 87.820

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 499.6

Temperature rounded to 0.05 87.80

T53/2

T_{TX} , Kelvin 360.95

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.500092090617

T53/4

T_{TX} and relative density are within range, continue

T53/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

γ_{60} from Table 23 0.591794896225

T53/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain C_{TL} from 60°F to 15°C

C_{TL} from Table 24 1.001026475488

Relative density at 15°C 0.592402359180

T53/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T53/8

Density at 15 °C (kg/m³) 591.819435258795

T53/9

Density at 15°C (rounded) 591.8

Formatted: Right: -0.89", Space Before: 0 pt

Example 53/5 – Utilize Use Ethane & EP (65/35)

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m³) 395.09

Observed Temperature T_{obs} (°C) 15.430

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 395.1

Temperature rounded to 0.05 15.45

T53/2

T_{K} , Kelvin 288.60

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.395489161335

T53/4

T_{K} and relative density are within range, continue

T53/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

γ_{60} from Table 23 0.395233433716

T53/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain C_{TL} from 60°F to 15°C

C_{TL} from Table 24 1.003392579214

Relative density at 15°C 0.396574294447

T53/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T53/8

Density at 15 °C (kg/m³) 396.184065341566

T53/9

Density at 15°C (rounded) 396.2

Example 53/6 – Utilize Use i-Butane & n-Butane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53
 Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m³) 449.59
 Observed Temperature T_o (°C) 93.020
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T53/1
 Input Data – rounded
 Density, rounded to 0.1 449.6
 Temperature rounded to 0.05 93.00
 T53/2
T_o, Kelvin 366.15
 T53/3
 Density relative to 60° water 0.450042842157
 T53/4
T_o and relative density are within range, continue
 T53/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F
RD₆₀ from Table 23 0.565490291365
 T53/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain C_T from 60°F to 15°C
C_T from Table 24 1.001176265550
 Relative density at 15°C 0.566155458114
 T53/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue
 T53/8
 Density at 15 °C (kg/m³) 565.598361142720
 T53/9
 Density at 15°C (rounded) 565.6

Example 53/7 – Utilize Use i-Hexane & n-Hexane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m³) 600.74

Observed Temperature T_{obs} (°C) 80.650

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 600.7

Temperature rounded to 0.05 80.65

T53/2

T_{K} , Kelvin 353.80

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.601291671004

T53/4

T_{K} and relative density are within range, continue

T53/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

γ_{60} from Table 23 0.662699711760

T53/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain C_{TL} from 60°F to 15°C

C_{TL} from Table 24 1.000745797303

Relative density at 15°C 0.663193951418

T53/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T53/8

Density at 15 °C (kg/m³) 662.541368569934

T53/9

Density at 15°C (rounded) 662.5

Example 53/8 – ~~Calculated Relative Density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) RD60~~ Near ~~0.6880~~ **Upper Boundary Limit** Using N-Hexane ~~&and~~ N-Heptane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53
 Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m³) 736.80
 Observed Temperature ~~T_{obs}~~ (°C) -44.230
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T53/1
 Input Data – rounded
 Density, rounded to 0.1 736.8
 Temperature rounded to 0.05 -44.25
 T53/2
~~T_x~~, Kelvin 228.90
 T53/3
 Density relative to 60° water 0.737525725314
 T53/4
~~T_x~~ and relative density are within range, continue
 T53/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F
 ~~γ_{60} RD60~~ from Table 23 0.687974688885
 T53/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain ~~C_{TL}~~ from 60°F to 15°C
~~C_{TL}~~ from Table 24 1.000678561307
 Relative density at 15°C 0.688441521889
 T53/7, Values returned from Tables 23 ~~&and~~ 24 valid, continue
 T53/8
 Density at 15 °C (kg/m³) 687.764095431267
 T53/9
 Density at 15°C (rounded) 687.8

Example 53/9 – ~~Calculated Relative Density @ 60°F (γ_{60}) RD60~~ Near ~~0.3500~~ Lower Boundary Limit Using EE (68/32) ~~and~~ Ethane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m^3) 224.56
 Observed Temperature ~~T_{eff}~~ ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) 30.680
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 224.6
 Temperature rounded to 0.05 30.70

T53/2

~~T_{eff}~~ , Kelvin 303.85

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.224821224084

T53/4

~~T_{eff}~~ and relative density are within range, continue

T53/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F
 ~~γ_{60} RD60~~ from Table 23 0.350001829424

T53/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain ~~C_{TL} CTL~~ from 60°F to 15°C
 ~~C_{TL} CTL~~ from Table 24 1.005770230278

Relative density at 15°C 0.352021420577

T53/7

Values returned from Tables 23 ~~and~~ 24 valid, continue

T53/8

Density at 15 °C (kg/m^3) 351.675031499270

T53/9

Density at 15°C (rounded) 351.7

Example 53/10 – Relative Density at Observed Temperature ($\gamma_{60}^{T_x}$, $RD_{60}^{T_x}$) < Lower Boundary Using EE (68/32) &and Ethane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m^3) \rightarrow 339.63

Observed Temperature T_x ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) \rightarrow 18.130

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 \rightarrow 339.6

Temperature rounded to 0.05 \rightarrow 18.15

T53/2

T_x , Kelvin \rightarrow 291.30

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water \rightarrow 0.339934495544

T53/4

T_x and relative density are within range, continue

T53/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

γ_{60}^{RD60} from Table 23 \rightarrow -1.0

Input data is outside the range correlation range of Table 23, no solution on the standard

Example 53/11 – Relative Density at Observed Temperature (~~T23/6, γ_x~~) RD60 > Upper Boundary Using n-Hexane &and n-Heptane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m³) ~~---~~ 727.86

Observed Temperature ~~T23/6~~ ($^{\circ}$ C) ~~---~~ -33.070

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 ~~-----~~ 727.9

Temperature rounded to 0.05 ~~-----~~ -33.05

T53/2

~~T_x~~, Kelvin ~~-----~~ 240.10

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water ~~---~~ 0.728616959088

T53/4

~~T_x~~ and relative density are within range, continue

T53/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

~~γ_{60}~~ ~~RD60~~ from Table 23 ~~-----~~ -1.0

~~Input data~~Data is outside ~~the range correlation range~~ of ~~Table 23, no solution~~the standard

Example 53/12 – ~~Density-Input Density~~ < Input Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m³) ~~---~~ 209.74

Observed Temperature ~~T_{ref}~~ (°C) ~~---~~ 11.530

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 ~~-----~~ 209.7

Temperature rounded to 0.05 ~~-----~~ 11.55

T53/2

~~T_{ref}~~, Kelvin ~~-----~~ 284.70

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water ~~---~~ 0.209906548043

T53/4

Relative density is ~~less than 0.210020995, no solution outside the input range of the~~
~~standard~~

Example 53/13 – Input Density > Input Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m ³)	---	739.3235
Observed Temperature T_{ref} (°C)	---	11.530

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded		
Density, rounded to 0.1	.....	739.34
Temperature rounded to 0.05	.....	11.55

T53/2

T_x , Kelvin	284.70
-----------------------------------	-------	--------

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water	---	0.7401282862340 .740028187737
-------------------------------	-----	--

T53/4

Relative density is ~~outside the input range of the standard~~greater than or equal to 0.74005, no solution

Example 53/14 – Input Temperature < Input Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m³) --- 645.62

Observed Temperature ~~T_{obs}~~ (°C) --- -46.030

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 645.6

Temperature rounded to 0.05 -46.05

T53/2

~~T_{obs}~~, Kelvin 227.10

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water --- 0.646235896122

T53/4

~~T_{obs}~~ less than 227.15, no solutions outside the input range of the standard

Example 53/15 – Input Temperature > Input Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T53

Density @ obs. temp. (kg/m ³)	---	645.62
Observed Temperature T_{if} (°C)	---	93.070

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T53/1

Input Data – rounded		
Density, rounded to 0.1	.....	645.6
Temperature rounded to 0.05	.....	93.05

T53/2

T_{ix} , Kelvin	366.20
------------------------------------	-------	--------

T53/3

Density relative to 60° water	---	0.646235896122
-------------------------------	-----	----------------

T53/4

~~T_{ix} is outside the input range of the standard greater than 366.15, no solution~~

5.3 CTL (Table 60) and Density (Table 59) for NGL and LPG using a 20°C Base Temperature

5.3.1 Implementation Procedure for Table 60E (20°C Basis)

This section presents the implementation procedure T60 for the computation of Temperature Correction Factors, C_{TL} . The C_{TL} s are used to calculate volumes of fluid at the base temperature from volumes at some known temperature. The fluids are characterized by the specification of density at the base temperature, 20°C.

5.3.1.1 Inputs and Outputs

Inputs: Density at 20°C, ρ_{20} (kg/m³)
Observed temperature, T_F (°C)

Output: Temperature Correction Factor, C_{TL} (from T_F to T_B)

5.3.1.2 Outline of Calculations

The calculations are performed using an extended two-fluid corresponding states equation. By comparing densities at 60°F, two reference fluids are selected so that one is slightly more dense and one that is slightly less dense than the observed fluid. The densities of these reference fluids are then scaled to the observed reduced temperature (reduced by the critical temperature of the fluid of interest). The Temperature Correction Factor is then computed from the reference fluid densities. See Figure 5 for a general flow chart of the calculation procedure.

5.3.1.3 T60 Implementation Procedure

<u>T60/Step Number</u>	<u>Operation/Procedure at that step</u>
T60/1:	Round the density ρ_{20} to the nearest 0.1 and round the observed temperature T_F to the nearest 0.05°C.
T60/2:	Convert the rounded observed temperature to units of Kelvin, T_x :
$T_x = T_F + 273.15$	
T60/3:	The resultant temperature T_x and ρ_{20} must fall within the following boundaries/ranges:
Temperature between 227.15 and 366.15 K, inclusive (equivalent to -46 to 93°C, or -50.8 to 199.4°F)	

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Formatted: Font: Not Italic

Density between 331.7 and 683.6 kg/m³ inclusive

If these values do not fall in these ranges, then the standard does not apply. Flag this result (possibly by returning a -1 for C_{TL}) and exit this procedure.

Note: The density [boundaries-ranges](#) tested in this step slightly exceed the [boundaries-ranges](#) used within the T24 implementation procedure (0.3500 to 0.6880 relative density at 60°F) that act as the true limits for this method.

T60/4: Convert the 20°C density to relative density, relative to the density of water at 60°F:

$$\gamma_{TB} = \frac{\rho_{20}}{999.016}$$

T60/5: Use the procedure described in Section 5.1.2 for Table 23 to compute a relative density at 60°F from the known relative density at 20°C. Enter the procedure at Step T23/4 [so as to](#) avoid additional rounding of the input values. Inputs to Procedure T23 are the values of T_{BK} and γ_{TB} , where T_{BK} is the base temperature 20°C in Kelvin (293.15 K) and γ_{TB} is the density at the base temperature 20°C. Implementation procedure T23 is exited after Step T23/11 so as not to round the output values. The converged output from Step T23/11 is γ_{60} .

T60/6: The resultant density γ_{60} , if it were rounded to the nearest 0.0001, must fall within 0.3500 and 0.6880 inclusive. Test γ_{60} to ensure it is within the following [boundaries-ranges](#):

Relative density greater than or equal to 0.34995 and less than 0.68805

If the relative density does not fall in this range, then the standard does not apply. Flag this result (return a -1 for C_{TL}) and exit this procedure.

T60/7: Use the procedure described in Section 5.1.1 for Table 24 to compute the Temperature Correction Factor (C_{TL1}) from 60°F to the observed temperature, T_x . This step provides the factor used to reduce an observed volume at T_x to a volume at 60°F when the relative density at 60°F, γ_{60} , is known. Enter implementation procedure T24 with T_x and γ_{60} at Step T24/4 to avoid double rounding of the inputs. On exit skip Step T24/14 to avoid rounding the output C_{TL1} .

By definition:

$$C_{TL1} = \frac{V_{60}}{V_{Tx}} = \frac{\gamma_{Tx}}{\gamma_{60}}$$

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

T60/8: Use the procedure described in Section 5.1.1 for Table 24 to compute the Temperature Correction Factor (C_{TL2}) from 60°F to the new base temperature 20°C. This step provides the factor used to reduce an observed volume at 20°C to a volume at 60°F when the relative density at 60°F, γ_{60} , is known. Enter implementation procedure T24 at Step T24/4 to avoid double rounding of the inputs. The inputs are T_{BK} and γ_{60} , where T_{BK} is the base temperature 20°C in Kelvin (293.15 K). On exit skip Step T24/14 to avoid double rounding of the output C_{TL1} .

By definition:

$$C_{TL2} = \frac{V_{60}}{V_{20}} = \frac{\gamma_{TB}}{\gamma_{60}}$$

T60/9: Compute the desired C_{TL} to reduce volume from the observed temperature, T_x , to the base condition of 20°C. The defining formulas show that the calculation is made by computing the ratio C_{TL1}/C_{TL2} .

$$\frac{C_{TL1}}{C_{TL2}} = \frac{\left(\frac{V_{60}}{V_{Tx}}\right)}{\left(\frac{V_{60}}{V_{20}}\right)} = \frac{V_{20}}{V_{Tx}}$$

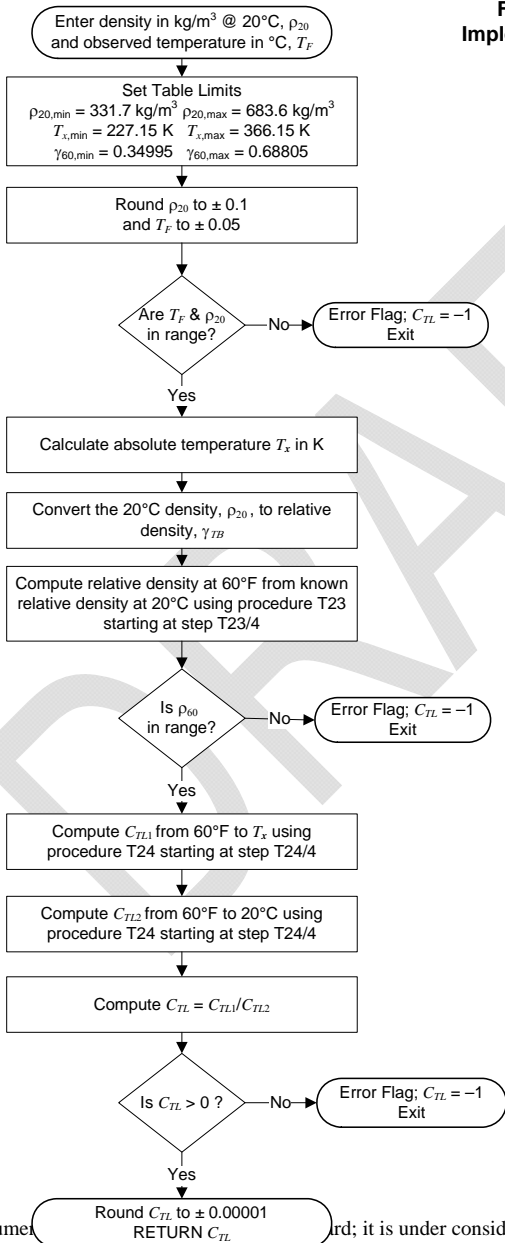
$$C_{TL1} = \frac{V_{20}}{V_{Tx}} = \frac{\rho_{Tx}}{\rho_{20}}$$

T60/10: Perform error check to ascertain that only positive C_{TL} is used. If C_{TL} is less than or equal to 0, set an error flag (such as $C_{TL} = -1$) and exit this procedure.

T60/11: Round the Temperature Correction Factor C_{TL} to the nearest 0.00001. Exit this procedure.

Comment [KF5]: Update Figure Number for addition of Figure 1

Figure 5. Flow Chart of Implementation Procedure for Table 60



This document is a draft and it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

5.3.1.4 Examples for Section 5.3.1 (Table 60)

(See [Table 1](#) [Table 2](#) for properties of the Reference Fluids)

Example 60/1 – ~~Utilize~~ Use EE (68/32) and Ethane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60
 Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{Den20}) 332.69
 Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C -5.020
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T60/1
 Input Data – rounded
 ρ_{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 332.7
 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 -5.00
 T60/2
 T_{Tx} , Kelvin 268.15
 T60/3
 T_{Tx} and ρ_{Den20} are within range, continue
 T60/4
 ρ_{Den20} relative to 60°F water 0.333027699256
 T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure
 γ_{RD60} from Table 23 0.350810339452
 T60/6
 γ_{RD60} is within range, continue
 T60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{Tx} and γ_{RD60}
 Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EE (68/32)
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 Ethane
 C_{TL1} C_{TL1} , T_{Tx} to 60°F 1.164305432161
 T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and γ_{RD60}
 Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EE (68/32)
 Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 Ethane
 C_{TL2} C_{TL2} , 20°C to 60°F 0.949309823927
 T60/9 $C_{TL} = C_{TL1} / C_{TL2}$
 C_{TL} , T_{Tx} to 20°C 1.226475701416
 T60/10
 C_{TL} is positive, continue
 T60/11 C_{TL} rounded
 C_{TL} (rounded) 1.22648

Formatted: Subscript

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 60/2 – Utilize Use Ethane and EP (65/35)

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}^{Den20}) . 399.55

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C -3.920

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{20}^{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 399.6

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 -3.90

T60/2

T_{FX} , Kelvin 269.25

T60/3

T_{FX} and ρ_{20}^{Den20} are within range, continue

T60/4

ρ_{20}^{Den20} relative to 60°F water 0.399993593696

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

γ_{60}^{RD60} from Table 23 0.410257484971

T60/6

γ_{60}^{RD60} is within range, continue

T60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{FX} and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 Ethane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 EP (65/35)

C_{TL1}^{CTL1} , T_{FX} to 60°F 1.094238548593

T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 Ethane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 EP (65/35)

C_{TL2}^{CTL2} , 20°C to 60°F 0.974981830112

T60/9 $C_{TL}^{CTL} = C_{TL1}^{CTL1} / C_{TL2}^{CTL2}$

C_{TL}^{CTL} , T_{FX} to 20°C 1.122316862527

T60/10

C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T60/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded

C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) 1.12232

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 60/3 – Utilize Use EP (65/35) and EP (35/65)

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}^{Den20}) . 451.09

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 30.774

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{20}^{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 451.1

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 30.75

T60/2

T_{X} , Kelvin 303.90

T60/3

T_{X} and ρ_{20}^{Den20} are within range, continue

T60/4

ρ_{20}^{Den20} relative to 60°F water 0.451544319610

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ from Table 23 0.459584427423

T60/6

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ is within range, continue

T60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{X} and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EP (65/35)

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 EP (35/65)

C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{X} to 60°F 0.936730755171

T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EP (65/35)

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 EP (35/65)

C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 20°C to 60°F 0.982505700078

T60/9 $C_{T1}^{\text{CTL}} = C_{T1}^{\text{CTL1}} / C_{T2}^{\text{CTL2}}$

C_{T1}^{CTL} , T_{X} to 20°C 0.953409995582

T60/10

C_{T1}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T60/11 C_{T1}^{CTL} rounded

C_{T1}^{CTL} (rounded) 0.95341

Example 60/4 – Utilize Use EP (35/65) and Propane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}^{Den20}) . 489.92

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 84.975

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{20}^{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 489.9

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 85.00

T60/2

T_{TX} , Kelvin 358.15

T60/3

T_{TX} and ρ_{20}^{Den20} are within range, continue

T60/4

ρ_{20}^{Den20} relative to 60°F water 0.490382536416

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

γ_{60}^{RD60} from Table 23 0.497272599314

T60/6

γ_{60}^{RD60} is within range, continue

T60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{TX} and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EP (35/65)

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 Propane

C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{TX} to 60°F 0.659050245916

T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 EP (35/65)

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 Propane

C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 20°C to 60°F 0.986144294080

T60/9 $C_{TL}^{CTL} = C_{T1}^{CTL1} / C_{T2}^{CTL2}$

C_{TL}^{CTL} , T_{TX} to 20°C 0.668310154886

T60/10

C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T60/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded

C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) 0.66831

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 60/5 – Utilize Use Propane and i-Butane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}^{Den20}) . 539.49

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 68.360

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{20}^{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 539.5

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 68.35

T60/2

T_{X} , Kelvin 341.50

T60/3

T_{X} and ρ_{20}^{Den20} are within range, continue

T60/4

ρ_{20}^{Den20} relative to 60°F water 0.540031390889

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ from Table 23 0.545748636061

T60/6

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ is within range, continue

T60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{X} and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 Propane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 i-Butane

C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{X} to 60°F 0.856605931918

T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 Propane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 i-Butane

C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 20°C to 60°F 0.989524032138

T60/9 $C_{T1}^{\text{CTL}} = C_{T1}^{\text{CTL1}} / C_{T2}^{\text{CTL2}}$

C_{T1}^{CTL} , T_{X} to 20°C 0.865674712384

T60/10

C_{T1}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T60/11 C_{T1}^{CTL} rounded

C_{T1}^{CTL} (rounded) 0.86567

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 60/6 – Utilize i-Butane and n-Butane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}^{Den20}) . 569.42
 Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C . -16.090

Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T60/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{20}^{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 . 569.4

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 . -16.10

T60/2

T_{FX} , Kelvin . 257.05

T60/3

T_{FX} and ρ_{20}^{Den20} are within range, continue

T60/4

ρ_{20}^{Den20} relative to 60°F water . 0.569960841468

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

γ_{60}^{RD60} from Table 23 . 0.575142670956

T60/6

γ_{60}^{RD60} is within range, continue

T60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{FX} and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 . i-Butane

Reference Fluid 2 . n-Butane

C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{FX} to 60°F . 1.060732897657

T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 . i-Butane

Reference Fluid 2 . n-Butane

C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 20°C to 60°F . 0.990990359414

T60/9 $C_{TL}^{CTL} = C_{T1}^{CTL1} / C_{T2}^{CTL2}$

C_{TL}^{CTL} , T_{FX} to 20°C . 1.070376606170

T60/10

C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T60/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded

C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) . 1.07038

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 60/7 – Utilize Use n-Butane and i-Pentane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}^{Den20}) . 599.37

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 43.360

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{20}^{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 599.4

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 43.35

T60/2

T_{TX} , Kelvin 316.50

T60/3

T_{TX} and ρ_{20}^{Den20} are within range, continue

T60/4

ρ_{20}^{Den20} relative to 60°F water 0.599990390544

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ from Table 23 0.604700215005

T60/6

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ is within range, continue

T60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{TX} and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 n-Butane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 i-Pentane

C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{TX} to 60°F 0.949609422686

T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 n-Butane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 i-Pentane

C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 20°C to 60°F 0.992211317977

T60/9 $C_{TL}^{\text{CTL}} = C_{T1}^{\text{CTL1}} / C_{T2}^{\text{CTL2}}$

C_{TL}^{CTL} , T_{TX} to 20°C 0.957063687423

T60/10

C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T60/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded

C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) 0.95706

Example 60/8 – Utilize i-Pentane and n-Pentane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}^{Den20}) . 624.42
 Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C . 76.650

Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T60/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{20}^{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 . 624.4

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 . 76.65

T60/2

T_{FX} , Kelvin . 349.80

T60/3

T_{FX} and ρ_{20}^{Den20} are within range, continue

T60/4

ρ_{20}^{Den20} relative to 60°F water . 0.625015014775

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

γ_{60}^{RD60} from Table 23 . 0.629388813227

T60/6

γ_{60}^{RD60} is within range, continue

T60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{FX} and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 . i-Pentane

Reference Fluid 2 . n-Pentane

C_{TL1}^{CTL1} , T_{FX} to 60°F . 0.896907512500

T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 . i-Pentane

Reference Fluid 2 . n-Pentane

C_{TL2}^{CTL2} , 20°C to 60°F . 0.993050721018

T60/9 $C_{TL}^{CTL} = C_{TL1}^{CTL1} / C_{TL2}^{CTL2}$

C_{TL}^{CTL} , T_{FX} to 20°C . 0.903183990019

T60/10

C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T60/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded

C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) . 0.90318

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 60/9 – Utilize Use n-Pentane and i-Hexane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}^{Den20}) . 639.41

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C -24.460

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{20}^{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 639.4

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 -24.45

T60/2

T_{X} , Kelvin 248.70

T60/3

T_{X} and ρ_{20}^{Den20} are within range, continue

T60/4

ρ_{20}^{Den20} relative to 60°F water 0.640029789313

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ from Table 23 0.644192277735

T60/6

$\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ is within range, continue

T60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{X} and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 n-Pentane

Reference Fluid 2 i-Hexane

C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{X} to 60°F 1.056377254246

T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 n-Pentane

Reference Fluid 2 i-Hexane

C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 20°C to 60°F 0.993538437998

T60/9 $C_{T}^{\text{CTL}} = C_{T1}^{\text{CTL1}} / C_{T2}^{\text{CTL2}}$

C_{T}^{CTL} , T_{X} to 20°C 1.063247493850

T60/10

C_{T}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T60/11 C_{T}^{CTL} rounded

C_{T}^{CTL} (rounded) 1.06325

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 60/10 – Utilize Use i-Hexane and n-Hexane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}^{Den20}) . 659.38
 Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 80.580

Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T60/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{20}^{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 659.4
 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 80.60

T60/2

T_{FX} , Kelvin 353.75

T60/3

T_{FX} and ρ_{20}^{Den20} are within range, continue

T60/4

ρ_{20}^{Den20} relative to 60°F water 0.660049488697

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

γ_{60}^{RD60} from Table 23 0.664004852143

T60/6

γ_{60}^{RD60} is within range, continue

T60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{FX} and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 i-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 n-Hexane

C_{TL1}^{CTL1} , T_{FX} to 60°F 0.908011926489

T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and γ_{60}^{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 i-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 n-Hexane

C_{TL2}^{CTL2} , 20°C to 60°F 0.994043170870

T60/9 $C_{TL}^{CTL} = C_{TL1}^{CTL1} / C_{TL2}^{CTL2}$

C_{TL}^{CTL} , T_{FX} to 20°C 0.913453211186

T60/10

C_{TL}^{CTL} is positive, continue

T60/11 C_{TL}^{CTL} rounded

C_{TL}^{CTL} (rounded) 0.91345

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 60/11 - Utilize Use n-Hexane and n-Heptane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}^{Den20}) . 669.38Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 82.790

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

 ρ_{20}^{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 669.4 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 82.80

T60/2

 T_{TX} , Kelvin 355.95

T60/3

 T_{TX} and ρ_{20}^{Den20} are within range, continue

T60/4

 ρ_{20}^{Den20} relative to 60°F water 0.670059338389

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

 $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ from Table 23 0.673917506957

T60/6

 $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$ is within range, continueT60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{TX} and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 n-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Heptane

 C_{T1}^{CTL1} , T_{TX} to 60°F 0.909032061079T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and $\gamma_{60}^{\text{RD60}}$

Reference Fluid 1 Reference Fluid 1 n-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 Reference Fluid 2 n-Heptane

 C_{T2}^{CTL2} , 20°C to 60°F 0.994275014129T60/9 $C_{T1}^{\text{CTL}} = C_{T1}^{\text{CTL1}} / C_{T2}^{\text{CTL2}}$ C_{T1}^{CTL} , T_{TX} to 20°C 0.914266222283

T60/10

 C_{T1}^{CTL} is positive, continueT60/11 C_{T1}^{CTL} rounded C_{T1}^{CTL} (rounded) 0.91427

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 60/12 – Reduced Temperature (T_{rx}) Greater Than 1.0

Formatted: Font: Italic

Formatted: Font: Italic, Subscript

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C ($\rho_{20\text{Den}20}$) . 399.83Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 90.570

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

 $\rho_{20\text{Den}20}$, rounded to 0.1 399.8 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 90.55

T60/2

 T_{rx} , Kelvin 363.70

T60/3

 T_{rx} and $\rho_{20\text{Den}20}$ are within range, continue

T60/4

 $\rho_{20\text{Den}20}$ relative to 60°F water 0.400193790690

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

 $\gamma_{60\text{RD}60}$ from Table 23 0.410447384415

T60/6

 $\gamma_{60\text{RD}60}$ is within range, continueT60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{rx} and $\gamma_{60\text{RD}60}$

Reference Fluid 1 Ethane

Reference Fluid 2 EP (65/35)

Reduced temperature T_{rx} greater than 1.0, no solutions outside the range of the standard $C_{7L1\text{CTL}1}$, T_{rx} to 60°F -1.0Value from Table 24 is outside the correlation range of the standard, not valid, no solution

Example 60/13 – Observed Temperature (T_F) $<$ Lower Range Limit

Formatted: Font: Times New Roman, Bold

Formatted: Not Superscript/ Subscript

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}) . 449.56

Observed temperature (T_F), °C . -46.030

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{20} , rounded to 0.1 . 449.6

T_F , °C, rounded to 0.05 . -46.05

T60/2

T_x , Kelvin . 227.10

T60/3

T_x is outside the input range of the standard less than 227.15, no solution

DRAFT

Example 60/14 – Density at 20°C (ρ_{20}) < Lower Range Limit

Formatted: Subscript

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}) . 331.59
Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C 64.440Computed Data – last digit is rounded
T60/1

Input Data – rounded

 ρ_{20} , rounded to 0.1 331.6
 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 64.45

T60/2

 T_x , Kelvin 337.60

T60/3

~~Density at 20°C is outside the input range of the standard less than 331.7, no solution~~

Example 60/15 – Observed Temperature (T_{FF}) > Upper Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}) 449.56Observed temperature (T_{FF}), °C 93.030

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

 ρ_{20} , rounded to 0.1 449.6 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 93.05

T60/2

 T_{xx} , Kelvin 366.20

T60/3

 T_{xx} is outside the input range of the standard greater than 366.15, no solution

Formatted: Font: Times New Roman, Bold

Formatted: Not Superscript/ Subscript

Example 60/16 – Density at 20°C > Upper Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}^{Den20}) . 683.65

Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C -17.780

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

ρ_{20}^{Den20} , rounded to 0.1 683.7

T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 -17.80

T60/2

T_{K} , Kelvin 255.35

T60/3

Density at 20°C is outside the input range of the standard ~~greater than 683.6, no solution~~

Example 60/17 – Observed Temperature (T_{FF}) and Density at 20°C (ρ_{20}) = Upper Range Limits

Formatted: Font: Times New Roman, Bold

Formatted: Subscript

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m^3) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}) . 683.64Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C . 93.020

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

 ρ_{20} , rounded to 0.1 . 683.6 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 . 93.00

T60/2

 T_{FX} , Kelvin . 366.15

T60/3

 T_{FX} and ρ_{20} are within range, continue

T60/4

 ρ_{20} relative to 60°F water . 0.684273324952

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

 γ_{RD60} from Table 23 . 0.688015480920

T60/6

 γ_{RD60} is within range, continueT60/7, Call Table 24 Procedure with T_{FX} and γ_{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 . n-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 . n-Heptane

 C_{TL1} , T_{FX} to 60°F . 0.900472587577T60/8, Call Table 24 Procedure with 20°C and γ_{RD60}

Reference Fluid 1 . n-Hexane

Reference Fluid 2 . n-Heptane

 C_{TL2} , 20°C to 60°F . 0.994560942200T60/9 $C_{TL} = C_{TL1}/C_{TL2}$ C_{TL} , T_{FX} to 20°C . 0.905397094707

T60/10

 C_{TL} is positive, continueT60/11 C_{TL} rounded C_{TL} (rounded) . 0.90540

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 60/18 – Observed Temperature (T_{FF}) and Density at 20°C (ρ_{20}) = Lower Range Limits

Formatted: Font: Times New Roman, Bold

Formatted: Subscript

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T60

Density (kg/m³) @ 20°C (ρ_{20}) . 331.67Observed temperature T_{FF} , °C . -46.020

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T60/1

Input Data – rounded

 ρ_{20} , rounded to 0.1 . 331.7 T_{FF} , °C, rounded to 0.05 . -46.00

T60/2

 T_x , Kelvin . 227.15

T60/3

 T_x and ρ_{20} are within range, continue

T60/4

 ρ_{20} relative to 60°F water . 0.332026714287

T60/5, Call Table 23 procedure

 γ_{60} from Table 23 . -1.0

Input data is outside the range of Table 23, no solution on the standard

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

5.3.2 Implementation Procedure for Table 59E (20°C Basis)

This section presents the implementation procedure T59 for calculating the densities of NGLs and LPGs at ~~a base conditions~~ a base condition of 20°C from known temperatures and densities.

Density readings must be corrected for the effect of temperature on the instrument prior to entering the density into the following implementation procedure.

5.3.2.1 Inputs and Outputs

Inputs: Density at observed temperature, ρ_x (kg/m³)
Observed temperature, T_F (°C)

Output: Density at 20°C, ρ_{20} (kg/m³)

5.3.2.2 Outline of Calculations

The calculations are done using an extended two-fluid corresponding states equation. Two reference fluids are found that are slightly denser and slightly less dense than the observed fluid by comparing their densities at the observed temperature. Iteration must be performed to determine the value of the fluid's relative density at 60°F such that when the Temperature Correction Factor is applied, the observed relative density is obtained. The "guessed" value for the fluid's relative density at 60°F is constrained to lie between the relative densities at 60°F of these two reference fluids (as upper and lower bounds). As the iterations progress, these upper and lower bounds are "brought together" based upon intermediate calculations. The relative density at 20°C is then computed from the 60°F relative density by using scaling factors between the properties of the two reference fluids.

See Figure 6 for a general flow chart of the calculation procedure.

5.3.2.3 T59 Implementation Procedure

<u>T59/Step Number</u>	<u>Operation/Procedure at that step</u>
------------------------	---

T59/1:	Round the density ρ_x to the nearest 0.1 and round the observed temperature T_F to the nearest 0.05°C.
--------	---

T59/2:	Convert the rounded observed temperature to units of Kelvin, T_x :
--------	--

$$T_x = T_F + 273.15$$

T59/3:	Convert the density, ρ_x , to relative density, γ_x , relative to the density of water at 60°F.
--------	---

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

$$\gamma_x = \frac{\rho_x}{999.016}$$

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

T59/4: Check the values of temperature and relative density to ensure that they are in the proper range. The observed temperature T_x and relative density γ_x must fall within the following [boundaries/ranges](#):

Temperature between 227.15 and 366.15 K, inclusive (equivalent to -46 to 93°C , or -50.8 to 199.4°F)

Relative density, if it were rounded to the nearest 0.0001, must fall within 0.2100 and 0.7400 inclusive. Test γ_x to ensure it is within the following [boundaries/ranges](#):

Relative density greater than or equal to 0.20995 and less than 0.74005

If these values do not fall in these ranges, then the standard does not apply. Flag this result (possibly by returning -1 for the density) and exit this procedure.

T59/5: Compute the relative density at 60°F , γ_{60} , from the temperature and the relative density at the measurement condition, γ_x . Use the procedure described in Section 5.1.2 for Table 23 to perform this step. Enter the implementation procedure with γ_x and T_x at Step T23/4 ~~so as to~~ avoid additional rounding of the input values. Exit after Step T23/11 to avoid rounding the result.

T59/6: Compute the relative density at 20°C , γ_{20} , from the relative density at 60°F . This is performed by using the procedure described in Section 5.1.1 for Table 24. Enter implementation procedure T24 with γ_{60} and $T_x = 293.15$ (e.g. $273.15 + 20$). Enter at Step T24/4 to avoid double rounding of the inputs. The C_{TL} for the conversion between γ_{60} and γ_{20} will be returned without rounding from Step T24/13. Compute γ_{20} :

$$\gamma_{20} = C_{TL} \times \gamma_{60}$$

T59/7: Insure that only valid values came from Steps T59/5 and T59/6. If the γ_{60} obtained from Section 5.2.1 for Table 23 is greater than -1 , then proceed. If not, set the fluid density at 20°C to some flag value such as -1 and quit. If the C_{TL} from Step T59/6 is negative, then set the fluid density at 20°C to the error flag condition and exit this procedure.

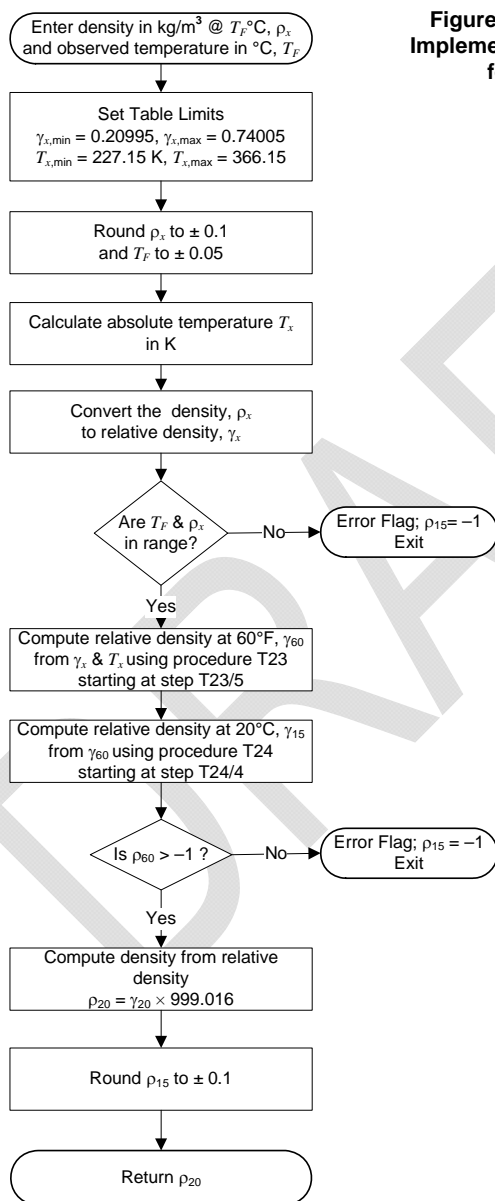
T59/8: Calculate the fluid density at 20°C from the relative density at 20°C .

$$\rho_{20} = \gamma_{20} \times 999.016$$

T59/9: Round the fluid density, ρ_{20} , to the nearest 0.1. Exit this procedure.

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Comment [KF6]: Update Figure Number for addition of Figure 1



This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

5.3.2.4 Examples for Section 5.3.2 (Table 59E)

(See [Table 2](#) for properties of the Reference Fluids)

Example 59/1 – [Relative Density at Observed Temperature \(T_{obs}, γ_x\) RD₆₀ < Lower Boundary Using EP \(35/65E \(68/32\) & Propane/Ethane](#)

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m³) → 210.00
Observed Temperature T_{obs} (°C) → -44.500
Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 → 210.0
Temperature rounded to 0.05 → -44.50

T59/2

T_{obs}, Kelvin → 228.65

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water → 0.210206843534

T59/4

T_{obs} and relative density are within range, continue

T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

RD₆₀ from Table 23 → -1.0

Input data is outside [the range correlation range of Table 23, no solution on the standard](#)

Example 59/2 – Utilize Use EP (65/35) & EP (35/65)

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59
 Density at obs. temp. (kg/m³) --- 532.57
 Observed Temperature ~~T_{obs}~~ (°C) --- -44.120
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded
 T59/1
 Input Data – rounded
 Density, rounded to 0.1 532.6
 Temperature rounded to 0.05 ---- -44.10
 T59/2
~~T_{obs}~~, Kelvin 229.05
 T59/3
 Density relative to 60° water --- 0.533124594601
 T59/4
~~T_{obs}~~ and relative density are within range, continue
 T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F
~~RD₆₀~~ from Table 23 0.440515294609
 T59/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain ~~C_T~~ from 60°F to 20°C
~~C_T~~ from Table 24 0.979997725752
 20-°C relative density 0.431703986876
 T59/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue
 T59/8
 Density at 20°C (kg/m³) 431.279190152813
 T59/9
 Density at 20°C (rounded) 431.3

Example 59/3 – Utilize Use n-Pentane & i-Hexane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m³) 673.66

Observed Temperature T_o (°C) -23.330

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 673.7

Temperature rounded to 0.05 -23.35

T59/2

T_x, Kelvin 249.80

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.674363573757

T59/4

T_x and relative density are within range, continue

T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

RD₆₀ from Table 23 0.638538685930

T59/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain C_T from 60°F to 20°C

C_T from Table 24 0.993367912870

20°C relative density 0.634303841729

T59/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T59/8

Density at 20°C (kg/m³) 633.679686748900

T59/9

Density at 20°C (rounded) 633.7

Example 59/4 – Utilize Use EP (35/65) & Propane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m³) 245.49

Observed Temperature 87.770 (°C)

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 245.5

Temperature rounded to 0.05 87.75

T59/2

360.90, Kelvin

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.245741809941

T59/4

360.90 and relative density are within range, continue

T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

0.488795025411 from Table 23

T59/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain 0.985452958065 from 60°F to 20°C

0.985452958065 from Table 24

0.481684503679 relative density

T59/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T59/8

Density at 20°C (kg/m³) 481.210526127346

T59/9

Density at 20°C (rounded) 481.2

Example 59/5 – Utilize Use n-Butane & i-Pentane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m³) 499.55

Observed Temperature T_o (°C) 87.820

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 499.6

Temperature rounded to 0.05 87.80

T59/2

T_x, Kelvin 360.95

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.500092090617

T59/4

T_x and relative density are within range, continue

T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

RD₆₀ from Table 23 0.591794896225

T59/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain C_T from 60°F to 20°C

C_T from Table 24 0.991727237885

20°C relative density 0.586899117828

T59/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T59/8

Density at 20°C (kg/m³) 586.321609095772

T59/9

Density at 20°C (rounded) 586.3

Example 59/6 – Utilize Use Ethane and EP (65/35)

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m³) --- 395.09

Observed Temperature ~~T_{obs}~~ (°C) --- 15.430

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 395.1

Temperature rounded to 0.05 15.45

T59/2

~~T_{obs}~~, Kelvin 288.60

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water --- 0.395489161335

T59/4

~~T_{obs}~~ and relative density are within range, continue

T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

~~RD₆₀~~ from Table 23 0.395233433716

T59/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain ~~C_T~~ from 60°F to 20°C

~~C_T~~ from Table 24 0.971608015812

20°C ~~20°C~~ relative density 0.384011972315

T59/7, Values returned from Tables 23 and 24 valid, continue

T59/8

Density at 20°C (kg/m³) 383.634104534331

T59/9

Density at 20°C (rounded) 383.6

Example 59/7 – Utilize Use i-Butane & n-Butane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m³) 449.59

Observed Temperature T_{obs} (°C) 93.020

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 449.6

Temperature rounded to 0.05 93.00

T59/2

T_{K} , Kelvin 366.15

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.450042842157

T59/4

T_{K} and relative density are within range, continue

T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

ρ_{60} from Table 23 0.565490291365

T59/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain C_{TL} from 60°F to 20°C

C_{TL} from Table 24 0.990501113383

20°C ρ_{20} relative density 0.560118763204

T59/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T59/8

Density at 20°C (kg/m³) 559.567606341195

T59/9

Density at 20°C (rounded) 559.6

Example 59/8 – Utilize Use i-Hexane & n-Hexane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m³) 600.74

Observed Temperature ~~T_{obs}~~ (°C) 80.650

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 600.7

Temperature rounded to 0.05 80.65

T59/2

~~T_{obs}~~, Kelvin 353.80

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.601291671004

T59/4

~~T_{obs}~~ and relative density are within range, continue

T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

~~RD₆₀~~ from Table 23 0.662699711760

T59/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain ~~C_T~~ ~~CTL~~ from 60°F to 20°C

~~C_T~~ ~~CTL~~ from Table 24 0.994014419312

~~20°C~~ ~~20°C~~ relative density 0.658733069163

T59/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T59/8

Density at 20°C (kg/m³) 658.084875823243

T59/9

Density at 20°C (rounded) 658.1

Example 59/9 – Calculated Relative Density @ 60°F (γ_{60})RD60 Near 0.6880Upper Boundary Using n-Hexane & n-Heptane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59
 Density at obs. temp. (kg/m^3) \rightarrow 736.80
 Observed Temperature T_{obs} ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) \rightarrow -44.230
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1
 Input Data – rounded
 Density, rounded to 0.1 \rightarrow 736.8
 Temperature rounded to 0.05 \rightarrow -44.25

T59/2
 T_{K} , Kelvin \rightarrow 228.90

T59/3
 Density relative to 60° water \rightarrow 0.737525725314

T59/4
 T_{K} and relative density are within range, continue

T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F
 γ_{60} RD60 from Table 23 \rightarrow 0.687974688885

T59/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain C_{TL} from 60°F to 20°C
 C_{TL} from Table 24 \rightarrow 0.994560181470

20°C relative density \rightarrow 0.684232231424

T59/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T59/8
 Density at 20°C (kg/m^3) \rightarrow 683.558946908054

T59/9
 Density at 20°C (rounded) \rightarrow 683.6

Example 59/10 – Calculated Relative Density @ 60°F (γ_{60})RD60 Near 0.3500 Lower Boundary using EE (68/32) & Ethane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m^3) 224.56
 Observed Temperature T_{obs} (°C) 30.680
 Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 224.6
 Temperature rounded to 0.05 30.70

T59/2

T_{obs}, Kelvin 303.85

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.224821224084

T59/4

T_{obs} and relative density are within range, continue

T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F
 γ_{60} RD60 from Table 23 0.350001829424

T59/6, Call Table 24 Procedure to obtain C_{TL} from 60°F to 20°C
C_{TL} from Table 24 0.948659643284

20°C relative density 0.332032610649

T59/7, Values returned from Tables 23 & 24 valid, continue

T59/8

Density at 20°C (kg/m^3) 331.705890560614

T59/9

Density at 20°C (rounded) 331.7

Example 59/11 – Relative Density at Observed Temperature (T_x , γ_{60}) < Lower Boundary Using EE (68/32) & Ethane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m^3) γ_x 339.63

Observed Temperature T_x ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) 18.130

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 339.6

Temperature rounded to 0.05 18.15

T59/2

T_x , Kelvin 291.30

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water γ_{60} 0.339934495544

T59/4

T_x and relative density are within range, continue

T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

γ_{60} from Table 23 -1.0

Input data is outside the range correlation range of Table 23, no solution on the standard

Example 59/12 – Relative Density at Observed Temperature (~~T23/6, γ_x~~) RD60 > Upper Boundary Using n-Hexane & n-Heptane

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m^3) 727.86

Observed Temperature T23/6 ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) -33.070

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 727.9

Temperature rounded to 0.05 -33.05

T59/2

T23/6, Kelvin 240.10

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water 0.728616959088

T59/4

T23/6 and relative density are within range, continue

T59/5, Call Table 23 procedure to obtain relative density at 60°F

RD60 from Table 23 -1.0

Input data is outside the range correlation range of Table 23, no solution on the standard

Example 59/13 – ~~Density~~ ~~Input Density~~ < Input Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m³) ~~→~~ 209.74

Observed Temperature ~~T_{ref}~~ (°C) ~~→~~ 11.530

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 ~~→~~ 209.7

Temperature rounded to 0.05 ~~→~~ 11.55

T59/2

~~T_{ref}~~, Kelvin ~~→~~ 284.70

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water ~~→~~ 0.209906548043

T59/4

Relative density is ~~less than 0.2100, no solution outside the input range of the standard~~

Example 59/14 – Input Density > Input Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m³) ~~---~~ 739.3235

Observed Temperature ~~T_{obs}~~ (°C) ~~---~~ 11.530

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 739.34

Temperature rounded to 0.05 ~~---~~ 11.55

T59/2

~~T_{obs}~~, Kelvin 284.70

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water ~~---~~ ~~0.7401282862340~~ 0.740028187737

T59/4

Relative density is ~~greater than or equal to 0.74005, no solution outside the input range of the standard~~

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Example 59/15 – Input Temperature < Input Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m³) → 645.62

Observed Temperature ~~T_{obs}~~ (°C) → -46.030

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded

Density, rounded to 0.1 → 645.6

Temperature rounded to 0.05 → -46.05

T59/2

~~T_{obs}~~, Kelvin → 227.10

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water → 0.646235896122

T59/4

~~T_{obs}~~ less than 227.15, no solution is outside the input range of the standard

Example 59/16 – Input Temperature > Input Range Limit

Input Data to Implementation Procedure T59

Density at obs. temp. (kg/m ³)	---	645.62
Observed Temperature T_{obs} (°C)	---	93.070

Computed Data – last digit is rounded

T59/1

Input Data – rounded		
Density, rounded to 0.1	.....	645.6
Temperature rounded to 0.05	.....	93.05

T59/2

T_{obs} , Kelvin	366.20
-------------------------------------	-------	--------

T59/3

Density relative to 60° water	---	0.646235896122
-------------------------------	-----	----------------

T59/4

~~T_{obs} is outside the input range of the standard greater than 366.15, no solution~~

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

6 Sample Sections of Printed Tables

Sample tables based on all the implementation procedures are found on the following pages. These tables are representative of the format and appearance of the printed tables, but complete or partial sets of printed tables may be produced in any reasonable set of variable increments required. Note, these printed tables are not the Standard; the implementation procedures are the Standard.

Even though the implementation procedures are the standard, printed tables can be used. Interpolation should not be used with any printed table since the C_{TL} equations are not necessarily linear.

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

TABLE 23E - FOR NGL AND LPG LIQUIDS
RELATIVE DENSITY REDUCTION TO 60°F

TEMP. (°F)	OBSERVED RELATIVE DENSITY									TEMP. (°F)
	0.5000	0.5001	0.5002	0.5003	0.5004	0.5005	0.5006	0.5007	0.5008	
CORRESPONDING RELATIVE DENSITY 60/60°F										
100.0	0.5316	0.5316	0.5317	0.5318	0.5319	0.5320	0.5321	0.5322	0.5323	100.0
100.1	0.5316	0.5317	0.5318	0.5319	0.5320	0.5321	0.5322	0.5323	0.5323	100.1
100.2	0.5317	0.5318	0.5319	0.5320	0.5321	0.5322	0.5322	0.5323	0.5324	100.2
100.3	0.5318	0.5319	0.5320	0.5320	0.5321	0.5322	0.5323	0.5324	0.5325	100.3
100.4	0.5319	0.5319	0.5320	0.5321	0.5322	0.5323	0.5324	0.5325	0.5326	100.4
100.5	0.5319	0.5320	0.5321	0.5322	0.5323	0.5324	0.5325	0.5326	0.5326	100.5
100.6	0.5320	0.5321	0.5322	0.5323	0.5324	0.5324	0.5325	0.5326	0.5327	100.6
100.7	0.5321	0.5322	0.5323	0.5323	0.5324	0.5325	0.5326	0.5327	0.5328	100.7
100.8	0.5322	0.5322	0.5323	0.5324	0.5325	0.5326	0.5327	0.5328	0.5329	100.8
100.9	0.5322	0.5323	0.5324	0.5325	0.5326	0.5327	0.5328	0.5328	0.5329	100.9
101.0	0.5323	0.5324	0.5325	0.5326	0.5327	0.5327	0.5328	0.5329	0.5330	101.0
101.1	0.5324	0.5325	0.5326	0.5326	0.5327	0.5328	0.5329	0.5330	0.5331	101.1
101.2	0.5325	0.5325	0.5326	0.5327	0.5328	0.5329	0.5330	0.5331	0.5332	101.2
101.3	0.5325	0.5326	0.5327	0.5328	0.5329	0.5330	0.5331	0.5331	0.5332	101.3
101.4	0.5326	0.5327	0.5328	0.5329	0.5330	0.5330	0.5331	0.5332	0.5333	101.4
101.5	0.5327	0.5328	0.5329	0.5329	0.5330	0.5331	0.5332	0.5333	0.5334	101.5
101.6	0.5328	0.5328	0.5329	0.5330	0.5331	0.5332	0.5333	0.5334	0.5335	101.6
101.7	0.5328	0.5329	0.5330	0.5331	0.5332	0.5333	0.5334	0.5334	0.5335	101.7
101.8	0.5329	0.5330	0.5331	0.5332	0.5333	0.5333	0.5334	0.5335	0.5336	101.8
101.9	0.5330	0.5331	0.5331	0.5332	0.5333	0.5334	0.5335	0.5336	0.5337	101.9
102.0	0.5330	0.5331	0.5332	0.5333	0.5334	0.5335	0.5336	0.5337	0.5338	102.0
102.1	0.5331	0.5332	0.5333	0.5334	0.5335	0.5336	0.5336	0.5337	0.5338	102.1
102.2	0.5332	0.5333	0.5334	0.5335	0.5335	0.5336	0.5337	0.5338	0.5339	102.2
102.3	0.5333	0.5334	0.5334	0.5335	0.5336	0.5337	0.5338	0.5339	0.5340	102.3
102.4	0.5333	0.5334	0.5335	0.5336	0.5337	0.5338	0.5339	0.5340	0.5340	102.4
102.5	0.5334	0.5335	0.5336	0.5337	0.5338	0.5339	0.5339	0.5340	0.5341	102.5
102.6	0.5335	0.5336	0.5337	0.5338	0.5338	0.5339	0.5340	0.5341	0.5342	102.6
102.7	0.5336	0.5337	0.5337	0.5338	0.5339	0.5340	0.5341	0.5342	0.5343	102.7
102.8	0.5336	0.5337	0.5338	0.5339	0.5340	0.5341	0.5342	0.5343	0.5343	102.8
102.9	0.5337	0.5338	0.5339	0.5340	0.5341	0.5342	0.5342	0.5343	0.5344	102.9
103.0	0.5338	0.5339	0.5340	0.5341	0.5341	0.5342	0.5343	0.5344	0.5345	103.0
103.1	0.5339	0.5339	0.5340	0.5341	0.5342	0.5343	0.5344	0.5345	0.5346	103.1
103.2	0.5339	0.5340	0.5341	0.5342	0.5343	0.5344	0.5345	0.5345	0.5346	103.2
103.3	0.5340	0.5341	0.5342	0.5343	0.5344	0.5344	0.5345	0.5346	0.5347	103.3
103.4	0.5341	0.5342	0.5343	0.5343	0.5344	0.5345	0.5346	0.5347	0.5348	103.4
103.5	0.5342	0.5342	0.5343	0.5344	0.5345	0.5346	0.5347	0.5348	0.5349	103.5
103.6	0.5342	0.5343	0.5344	0.5345	0.5346	0.5347	0.5348	0.5348	0.5349	103.6
103.7	0.5343	0.5344	0.5345	0.5346	0.5347	0.5347	0.5348	0.5349	0.5350	103.7
103.8	0.5344	0.5345	0.5346	0.5346	0.5347	0.5348	0.5349	0.5350	0.5351	103.8
103.9	0.5345	0.5345	0.5346	0.5347	0.5348	0.5349	0.5350	0.5351	0.5352	103.9

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

TABLE 24E - FOR NGL ~~6~~ AND LPG LIQUIDS
TEMPERATURE VOLUME CORRECTION TO 60°F

TEMP. (°F)	RELATIVE DENSITY 60/60 DEGREES °F								TEMP. (°F)
	0.4000	0.4001	0.4002	0.4003	0.4004	0.4005	0.4006	0.4007	
FACTOR FOR CORRECTING VOLUME TO 60°F									
50.0	1.03140	1.03137	1.03135	1.03133	1.03130	1.03128	1.03125	1.03123	50.0
50.1	1.03110	1.03107	1.03105	1.03102	1.03100	1.03098	1.03095	1.03093	50.1
50.2	1.03079	1.03077	1.03075	1.03072	1.03070	1.03068	1.03065	1.03063	50.2
50.3	1.03049	1.03047	1.03044	1.03042	1.03040	1.03037	1.03035	1.03033	50.3
50.4	1.03019	1.03017	1.03014	1.03012	1.03010	1.03007	1.03005	1.03003	50.4
50.5	1.02989	1.02986	1.02984	1.02982	1.02979	1.02977	1.02975	1.02973	50.5
50.6	1.02958	1.02956	1.02954	1.02952	1.02949	1.02947	1.02945	1.02942	50.6
50.7	1.02928	1.02926	1.02924	1.02921	1.02919	1.02917	1.02915	1.02912	50.7
50.8	1.02898	1.02896	1.02893	1.02891	1.02889	1.02887	1.02884	1.02882	50.8
50.9	1.02867	1.02865	1.02863	1.02861	1.02859	1.02856	1.02854	1.02852	50.9
51.0	1.02837	1.02835	1.02833	1.02830	1.02828	1.02826	1.02824	1.02822	51.0
51.1	1.02807	1.02804	1.02802	1.02800	1.02798	1.02796	1.02794	1.02791	51.1
51.2	1.02776	1.02774	1.02772	1.02770	1.02768	1.02765	1.02763	1.02761	51.2
51.3	1.02746	1.02744	1.02742	1.02739	1.02737	1.02735	1.02733	1.02731	51.3
51.4	1.02715	1.02713	1.02711	1.02709	1.02707	1.02705	1.02703	1.02701	51.4
51.5	1.02685	1.02683	1.02681	1.02679	1.02676	1.02674	1.02672	1.02670	51.5
51.6	1.02654	1.02652	1.02650	1.02648	1.02646	1.02644	1.02642	1.02640	51.6
51.7	1.02624	1.02622	1.02620	1.02618	1.02616	1.02614	1.02612	1.02610	51.7
51.8	1.02593	1.02591	1.02589	1.02587	1.02585	1.02583	1.02581	1.02579	51.8
51.9	1.02563	1.02561	1.02559	1.02557	1.02555	1.02553	1.02551	1.02549	51.9
52.0	1.02532	1.02530	1.02528	1.02526	1.02524	1.02522	1.02520	1.02518	52.0
52.1	1.02501	1.02499	1.02497	1.02495	1.02494	1.02492	1.02490	1.02488	52.1
52.2	1.02471	1.02469	1.02467	1.02465	1.02463	1.02461	1.02459	1.02457	52.2
52.3	1.02440	1.02438	1.02436	1.02434	1.02432	1.02430	1.02429	1.02427	52.3
52.4	1.02409	1.02407	1.02406	1.02404	1.02402	1.02400	1.02398	1.02396	52.4
52.5	1.02379	1.02377	1.02375	1.02373	1.02371	1.02369	1.02367	1.02366	52.5
52.6	1.02348	1.02346	1.02344	1.02342	1.02340	1.02339	1.02337	1.02335	52.6
52.7	1.02317	1.02315	1.02313	1.02312	1.02310	1.02308	1.02306	1.02304	52.7
52.8	1.02286	1.02284	1.02283	1.02281	1.02279	1.02277	1.02276	1.02274	52.8
52.9	1.02255	1.02254	1.02252	1.02250	1.02248	1.02247	1.02245	1.02243	52.9
53.0	1.02225	1.02223	1.02221	1.02219	1.02218	1.02216	1.02214	1.02212	53.0
53.1	1.02194	1.02192	1.02190	1.02188	1.02187	1.02185	1.02183	1.02182	53.1
53.2	1.02163	1.02161	1.02159	1.02158	1.02156	1.02154	1.02153	1.02151	53.2
53.3	1.02132	1.02130	1.02128	1.02127	1.02125	1.02123	1.02122	1.02120	53.3
53.4	1.02101	1.02099	1.02098	1.02096	1.02094	1.02093	1.02091	1.02089	53.4
53.5	1.02070	1.02068	1.02067	1.02065	1.02063	1.02062	1.02060	1.02059	53.5
53.6	1.02039	1.02037	1.02036	1.02034	1.02032	1.02031	1.02029	1.02028	53.6
53.7	1.02008	1.02006	1.02005	1.02003	1.02002	1.02000	1.01998	1.01997	53.7
53.8	1.01977	1.01975	1.01974	1.01972	1.01971	1.01969	1.01967	1.01966	53.8

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

53.9	1.01946	1.01944	1.01943	1.01941	1.01940	1.01938	1.01937	1.01935	53.9
------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	------

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

TABLE 53E - FOR NGL AND LPG LIQUIDS
DENSITY REDUCTION TO 15°C

TEMP. (°C)	OBSERVED DENSITY									TEMP. (°C)
	210.0	215.0	220.0	225.0	230.0	235.0	240.0	245.0	250.0	
CORRESPONDING DENSITY AT 15°C										
31.0	352.6	352.6	352.7	352.9	353.2	353.5	353.9	354.5	355.2	31.0
32.0	356.8	356.8	356.9	357.0	357.2	357.5	357.8	358.1	358.5	32.0
33.0	359.6	359.6	359.7	359.7	359.9	360.1	360.3	360.7	361.1	33.0
34.0	362.1	362.2	362.2	362.3	362.4	362.6	362.9	363.3	363.7	34.0
35.0	364.7	364.7	364.7	364.8	365.0	365.2	365.5	365.9	366.3	35.0
36.0	367.2	367.2	367.3	367.4	367.5	367.8	368.1	368.4	368.9	36.0
37.0	369.7	369.8	369.8	369.9	370.1	370.3	370.6	371.0	371.5	37.0
38.0	372.3	372.3	372.4	372.5	372.7	372.9	373.2	373.6	374.1	38.0
39.0	374.8	374.9	374.9	375.1	375.2	375.5	375.8	376.2	376.7	39.0
40.0	377.4	377.4	377.5	377.6	377.8	378.0	378.4	378.8	379.3	40.0
41.0	379.9	380.0	380.1	380.2	380.4	380.6	380.9	381.4	381.9	41.0
42.0	382.5	382.5	382.6	382.7	382.9	383.2	383.5	383.9	384.5	42.0
43.0	385.1	385.1	385.2	385.3	385.5	385.8	386.1	386.5	387.0	43.0
44.0	387.6	387.7	387.7	387.9	388.1	388.3	388.7	389.1	389.6	44.0
45.0	390.2	390.2	390.3	390.4	390.6	390.9	391.2	391.7	392.2	45.0
46.0	392.7	392.8	392.9	393.0	393.2	393.5	393.8	394.3	394.8	46.0
47.0	395.3	395.4	395.4	395.6	395.8	396.0	396.4	396.8	397.4	47.0
48.0	397.9	397.9	398.0	398.1	398.4	398.6	399.0	399.4	399.9	48.0
49.0	400.4	400.5	400.6	400.7	400.9	401.2	401.5	402.0	402.5	49.0
50.0	403.0	403.1	403.1	403.3	403.5	403.8	404.1	404.6	405.1	50.0
51.0	405.6	405.6	405.7	405.9	406.1	406.3	406.7	407.1	407.7	51.0
52.0	408.1	408.2	408.3	408.4	408.6	408.9	409.3	409.7	410.2	52.0
53.0	410.7	410.8	410.9	411.0	411.2	411.5	411.8	412.3	412.8	53.0
54.0	413.3	413.3	413.4	413.6	413.8	414.1	414.4	414.9	415.4	54.0
55.0	415.8	415.9	416.0	416.1	416.4	416.6	417.0	417.4	418.0	55.0
56.0	418.4	418.5	418.6	418.7	418.9	419.2	419.6	420.0	420.5	56.0
57.0	421.0	421.0	421.1	421.3	421.5	421.8	422.1	422.6	423.1	57.0
58.0	423.6	423.6	423.7	423.9	424.1	424.4	424.7	425.1	425.7	58.0
59.0	426.1	426.2	426.3	426.4	426.7	426.9	427.3	427.7	428.2	59.0
60.0	428.7	428.8	428.9	429.0	429.2	429.5	429.9	430.2	430.7	60.0
61.0	431.1	431.1	431.2	431.3	431.5	431.7	432.0	432.4	432.8	61.0
62.0	433.2	433.3	433.4	433.5	433.7	433.9	434.2	434.6	435.0	62.0
63.0	435.4	435.5	435.5	435.7	435.8	436.1	436.4	436.7	437.1	63.0
64.0	437.6	437.6	437.7	437.8	438.0	438.2	438.5	438.9	439.3	64.0
65.0	439.8	439.8	439.9	440.0	440.2	440.4	440.7	441.0	441.4	65.0
66.0	441.9	442.0	442.1	442.2	442.3	442.6	442.8	443.2	443.6	66.0
67.0	444.1	444.1	444.2	444.3	444.5	444.7	445.0	445.3	445.8	67.0
68.0	446.3	446.3	446.4	446.5	446.7	446.9	447.2	447.5	447.9	68.0
69.0	448.4	448.5	448.6	448.7	448.8	449.0	449.3	449.7	450.1	69.0

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

70.0	450.6	450.7	450.7	450.8	451.0	451.2	451.5	451.8	452.2	70.0
------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	------

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

TABLE 54E - FOR NGL ~~AND~~ LPG LIQUIDS
TEMPERATURE VOLUME CORRECTION TO 15°C

TEMP. (°C)	DENSITY AT 15 DEGREES °C								TEMP. (°C)
	400.00	405.00	410.00	415.00	420.00	425.00	430.00	435.00	
	FACTOR FOR CORRECTING VOLUME TO 15°C								
10.0	1.02824	1.02719	1.02623	1.02535	1.02453	1.02377	1.02306	1.02220	10.0
10.5	1.02551	1.02456	1.02368	1.02288	1.02214	1.02145	1.02081	1.02003	10.5
11.0	1.02276	1.02190	1.02112	1.02040	1.01974	1.01912	1.01855	1.01785	11.0
11.5	1.01999	1.01923	1.01854	1.01791	1.01732	1.01678	1.01628	1.01566	11.5
12.0	1.01720	1.01654	1.01595	1.01540	1.01489	1.01443	1.01399	1.01346	12.0
12.5	1.01438	1.01384	1.01333	1.01287	1.01245	1.01206	1.01169	1.01125	12.5
13.0	1.01155	1.01111	1.01070	1.01033	1.00999	1.00967	1.00938	1.00902	13.0
13.5	1.00870	1.00836	1.00806	1.00777	1.00752	1.00728	1.00706	1.00679	13.5
14.0	1.00582	1.00559	1.00539	1.00520	1.00503	1.00487	1.00472	1.00454	14.0
14.5	1.00292	1.00281	1.00270	1.00261	1.00252	1.00244	1.00237	1.00227	14.5
15.0	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	15.0
15.5	0.99705	0.99717	0.99728	0.99737	0.99746	0.99754	0.99762	0.99771	15.5
16.0	0.99409	0.99432	0.99453	0.99473	0.99491	0.99507	0.99523	0.99541	16.0
16.5	0.99109	0.99145	0.99177	0.99207	0.99234	0.99259	0.99282	0.99310	16.5
17.0	0.98807	0.98855	0.98899	0.98938	0.98975	0.99008	0.99040	0.99077	17.0
17.5	0.98503	0.98563	0.98618	0.98668	0.98714	0.98757	0.98796	0.98843	17.5
18.0	0.98196	0.98269	0.98335	0.98396	0.98452	0.98503	0.98551	0.98608	18.0
18.5	0.97886	0.97972	0.98050	0.98122	0.98187	0.98248	0.98304	0.98371	18.5
19.0	0.97573	0.97673	0.97763	0.97846	0.97921	0.97991	0.98055	0.98133	19.0
19.5	0.97257	0.97371	0.97474	0.97567	0.97653	0.97732	0.97805	0.97893	19.5
20.0	0.96939	0.97066	0.97182	0.97287	0.97383	0.97472	0.97553	0.97652	20.0
20.5	0.96617	0.96759	0.96887	0.97004	0.97111	0.97209	0.97300	0.97409	20.5
21.0	0.96293	0.96449	0.96590	0.96719	0.96837	0.96945	0.97045	0.97165	21.0
21.5	0.95965	0.96136	0.96291	0.96432	0.96561	0.96679	0.96788	0.96919	21.5
22.0	0.95633	0.95820	0.95989	0.96142	0.96282	0.96411	0.96529	0.96671	22.0
22.5	0.95299	0.95501	0.95684	0.95850	0.96002	0.96141	0.96269	0.96422	22.5
23.0	0.94960	0.95179	0.95376	0.95556	0.95719	0.95868	0.96006	0.96171	23.0
23.5	0.94618	0.94854	0.95066	0.95258	0.95434	0.95594	0.95742	0.95919	23.5
24.0	0.94273	0.94525	0.94753	0.94959	0.95146	0.95318	0.95476	0.95665	24.0
24.5	0.93923	0.94193	0.94436	0.94656	0.94856	0.95039	0.95207	0.95408	24.5
25.0	0.93570	0.93858	0.94117	0.94351	0.94564	0.94758	0.94937	0.95150	25.0
25.5	0.93212	0.93519	0.93794	0.94043	0.94269	0.94475	0.94665	0.94891	25.5
26.0	0.92850	0.93176	0.93468	0.93732	0.93971	0.94190	0.94390	0.94629	26.0
26.5	0.92483	0.92829	0.93138	0.93417	0.93671	0.93902	0.94113	0.94365	26.5
27.0	0.92112	0.92478	0.92805	0.93100	0.93367	0.93611	0.93834	0.94100	27.0
27.5	0.91736	0.92123	0.92469	0.92780	0.93062	0.93318	0.93553	0.93832	27.5
28.0	0.91355	0.91764	0.92128	0.92456	0.92753	0.93022	0.93269	0.93562	28.0
28.5	0.90969	0.91400	0.91784	0.92129	0.92441	0.92724	0.92983	0.93290	28.5
29.0	0.90577	0.91032	0.91436	0.91798	0.92126	0.92423	0.92695	0.93016	29.0

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

29.5	0.90180	0.90659	0.91084	0.91464	0.91807	0.92119	0.92404	0.92740	29.5
------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	------

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

TABLE 59E - FOR NGL ~~AND~~ LPG LIQUIDS
DENSITY REDUCTION TO 20°C

TEMP. (°C)	OBSERVED DENSITY									TEMP. (°C)
	210.0	215.0	220.0	225.0	230.0	235.0	240.0	245.0	250.0	
CORRESPONDING DENSITY AT 20°C										
31.0	332.9	332.9	333.1	333.3	333.6	334.0	334.5	335.2	336.1	31.0
32.0	338.0	338.1	338.1	338.3	338.5	338.9	339.2	339.7	340.2	32.0
33.0	341.6	341.6	341.7	341.8	341.9	342.2	342.5	343.0	343.5	33.0
34.0	344.8	344.8	344.9	345.0	345.1	345.4	345.7	346.2	346.7	34.0
35.0	347.9	347.9	348.0	348.1	348.3	348.5	348.9	349.3	349.9	35.0
36.0	351.0	351.0	351.1	351.2	351.4	351.6	352.0	352.4	353.0	36.0
37.0	354.0	354.0	354.1	354.2	354.4	354.7	355.0	355.5	356.0	37.0
38.0	357.0	357.0	357.1	357.2	357.4	357.7	358.0	358.5	359.1	38.0
39.0	359.9	359.9	360.0	360.1	360.3	360.6	361.0	361.5	362.0	39.0
40.0	362.8	362.9	362.9	363.1	363.3	363.6	363.9	364.4	365.0	40.0
41.0	365.7	365.8	365.8	366.0	366.2	366.5	366.8	367.3	367.9	41.0
42.0	368.6	368.6	368.7	368.9	369.1	369.3	369.7	370.2	370.8	42.0
43.0	371.4	371.5	371.6	371.7	371.9	372.2	372.6	373.1	373.6	43.0
44.0	374.3	374.3	374.4	374.6	374.8	375.1	375.4	375.9	376.5	44.0
45.0	377.1	377.1	377.2	377.4	377.6	377.9	378.3	378.7	379.3	45.0
46.0	379.9	379.9	380.0	380.2	380.4	380.7	381.1	381.5	382.1	46.0
47.0	382.7	382.7	382.8	383.0	383.2	383.5	383.9	384.3	384.9	47.0
48.0	385.5	385.5	385.6	385.8	386.0	386.3	386.6	387.1	387.7	48.0
49.0	388.2	388.3	388.4	388.5	388.7	389.0	389.4	389.9	390.5	49.0
50.0	391.0	391.0	391.1	391.3	391.5	391.8	392.2	392.6	393.2	50.0
51.0	393.7	393.8	393.9	394.0	394.3	394.6	394.9	395.4	396.0	51.0
52.0	396.5	396.5	396.6	396.8	397.0	397.3	397.7	398.1	398.7	52.0
53.0	399.2	399.2	399.4	399.5	399.7	400.0	400.4	400.9	401.4	53.0
54.0	401.9	402.0	402.1	402.2	402.5	402.7	403.1	403.6	404.1	54.0
55.0	404.6	404.7	404.8	405.0	405.2	405.5	405.8	406.3	406.9	55.0
56.0	407.3	407.4	407.5	407.7	407.9	408.2	408.5	409.0	409.6	56.0
57.0	410.0	410.1	410.2	410.4	410.6	410.9	411.2	411.7	412.3	57.0
58.0	412.7	412.8	412.9	413.1	413.3	413.6	413.9	414.4	414.9	58.0
59.0	415.4	415.5	415.6	415.8	416.0	416.3	416.6	417.1	417.6	59.0
60.0	418.1	418.2	418.3	418.5	418.7	419.0	419.3	419.7	420.2	60.0
61.0	420.6	420.7	420.8	420.9	421.1	421.3	421.6	422.0	422.5	61.0
62.0	422.9	423.0	423.1	423.2	423.4	423.6	423.9	424.3	424.8	62.0
63.0	425.2	425.3	425.4	425.5	425.7	425.9	426.2	426.6	427.0	63.0
64.0	427.5	427.6	427.7	427.8	428.0	428.2	428.5	428.9	429.3	64.0
65.0	429.8	429.9	429.9	430.1	430.2	430.5	430.8	431.1	431.6	65.0
66.0	432.1	432.1	432.2	432.4	432.5	432.8	433.1	433.4	433.9	66.0
67.0	434.4	434.4	434.5	434.6	434.8	435.0	435.3	435.7	436.1	67.0
68.0	436.7	436.7	436.8	436.9	437.1	437.3	437.6	437.9	438.4	68.0
69.0	438.9	439.0	439.1	439.2	439.3	439.6	439.8	440.2	440.6	69.0

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

70.0	441.2	441.3	441.3	441.4	441.6	441.8	442.1	442.4	442.9	70.0
------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	------

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

TABLE 60E - FOR NGL ~~AND~~ LPG LIQUIDS
TEMPERATURE VOLUME CORRECTION TO 20°C

TEMP. (°C)	DENSITY AT 20 DEGREES °C								TEMP. (°C)
	400.00	405.00	410.00	415.00	420.00	425.00	430.00	435.00	
FACTOR FOR CORRECTING VOLUME TO 20°C									
10.0	1.05537	1.05348	1.05172	1.05009	1.04852	1.04671	1.04502	1.04346	10.0
10.5	1.05278	1.05096	1.04928	1.04772	1.04623	1.04449	1.04288	1.04138	10.5
11.0	1.05017	1.04844	1.04683	1.04534	1.04392	1.04226	1.04073	1.03930	11.0
11.5	1.04754	1.04589	1.04437	1.04295	1.04159	1.04002	1.03856	1.03721	11.5
12.0	1.04490	1.04333	1.04189	1.04055	1.03926	1.03777	1.03639	1.03511	12.0
12.5	1.04224	1.04076	1.03939	1.03813	1.03691	1.03551	1.03420	1.03300	12.5
13.0	1.03956	1.03817	1.03688	1.03569	1.03455	1.03323	1.03201	1.03087	13.0
13.5	1.03686	1.03556	1.03436	1.03324	1.03218	1.03094	1.02980	1.02874	13.5
14.0	1.03415	1.03294	1.03182	1.03078	1.02979	1.02864	1.02758	1.02660	14.0
14.5	1.03142	1.03030	1.02926	1.02830	1.02739	1.02633	1.02535	1.02445	14.5
15.0	1.02866	1.02764	1.02669	1.02581	1.02497	1.02401	1.02311	1.02228	15.0
15.5	1.02589	1.02496	1.02410	1.02331	1.02254	1.02167	1.02086	1.02011	15.5
16.0	1.02310	1.02227	1.02150	1.02078	1.02010	1.01932	1.01859	1.01792	16.0
16.5	1.02029	1.01955	1.01887	1.01824	1.01764	1.01695	1.01631	1.01572	16.5
17.0	1.01746	1.01682	1.01623	1.01569	1.01517	1.01457	1.01402	1.01351	17.0
17.5	1.01460	1.01407	1.01357	1.01312	1.01268	1.01218	1.01172	1.01129	17.5
18.0	1.01173	1.01130	1.01090	1.01053	1.01018	1.00977	1.00940	1.00906	18.0
18.5	1.00883	1.00850	1.00820	1.00792	1.00766	1.00735	1.00707	1.00681	18.5
19.0	1.00591	1.00569	1.00549	1.00530	1.00512	1.00492	1.00473	1.00455	19.0
19.5	1.00297	1.00286	1.00275	1.00266	1.00257	1.00247	1.00237	1.00228	19.5
20.0	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	20.0
20.5	0.99701	0.99712	0.99723	0.99732	0.99741	0.99752	0.99761	0.99770	20.5
21.0	0.99399	0.99422	0.99443	0.99463	0.99481	0.99502	0.99522	0.99539	21.0
21.5	0.99095	0.99130	0.99162	0.99191	0.99219	0.99251	0.99280	0.99307	21.5
22.0	0.98788	0.98835	0.98878	0.98917	0.98955	0.98998	0.99037	0.99073	22.0
22.5	0.98478	0.98538	0.98592	0.98642	0.98689	0.98743	0.98793	0.98838	22.5
23.0	0.98166	0.98238	0.98304	0.98364	0.98421	0.98487	0.98547	0.98602	23.0
23.5	0.97851	0.97936	0.98013	0.98084	0.98152	0.98228	0.98299	0.98364	23.5
24.0	0.97533	0.97631	0.97720	0.97802	0.97880	0.97968	0.98050	0.98125	24.0
24.5	0.97212	0.97323	0.97425	0.97518	0.97606	0.97707	0.97799	0.97884	24.5
25.0	0.96887	0.97012	0.97127	0.97231	0.97330	0.97443	0.97546	0.97641	25.0
25.5	0.96560	0.96699	0.96826	0.96942	0.97052	0.97177	0.97292	0.97397	25.5
26.0	0.96229	0.96383	0.96523	0.96651	0.96772	0.96910	0.97036	0.97152	26.0
26.5	0.95895	0.96064	0.96217	0.96357	0.96490	0.96640	0.96778	0.96904	26.5
27.0	0.95558	0.95741	0.95908	0.96061	0.96206	0.96369	0.96518	0.96656	27.0
27.5	0.95217	0.95416	0.95597	0.95762	0.95919	0.96095	0.96257	0.96405	27.5
28.0	0.94872	0.95087	0.95282	0.95461	0.95629	0.95820	0.95993	0.96153	28.0
28.5	0.94523	0.94755	0.94965	0.95157	0.95338	0.95542	0.95728	0.95899	28.5
29.0	0.94170	0.94419	0.94644	0.94850	0.95043	0.95261	0.95460	0.95643	29.0

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

29.5	0.93814	0.94080	0.94321	0.94540	0.94746	0.94979	0.95191	0.95385	29.5
------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	------

DRAFT

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

7 References

1. Manual of Petroleum Measurement Standards, Chapter 11.1 — Temperature and Pressure Volume Correction Factors for Generalized Crude Oils, Refined Products, and Lubricating Oils, American Petroleum Institute, Washington D.C. (2004).
2. Manual of Petroleum Measurement Standards, Chapter 11.2.1 — Compressibility Factors for Hydrocarbons: 0–90° API Range, American Petroleum Institute, Washington D.C. (1984).
3. Manual of Petroleum Measurement Standards, Chapter 11.2.1M — Compressibility Factors for Hydrocarbons: 638 – 1074 Kilograms per Cubic Metre Range, American Petroleum Institute, Washington D.C. (1986).
4. Manual of Petroleum Measurement Standards, Chapter 11.2.2 — Compressibility Factors for Hydrocarbons: 0.350 – 0.637 Relative Density (60°F/60°F) and –50°F to 140°F Metering Temperature, American Petroleum Institute, Washington D.C. (1984).
5. Manual of Petroleum Measurement Standards, Chapter 11.2.2M — Compressibility Factors for Hydrocarbons: 350 – 637 Kilograms per Cubic Metre Density (15°C) and 46°C to 60°C Metering Temperature, American Petroleum Institute, Washington D.C. (1986).
6. ASTM-IP Petroleum Measurement Tables, ASTM, Philadelphia, American Edition, (1952), pp. 177-482.
7. “Standard Factors for Volume Correction and Specific Gravity Conversion of Liquefied Petroleum Gases”, GPA-2142, Gas Processors Association, Tulsa, (1957).
8. “Composite Pressure and Temperature Volume Correction Tables for Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) and Natural Gasoline”, Technical Publication TP-16, Gas Processors Association, Tulsa, (1988).
9. Petroleum Measurement Tables, Volume XII, Intraconversion Between Volume Measures and Density Measures, ASTM, Philadelphia, (1982), pp. 155-164.
10. “Temperature Correction for the Volume of Light Hydrocarbons — Tables 24E and 23E”, Technical Publication TP-25, American Petroleum Institute, Washington D.C./ASTM, Philadelphia/Gas Processors Association, Tulsa, (1998).
11. J. F. Ely, “Volume Correction Factors for Natural Gas Liquids – Phase II”, Research Report RR-148, Gas Processors Association, Tulsa, (1995).

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

12. C. D. Holcomb, J. W. Magee, W. M. Haynes, "Density Measurements on Natural Gas Liquids", Research Report RR-147, Gas Processors Association, Tulsa, (1995).

13. J. F. Ely, "Volume Correction Factors for Natural Gas Liquids – Phase I", Research Report RR-133, Gas Processors Association, Tulsa, (1991).

14. "Temperature Correction for the Volume of NGL and LPG — Tables 23E, 24E, 53E, 54E, and 60E", Technical Publication TP-27, American Petroleum Institute, Washington D.C./ASTM, Philadelphia/Gas Processors Association, Tulsa, (2007).

~~13.~~

Formatted: No bullets or numbering

This document is not an API/ASTM/GPA Standard; it is under consideration within an API technical committee but has not received all approvals required to become an API/ASTM/GPA Standard. It shall not be reproduced or circulated or quoted, in whole or in part, outside of API committee activities except with the approval of the Chairman of the committee having jurisdiction. Copyright API/ASTM/GPA. All rights reserved

Page 19: [1] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 19: [2] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Page 19: [3] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 19: [4] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Page 19: [5] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 19: [6] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Page 19: [7] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 19: [8] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Page 19: [9] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 19: [10] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Page 19: [11] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 19: [12] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Page 19: [13] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 19: [14] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Page 19: [15] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 19: [16] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Page 19: [17] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 19: [18] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned

Page 19: [19] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 46: [20] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 46: [21] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:46:00 AM

Tab stops: 3.2", Right,Leader: ... + 3.7", Decimal aligned + Not at 3.25" + 3.75"

Page 61: [22] Formatted Keith Fry 8/29/2016 8:51:00 AM

Font: Bold

Page 61: [23] Formatted Keith Fry 8/31/2016 9:06:00 AM

Font: Italic, Subscript

Page 61: [24] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [25] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [26] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [27] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [28] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [29] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [30] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [31] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [32] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [33] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [34] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [35] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [36] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [37] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [38] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [39] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [40] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [41] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [42] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [43] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [44] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [45] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [46] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [47] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [48] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [49] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [50] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [51] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [52] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [53] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [54] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [55] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [56] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [57] Formatted Keith Fry 8/26/2016 8:28:00 AM

Font: Italic

Page 61: [58] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [59] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 61: [60] Formatted Keith Fry 8/26/2016 8:28:00 AM

Font: Italic

Page 61: [61] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 61: [62] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 62: [63] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 62: [64] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 62: [65] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 62: [66] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 62: [67] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 62: [68] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 62: [69] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 62: [70] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 62: [71] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 62: [72] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [73] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [74] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [75] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [76] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [77] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [78] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [79] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [80] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [81] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [82] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [83] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [84] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [85] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [86] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [87] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [88] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [89] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [90] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [91] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [92] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [93] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [94] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [95] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [96] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [97] Formatted Keith Fry 8/26/2016 8:56:00 AM

Font: Not Italic, Not Superscript/ Subscript

Page 63: [98] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [99] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [100] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [101] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [102] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [103] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [104] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [105] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [106] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [107] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [108] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [109] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [110] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [111] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [112] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [113] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [114] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [115] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [116] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [117] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 63: [118] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 63: [119] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [120] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [121] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [122] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [123] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [124] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [125] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [126] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [127] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [128] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [129] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [130] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [131] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [132] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [133] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [134] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [135] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [136] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [137] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [138] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [139] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [140] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [141] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [142] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [143] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [144] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [145] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [146] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [147] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [148] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [149] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [150] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [151] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [152] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [153] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [154] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [155] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [156] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [157] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [158] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [159] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [160] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [161] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [162] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [163] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 65: [164] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 65: [165] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 66: [166] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 66: [167] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 66: [168] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 67: [169] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 67: [170] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 67: [171] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 67: [172] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 67: [173] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 67: [174] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 67: [175] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 67: [176] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 67: [177] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 67: [178] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 67: [179] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 67: [180] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 67: [181] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 67: [182] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 67: [183] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 67: [184] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 68: [185] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 68: [186] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 68: [187] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 68: [188] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 69: [189] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 69: [190] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 69: [191] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 69: [192] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 69: [193] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 69: [194] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 69: [195] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 69: [196] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 69: [197] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 69: [198] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 69: [199] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 69: [200] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 69: [201] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 69: [202] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 69: [203] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 69: [204] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [205] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [206] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [207] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [208] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [209] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [210] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [211] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [212] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [213] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [214] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [215] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [216] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [217] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [218] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [219] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [220] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [221] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [222] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [223] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [224] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [225] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [226] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [227] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [228] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [229] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [230] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [231] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [232] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [233] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [234] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [235] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [236] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [237] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [238] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [239] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [240] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [241] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 70: [242] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 70: [243] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 71: [244] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 71: [245] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 71: [246] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 71: [247] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 71: [248] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 71: [249] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 71: [250] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 71: [251] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 71: [252] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 71: [253] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [254] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [255] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [256] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [257] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [258] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [259] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [260] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [261] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [262] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [263] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [264] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [265] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [266] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [267] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [268] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [269] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [270] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [271] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [272] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [273] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [274] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [275] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [276] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [277] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [278] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [279] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [280] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [281] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [282] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [283] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [284] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [285] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [286] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [287] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [288] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [289] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [290] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [291] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [292] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [293] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [294] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 72: [295] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 72: [296] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [297] Formatted Keith Fry 8/29/2016 8:52:00 AM

Font: Bold

Page 74: [298] Formatted Keith Fry 8/29/2016 8:52:00 AM

Font: Times New Roman, Bold

Page 74: [299] Formatted Keith Fry 8/29/2016 8:52:00 AM

Font: Bold

Page 74: [300] Formatted Keith Fry 8/29/2016 8:53:00 AM

Font: Italic, Subscript

Page 74: [301] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [302] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [303] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [304] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [305] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [306] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [307] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [308] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [309] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [310] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [311] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [312] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [313] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [314] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [315] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [316] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [317] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [318] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [319] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [320] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [321] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [322] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [323] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [324] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [325] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [326] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [327] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [328] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [329] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [330] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [331] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [332] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [333] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [334] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [335] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 74: [336] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 74: [337] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 75: [338] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 75: [339] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 75: [340] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 75: [341] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 75: [342] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 75: [343] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 75: [344] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 75: [345] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 75: [346] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 75: [347] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [348] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [349] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [350] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [351] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [352] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [353] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [354] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [355] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [356] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [357] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [358] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [359] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [360] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [361] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [362] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [363] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [364] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [365] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [366] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [367] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [368] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [369] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [370] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [371] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [372] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [373] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [374] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [375] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [376] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [377] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [378] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [379] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [380] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [381] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [382] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [383] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [384] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [385] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [386] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [387] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [388] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [389] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [390] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 76: [391] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 76: [392] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [393] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [394] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [395] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [396] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [397] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [398] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [399] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [400] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [401] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [402] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [403] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [404] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [405] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [406] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [407] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [408] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [409] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [410] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [411] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [412] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [413] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [414] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [415] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [416] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [417] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [418] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [419] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [420] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [421] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [422] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [423] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [424] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [425] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [426] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [427] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [428] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [429] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [430] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [431] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [432] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [433] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [434] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [435] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [436] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [437] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 78: [438] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 78: [439] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [440] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [441] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [442] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [443] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [444] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [445] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [446] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [447] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [448] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [449] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [450] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [451] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [452] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [453] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [454] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [455] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [456] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [457] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [458] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [459] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [460] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [461] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [462] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [463] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [464] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [465] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [466] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [467] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [468] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [469] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [470] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [471] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [472] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [473] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [474] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [475] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [476] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [477] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [478] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [479] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [480] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [481] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [482] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [483] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [484] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [485] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 80: [486] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 80: [487] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [488] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [489] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [490] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [491] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [492] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [493] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [494] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [495] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [496] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [497] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [498] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [499] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [500] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [501] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [502] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [503] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [504] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [505] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [506] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [507] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [508] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [509] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [510] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [511] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [512] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [513] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [514] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [515] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [516] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [517] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [518] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [519] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [520] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [521] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [522] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [523] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [524] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [525] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [526] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [527] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [528] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 82: [529] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 82: [530] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 86: [531] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 86: [532] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 86: [533] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 86: [534] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [535] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [536] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [537] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [538] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [539] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [540] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [541] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [542] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [543] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [544] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [545] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [546] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [547] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [548] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [549] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [550] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [551] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [552] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [553] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [554] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [555] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [556] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [557] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [558] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [559] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [560] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [561] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [562] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [563] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [564] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [565] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [566] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [567] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 87: [568] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 87: [569] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 88: [570] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 88: [571] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Page 88: [572] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Page 88: [573] Formatted Keith Fry 8/22/2016 9:15:00 AM

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned + Not at 2.5" + 3" + 4" + 5" + 6"

Tab stops: 2.3", Right,Leader: ... + 2.6", Decimal aligned + 3.7", Decimal aligned + 4.8",
Decimal aligned + 5.9", Decimal aligned