

### March 24, 2016

# ATTORNEY GENERAL COPY: CONTAINS OFFICIAL INFORMATION PER EVIDENCE CODE § 1040

# NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.5 ET SEQ.

Dear Public Enforcement Agencies:

As You Sow ("AYS") is a 501(c)(3) non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other causes, toxics reduction, the promotion of and improvement of human health, the improvement of worker and consumer rights, environmental education and the protection of the environment, and corporate accountability. AYS is based in Oakland, California, and was incorporated in 1992 under the laws of the State of California.

AYS has documented violations of California's Safe Drinking Water & Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), codified at Health & Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq. This letter serves to provide AYS' notification of these violations to the public enforcement agencies. Pursuant to section 25249.7(d) of the statute, AYS intends to bring an enforcement action sixty days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations.

A summary of the statute and its implementing regulations, which was prepared by the lead agency designated under the statute, is enclosed with the notices served upon the violators. The specific details of the violations that are the subject of this notice are provided below.

**Alleged violator.** The name of the violators covered by this notice are:

- Alfred Ritter Gmbh & Co. KG
- Creative Natural Products, Inc.
- Endangered Species Chocolate, LLC
- Ghirardelli Chocolate Company
- Godiva Chocolatier, Inc.
- Hershey Company
- Kraft Foods Global, Inc.
- Mars, Incorporated
- Moonstruck Chocolate Co.
- Taza Chocolate

Chemicals. These violations involve exposures to lead and/or cadmium from the products listed below. The State of California has officially listed lead as a chemical known to cause cancer. The State of California has also officially listed both lead and cadmium as chemicals known to cause birth defects or reproductive harm. *See* Chemicals Known to the State to Cause Cancer or Reproductive Toxicity, available at http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65\_list/Newlist.html.

## **Consumer products.** The products that are the subject of this notice are:

- Ritter Sport 73% Cocoa Fine Extra Dark Chocolate with Fine Cocoa from Ecuador (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Alfred Ritter Gmbh & Co. Kg. [lead and cadmium]
- Cadbury Mini Eggs Royal Dark Chocolate With A Crisp Sugar Shell (Eggs), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Cadbury Uk Ltd. [lead only]
- Cadbury Royal Dark Chocolate Indulgent Semi-Sweet (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Cadbury Uk Ltd. [lead only]
- Chocolove Extra Strong Dark Chocolate- 77% Cocoa Content (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Creative Natural Products, Inc. [lead only]
- Chocolove Strong Dark Chocolate Bar 70% Cocoa Content (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Creative Natural Products, Inc. [lead only]
- Endangered Species Chocolate Natural Dark Chocolate (72% Cocoa) (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Endangered Species Chocolate, LLC. [lead only]
- Endangered Species Chocolate Natural Dark Chocolate with 88% Cocoa (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Endangered Species Chocolate, LLC. [lead and cadmium]
- Ghirardelli Chocolate Intense Dark Twilight Delight (72% Cacao) (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Ghirardelli Chocolate Company [cadmium only]
- Godiva Chocolatier 50% Cacao Dark Chocolate Sea Salt (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Godiva Chocolatier, Inc. [lead only]
- Godiva Chocolatier 72% Cacao Dark Chocolate (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Godiva Chocolatier, Inc. [lead and cadmium]
- Dagoba Organic Chocolate Eclipse Extra Strong Dark Chocolate (87% Cacao) (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Hershey Company [lead and cadmium]

- Hershey's Special Dark Mildly Sweet Chocolate (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Hershey Company [lead only]
- Cote D'Or 86% Noir Brut Belgian Dark Chocolate Confection (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Kraft Foods Global, Inc. [lead and cadmium]
- Dove Eggs Dark Chocolate Silky Smooth (Eggs), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Mars, Incorporated [lead and cadmium]
- Moonstruck Solid Dark Chocolate Hand-Painted Calico Bunny (Bunny), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Moonstruck Chocolate Co. [lead only]
- Taza Wicked Dark 95% Stone Ground Organic Chocolate (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Taza Chocolate [cadmium only]
- Taza Mexicano Super Dark Direct Trade 85% Dark (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Taza Chocolate [lead and cadmium]

**Route of exposure.** Use of the products identified in this notice result in human exposures to lead and cadmium. The route of exposure is ingestion, when consumers consume these products as directed on their labels. No clear and reasonable warning is provided with the products regarding the cancer-causing effects / reproductive hazards of lead or cadmium.

**Duration of violation.** These ongoing violations have occurred on every day since at least March 24, 2015, as well as every day since the products were introduced in the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until these known toxic chemicals are removed from the products.

Pursuant to Title 11, Cal. Code Regs. section 3100, a certificate of merit is attached hereto.

In keeping with its public interest mission and to expeditiously rectify this ongoing violation of California law, AYS is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter without engaging in costly and protracted litigation. You may communicate directly with AYS to discuss an early resolution of this matter by contacting me, Danielle Fugere, President, 1611 Telegraph Avenue, Suite 1450, Oakland, CA 94612, (510) 735-8158, <a href="mailto:DFugere@asyousow.org">DFugere@asyousow.org</a>.

Sincerely,

Danielle Fugere

### CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

(for As You Sow's Notice of Proposition 65 Violation on Alfred Ritter Gmbh & Co. KG; Creative Natural Products, Inc.; Endangered Species Chocolate, LLC; Ghirardelli Chocolate Company; Godiva Chocolatier, Inc.; Hershey Company; Kraft Foods Global, Inc.; Mars, Incorporated; Moonstruck Chocolate Co.; Taza Chocolate)

# I, Danielle Fugere, declare:

- 1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day notice in which it is alleged that the parties in the notice have violated section 25249.6 of the Health and Safety Code by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
- 2. I am the attorney and President of the noticing party.
- 3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding exposure to the listed chemical that is the subject of the action.
- 4. Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and that the information did not prove that the alleged violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
- 5. The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General has attached to it to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in section 25249.7(h)(2) of the Health and Safety Code, i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: March 24, 2016

Danielle Fugere

Enclosure (For Attorney General Copy only)

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States and over the age of 18 years. My business address is: 1611 Telegraph Ave., Ste. 1450, Oakland, CA 94612.

On March 24, 2016, I served the following documents:

- Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq.
- Certificate of Merit
- "The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary"

on the following party by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to the party listed below, and depositing it at a United States Postal Service Office for delivery by Certified Mail:

Mr. Alfred T. Ritter
Owner and Chairman of the Advisory Board
Alfred Ritter Gmbh & Co Kg
P.O. Box 12 40
71108 Waldenbuch
Germany

Mr. Timothy May President and Chief Executive Officer Creative Natural Products, Inc. 1898 South Flatiron Court, Suite 110 Boulder, CO 80301

Mr. Curt Vander Meer Chief Executive Officer Endangered Species Chocolate, LLC 5846 West 73rd. Street Indianapolis, IN 46278

Mr. Martin Thompson Chief Executive Officer Ghirardelli Chocolate Company 1111 139th Avenue San Leandro, CA 94578 Mr. Mohamed Elsarky Chief Executive Officer Godiva Chocolatier, Inc. 333 West 34th Street, Floor 6 New York, New York 10001-2566

Mr. John P. Bilbrey Chairman, Chief Executive Officer, and President Hershey Company 100 Crystal A Drive Hershey, PA 17033

Mr. Paulo Luiz Araujo Basílio Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, and Director Kraft Foods Global, Inc. Three Lakes Drive Northfield, IL 60093

Mr. Grant F. Reid President Mars, Incorporated 6885 Elm Street McLean, VA 22101

Mr. Dan Hossley Chief Executive Officer Moonstruck Chocolate Co. 6600 North Baltimore Avenue Portland, OR 97203

Mr. Alex Whitmore Founder and Chief Executive Officer Taza Chocolate 561 Windsor Street Somerville, MA 02143

On March 24, 2016, I served the following documents:

- Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq.
- Certificate of Merit, including Supporting Documentation Required by Title 11, C.C.R. § 3102

on the Attorney General of the State of California by electronic service of the Attorney General's Proposition 65 60 Day Notice Filing system.

On March 24, 2016, I served the following documents:

- Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq.
- Certificate of Merit

on each of the parties on the service list attached hereto either (1) via email, or (2) by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties on the service list attached hereto, and depositing it at United States Postal Service mail box for delivery by First Class Mail.

Executed on March 24, 2016, at Oakland, California.

Thea Graybill

THE HONORABLE NANCY E. O'MALLEY THE HONORABLE EDWARD BERBERIAN THE HONORABLE DWAYNE STEWART ALAMEDA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY MARIN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY GLENN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 1225 FALLON ST., ROOM 900 3501 CIVIC CENTER DR., ROOM 130 P.O. BOX 430 OAKLAND, CA 94612 SAN RAFAEL, CA 94903-4164 WILLOWS, CA 95988 THE HONORABLE KAREN DUSTMAN THE HONORABLE THOMAS K. COOKE THE HONORABLE MAGGIE FLEMING ALPINE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY MARIPOSA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY **HUMBOLDT COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY** P.O. BOX 248 P.O. BOX 730 825 FIFTH ST., 4<sup>TH</sup> FLOOR MARKLEEVILLE, CA 96120 MARIPOSA, CA 95338 EUREKA, CA 95501 THE HONORABLE TODD D RIEBE THE HONORABLE GILBERT G. OTERO THE HONORABLE C. DAVID EYSTER AMADOR COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY IMPERIAL COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY MENDOCINO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 708 COURT ST., SUITE 202 940 WEST MAIN ST., SUITE 102 P.O. BOX 1000 JACKSON, CA 95642 EL CENTRO, CA 92243 UKIAH, CA 95482 THE HONORABLE MICHAEL RAMSEY THE HONORABLE THOMAS L. HARDY THE HONORABLE LARRY MORSE II **BUTTE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY** INYO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY MERCED COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 25 COUNTY CENTER DR. 168 NORTH EDWARDS 550 WEST MAIN STREET OROVILLE, CA 95965-3370 INDEPENDENCE, CA 93526 MERCED, CA 95340 THE HONORABLE BARBARA YOOK THE HONORABLE LISA GREEN THE HONORABLE JORDAN FUNK KERN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY CALAVERAS COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY MODOC COUNTY INTERIM DIST. ATTORNEY 891 MOUNTAIN RANCH RD. 1215 TRUXTUN AVE. 204 SOUTH COURT ST., ROOM 202 SAN ANDREAS, CA 95249 BAKERSFIELD, CA 93301 ALTURAS, CA 96101-4020 THE HONORABLE JOHN POYNER THE HONORABLE TIM KENDALL THE HONORABLE KEITH FAGUNDES COLUSA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY MONO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY KINGS COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 346 5TH STREET, SUITE 101 P.O. BOX 2053 1400 WEST LACEY BLVD. COLUSA, CA 95932 MAMMOTH LAKES, CA 93546 HANFORD, CA 93230 THE HONORABLE MARK A. PETERSON THE HONORABLE DONALD ANDERSON THE HONORABLE DEAN FLIPPO CONTRA COSTA COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY LAKE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY MONTEREY COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 900 WARD STREET 255 NORTH FORBES ST. P.O. BOX 1131 MARTINEZ, CA 94553 LAKEPORT, CA 95453 SALINAS, CA 93902 THE HONORABLE DALE P. TRIGG THE HONORABLE STACEY L. MONTGOMERY THE HONORABLE GARY LIEBERSTEIN DEL NORTE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY LASSEN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY NAPA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 450 H ST., SUITE 171 220 SOUTH LASSEN ST., SUITE 8 P.O. BOX 720 CRESCENT CITY, CA 95531 SUSANVILLE, CA 96130 NAPA, CA 94559

THE HONORABLE VERNON PIERSON EL DORADO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 515 MAIN STREET PLACERVILLE, CA 95667

THE HONORABLE LISA SMITTCAMP FRESNO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 2220 TULARE ST., SUITE 1000 FRESNO, CA 93721 THE HONORABLE JACKIE LACEY LACOUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 211 WEST TEMPLE ST. SUITE 1200 LOS ANGELES, CA 90012

THE HONORABLE DAVID LINN
MADERA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
209 WEST YOSEMITE AVE.
MADERA, CA 93637

THE HONORABLE CLIFFORD NEWELL NEVADA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 201 COMMERCIAL ST. NEVADA CITY, CA 95959

THE HONORABLE TONY RACKAUCKAS ORANGE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 401 CIVIC CENTER DR. WEST SANTA ANA, CA 92701 THE HONORABLE R. SCOTT OWENS THE HONORABLE STEPHEN M. WAGSTAFFE THE HONORABLE AMANDA L. HOPPER PLACER COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY SAN MATEO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY SUTTER COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 10810 JUSTICE CENTER DR., #240 400 COUNTY CENTER, FLOOR 3 446 SECOND ST., #102 REDWOOD CITY, CA 94063 ROSEVILLE, CA 95678 YUBA CITY, CA 95991 THE HONORABLE DAVID HOLLISTER THE HONORABLE JOYCE E. DUDLEY THE HONORABLE GREGG COHEN PLUMAS COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY SANTA BARBARA COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY TEHAMA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 520 MAIN ST., ROOM 404 1112 SANTA BARBARA ST. P.O. BOX 519 QUINCY, CA 95971 SANTA BARBARA, CA 93101 RED BLUFF, CA 96080 THE HONORABLE ERIC HERYFORD THE HONORABLE MICHAEL HESTRIN THE HONORABLE JEFFREY F. ROSEN RIVERSIDE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY SANTA CLARA COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY TRINITY COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 3960 ORANGE ST. 70 WEST HEDDING ST., WEST WING P.O. BOX 310 WEAVERVILLE, CA 96093 RIVERSIDE, CA 92501 SAN JOSE, CA 95110 THE HONORABLE ANNE MARIE SCHUBERT THE HONORABLE JEFF ROSELL THE HONORABLE TIM WARD SACRAMENTO COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY SANTA CRUZ COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY TULARE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 901 G STREET 701 OCEAN ST., ROOM 200 221 SOUTH MOONEY BLVD., ROOM 224 SACRAMENTO, CA 95814 SANTA CRUZ, CA 95060 VISALIA, CA 93291 THE HONORABLE CANDICE HOOPER-MANCINO THE HONORABLE STEPHEN S. CARLTON THE HONORABLE LAURA KRIEG SAN BENITO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY SHASTA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY TUOLUMNE COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY **419 FOURTH STREET** 1355 WEST STREET 423 NORTH WASHINGTON ST. HOLLISTER, CA 95023 REDDING, CA 96001 SONORA, CA 95370 THE HONORABLE MICHAEL RAMOS THE HONORABLE LAWRENCE ALLEN THE HONORABLE GREG TOTTEN SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY SIERRA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY VENTURA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 800 SOUTH VICTORIA AVE. DISTRICT ATTORNEY 100 COURTHOUSE SQUARE 303 WEST THIRD ST. DOWNIEVILLE, CA 95936 VENTURA, CA 93009 SAN BERNARDINO, CA 92415 THE HONORABLE BONNIE DUMANIS THE HONORABLE JAMES KIRK ANDRUS THE HONORABLE JEFFERY REISIG SAN DIEGO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY SISKIYOU COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY YOLO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 330 WEST BROADWAY, SUITE 1300 P.O. BOX 986 301 SECOND ST. SAN DIEGO, CA 92101 YREKA, CA 96097 WOODLAND, CA 95695 THE HONORABLE GEORGE GASCÓN THE HONORABLE KRISHNA A. ABRAMS THE HONORABLE PATRICK MCGRATH SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY SOLANO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY YUBA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 675 TEXAS ST., SUITE 4500 215 FIFTH ST., #152 880 BRYANT ST., 3RD FLOOR FAIRFIELD, CA 94533 MARYSVILLE, CA 95901 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94103 THE HONORABLE TORI VERBER SALAZAR THE HONORABLE JILL RAVITCH LOS ANGELES CITY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE SAN JOAOUIN COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY SONOMA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 200 NORTH MAIN ST., FLOOR 8 P.O. BOX 990 LOS ANGELES, CA 90012 600 ADMINISTRATION DR., ROOM 212-J STOCKTON, CA 95202 SANTA ROSA, CA 95403

THE HONORABLE DAN DOW

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Up-to-date roster of DAs: <a href="http://www.cdaa.org/district-attorney-roster">http://www.cdaa.org/district-attorney-roster</a> .

Prop 65 website: <a href="http://oag.ca.gov/prop65">http://oag.ca.gov/prop65</a>

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