March 24, 2016

## ATTORNEY GENERAL COPY: CONTAINS OFFICIAL INFORMATION PER EVIDENCE CODE § 1040

## NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH \& SAFETY CODE § 25249.5 ET SEQ.

Dear Public Enforcement Agencies:
As You Sow ("AYS") is a 501(c)(3) non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other causes, toxics reduction, the promotion of and improvement of human health, the improvement of worker and consumer rights, environmental education and the protection of the environment, and corporate accountability. AYS is based in Oakland, California, and was incorporated in 1992 under the laws of the State of California.

AYS has documented violations of California’s Safe Drinking Water \& Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), codified at Health \& Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq. This letter serves to provide AYS’ notification of these violations to the public enforcement agencies. Pursuant to section 25249.7(d) of the statute, AYS intends to bring an enforcement action sixty days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations.

A summary of the statute and its implementing regulations, which was prepared by the lead agency designated under the statute, is enclosed with the notices served upon the violators. The specific details of the violations that are the subject of this notice are provided below.

Alleged violator. The name of the violators covered by this notice are:

- Alfred Ritter Gmbh \& Co. KG
- Creative Natural Products, Inc.
- Endangered Species Chocolate, LLC
- Ghirardelli Chocolate Company
- Godiva Chocolatier, Inc.
- Hershey Company
- Kraft Foods Global, Inc.
- Mars, Incorporated
- Moonstruck Chocolate Co.
- Taza Chocolate

Chemicals. These violations involve exposures to lead and/or cadmium from the products listed below. The State of California has officially listed lead as a chemical known to cause cancer. The State of California has also officially listed both lead and cadmium as chemicals known to cause birth defects or reproductive harm. See Chemicals Known to the State to Cause Cancer or Reproductive Toxicity, available at http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65_list/Newlist.html.

Consumer products. The products that are the subject of this notice are:

- Ritter Sport 73\% Cocoa Fine Extra Dark Chocolate with Fine Cocoa from Ecuador (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Alfred Ritter Gmbh \& Co. Kg. [lead and cadmium]
- Cadbury Mini Eggs Royal Dark Chocolate With A Crisp Sugar Shell (Eggs), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Cadbury Uk Ltd. [lead only]
- Cadbury Royal Dark Chocolate Indulgent Semi-Sweet (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Cadbury Uk Ltd. [lead only]
- Chocolove Extra Strong Dark Chocolate- 77\% Cocoa Content (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Creative Natural Products, Inc. [lead only]
- Chocolove Strong Dark Chocolate Bar 70\% Cocoa Content (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Creative Natural Products, Inc. [lead only]
- Endangered Species Chocolate Natural Dark Chocolate (72\% Cocoa) (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Endangered Species Chocolate, LLC. [lead only]
- Endangered Species Chocolate Natural Dark Chocolate with 88\% Cocoa (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Endangered Species Chocolate, LLC. [lead and cadmium]
- Ghirardelli Chocolate Intense Dark Twilight Delight (72\% Cacao) (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Ghirardelli Chocolate Company [cadmium only]
- Godiva Chocolatier 50\% Cacao Dark Chocolate Sea Salt (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Godiva Chocolatier, Inc. [lead only]
- Godiva Chocolatier 72\% Cacao Dark Chocolate (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Godiva Chocolatier, Inc. [lead and cadmium]
- Dagoba Organic Chocolate Eclipse Extra Strong Dark Chocolate (87\% Cacao) (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Hershey Company [lead and cadmium]
- Hershey's Special Dark Mildly Sweet Chocolate (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Hershey Company [lead only]
- Cote D'Or 86\% Noir Brut Belgian Dark Chocolate Confection (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Kraft Foods Global, Inc. [lead and cadmium]
- Dove Eggs Dark Chocolate Silky Smooth (Eggs), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Mars, Incorporated [lead and cadmium]
- Moonstruck Solid Dark Chocolate Hand-Painted Calico Bunny (Bunny), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Moonstruck Chocolate Co. [lead only]
- Taza Wicked Dark 95\% Stone Ground Organic Chocolate (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Taza Chocolate [cadmium only]
- Taza Mexicano Super Dark Direct Trade 85\% Dark (Bar), which is manufactured, distributed, and/or sold in California by Taza Chocolate [lead and cadmium]

Route of exposure. Use of the products identified in this notice result in human exposures to lead and cadmium. The route of exposure is ingestion, when consumers consume these products as directed on their labels. No clear and reasonable warning is provided with the products regarding the cancer-causing effects / reproductive hazards of lead or cadmium.

Duration of violation. These ongoing violations have occurred on every day since at least March 24, 2015, as well as every day since the products were introduced in the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until these known toxic chemicals are removed from the products.

Pursuant to Title 11, Cal. Code Regs. section 3100, a certificate of merit is attached hereto.

In keeping with its public interest mission and to expeditiously rectify this ongoing violation of California law, AYS is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter without engaging in costly and protracted litigation. You may communicate directly with AYS to discuss an early resolution of this matter by contacting me, Danielle Fugere, President, 1611 Telegraph Avenue, Suite 1450, Oakland, CA 94612, (510) 735-8158, DFugere@asyousow.org.


Danielle Fugere

## CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

(for As You Sow's Notice of Proposition 65 Violation on Alfred Ritter Gmbh \& Co. KG; Creative Natural Products, Inc.; Endangered Species Chocolate, LLC; Ghirardelli Chocolate Company; Godiva Chocolatier, Inc.; Hershey Company; Kraft Foods Global, Inc.; Mars, Incorporated; Moonstruck Chocolate Co.; Taza Chocolate)

I, Danielle Fugere, declare:

1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day notice in which it is alleged that the parties in the notice have violated section 25249.6 of the Health and Safety Code by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
2. I am the attorney and President of the noticing party.
3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding exposure to the listed chemical that is the subject of the action.
4. Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and that the information did not prove that the alleged violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
5. The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General has attached to it to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in section 25249.7(h)(2) of the Health and Safety Code, i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: March 24, 2016


## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States and over the age of 18 years. My business address is: 1611 Telegraph Ave., Ste. 1450, Oakland, CA 94612.
On March 24, 2016, I served the following documents:

- Notice of Violation of California Health \& Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq.
- Certificate of Merit
- "The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary"
on the following party by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to the party listed below, and depositing it at a United States Postal Service Office for delivery by Certified Mail:

Mr. Alfred T. Ritter
Owner and Chairman of the Advisory Board
Alfred Ritter Gmbh \& Co Kg
P.O. Box 1240

71108 Waldenbuch
Germany
Mr. Timothy May
President and Chief Executive Officer
Creative Natural Products, Inc.
1898 South Flatiron Court, Suite 110
Boulder, CO 80301

Mr. Curt Vander Meer
Chief Executive Officer
Endangered Species Chocolate, LLC
5846 West 73rd. Street
Indianapolis, IN 46278
Mr. Martin Thompson
Chief Executive Officer
Ghirardelli Chocolate Company
1111 139th Avenue
San Leandro, CA 94578

Mr. Mohamed Elsarky
Chief Executive Officer
Godiva Chocolatier, Inc.
333 West 34th Street, Floor 6
New York, New York 10001-2566
Mr. John P. Bilbrey
Chairman, Chief Executive Officer, and President
Hershey Company
100 Crystal A Drive
Hershey, PA 17033
Mr. Paulo Luiz Araujo Basílio
Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, and Director
Kraft Foods Global, Inc.
Three Lakes Drive
Northfield, IL 60093
Mr. Grant F. Reid
President
Mars, Incorporated
6885 Elm Street
McLean, VA 22101
Mr. Dan Hossley
Chief Executive Officer
Moonstruck Chocolate Co.
6600 North Baltimore Avenue
Portland, OR 97203
Mr. Alex Whitmore
Founder and Chief Executive Officer
Taza Chocolate
561 Windsor Street
Somerville, MA 02143
On March 24, 2016, I served the following documents:

- Notice of Violation of California Health \& Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq.
- Certificate of Merit, including Supporting Documentation Required by Title 11, C.C.R. § 3102
on the Attorney General of the State of California by electronic service of the Attorney General's Proposition 6560 Day Notice Filing system.

On March 24, 2016, I served the following documents:

- Notice of Violation of California Health \& Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq. - Certificate of Merit
on each of the parties on the service list attached hereto either (1) via email, or (2) by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties on the service list attached hereto, and depositing it at United States Postal Service mail box for delivery by First Class Mail.
Executed on March 24, 2016, at Oakland, California.


THE HONORABLE NANCY E. O'MALLEY ALAMEDA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 1225 FALLON ST., ROOM 900 OAKLAND, CA 94612

THE HONORABLE KAREN DUSTMAN ALPINE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY P.O. BOX 248

MARKLEEVILLE, CA 96120

THE HONORABLE TODD D RIEBE
AMADOR COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
708 COURT ST., SUITE 202
JACKSON, CA 95642

THE HONORABLE MICHAEL RAMSEY BUTTE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 25 COUNTY CENTER DR. OROVILLE, CA 95965-3370

THE HONORABLE BARBARA YOOK CALAVERAS COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 891 MOUNTAIN RANCH RD.
SAN ANDREAS, CA 95249

THE HONORABLE JOHN POYNER COLUSA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY $3465^{\text {TH }}$ STREET, SUITE 101
COLUSA, CA 95932

THE HONORABLE MARK A. PETERSON CONTRA COSTA COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY 900 WARD STREET
MARTINEZ, CA 94553

THE HONORABLE DALE P. TRIGG DEL NORTE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 450 H ST., SUITE 171
CRESCENT CITY, CA 95531

THE HONORABLE VERNON PIERSON EL DORADO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 515 MAIN STREET
PLACERVILLE, CA 95667

THE HONORABLE LISA SMITTCAMP
FRESNO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
2220 TULARE ST., SUITE 1000
FRESNO, CA 93721

THE HONORABLE DWAYNE STEWART GLENN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY P.O. BOX 430

WILLOWS, CA 95988

THE HONORABLE MAGGIE FLEMING HUMBOLDT COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 825 FIFTH ST., $4^{\text {th }}$ FLOOR
EUREKA, CA 95501

THE HONORABLE GILBERT G. OTERO IMPERIAL COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 940 WEST MAIN ST., SUITE 102
EL CENTRO, CA 92243

THE HONORABLE THOMAS L. HARDY INYO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 168 NORTH EDWARDS INDEPENDENCE, CA 93526

THE HONORABLE LISA GREEN KERN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 1215 TRUXTUN AVE. BAKERSFIELD, CA 93301

THE HONORABLE KEITH FAGUNDES KINGS COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 1400 WEST LACEY BLVD. HANFORD, CA 93230

THE HONORABLE DONALD ANDERSON LAKE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 255 NORTH FORBES ST. LAKEPORT, CA 95453

THE HONORABLE STACEY L. MONTGOMERY LASSEN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 220 SOUTH LASSEN ST., SUITE 8
SUSANVILLE, CA 96130

THE HONORABLE JACKIE LACEY L A COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 211 WEST TEMPLE ST. SUITE 1200 LOS ANGELES, CA 90012

THE HONORABLE DAVID LINN MADERA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 209 WEST YOSEMITE AVE.
MADERA, CA 93637

THE HONORABLE EDWARD BERBERIAN MARIN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 3501 CIVIC CENTER DR., ROOM 130 SAN RAFAEL, CA 94903-4164

THE HONORABLE THOMAS K. COOKE MARIPOSA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY P.O. BOX 730

MARIPOSA, CA 95338

THE HONORABLE C. DAVID EYSTER MENDOCINO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY P.O. BOX 1000 UKIAH, CA 95482

THE HONORABLE LARRY MORSE II MERCED COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 550 WEST MAIN STREET MERCED, CA 95340

THE HONORABLE JORDAN FUNK MODOC COUNTY INTERIM DIST. ATTORNEY 204 SOUTH COURT ST., ROOM 202 ALTURAS, CA 96101-4020

THE HONORABLE TIM KENDALL MONO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY P.O. BOX 2053

MAMMOTH LAKES, CA 93546

THE HONORABLE DEAN FLIPPO MONTEREY COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY P.O. BOX 1131

SALINAS, CA 93902

THE HONORABLE GARY LIEBERSTEIN NAPA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY P.O. BOX 720

NAPA, CA 94559

THE HONORABLE CLIFFORD NEWELL NEVADA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 201 COMMERCIAL ST.
NEVADA CITY, CA 95959

THE HONORABLE TONY RACKAUCKAS ORANGE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 401 CIVIC CENTER DR. WEST
SANTA ANA, CA 92701

THE HONORABLE R. SCOTT OWENS PLACER COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 10810 JUSTICE CENTER DR., \#240 ROSEVILLE, CA 95678

THE HONORABLE DAVID HOLLISTER PLUMAS COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 520 MAIN ST., ROOM 404 QUINCY, CA 95971

THE HONORABLE MICHAEL HESTRIN RIVERSIDE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 3960 ORANGE ST.
RIVERSIDE, CA 92501

THE HONORABLE ANNE MARIE SCHUBERT SACRAMENTO COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY 901 G STREET
SACRAMENTO, CA 95814

THE HONORABLE CANDICE HOOPER-MANCINO SAN BENITO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 419 FOURTH STREET
HOLLISTER, CA 95023

THE HONORABLE MICHAEL RAMOS
SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY
DISTRICT ATTORNEY
303 WEST THIRD ST.
SAN BERNARDINO, CA 92415

THE HONORABLE BONNIE DUMANIS SAN DIEGO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 330 WEST BROADWAY, SUITE 1300 SAN DIEGO, CA 92101

THE HONORABLE GEORGE GASCÓN
SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
880 BRYANT ST., 3RD FLOOR
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94103

THE HONORABLE TORI VERBER SALAZAR SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY P.O. BOX 990

STOCKTON, CA 95202

THE HONORABLE DAN DOW
SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY
DISTRICT ATTORNEY
COURTHOUSE ANNEX, $4^{\text {TH }}$ FLOOR
SAN LUIS OBISPO, CA 93408

THE HONORABLE STEPHEN M. WAGSTAFFE SAN MATEO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 400 COUNTY CENTER, FLOOR 3
REDWOOD CITY, CA 94063

THE HONORABLE JOYCE E. DUDLEY SANTA BARBARA COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY 1112 SANTA BARBARA ST.
SANTA BARBARA, CA 93101

THE HONORABLE JEFFREY F. ROSEN SANTA CLARA COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY 70 WEST HEDDING ST., WEST WING SAN JOSE, CA 95110

THE HONORABLE JEFF ROSELL SANTA CRUZ COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY 701 OCEAN ST., ROOM 200
SANTA CRUZ, CA 95060

THE HONORABLE STEPHEN S. CARLTON SHASTA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 1355 WEST STREET
REDDING, CA 96001

THE HONORABLE LAWRENCE ALLEN SIERRA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 100 COURTHOUSE SQUARE
DOWNIEVILLE, CA 95936

THE HONORABLE JAMES KIRK ANDRUS SISKIYOU COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY P.O. BOX 986

YREKA, CA 96097

THE HONORABLE KRISHNA A. ABRAMS SOLANO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 675 TEXAS ST., SUITE 4500
FAIRFIELD, CA 94533

THE HONORABLE JILL RAVITCH SONOMA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 600 ADMINISTRATION DR., ROOM 212-J SANTA ROSA, CA 95403

THE HONORABLE BIRGIT FLADAGER STANISLAUS COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 832 12 ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ ST., SUITE 300
MODESTO, CA 95353

THE HONORABLE AMANDA L. HOPPER SUTTER COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 446 SECOND ST., \#102
YUBA CITY, CA 95991

THE HONORABLE GREGG COHEN TEHAMA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY P.O. BOX 519

RED BLUFF, CA 96080

THE HONORABLE ERIC HERYFORD TRINITY COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY P.O. BOX 310

WEAVERVILLE, CA 96093

THE HONORABLE TIM WARD TULARE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 221 SOUTH MOONEY BLVD., ROOM 224 VISALIA, CA 93291

THE HONORABLE LAURA KRIEG TUOLUMNE COUNTY DIST. ATTORNEY 423 NORTH WASHINGTON ST. SONORA, CA 95370

THE HONORABLE GREG TOTTEN VENTURA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 800 SOUTH VICTORIA AVE.
VENTURA, CA 93009

THE HONORABLE JEFFERY REISIG YOLO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 301 SECOND ST. WOODLAND, CA 95695

THE HONORABLE PATRICK MCGRATH YUBA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 215 FIFTH ST., \#152
MARYSVILLE, CA 95901

LOS ANGELES CITY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE 200 NORTH MAIN ST., FLOOR 8 LOS ANGELES, CA 90012

SAN DIEGO CITY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE CIVIC CENTER PLAZA
1200 THIRD AVE., SUITE 1620 SAN DIEGO, CA 92101

SAN JOSE CITY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94102

SAN JOSE, CA 95113

Up-to-date roster of DAs: http://www.cdaa.org/district-attorney-roster .
Prop 65 website: http://oag.ca.gov/prop65

