



## Marketing Performance Indicators

The Marketing Performance Indicators are used for the following competitive events:

1. **Business-to-Business Marketing**
  - Business Administration Core + Marketing Cluster Core + Marketing Management Pathway
2. **Fashion Merchandising and Marketing**
  - Business Administration Core + Marketing Cluster Core + Merchandising Pathway
3. **International Marketing**
  - Business Administration Core + Marketing Cluster Core + Marketing Management Pathway
4. **Marketing Management**
  - Business Administration Core + Marketing Cluster Core + Marketing Management Pathway
5. **Retail Management**
  - Business Administration Core + Marketing Cluster Core + Merchandising Pathway
6. **Sales Management Meeting**
  - Business Administration Core + Marketing Cluster Core + Professional Selling Pathway
7. **Sports and Entertainment Marketing**
  - Business Administration Core + Marketing Cluster Core + Marketing Management Pathway

### **Draft Performance Indicators 2012 - 2013 Collegiate DECA Competitive Events**

Performance Indicators for this competitive event are used to define the parameters of the written exam and other activities that are part of the overall competition. These performance indicators are a draft of the final document planned for release in the summer of 2013 for the 2014 events. This draft is the basis of events for the 2013 Collegiate DECA ICDC only.

This draft list was compiled by *MBAResearch* and Curriculum Center and DECA Inc. and represents preliminary efforts to support all Collegiate DECA competitive events within the overall framework of the National Business Administration Standards. Individual indicators are based on a review of prior research and on extensive review of available online and print literature—both from industry and education. Over the next year, *MBAResearch* and DECA Inc. will refine the list, edit, and evaluate individual indicators and validate the entire list with the national business community.

For additional information on these Performance Indicators, the National Curriculum Framework, or the National Business Administration Standards, please visit the *MBAResearch* web site at [www.MBAResearch.org](http://www.MBAResearch.org). Questions may be e-mailed to [betho@MBAResearch.org](mailto:betho@MBAResearch.org).

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**Instructional Area: Business Law**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands business's responsibility to know and abide by laws and regulations that affect business operations and transactions

**Performance Element:** Acquire foundational knowledge of business laws and regulations to understand their nature and scope.

**Performance Indicators:**

Discuss the nature of law and sources of law in the United States (BL:067) (SP)

Describe the United States' judicial system (BL:068) (SP)

Describe legal issues affecting businesses (BL:001) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Understand the civil foundations of the legal environment of business to demonstrate knowledge of contracts.

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify the basic torts relating to business enterprises (BL:069) (SP)

Describe the nature of legally binding contracts (BL:002) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Explore the regulatory environment of United States' businesses to understand the diversity of regulations.

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe the nature of legal procedure (BL:070) (SP)

Discuss the nature of debtor-creditor relationships (BL:071) (SP)

Explain the nature of agency relationships (BL:072) (SP)

Discuss the nature of environmental law (BL:073) (SP)

Discuss the role of administrative law (BL:074) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Understand human-resources laws and regulations to facilitate business operations.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of human resources regulations (BL:007) (SU)

Explain the nature of workplace regulations (including OSHA, ADA) (BL:008) (SU)

Discuss employment relationships (BL:075) (SU)

**Performance Element:** Apply knowledge of business ownership to establish and continue business operations.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain types of business ownership (BL:003, BL LAP 1) (CS)

Select form of business ownership (BL:006, BL LAP 2) (ON)

**Performance Element:** Acquire knowledge of commerce laws and regulations to continue business operations.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of trade regulations (BL:004) (MN)

Describe the impact of anti-trust legislation (BL:076) (MN)

**Performance Element: Understand tax laws and regulations to adhere to government requirements.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of tax regulations on business (BL:009) (ON)

Explain the nature of businesses' reporting requirements (BL:010) (ON)

Develop strategies for legal/government compliance (BL:011) (ON)

**Instructional Area: Communication Skills**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts, strategies, and systems used to obtain and convey ideas and information**

**Performance Element: Read to acquire meaning from written material and to apply the information to a task.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify sources that provide relevant, valid written material (CO:054) (PQ)

Extract relevant information from written materials (CO:055) (PQ)

Apply written directions to achieve tasks (CO:056) (PQ)

Analyze company resources to ascertain policies and procedures (CO:057) (CS)

**Performance Element: Apply active listening skills to demonstrate understanding of what is being said.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain communication techniques that support and encourage a speaker (CO:082) (PQ)

Follow oral directions (CO:119) (PQ)

Demonstrate active listening skills (CO:017) (PQ)

**Performance Element: Apply verbal skills to obtain and convey information.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of effective verbal communications (CO:147) (PQ)

Ask relevant questions (CO:058) (PQ)

Interpret others' nonverbal cues (CO:059) (PQ)

Provide legitimate responses to inquiries (CO:060) (PQ)

Give verbal directions (CO:083) (PQ)

Employ communication styles appropriate to target audience (CO:084) (CS)

Defend ideas objectively (CO:061) (CS)

Handle telephone calls in a businesslike manner (CO:114) (CS)

Participate in group discussions (CO:053) (CS)

Make oral presentations (CO:025) (SP)

**Performance Element: Record information to maintain and present a report of business activity.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Utilize note-taking strategies (CO:085) (CS)
- Organize information (CO:086) (CS)
- Select and use appropriate graphic aids (CO:087) (CS)

**Performance Element: Write internal and external business correspondence to convey and obtain information effectively.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain the nature of effective written communications (CO:016) (CS)
- Select and utilize appropriate formats for professional writing (CO:088) (CS)
- Edit and revise written work consistent with professional standards (CO:089) (CS)
- Write professional e-mails (CO:090) (CS)
- Write business letters (CO:133) (CS)
- Write informational messages (CO:039) (CS)
- Write inquiries (CO:040) (CS)
- Write persuasive messages (CO:031) (SP)
- Write executive summaries (CO:091) (SP)
- Prepare simple written reports (CO:094) (SP)
- Prepare complex written reports (CO:009) (MN)
- Write proposals (CO:062) (MN)

**Performance Element: Communicate with staff to clarify workplace objectives.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain the nature of staff communication (CO:014) (CS)
- Choose appropriate channel for workplace communication (CO:092) (CS)
- Participate in a staff meeting (CO:063) (CS)
- Provide directions for completing job tasks (CO:139) (SU)
- Update employees on business and economic trends (CO:172) (SU)
- Conduct a staff meeting (CO:140) (SU)

**Instructional Area: Customer Relations**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the techniques and strategies used to foster positive, ongoing relationships with customers**

**Performance Element: Foster positive relationships with customers to enhance company image.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of positive customer relations (CR:003, CR LAP 1) (CS)

Demonstrate a customer-service mindset (CR:004) (CS)

Reinforce service orientation through communication (CR:005) (CS)

Respond to customer inquiries (CR:006) (CS)

Adapt communication to the cultural and social differences among clients (CR:019) (CS)

Interpret business policies to customers/clients (CR:007) (CS)

Explain management's role in customer relations (CR:008) (MN)

**Performance Element: Resolve conflicts with/for customers to encourage repeat business.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Handle difficult customers (CR:009, CR LAP 3) (CS)

Handle customer/client complaints (CR:010) (CS)

**Performance Element: Reinforce company's image to exhibit the company's brand promise.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify company's brand promise (CR:001) (CS)

Determine ways of reinforcing the company's image through employee performance (CR:002) (CS)

**Performance Element: Understand the nature of customer relationship management to show its contributions to a company.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Discuss the nature of customer relationship management (CR:016, CR LAP 2) (SP)

Explain the role of ethics in customer relationship management (CR:017) (SP)

Describe the use of technology in customer relationship management (CR:018) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Economics**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the economic principles and concepts fundamental to business operations

**Performance Element:** Understand fundamental economic concepts to obtain a foundation for employment in business.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Distinguish between economic goods and services (EC:002, EC LAP 10) (CS)
- Explain the concept of economic resources (EC:003, EC LAP 14) (CS)
- Describe the concepts of economics and economic activities (EC:001, EC LAP 6) (CS)
- Determine economic utilities created by business activities (EC:004, EC LAP 13) (CS)
- Explain the principles of supply and demand (EC:005, EC LAP 11) (CS)
- Describe the functions of prices in markets (EC:006, EC LAP 12) (CS)

**Performance Element:** Understand the nature of business to show its contributions to society.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain the role of business in society (EC:070, EC LAP 20) (CS)
- Describe types of business activities (EC:071, EC LAP 19) (CS)
- Explain the organizational design of businesses (EC:103) (SP)
- Discuss the global environment in which businesses operate (EC:104, EC LAP 22) (SP)
- Describe factors that affect the business environment (EC:105) (SP)
- Explain the nature of business ethics (EC:106, EC LAP 21) (SP)
- Explain how organizations adapt to today's markets (EC:107) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Understand economic systems to be able to recognize the environments in which businesses function.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain the types of economic systems (EC:007, EC LAP 17) (CS)
- Explain the concept of private enterprise (EC:009, EC LAP 15) (CS)
- Identify factors affecting a business's profit (EC:010, EC LAP 2) (CS)
- Determine factors affecting business risk (EC:011, EC LAP 3) (CS)
- Explain the concept of competition (EC:012, EC LAP 8) (CS)

**Performance Element: Acquire knowledge of the impact of government on business activities to make informed economic decisions.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Determine the relationship between government and business (EC:008, EC LAP 16) (CS)

Describe the nature of taxes (EC:072) (SP)

Discuss the nature of monetary policy (EC:073) (MN)

Discuss the supply and demand for money (EC:096) (MN)

Explain the role of the Federal Reserve System (EC:097) (MN)

Explain the concept of fiscal policies (EC:074) (MN)

Describe the effects of fiscal and monetary policies (EC:098) (MN)

**Performance Element: Analyze cost/profit relationships to guide business decision-making.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the concept of productivity (EC:013, EC LAP 18) (CS)

Analyze impact of specialization/division of labor on productivity (EC:014) (SP)

Explain the concept of organized labor and business (EC:015, EC LAP 5) (SP)

Explain the impact of the law of diminishing returns (EC:023) (SP)

Describe the concept of economies of scale (EC:077) (MN)

**Performance Element: Understand economic indicators to recognize economic trends and conditions.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Discuss the measure of consumer spending as an economic indicator (EC:081) (SP)

Describe the economic impact of inflation on business (EC:083) (SP)

Explain the concept of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (EC:017, EC LAP 1) (SP)

Discuss the impact of a nation's unemployment rates (EC:082) (SP)

Explain the economic impact of interest-rate fluctuations (EC:084) (SP)

Determine the impact of business cycles on business activities (EC:018, EC LAP 9) (SP)

**Performance Element: Determine global trade's impact on business decision-making.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of global trade (EC:016, EC LAP 4) (SP)

Describe the determinants of exchange rates and their effects on the domestic economy (EC:100) (SP)

Discuss the impact of cultural and social environments on global trade (EC:045) (SP)

Explain labor issues associated with global trade (EC:101) (SU)

**Instructional Area: Emotional Intelligence**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands techniques, strategies, and systems used to foster self-understanding and enhance relationships with others

**Performance Element:** Foster self-understanding to recognize the impact of personal feelings on others.

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe the nature of emotional intelligence (EI:001, EI LAP 6) (PQ)

Explain the concept of self esteem (EI:016) (PQ)

Recognize personal biases and stereotypes (EI:017) (PQ)

Assess personal strengths and weaknesses (EI:002, EI LAP 17) (PQ)

**Performance Element:** Develop personal traits to foster career advancement.

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify desirable personality traits important to business (EI:018, EI LAP 9) (PQ)

Exhibit self-confidence (EI:023) (PQ)

Demonstrate interest and enthusiasm (EI:020) (PQ)

Demonstrate initiative (EI:024, EI LAP 2) (PQ)

**Performance Element:** Apply ethics to demonstrate trustworthiness.

**Performance Indicators:**

Demonstrate responsible behavior (EI:021, PD LAP 7) (PQ)

Demonstrate honesty and integrity (EI:022) (PQ)

Demonstrate ethical work habits (EI:004, EI LAP 4) (PQ)

**Performance Element:** Exhibit techniques to manage emotional reactions to people and situations.

**Performance Indicators:**

Exhibit a positive attitude (EI:019, EI LAP 3) (PQ)

Demonstrate self control (EI:025, EI LAP 14) (PQ)

Explain the use of feedback for personal growth (EI:003, EI LAP 15) (PQ)

Adjust to change (EI:026) (PQ)

**Performance Element:** Identify with others' feelings, needs, and concerns to enhance interpersonal relations.

**Performance Indicators:**

Respect the privacy of others (EI:029) (PQ)

Show empathy for others (EI:030, EI LAP 12) (PQ)

Exhibit cultural sensitivity (EI:033, EI LAP 11) (CS)

**Performance Element: Use communication skills to foster open, honest communications.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of effective communications (EI:007) (PQ)

Explain ethical considerations in providing information (EI:038) (SP)

**Performance Element: Use communication skills to influence others.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Persuade others (EI:012) (SP)

Demonstrate negotiation skills (EI:062, EI LAP 8) (SP)

**Performance Element: Manage stressful situations to minimize negative workplace interactions.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Use appropriate assertiveness (EI:008, EI LAP 18) (PQ)

Use conflict-resolution skills (EI:015, EI LAP 7) (CS)

Explain the nature of stress management (EI:028) (SP)

**Performance Element: Implement teamwork techniques to accomplish goals.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Participate as a team member (EI:045) (CS)

Use consensus-building skills (EI:011, EI LAP 19) (SP)

Motivate team members (EI:059) (SP)

Encourage team building (EI:044) (SU)

**Performance Element: Employ leadership skills to achieve workplace objectives.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the concept of leadership (EI:009, EI LAP 16) (CS)

Determine personal vision (EI:063) (CS)

Demonstrate adaptability (EI:006) (CS)

Develop an achievement orientation (EI:027, EI LAP 10) (CS)

Lead change (EI:005) (CS)

Enlist others in working toward a shared vision (EI:060, EI LAP 13) (CS)

Coach others (EI:041) (CS)

Recognize/Reward others for their efforts and contributions (EI:014) (SU)

**Performance Element: Manage internal and external business relationships to foster positive interactions.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Treat others fairly at work (EI:036) (PQ)

Foster positive working relationships (EI:037, EI LAP 5) (CS)

Maintain collaborative partnerships with colleagues (EI:061) (SP)

Explain the impact of political relationships within an organization (EI:034) (SP)

Explain the nature of organizational culture (EI:064) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Entrepreneurship**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts, processes, and skills associated with identifying new ideas, opportunities, and methods and with creating or starting a new project or venture**

**Performance Element: Employ entrepreneurial discovery strategies to generate feasible ideas for business ventures.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the need for entrepreneurial discovery (EN:001) (ON)

Discuss entrepreneurial discovery processes (EN:002) (ON)

Assess global trends and opportunities for business ventures (EN:003) (ON)

Determine opportunities for venture creation (EN:004) (ON)

Assess opportunities for venture creation (EN:005) (ON)

Generate venture ideas (EN:006) (ON)

Determine feasibility of venture ideas (EN:038) (ON)

**Performance Element: Develop concept for new business venture to evaluate its success potential.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe entrepreneurial planning considerations (EN:007) (ON)

Explain tools used by entrepreneurs for venture planning (EN:008) (ON)

Assess start-up requirements (EN:009) (ON)

Assess risks associated with venture (EN:010) (ON)

Describe external resources useful to entrepreneurs during concept development (EN:011) (ON)

Assess the need to use external resources for concept development (EN:012) (ON)

Describe strategies to protect intellectual property (EN:013) (ON)

Use components of business plan to define venture idea (EN:014) (ON)

**Performance Element: Determine needed resources for a new business venture to contribute to its start-up viability.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe processes used to acquire adequate financial resources for venture creation/start-up (EN:015) (ON)

Select sources to finance venture creation/start-up (EN:016) (ON)

Explain factors to consider in determining a venture's human-resources needs (EN:017) (ON)

Explain considerations in making the decision to hire staff (EN:018) (ON)

Describe considerations in selecting capital resources (EN:019) (ON)

Identify capital resources needed for the venture (EN:020) (ON)

Assess the costs/benefits associated with resources (EN:021) (ON)

**Performance Element: Actualize new business venture to generate profit and/or meet objectives.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Use external resources to supplement entrepreneur's expertise (EN:022) (ON)

Explain the complexity of business operations (EN:023) (ON)

Evaluate risk-taking opportunities (EN:024) (ON)

Explain the need for business systems and procedures (EN:025) (ON)

Describe the use of operating procedures (EN:026) (ON)

Explain methods/processes for organizing work flow (EN:027) (ON)

Develop and/or provide product/service (EN:028) (ON)

Use creative problem-solving in business activities/decisions (EN:029) (ON)

Explain the impact of resource productivity on venture success (EN:030) (ON)

Create processes for ongoing opportunity recognition (EN:031) (ON)

Develop plan to invest resources into improving current products or creating new ones (EN:032) (ON)

Adapt to changes in business environment (EN:033) (ON)

**Performance Element: Select harvesting strategies to identify entrepreneur's role in the business venture.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the need for continuation planning (EN:034) (ON)

Describe methods of venture harvesting (EN:035) (ON)

Evaluate options for continued venture involvement (EN:036) (ON)

Develop exit strategies (EN:037) (ON)

**Instructional Area: Financial Analysis**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands tools, strategies, and systems used to maintain, monitor, control, and plan the use of financial resources

**Performance Element:** Understand the fundamental principles of money needed to make financial exchanges.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain forms of financial exchange (cash, credit, debit, electronic funds transfer, etc.) (FI:058) (PQ)

Identify types of currency (paper money, coins, banknotes, government bonds, treasury notes, etc.) (FI:059) (PQ)

Describe functions of money (medium of exchange, unit of measure, store of value) (FI:060) (PQ)

Describe sources of income (wages/salaries, interest, rent, dividends, transfer payments, etc.) (FI:061) (PQ)

Explain the time value of money (FI:062) (CS)

Explain the purposes and importance of credit (FI:002, FI LAP 2) (CS)

Explain legal responsibilities associated with financial exchanges (FI:063) (CS)

**Performance Element:** Analyze financial needs and goals to determine financial requirements.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of financial needs (e.g., college, retirement, wills, insurance, etc.) (FI:064) (CS)

Set financial goals (FI:065) (CS)

Develop personal budget (FI:066) (CS)

**Performance Element:** Manage personal finances to achieve financial goals.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of tax liabilities (FI:067) (PQ)

Interpret a pay stub (FI:068) (PQ)

Prepare bank account documents (e.g., checks, deposit/withdrawal slips, endorsements, etc.) (FI:560) (PQ)

Maintain financial records (FI:069) (PQ)

Read and reconcile bank statements (FI:070) (PQ)

Demonstrate the wise use of credit (FI:071) (CS)

Validate credit history (FI:072) (CS)

Protect against identity theft (FI:073) (CS)

Prepare personal income tax forms (i.e., 1040 EZ form) (FI:074) (CS)

**Performance Element:** Understand the use of financial-services providers to aid in financial-goal achievement.

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe types of financial-services providers (FI:075) (CS)

Discuss considerations in selecting a financial-services provider (FI:076) (CS)

**Performance Element: Use investment strategies to ensure financial well-being.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain types of investments (FI:077) (CS)

Explain the nature of capital investment (FI:078) (MN)

Establish investment goals and objectives (FI:079) (MN)

**Performance Element: Identify potential business threats and opportunities to protect a business's financial well-being.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe the concept of insurance (FI:081) (CS)

Obtain insurance coverage (FI:082) (ON)

Settle insurance losses (FI:083) (ON)

Identify speculative business risks (FI:080) (MN)

Explain the nature of risk management (FI:084, FI LAP 2) (SP)

**Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of accounting to understand its nature and scope.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe the need for financial information (FI:579) (CS)

Explain the concept of accounting (FI:085, FI LAP 5) (CS)

Explain the need for accounting standards (GAAP) (FI:086) (CS)

Discuss the role of ethics in accounting (FI:351) (SP)

Explain the use of technology in accounting (FI:352) (SP)

Explain legal considerations for accounting (FI:353) (SP)

**Performance Element: Implement accounting procedures to track money flow and to determine financial status.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe the nature of cash flow statements (FI:091, FI LAP 6) (SP)

Prepare cash flow statements (FI:092) (MN)

Explain the nature of balance sheets (FI:093) (SP)

Describe the nature of income statements (FI:094, FI LAP 4) (SP)

**Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of finance to understand its nature and scope.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the role of finance in business (FI:354, FI LAP 7) (CS)

Discuss the role of ethics in finance (FI:355) (SP)

Explain legal considerations for finance (FI:356) (SP)

**Performance Element: Implement financial skills to obtain business credit and to control its use.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the purposes and importance of obtaining business credit (FI:023) (ON)

Analyze critical banking relationships (FI:039) (ON)

Make critical decisions regarding acceptance of bank cards (FI:040) (ON)

Determine financing needed for business operations (FI:043) (ON)

Identify risks associated with obtaining business credit (FI:041) (ON)

Explain sources of financial assistance (FI:031) (ON)

Explain loan evaluation criteria used by lending institutions (FI:034) (ON)

Complete loan application package (FI:033) (ON)

**Performance Element: Manage financial resources to ensure solvency.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe the nature of budgets (FI:106, FI LAP 3) (SP)

Explain the nature of operating budgets (FI:098) (SU)

Describe the nature of cost/benefit analysis (FI:357) (MN)

Determine relationships among total revenue, marginal revenue, output, and profit (FI:358) (MN)

Develop company's/department's budget (FI:099) (MN)

Forecast sales (FI:096) (MN)

Calculate financial ratios (FI:097) (MN)

Interpret financial statements (FI:102) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Human Resources Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the tools, techniques, and systems that businesses use to plan, staff, lead, and organize its human resources**

**Performance Element: Understand the role and function of human resources management to obtain a foundational knowledge of its nature and scope.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Discuss the nature of human resources management (HR:410, HR LAP 35) (CS)

Explain the role of ethics in human resources management (HR:411) (SP)

Describe the use of technology in human resources management (HR:412) (SP)

**Performance Element: Implement organizational skills to facilitate others' work efforts.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Assist employees with prioritizing work responsibilities (HR:385) (SU)

Delegate work to others (HR:386) (SU)

Coordinate efforts of cross-functional teams to achieve project/company goals (HR:387) (SU)

Manage collaborative efforts (HR:388) (SU)

Harmonize tasks, projects, and employees in the context of business priorities (HR:389) (SU)

**Performance Element: Staff a business unit to satisfy work demands while adhering to budget constraints.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Determine hiring needs (HR:353) (SU)

Screen job applications/résumés (HR:354) (SU)

Interview job applicants (HR:355) (SU)

Discuss employee compensation (HR:390) (SU)

Select and hire new employees (HR:356) (SU)

Conduct exit interviews (HR:357) (SU)

Dismiss/Fire employees (HR:358) (SU)

Maintain human resources records (HR:359) (SU)

**Performance Element: Manage staff growth and development to increase productivity and employee satisfaction.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Orient new employees (HR:360) (CS)

Orient new employees (management's role) (HR:361, MN LAP 44) (SU)

Explain the role of training and human resources development (HR:362) (SU)

Explain the nature of management/supervisory training (HR:363) (SU)

Explain the nature of leadership in organizations (HR:493, HR LAP 36) (SU)

Coach employees (HR:364) (SU)

Recognize/Reward employees (HR:365) (SU)

Maintain ongoing discussion of issues related to compensation (HR:391) (SU)

Train staff (HR:392) (SU)

Supervise staff (HR:393) (SU)

Assess employee performance (HR:368) (SU)

Ensure equitable opportunities for employees (HR:367) (MN)

Assess team performance (HR:494) (SU)

**Performance Element: Resolve staff issues/problems to enhance productivity and improve employee relationships.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Handle employee complaints and grievances (HR:366) (SU)

Explain issues associated with the payroll process (HR:394) (SU)

Explain the nature of remedial action (HR:369) (SU)

**Instructional Area: Information Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands tools, strategies, and systems needed to access, process, maintain, evaluate, and disseminate information to assist business decision-making

**Performance Element:** Use information literacy skills to increase workplace efficiency and effectiveness.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Assess information needs (NF:077) (CS)
- Obtain needed information efficiently (NF:078) (CS)
- Evaluate quality and source of information (NF:079) (CS)
- Apply information to accomplish a task (NF:080) (CS)
- Store information for future use (NF:081) (CS)

**Performance Element:** Acquire a foundational knowledge of information management to understand its nature and scope.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Discuss the nature of information management (NF:110, NF LAP 3) (CS)
- Explain the role of ethics in information management (NF:111) (SP)
- Explain legal issues associated with information management (NF:076) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Utilize information-technology tools to manage and perform work responsibilities.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Identify ways that technology impacts business (NF:003) (PQ)
- Explain the role of information systems (NF:083) (PQ)
- Discuss principles of computer systems (NF:084) (PQ)
- Use basic operating systems (NF:085) (PQ)
- Describe the scope of the Internet (NF:086) (PQ)
- Demonstrate basic e-mail functions (NF:004) (PQ)
- Demonstrate personal information management/productivity applications (NF:005) (PQ)
- Demonstrate basic web-search skills (NF:006) (PQ)
- Demonstrate basic word processing skills (NF:007) (PQ)
- Demonstrate basic presentation applications (NF:008) (PQ)
- Demonstrate basic database applications (NF:009) (PQ)
- Demonstrate basic spreadsheet applications (NF:010) (PQ)
- Use an integrated business software application package (NF:088) (CS)
- Demonstrate collaborative/groupware applications (NF:011) (CS)
- Create and post basic web page (NF:042) (CS)
- Establish specifications for selecting hardware/software systems (NF:091) (MN)
- Determine venture's information technology needs (NF:012) (MN)

**Performance Element: Maintain business records to facilitate business operations.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe the nature of business records (NF:001, NF LAP 1) (SP)

Maintain customer records (NF:002) (SP)

**Performance Element: Acquire information to guide business decision-making.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe current business trends (NF:013) (SP)

Monitor internal records for business information (NF:014) (SP)

Conduct an environmental scan to obtain business information (NF:015, NF LAP 2) (SP)

Interpret statistical findings (NF:093) (SP)

## **Instructional Area: Marketing**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the tools, techniques, and systems that businesses use to create exchanges and satisfy organizational objectives**

**Performance Element: Understand marketing's role and function in business to facilitate economic exchanges with customers.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain marketing and its importance in a global economy (MK:001, MK LAP 4) (CS)

Describe marketing functions and related activities (MK:002, MK LAP 1) (CS)

**Performance Element: Acquire foundational knowledge of customer/client/business behavior to understand what motivates decision-making.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain customer/client/business buying behavior (MK:014) (SP)

Discuss actions employees can take to achieve the company's desired results (MK:015, MK LAP 2) (SP)

Demonstrate connections between company actions and results (e.g., influencing consumer buying behavior, gaining market share, etc.) (MK:019, MK LAP 3) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Operations**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning

**Performance Element:** Understand operation's role and function in business to value its contribution to a company.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of operations (OP:189, OP LAP 3) (CS)

Discuss the role of ethics in operations (OP:190) (SP)

Describe the use of technology in operations (OP:191) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Adhere to health and safety regulations to support a safe work environment.

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe health and safety regulations in business (OP:004) (PQ)

Report noncompliance with business health and safety regulations (OP:005) (PQ)

**Performance Element:** Implement safety procedures to minimize loss.

**Performance Indicators:**

Follow instructions for use of equipment, tools, and machinery (OP:006) (PQ)

Follow safety precautions (OP:007) (PQ)

Maintain a safe work environment (OP:008) (CS)

Explain procedures for handling accidents (OP:009) (CS)

Handle and report emergency situations (OP:010) (CS)

**Performance Element:** Determine needed safety policies/procedures to protect employees.

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify potential safety issues (OP:151) (MN)

Establish safety policies and procedures (OP:012) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Implement security policies/procedures to minimize chance for loss.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain routine security precautions (OP:013) (CS)

Follow established security procedures/policies (OP:152) (CS)

Protect company information and intangibles (OP:153) (CS)

**Performance Element: Develop policies/procedures to protect workplace security.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify potential security issues (OP:154) (MN)

Establish policies to protect company information and intangibles (OP:155) (MN)

Establish policies to maintain a non-hostile work environment (OP:156) (MN)

Establish policies and procedures to maintain physical security of the work environment (OP:157) (MN)

**Performance Element: Utilize project-management skills to improve workflow and minimize costs.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of project management (OP:158) (SP)

Identify resources needed for project (OP:003) (SP)

Develop project plan (OP:001) (SP)

Apply project-management tools to monitor project progress (OP:002) (SP)

Evaluate project results (OP:159) (SP)

**Performance Element: Implement purchasing activities to obtain business supplies, equipment, and services.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature and scope of purchasing (OP:015, OP LAP 2) (CS)

Place orders/reorders (OP:016) (CS)

Maintain inventory of supplies (OP:031) (CS)

Manage the bid process in purchasing (OP:160) (SP)

Select vendors (OP:161) (SP)

Evaluate vendor performance (OP:162) (SP)

**Performance Element: Understand production's role and function in business to recognize its need in an organization.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the concept of production (OP:017, OP LAP 4) (CS)

**Performance Element: Implement quality-control processes to minimize errors and to expedite workflow.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify quality-control measures (OP:163) (SP)

Utilize quality control methods at work (OP:164) (SP)

Describe crucial elements of a quality culture (OP:019) (SP)

Describe the role of management in the achievement of quality (OP:020) (MN)

Establish efficient operating systems (OP:022) (MN)

**Performance Element: Implement expense-control strategies to enhance a business's financial wellbeing.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of overhead/operating costs (OP:024) (SP)  
Explain employee's role in expense control (OP:025) (SP)  
Control use of supplies (OP:026) (SU)  
Conduct breakeven analysis (OP:192) (MN)  
Negotiate service and maintenance contracts (OP:027) (MN)  
Negotiate lease or purchase of facility (OP:028) (MN)  
Develop expense control plans (OP:029) (MN)  
Use budgets to control operations (OP:030) (MN)

**Performance Element: Maintain property and equipment to facilitate ongoing business activities.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify routine activities for maintaining business facilities and equipment (OP:032) (SP)  
Plan maintenance program (OP:033) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Professional Development**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career**

**Performance Element: Acquire self-development skills to enhance relationships and improve efficiency in the work environment.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Maintain appropriate personal appearance (PD:002, PD LAP 5) (PQ)  
Demonstrate systematic behavior (PD:009) (PQ)  
Set personal goals (PD:018, PD LAP 16) (CS)

**Performance Element: Utilize critical-thinking skills to determine best options/outcomes.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the need for innovation skills (PD:126) (CS)  
Make decisions (PD:017, PD LAP 10) (CS)  
Demonstrate problem-solving skills (PD:077, PD LAP 17) (CS)  
Demonstrate appropriate creativity (PD:012, PD LAP 2) (SP)  
Use time-management skills (PD:019, OP LAP 1) (SP)

**Performance Element: Participate in career-planning to enhance job-success potential.****Performance Indicators:**

- Assess personal interests and skills needed for success in business (PD:013) (PQ)
- Analyze employer expectations in the business environment (PD:020) (PQ)
- Explain the rights of workers (PD:021) (PQ)
- Identify sources of career information (PD:022) (CS)
- Identify tentative occupational interest (PD:023) (CS)
- Explain employment opportunities in business (PD:025, PD LAP 15) (CS)
- Explain career opportunities in entrepreneurship (PD:066, PD LAP 4) (CS)

**Performance Element: Implement job-seeking skills to obtain employment.****Performance Indicators:**

- Utilize job-search strategies (PD:026) (PQ)
- Complete a job application (PD:027) (PQ)
- Interview for a job (PD:028) (PQ)
- Write a follow-up letter after job interviews (PD:029) (CS)
- Write a letter of application (PD:030) (CS)
- Prepare a résumé (PD:031) (CS)
- Use networking techniques to identify employment opportunities (PD:037) (SP)

**Performance Element: Utilize career-advancement activities to enhance professional development.****Performance Indicators:**

- Describe techniques for obtaining work experience (e.g., volunteer activities, internships) (PD:032) (PQ)
- Explain the need for ongoing education as a worker (PD:033) (PQ)
- Explain possible advancement patterns for jobs (PD:034) (PQ)
- Identify skills needed to enhance career progression (PD:035) (SP)
- Utilize resources that can contribute to professional development (e.g., trade journals/periodicals, professional/trade associations, classes/seminars, trade shows, and mentors) (PD:036) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Strategic Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands tools, techniques, and systems that affect a business's ability to plan, control, and organize an organization/department

**Performance Element:** Recognize management's role to understand its contribution to business success.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the concept of management (SM:001, SM LAP 3) (CS)

Explain the nature of managerial ethics (SM:002) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Utilize planning tools to guide organization's/department's activities.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of business plans (SM:007, SM LAP 1) (MN)

Develop company goals/objectives (SM:008) (ON)

Define business mission (SM:009) (ON)

Conduct an organizational SWOT (SM:010) (ON)

Explain external planning considerations (SM:011) (MN)

Identify and benchmark key performance indicators (e.g., dashboards, scorecards, etc.) (SM:027) (MN)

Develop action plans (SM:012) (ON)

Develop business plan (SM:013, SM LAP 2) (ON)

**Performance Element:** Control an organization's/department's activities to encourage growth and development.

**Performance Indicators:**

Analyze operating results in relation to budget/industry (SM:005) (MN)

Track performance of business plan (SM:006) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Channel Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts and processes needed to identify, select, monitor, and evaluate sales channels

**Performance Element:** Acquire foundational knowledge of channel management to understand its role in marketing.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain the nature and scope of channel management (CM:001, CM LAP 2) (CS)
- Explain the relationship between customer service and channel management (CM:002) (CS)
- Explain the nature of channels of distribution (CM:003, CM LAP 1) (CS)
- Describe the use of technology in the channel management function (CM:004) (CS)
- Explain legal considerations in channel management (CM:005) (SP)
- Describe ethical considerations in channel management (CM:006) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Manage channel activities to minimize costs and to determine distribution strategies.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Coordinate channel management with other marketing activities (CM:007) (SP)
- Explain the nature of channel-member relationships (CM:008) (SP)
- Explain the nature of channel strategies (CM:009) (MN)
- Select channels of distribution (CM:010) (MN)
- Evaluate channel members (CM:011) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions.

**Performance Element:** Acquire foundational knowledge of marketing-information management to understand its nature and scope.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Describe the need for marketing data (IM:012) (CS)
- Identify data monitored for marketing decision making (IM:184) (SP)
- Explain the nature and scope of the marketing information management function (IM:001, IM LAP 2) (SP)
- Explain the role of ethics in marketing-information management (IM:025) (SP)
- Describe the use of technology in the marketing-information management function (IM:183) (SP)
- Describe the regulation of marketing-information management (IM:419) (SP)

**Performance Element: Understand marketing-research activities to show command of their nature and scope.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of marketing research (IM:010, IM LAP 5) (SP)

Discuss the nature of marketing research problems/issues (IM:282) (SP)

**Performance Element: Understand marketing-research design considerations to evaluate their appropriateness for the research problem/issue.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe methods used to design marketing research studies (i.e., descriptive, exploratory, and causal) (IM:284) (SP)

Describe options businesses use to obtain marketing-research data (i.e., primary and secondary research) (IM:281) (SP)

Discuss the nature of sampling plans (i.e., who, how many, how chosen) (IM:285) (SP)

**Performance Element: Understand data-collection methods to evaluate their appropriateness for the research problem/issue.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe data-collection methods (e.g., observations, mail, telephone, Internet, discussion groups, interviews, scanners) (IM:289) (SP)

Explain characteristics of effective data-collection instruments (IM:418) (SP)

Describe types of rating scales (including Likert scales, semantic differential scales, behavior intention scales, etc.) (IM:286) (SP)

Explain the use of diaries (e.g., product, media-use, contact) (IM:287) (SP)

**Performance Element: Interpret marketing information to test hypotheses and/or to resolve issues.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe techniques for processing marketing information (IM:062) (SP)

Explain the use of descriptive statistics in marketing decision making (IM:191) (SP)

**Performance Element: Assess marketing research briefs to determine comprehensiveness and clarity.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of marketing research briefs (IM:290) (MN)

Determine usefulness of marketing research briefs (IM:291) (MN)

**Performance Element: Evaluate marketing research procedures and findings to assess their credibility.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify sources of error and bias (e.g., response errors, interviewer errors, non-response errors, sample design) (IM:292) (SP)

Evaluate questionnaire design (e.g., types of questions, question wording, routing, sequencing, length, layout) (IM:293) (SP)

Assess appropriateness of marketing research for the problem/issue (e.g., research methods, sources of information, timeliness of information, etc.) (IM:428) (SP)

## **Instructional Area: Market Planning**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and strategies utilized to determine and target marketing strategies to a select audience**

**Performance Element: Develop marketing strategies to guide marketing tactics.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the concept of marketing strategies (MP:001, IM LAP 7) (CS)

Identify considerations in implementing global marketing strategies (MP:002) (MN)

**Performance Element: Select target market appropriate for product/business to obtain the best return on marketing investment (ROMI).**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the concept of market and market identification (MP:003, IM LAP 9) (CS)

Identify market segments (MP:004) (MN)

Select target market (MP:005) (MN)

**Performance Element: Employ marketing-information to develop a marketing plan.****Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of marketing plans (MP:007, MP LAP 1) (SP)

Explain the role of situation analysis in the marketing planning process (MP:008) (SP)

Conduct market analysis (market size, area, potential, etc.) (MP:009) (MN)

Conduct SWOT analysis for use in the marketing planning process (MP:010, IM LAP 8) (MN)

Assess global trends and opportunities (MP:011) (MN)

Conduct competitive analysis (MP:012) (MN)

Explain the nature of sales forecasts (MP:013) (SP)

Forecast sales for marketing plan (MP:014) (MN)

Set marketing goals and objectives (MP:015) (MN)

Select marketing metrics (MP:016) (MN)

Set marketing budget (MP:017) (MN)

Develop marketing plan (MP:018) (MN)

**Performance Element: Assess marketing strategies to improve return on marketing investment (ROMI).****Performance Indicators:**

Describe measures used to control marketing planning (MP:019) (MN)

Explain strategies for linking performance measures to financial outcomes (MP:020) (MN)

Translate performance measures into financial outcomes (MP:021) (MN)

Monitor and evaluate performance of marketing plan (MP:022) (MN)

Assess cost-effectiveness of measurement tools (MP:023) (MN)

Conduct marketing audits (MP:024) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Pricing****Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts and strategies utilized in determining and adjusting prices to maximize return and meet customers' perceptions of value****Performance Element: Develop a foundational knowledge of pricing to understand its role in marketing.****Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature and scope of the pricing function (PI:001, PI LAP 2) (SP)

Describe the role of business ethics in pricing (PI:015) (SP)

Explain the use of technology in the pricing function (PI:016) (SP)

Explain legal considerations for pricing (PI:017) (SP)

Explain factors affecting pricing decisions (PI:002, PI LAP 3) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Product/Service Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts and processes needed to obtain, develop, maintain, and improve a product or service mix in response to market opportunities

**Performance Element:** Acquire a foundational knowledge of product/service management to understand its nature and scope.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature and scope of the product/service management function

(PM:001, PM LAP 17) (SP)

Identify the impact of product life cycles on marketing decisions (PM:024) (SP)

Describe the use of technology in the product/service management function (PM:039) (SP)

Explain business ethics in product/service management (PM:040) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Generate product ideas to contribute to ongoing business success.

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify product opportunities (PM:134) (SP)

Identify methods/techniques to generate a product idea (PM:127, PM LAP 11) (SP)

Generate product ideas (PM:128) (SP)

Determine initial feasibility of product idea (PM:129) (MN)

Adjust idea to create functional product (PM:204) (MN)

Identify champion to push ideas through to fruition (PM:205) (MN)

Create processes for ongoing opportunity recognition (PM:136) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Apply quality assurances to enhance product/service offerings.

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe the uses of grades and standards in marketing (PM:019, PM LAP 8) (CS)

Explain warranties and guarantees (PM:020) (CS)

Identify consumer protection provisions of appropriate agencies (PM:017) (SP)

Evaluate customer experience (PM:138) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Employ product-mix strategies to meet customer expectations.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the concept of product mix (PM:003, PM LAP 3) (SP)

Describe the nature of product bundling (PM:041) (SP)

Identify product to fill customer need (PM:130) (MN)

Plan product mix (PM:006) (MN)

Determine services to provide customers (PM:036) (MN)

Identify internal and external service standards (PM:273) (MN)

**Performance Element: Position products/services to acquire desired business image.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Describe factors used by marketers to position products/services (PM:042) (SP)
- Explain the nature of product/service branding (PM:021, PM LAP 6) (SP)
- Explain the role of customer service in positioning/image (PM:013, PM LAP 1) (MN)
- Identify company's unique selling proposition (PM:272) (MN)
- Develop strategies to position products/services (PM:043) (MN)
- Build product/service brand (PM:209) (MN)

**Performance Element: Position company to acquire desired business image.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain the nature of corporate branding (PM:206) (SP)
- Describe factors used by businesses to position corporate brands (PM:207) (SP)
- Develop strategies to position corporate brands (PM:208) (MN)
- Build corporate brands (PM:126, PM LAP 10) (ON)

## **Instructional Area: Promotion**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and strategies needed to communicate information about products, services, images, and/or ideas to achieve a desired outcome**

**Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of promotion to understand its nature and scope.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain the role of promotion as a marketing function (PR:001, PR LAP 2) (CS)
- Explain the types of promotion (PR:002, PR LAP 4) (CS)
- Identify the elements of the promotional mix (PR:003, PR LAP 1) (SP)
- Describe the use of business ethics in promotion (PR:099) (SP)
- Describe the use of technology in the promotion function (PR:100) (SP)
- Describe the regulation of promotion (PR:101) (SP)

**Performance Element: Understand promotional channels used to communicate with targeted audiences.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain types of advertising media (PR:007, PR LAP 3) (SP)
- Describe word-of-mouth channels used to communicate with targeted audiences (PR:247) (SP)
- Explain the nature of direct marketing channels (PR:089) (SP)
- Identify communications channels used in sales promotion (PR:249) (SP)
- Explain communications channels used in public-relations activities (PR:250) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Understand the use of an advertisement's components to communicate with targeted audiences.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the components of advertisements (PR:014) (SP)

Explain the importance of coordinating elements in advertisements (PR:251) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Understand the use of public-relations activities to communicate with targeted audiences.

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify types of public-relations activities (PR:252) (SP)

Discuss internal and external audiences for public-relations activities (PR:253) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Understand the use of trade shows/expositions to communicate with targeted audiences.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain how businesses can use trade-show/exposition participation to communicate with targeted audiences (PR:254) (SP)

Explain considerations used to evaluate whether to participate in trade shows/expositions (PR:255) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Manage promotional activities to maximize return on promotional efforts.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of a promotional plan (PR:073) (SP)

Coordinate activities in the promotional mix (PR:076) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Evaluate long-term and short-term results of promotional efforts.

**Performance Indicators**

Identify metrics to assess results of promotional efforts (PR:256) (MN)

Implement metrics to assess results of promotional efforts (PR:257) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Selling**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts and actions needed to determine client needs and wants and respond through planned, personalized communication that influences purchase decisions and enhances future business opportunities

**Performance Element:** Acquire a foundational knowledge of selling to understand its nature and scope.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature and scope of the selling function (SE:017, SE LAP 117) (CS)

Explain the role of customer service as a component of selling relationships (SE:076, SE LAP 130) (CS)

Explain key factors in building a clientele (SE:828, SE LAP 115) (SP)

Explain company selling policies (SE:932) (CS)

Explain business ethics in selling (SE:106, SE LAP 129) (SP)

Describe the use of technology in the selling function (SE:107) (SP)

Describe the nature of selling regulations (SE:108) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Acquire product knowledge to communicate product benefits and to ensure appropriateness of product for the customer.

**Performance Indicators:**

Acquire product information for use in selling (SE:062) (CS)

Analyze product information to identify product features and benefits (SE:109, SE LAP 113) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Understand sales processes and techniques to enhance customer relationships and to increase the likelihood of making sales.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the selling process (SE:048) (CS)

Discuss motivational theories that impact buying behavior (SE:359) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Business Law**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands business’s responsibility to know, abide by, and enforce laws, regulations, and ethical behavior that affect business operations and transactions

**Performance Element:** Acquire information about business laws and regulations to show command of their nature and scope.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of contract exclusivity (BL:050) (SP)

Describe methods used to protect intellectual property (BL:051) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Communication Skills**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts, strategies, and systems used to obtain and convey ideas and information

**Performance Element:** Apply verbal skills to obtain and convey information.

**Performance Indicators:**

Make client presentations (includes strategies and research findings) (CO:174) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Write effectively to convey information.

**Performance Indicators:**

Prepare contact reports (CO:175) (SP)

Write white papers (CO:178) (SP)

Write pitch/sales letters (CO:179) (SP)

Write new-business pitches (CO:177) (SP)

Write content for use on the Web (CO:180) (SP)

Write management reports (CO:176) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Communicate with staff to clarify workplace objectives.

**Performance Indicators:**

Participate in problem-solving groups (CO:067) (SP)

Conduct creative briefing (CO:173) (MN)

Conduct planning meetings (CO:052) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Emotional Intelligence**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands techniques, strategies, and systems used to foster self-understanding and enhance relationships with others

**Performance Element:** Use communication skills to foster ethical interactions.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Apply ethics to online communications (EI:073) (CS)
- Gain commitment from client (EI:068) (SP)
- Obtain buy-in to strategic thinking (EI:071) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Manage stressful situations to minimize negative workplace situations.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Maintain composure when receiving/delivering bad news (EI:069) (SP)
- Resolve problems with workflow (EI:072) (SU)
- Manage crisis in client relationships (EI:070) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Manage internal and external business relationships to foster positive interactions.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Determine and respond appropriately to personality types (EI:066) (SP)
- Foster client-agency relationship (EI:067) (SP)
- Build rapport with suppliers (EI:065) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Financial Analysis**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands tools, strategies, and systems used to maintain, monitor, control, and plan the use of financial resources

**Performance Element:** Implement accounting procedures to track money flow and to determine financial status.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Verify accuracy of bills (FI:327) (CS)

**Performance Element:** Manage financial resources to ensure solvency.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Estimate project costs (FI:323) (MN)
- Set/monitor promotional budget (FI:326) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Human Resources Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the tools techniques, and systems that businesses use to plan, staff, lead, and organize its human resources

**Performance Element:** Implement organizational skills to facilitate work efforts.

**Performance Indicators:**

Act as a liaison (e.g., between agency and others, between creative department/agency) (HR:395) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Lead staff growth and development to increase productivity and employee satisfaction.

**Performance Indicators:**

Motivate members of an agency team (HR:406) (SU)

Promote innovation (HR:407) (SU)

**Instructional Area: Information Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands tools, strategies, and systems needed to access, process, maintain, evaluate, and disseminate information to assist business decision-making

**Performance Element:** Utilize information-technology tools to manage and perform marketing-communications responsibilities.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain ways that technology impacts marketing communications (NF:100) (SP)

Compare the capabilities of SMS with MMS (NF:096) (SP)

Discuss uses of RSS for promotional activities (NF:098) (SP)

Explain the capabilities of tools used in web-site creation (NF:053) (SP)

Discuss considerations in using mobile technology for promotional activities (NF:097) (SP)

Demonstrate effective use of audiovisual aids (NF:037) (SP)

Describe considerations in using databases in marketing communications (NF:115) (SP)

Maintain databases of information for marketing communications (NF:101) (SP)

Mine databases for information useful in marketing communications (NF:103) (SP)

Demonstrate basic desktop publishing functions to prepare promotional materials (NF:038) (SP)

Integrate software applications to prepare promotional materials (NF:039) (SP)

Explain how to effectively incorporate video into multimedia (NF:099) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Marketing**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the tools, techniques, and systems that businesses use to create exchanges and satisfy organizational objectives

**Performance Element:** Understand the relationship between marketing and marketing communications to show command of their nature and scope.

**Performance Indicators:**

Differentiate between service marketing and product marketing (MK:008) (CS)

Discuss the relationship between promotion and marketing (MK:018) (CS)

**Instructional Area: Operations**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning

**Performance Element:** Understand security issues with technology to protect customer information and corporate image.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain security considerations in marketing communications (OP:193) (CS)

Maintain data security (OP:064) (CS)

Identify strategies for protecting business's web site (OP:123) (MN)

Identify strategies to protect online customer transactions (OP:125) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Implement organizational skills in marketing communications to improve efficiency and workflow.

**Performance Indicators:**

Develop schedule for marketing communications assignment (OP:171) (SP)

Develop action plan to carry out marketing communications assignment (OP:169) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Analyze vendor performance to choose vendors providing the best service materials for use in marketing communications.

**Performance Indicators:**

Evaluate vendors' services (OP:109) (SP)

Negotiate terms with vendors (OP:039) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Apply techniques to monitor production of marketing communications materials.

**Performance Indicators:**

Monitor production of marketing communications materials (OP:179) (MN)

**Performance Element: Implement expense-control strategies to manage a client’s budget.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the need to manage a client’s budget (OP:175) (MN)

Manage client’s budget (OP:176) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Professional Development**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career**

**Performance Element: Acquire information about the marketing communications industry to aid in making career choices.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe traits important to the success of employees in marketing communications (PD:045) (CS)

Describe employment opportunities in the marketing communications industry (structure, jobs in, structures in different size agencies, key departments in) (PD:052) (SP)

Explain factors affecting the growth and development of the marketing communications industry (PD:118) (SP)

Discuss the economic and social effects of marketing communications (PD:113) (SP)

Analyze marketing communications careers to determine careers of interest (PD:159) (SP)

**Performance Element: Utilize career-advancement activities to enhance professional development in marketing communications.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Conduct self-assessment of marketing-communications skill set (PD:127) (SP)

Identify requirements for professional certifications in marketing communications (PD:142) (SP)

Assess the services of professional organizations in marketing communications (PD:145) (SP)

## **Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions**

**Performance Element: Plan marketing-research activities to ensure appropriateness and adequacy of data-collection efforts.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Analyze media research tools (IM:303) (MN)

Select appropriate research techniques (IM:398) (MN)

**Performance Element: Design qualitative marketing-research study to ensure appropriateness of data-collection efforts.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Design qualitative research study (IM:336) (MN)

Develop discussion guide for a qualitative marketing-research study (IM:343) (MN)

Develop screener for a qualitative marketing-research study (IM:346) (MN)

Determine sample for qualitative marketing-research study (IM:340) (MN)

**Performance Element: Collect marketing information to ensure accuracy and adequacy of data for decision-making in marketing communications.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Gather brand information (IM:361) (SP)

Conduct pre-campaign testing (IM:323) (SP)

Track performance of promotional activities (IM:410) (SP)

Track trends (e.g., social, buying, advertising agency, etc) (IM:411) (SP)

Analyze consumer behavior (e.g., media-consumption, buying, etc.) (IM:299) (SP)

Conduct idea-generation session (IM:321) (MN)

Moderate research groups (IM:377) (MN)

**Performance Element: Process marketing information to test hypotheses and/or to resolve issues.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Interpret qualitative research findings (IM:371) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Market Planning**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and strategies utilized to determine and target marketing strategies to a select audience**

**Performance Element: Employ marketing information to plan marketing activities.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify ways to segment markets for marketing communications (MP:028) (SP)

Describe the nature of target marketing in marketing communications (MP:029) (SP)

Describe current issues/trends in marketing communications (MP:030) (SP)

Develop customer/client profile (MP:031) (MN)

Control marketing budget (MP:032) (MN)

Evaluate market opportunities (MP:026) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Pricing**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands concepts and strategies utilized in determining and adjusting prices to maximize return and meet customers' perceptions of value

**Performance Element:** Employ pricing strategies to set prices for marketing communications services.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain pricing practices used in marketing communications (PI:053) (MN)

Discuss the nature of pricing models (PI:065) (MN)

Explain considerations in website pricing (PI:067) (MN)

Set price objectives for marketing communications services (PI:069) (MN)

Calculate break-even point (PI:006, PI LAP 4) (MN)

Select pricing strategies (PI:046) (MN)

Negotiate charges with vendors (PI:051) (MN)

Set price of marketing communications services (PI:035) (MN)

Adjust prices to maximize profitability (PI:008) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Product/Service Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts and processes needed to obtain, develop, maintain, and improve a product or service mix in response to market opportunities

**Performance Element:** Understand product/service management activities to demonstrate in-depth understanding of their nature and scope.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the concept of "product" in marketing communications (PM:091) (SP)

Describe services offered by the marketing-communications industry (PM:220) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Generate marketing-communications ideas to contribute to ongoing marketing communications success.

**Performance Indicators:**

Generate marketing communications ideas (PM:187) (SP)

Screen marketing communications ideas (PM:188) (MN)

Develop a creative concept (PM:226) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Employ product-mix strategies to meet customer expectations.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of product extension in services marketing (PM:082) (SP)

Identify product extensions that can be used in marketing communications (PM:245) (MN)

**Performance Element: Position products/services to acquire desired business image.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain equity positioning (PM:240) (MN)

Evaluate effectiveness of marketing-communications services (PM:108) (MN)

Determine strategies for balancing standardization and personalization of services (PM:075) (MN)

**Performance Element: Evaluate the effectiveness of the marketing-communications mix to make product-mix decisions.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify techniques that can be used to evaluate product-mix effectiveness (PM:247) (MN)

Modify product mix (PM:250) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Promotion**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and strategies needed to communicate information about products, services, images, and/or ideas to achieve a desired outcome**

**Performance Element: Understand promotion activities to show an in-depth understanding of their nature and scope.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain considerations affecting global promotion (PR:117) (SP)

Explain the marketing-communications development process (PR:316) (SP)

**Performance Element: Utilize word-of-mouth strategies to build brand and to promote products.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of word-of-mouth (WOM) strategies (PR:319) (SP)

Select word-of-mouth strategies appropriate for promotional objectives (PR:355) (MN)

Explain the nature of buzz-marketing (PR:317) (SP)

Develop buzz-marketing strategies (PR:229) (MN)

Explain considerations in developing viral marketing campaigns (PR:312) (SP)

Develop viral marketing strategies (PR:228) (MN)

Describe considerations in developing customer evangelists (PR:273) (SP)

Create customer evangelist strategy (PR:269) (MN)

Explain the use of celebrities/influencers as a WOM strategy (PR:321) (SP)

Select celebrity/influencer to deliver promotional message (PR:352) (MN)

Describe referral programs that can be used to build brand/promote products (PR:277) (SP)

Develop referral program to build brand/promote products (PR:291) (MN)

Explain the use of product placement (PR:323) (SP)

Identify opportunities for product placement (PR:331) (MN)

**Performance Element: Understand the use of direct marketing to attract attention and to build brand.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Discuss types of direct marketing strategies (PR:301) (SP)

Explain the role of media in delivering direct marketing messages (PR:320) (SP)

**Performance Element: Understand the use of social media in marketing communications to obtain customer attention and/or to gain customer insight.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe the use of corporate blogging (PR:281) (SP)

Explain the use of RSS feeds (PR:324) (SP)

Discuss the use of podcasts (PR:298) (SP)

Describe the use of advergaming (PR:280) (SP)

Discuss the use of tagging (PR:300) (SP)

Explain the use of social bookmarking (PR:325) (SP)

**Performance Element: Understand types of digital advertising strategies that can be used to achieve promotional goals.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of online advertisements (PR:164) (SP)

Explain the nature of e-mail marketing strategies (PR:165, PR LAP 13) (SP)

Describe mobile advertising strategies (PR:276) (SP)

Discuss the use of search-engine optimization strategies (PR:299) (SP)

**Performance Element: Evaluate advertising copy strategies that can be used to create interest in advertising messages.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify effective advertising headlines (PR:330) (SP)

Describe copy strategies (PR:126) (SP)

Discuss the nature of effective direct-marketing copy (PR:294) (SP)

Describe the nature of effective Internet ad copy (PR:279) (SP)

Explain the nature of effective mobile ad copy (PR:318) (SP)

Identify promotional messages that appeal to targeted markets (PR:332) (SP)

Evaluate direct-marketing copy (PR:307) (MN)

Assess content in digital media (PR:262) (MN)

**Performance Element: Understand design principles to be able to communicate needs to designers.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Describe the use of color in advertisements (PR:123) (SP)
- Describe the elements of design (PR:222) (SP)
- Explain the use of illustrations in advertisements (PR:322) (SP)
- Discuss the nature of typography (PR:295) (SP)
- Explain type styles used in advertisements (PR:326) (SP)
- Describe effective advertising layouts (PR:275) (SP)
- Identify types of drawing media (PR:334) (SP)
- Explain the impact of color harmonies on composition (PR:314) (SP)
- Describe digital color concepts (PR:274) (SP)

**Performance Element: Assess advertisements to ensure achievement of marketing communications goals/objectives.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Check advertising proofs (PR:130) (SP)
- Evaluate storyboards for broadcast advertisements (PR:309) (MN)
- Assess collateral pieces for direct marketing (PR:261) (MN)
- Critique advertisements (PR:272) (MN)
- Evaluate targeted e-mails (PR:310) (MN)
- Assess e-newsletter (PR:264) (MN)

**Performance Element: Understand how a website presence can be used to promote business/product.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain website-development process (PR:328) (SP)
- Identify strategies for attracting targeted audience to website (PR:333) (SP)
- Describe technologies to improve website ranking/positioning on search engines/directories (PR:278) (MN)
- Explain website linking strategies (PR:327) (MN)
- Identify website design/components (PR:336) (MN)

**Performance Element: Manage media planning and placement to enhance return on marketing investment.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Determine advertising reach of media (PR:225) (SP)
- Read media schedule (PR:348) (SP)
- Calculate media costs (PR:009) (SP)
- Select advertising media (PR:010) (MN)
- Choose appropriate media outlets (PR:230) (SP)
- Negotiate terms with media owner (PR:340) (SP)
- Schedule ads and commercials (PR:131) (SP)
- Select placement of advertisements (PR:132) (SP)
- Buy ad space/time (PR:104) (SP)
- Identify techniques to increase ad response time (PR:231) (SP)

**Performance Element: Develop and execute an advertising campaign to achieve marketing-communications objectives.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Determine advertising campaign objectives (PR:283) (MN)
- Select advertising strategies for campaign (PR:351) (MN)
- Coordinate advertising research (PR:267) (MN)
- Set media buying objectives (PR:357) (MN)
- Plan strategy to guide media-buying process (PR:344) (MN)
- Prepare advertising budget (PR:160) (MN)
- Develop a media plan (includes budget, media allocation, and timing of ads) (PR:285) (MN)
- Implement advertising strategies for campaign (PR:337) (MN)
- Follow up with media on “make-good advertisements” (PR:329) (MN)

**Performance Element: Leverage media buys to maximize marketing investment.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Select strategies to leverage media buys (PR:354) (MN)
- Implement strategies to leverage media buys (PR:338) (MN)

**Performance Element: Evaluate effectiveness of advertising strategies to determine return on marketing investment.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Evaluate effectiveness of advertising (PR:013) (MN)
- Evaluate media’s contribution to campaign’s effectiveness (PR:308) (MN)
- Evaluate digital marketing efforts (PR:306) (MN)
- Analyze costs/benefits of direct marketing (PR:259) (MN)
- Assess direct-marketing strategy (PR:263) (MN)

**Performance Element: Utilize publicity to inform stakeholders of business activities.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Write a press release (PR:057) (SP)
- Create a public-service announcement (PR:268) (SP)
- Create a press kit (PR:226) (SP)
- Coordinate press releases (PR:138) (MN)
- Cultivate media relationships (PR:185) (SP)
- Obtain publicity (PR:055) (MN)

**Performance Element: Utilize publicity/public-relations activities to create goodwill with stakeholders.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Analyze costs/benefits of company participation in community activities (PR:056) (MN)
- Explain current issues/trends in public relations (PR:313) (MN)
- Describe the use of crisis management in public relations (PR:282) (MN)
- Create a public-relations campaign (PR:239) (MN)
- Develop a public-relations plan (PR:088) (MN)

**Performance Element: Employ sales-promotion activities to inform or remind customers of business/product.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Create promotional signage (PR:109) (SP)
- Collaborate in the design of slogans/taglines (PR:266) (SP)
- Set and develop strategy for brand identifiers (e.g., marks, characters, etc.) (PR:356) (MN)
- Collaborate in the design of collateral materials to promote frequency/loyalty marketing program (PR:233) (SP)
- Explain considerations in designing a frequency/loyalty marketing program (PR:215) (MN)
- Develop frequency/loyalty marketing strategy (PR:288) (MN)
- Analyze use of specialty promotions (PR:106) (MN)
- Participate in the design of collateral materials to promote special event (PR:234) (SP)
- Develop strategy for creating a special event (PR:218) (MN)
- Set up cross-promotions (PR:235) (SP)
- Participate in trade shows/expositions (PR:236) (SP)
- Develop a sales-promotion plan (PR:094) (MN)

**Performance Element: Develop marketing/creative briefs to apprise staff and client of promotional strategy.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Discuss the use of marketing/creative briefs (PR:297) (SP)
- Prepare marketing/creative briefs (PR:345) (MN)

**Performance Element: Manage promotional activities to maximize return on promotional investments.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Establish promotional mix (PR:237) (MN)

Use past advertisements to aid in promotional planning (PR:075) (MN)

Evaluate creative work (PR:305) (MN)

Measure results of promotional mix (PR:238) (MN)

Determine appropriateness of promotional strategy across product lines (PR:159) (MN)

Prepare promotional budget (PR:098) (MN)

Manage promotional allowances (PR:071) (MN)

Develop promotional plan for a business (PR:097) (MN)

**Performance Element: Work with advertising agency to create marketing communications.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the use of advertising agencies (PR:081) (MN)

Select advertising agency (PR:350) (MN)

Evaluate advertising agency work (PR:303) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Selling**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and actions needed to determine client needs and wants and respond through planned, personalized communication that influences purchase decisions and enhances future business opportunities**

**Performance Element: Acquire product knowledge to be equipped to solve customer/client's problems.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Acquire knowledge of client's products/brands (SE:360) (CS)

**Performance Element: Utilize sales processes and techniques to determine and satisfy customer needs.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Pitch marketing communications idea to client (SE:347) (SP)

Present an advertising campaign to clients (SE:395) (SP)

**Performance Element: Utilize sales-support activities to increase customer satisfaction.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Provide service after the sale (SE:398) (SP)

Careers in Marketing Management focus on requiring broad, cross-functional knowledge of marketing and management. These functions include marketing-information management, pricing, product/service management, promotion, and selling. Sample occupations include:

Chief Marketing Officer  
Marketing Manager  
Product/Brand Manager

Marketing Director  
Marketing Specialist

## **Instructional Area: Financial Analysis**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands tools, strategies, and systems used to maintain, monitor, control, and plan the use of financial resources

**Performance Element:** Implement accounting procedures to track money flow and to determine financial status.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the financial implications of product cannibalization (FI:324) (MN)

Determine product-line profitability (FI:322) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Manage marketing finances to monitor and measure return on marketing investment (ROMI).

**Performance Indicators:**

Allocate marketing budget (FI:320) (MN)

Calculate return on marketing investment (ROMI) (FI:321) (MN)

Measure cost-effectiveness of marketing expenditures (FI:325) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Human Resources Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the tools techniques, and systems that businesses use to plan, staff, lead, and organize its human resources

**Performance Element:** Implement organizational skills to facilitate work efforts.

**Performance Indicators:**

Determine internal/external resource requirements and responsibilities for projects (HR:400) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Utilize techniques to staff an organization or a department within an organization.

**Performance Indicators:**

Evaluate adequacy of staffing levels (HR:402) (MN)

Staff key marketing positions (HR:408) (MN)

**Performance Element: Manage staff growth and development to increase productivity and employee satisfaction.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Ensure staff understanding of responsibilities, duties, functions, and authority levels (HR:401) (SU)

Supervise marketing positions (HR:409) (SU)

Determine adequacy of training courses (HR:399) (MN)

Assess marketing personnel's ability to react to market developments (HR:396) (MN)

### **Instructional Area: Information Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands tools, strategies, and systems needed to access, process, maintain, evaluate, and disseminate information to assist business decision-making**

**Performance Element: Utilize information-technology tools to manage and perform work responsibilities.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Analyze the impact of technology on marketing (NF:094) (SP)

Use software to automate services (NF:106) (SP)

Use Marketing Operations Management software (i.e., software that automates marketing operations processes) (NF:105) (MN)

Determine types of technology needed by company/agency (NF:054) (MN)

### **Instructional Area: Operations**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning**

**Performance Element: Analyze security issues to protect the company.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Maintain data security (OP:064) (CS)

Explain security considerations in marketing management (OP:173) (SP)

Develop strategies to protect digital data (OP:105) (MN)

**Performance Element: Implement organizational skills to improve efficiency and work flow.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Coordinate activities with those of other departments (OP:196) (MN)
- Manage cross-functional projects (OP:177) (MN)
- Assign work to external partners (OP:167) (MN)
- Develop an operational plan of marketing activities/initiatives (OP:170) (MN)

**Performance Element: Implement purchasing activities to obtain business supplies, equipment, and resources.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Purchase marketing data (OP:181) (MN)
- Purchase services (OP:182) (MN)

**Performance Element: Utilize business systems to expedite workflow and enhance a business's image.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Define uniform marketing processes to streamline communications (OP:168) (MN)
- Manage system for housing marketing assets (e.g., marketing collateral, promotional items, graphics, letterhead, logos) (OP:178) (MN)
- Standardize/automate marketing workflows (OP:183) (MN)

**Performance Element: Implement expense-control strategies to enhance a business's financial well being.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Track invoices (OP:184) (CS)
- Track marketing budgets (OP:185) (MN)
- Adjust marketing budget in response to new market opportunities (OP:166) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Professional Development**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career**

**Performance Element: Understand responsibilities in marketing to demonstrate ethical/legal behavior.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain the need for professional and ethical standards in marketing (PD:137) (SP)
- Explain the responsibility of individuals to apply ethical standards in marketing (PD:138) (SP)
- Explain consequences of unprofessional and/or unethical behavior in marketing (PD:135) (SP)
- Discuss legal ramifications of breaching rules and regulations (PD:130) (SP)

**Performance Element: Acquire information about marketing management to aid in making career choices.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of marketing management (PD:136) (SP)

Explain career opportunities in marketing management (PD:133) (SP)

**Performance Element: Utilize career-advancement activities to enhance professional development in marketing.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Assess the services of professional organizations in marketing (PD:144) (SP)

Utilize professional development opportunities in marketing (e.g., continuing education courses, certifications, journals, online activities/courses) (PD:147) (SP)

Employ career-advancement strategies in marketing (PD:132) (SP)

## **Instructional Area: Strategic Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands tools, techniques, and systems that affect a business's ability to plan, control, and organize an organization/department**

**Performance Element: Utilize planning tools to guide organization's/department's activities.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Align marketing activities with business objectives (SM:015) (MN)

Provide input into strategic planning (SM:023) (MN)

Conduct gap analysis to determine organization's capability (SM:016) (MN)

Develop departmental structure (SM:019) (MN)

Determine strategic marketing planning structure (SM:018) (MN)

**Performance Element: Control an organization's/department's activities to encourage growth and development.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Show the effect of marketing strategy on marketing goals/objectives (SM:026) (MN)

Monitor achievement of marketing objectives (SM:022) (MN)

Set marketing policies (SM:025) (MN)

Establish a marketing cost-control system (SM:020) (MN)

Select metrics for measuring success (SM:024) (MN)

Design a marketing performance measurement system (SM:017) (MN)

Modify marketing strategies based on performance results (SM:021) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Channel Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts and processes needed to identify, select, monitor, and evaluate sales channels

**Performance Element:** Develop channel-management strategies to minimize costs.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Establish distribution points (CM:017) (MN)
- Develop performance standards for suppliers (CM:016) (MN)
- Develop new channels for products/services (CM:015) (MN)
- Develop collaborative relationships with channel members (CM:020) (MN)
- Develop channel-management strategies (CM:014) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Assess channel-management strategies to improve their effectiveness and to minimize their costs.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Monitor distributors' performance standards (CM:019) (MN)
- Evaluate buyer-seller relationships (CM:018) (MN)
- Assess distribution channels (CM:012) (MN)
- Conduct total cost analysis of channel (CM:013) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions

**Performance Element:** Assess marketing information needs to develop a marketing-information management system.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Assess marketing-information needs (IM:182) (MN)
- Identify issues and trends in marketing-information management systems (IM:365) (MN)
- Develop marketing-information management system (IM:163) (MN)

**Performance Element: Analyze marketing information to make informed marketing decisions.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Identify industry/economic trends that will impact business activities (IM:363) (MN)
- Analyze market needs and opportunities (IM:302) (MN)
- Anticipate market changes (IM:307) (MN)
- Determine current market position (IM:338) (MN)
- Estimate market share (IM:350) (MN)
- Prepare trend analyses (IM:389) (MN)

**Performance Element: Employ marketing-information to aid in making and evaluating channel-management decisions.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Track cost data (IM:408) (SP)
- Collect product quality data (IM:311) (SP)
- Obtain and track information about domestic and foreign suppliers/manufacturers (IM:380) (SP)

**Performance Element: Utilize marketing-information to predict/analyze consumer behavior.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Predict demand patterns (IM:385) (MN)
- Conduct demand analysis (IM:317) (MN)
- Forecast changes in customer expectations (IM:360) (MN)
- Evaluate product usage (IM:354) (MN)
- Analyze purchasing behavior (IM:305) (MN)
- Estimate repeat purchase rate (IM:352) (MN)
- Estimate purchase cycle (IM:351) (MN)
- Determine attitudes towards products and brands (IM:337) (MN)
- Conduct customer-satisfaction studies (IM:316) (MN)
- Analyze service sensitivity (IM:306) (MN)

**Performance Element: Apply pricing information to facilitate pricing decisions.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Determine price sensitivity (IM:415) (MN)

**Performance Element: Apply marketing information to facilitate product/service management decisions.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Conduct product analysis (IM:324) (MN)
- Conduct product/brand situation analysis (IM:325) (MN)
- Conduct service-quality studies (IM:327) (MN)
- Predict brand share (IM:384) (MN)
- Conduct brand audit (IM:314) (MN)

**Performance Element: Utilize marketing information to assess promotional activities.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Measure media audience (IM:374) (SP)
- Evaluate promotional activity (IM:355) (MN)

**Performance Element: Report findings to communicate research information to others.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Display data in charts/graphs or in tables (IM:347) (SP)
- Provide sales analysis reports (IM:394) (SP)
- Prepare and use presentation software to support reports (IM:386) (SP)
- Prepare written reports for decision-making (IM:390) (SP)

**Performance Element: Assess quality of marketing-research activities to determine needed improvements.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Evaluate quality of marketing research studies (e.g., sampling, validity/reliability, bias, etc.) (IM:357) (MN)
- Assess quality of contracted research firms (IM:309) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Pricing**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands concepts and strategies utilized in determining and adjusting prices to maximize return and meet customers' perceptions of value

**Performance Element:** Employ pricing strategies to determine optimal prices.

**Performance Indicators:**

Determine cost of product (breakeven, ROI, markup) (PI:019) (MN)

Calculate break-even point (PI:006, PI LAP 4) (MN)

Establish pricing objectives (PI:044) (MN)

Select pricing policies (PI:068) (MN)

Determine discounts and allowances that can be used to adjust base prices (PI:022) (MN)

Determine terms of trading (PI:063) (MN)

Set prices (PI:007) (MN)

Adjust prices to maximize profitability (PI:008) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Assess pricing strategies to identify needed changes and to improve profitability.

**Performance Indicators:**

Ensure price fairness (PI:066) (MN)

Evaluate pricing decisions (PI:057) (MN)

Assess changes in price structure (PI:062) (MN)

Analyze variances to planned pricing (PI:061) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Product/Service Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts and processes needed to obtain, develop, maintain, and improve a product or service mix in response to market opportunities

**Performance Element:** Employ product-development processes to maintain up-to-date product pipeline.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain new product-development processes (PM:241) (SP)

Determine product-development objectives (PM:222) (MN)

Evaluate and process innovations (PM:235) (MN)

**Performance Element: Employ product-mix strategies to meet customer expectations.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Analyze product needs and opportunities (PM:211) (MN)
- Adapt product range to needs of targeted market segments (PM:210) (MN)
- Develop product search methods (PM:229) (MN)
- Determine product priorities (PM:221) (MN)
- Monitor market innovations (PM:251) (MN)

**Performance Element: Plan product/service management activities to facilitate product development.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Create a product/brand plan (PM:218) (MN)
- Plan/Manage product/brand lifecycle (PM:255) (MN)
- Develop new-product launch plan (PM:227) (MN)
- Coordinate product launches (PM:217) (MN)

**Performance Element: Assess product/service management activities to increase profitability.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Evaluate alternative marketing techniques and procedures for achieving product-development objectives (PM:234) (MN)
- Evaluate product mix (PM:237) (MN)
- Assess product-development activities (PM:212) (MN)
- Evaluate product/service launches (PM:238) (MN)
- Conduct product/brand audit (PM:215) (MN)

**Performance Element: Assess product packaging to improve its function and to improve its brand recognition.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Assess product-packaging requirements (PM:213) (SP)
- Evaluate graphic design on packages (PM:236) (SP)
- Evaluate adequacy of product packaging (PM:233) (SP)
- Conduct reviews of product packaging (PM:216) (MN)

**Performance Element: Position products/services to acquire desired business image.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Develop positioning concept for a new product idea (PM:228) (SP)
- Communicate core values of product/service (PM:214) (SP)
- Identify product's/service's competitive advantage (PM:246) (SP)
- Leverage product's/service's competitive advantage (PM:249) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Promotion**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts and strategies needed to communicate information about products, services, images, and/or ideas to achieve a desired outcome

**Performance Element:** Participate in company's community outreach involvement to foster a positive company image and to meet other professionals.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the importance of company involvement in community activities (PR:315) (SP)

Propose community issues for company involvement (PR:347) (SP)

Participate in community outreach activities (PR:341) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Plan and evaluate promotional activities to maximize return on promotional efforts.

**Performance Indicators:**

Develop communications objectives (PR:287) (MN)

Develop promotional-mix activities (PR:289) (MN)

Develop advertising plans to achieve communications objectives (PR:286) (MN)

Develop sales promotion plan to achieve communications objectives (PR:292) (MN)

Develop public relations/publicity plan to achieve communications objectives (PR:290) (MN)

Evaluate allocation of promotional effort (PR:304) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Utilize outside agency/consultant to aid in promotional planning and development.

**Performance Indicators:**

Create written briefs for outside agencies/consultants (PR:271) (SP)

Assess outside agency/consultant relationships (PR:265) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Utilize metrics to measure effectiveness of marketing communications.

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify ways to track marketing-communications activities (PR:335) (SP)

Select metrics to measure effectiveness of marketing communications (PR:353) (MN)

Apply metrics to measure effectiveness of marketing communications (PR:260) (MN)

**Performance Element: Understand design principles to be able to communicate needs to designers.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Describe the use of color in advertisements (PR:123) (SP)
- Describe the elements of design (PR:222) (SP)
- Discuss the use of illustrations in advertisements (PR:296) (SP)
- Discuss the nature of typography (PR:295) (SP)
- Explain type styles used in advertisements (PR:326) (SP)
- Describe effective advertising layouts (PR:275) (SP)
- Identify types of drawing media (PR:334) (SP)
- Explain the impact of color harmonies on composition (PR:314) (SP)
- Describe digital color concepts (PR:274) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Selling**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and actions needed to determine client needs and wants and respond through planned, personalized communication that influences purchase decisions and enhances future business opportunities**

**Performance Element: Guide sales staff to improve their success rate and to minimize staff turnover.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain the nature of the sales staff's induction program (SE:382) (SU)
- Conduct knowledge gap analysis of sales staff (SE:368) (SU)
- Analyze sales staff activity and results (SE:364) (SU)

**Performance Element: Influence sales procedures/activities to improve return on investment.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Monitor sales management's ability to conduct customer-service operations (SE:390) (MN)
- Assess sales staff's compensation package (SE:365) (MN)
- Support sales operations (SE:402) (MN)

Careers in Marketing Research focus on utilizing qualitative and quantitative research methods to determine information needs, design data-collection processes, collect data, analyze data, and present data to be used to make business decisions. Sample occupations include:

Assistant Market Analyst  
Customer-Insights Specialist  
Marketing Research Analyst  
Marketing Research Manager

Assistant Product Analyst  
Market Research Interviewers  
Marketing Research Director  
Marketing Research Supervisor

## **Instructional Area: Information Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands tools, strategies, and systems needed to access, process, maintain, evaluate, and disseminate information to assist business decision-making

**Performance Element:** Utilize information-technology tools to manage and perform work responsibilities.

**Performance Indicators:**

Assess the impact of technology on marketing research (NF:095) (SP)  
Determine types of technology needed by company/agency (NF:054) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Operations**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning

**Performance Element:** Implement security precautions to protect marketing research.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain security considerations in marketing research (OP:174) (SP)  
Maintain data security (OP:064) (SP)  
Develop strategies to protect data (OP:105) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Implement purchasing activities to obtain business supplies, equipment, and resources.

**Performance Indicators:**

Purchase information services (OP:180) (MN)

### **Instructional Area: Professional Development**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career

**Performance Element:** Acquire information about the marketing research industry to aid in making career choices.

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify career opportunities in marketing research (PD:140) (SP)

Explain the role and responsibilities of marketing researchers (PD:139) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Utilize career-advancement activities to enhance professional development in marketing research.

**Performance Indicators:**

Determine professional certification requirements in marketing research (PD:129) (SP)

Assess the services of professional organizations in marketing research (PD:143) (SP)

### **Instructional Area: Strategic Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands tools, techniques, and systems that affect a business's ability to plan, control, and organize an organization/department

**Performance Element:** Utilize planning tools to guide organization's/department's activities.

**Performance Indicators:**

Provide input into strategic planning (SM:023) (MN)

### **Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions

**Performance Element:** Assess marketing-information needs to develop a marketing information management system.

**Performance Indicators:**

Assess marketing information needs (IM:182) (MN)

Identify issues and trends in marketing research (IM:364) (MN)

Develop marketing-information management system (IM:163) (MN)

**Performance Element: Design quantitative marketing-research activities to ensure accuracy, appropriateness, and adequacy of data-collection efforts.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of actionable research (IM:359) (SP)

Compare business objectives with the expected use of the marketing-research outcomes (IM:312) (SP)

Select appropriate research techniques (IM:398) (MN)

Identify the marketing-research problem/issue (IM:367) (MN)

Determine research approaches (e.g., observation, survey, experiment) appropriate to the research problem (IM:339) (MN)

Select data-collection methods (e.g., observations, mail, telephone, Internet, discussion groups, interviews, scanners) (IM:399) (MN)

Evaluate the relationship between the research purpose and the marketing research objectives (IM:358) (MN)

Estimate the value of research information (IM:353) (MN)

Develop sampling plans (i.e., who, how many, how chosen) (IM:345) (MN)

Prepare research briefs and proposals (IM:388) (MN)

Control sources of error and bias (e.g., response errors, interviewer errors, non-response errors, sample design) (IM:330) (MN)

Develop rating scales (including Likert scales, semantic differential scales, behavior intention scales, etc.) (IM:344) (MN)

Prepare diaries (e.g., product, media-use, contact) (IM:387) (MN)

Create simple questionnaires (e.g., types of questions, question wording, routing, sequencing, length, layout) (IM:332) (MN)

**Performance Element: Design qualitative marketing-research study to ensure appropriateness of data-collection efforts.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Design qualitative research study (IM:336) (MN)

Develop discussion guide for a qualitative marketing-research study (IM:343) (MN)

Develop screener for a qualitative marketing-research study (IM:346) (MN)

Determine sample for qualitative marketing-research study (IM:340) (MN)

**Performance Element: Collect secondary marketing data to ensure accuracy and adequacy of information for decision-making.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Obtain information from customer databases (IM:381) (SP)

Obtain marketing information from online sources (e.g., search engines, online databases, blogs, listserves, etc.) (IM:382) (SP)

Data mine web log for marketing information (IM:333) (SP)

Track environmental changes that impact marketing (e.g., technological changes, consumer trends, economic changes, regulatory changes, etc.) (IM:409) (SP)

Monitor sales data (by volume, product, territory, channel, time period, etc.) (IM:379) (SP)

Identify transactional data through electronic means (e.g., bar coding, optical scanners, automatic replenishment systems, electronic data interchange [EDI], and reader-sorters) (IM:368) (SP)

Measure market size and composition (IM:373) (SP)

**Performance Element: Implement primary marketing-research strategy to test hypotheses and/or to resolve issues.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Administer questionnaires (IM:297) (SP)

Conduct telephone interviews (IM:328) (SP)

Employ techniques to assess ongoing behavior (e.g., business records; manual record sheets; electronic recording devices for telephone, personal, and computer interviewing; smart cards; audio-visual equipment) (IM:349) (SP)

Conduct in-depth interviews (IM:322) (SP)

Conduct focus groups (IM:320) (MN)

Conduct continuous panel research (IM:315) (MN)

Conduct test markets (IM:329) (MN)

Conduct experiments (e.g., lab and field experiments) (IM:319) (MN)

**Performance Element: Process data to translate marketing information into useful insights/knowledge.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Edit research data (IM:348) (SP)

Group and score research data (IM:362) (SP)

Conduct error detection/edit routines (IM:318) (SP)

Tabulate data (IM:402) (SP)

Create data matrix (IM:331) (SP)

Select and use appropriate data support systems (IM:397) (SP)

Analyze narrative text (e.g., sorting, classifying/categorizing, identifying patterns, interpreting, selecting mechanical analysis approaches) (IM:304) (SP)

Interpret research data into information for decision making (IM:372) (SP)

**Performance Element: Apply statistical methods and software systems to aid in data interpretation.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Set confidence levels (IM:400) (SP)
- Test for significant differences (IM:405) (SP)
- Test for relationships (IM:404) (SP)
- Test for associations (IM:403) (SP)
- Use statistical inferences to make estimates or to test hypotheses (IM:412) (SP)
- Identify types of modeling techniques (IM:369) (SP)
- Apply mathematical modeling techniques (IM:308) (SP)
- Use statistical software systems (e.g., SPSS, Excel, Access, etc.) (IM:413) (SP)

**Performance Element: Interpret research data into information for decision-making.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Interpret descriptive statistics for marketing decision making (IM:416) (SP)
- Interpret correlations (IM:370) (SP)

**Performance Element: Report findings to communicate research information to others.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Display data in charts/graphs or in tables (IM:347) (SP)
- Write executive summary of research report (IM:414) (SP)
- Prepare and use presentation software to support reports (IM:386) (SP)
- Present findings orally (IM:391) (SP)
- Prepare written reports for decision-making (IM:390) (SP)
- Post marketing results electronically (IM:383) (SP)

**Performance Element: Manage marketing information to assess pricing strategies that maximize return and meet customers' perceptions of value.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Determine price sensitivity (IM:415) (MN)

**Performance Element: Manage marketing-information to predict/analyze consumer behavior.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Predict demand patterns (IM:385) (MN)
- Conduct demand analysis (IM:317) (MN)
- Evaluate product usage (IM:354) (MN)
- Analyze purchasing behavior (IM:305) (MN)

**Performance Element: Manage marketing information to facilitate product/service management decisions.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Conduct product analysis (IM:324) (MN)  
Conduct customer-satisfaction studies (IM:316) (MN)  
Conduct service-quality studies (IM:327) (MN)  
Identify new-product opportunities (IM:366) (MN)  
Test product concepts (IM:406) (MN)  
Design and conduct product tests (IM:335) (MN)  
Determine attitudes towards products and brands (IM:337) (MN)  
Provide information to launch new products (IM:393) (MN)  
Estimate repeat purchase rate (IM:352) (MN)  
Estimate purchase cycle (IM:351) (MN)  
Predict brand share (IM:384) (MN)  
Estimate market share (IM:350) (MN)  
Prepare trend analyses ((IM:389) MN)  
Monitor inventory data (IM:378) (MN)  
Track cost data (IM:408) (MN)  
Collect product quality data (IM:311) (MN)  
Conduct segmentation studies to understand how to segment products (IM:326) (MN)  
Track brand health (IM:407) (MN)

**Performance Element: Manage marketing information to facilitate promotional activities.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Pre-test promotional campaign (e.g., advertising, direct marketing, etc.) (IM:392) (SP)  
Conduct advertising tracking studies (IM:313) (SP)  
Measure media audience (IM:374) (SP)  
Measure response rates (IM:375) (SP)

**Performance Element: Assess quality of marketing-research activities to determine needed improvements.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Evaluate quality of marketing research studies (e.g., timeliness, speed, sampling, validity/reliability, bias, etc.) (IM:357) (MN)  
Assess satisfaction with contracted research firms (IM:310) (MN)  
Measure the impact of marketing research (IM:376) (MN)  
Suggest improvements to marketing-research activities (IM:401) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Compare marketing research proposals to select agency providing most value.

**Performance Indicators:**

Evaluate proposed research methodology (IM:356) (MN)

Determine which agency shows the best insight into the research issue (IM:342) (MN)

Determine the level of commentary/analysis the agency will provide on the findings (IM:341) (MN)

Careers in Merchandising focus on efficient and effective product planning, product selection, buying, licensing, and inventory control. Sample occupations include:

Assistant Buyer  
Buyer Trainee  
Merchandise Manager  
Merchandising Assistant

Buyer  
Merchandise Division Manager  
Merchandiser  
Merchandising Coordinator

## **Instructional Area: Economics**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the economic principles and concepts fundamental to business operations

**Performance Element:** Understand global trade’s impact to aid business decision-making.

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify the effects of global trade on retailing (EC:094) (SP)

Explain current retail trends driven by global trade (EC:102) (SP)

## **Instructional Area: Human Resources Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the tools techniques, and systems that businesses use to plan, staff, lead, and organize its human resources

**Performance Element:** Manage staff growth and development to increase productivity and employee satisfaction.

**Performance Indicators:**

Conduct product “show and tell” (HR:398) (SU)

Conduct contests to motivate employees (HR:397) (SU)

Foster “right” environment for employees (HR:403) (SU)

Hold special events for employees (HR:404) (SU)

Involve staff in company activities (HR:405) (SU)

**Instructional Area: Information Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands tools, strategies, and systems needed to access, process, maintain, evaluate, and disseminate information to assist business decision-making

**Performance Element:** Utilize information-technology tools to manage and perform merchandising responsibilities.

**Performance Indicators:**

Analyze the impact of technology on retailing (NF:041) (SP)

Utilize merchandising software (NF:107) (SP)

Obtain information from retail databases to aid in product planning and control (NF:104) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Maintain marketing information to facilitate merchandising activities.

**Performance Indicators:**

Maintain purchase orders (NF:102) (SP)

Maintain order logs (NF:108) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Marketing**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the tools, techniques, and systems that businesses use to create exchanges and satisfy organizational objectives

**Performance Element:** Acquire an understanding of marketing's role and function in business to facilitate work among departments.

**Performance Indicators:**

Distinguish between retailing and marketing (MK:003) (CS)

Explain the importance of merchandising to retailers (MK:020) (CS)

**Instructional Area: Operations**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning

**Performance Element:** Implement security measures to minimize loss.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain policies/procedures for handling shoplifters (OP:122) (CS)

Devise/Enact merchandise security measures to minimize inventory shrinkage (OP:172) (SP)

**Performance Element: Implement organizational skills to improve efficiency and workflow.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Follow up orders (OP:040) (CS)

Coordinate activities with those of other departments/stores (OP:196) (SP)

**Performance Element: Prepare registers/terminals for sales operations.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Prepare cash drawers/banks (OP:194) (CS)

Open/Close register/terminal (OP:195) (CS)

## Instructional Area: Professional Development

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career**

**Performance Element: Acquire information about merchandising to aid in making career choices.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the evolution of retailing (PD:148) (CS)

Describe the role of merchandisers in retailing (PD:128) (CS)

**Performance Element: Understand career opportunities in retailing to make career decisions.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify career opportunities in retailing (PD:038) (CS)

Explain career opportunities in merchandising (PD:134) (CS)

## Instructional Area: Distribution

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and processes needed to move, store, locate, and/or transfer ownership of goods and services**

**Performance Element: Acquire foundational knowledge of distribution to understand its role in retailing.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain distribution issues and trends (DS:103) (SP)

Discuss the use of electronic data interchange (EDI) (DS:160) (SP)

**Performance Element: Utilize order-fulfillment processes to move product through the supply chain.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the relationship between customer service and distribution (DS:029) (CS)

Use an information system for order fulfillment (DS:056) (CS)

Fulfill orders (DS:088) (CS)

Analyze capabilities of electronic business systems to facilitate order fulfillment (DS:084) (MN)

Assess order fulfillment processes (DS:089) (MN)

**Performance Element: Implement receiving processes to ensure accuracy and quality of incoming shipments.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the receiving process (DS:004) (CS)

Explain stock-handling techniques used in receiving deliveries (DS:005) (CS)

Process incoming merchandise (DS:085) (CS)

Resolve problems with incoming shipments (DS:086) (CS)

Establish receiving schedules (DS:038) (MN)

**Performance Element: Utilize stock-handling procedures to process incoming merchandise.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Attach source and anti-theft tags (DS:147) (CS)

Price mark merchandise (DS:011) (CS)

Make and record price changes (DS:012) (SP)

Identify hang-tag needs (DS:153) (SP)

Assign codes to each product item (DS:146) (SP)

Route stock to sales floor (DS:015) (CS)

Rotate stock (DS:118) (CS)

Process returned/damaged product (DS:009) (CS)

Transfer stock to/from branches (DS:018) (SP)

Enter product descriptions into a PoS system (DS:150) (SP)

Manage markdown process (DS:155) (MN)

**Performance Element: Utilize warehousing procedures to store merchandise until needed.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain storing considerations (DS:013) (CS)

Explain the nature of warehousing (DS:032) (CS)

Store merchandise (DS:087) (CS)

Select appropriate storage equipment (DS:014) (MN)

Plan storage space (DS:039) (MN)

**Performance Element: Understand transportation processes to move products through the supply chain.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain shipping processes (DS:057) (CS)

Identify factors considered when selecting best shipping method (DS:152) (SP)

**Performance Element: Utilize inventory-control methods to minimize costs and to meet customer demand.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Maintain inventory levels (DS:023) (CS)

Report out-of-stocks (DS:157) (CS)

Complete inventory counts (DS:025) (CS)

Monitor merchandise classification system (DS:102) (SP)

Allocate merchandise to stores/regions (DS:143) (SP)

Track stock by location for department/class/vendor level (DS:158) (SP)

Describe inventory control systems (DS:019) (CS)

Explain types of unit inventory-control systems (DS:022) (SP)

Determine inventory shrinkage (DS:026) (SP)

Maintain inventory-control systems (DS:091) (SP)

Implement category management process (DS:113) (SP)

Plan merchandise flow (turnover, lead time, peak seasons, delivery dates, etc.) (DS:156) (MN)

Develop inventory-control systems (DS:092) (MN)

**Performance Element: Manage distribution activities to minimize costs and to determine distribution strategies.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Ensure timely delivery of advertised merchandise (DS:149) (SP)

Allocate shelf space (DS:144) (MN)

Develop collaborative relationships with channel members in retailing (DS:093) (MN)

Interpret channel strategies (DS:142) (MN)

Establish system for processing dead/excess merchandise (DS:094) (MN)

**Performance Element: Assess distribution strategies to improve their effectiveness and to minimize their costs.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify new vendors (DS:154) (MN)

Assess sales and stock performance (DS:145) (MN)

Conduct inventory valuation (LIFO, FIFO) (DS:148) (MN)

Evaluate inventory status/performance (stock turnover, gross margin, return on inventory, open to buy, etc.) (DS:053) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions

**Performance Element:** Utilize marketing information to drive merchandising activities.

**Performance Indicators:**

Analyze information from suppliers (IM:300) (SP)

Scan marketplace to identify factors that could influence merchandising decisions (IM:396) (SP)

Analyze competitors' offerings (IM:298) (SP)

Reconcile marketing plans with assortment and financial plans (IM:395) (MN)

Assess trading area (IM:127) (MN)

Determine price sensitivity (IM:415) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Market Planning**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts and strategies utilized to determine and target marketing strategies to a select audience

**Performance Element:** Employ marketing information to determine and meet customer needs.

**Performance Indicators:**

Profile target customer (MP:027) (MN)

Determine market needs (MP:025) (MN)

Determine customer demand for merchandise (MP:033) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Pricing**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands concepts and strategies utilized in determining and adjusting prices to maximize return and meet customers' perceptions of value

**Performance Element:** Employ pricing strategies to determine prices.

**Performance Indicators:**

Select approach for setting a base price (cost, demand, competition) (PI:018) (MN)

Determine cost of product (breakeven, ROI, markup) (PI:019) (MN)

Calculate break-even point (PI:006, PI LAP 4) (MN)

Describe pricing strategies (PI:045) (MN)

Select pricing strategies (PI:046) (MN)

Set prices (PI:007) (MN)

Adjust prices to maximize profitability (PI:008) (MN)

Develop seasonal pricing strategies (PI:064) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Assess pricing strategies to identify needed changes and to improve profitability.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Ensure price fairness (PI:066) (MN)
- Assess changes in price structure (PI:062) (MN)
- Analyze variances to planned pricing (PI:061) (MN)
- Evaluate pricing decisions (PI:057) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Product/Service Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts and processes needed to obtain, develop, maintain, and improve a product or service mix in response to market opportunities

**Performance Element:** Utilize assortment-mix strategies to create maximum mix of products at minimum cost.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Obtain samples (PM:253) (SP)
- Determine quality of merchandise to offer (PM:223) (SP)
- Determine width and depth of assortment strategies (PM:225) (MN)
- Select mix of brands (PM:256) (MN)
- Plan merchandise assortment (e.g., styling, sizes, quantities, colors) (PM:254) (SP)
- Identify new private brand opportunities (PM:244) (MN)
- Develop seasonal assortment strategies (PM:230) (MN)
- Develop style out strategy (PM:231) (MN)

**Performance Element:** Develop merchandise plans (budgets) to guide selection of retail products.

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain the nature of merchandise plans (budgets) (PM:061) (SP)
- Calculate open-to-buy (PM:058) (SP)
- Create/maintain daily sales plan (PM:219) (SP)
- Identify emerging trends (PM:257) (SP)
- Plan stock (PM:062) (SP)
- Plan reductions (e.g., anticipated markdowns, employee/other discounts, stock shortages) (PM:063) (SP)
- Plan purchases (PM:064) (SP)
- Compare and contrast buying from domestic sources with that of foreign sources (PM:192) (SP)
- Determine final cost of purchases from domestic and international sources (PM:193) (SP)
- Plan gross margin (PM:065) (MN)
- Prepare merchandising plans (budgets) (PM:067) (MN)

**Performance Element: Perform buying activities to obtain products for resale.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Write purchase orders (PM:258) (SP)
- Analyze the use of central buying (PM:259) (SP)
- Determine stock turnover (PM:224) (SP)
- Determine what to buy/reorder (PM:260) (SP)
- Determine quantities to buy/reorder (PM:261) (SP)
- Determine when to buy/reorder (PM:262) (SP)
- Establish reorder points (PM:232) (SP)

**Performance Element: Analyze vendor performance to choose vendors and merchandise.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Evaluate vendors' merchandise (PM:239) (SP)
- Choose vendors (PM:263) (SP)
- Negotiate terms with vendors (PM:264) (SP)

**Performance Element: Position products/services to acquire desired business image.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Identify components of a retail image (PM: 243) (SP)
- Implement techniques to increase customer's product exposure (PM:248) (MN)
- Obtain product exclusives (PM: 252) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Promotion**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and strategies needed to communicate information about products, services, images, and/or ideas to achieve a desired outcome**

**Performance Element: Advertise to communicate promotional messages to targeted audiences.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Proof ads (PR:346) (SP)
- Analyze ad performance (PR:258) (MN)

**Performance Element: Utilize special events to increase sales.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Plan special events (PR:360) (SP)
- Prepare store/department for special event (PR:068) (SP)

**Performance Element: Employ visual merchandising techniques to increase interest in product offerings.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the use of visual merchandising in retailing (PR:023) (CS)  
Distinguish between visual merchandising and display (PR:302) (CS)  
Place merchandise for impact (PR:342) (SP)  
Determine on-floor assortments (PR:284) (SP)  
Use cross-merchandising techniques (PR:358) (SP)  
Read/Implement planograms (PR:349) (SP)  
Create planograms (PR:270) (MN)

**Performance Element: Implement display techniques to attract customers and increase sales potential.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain types of display arrangements (PR:026) (CS)  
Maintain displays (PR:052) (CS)  
Dismantle/Store displays/display fixtures/forms (PR:054) (CS)  
Create promotional signs (PR:109) (SP)  
Select and use display fixtures/forms (PR:031) (SP)  
Use lighting to highlight products (PR:359) (SP)  
Set up point-of-sale displays and handouts (PR:114) (SP)  
Create displays (PR:047) (SP)

**Performance Element: Manage promotional activities to maximize return on promotional efforts.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Develop promotional calendar (PR:209) (SP)  
Plan/Schedule displays/themes with management (PR:077) (SP)  
Execute seasonal vendor co-op participation plans (PR:311) (MN)  
Develop visual presentation guidelines (PR:293) (MN)  
Plan promotional strategy (promotional objectives, budget, promotional mix, etc.) (PR:343) (MN)  
Measure success of promotional efforts (PR:339) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Selling**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts and actions needed to determine client needs and wants and respond through planned, personalized communication that influences purchase decisions and enhances future business opportunities

**Performance Element:** Acquire product knowledge to communicate product benefits and to ensure appropriateness of product for the customer.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the use of brand names in selling (SE:019) (CS)

**Performance Element:** Employ sales processes and techniques to enhance customer relationships and to increase the likelihood of making sales.

**Performance Indicators:**

Establish relationship with customer/client (SE:110) (CS)

Determine customer/client needs (SE:111) (CS)

Recommend specific product (SE:114) (CS)

Demonstrate good/service (SE:374) (SP)

Convert customer/client objections into selling points (SE:874) (SP)

Close the sale (SE:895) (SP)

Demonstrate suggestion selling (SE:875) (SP)

Plan follow-up strategies for use in selling (SE:057, SE LAP 119) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Implement support activities to facilitate the selling process.

**Performance Indicators:**

Arrange delivery of purchases (SE:023) (CS)

Pack and wrap purchases (SE:887) (CS)

Process special orders for retail sales (SE:009) (CS)

Sell gift certificates (SE:016) (CS)

Process retail telephone orders (SE:835) (CS)

Process returns/exchanges (SE:162) (CS)

Process retail sales documentation (SE:117) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Collect payment from customer to complete customer transaction.

**Performance Indicators:**

Calculate miscellaneous charges for retail sales (SE:116) (CS)

Process sales transactions (SE: 329) (CS)

Accept checks from customers (SE:152) (CS)

Operate register/terminal (SE:153) (CS)

**Performance Element: Guide sales staff to improve their success rate and to minimize staff turnover.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Provide information about incoming merchandise to sales staff (SE:396) (SP)

Monitor on-floor selling activities (SE:389) (SP)

**Performance Element: Control sales activities to meet sales goals/objectives.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Analyze sales performance (SE:362) (MN)

## **Instructional Area: Professional Development**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career

**Performance Element:** Acquire information about the sales industry to aid in making career choices.

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the nature of professional selling (PD:120) (SP)

Explain employment opportunities in professional selling (PD:055) (SP)

Discuss the economic and social effects of professional selling (PD:131) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Utilize career-advancement activities to enhance professional development in professional selling.

**Performance Indicators:**

Identify professional certification requirements available for professional salespeople (PD:141) (SP)

Assess the services of professional organizations in selling (PD:062) (SP)

## **Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management**

**Knowledge and Skill Statement:** Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions

**Performance Element:** Process marketing information to test hypotheses and/or to resolve issues.

**Performance Indicators:**

Analyze market information (IM:301) (SP)

**Performance Element:** Employ marketing information to plan marketing activities.

**Performance Indicators:**

Describe the use of target marketing in professional selling (IM:334) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Selling**

**Understands the concepts and actions needed to determine client needs and wants and respond through planned, personalized communication that influences purchase decisions and enhances future business opportunities**

**Performance Element: Understand sales activities to show command of their nature and scope.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the impact of sales cycles (SE:380) (SP)

**Performance Element: Acquire product knowledge to communicate product benefits and to ensure appropriateness of product for the customer.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Differentiate between consumer and organizational buying behavior (SE:112) (SP)

Identify emerging trends for use in selling (SE:404) (SP)

**Performance Element: Perform pre-sales activities to facilitate sales presentation.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Explain the use of marketing-research information in professional selling (SE:383) (SP)

Prospect for customers (SE:001) (SP)

Qualify customers/clients (SE:400) (SP)

Conduct pre-visit research (e.g., customer's markets/products, customer's competitors, and competitors' offerings) (SE:369) (SP)

Determine sales strategies (SE:377) (SP)

Book appointments with prospective clients (SE:366) (SP)

Prepare sales presentation (SE:067) (SP)

Create a presentation software package to support sales presentation (SE:119) (SP)

**Performance Element: Employ sales processes and techniques to enhance customer relationships and to increase the likelihood of making sales.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Establish relationship with client/customer (SE:110) (CS)  
Address needs of individual personalities (SE:810, SE LAP 112) (SP)  
Determine customer/client needs (SE:111) (CS)  
Determine customer's buying motives for use in selling (SE:883, SE LAP 109) (SP)  
Facilitate customer/client buying decisions (SE:811, SE LAP 108) (SP)  
Assess customer/client needs (SE:113) (SP)  
Recommend specific product (SE:114) (CS)  
Demonstrate product (SE:893) (SP)  
Prescribe solution to customer/client needs (SE:115) (SP)  
Convert customer/client objections into selling points (SE:874) (SP)  
Close the sale (SE:895) (SP)  
Demonstrate suggestion selling (SE:875) (SP)  
Negotiate sales terms (SE:392) (SP)  
Maintain sales standards (SE:387) (SP)  
Sell good/service/idea to individuals (SE:046) (SP)  
Sell good/service/idea to groups (SE:073) (SP)

**Performance Element: Process the sale to complete the exchange.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Calculate miscellaneous charges (SE:475) (CS)  
Process special orders (SE:459) (CS)  
Process telephone orders (SE:461) (CS)  
Process sales documentation (SE:474) (SP)

**Performance Element: Conduct post-sales follow-up activities to foster ongoing relationships with customers.**

**Performance Indicators:**

Plan follow-up strategies for use in selling (SE:057, SE LAP 119) (SP)  
Prepare sales reports (SE:283) (SP)  
Provide post-sales service (SE:397) (SP)  
Gather customer/client feedback to improve service (SE:384) (SP)  
Conduct self-assessment of sales performance (SE:372) (SP)

**Performance Element: Plan sales activities to increase sales efficiency and effectiveness.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Plan strategies for meeting sales quotas (SE:864) (SP)
- Develop strategies to win back former customers (SE:379) (SP)
- Develop a sales-call pattern (SE:284) (MN)
- Establish sales terms (SE:294) (MN)
- Explain the nature of key account management (SE:381) (SP)
- Identify key accounts (SE:385) (MN)
- Design/Implement a key account plan (SE:376) (MN)
- Prepare and implement sales plans (SE:393) (MN)

**Performance Element: Staff sales force to meet customer and organizational objectives.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Determine structure of sales department/unit (SE:293) (MN)
- Determine sales force size (SE:292) (MN)
- Recruit/Hire salespeople (SE:401) (MN)
- Establish sales territories (SE:295) (MN)

**Performance Element: Guide sales staff to improve their success rate and to minimize staff turnover.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Explain the nature of sales management (SE:079) (SU)
- Adapt leadership style for salesperson (SE:361) (MN)
- Identify sales-training needs (SE:386) (MN)
- Conduct sales training (SE:371) (MN)
- Determine strategies to motivate sales staff (SE:378) (MN)
- Conduct field accompaniments (SE:367) (MN)
- Conduct sales meetings (SE:370) (MN)

**Performance Element: Control sales activities to meet sales goals/objectives.**

**Performance Indicators:**

- Set sales quotas (SE:282) (MN)
- Analyze sales reports (SE:363) (MN)
- Monitor sales performance (SE:391) (MN)
- Manage salesperson's underperformance (SE:388) (MN)
- Design incentive programs (SE:375) (MN)
- Control sales plans (SE:373) (MN)