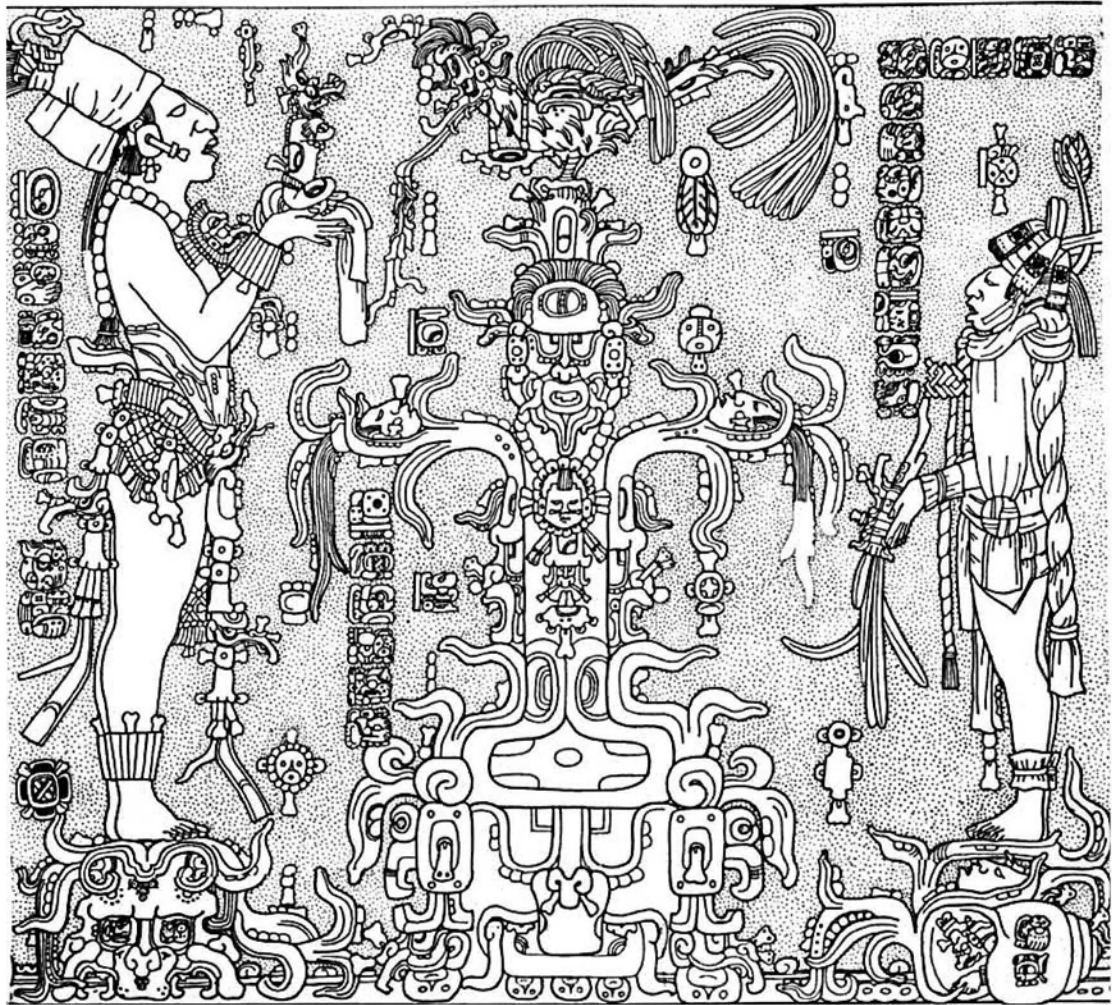
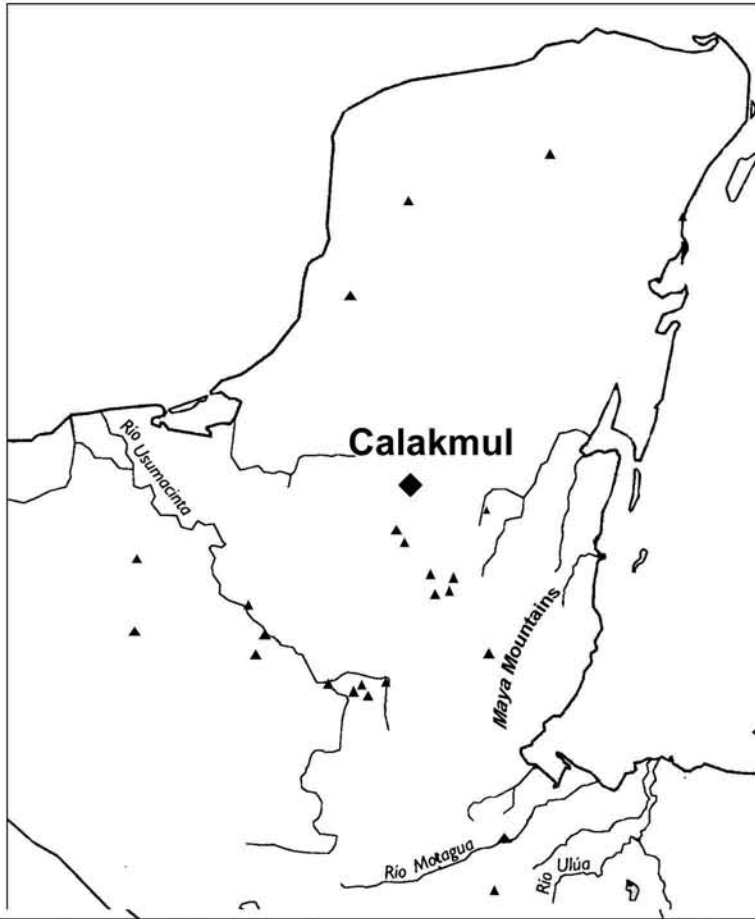
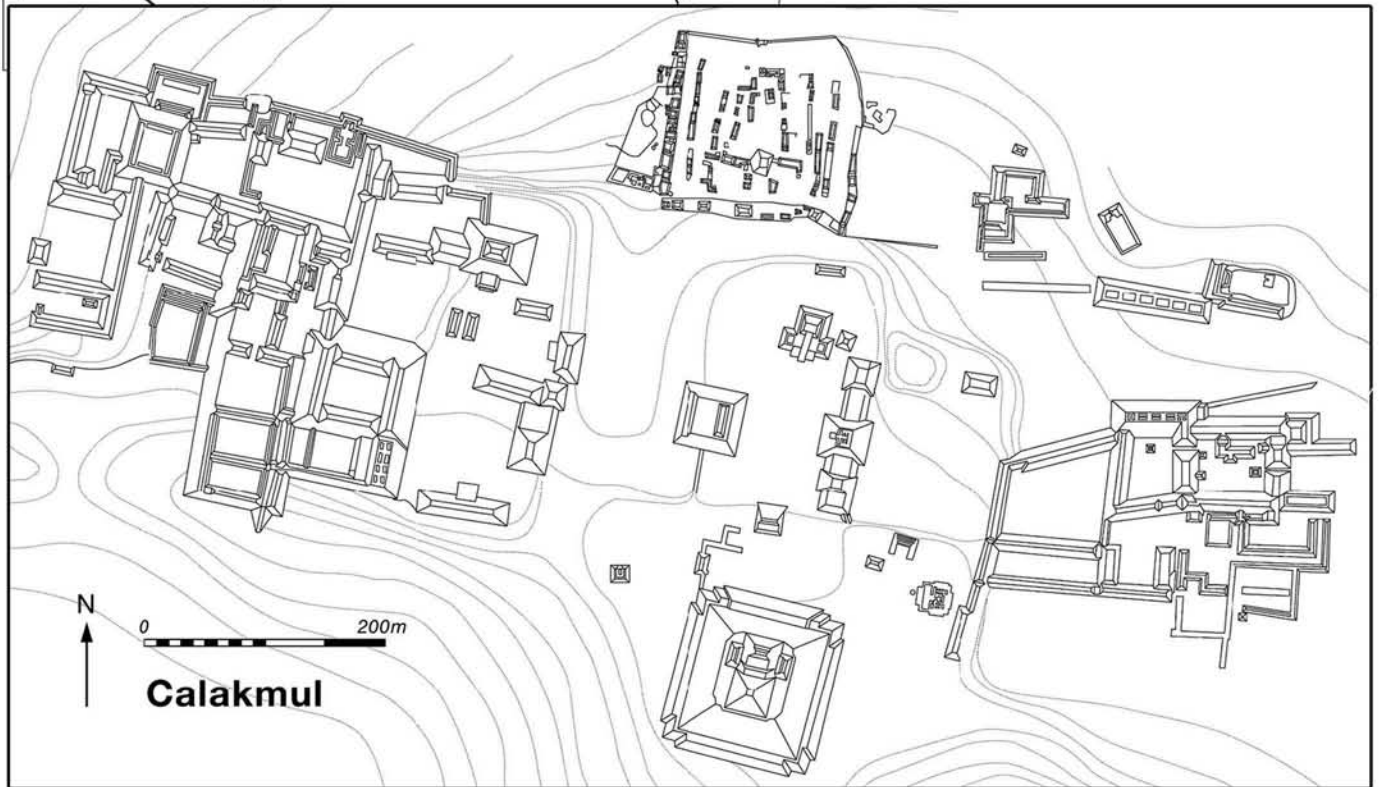


Maya Royal Dynasties





Kaan
Calakmul



Calakmul I



YUKNOOM CH'EEN I (?)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku]-no-ma[CH'E:N?]-na



K'ALTUUN HIX (ca. AD 520-546?)

Glyphic spelling: TU:N-K'AB-HIX ('Bound-Stone Jaguar')

Also known as: Cu Ix, Ku Ix

Wife: Lady Ek' Naah ('Star House')



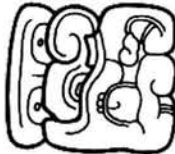
SKY WITNESS (ca. AD 561-572)

Glyphic spelling: (u)-?-[-CHAN]



YAX YOPAAT (AD 572-579)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-YOPAAT?



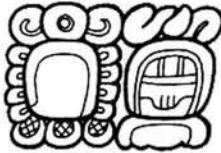
SCROLL SERPENT (AD 579-611?)

Glyphic spelling: u-[-?]CHAN ('? of the Snake')

Also known as: Uneh Chan

Accession: 2 September 579 (9.7.5.14.17 11 Kaban 10 Ch'en)

Wife: Lady Scroll-in-hand?



YUKNOOM TI' CHAN (ca. AD 619?)

Glyphic spelling: yu-ku-no-ma TI-CHAN-na

Also known as: Yuknoom Chan



TAJOOM UK'AB K'AHK' (AD 622-630)

Glyphic spelling: ta-jo-ma u-K'AB-K'AHK' ('? Fiery Hand')

Also known as: Ta Batz'

Accession: 28 March 622 (9.9.9.0.5 11 Chikchan 3 Wo)

Death: 1 October 630 (9.9.17.11.14 13 Ix 12 Sak)



YUKNOOM HEAD (AD 630-636)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku](noom)-?-IL

Also known as: Cauac Head

Monuments: Stelae 76 & 78



YUKNOOM THE GREAT (AD 363-686)

Glyphic spelling: yu-ku-no-ma CH'E:N?-na
Also known as: Ruler 3/4, Yuknom Ch'en
Birth: 11 September 600 (9.8.7.2.17 8 Kaban 5 Yax)
Accession: 28 April 636 (9.10.3.5.10 8 Ok 18 Sip)
Monuments: Stelae 9, 13, 30?, 31, 32?, 33, 34?, 35, 36, 37?,
75, 77?, 79, 85?, 86, 87?, 93 & 94



YUKNOOM YICH'AAK K'AHK' (AD 686-695?)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku](noom)-[yi]ICH'A:K-ki-K'AHK' ('? Claw of Fire')
Also known as: Jaguar Paw Smoke, Jaguar Paw
Birth: 6 October 649 (9.10.16.16.19 3 Kawak 2 Keh)
Accession: 3 April 686 (9.12.13.17.7 6 Manik' 5 Sip)
Brother: Utzeh K'ab K'inich
Monuments: Stelae 104, 105?, 115 & 116



YUKNOOM TOOK' K'AWIL (ca. AD 702-731?)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku]-?-?-li-TO:K'-K'AWI:L-li ('? Flint K'awil')
Also known as: Ruler 5/6/7
Wife: Lady of Stela 54?
Monuments: Stelae 1, 7?, 8, 23, 24, 38, 39?, 40, 41?, 42?, 51,
52, 53, 54, 55, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74 & 89

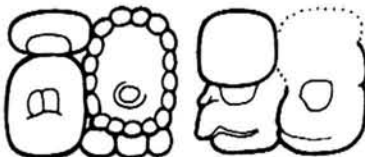


WAMAW K'AWIL (ca. AD 736?)

Glyphic spelling: wa?-ma?-wi K'AWI:L

RULER Y (ca. AD 741?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-? ?-9-?
Also known as: Ruler 8, Bolon K'awil I
Monuments: Stelae 25, 26, 27, 59 & 60



GREAT SERPENT (ca. AD 751?)

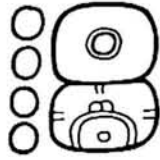
Glyphic spelling: YAX-CHIT-?-?-NA:H?-KA:N
Also known as: Ruler 8, Ruler Z
Monuments: Stelae 62 & 88



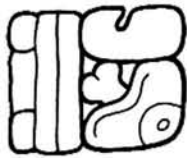
BOLON K'AWIL (ca. AD 771-789?)

Glyphic spelling: 9-K'AWI:L ('Nine/Many K'awiils')
Also known as: Ruler 9, Bolon K'awil II
Monuments: Stelae 57 & 58

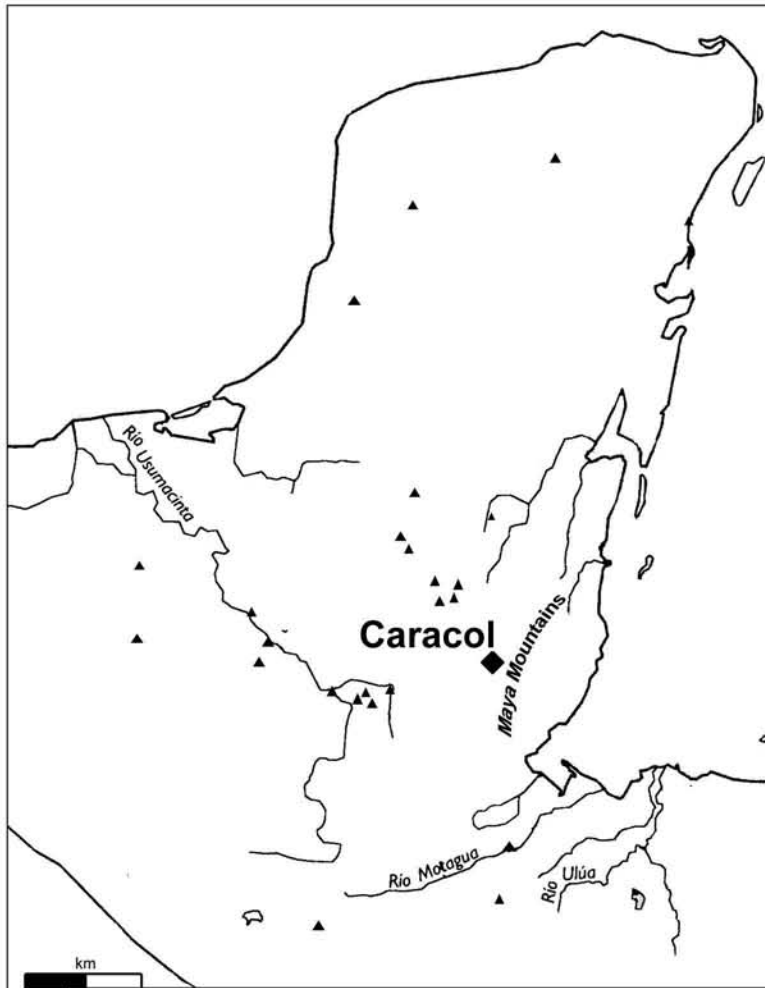
Calakmul III



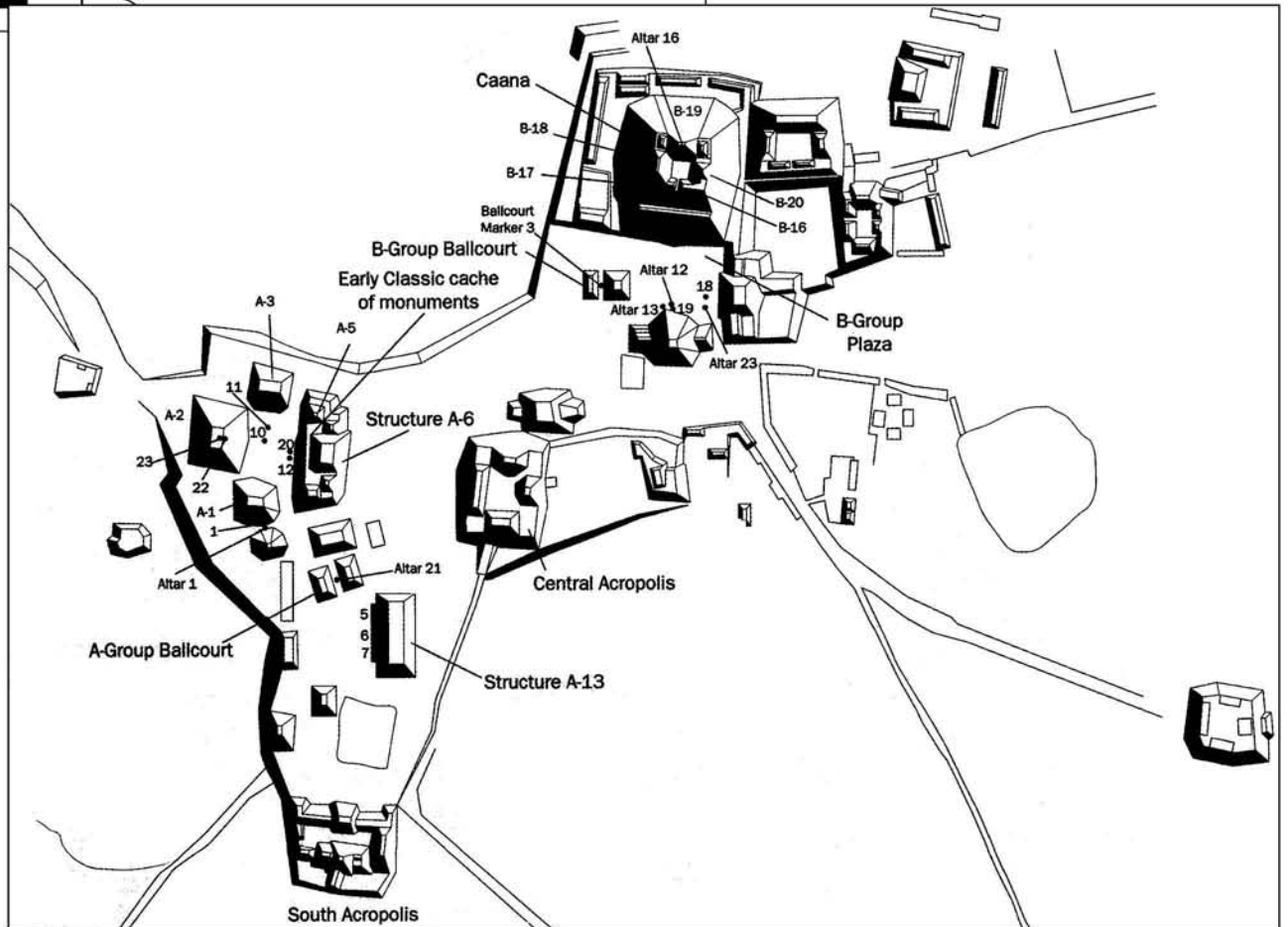
CHAN PET (ca. AD 849?)
Glyphic spelling: 4-PET-te



AJ TOOK' (ca. AD 909?)
Glyphic spelling: AJ-TO:K'-k'e? ('He of Flint')
Monument: Stela 61



Caracol



Caracol I



TE K'AB CHAAK (AD 331-349?)

Glyphic spelling: TE-k'a[ba]-cha-ki ('Tree Branch Rain God')



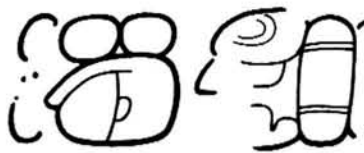
K'AHK' UJOL K'INICH I (ca. AD 470)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-(u)-JOL K'INICH ('Fire-headed Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler I, Smoking Skull I

Wife: Lady Penis-head? of Xultun?

Son: Yajaw Te K'inich I?



YAJAW TE K'INICH I (AD 484-514?)

Glyphic spelling: ya-AJAW-TE K'INICH ('Lord of the Lineage? Sun God')

Accession: 12 April 484 (9.2.9.0.16 10 Kib 4 Pop)

Father: K'ahk' Ujol K'inich I?

Mother: Lady Penis-head of Xultun

Son: K'an I

Monuments: Stelae 13; Altar 4



K'AN I (AD 531-534?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-O:L-K'INICH ('?-hearted Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler II, Lord Jaguar, Antenna Top I

Accession: 13 April 531 (9.4.16.13.3 4 Ak'bal 16 Pop)

Father: Yajaw Te K'inich I

Wife: Lady K'al K'inich

Son: Yajaw Te K'inich II

Monuments: Stela 16; Altar 14



YAJAW TE' K'INICH II (AD 553-593?)

Glyphic spelling: ya-AJAW-wa-TE-K'INICH[?] ('Lord of the Lineage? Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler III, Lord Water, Lord Muluc

Accession: 16 April 553 (9.5.19.1.2 9 Ik' 5 Wo)

Father: K'an I

Mother: Lady K'al K'inich

Wives: Lady 1, Lady Batz' Ek'

Brother: Chekaj K'inich?

Sons: Knot Ajaw, K'an II

Monuments: Stelae 1, 4? & 14; Altars 1, 6, & 24



KNOT AJAW (AD 599-613?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-TI-HU:N?

Also known as: Ruler IV, Ahau Serpent, Flaming Ahau

Birth: 28 November 575 (9.7.2.0.3 2 Ak'bal 16 Mak)

Accession: 24 June 599 (9.8.5.16.12 5 Eb 5 Xul)

Father: Yajaw Te K'inich II

Mother: Lady 1

Brother: K'an II

Monuments: Stelae 5, 6 & 7?; Altars 11? & 15



K'AN II (AD 618-658)

Glyphic spelling: ?-O:L-K'INICH-SAK-WITZ[BA:H]-IL

('?-hearted Sun God, White Hilly Gopher')

Also known as: Ruler V, Lord Storm-water Moon, Antenna Top II

Birth: 18 April 588 (9.7.14.10.8 3 Lamat 16 Wo)

Accession: 6 March 618 (9.9.4.16.2 10 Ik' 0 Pop)

Death: 21 July 658 (9.11.5.15.9 2 Muluk 7 Mol)

Father: Yajaw Te K'inich II

Mother: Lady Batz' Ek'

Brother: Knot Ajaw

Monuments: Stelae 3 & 22; Altars 2, 7, 17, 19 & 21; Naranjo Hieroglyphic Stairway; Naranjo Panel 1



K'AHK' UJOL K'INICH II (AD 658-680?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-u-JOL[K'INICH]('Fire-headed Sun God')

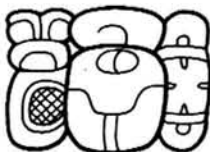
Also known as: Ruler VI, Smoking Skull II

Accession: 22 June 658 (9.11.5.14.0 12 Ajaw 8 Xul)

Monuments: Stucco texts from Structure B16-sub and B18; La Rejolla Stela 3

RULER VII (ca. AD 702?)

Monument: Stela 21



TUM YOHL K'INICH (ca. AD 793?)

Glyphic spelling: tu-mu-yo-O:L K'INICH ('?-hearted Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler VIII

Caracol III



K'INICH JOY K'AWIIL (ca. AD 799-803)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-JOY[K'AWI:L]-li ('Radiant Tied K'awiil')

Also known as: Ruler IX, Mahk'ina God K, K'inich Hok' K'awiil

Accession: 8 December 799 (9.18.9.5.9 6 Muluk 2 K'ayab)

Monuments: Stelae 9? & 11; Altar 3 & 23; Ballcourt Markers 3 & 4



K'INICH TOOBIL YOPAAT (ca. AD 810-830?)

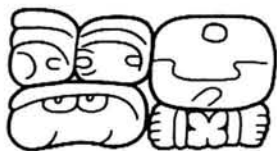
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-?-bi-li YOPAAT-ti

Also known as: Ruler X, Ruler XI, Lord Quincunx

Accession: 6 March 804? (9.18.13.10.19? 9 Kawak? 7 Sip)

Monuments: Stelae 8?, 18 & 19; Altars 12, 13, 16? & 22?;

Mountain Cow Altar 2



K'AN III (ca. AD 835-849?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-na O:L-K'INICH ('?-hearted Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler XII, Lord Storm-water Maize

Monuments: Stela 17; Altar 10; Mountain Cow Altar 1

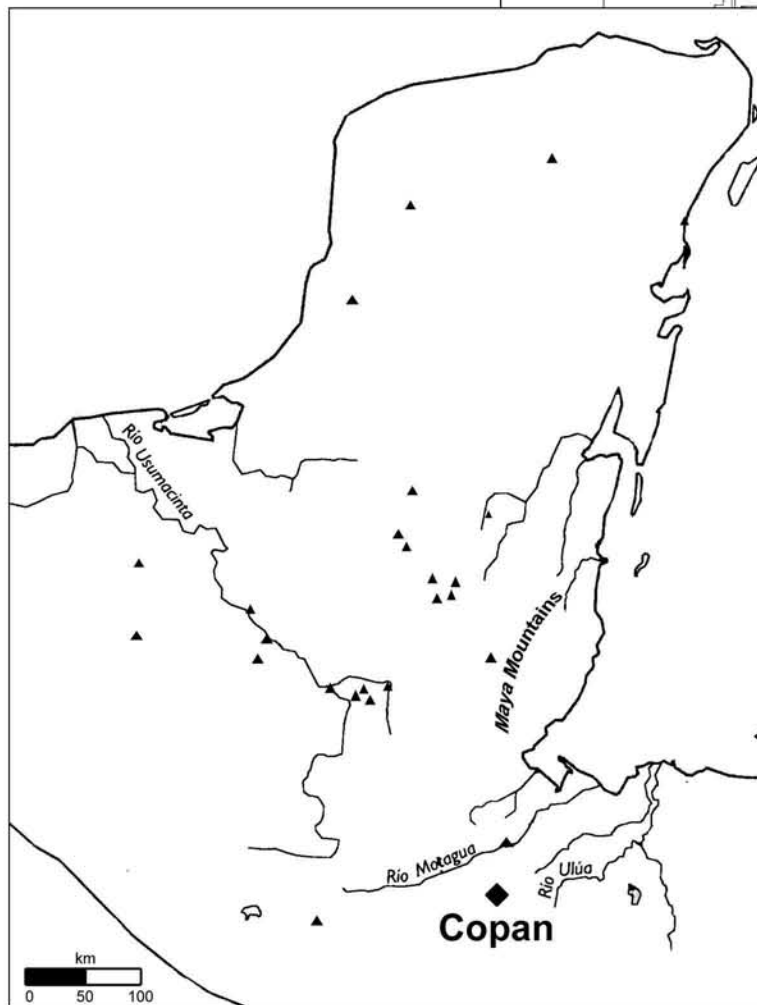
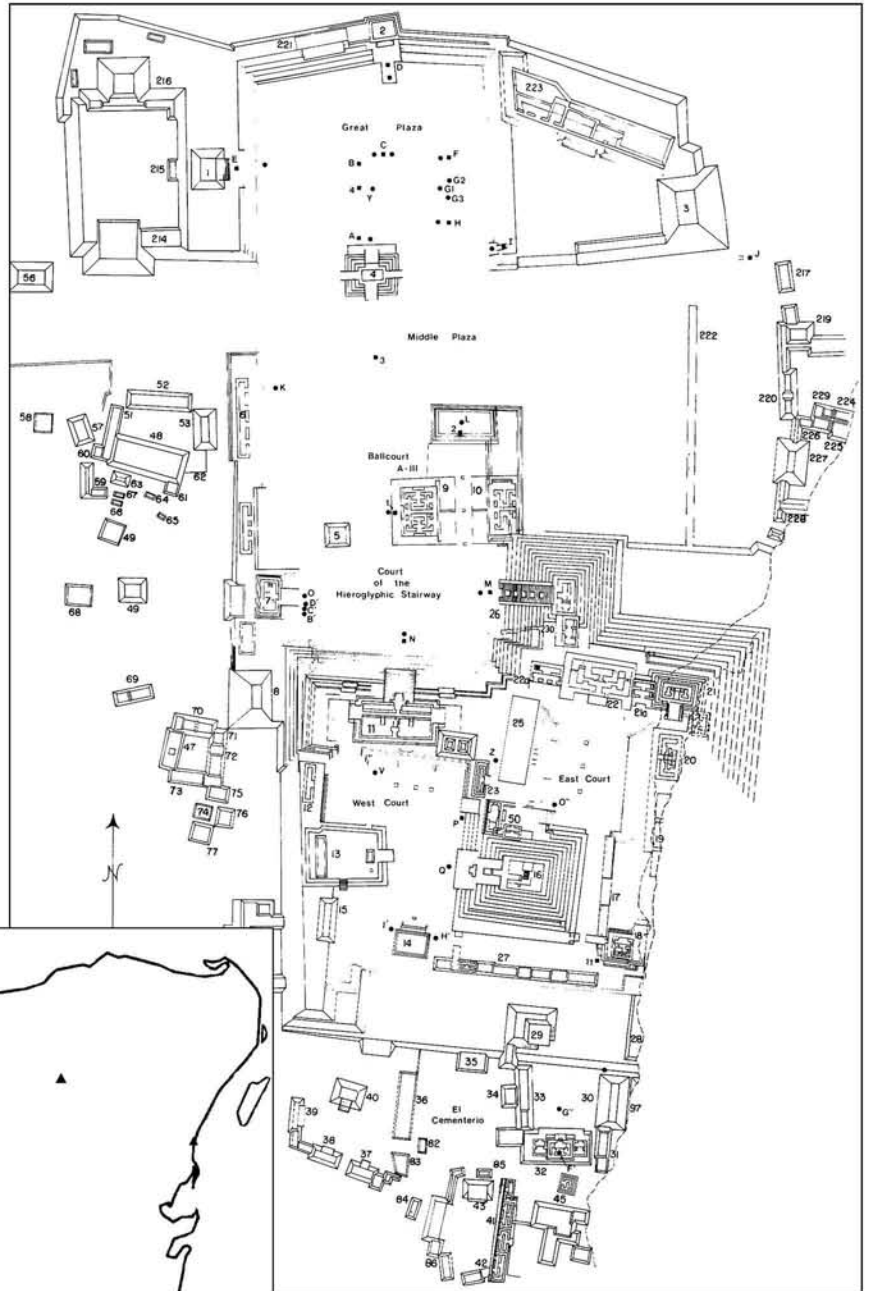


RULER XIII (ca. AD 859?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-?-?-? ('Radiant ?')

Monument: Stela 10

Copan



Copan I



K'INICH YAX K'UK' MO' (AD 426-437?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH YAX-K'UK'[MO']
(*'Radiant First Quetzal Macaw'*)

Also known as: K'uk' Mo'

Son: K'inich Popol Hol

Burial: Temple 16 (Hunal)



K'INICH POPOL HOL (ca. AD 437?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH[?] (*'Radiant ?'*)

Also known as: Popol Hol K'inich, Mat Head, Tok'

Father: K'inich Yax K'uk' Mo'

Monuments: Stelae 18, 28 & 63; Motmot Capstone; Xukpi Stone



RULER 3 (ca. AD 455?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'??-AJAW



K'ALTUUN HIX (ca. AD 465)

Glyphic spelling: K'AL[TU:N-HIX] (*'Bound-Stone Jaguar'*)

Also known as: Ruler 4, Cu Ix, Ku Ix

Monuments: Stela 34, Papagayo Step, CPN 584



RULER 5 (ca. AD 475)

Glyphic spelling: yu-?[ku?]-a



RULER 6 (ca. AD 485)

Glyphic spelling: MUYAL?-JOL?



BAHLAM NEHN (AD 524-532)

Glyphic spelling: BAHLAM-ne-na

Also known as: Waterlily Jaguar, Jaguar-Sun-God

Dynastic title: 7th Successor

Accession: 4 August 524 (9.4.9.17.0 5 Ajaw 8 Yaxk'in)

Monument: Stela 15; Altar Q'



WI' YOHL K'INICH (AD 532-551)

Glyphic spelling: wi-WI'[(Y)'O:L]-la-K'INICH-chi ('? is the heart of the Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler 8, Head-on-Earth

Accession 22 November 532 (9.4.18.6.12 8 Eb 0 Mak)



RULER 9 (AD 551-553)

Glyphic spelling: SAK-lu

Accession: 28 December 551 (9.5.17.13.7 2 Manik' 0 Muwan)



MOON JAGUAR (AD 553-578)

Glyphic spelling: tzi?-BAHLAM-ma ('? Jaguar')

Also known as: Tzik Bahlam, Cleft-Moon Leaf-Jaguar

Accession: 24 May 553 (9.5.19.3.0 8 Ajaw 3 Mak)

Death: 24 October 578 (9.7.4.17.4 10 K'an 2 Keh)

Father: Bahlam Nehn

Monuments: Stela 9 & 17



K'AHK' CHAN YOPAAT (AD 578-628)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-?-wa CHAN-na-YOPA:T ('Fire-drinking? Sky Lightning God')

Also known as: Ruler 11, Smoking Heavens

Accession: 17 November 578 (9.7.5.0.8 8 Lamat 6 Mak)

Death: 20 January 628 (9.9.14.16.9 3 Muluk 2 K'ayab)

Monuments: Stelae 7 & P; Altar Y? & X?



K'AHK' 'UTI WITZ' K'AWIIL (AD 628-695)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-u-TI WITZ'-?-K'AWI:L ('Fire-mouth Water-spray K'awiil')

Also known as: Smoke Imix, Smoke Imix God K, Smoke-Jaguar Imix-Monster, Smoke Jaguar, K'ahk' Nab K'awiil

Dynastic title: 12th Successor

Birth: 11 November 604? (9.8.11.6.19? 9 Kawak 7 Mak)

Accession: 5 February 628 (9.9.14.17.5 6 Chikchan 18 K'ayab)

Death: 15 June 695 (9.13.3.5.7 12 Manik' 0 Yaxk'in)

Son: Waxaklajuun Ubaah K'awiil?

Monuments: Stelae 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 12, 13, 19, 23 & E;

Altars H', I', K & 5

Burial: Temple 26 (Chorcha), Burial XXXVII-4

Copan III



WAXAKLAJUUN 'UBAAH K'AWIIL (AD 695-738)

Glyphic spelling: 18-'u-ba-hi K'AWI:L-la ('18 images of K'awiil')

Also known as: 18 Rabbit, 18 JOG

Dynastic title: 13th Successor

Accession: 6 July 695 (9.13.3.6.8 7 Lamat 1 Mol)

Death: 29 April 738 (9.15.6.14.6 6 Kimi 4 Sek)

Father: K'ahk' 'Uti Witz' K'awiil?

Monuments: Stelae A, B, C, D, E, F, H, J & 4; Altar S,
Lower Hieroglyphic Stairway of Temple 26, Step of Temple 22,
Ballcourt Allb Markers, Ballcourt A-III Text & Markers



K'AHK' JOPLAJ CHAN K'AWIIL (AD 738-749)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-jo-po la-ja-CHAN-na K'AWI:L

('K'awiil that Stokes the Sky with Fire')

Also known as: Smoke Monkey, Three Death

Dynastic title: 14th Successor

Accession: 7 June 738 (9.15.6.16.5 6 Chikchan 3 Yaxk'in)

Death: 31 January 749 (9.15.17.12.16 10 Kib 4 Wayeb)

Son: K'ahk' Yipyaj Chan K'awiil



K'AHK' YIPYAJ CHAN K'AWIIL (AD 749-761?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-yi-pi ya-ja-CHAN-na K'AWI:L-la

('K'awiil that Fills? the Sky with Fire')

Also known as: Smoke Shell, Smoking Squirrel, Smoke Squirrel

Dynastic title: 15th Successor

Accession: 14 February 749 (9.15.17.13.10 11 Ok 13 Pop)

Father: K'ahk' Joplaj Chan K'awiil

Monuments: Stelae M & N; Upper Hieroglyphic Stairway of
Temple 26, Temple 26 text

Burial: Temple 11?



YAX PASAJ CHAN YOPAAT (AD 763-810?)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-pa sa-ja-CHAN-na YOP-'a-AT-ta
(‘First Dawned Sky Lightning God’)

Also known as: Yax Pac, Madrugada, Rising Sun, New
Sun-at-Horizon, Yax Sun-at-Horizon, New Dawn

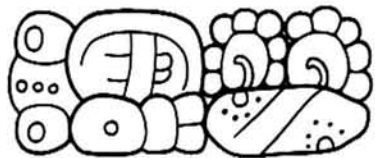
Dynastic title: 16th Successor

Accession: 28 June 763 (9.16.12.5.17 6 Kaban 10 Mol)

Mother: Lady Chak Nik Ye Xook of Palenque

Monuments: Stelae 8 & 29; Altars G1, G2, G3, Q, R, T, U, V, Z, B,
C', D', F', G', W' & J?, 41; CPN 19119, CPN 19222, CPN 19469,
CPN 23748, CPN 27948' CPN 2843; Temple 22a Stone,
Temple 11 Wall Panels, Step & Reviewing Stand,
Temple 18 Doorjamb and Wall Texts, Temple 21a Bench,
9N-82 Bench, Harvard Bench, Tegucigalpa Bench;
CPN 157, 244, 26300; House Models from Strs. 29 & 33;
Various incensarios

Burial: Temple 18?

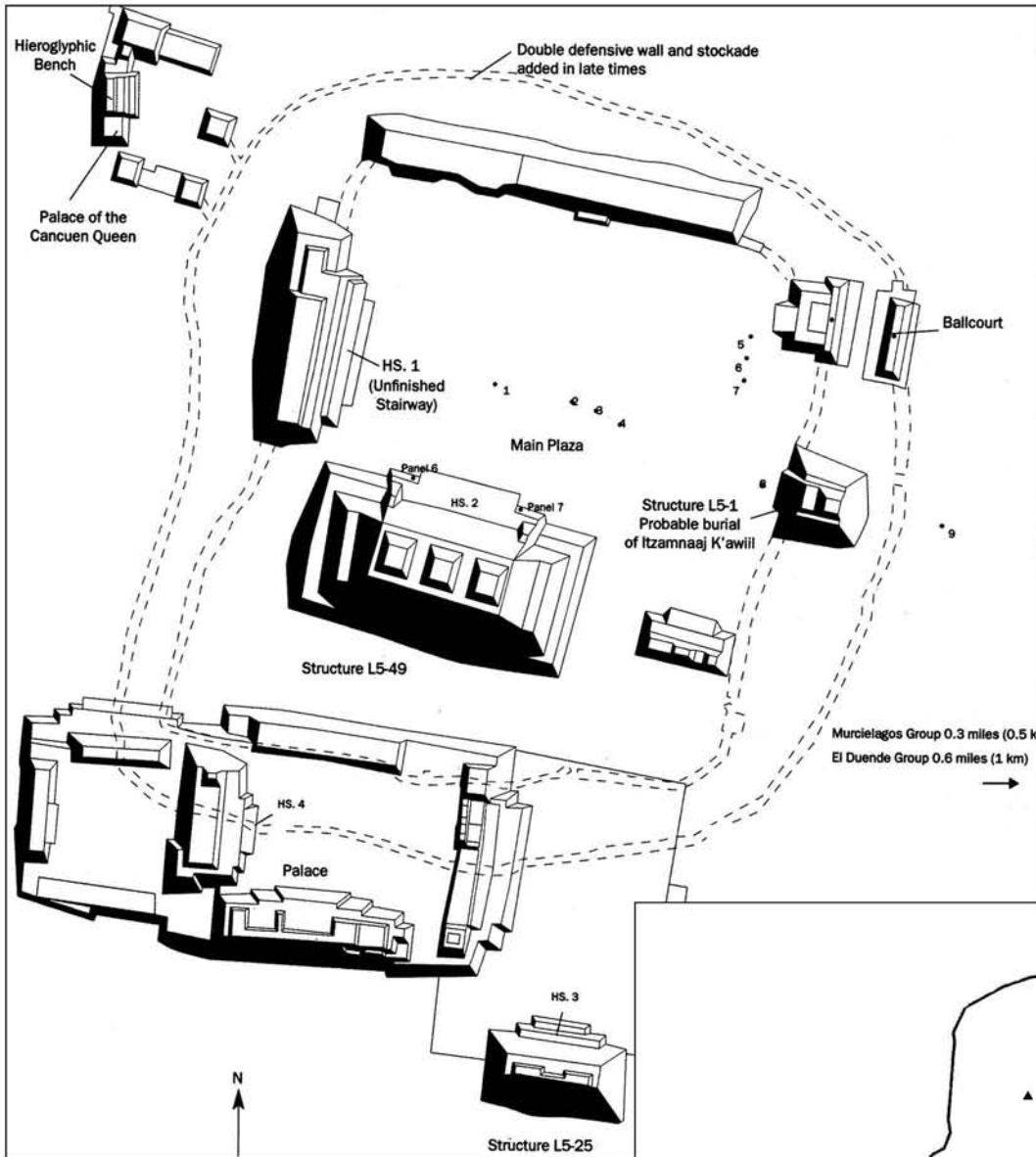


'UKIT TOOK' (AD 822)

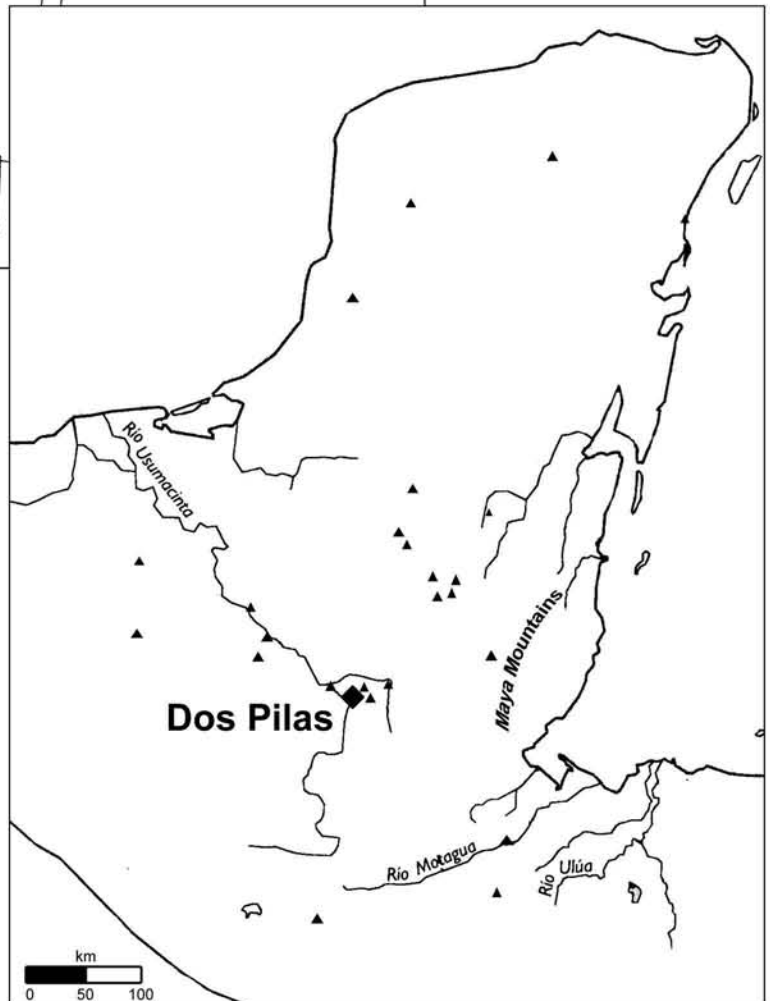
Glyphic spelling: 'u-ki-ti to-TO:K' ('Patron? of Flint')

Accession: 6 February 822 (9.19.11.14.15 3 Chikchan 3 Wo)

Monument: Altar L; Stela 11



Mutal
 Dos Pilas





BAJLAJ CHAN K'AWIIL (ca. AD 648-692?)

Glyphic spelling: ba(j)-la-ja CHAN-K'AWI:L

Also known as: Ruler 1, Flint Sky God K, Malah Chan K'awil, Lightning Sky, ('K'awiil Strikes from the Sky')

Birth: 15 October 625 (9.9.12.11.2 8 Ik' 5 Keh)

Father: K'inich Muwaan Jol II of Tikal?

Wives: Lady of Itzan, Lady Bulu

Sons: Itzamnaaj K'awiil, Itzamnaaj Balam?

Daughter: Lady Six Sky of Naranjo

Monuments: Dos Pilas Stela 9; Panels 6 & 7;

Hieroglyphic Stairway 2 (Central) & 4



ITZAMNAAJ K'AWIIL (AD 698-726)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-K'AWI:L

Also known as: Ruler 2, Shield God K

Birth: 25 January 673 (9.12.0.10.11 13 Chuwen 19 K'ayab)

Accession: 24 March 698 (9.13.6.2.0 11 Ajaw 18 Wo)

Death: 22 October 726 (9.14.15.1.19 11 Kawak 17 Mak)

Father: Bajlaj Chan K'awiil

Mother: Lady of Itzan

Son: K'awiil Chan K'inich?

Monuments: Dos Pilas Stelae 1, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 & 16,

Hieroglyphic Stairway 2 (West & East?)

Burial: Dos Pilas Structure L5-1?



RULER 3 (AD 727-741)

Glyphic spelling: ?-ni-?-K'AWI:L 'u-CHAN-? K'IN-ni-BAHLAM

Also known as: Scroll-head God K, Spangle-head, Jewelled-head

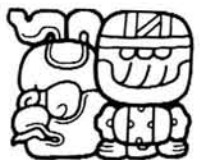
Accession: 6 January 727 (9.14.15.5.15 9 Men 13 K'ayab)

Death: 28 May 741 (9.15.9.16.11 13 Chuwen 14 Xul)

Wife: Lady GI-K'awiil of Cancuen

Monuments: Dos Pilas Stelae 2, 5 & 8; Panel 19; Aguateca

Stelae 2 & 3



K'AWIIL CHAN K'INICH (AD 741-761?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AWI:L-CHAN-K'INICH

Also known as: Ruler 4, God K Sky Mahk'ina

Accession: 23 June 741 (9.15.9.17.17 13 Kaban 20 Yaxk'in)

Father: Itzamnaaj K'awiil?

Monuments: Dos Pilas Stela 4; Hieroglyphic Stairway 3;

Hieroglyphic Bench 1; Aguateca Stelae 1 & 5

Dos Pilas II

Aguateca



TAHN TE K'INICH (ca. AD 770-802?)

Glyphic spelling: TAHN?-TE K'INICH

Also known as: Ruler 5

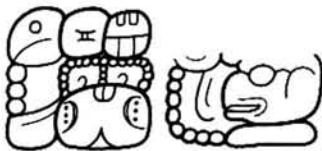
Born: 22 January 748 (9.15.16.12.1 12 Imix 14 Kumk'u)

Accession: 8 February 770 (9.16.19.0.14 5 Imix 12 Pop)

Father: 'Uchaan K'an Bahlam

Monuments: Aguateca Stelae 6, 7, 12, 13 & 19

Ceibal/Seibal



AJAW BOT (AD 771-800?)

Glyphic spelling: a-AJAW-bo-to K'UHUL-ITZ'A:T?-ta

Also known as: Ah Ahpo Chuen

Accession: 20 January 771 (9.17.0.0.0 13 Ajaw 18 Kumk'u)

Monuments: Seibal Stelae 5, 6 & 7

Aguas Calientes



CHAK LAKAMTUUN (ca. AD 790?)

Glyphic spelling: CHAK-LAKAM[TU:N]-ni

Monument: Aguas Calientes Stela 1

La Amelia



LACHAN K'AWIL AJAW BOT (AD 802-807?)

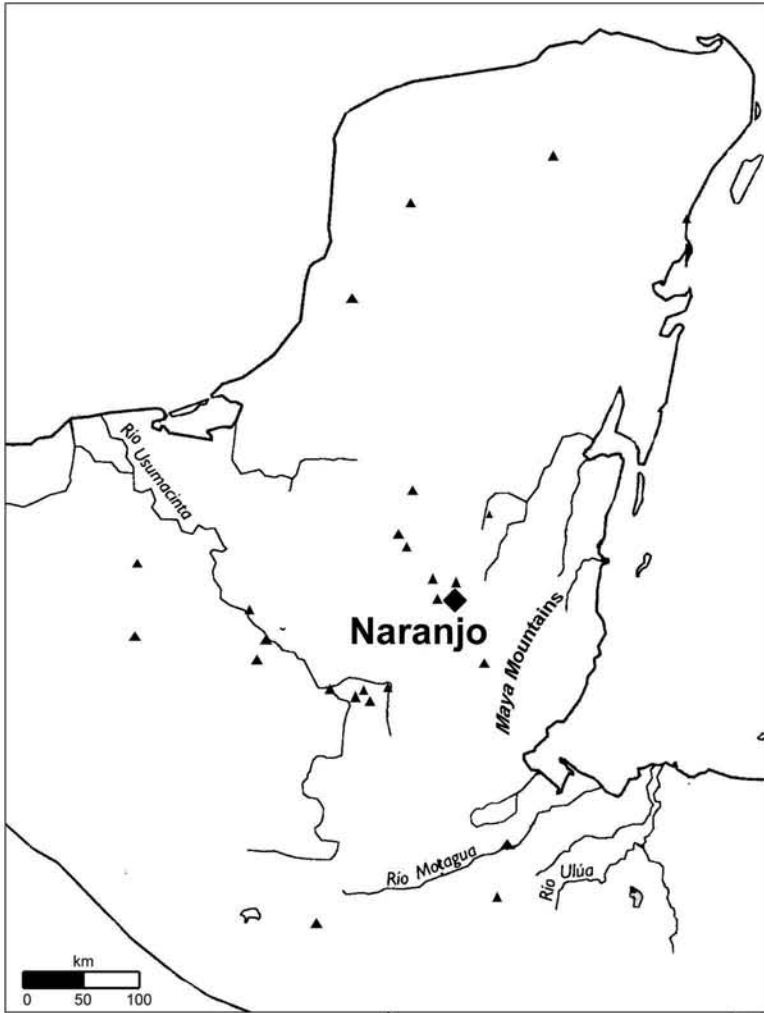
Glyphic spelling: la-CHAN-K'AWI:L 'a-AJAW-bo-to

Also known as: Ah Ahpo Chuen

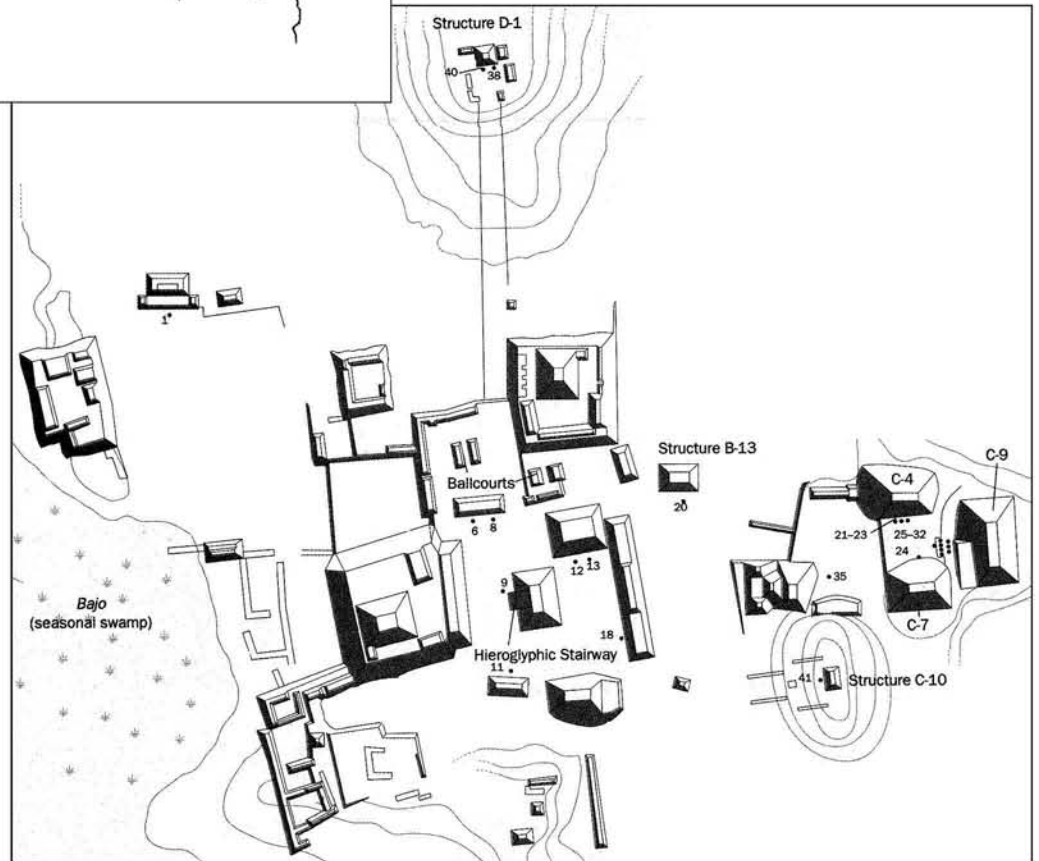
Birth: 25 June 760 (9.16.9.4.19 13 Kawak 7 Mol)

Accession: 1 May 802 (9.18.11.13.4 10 K'an 2 Xul)

Monuments: La Amelia Panels 1 and 2; Hieroglyphic Stairway 1



Naranjo



Naranjo I



TZIK'IN BAHLAM (?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-K'IN-BAHLAM

Son: Naatz Chan Ahk



NAATZ CHAN AHK (?)

Glyphic spelling: na-tzu CHAN-la? a-ku

Dynastic title: 32nd or 33rd in Line

Father: Tzik'in Bahlam

Monument: Stela 45



TAJAL CHAAK

Glyphic spelling: [?-CHAN]-K'INICH TAJAL-CHA:K?

('?-Sky Sun God Torch Rain God')

Mother: Lady Casper



AJ WOSAL CHAN K'INICH (AD 546-615?)

Glyphic spelling: AJ?-sa-(ji?) CHAN-K'INICH

Also known as: Ruler I, Double Comb

Dynastic title: 35th in the Line

Accession: 5 May 546 (9.5.12.0.4 6 K'an 3 Sip)

Father: Pik Chan Ahk

Mother: Lady Stone-in-Hand Sky

Monuments: Stelae 16, 17, 25, 27, 38, 43, 44; Altar 1



K'UXAJ (ca. AD 629-631?)

Glyphic spelling: k'u-xa-ja

Also known as: 36th Ruler



K'AHK' SKULL CHAN CHAAK (ca. AD 644-680?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-XI:W?-CHAN-na CHA:K

Also known as: 37th Ruler



LADY SIX SKY (AD 682-741)

Glyphic spelling: IX-6 CHAN-?-AJAW ('Lady Six Sky-? Queen')

Also known as: Lady Wac Chanil Ahau, Lady of Dos Pilas,
Lady of Tikal

Death: 10 or 11 February 741 (9.15.9.11.5/6

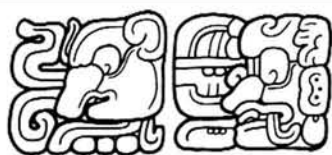
11 Chikchan/12 Kimi 8/9 Pop)

Father: Bajlaj Chan K'awiil of Dos Pilas

Mother: Lady Bulu

Son: K'ahk' Tiliw Chan Chaak

Monuments: Stelae 3, 18, 24, 29 & 31



K'AHK TILIW CHAN CHAAK (AD 693-728?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-TIL-wi CHAN-na-CHA:K

('Rain God Whose Fire Burns the Sky')

Also known as: Ruler II, Smoking Squirrel, Scroll Squirrel,
Smoke Squirrel, Butz' Tiliw

Dynastic title: 38th in the Line

Birth: 3 January 688 (9.12.15.13.7 9 Manik' 0 K'ayab)

Accession: 28 May 693 (9.13.1.3.19 5 Kawak 2 Yaxk'in)

Mother: Lady Six Sky of Dos Pilas

Wife: Lady 'Unen Bahlam of Tuubal

Son: K'ahk' 'Ukalaw Chan Chaak

Monuments: Stelae 1, 2, 21, 22, 23, 26, 28, 30 & 40?



YAX MAYUY CHAN CHAAK (AD ?-744)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-ma-yu(-yu) [CHAN]CHA:K-ki

Death: 4 February 744? (9.15.12.11.13 7 Ben 0 Pop)



K'AHK' YIPIIY CHAN CHAAK (AD 746-?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-yi-pi-ya CHAN-na-CHA:K

Also known as: Smoking New Squirrel, Smoking Bak'tun

Accession: 15 August 746 (9.15.15.3.16 7 Kib 14 Yax)

Monument: Stela 20



K'AHK' 'UKALAW CHAN CHAAK (AD 755-780?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-'u-KAL(wa) CHAN-na-CHA:K

Also known as: Ruler IIIa, Smoking Batab, Smoking Axe, Axe Blade

Accession: 8 November 755 (9.16.4.10.18 9 Etz'nab 11 Muwan)

Wife: Lady Shell Star of Yaxha

Father: K'ahk' Tiliw Chan Chaak

Mother: Lady Unen Bahlam of Tu'ubal

Sons: Itzamnaaj K'awiil, Bat K'awiil

Monuments: Stelae 6, 11?, 13, 19, 33 & 36

Naranjo III

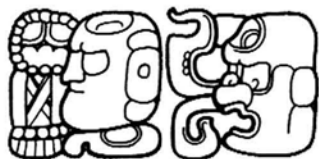


BAT K'AWIL (?)

Glyphic spelling: k'e?-ji ?-le? K'AWI:L

Father: K'ahk' Ukalaw Chan Chaak

Brother: Itzamnaaj K'awil



ITZAMNAAJ K'AWIL (AD 784-810?)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-K'AWI:L

Also known as: Ruler IIIb, Shield

Birth: 13 March 771 (9.17.0.2.12 13 Eb 5 Sip)

Accession: 4 February 784 (9.17.13.4.3 5 Ak'bal 11 Pop)

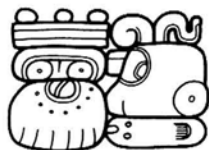
Father: K'ahk' Ukalaw Chan Chaak

Mother: Lady Shell Star of Yaxha

Brother: Bat K'awil

Wife: Lady Rubber-ball of Yaxha?

Monuments: Stelae 7, 8, 10, 12, 14 & 35; Altar 2



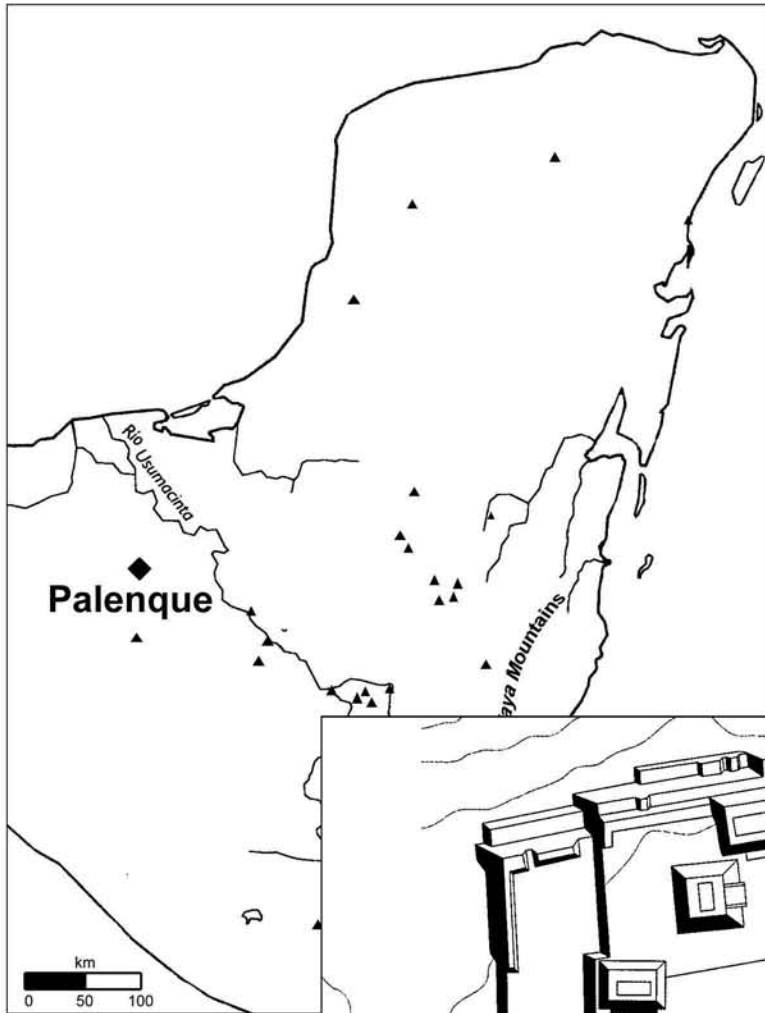
WAXAKLAJUUN UBAAH K'AWIL (AD 814-?)

Glyphic spelling: 18-u-ba(ah) K'AWI:L-li ('18 images of K'awil')

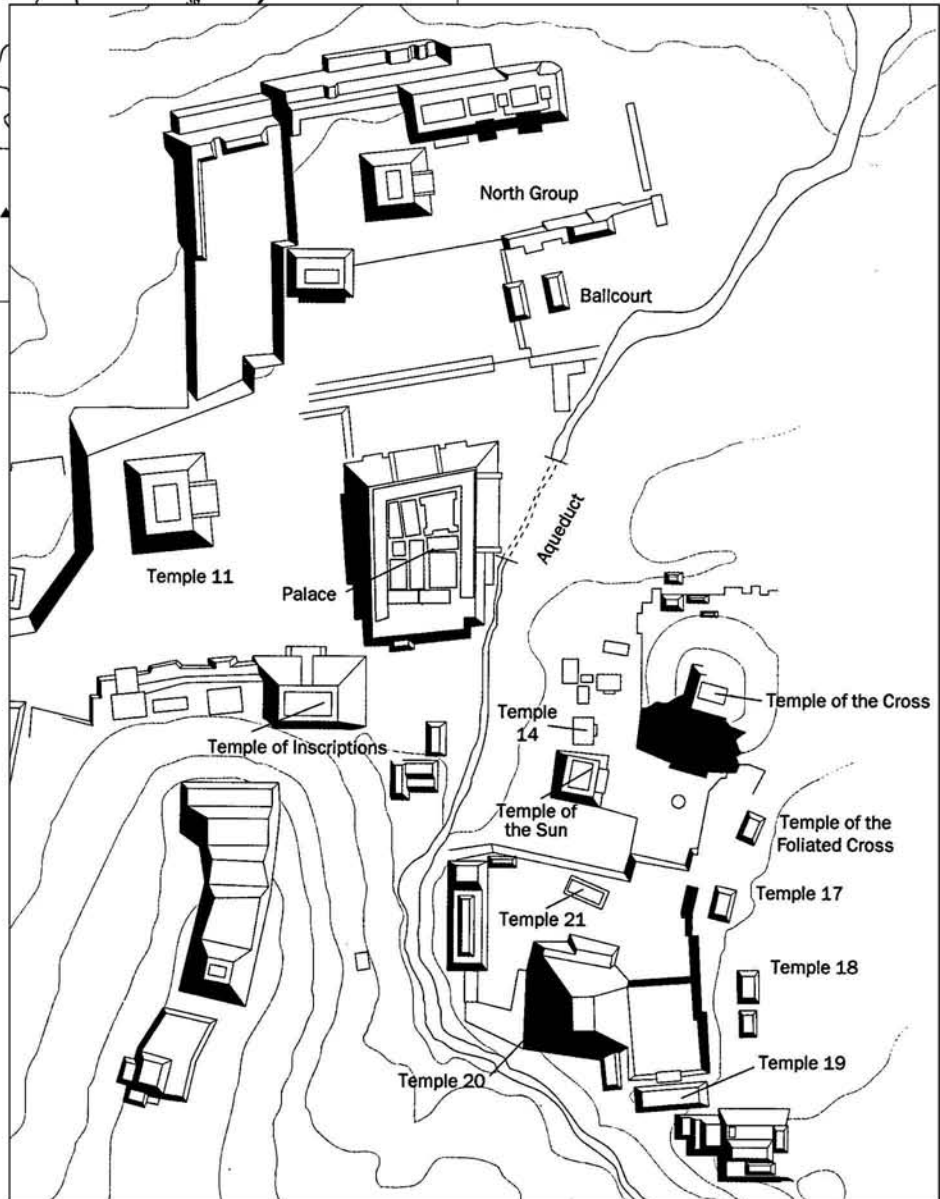
Also known as: Ruler IIIc, 18 Rabbit, 18 JOG

Accession: 24 June 814 (9.19.4.1.1 1 Imix 19 Mol)

Monument: Stela 32



Baak Palenque



Palenque I



K'UK' BAHLAM I (AD 431-435)

Glyphic spelling: K'UK'[BAHLAM] ('Quetzal Jaguar')

Also known as: Kuk, Bahlum K'uk'

Birth: 30 March 397 (8.18.0.13.6 5 Kimi 14 K'ayab)

Accession: 10 March 431 (8.19.15.3.4 1 K'an 2 K'ayab)



CASPER (AD 435-487)

Glyphic spelling: ch'a-?

Birth: 8 August 422 (8.19.6.8.8 11 Lamat 6 Xul)

Accession: 9 August 435 (8.19.19.11.17 2 Kaban 10 Xul)



BUTZ'J SAK CHIIK (AD 487-501)

Glyphic spelling: bu-tz'a-ja-SAK-chi[ku]

('Smoking White/Resplendent Coati?')

Also known as: Manik

Birth: 14 November 459 (9.1.4.5.0 12 Ajaw 13 Sak)

Accession: 28 July 487 (9.2.12.6.18 3 Etz'nab 11 Xul)



AHKAL MO' NAHB I (AD 501-524)

Glyphic spelling: a-ku-la MO'-NA:B ('Great-Sun Turtle Macaw Lake?')

Also known as: Chaacal I, Akul Anab I

Birth: 5 July 465 (9.1.10.0.0 5 Ajaw 3 Sek)

Accession: 3 June 501 (9.3.6.7.17 5 Kaban 0 Sotz')

Death: 29 November 524 (9.4.10.4.17 5 Kaban 5 Mak)

Brother: Butz'aj Sak Chihk?



K'AN JOY CHITAM I (AD 529-565)

Glyphic spelling: K'AN-na-JOY[CHITAM]-ma ('Precious/Yellow Tied Peccary')

Also known as: Hok, Kan Xul I, K'an Hok' Chitam I

Birth: 3 May 490 (9.2.15.3.8 12 Lamat 6 Wo)

Accession: 23 February 529 (9.4.14.10.4 5 K'an 12 K'ayab)

Death: 6 February 565 (9.6.11.0.16 7 Kib 4 K'ayab)



AHKAL MO' NAHB II (AD 565-570)

Glyphic spelling: a-ku-la MO'-na-bi ('Turtle Macaw Lake?')

Also known as: Chacaal II, Akul Anab II

Birth: 3 September 523 (9.4.9.0.4 7 K'an 17 Mol)

Accession: 2 May 565 (9.6.11.5.1 1 Imix 4 Sip)

Death: 21 July 570 (9.6.16.10.7 9 Manik' 5 Yaxk'in)

Brother: Kan Bahlam I?

Palenque II



CHAN BAHLAM I (AD 572-583)

Glyphic spelling: (K'INICH) CHAN[BAHLAM]-ma ('Radiant Snake Jaguar')

Also known as: Chan Bahlum I

Birth: 18 September 524 (9.4.10.1.5 11 Chikchan 13 Ch'en)

Accession: 6 April 572 (9.6.18.5.12 10 Eb 0 Wo)

Death: 1 February 583 (9.7.9.5.5 11 Chikchan 3 K'ayab)

Brother: Ahkal Mo' Nahb II?



LADY YOHL IK'NAL (AD 583-604)

Glyphic spelling: IX-(Y)'O:L-la IK'-NAL-la ('Lady Heart of the Wind Place')

Also known as: Lady Kan Ik', Lady K'anal Ik'nal

Accession: 21 December 583 (9.7.10.3.8 9 Lamat 1 Muwan)

Death: 4 November 604 (9.8.11.6.12 2 Eb 20 Keh)

Son: Ajen Yohl Mat?



AJEN YOHL MAT (AD 605-612)

Glyphic spelling: a-je-ne-(Y)'O:L ma-ta

Also known as: Aj Ne' 'Ohi Mat, Ac Kan, Ah Lawal Mat

Accession: 1 January 605 (9.8.11.9.10 8 Ok 18 Muwan)

Death: 8 August 612 (9.8.19.4.6 2 Kimi 14 Mol)

Mother: Lady Yohl Ik'nal?



MUWAAN MAT (AD 612-615)

Glyphic spelling: ?-MAT[MUWA:N]MAT

Also known as: Lady Sak K'uk', Lady Beastie

Accession: 19 October 612 (9.8.19.7.18 9 Etz'nab 6 Keh)



K'INICH JANAAB PAKAL (AD 615-683)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-JANA:B-PAKAL-la ('Radiant ? Shield')

Also known as: Pacal, Pacal the Great. 8 Ahau, Sun Shield,

Birth: 23 March 603 (9.8.9.13.0 8 Ajaw 13 Pop)

Accession: 26 July 615 (9.9.2.4.8 5 Lamat 1 Mol)

Death: 28 August 683 (9.12.11.5.18 6 Etz'nab 11 Yax)

Wife: Lady Tz'akbu Ajaw

Father: K'an Mo' Hix

Mother: Lady Muwaan Mat

Sons: Kan Bahlam II, K'an Joy Chitam II, Tiwol Chan Mat?

Monuments: Oval Palace Tablet, Hieroglyphic Stairway; House C texts;

Subterranean Thrones & Tableritos, Olvidado piers, Sarcophagus Texts

Burial: Temple of the Inscriptions

Palenque III



K'INICH CHAN BAHLAM II (AD 684-702)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-CHAN[BAHLAM]-ma
(*'Radiant Snake Jaguar'*)

Also known as: Chan Bahlum II

Dynastic title: 10th successor

Birth: 20 May 635 (9.10.2.6.6 2 Kimi 19 Sotz')

Accession: 7 January 684 (9.12.11.12.10 8 Ok 3 K'ayab)

Death: 16 February 702 (9.13.10.1.5 6 Chikchan 3 Pop)

Father: K'inich Janaab Pakal

Mother: Lady Tz'akbu Ajaw

Brothers: K'an Joy Chitam II, Tiwol Chan Mat?

Monuments: Tablets and Alfardas of the Temples of the Cross, Sun and Foliated Cross; Tablets and Facade of the Temple of the Inscriptions; Temple 17 Panel; Death's Head; Jonuta Panel; Temple of the Cross Stela



K'INICH K'AN JOY CHITAM II (AD 702-711)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-[K'AN]-JOY[CHITAM]-ma
(*'Precious/Yellow Tied Peccary'*)

Also known as: Kan Xul II, K'an Hok' Chitam II

Birth: 2 November 644 (9.10.11.17.0 11 Ajaw 8 Mak)

Accession: 30 May 702 (9.13.10.6.8 5 Lamat 6 Xul)

Father: K'inich Janaab Pakal

Mother: Lady Tz'akbu Ajaw

Brothers: Kan Bahlum II, Tiwol Chan Mat?

Monuments: Palace Tablet; Del Rio Throne?; Warrior Panel; Temple 14 Panel?; Dumbarton Oaks Panel



K'INICH AHKAL MO' NAHB III (AD 721-736?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-AHK-la MO'[NA:B]
(*'Great-Sun Turtle Macaw Lake?'*)

Also known as: Chaacal III, Akul Anab III

Birth: 13 September 678 (9.12.6.5.8 3 Lamat 6 Sak)

Accession: 30 December 721 (9.14.10.4.2 9 Ik' 5 K'ayab)

Wife: Lady Men Nik

Father: Tiwol Chan Mat

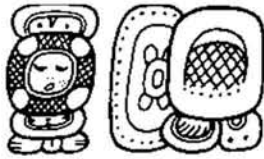
Mother: Lady Kinuw

Brother: K'inich Janaab Pakal II?

Son: K'inich K'uk' Bahlum II

Monuments: Temple 18 texts, Temple 19 bench and texts, Temple 21 texts; Tablets of the Orator & Scribe; Bundle Panel, House E Painted Text?

Palenque IV



K'INICH JANAAB PAKAL II (ca. AD 742)

Glyphic spelling: 'u-PAKAL-la-K'INICH JANA:B-pa-ka-la
(*'Radiant ? Shield'*)

Also known as: Upakal K'inich
Brother: K'inich Ahkal Mo' Naab III?
Monument: Bodega No.1144



K'INICH CHAN BAHLAM III

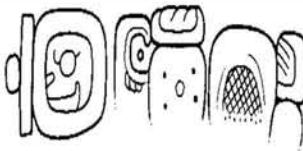
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-ka-CHAN[BAHLAM]
(*'Radiant Snake Jaguar'*)



K'INICH K'UK' BAHLAM II (ca. AD 764-783)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-K'UK'[BAHLAM]-ma
(*'Radiant Quetzal Jaguar'*)

Also known as: Bahlum K'uk' II, Mahk'ina Kuk
Accession: 4 March 764 (9.16.13.0.7 9 Manik' 15 Wo)
Father: K'inich Ahkal Mo' Nahb III
Mother: Lady Men Nik'
Monuments: Tablet of the 96 Glyphs; Creation Tablet;
House B Mural?, Bodega No. 218

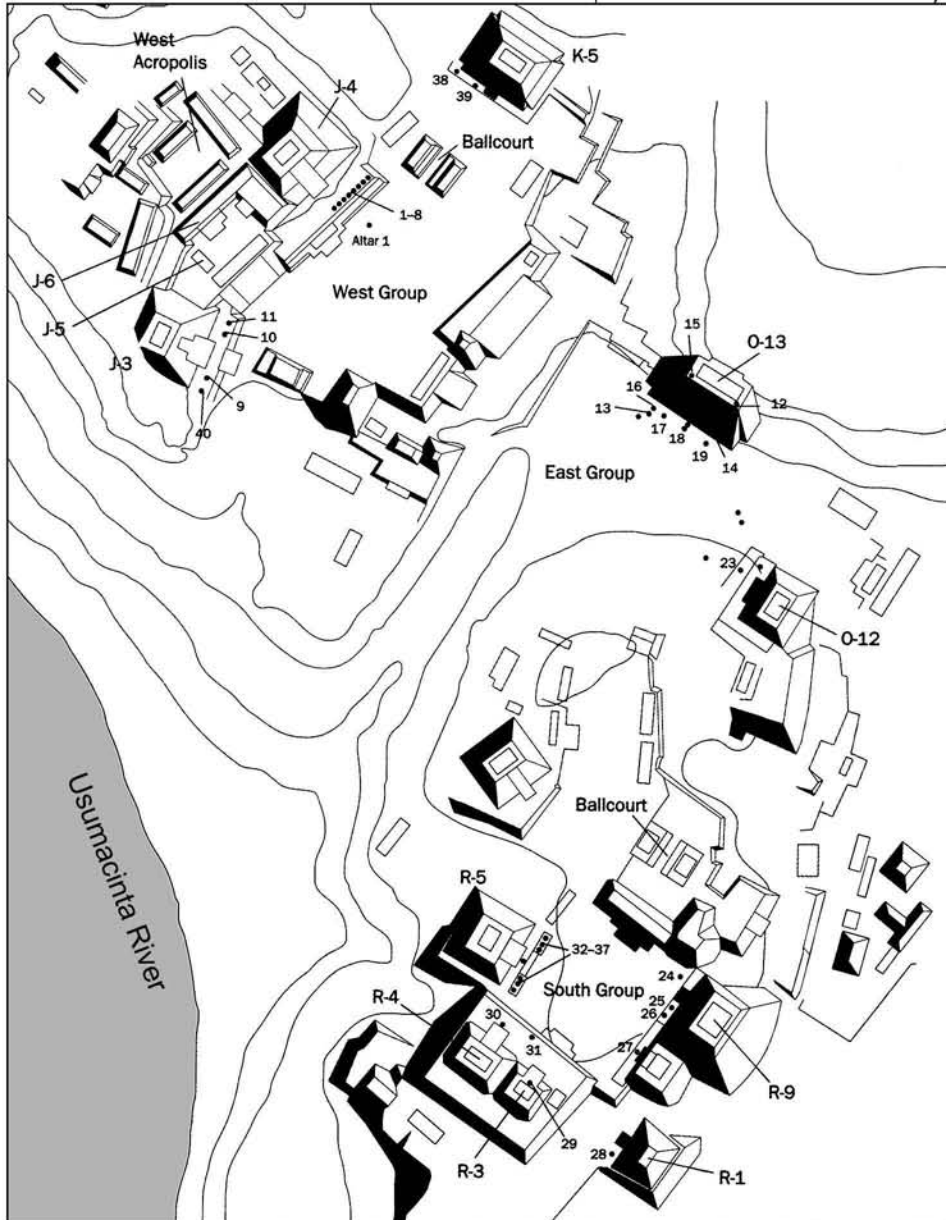
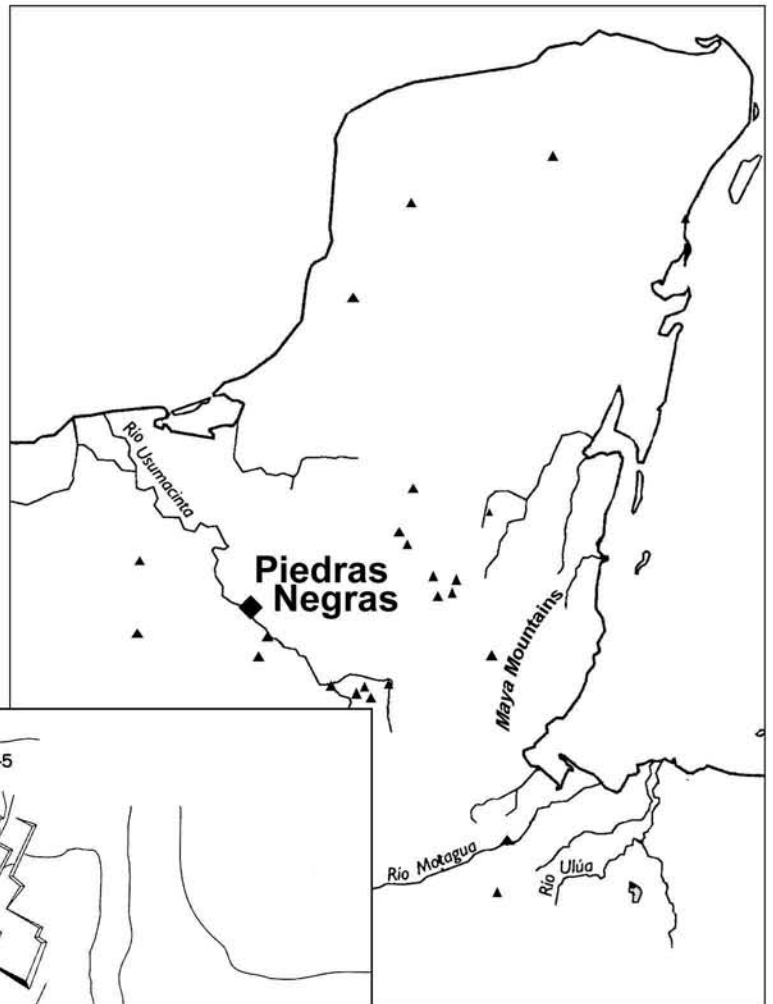
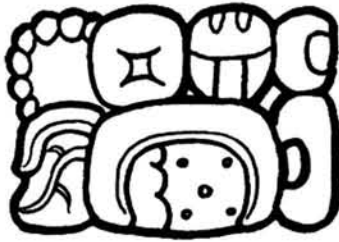


JANAAB PAKAL (ca. AD 799?)

Glyphic spelling: 6-? ja-na-bi pa-ka-la (*'6 Death ? Shield'*)

Also known as: 6 Cimi Pacal
Accession: 13 November 799 (9.18.9.4.4 7 K'an 17 Muwan)

Yokib Piedras Negras



Piedras Negras I



RULER A (ca. AD 460)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAM? [K'AN]-AHK ('? Precious/Yellow Turtle')

Also known as: Turtleshell



RULER B (ca. AD 478)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAM? K'AN]-AHK ('? Precious/Yellow Turtle')

Also known as: Turtleshell



TURTLE TOOTH (ca. AD 510)

Glyphic spelling: ya-? 'a-ku ('Tooth? of the Turtle')

Also known as: Ah Cauac Ah K'in

RULER C (ca. AD 514-518)

Accession: 30 June 514? (9.3.19.12.12 9 Eb 10 Sek)

Monument: Panel 12



K'INICH YO'NAL AHK I (AD 603-639)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH yo-'o-NAL 'AHK ('Radiant ?-Turtle')

Also known as: Ruler 1

Accession: 14 November 603 (9.8.10.6.16 10 Kib 9 Mak)

Death: 3 February 639 (9.10.6.2.1 5 Imix 19 K'ayab)

Wife: Lady Bird Headdress

Son: Ruler 2

Monuments: Stelae 25, 26 & 31

Burial: Structure R-5?



RULER 2 (AD 639-686)

Glyphic spelling: ? CHA:K ITZAM?-[K'AN]'AHK ('? Rain God ?-Precious?-Turtle')

Birth: 22 May 626 (9.9.13.4.1 6 Imix 19 Sotz')

Accession: 12 April 639 (9.10.6.5.9 8 Muluk 2 Sip)

Death: 15 November 686 (9.12.14.10.13 11 Ben 11 K'ank'in)

Father: K'inich Yo'nal Ahk I

Mother: Lady Bird Headdress

Wife: Lady White Bird

Son: K'inich Yo'nal Ahk II

Monuments: Stelae 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38 & 39; Panels 2, 4 & 7;

Throne 2; Misc. Stone 1?

Piedras Negras II



K'INICH YO'NAL AHK II (AD 687-729)

Glyphic spelling: KO:J-ji K'INICH-yo-'o['AHK]-NAL
(Puma Radiant-? Turtle)

Also known as: Ruler 3

Birth: 29 December 664 (9.11.12.7.2 2 Ik' 10 Pax)

Accession: 2 January 687 (9.12.14.13.1 7 Imix 19 Pax)

Father: Ruler 2

Mother: Lady White Bird

Wife: Lady K'atun Ajaw of Namaan

Daughter: Lady Huntan Ahk

Monuments: Stelae 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8; Altar 1

Burial: J-3 Courtyard (Burial 5)



Lady K'atun Ajaw - wife

Glyphic spelling: IX ? AJAW



Lady Huntan Ahk - daughter

Glyphic spelling: IX 1 TAN-na-a-ku



RULER 4 (AD 729-757)

Glyphic spelling: ?-na-a-ku ?-HA? ?[K'AN]AHK

Birth: 18 November 701 (9.13.9.14.15 7 Men 18 K'ank'in)

Accession: 9 November 729 (9.14.18.3.13 7 Ben 16 K'ank'in)

Death: 26 November 757 (9.16.6.11.17 7 Kaban 0 Pax)

Son: Ha K'in Xook?, Rabbit Hand?

Monuments: Stelae 9, 10, 11, 22 & 40; Altar 2

Burial: Courtyard of Structure O-13 (Burial 13)?



Y'ONAL AHK III (AD 758-767)

Glyphic spelling: IK'-NA:H-CHAK-? yo-'o['AHK]-NAL
(Black House Red/Great ?-Turtle)

Also known as: Ruler 5

Accession: 10 March 758 (9.16.6.17.1 7 Imix 19 Wo)

Monuments: Stelae 14 & 16



HA K'IN XOOK (AD 767-781)

Glyphic spelling: HA-K'IN-XO:K?-ki ('Water Sun Shark?')

Accession: 14 February 767 (9.16.16.0.4 7 K'an 17 Pop)

Death: 24 March 780 (9.17.9.5.11 10 Chuwen 19 Sip)?

Father: Ruler 4?

Monuments: Stelae 13, 18 & 23; El Porvenir Fragment

Piedras Negras III



RULER 7 (AD 781-808?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-ya-[?]'AHK
(*'Radiant Tooth? of the Turtle-?'*)

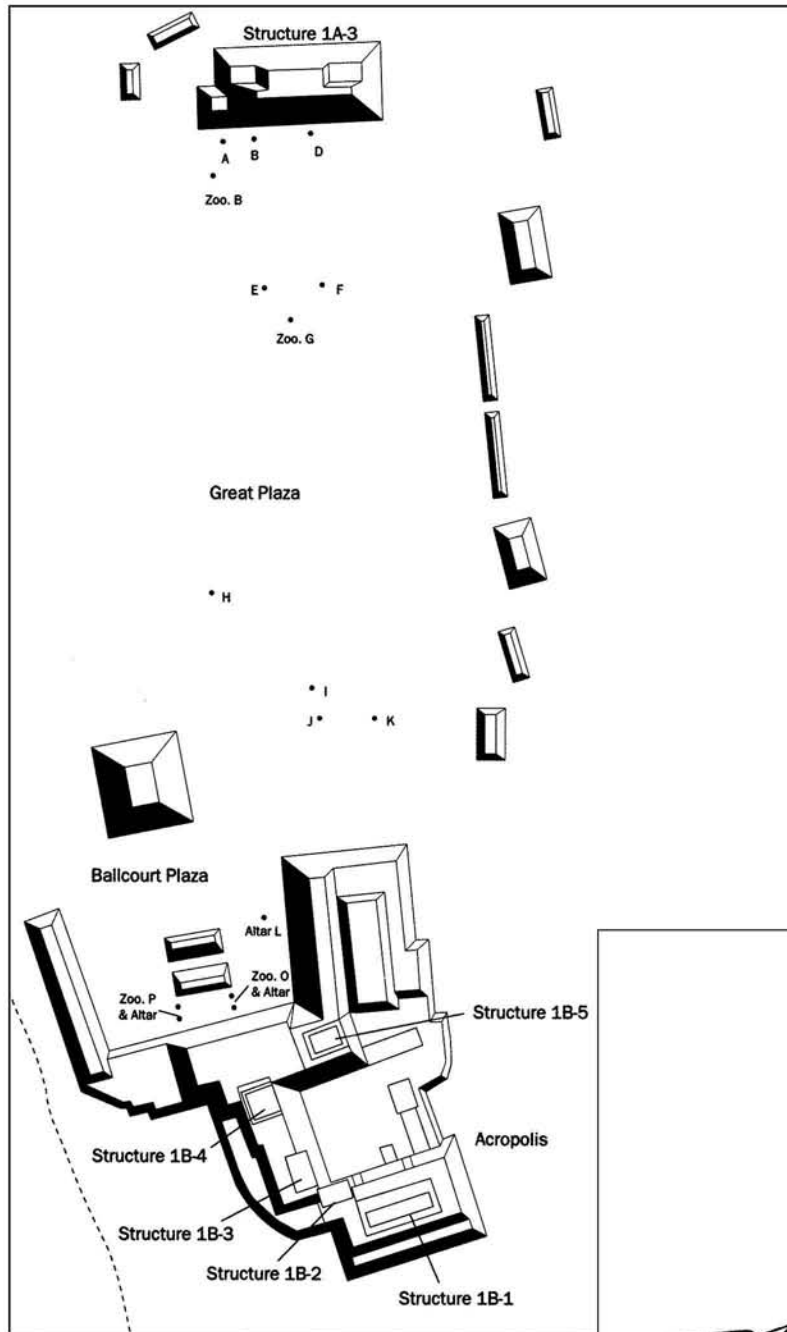
Also known as: Ruler 6

Birth: 7 April 750 (9.15.18.16.7 12 Manik' 5 Sotz')

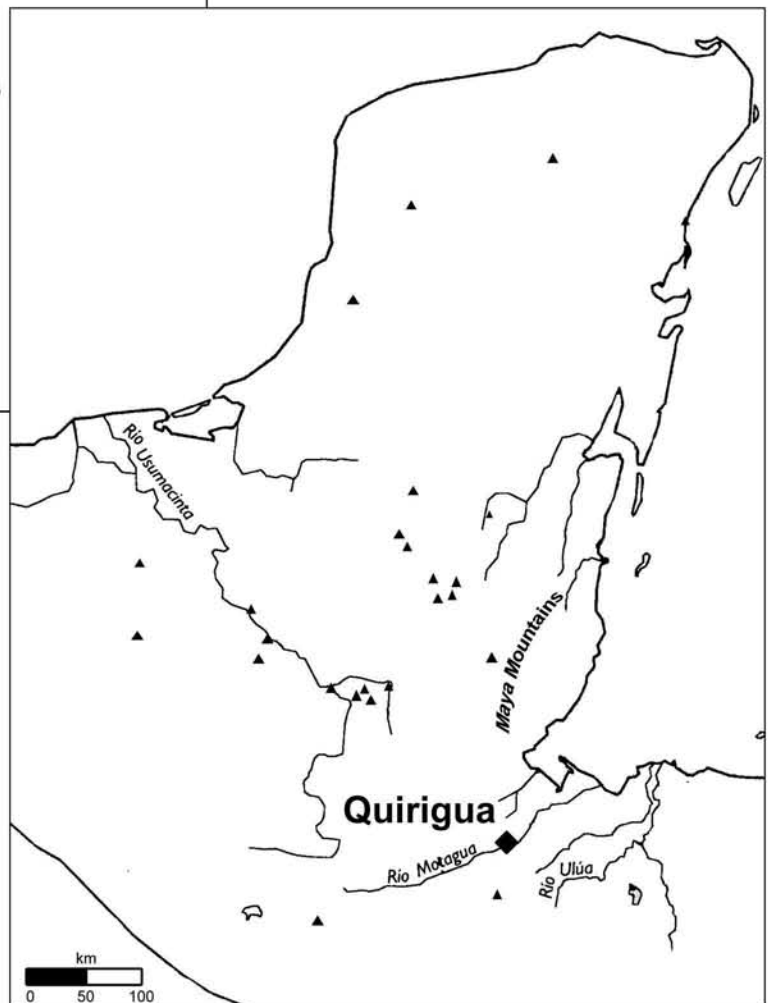
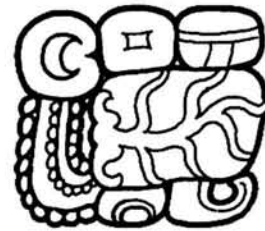
Accession: 31 May 781 (9.17.10.9.4 1 K'an 7 Yaxk'in)

Mother: Lady Bird

Monuments: Stelae 12 & 15; Altar 4; Throne 1; Panels 1? & 3



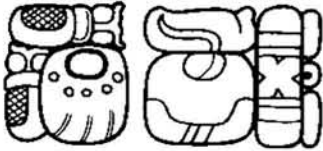
Quirigua



Quirigua I



TOK CASPER (AD 426-?)
Glyphic spelling: to-ko ? CH-'ICH'
Accession: 8 September 426 (8.19.10.11.0 8 Ajaw 18 Yax)



TUTUUM YOHL K'INICH (ca. AD 455?)
Glyphic spelling: tu-tu-ma yo-'O:L K'INICH ('Radiant ?-hearted')



RULER 3 (ca. AD 480?)
Glyphic spelling: ?-AHK-? IT'A:T? ?
Monument: Stela U (M.21)



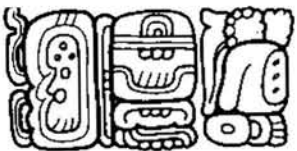
K'AWIL YOPAAT (ca. AD 652?)
Glyphic spelling: K'AWI:L-la YOP-'A:T-ti
Also known as: Ruler 5
Monument: Altar L (M.12)



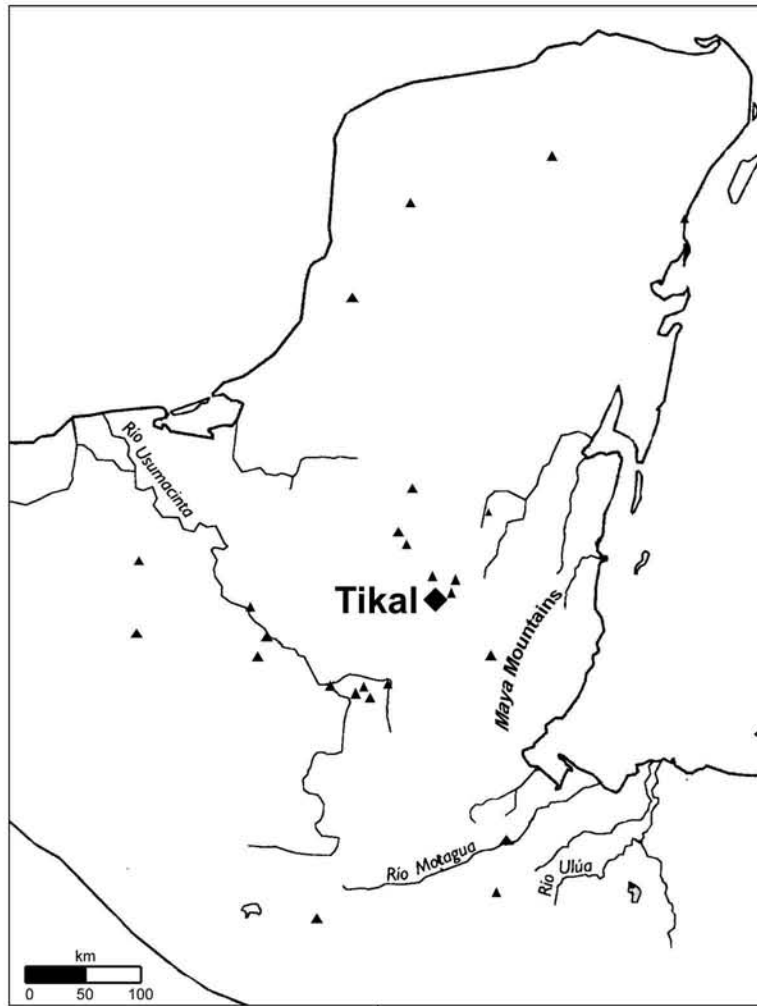
K'AHK' TILIW CHAN YOPAAT (AD 724-785)
Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-TIL-li-wi CHAN-na-YOPA:T-ti
(‘Fire-burning Sky Lightning God’)
Also known as: Cauac Sky, Kawak Sky, Two-Legged Sky,
Two-Armed Sky, Butz' Tiliw, Ruler I, Ruler IV
Dynastic title: 14th successor
Accession: 29 December 724 (9.14.13.4.17 12 Kaban 5 K'ayab)
Death: 27 July 785 (9.17.14.13.2 11 Ik' 5 Yax)
Monuments: Stelae A (M.1), C (M.3), D (M.4), E (M.5), F (M.6),
H (M.8), J (M.10), S (M.19); Altar M (M.13); Zoomorph B (M.2)



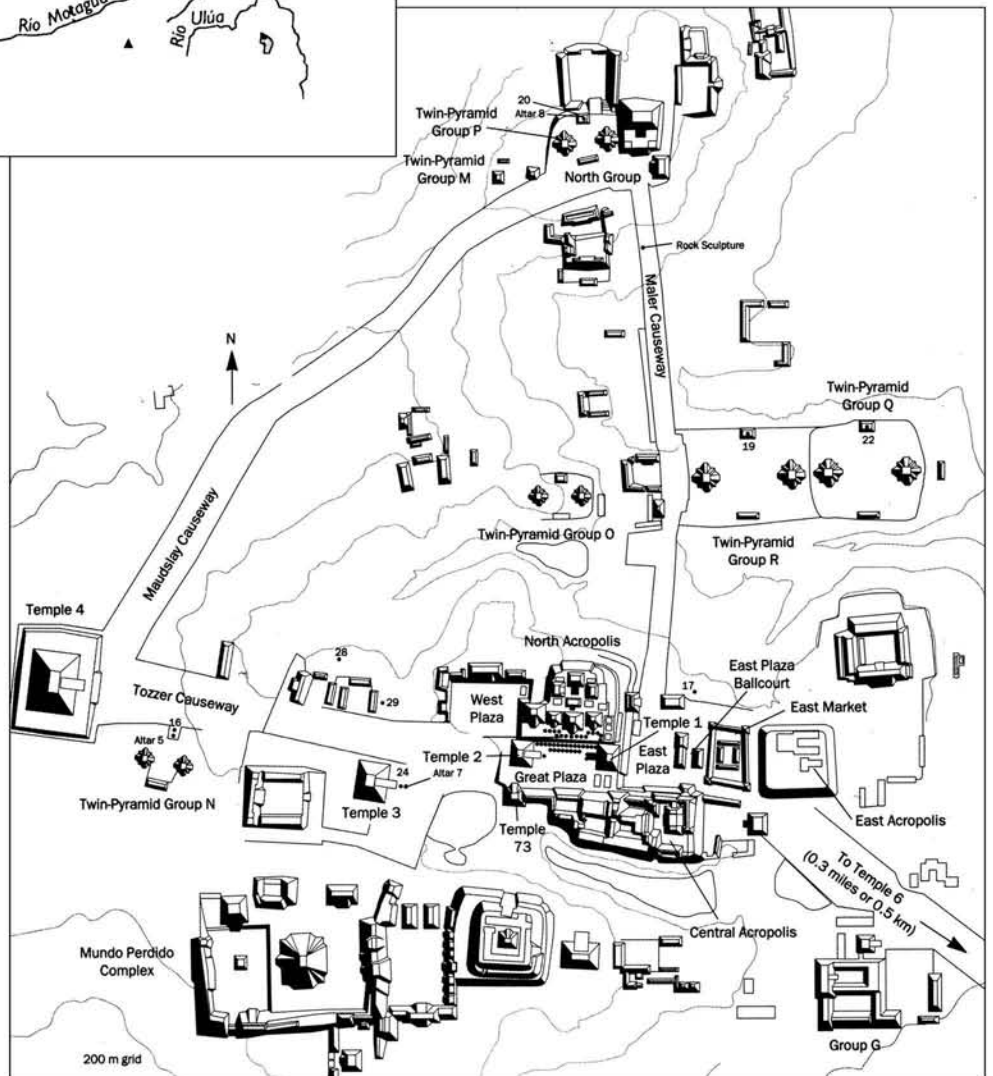
SKY XUL (AD 785-795?)
Glyphic spelling: ?[CHAN] YOPA:T?
Also known as: Ruler II
Accession: 11 October 785 (9.17.14.16.18 9 Etz'nab 1 K'ank'in)
Monuments: Zoomorphs G (M.7), O (M.15) and P (M.16);
Altar of Zoomorph O (M.23), Altar of Zoomorph P (M.24)



JADE SKY (ca. AD 800-810?)
Glyphic spellings: K'AHK'-jo[lo]-ya-CHAN-na yo-YOA:T?-ti,
(K'AHK'-jo-li-CHAN-na-ni yo-YOPA:T?-it),
(K'AHK'-jo-lo-wo CHAN-na-YOPA:T?-ti)
Also known as: Ruler V
Dynastic title: 16th Successor
Monuments: Stelae I (M.9) & K (M.11); Benches and Façade of
Structure 1B-1



Mutal Tikal



Tikal I



YAX EHB XOOK (ca. AD 90)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-E:B-XO:K? ('First Step Shark?')

Also known as: Yax Moch Xok, Yax Chakte'l Xok

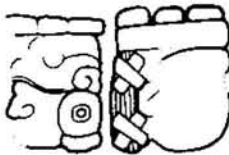
Dynastic title: Founder



FOLIATED JAGUAR (?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-BALAM ('?-Jaguar')

Also known as: Scroll Ahau Jaguar



ANIMAL HEADDRESS (?)

Glyphic spelling: ? K'INICH-EHB-?

Wife: Lady Skull

Son: Siyaj Chan K'awiil I



SIHYAJ CHAN K'AWIIL I (ca. AD 307)

Glyphic spelling: SIHYAJ-CHAN[K'AWI:L] CHAK-ICH'A:K?

('Sky-born K'awiil Great Claw')

Dynastic title: 11th Successor

Father: Animal Headdress

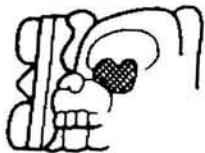
Mother: Lady Skull

Monuments: El Encanto Stela 1



UNEN BAHLAM (ca. AD 317)

Glyphic spelling: UNEN-BAHLAM ('Baby Jaguar')



K'INICH MUWAAN JOL (? - AD 359)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-[MUWA:N]JOL ('Radiant Hawk Skull')

Also known as: Mahk'ina Bird Skull, Feather Skull

Dynastic title: 13th Successor

Death: 23 May 359? (8.16.2.6.0 11 Ajaw 13 Pop)

Son: Chak Tok Ich'aak I



CHAK TOK ICH'AAK I (ca. AD 360-378)

Glyphic spelling: CHAK-TOK-ICH'A:K ('Great Misty? Claw')

Also known as: Great Paw, Great Jaguar Paw, Jaguar Paw III, Toh Chak Ich'ak

Dynastic title: 14th Successor

Accession: 7 August 360? (8.16.3.10.2 11 Ik' 10 Sek)

Death: 15 January 378 (8.17.1.4.12 11 Eb 15 Mak)

Father: K'inich Muwaan Jol

Mother: Lady Bahlam Way

Monuments: Stelae 26? & 39, Hombre de Tikal?, Corozal Stela 1



YAX NUUN AHIIN I (AD 379-404?)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-AYI:N-[NU:N] ('First ? Crocodile')

Also known as: Curl Snout, Curl Nose

Accession: 12 September 379 (8.17.2.16.17 (5 Kaban 10 Yaxk'in)

Death: 17 June 404? (8.18.8.1.2 2 Ik' 10 Sip)

Wife: Lady K'inich

Father: Spearthrower Owl

Son: Sihyaj Chan K'awiil II

Monuments: Stelae 4 & 18

Burial: Temple 34 (Burial 10)



SIHYAJ CHAN K'AWIIL II (AD 411-456)

Glyphic spelling: SIH-[Y[AJ-CHAN K'AWI:L ('Sky-born K'awil')

Also known as: Stormy Sky, Manikin Cleft Sky

Dynastic title: 16th successor

Accession: 26 November 411 (8.18.15.11.0 3 Ajaw 13 Sak)

Death: 3 February 456 (9.1.0.8.0 10 Ajaw 13 Muwan)

Wife: Lady Ahiin

Father: Yax Nuun Ahiin I

Mother: Lady K'inich

Son: K'an Chitam

Monuments: Stelae 1, 28? & 31

Burial: Temple 33 (Burial 48)



K'AN CHITAM (AD 458-486?)

Glyphic spelling: [K'AN]-CHITAM? ('Precious/Yellow Peccary')

Also known as: Kan Boar, K'an Ak

Birth: 26 November 415? (8.18.19.12.1 8 Imix 14 Sak)

Accession: 8 August 458 (9.1.2.17.17 4 Kaban 15 Xul)

Wife: Lady Tzutz Nik

Father: Sihyaj Chan K'awiil II

Mother: Lady Ahiin

Son: Chak Tok Ich'aak II

Monuments: Stelae 2?, 9, 13 & 40



CHAK TOK ICH'AAK II (ca. AD 486-508)

Glyphic spelling: CHAK-TOK-ICH'A:K? ('Great Misty? Claw')

Also known as: Jaguar Paw II, Jaguar Paw Skull I, Claw Skull, Jaguar Paw IV

Death: 24 July 508 (9.3.13.12.5 13 Chikchan 13 Xul)

Father: K'an Chitam

Mother: Lady Tzutz Nik

Wife: Lady Hand

Son: Wak Chan K'awiil

Daughter: Lady of Tikal?

Monuments: Stelae 3, 7, 15 & 27



LADY OF TIKAL (AD 511-527?)

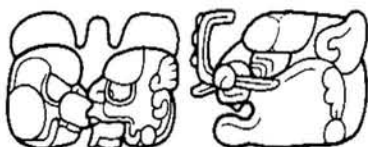
Glyphic spelling: IX-KALO:M[TE] IX-yo-K'IN?

Also known as: Woman of Tikal

Birth: 1 September 504 (9.3.9.13.3 8 Ak'bal 11 Mol)

Accession: 19 April 511 (9.3.16.8.4 11 K'an 17 Pop)

Monuments: Stelae 6, 12 & 23



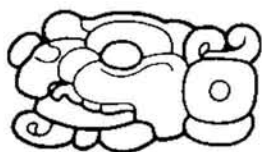
KALOOMTE BAHLAM (ca. AD 511-527?)

Glyphic Spelling: KALO:M[TE] ?[BAHLAM?]

Also known as: Curl Head

Dynastic title: 19th Successor

Monuments: Stelae 10, 12 & 25



BIRD CLAW (?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-TE?

Also known as: Animal Skull I, Ete I

Monument: Stela 8



WAK CHAN K'AWIL (AD 537-562)

Glyphic spelling: WAK-CHAN K'AWI:L YAX-E:B-XO:K?

[K'INICH-AJAW]-wa

Also known as: Double Bird

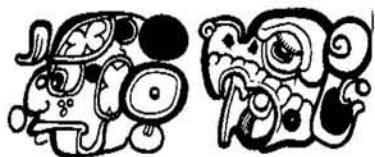
Dynastic title: 21st Successor

Accession: 29 December 537? (9.5.3.9.15 12 Men 18 K'ank'in)

Father: Chak Tok Ich'aak II

Mother: Lady Hand

Monument: Stela 17



ANIMAL SKULL (ca. AD 593-628)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-?[TE?] ('Radiant?')

Also known as: Lizard Head, Animal Skull II, Ete II

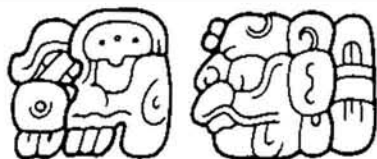
Dynastic title: 22nd Successor

Father: Fire Cross

Mother: Lady Hand Sky of Bahlam

Burial: Temple 32 (Burial 195)

23rd & 24th RULERS (ca. AD 640)



NUUN 'UJOL CHAAK (ca. AD 657-679)

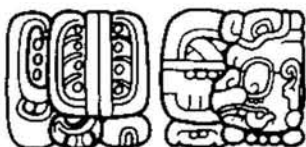
Glyphic spelling: NU:N-(u)-JOL CHA:K ('?-headed Chaak')

Also known as: Shield Skull, Nun Bak Chak

Father: K'inich Muwaan Jol I?

Wife: Lady Jaguar Seat

Son: Jasaw Chan K'awiil I



JASAW CHAN K'AWIIL I (AD 682-734)

Glyphic spelling: ja-sa-wa CHAN-na-K'AWI:L

('K'awiil That Clears? the Sky')

Also known as: Ruler A, Ah Cacao, Sky Rain

Accession: 3 May 682 (9.12.9.17.16 5 Kib 14 Sotz')

Father: Nuun 'Ujol Chaak

Mother: Lady Jaguar Seat

Wife: Lady Lachan Unen Mo'

Son: Yik'in Chan K'awiil

Monuments: Stelae 16 & 30; Altars 5 & 14; Temple 1 Lintels 2 & 3;

Stucco Façade from Structure 5D-57

Burial: Temple 1 (Burial 116)



YIK'IN CHAN K'AWIIL (AD 734-746?)

Glyphic spelling: (Y)IK'IN?-(ya)-CHAN-K'AWI:L-la

('K'awiil That Darkens the Sky')

Also known as: Ruler B, Yaxkin Caan Chac, Sun Sky Rain

Dynastic title: 27th Successor

Accession: 8 December 734 (9.15.3.6.8 3 Lamat 6 Pax)

Father: Jasaw Chan K'awiil I

Mother: Lady Lachan 'Unen Mo'

Sons: 28th Ruler, Nuun Yax Ahiin II

Monuments: Stelae 5, 20? & 21; Altars 2, 8? & 9, Column Altars 1?,

2? & 3; Temple 4 Lintels 2 & 3; Lintel from Structure 5D-52;

Tikal Rock Sculpture?

28th RULER (ca. AD 766-768)



YAX NUUN 'AHIIN II (AD 768-794?)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-?'AYI:N ('First ? Caiman')

Also known as: Ruler C, Chitam

Dynastic title: 29th Successor

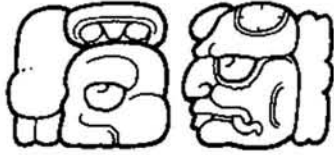
Accession: 25 December 768 (9.16.17.16.4 11 K'an 12 K'ayab)

Father: Yik'in Chan K'awiil

Brother: 28th Ruler

Monuments: Stelae 19 & 22, Altars 6 & 10

Tikal V



NUUN 'UJOL K'INICH (ca. AD 800?)
Glyphic spelling: ?-'u-JOL K'INICH ('?-headed Sun God')



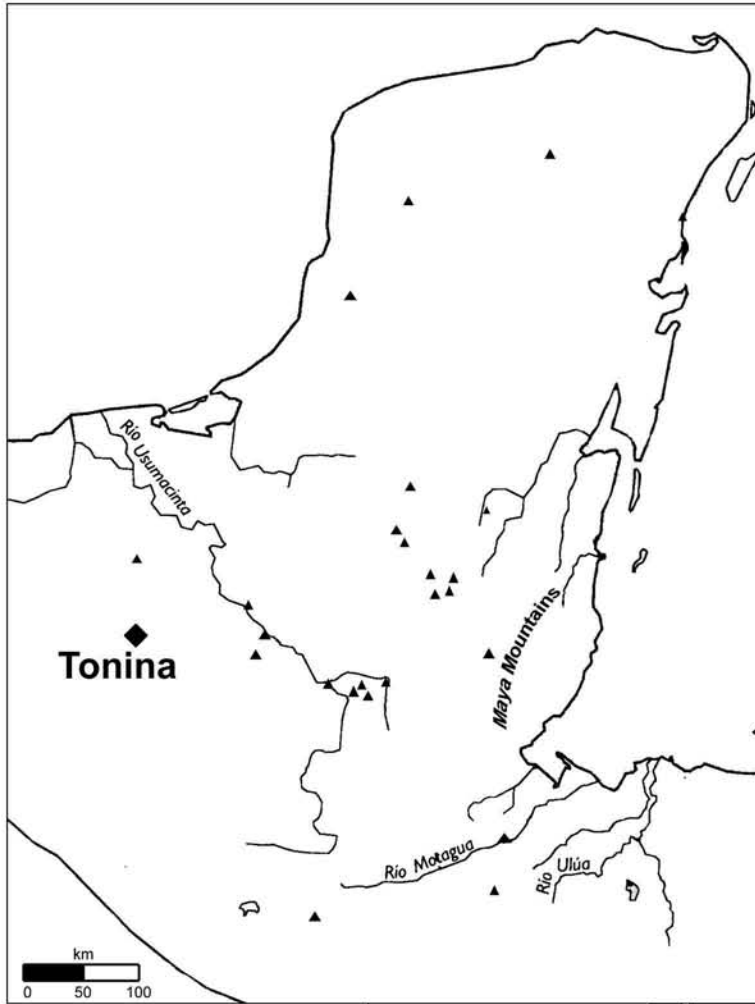
DARK SUN (ca. AD 810?)
Glyphic spelling: tz'a?-no?-CH'E:N?-na
Father: Nuun Ujol K'inich?
Monuments: Stela 24, Altar 7, Temple III Lintel 2?



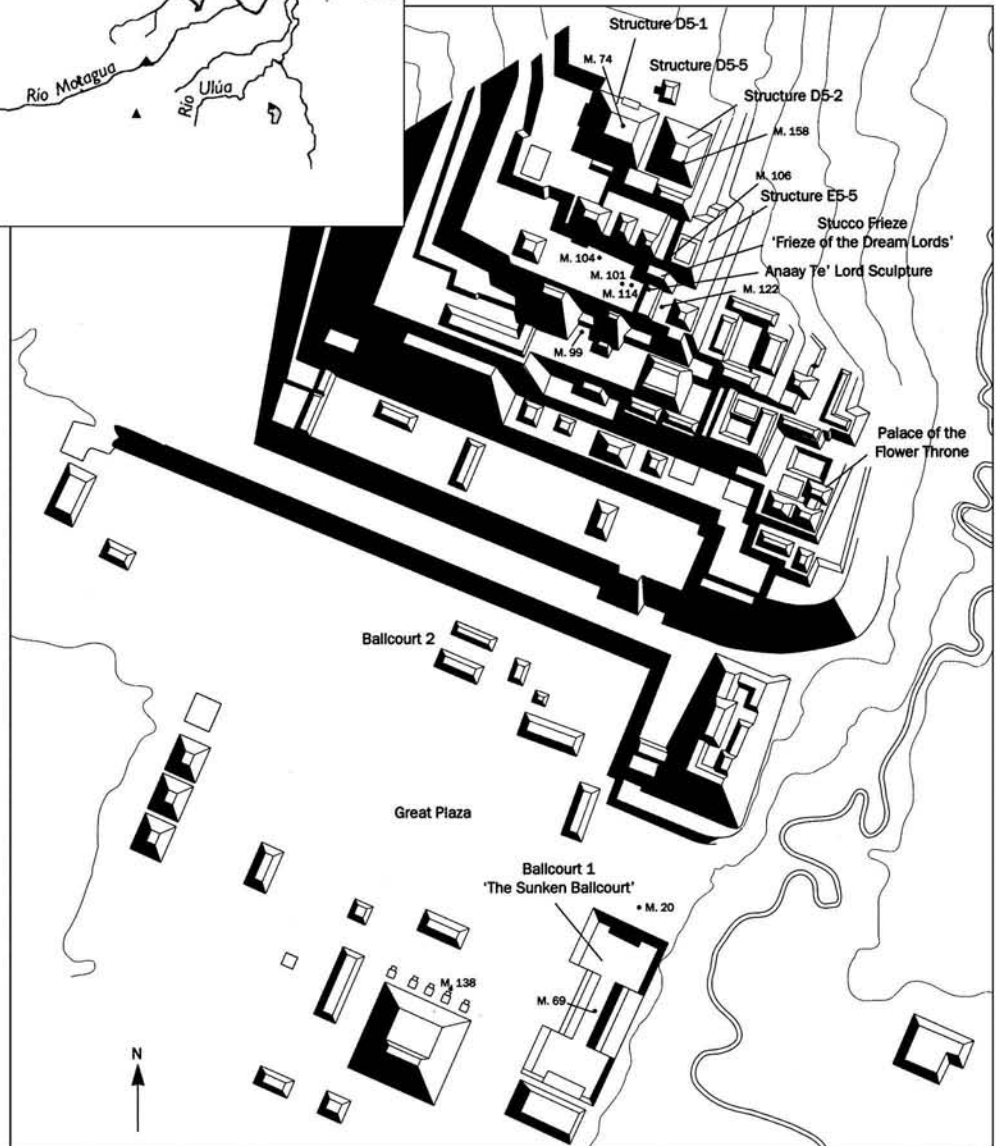
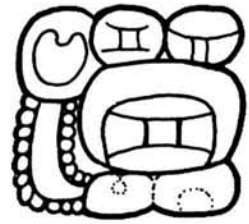
JEWEL K'AWIL (ca. AD 849?)
Glyphic spelling: ?-K'AWI:L-li



JASAW CHAN K'AWIL II (ca. AD 869?)
Glyphic spelling: ja-sa-wa-CHAN K'AWI:L
(K'awil that Clears? the Sky)
Also known as: Stela 11 Ruler
Monuments: Stela 11, Altar 11



Popo Tonina



Tonina I

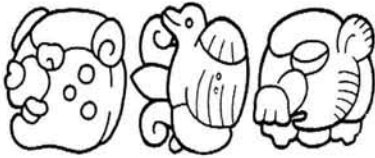


RULER 1 (ca. AD 514?)

Glyphic spelling: ?

Also known as: Cabeza de Reptil

Monument: 106, 160



JAGUAR BIRD TAPIR (AD 563-577?)

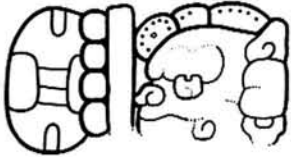
Glyphic spelling: BAHLAM ya-YAXU:N? /TI:L-la

('Jaguar Cotinga? Tapir')

Also known as: Jaguar Bird Peccary, Zots Choj

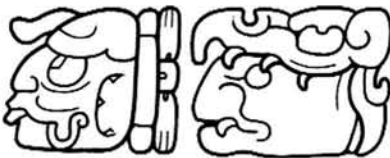
Accession: 30 January 615 (9.6.8.17.2 7 Ik' 0 Pax)

Monument: 168



CHAK BOLON CHAAK (?)

Glyphic spelling: CHAK-9-CHA:K ('Great/Red Nine/Many Rain God')



K'INICH BAHLAM CHAPAAT (AD 615- 665)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH BAHLAM-[CHAPA:T] ('Radiant Jaguar Centipede')

Also known as: Personage 2, K'inich Hix Chapat

Birth: 13 April 607 (9.8.12.14.17 7 Kaban 15 Wo)

Accession: 130 January 615 (9.9.1.13.11 10 Chuwen 9 K'ayab)

Monuments: 9?, 28, 175; F 56, F.102?; Pestac Stela 1



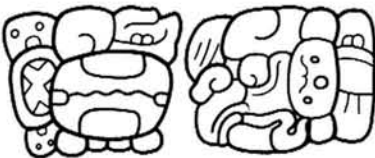
RULER 2 (AD 668-687)

Glyphic spelling: YUKNOOM? ?-WAY

Also known as: Jaguar Casper

Accession: 20 August 668 (9.11.16.0.1 1 Imix 9 Mol)

Monuments: 8, 10?, 16, 17?, 26, 85, 99 & 113



K'INICH BAAKNAL CHAAK (AD 688-715)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-BA:K-NAL-la CHA:K-ki

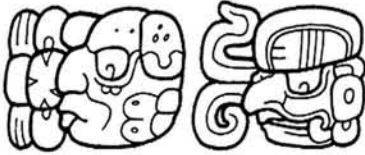
('Radiant Bone-place Rain God')

Also known as: Ruler 3, Craneo de Serpiente, Kuk, Personage 3

Birth: 23 December 652 (9.11.0.3.13 7 Ben 1 Pax)

Accession: 16 June 688 (9.12.16.3.12 5 Eb 0 Yaxk'in)

Monuments: 3, 27, 29, 31, 52, 56, 65, 72, 84, 111, 133, 134, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 147, 155, 156, 157, 167?, 172; F.3, F.43, F.88, F.96; Altar 2



RULER 4 (AD 708-721?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-? K'AHK' ('Radiant Jaguar God Fire')

Also known as: Dios Jaguar

Birth: 12 September 706 (9.13.14.12.14 11 Ix 12 Sak)

Accession: 24 November 708 (9.13.16.16.18 9 Etz'nab 6 Muwan)

Monuments: 110, 122, 136, 153, 154, 165, 166? & 170



K'INICH 'ICH'AAK CHAPAAT (ca. AD 723-739?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH 'ICH'A:K-CHAPA:T ('Radiant Claw Centipede')

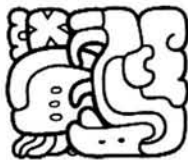
Also known as: Ruler 5, Garra de Jaguar

Birth: 11 January 709 (9.13.17.1.6 5 Kimi 14 K'ayab)

Accession: 15 November 723 (9.14.12.2.7 5 Manik' 0 Muwan)

Mother: Lady Winik Timan K'awiil

Monuments: 7, 30, 135, 137, 138, 161, 162, 164, 169, 171 & 174



K'INICH TUUN CHAAPAT (ca. AD 762?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-TU:N-ni CHAPA:T ('Radiant Stone Centipede')

Also known as: Ruler 6, Ruler 8

Death: 9 February 762? (9.16.10.16.13 9 Ben 11 Pop)

Mother: Lady K'ahk' Nik te

Wife: Lady Mutyal Chan K'awiil of Black Scroll

Monuments: 47, 107, 176?; Grolier 7 (Stone Box)



RULER 8 (ca. AD 787-806?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH ?-?-CHAPA:T ('adiant ?-Centipede')

Birth: 6 July 756 (9.16.5.4.9 6 Muluk 17 Mol)

Monuments: 1, 20, 34?, 43, 83, 95, 114, 146, 149, 151?, 152, 159, 176?; Flower House Throne



'UH CHAPAAT (ca. AD 837?)

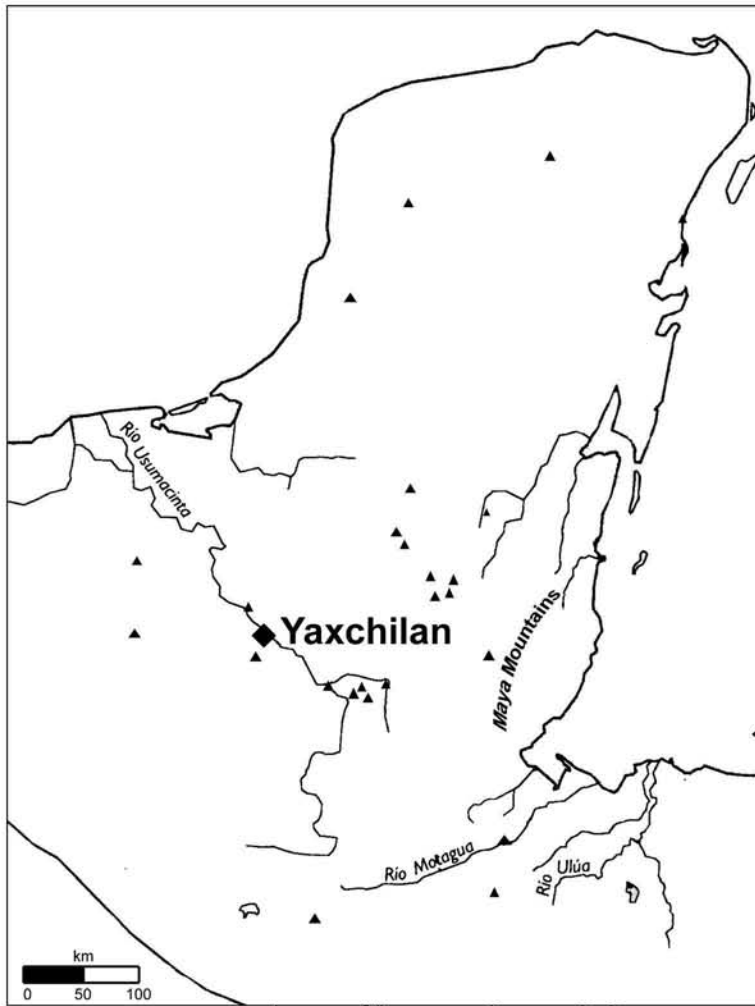
Glyphic spelling: 'UH-CHAPA:T ('Moon? Centipede')

Also known as: Ruler 9

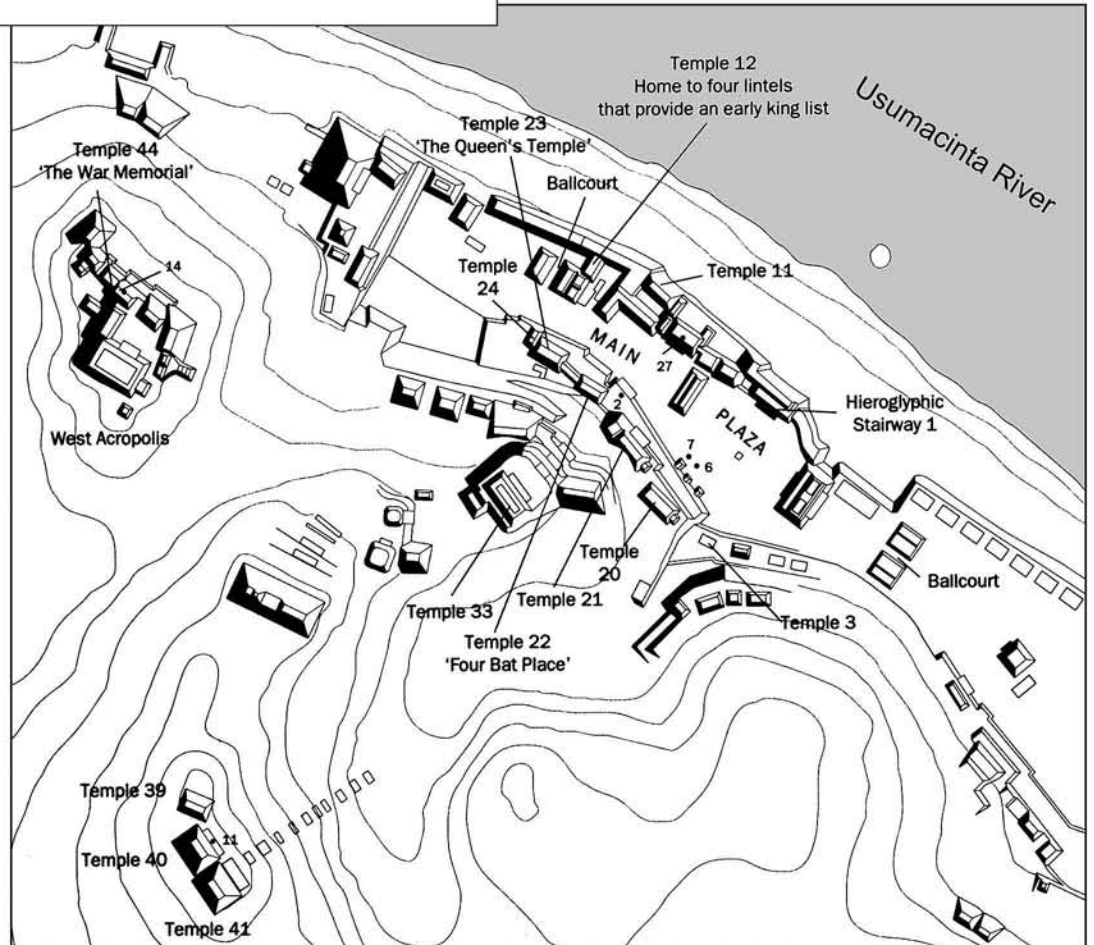
Monument: 104

RULER 10 (ca. AD 901?)

Monument: 158 (stela and base)



Pa Chan Yaxchilan



Yaxchilan I



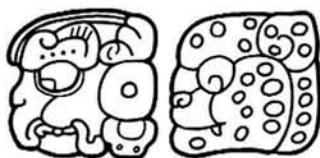
YOPAAT BAHLAM I (AD 359-?)

Glyphic spelling: YOP-A:T-BAHLAM

Also known as: Penis Jaguar, Progenitor Jaguar, Yat Balam

Dynastic title: Founder

Accession: 23 July 359? (8.16.2.9.1? 7 Imix? 14 Sots')



ITZAMNAAJ BAHLAM I (?)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J BAHLAM

Also known as: Shield Jaguar I, Deity Jaguar, GIII Jaguar



BIRD JAGUAR I (AD 378-389)

Glyphic spelling: ya-YAXU:N?-BAHLAM

Also known as: Yaxun Balam I

Accession: 6 October 378? (8.17.1.17.16? 2 Kib 14 Mol)



YAX DEER-ANTLER SKULL (AD 389-402?)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-?-JOLO:M?

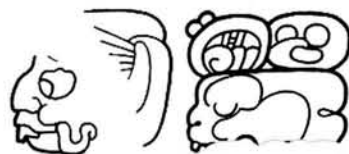
Also known as: First Horn Skull

Accession: 20 October 389? (8.17.13.3.8? 4 Lamat 11 Ch'en?)

RULER 5 (AD 402? - ?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-BAHLAM?

Accession: 27 September 402? (8.18.6.5.13? 10 Ben? 11 Mol)



K'INICH TATBU SKULL I (?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH ta-bu-JOLO:M?

Also known as: Mahk'ina Tah Skull I



MOON SKULL (ca. AD 454-467)

Glyphic spelling: ja-tz'o?-JOLO:M?

Dynastic title: 7th Successor



BIRD JAGUAR II (AD 467- ?)

Glyphic spelling: ya-YAXU:N?-BAHLAM

Also known as: Yaxun Balam II

Accession: 20 November 467? (9.1.12.7.8 2 Lamat 1? Keh)

Wife: Lady Chuwen

Sons: Knot-eye Jaguar I, K'inich Tatbu Skull II



KNOT-EYE JAGUAR I (AD 508? - 518?)

Glyphic spelling: [?]BAHLAM

Father: Bird Jaguar II

Brother: K'inich Tatbu Skull II

Monument: Stela 27



K'INICH TATBU SKULL II (AD 526-537?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-ta-(ta)-bu-JOLO:M?

Also known as: Mahk'ina Tah Skull II

Accession: 11 February 526 (9.4.11.8.16 2 Kib 19 Pax)

Father: Bird Jaguar II

Mother: Lady Chuwen

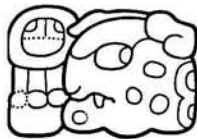
Brother: Knot-eye Jaguar I

Monuments: Lintels 11, 20?, 22, 34, 35, 36?, 37, 47, 48 & 49



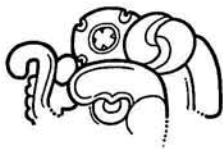
KNOT-EYE JAGUAR II (AD 564? - ?)

Glyphic spelling: [?]BAHLAM



ITZAMNAAJ BAHLAM II (ca. AD 599)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-BAHLAM



K'INICH TATBU SKULL III (?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-[ta]JOLO:M?

Son: Bird Jaguar III



BIRD JAGUAR III (AD 629-669?)

Glyphic spelling: 'AJ-6-TU:N-ni-ya-YAXU:N-BAHLAM-ma

Also known as: 6-Tun Bird Jaguar, Bird Jaguar II, Yaxun Balam III

Dynastic title: 15th Successor

Accession: 15 September 629 (9.9.16.10.13 9 Ben 16 Yax)

Father: K'inich Tatbu Skull III

Wife: Lady Pakal

Son: Itzamnaaj Bahlam III

Monuments: Stelae 3/33 & 6; Throne 2 (all recarved by Bird Jaguar IV)

Yaxchilan III



ITZAMNAAJ BAHLAM III (AD 681-742)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-BAHLAM

Also known as: Shield Jaguar the Great, Shield Jaguar I, Shield Jaguar II, Itzamnaaj Bahlam II

Accession: 20 October 681 (9.12.9.8.1 5 Imix 4 Mak)

Death: 15 June 742 (9.15.10.17.14 6 Ix 12 Yaxk'in)

Father: Bird Jaguar III

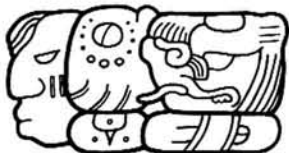
Mother: Lady Pakal

Wives: Lady K'abal Xook, Lady Sak Biyan, Lady Ik' Skull of Calakmul

Son: Bird Jaguar IV

Monuments: Stelae 13, 14, 15, 16?, 17, 18, 19, 20 & 23; Lintels 4, 23, 24, 25, 26, 44, 45, 46 & 56; Hieroglyphic Stairway 3; Altars 7, 12 & 22; Dos Caobas Stela 1

WIVES of ITZAMNAAJ BAHLAM IV



IX K'ABAL XOOK

Glyphic Spelling: IX k'a[ba]-la XO:K?-ki

Also known as: Lady Xoc

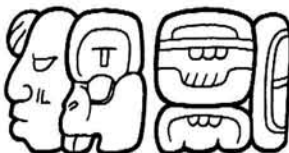
Death: 11 July 729 (9.14.17.15.14 3 Ix 17 Zip)

Monuments: Stelae 23, 24, 25, 26, 59



IX SAK BIYAN

Glyphic Spelling: IX-SAK bi-ya-ni



IX UH CHAN

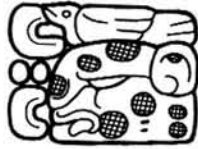
Glyphic spelling: IX-UH CHAN-na-?

Also known as: Lady Ik' Skull of Calakmul, Lady Eveningstar



YOPAAT BAHLAM II (ca. AD 749?)

Glyphic spelling: SAK-JUKU-B? YOPA:T?[BAHLAM]-ma



BIRD JAGUAR IV (AD 752-768)

Glyphic spelling: ya-YAXU:N?-BAHLAM

Also known as: Bird Jaguar the Great, Bird Jaguar III,
Yaxun Balam IV

Birth: 23 August 709 (9.13.17.12.10 8 Ok 13 Yax)

Accession: 29 April 752 (9.16.1.0.0 11 Ajaw 8 Sek)

Father: Itzamnaaj Bahlam II

Mother: Lady Ik' Skull of Calakmul

Wives: Lady Great Skull, Lady Wak Tuun of Motul
de San Jose, Lady Wak Jalam Chan Ajaw of Motul de
San Jose, Lady Mut Bahlam of Hix Witz

Son: Itzamnaaj Bahlam IV

Monuments: Stelae 1, 3/33, 6, 9, 10, 11 & 35; Lintels 5, 6,
7, 8, 9, 16, 21, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 38, 39, 40, 50? & 59;
Temple 8 Tablet; Hieroglyphic Stairways 1, 3 & 4;
Altars 1?, 3, 4 & 9; Dos Caobas Stela 2; Retalteco lintel

WIVES of BIRD JAGUAR IV



IX CHAK JOLOOM

Glyphic spelling: IX-CHAK-JOLO-M?-mi

Also known as: Lady Great Skull



IX WAK TUUN of Motul de San Jose

Glyphic spelling: IX-6 TU:N-ni



IX WAK JALAM CHAN AJAW of Motul de San Jose

PHONETIC SPELLING: IX-6 ja[la]-ma-CHAN-AJAW



IX MUT BAHLAM of Hix Witz

IX MUT-tu BAHLAM

Yaxchilan V



ITZAMNAAJ BAHLAM IV (AD 769-800?)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J?-BAHLAM che-le-TE
CHAN-K'INICH

Also known as: Shield Jaguar's Descendant, Shield Jaguar II,
Shield Jaguar III

Birth: 14 February 752? (9.16.0.14.5 1 Chikchan? 13 Pop)

Father: Bird Jaguar IV

Mother: Lady Chak Joloom (Lady Great Skull)

Wife: Lady Ch'ab Ajaw

Son: K'inich Tatbu Skull IV

Monuments: Stelae 5, 7, 20, 21, 22, 24 & 29;

Lintels 1?, 2?, 3?, 12, 13, 14, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55?, 57 & 58;

Hieroglyphic Stairway 5; Altar 10; El Kinel Monument 1



K'INICH TATBU SKULL IV (ca. AD 808?)

Glyphic spelling: [K'IN]chi-ni-ta-(ta)-bu-JOLO:M?

Also known as: Mak'ina Tah Skull III

Father: Itzamnaaj Bahlam IV

Mother: Lady Ch'ab Ajaw

Monument: Lintel 10
