

Molecular Dynamics

Lipid-Peptide Interactions

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Outline

- Molecular Simulations
- Forces Behind it
- The System
- Results



Molecular Simulations

GROMACS – Simulation Program

University of Groningen

Groningen, Netherlands

Use Newton Based Mechanics



Forces/Energy

- Electro-Static (Non-Bonded Atoms)
- Van der Waals (Non-Bonded Atoms)
- Bond Stretching (Bonded Atoms)
- Bond Angles (Bonded Atoms)
- Proper Dihedrals (Bonded Atoms)
- Improper Dihedrals (Bonded Atoms)

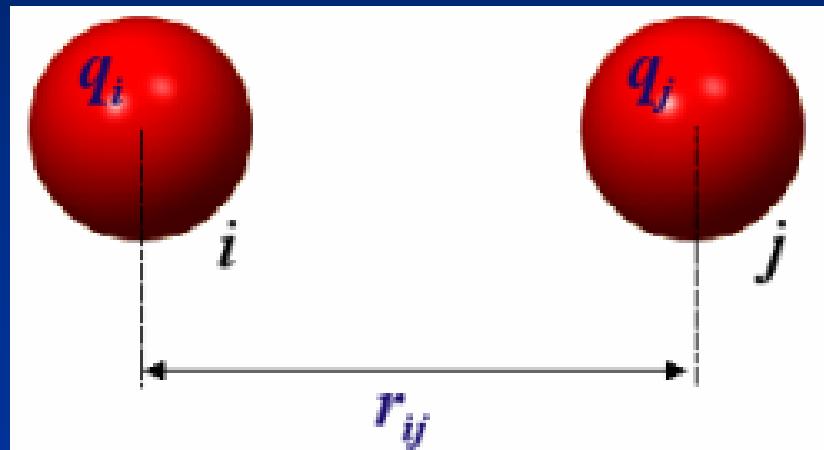


Forces & Energy (Non-Bonded Atoms)

Electro Static (Coulomb) Interaction

$$\mathbf{F}_i = -\nabla_i V_B$$

$$U_E = \frac{q_1 q_2}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r}$$



$$F = \frac{Q_1 Q_2}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r^2}$$



Forces/Energy (Non-Bonded Atoms)

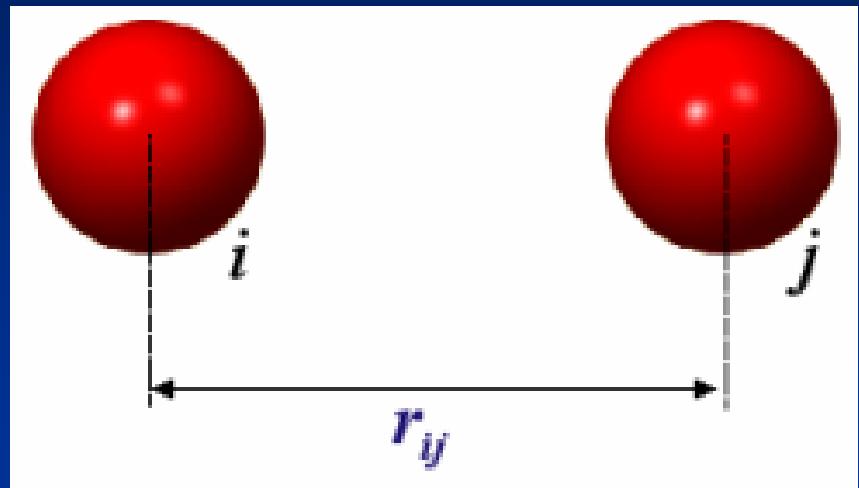
Van der Waals Interaction

Lennard-Jones Potential

$$V_{vdW} = 4 \epsilon_{ij} \left(\left(\frac{\sigma_{ij}}{r_{ij}} \right)^{12} - \left(\frac{\sigma_{ij}}{r_{ij}} \right)^6 \right)$$

$$\sigma_{ij} = \frac{1}{2} (\sigma_{ii} + \sigma_{jj}), \quad \epsilon_{ij} = \sqrt{\epsilon_{ii} \epsilon_{jj}}$$

$$\mathbf{F}_i = \frac{48 \epsilon_{ij}}{r_{ij}^2} \left(\left(\frac{\sigma_{ij}}{r_{ij}} \right)^{12} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\sigma_{ij}}{r_{ij}} \right)^6 \right) \mathbf{r}_{ij}$$

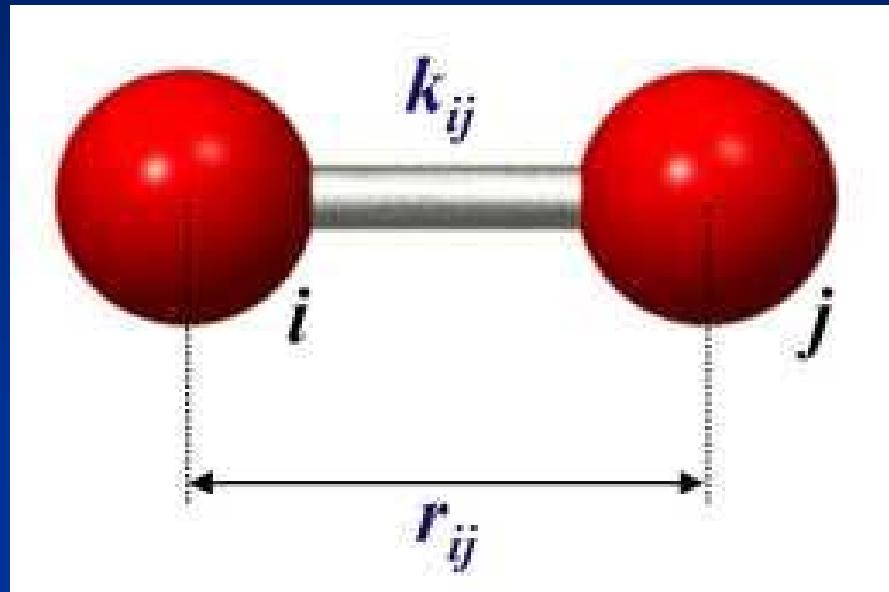


Forces/Energy (Bonded Atoms)

Bond Stretching (Harmonic)

$$V_B = k_{ij} (r_{ij} - r_0)^2$$

$$\mathbf{F}_i = -2k_{ij} (r_{ij} - r_0) \frac{\mathbf{r}_{ij}}{r_{ij}}$$

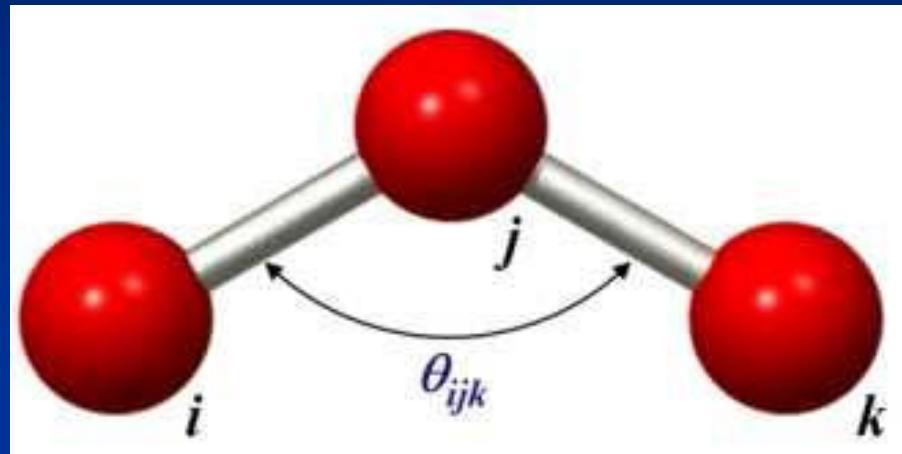


Forces/Energy (Bonded Atoms)

Bond Angles (Harmonic)

$$V_A = k_{ijk}^H (\theta_{ijk} - \theta_0)^2$$

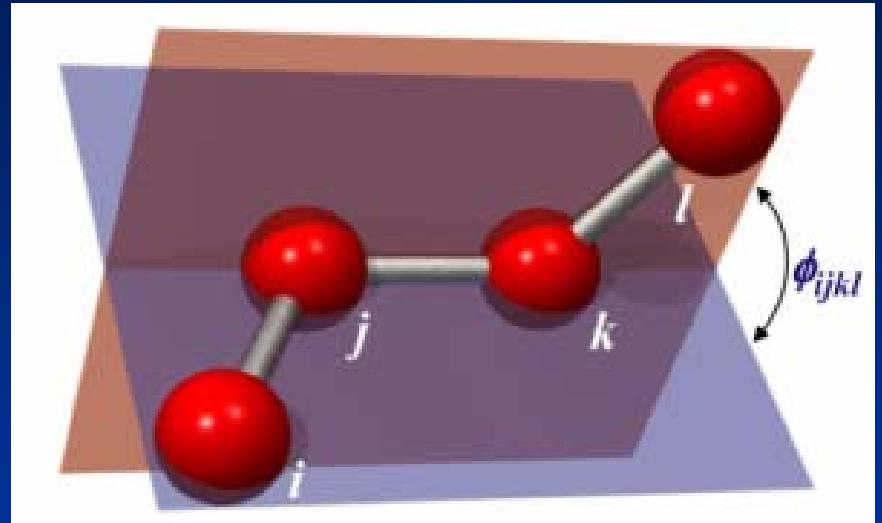
$$\mathbf{F}_i = -\nabla_i V_A = -\frac{\partial V_A}{\partial \cos \theta_{ijk}} \frac{\partial \cos \theta_{ijk}}{\partial \mathbf{r}_i}$$



Forces/Energy (Bonded Atoms)

Proper Dihedrals (Staggered/Eclipsed)

$$V_D = k_{ijkl}^C \left(1 + \cos(n_{ijkl}\phi_{ijkl} - \phi_0) \right)$$



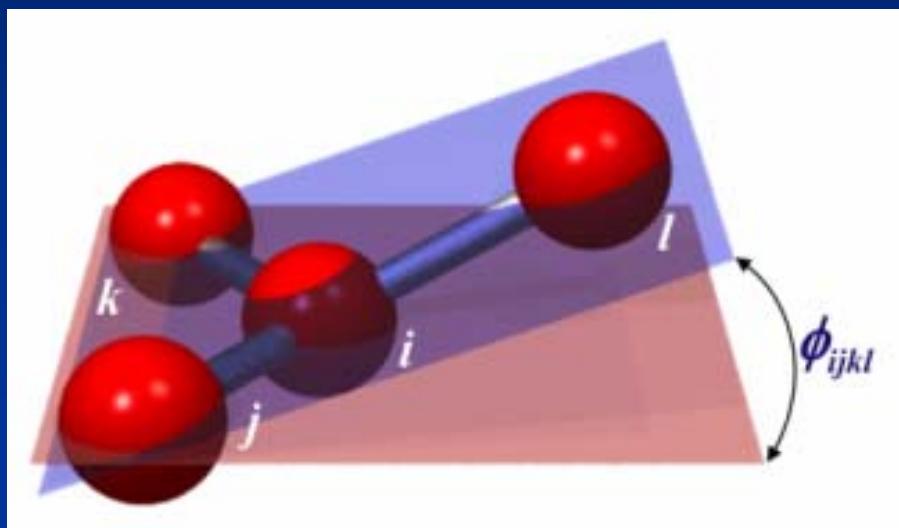
$$\mathbf{F}_i = -\nabla_i V_D = -\frac{\partial V_D}{\partial \phi_{ijkl}} \frac{\partial \phi_{ijkl}}{\partial \mathbf{r}_i}$$

Forces/Energy (Bonded Atoms)

Improper Dihedrals

$$V_I = k_{ijkl} (\phi_{ijkl} - \phi_0)^2$$

$$\mathbf{F}_i = -\nabla_i V_D = -\frac{\partial V_D}{\partial \phi_{ijkl}} \frac{\partial \phi_{ijkl}}{\partial \mathbf{r}_i}$$



The System

Lipid

1 Peptide ~120ns 2 Peptides ~200ns

Size ~ 28,000 Atoms
(far too large for QM~4)



Image of Lipid

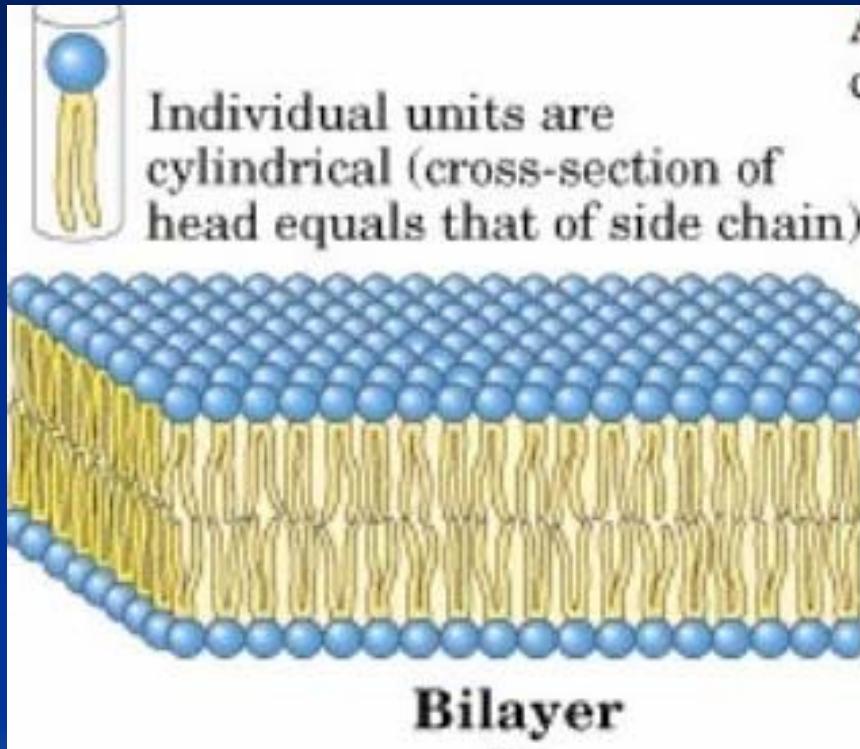
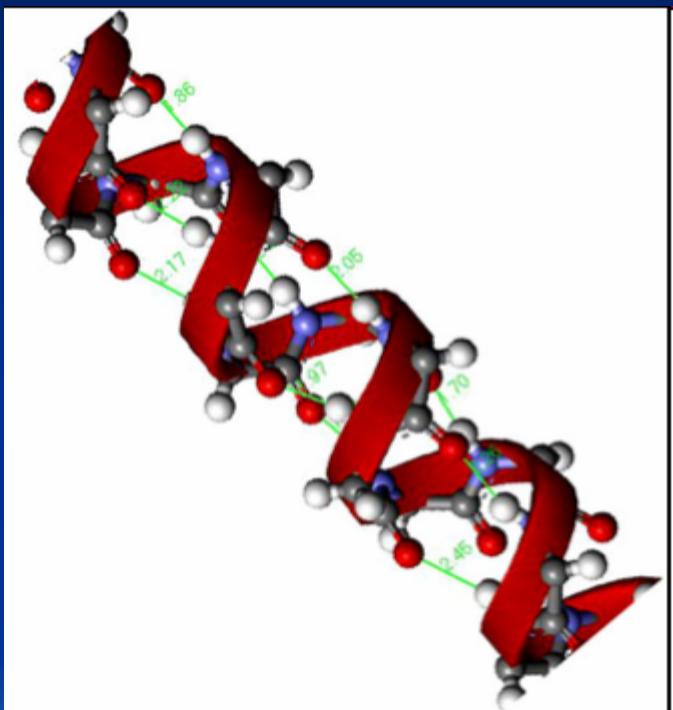
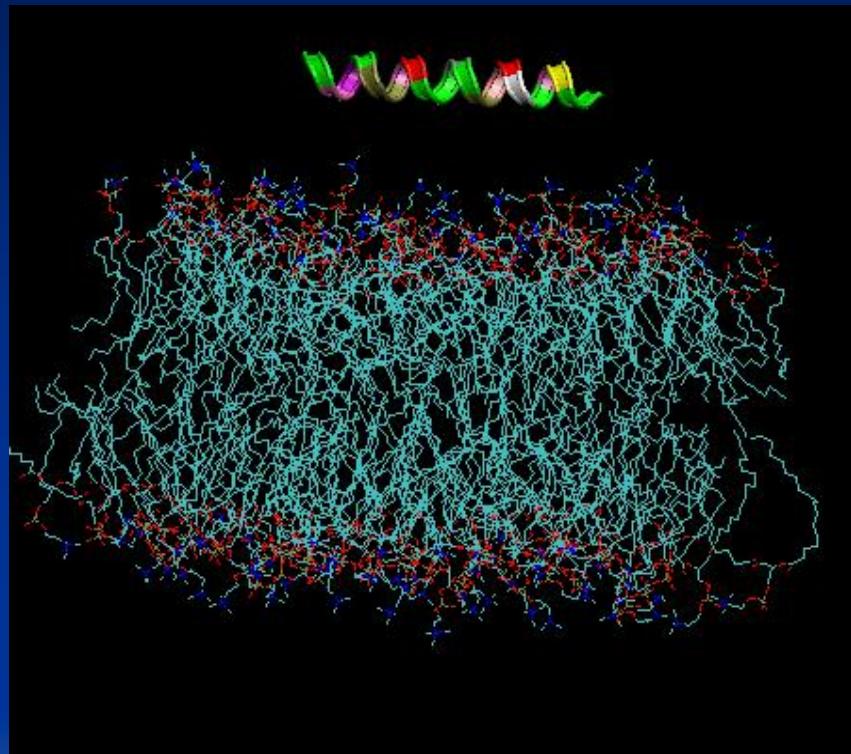


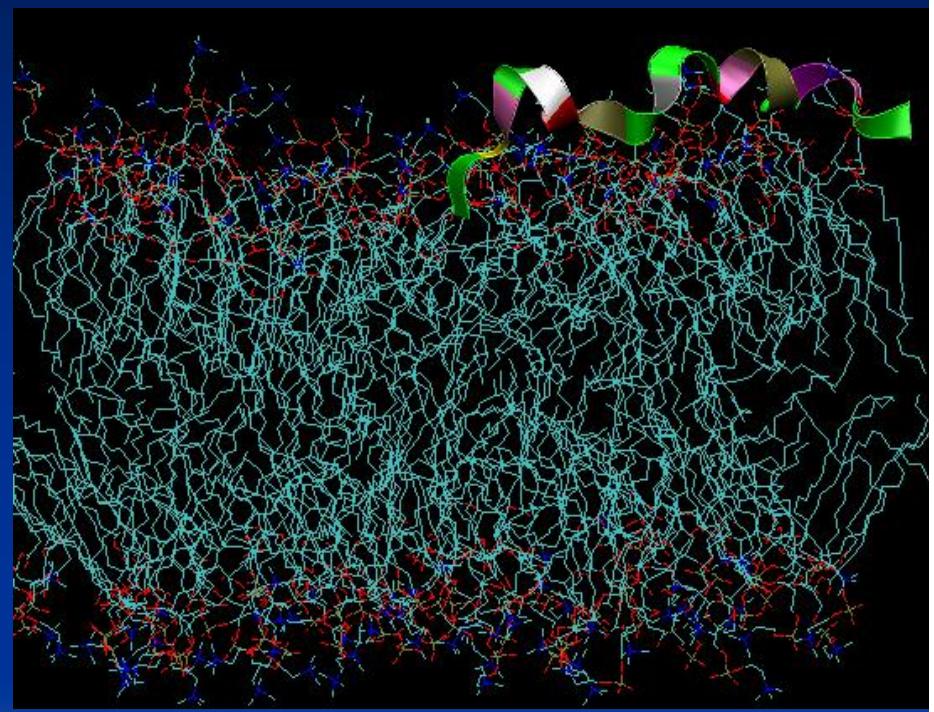
Image Peptide



System 1 Peptide (Time Scale)

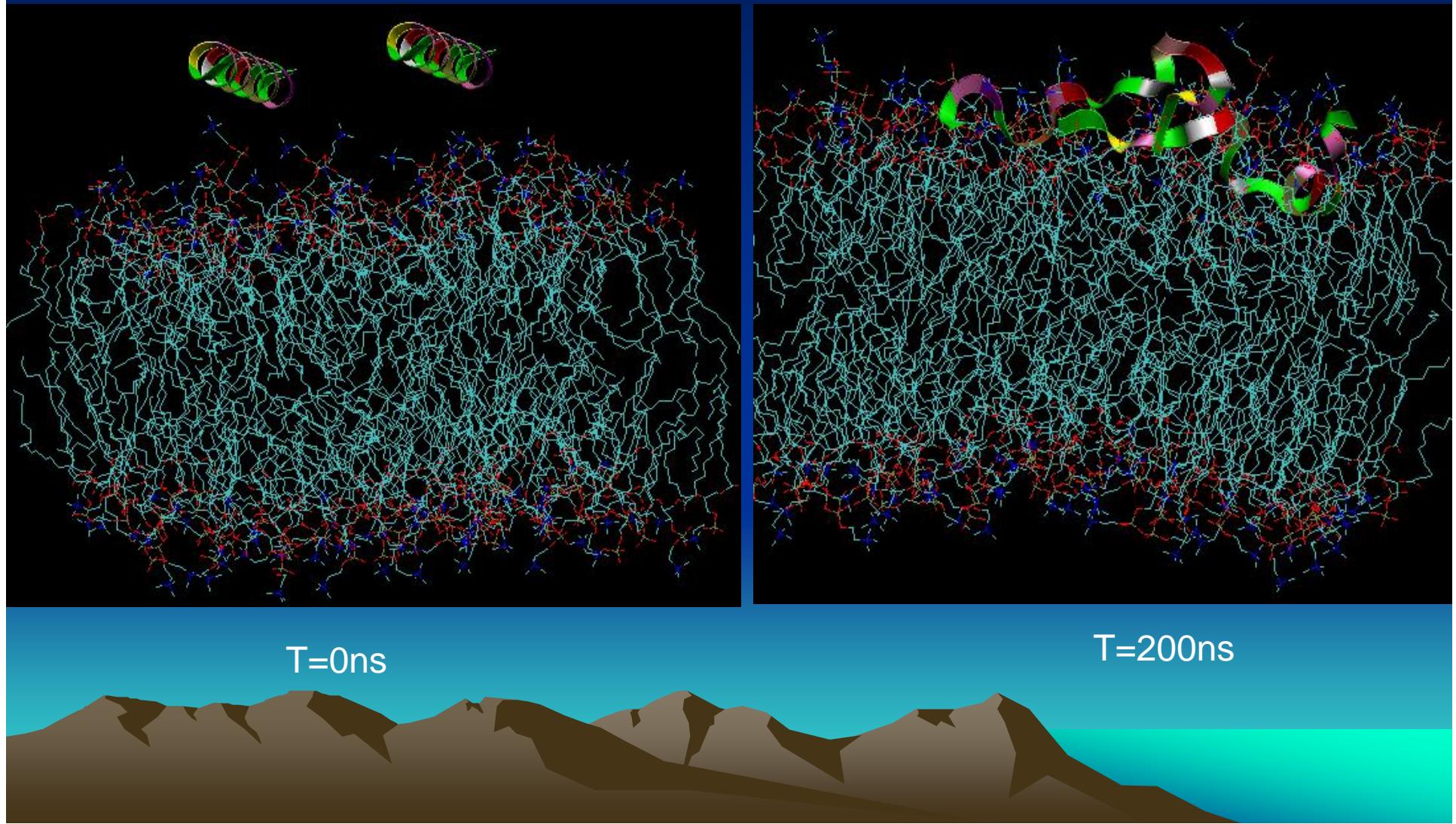


$T=0\text{ns}$



$T=120\text{ns}$

System 2 Peptides (Time Scale)



Antimicrobial Peptides

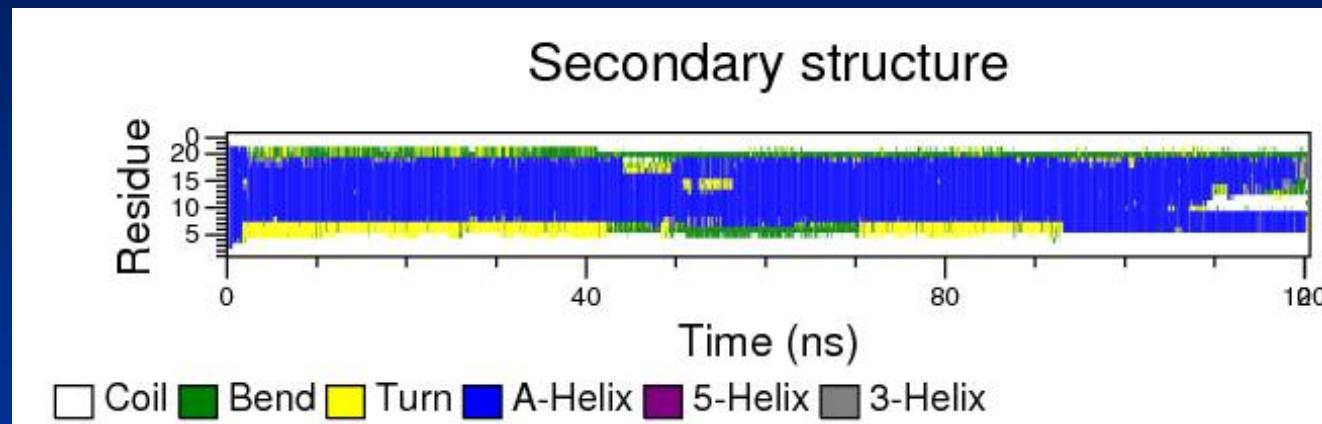
Antimicrobial peptides can carry drugs or antibiotics into a bacteria cell to kill the cell

Upon entering cell, cause leakage of vital cell structures

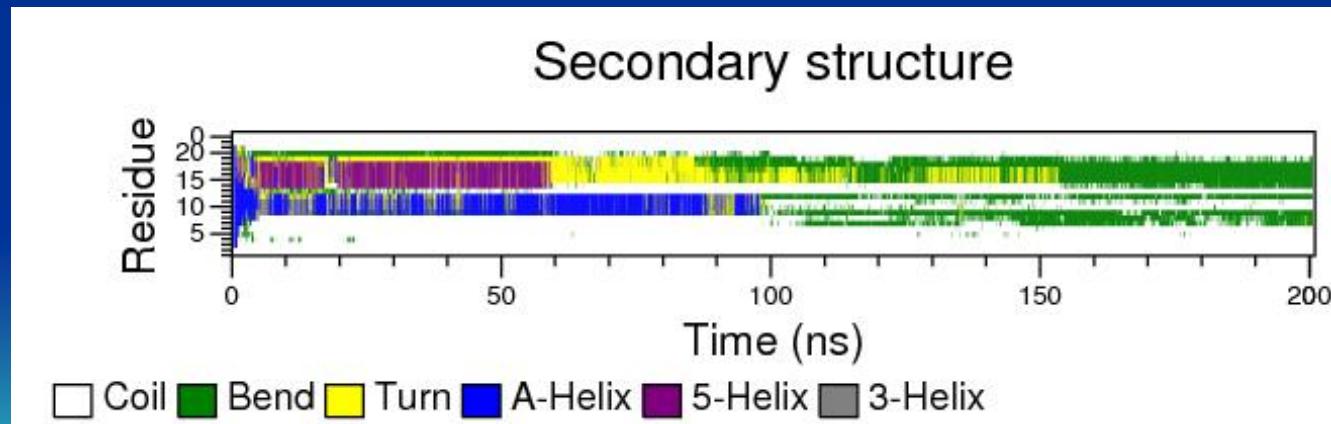
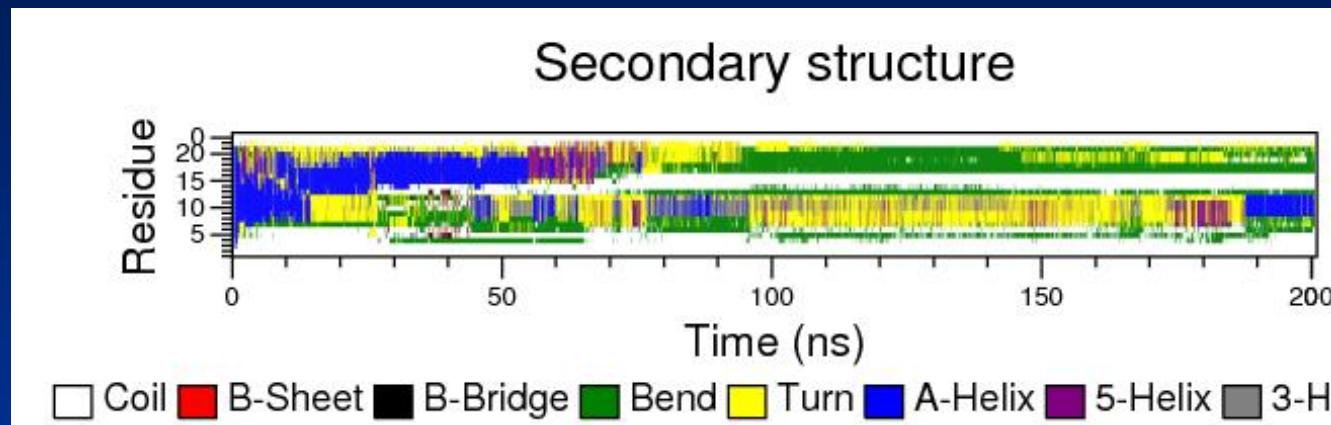
Synthetic peptide has Antimicrobial peptide type properties



DSSP P1

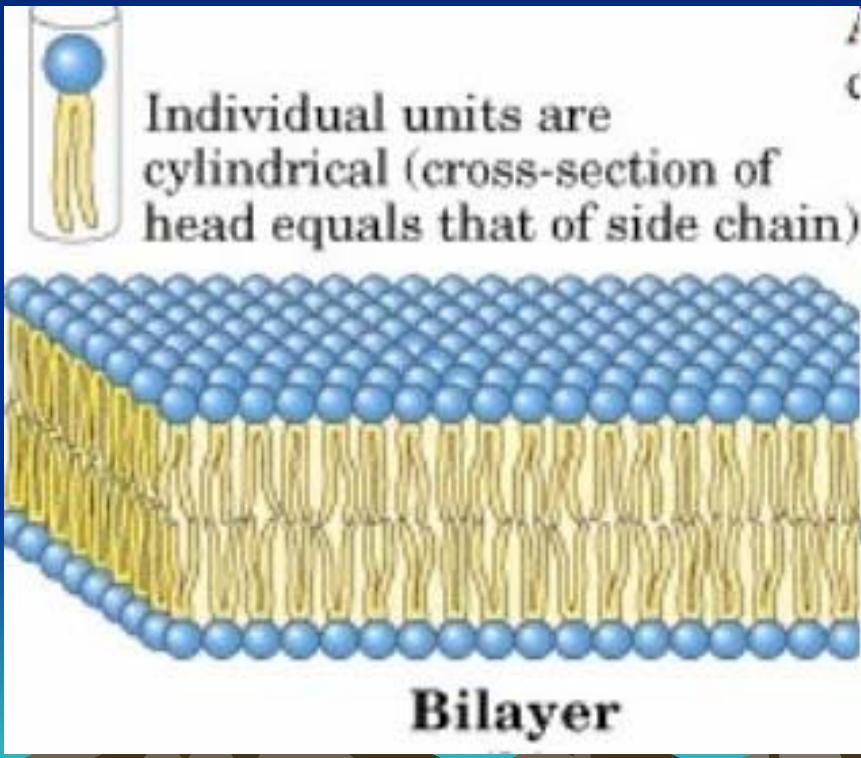


DSSP P2



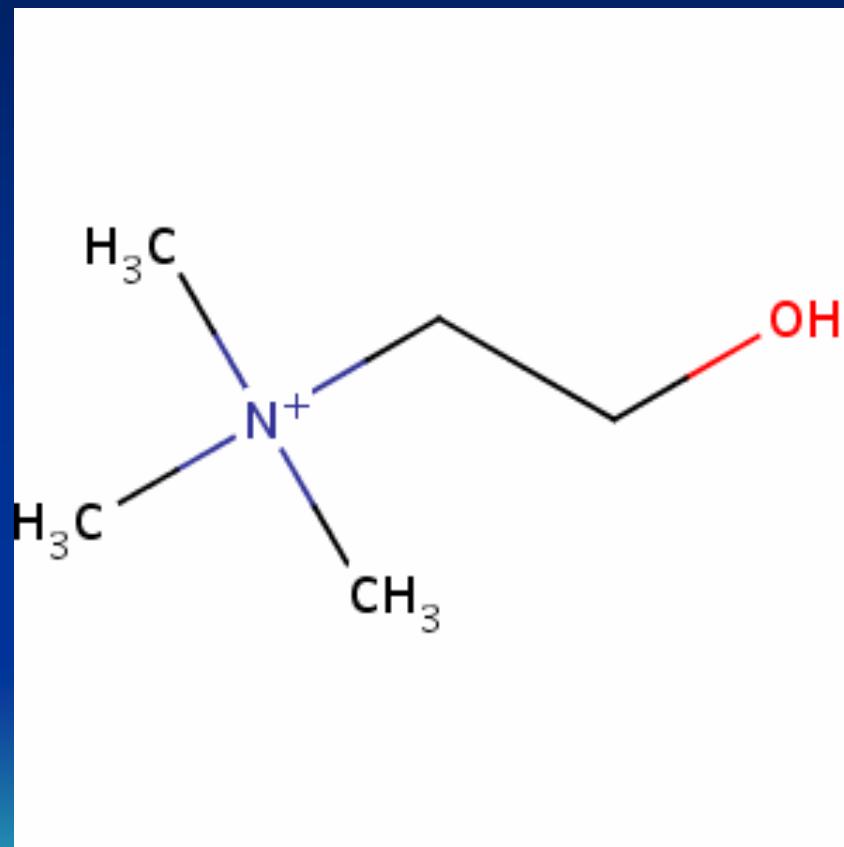
Peptide

Ile-Ile-Ser-Thr-Ile-Gly-**Asp**-Leu-
Val-**Lys**-Trp-Ile-Ile-**Asp**-Thr-
Val-Asn-**Lys**-Phe-Thr-Lys-Lys

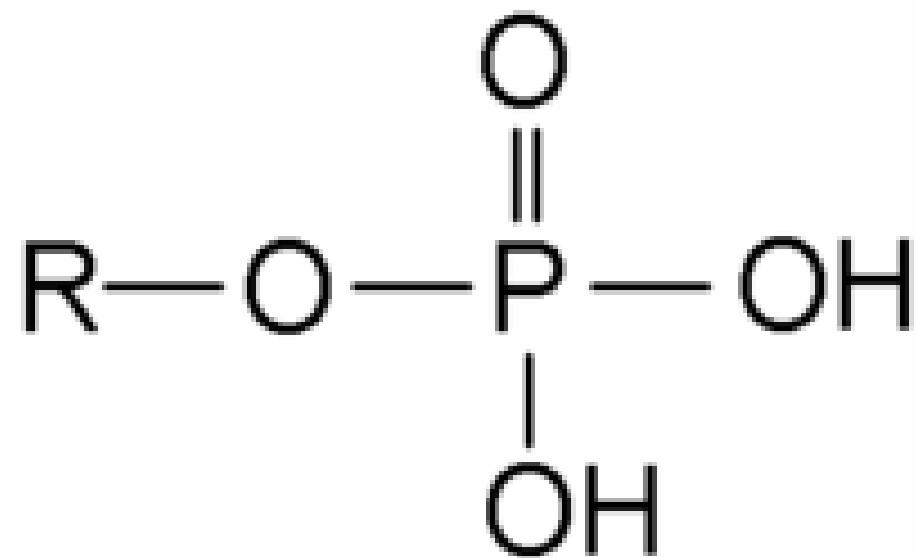


Lipid
Choline group (+)
Phosphorous group (-)
Ester Group
Tail Oxygen
Tail

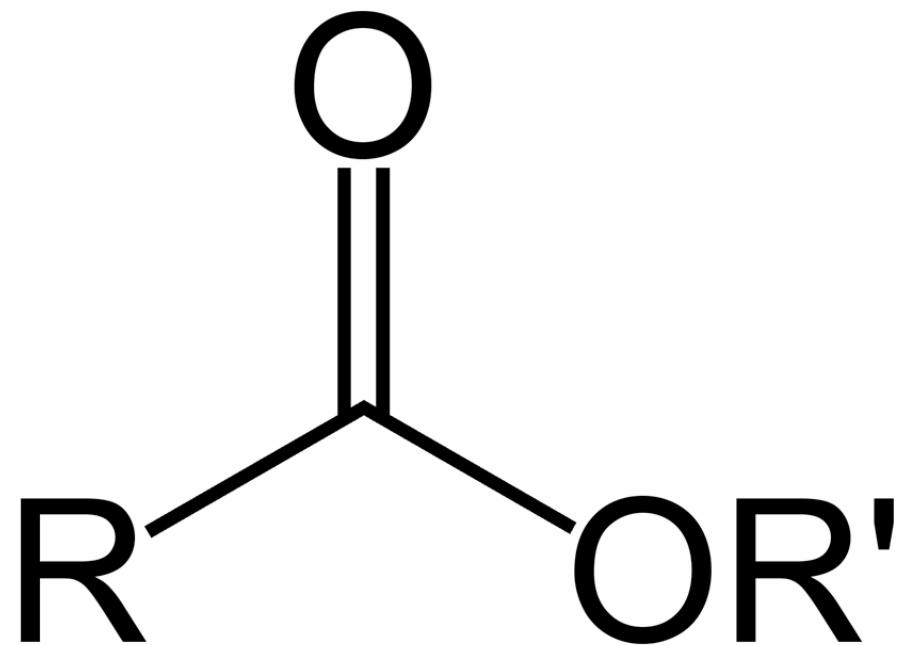
Choline Group (+)



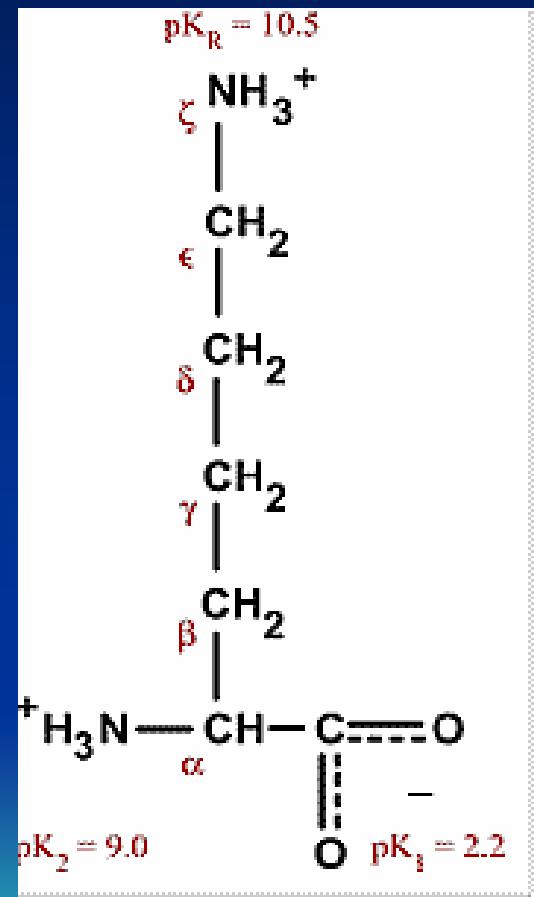
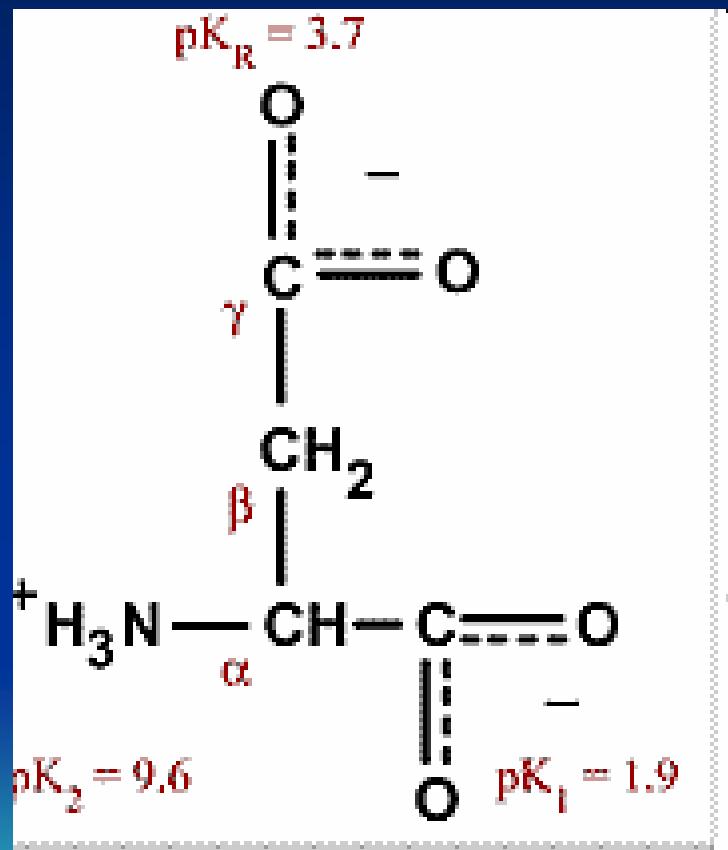
Phosphorus Group (-)



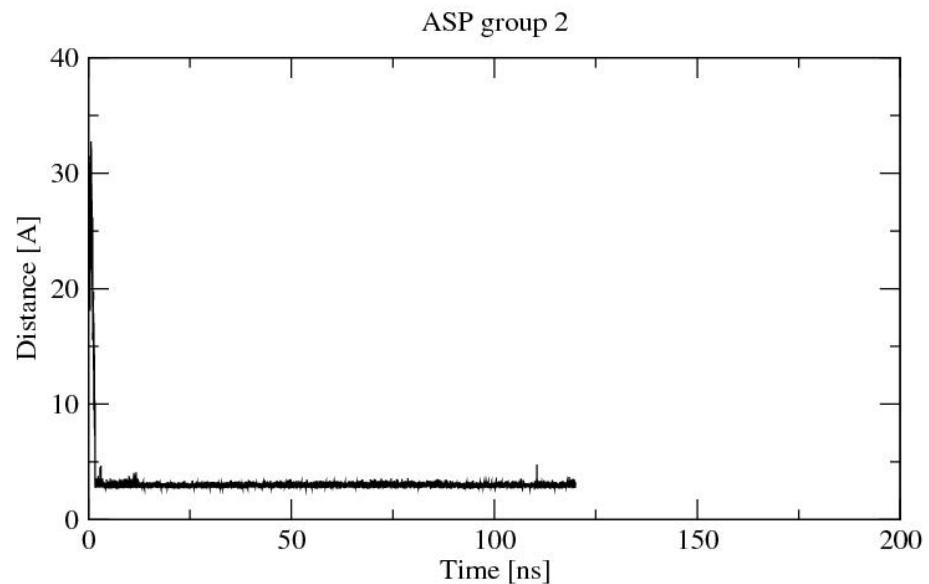
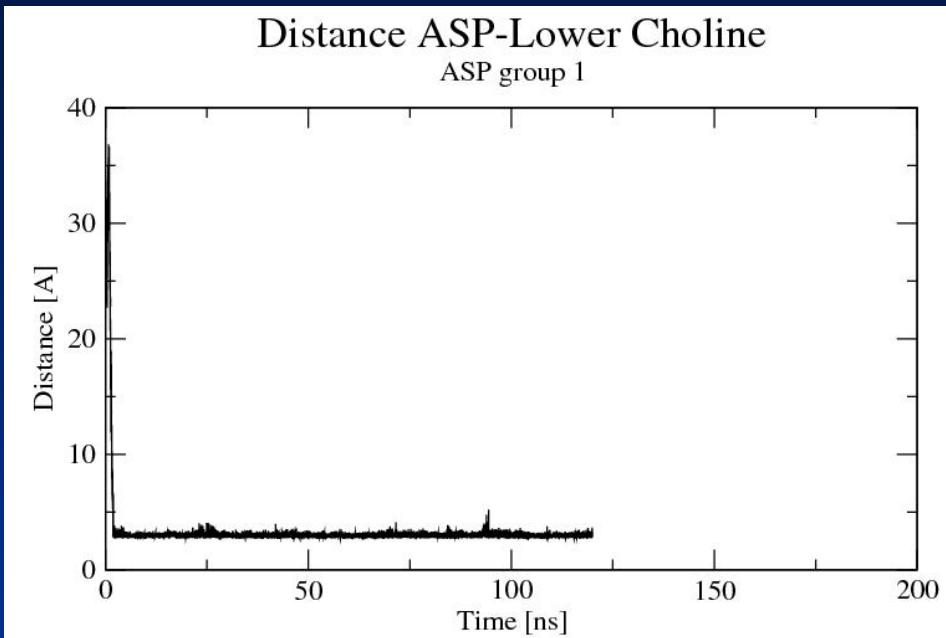
Ester Group



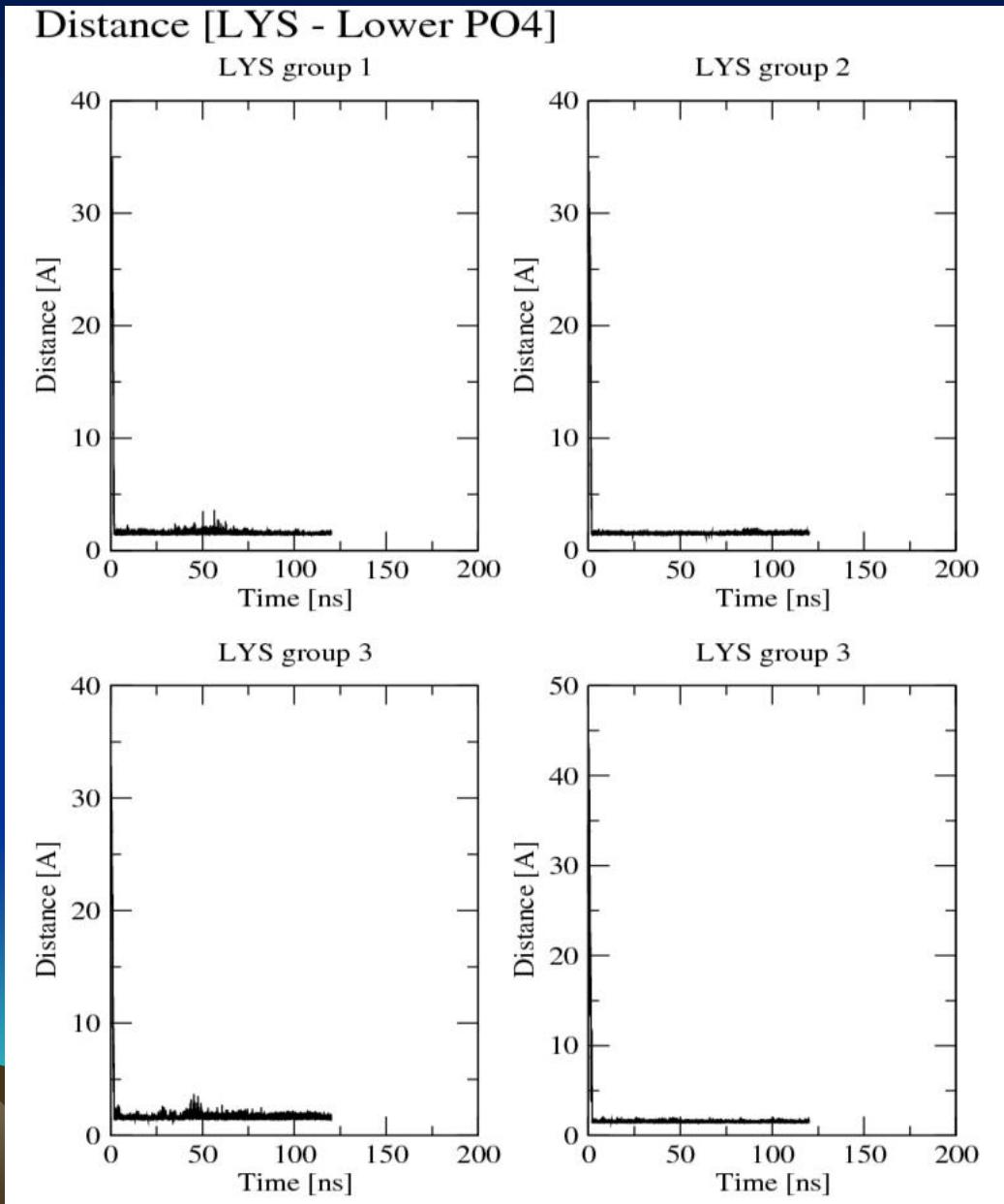
Aspartate (Asp) (-) & Lysine (Lys) (+)



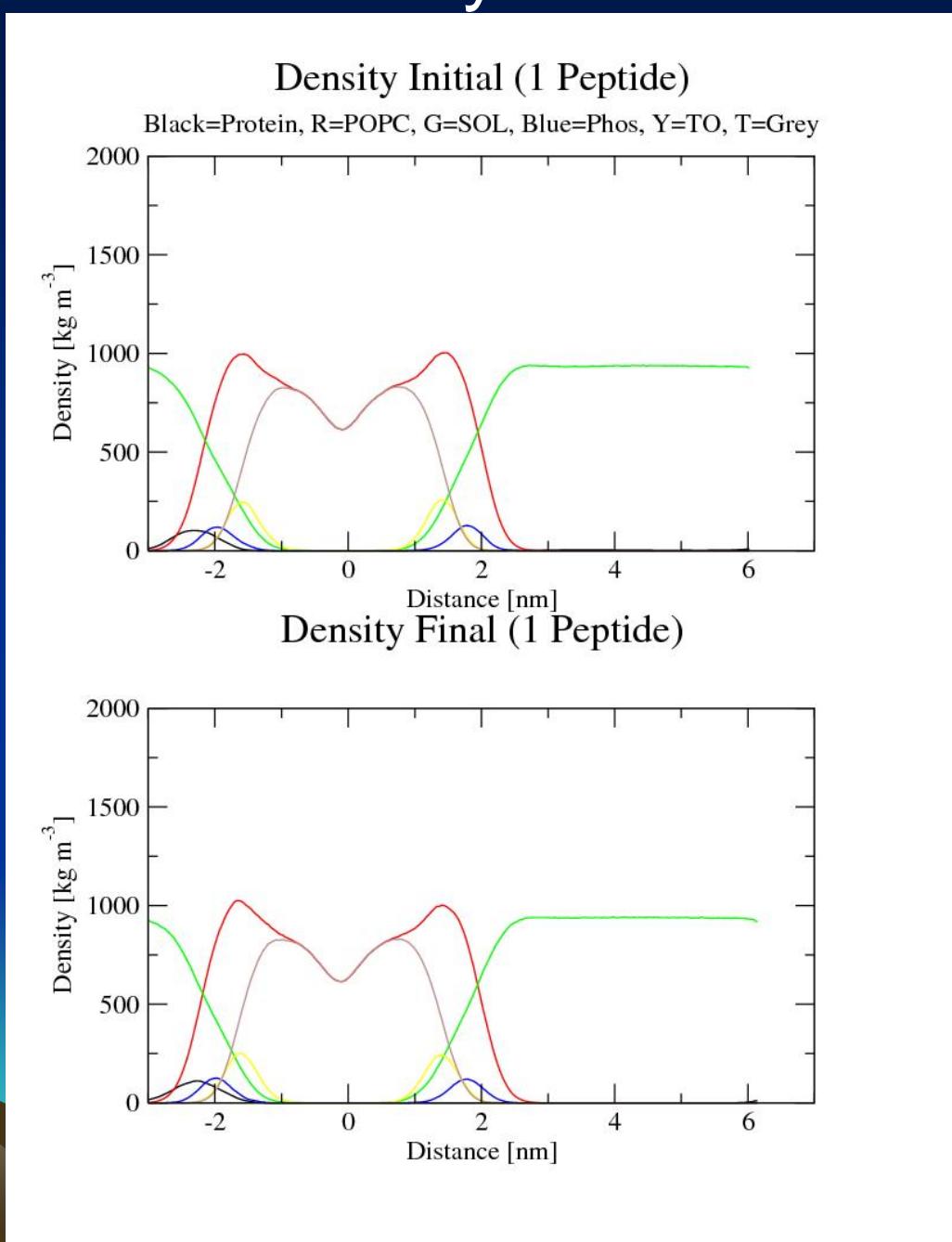
Minimum Distance P1



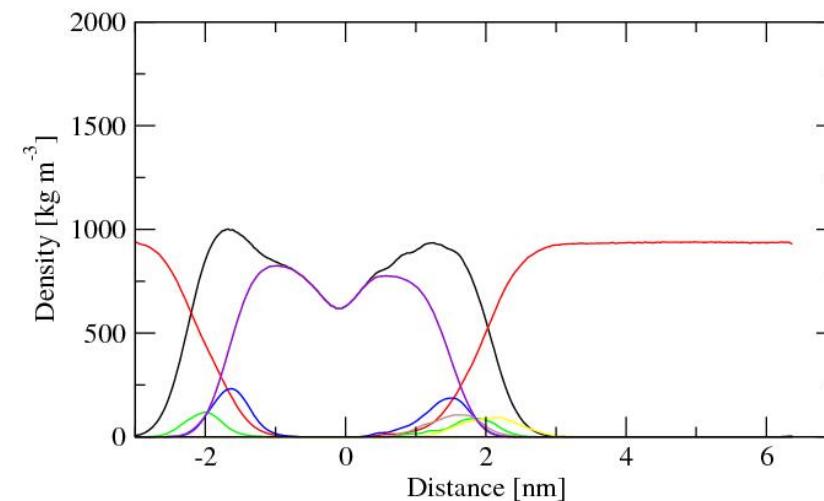
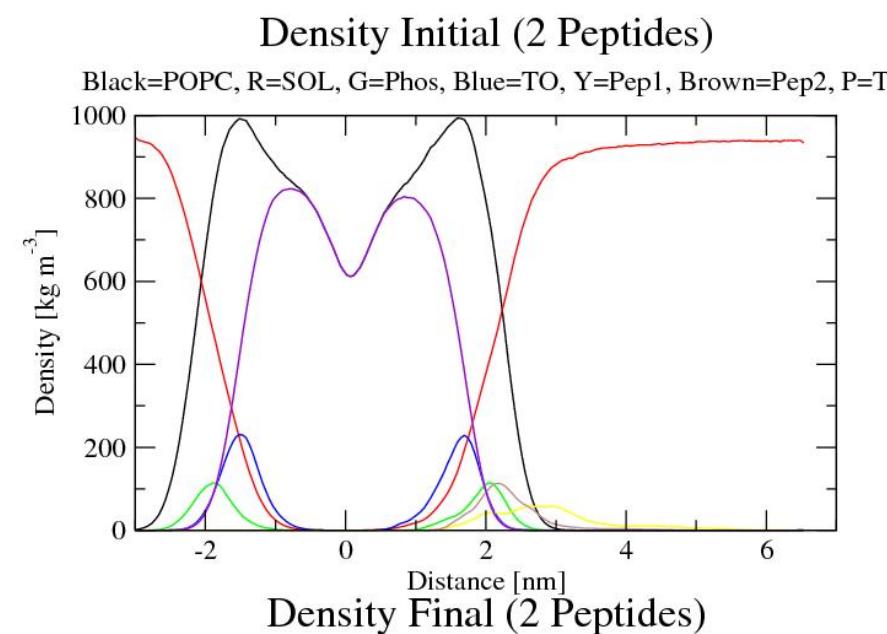
Minimum Distance P1



Density P1



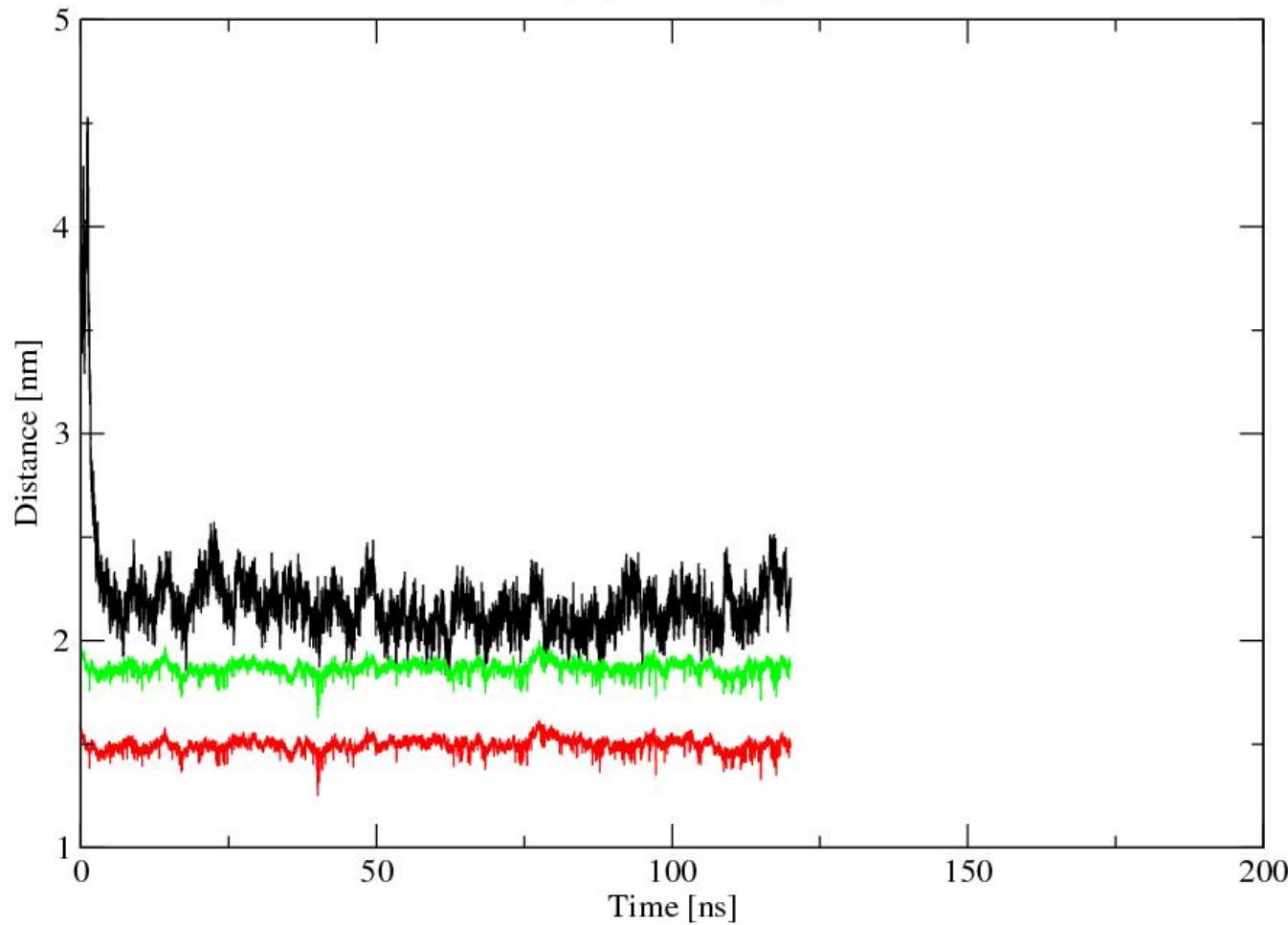
Density P2



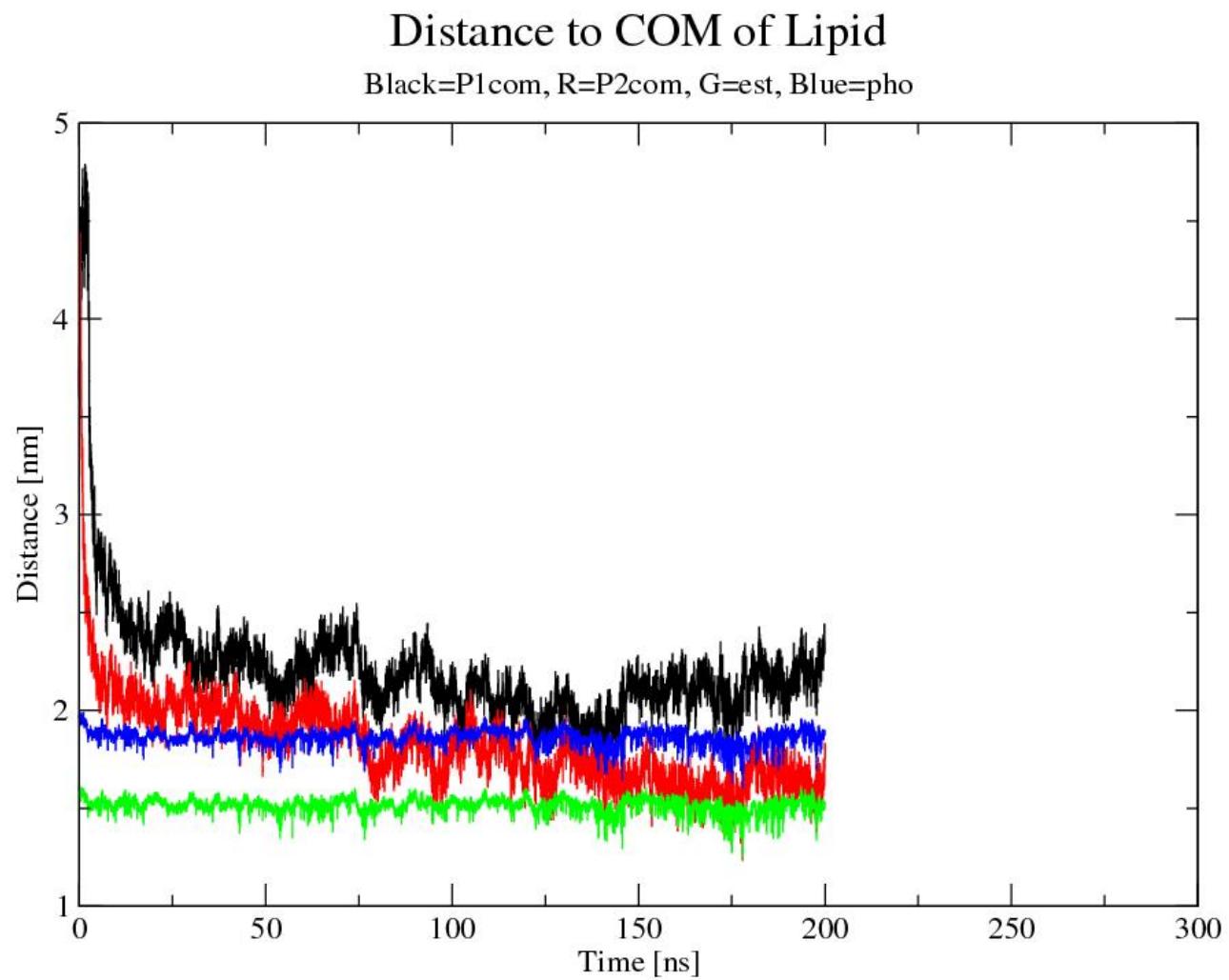
Distance Peptide (1)

Distance to COM of Lipid

B=pep, R=est, G=pho



Distance Peptide (2)

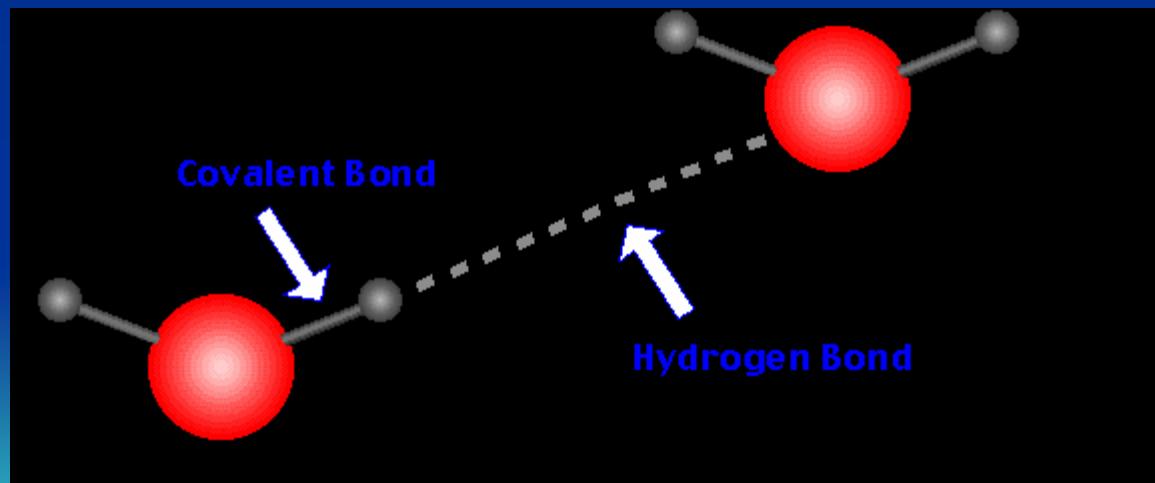


Hydrogen Bonding

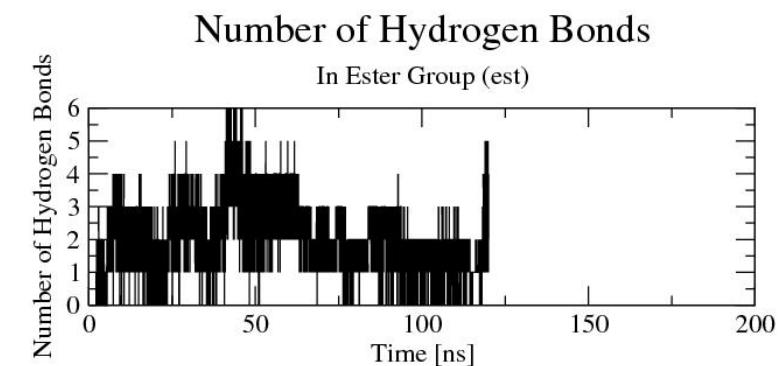
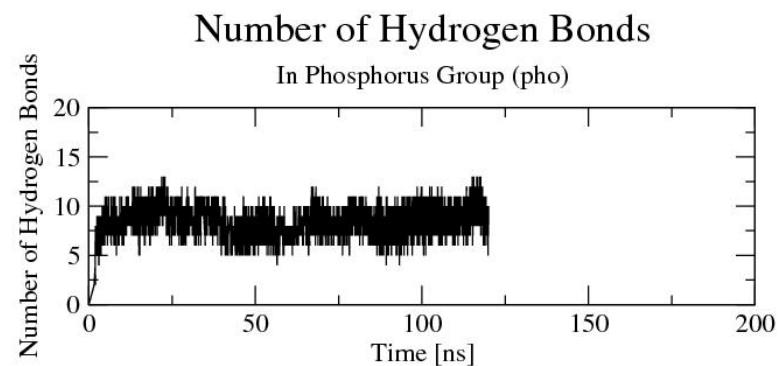
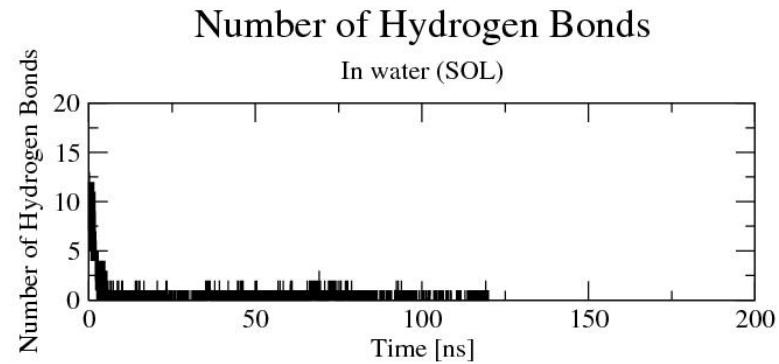
Electronegative differences (H & O,N,F)

Donate & Accept (O,N,F directly connected to H)

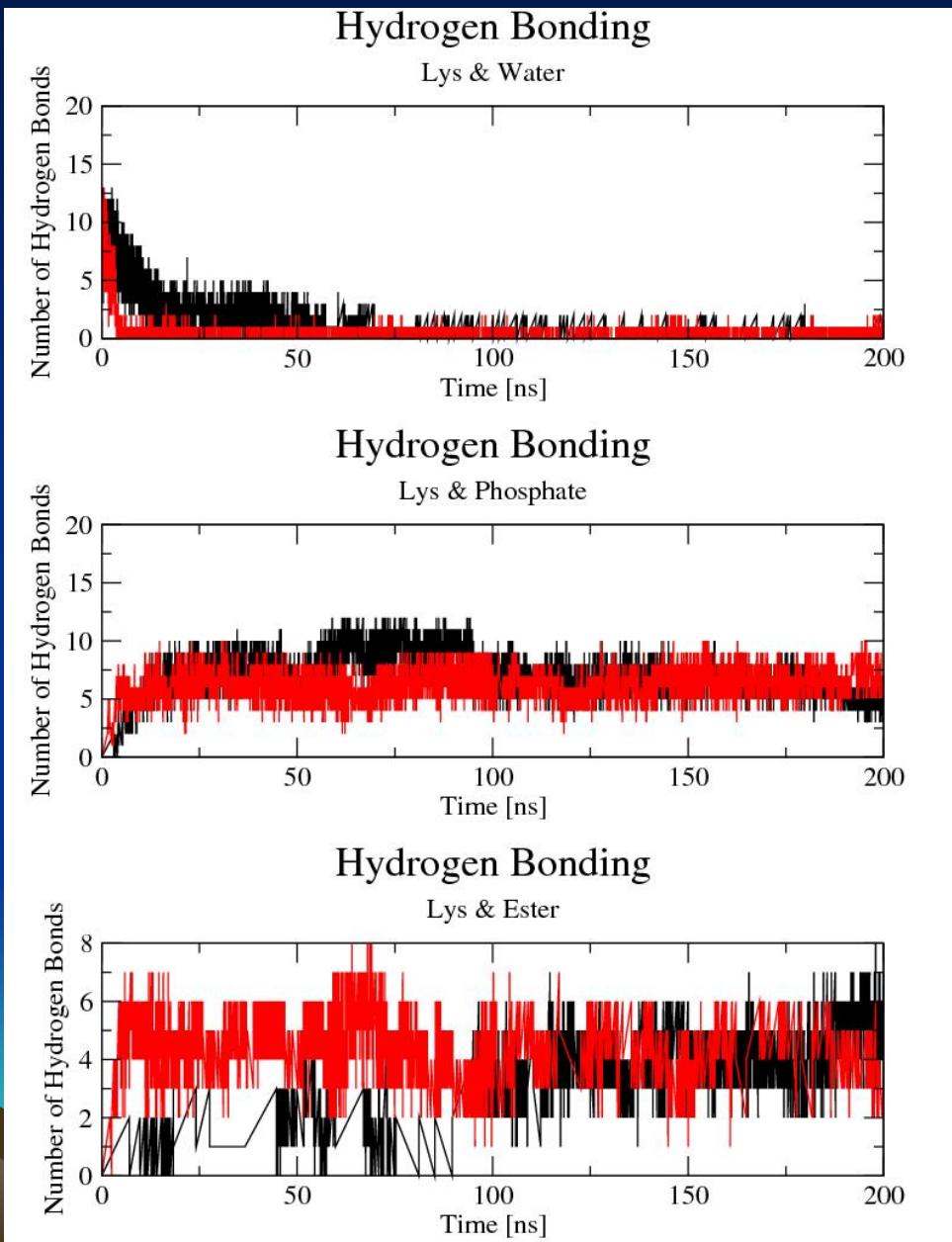
Accept (O,N,F exists in molecule)



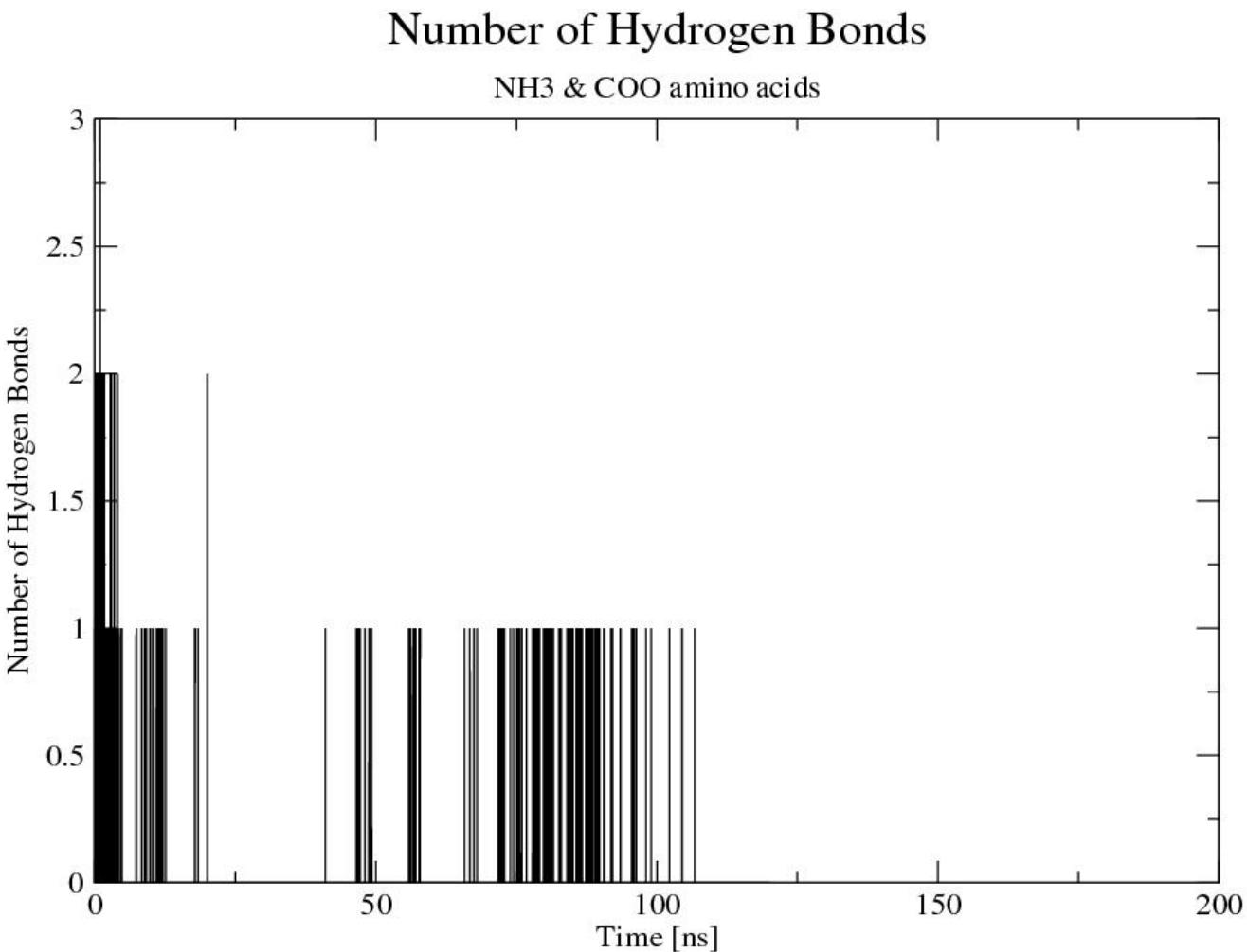
Hydrogen Bonding P1



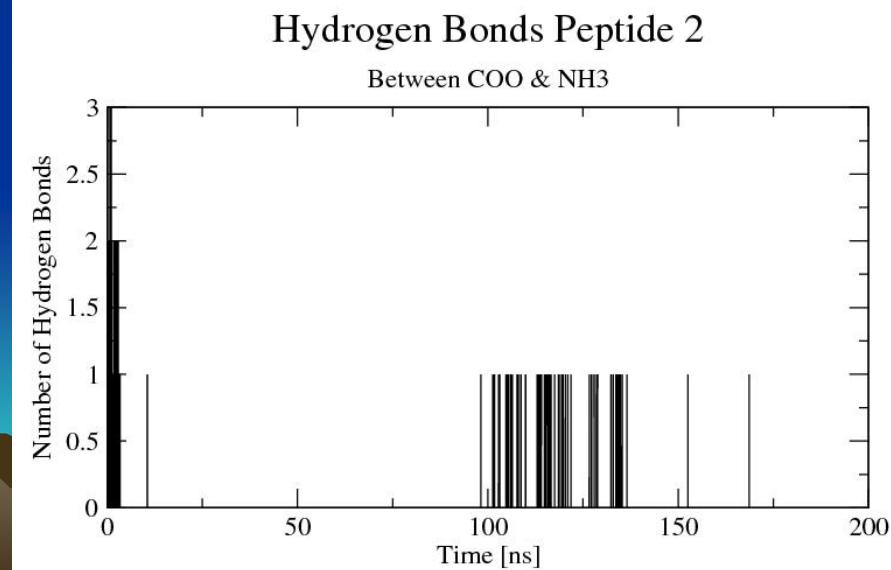
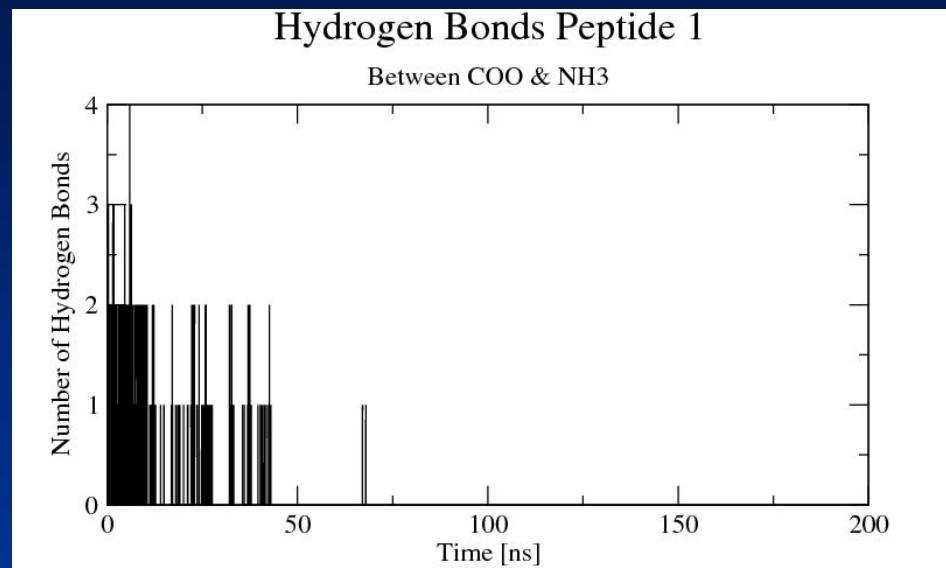
Hydrogen Bond (L-P2)



Hydrogen Bonds LYS-ASP P1



Hydrogen Bonds LYS-ASP P2



What's Next?

Increase number of peptides in system

Look at longer range of time



Work Cited Page

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Thank You

- Dr. Lee
- Dr. Davis

