# AD108 - Looking into vue.js





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# Who's this guy?

**Don Mottolo** / Senior Technical Consultant

**Synaptic Communications** 

IBM Business Partner – Boston

 Began with Lotus Development in 1990 in Tech Support



# What does Synaptic do?

- Notes/web/mobile app dev
- Domino server admin / support
- Many SMB customers around the U.S. ++

\*SMARSH.com cloud-based email archiving

What I enjoy doing the most is creating apps that bring together different technologies => which leads to vue

# Why look at vue.js?

- A lot of the cool kids are using it, and I'm getting sick of XPages.
- But seriously, I have many customers with Notes apps that are looking for the path forward.
- Using a modern web application framework with Domino data in the back end is one option.

# Whenever you learn something new it is like

# reinventing yourself

# What is vue.js?

- A framework for building web applications (\*technically not a framework, but a JS library)
- Created by Evan You
- It does much (but not all) of what bigger frameworks, like Angular or React, do.
- A lot of people say very nice things about it on the internet -> 2 million downloads in 2016



A quote on Quora.com from a developer responding to the question:

"Which Front-end Framework Should I Invest My Time in 2017?"

"I just have more

# developer happiness

with vuejs and know that getting another developer onboarded on it is as easy as telling them to read the official docs."



# More random quotes

- Vue IS significantly simpler than any other popular and powerful front-end framework.
- Allows our team to easily write simple JavaScript
- No dependencies to learn, Vue can work independently
- Faster (smaller) than React or Angular
- Great documentation w/ lots of clear examples

# Sites That Use Vue.js

- Stackoverflow.com
- Segmentfault.com
- NBCsports.com
- Cosmopolitan.com
- Facebook
- Alibaba (the Chinese Amazon), Xiaomi, Oschina.net
- EuroNews
- Grammarly
- Gitlab
- Laracasts



# Vue.js in a nutshell

Vue provides "directives" that extend regular html tags, giving them more power and functionality – particularly dynamic data binding.

Vue allows you to create web components.

Used with webpack, the production build compiles/transpiles down to the smallest/quickest files.

# Hello Baby





```
<html>
 <body>
  <div id="app">
       <input type="text" id="input" v-model="message">
      The value of the input is: {{message}}
  </div>
  <script src="https://unpkg.com/vue/dist/vue.js"></script>
  <script>
      new Vue({
              el: '#app',
              data: {
                     message: 'Hello Baby!'
       })
  </script>
<style type="text/css">
       body, span, input { font-family: sans-serif; color:#003399;}
</style>
 </body>
</html>
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### **Directives**

v-model - binds to a vue data property
{{ }} handlebars can be used, too

v-bind:<html attrib>

Like: class, style, title, alt, src, href, ... ex. <span v-bind:class="boldGreen">

v-html – inserts html, like .innerHtml
v-text – inserts text into an element

### **Directives**

v-if and v-else - hide/show an element based on a condition

v-for - create loops iterating the items in an array (like XPage repeat control)

- often used with list tags or repeating divs
- example<div v-for="item in menultems"><div>{{item}}</div></div>



### **Directives**

v-on:<event> - attach events to an element and bind them to a JavaScript method

### example:

<button value="GO" v-on:click="someMethod" >

# Web Components

- Files with a .vue extension
- Contain html, script, and css.
- Like an XPage Custom Control / reusable

Pass data into a component using "props" Send data back to parent using "events"



# They said it was sooooo easy

Never believe a techie that says:

"it's very straightforward"

(hmm... what does that really mean)

With vue some things are easy, but there are a lot of pieces to get in place: node, npm, vue cli, webpack, REST services, ...



### For starters, what IDE or Text Editor?

- I use Sublime Text 2
- Many others like Atom
- Or your choice

Use one that you prefer, but make sure there is vue syntax highlighting plugin for it.

https://devhub.io/repos/vuejs-vue-syntax-highlight

# node.js and npm

- node.js is the first req needed for setting up the environment to develop with vue
- google "node.js download" to get the installer
- This will also install npm (node package mgr)
- npm is needed for many, many things



### Vue CLI and Dev Server

- To install > npm install -g vue-cli
- The CLI (command line interface) is a tool for setting up all the files needed to start a vue project - a basic scaffolding for a SPA.
- It also gives you webpack and a dev server that auto-refreshes your browser whenever you save a change in your code.



# Use the Vue CLI -> create an app

> vue init webpack my\_vue\_app

(this creates a sub directory for this application named "my\_vue\_app"

> cd my\_vue\_app

### >npm install

(this creates a subfolder "node\_modules" and copies in packages, like \vue\ )



# Use the Vue CLI -> run the app

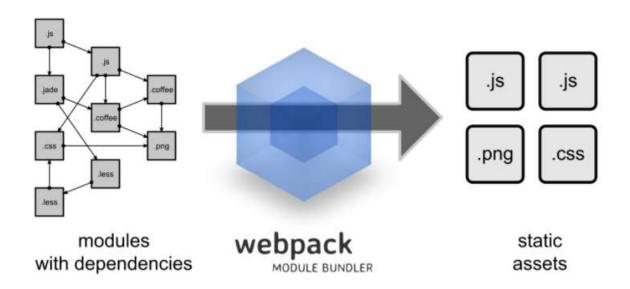
### > npm run dev

- This starts the dev server and serves up the app in the current directory
- It will launch your browser
- When you make changes to the files, you see them instantly in the browser!!!



# webpack

**Webpack** is a module bundler. It takes a bunch of files, treating each as a module, figuring out the dependencies between them, and bundle them into static assets that are ready for deployment. Vue-loader is a webpack loader to convert vue components (.vue files) into JS.

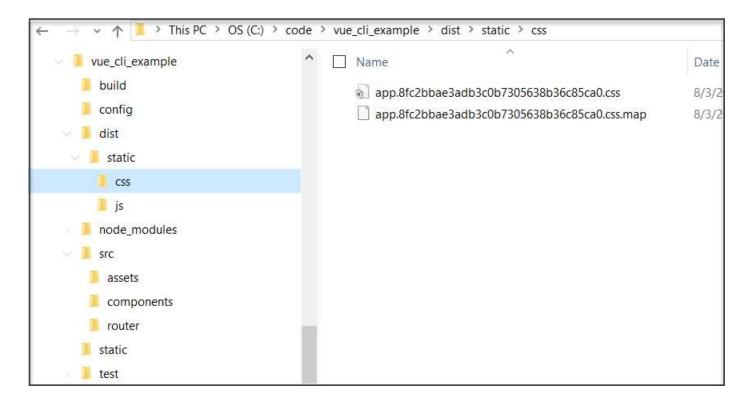


Bower is an older bundler.



# Webpack and Production Builds

> npm run build (creates the \dist\static\ folders)



\* This is KEY for the method I use to integrate with Domino



## Integrating with Domino -> back end

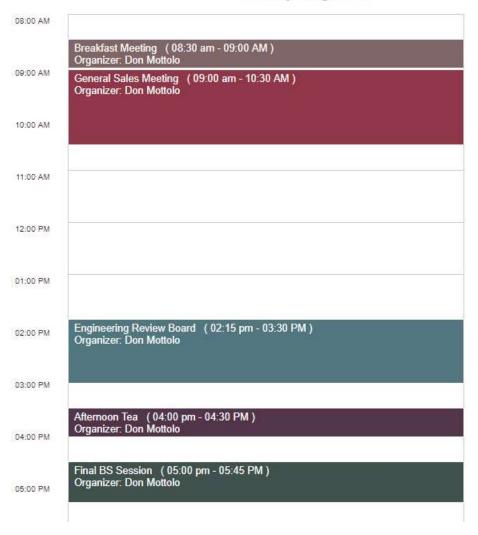
### **DEMO Conference Room Schedule App**

This vue.js app pulls data from the Domino Resource Reservations db to display room bookings on a monitor outside each conference room.

It uses an Ext Lib REST Service control on an XPage to pull data from a categorized view for today's date.

### **Outback Room**

Sunday: August 6th

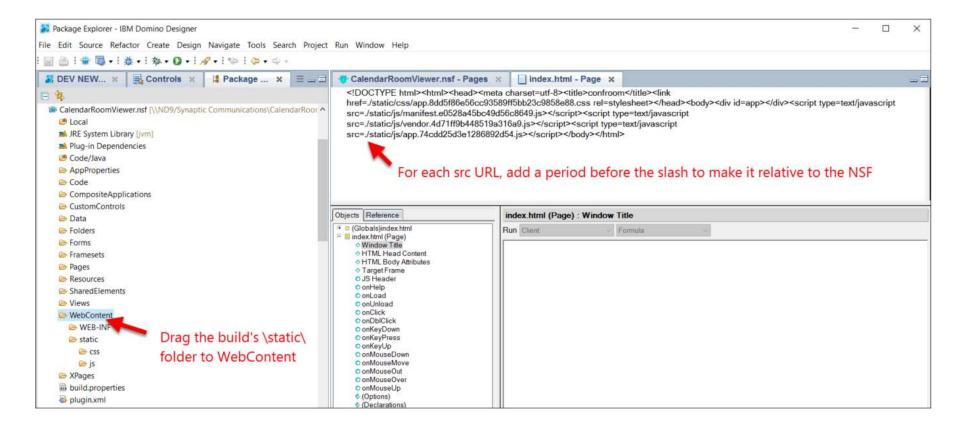


# Integrating with Domino

- 1. Use Domino Designer, go to the Package Explorer view
- 2. Locate the .NSF and use drag 'n drop from Windows Explorer to copy the \dist\static\ folders in to the WebContent folder
- 3. Create a new Page (not Xpage) in Designer named: index.html
- 4. Set the page properties Content Type = HTML
- 5. Copy 'n paste all the text from the \dist\index.html into this page
- 6. Edit the text so that every href= and src= to add a period in front of the slash to make it relative

Try it from a browser: <a href="http://server\_name/db.nsf/index.html">http://server\_name/db.nsf/index.html</a>

# Integrating with Domino





### Integrating with Domino -> back end

### To use data from Domino

- One option is to create an XPage with the Ext Lib REST Services control
- (for ex. to access data from a view)
- In the vue app, you can use a library to fetch data from a REST API. One highly recommended package is axios (> npm install axios –save)



# Playtime: jsFiddle example

If you want to start playing with vue ASAP

Point your browser to:

https://jsfiddle.net/mbxe2c2n/

# Vue Ecosystem

- There are a lot of people developing components and libraries
- Check out: <a href="https://madewithvuejs.com/">https://madewithvuejs.com/</a>
  - They have UI frameworks (for Bootstrap, and Material Design), mobile UI elements, UI components (carousels, dashboards, calendars, grids, charts)
- VUEX a library for state management
- Axios a library for AJAX calls to REST Services

# **Last Tips**

Get the Chrome Dev Tools plugin for Vue

 you can examine AND MODIFY everything in the shadow DOM

Drop me a line to let me know what cool stuff you are up to!



### Contact info

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If you made it this far "thank you for attending"

(and hopefully, Rob Novak still has some beer left)