



# NABI EFAN Diagnostic Software User Guide & Troubleshooting Guide 8A003336 Rev H Last Revised: 3/23/2017





Section 1: Introduction	2
Connector Definitions	2
Location of Connectors	5
Section 2: Normal Operating Conditions	8
Engine On	8
Fan Operation – Fan # Layout	8
Diagnostic Bulb	g
Reverse Switch (use to check if all fans are working)	9
Controller LEDs	10
Section 3: Failsafe Feature Operating Conditions	10
Section 4: Diagnostic Software	10
Supported Devices	10
Downloading Diagnostic Software	10
Connecting to Built-in Diagnostic System	11
Manual Control	12
Interpreting Data	13
Downloading Data Log	14
Data Log Triggers	14
Section 5: Troubleshooting	15
Fans Do Not Run When They Are Supposed To	15
Fans Run When They Are Not Supposed To or Failsafe Features Activated	18
High Coolant Temp Alarm From Engine	20
Under or Over Voltage Level at Controller	22
Fan Failure	23
High Controller Internal Temperature	23
CAN Communication Loss	
Appendix A – J1939 Messages	
DM1 Fault Messages	
Performance Messages	
System Identification	
Revision Log	



### **Section 1: Introduction**

This guide instructs users of the Modine EFAN system on how to connect to its diagnostic system, download data logs, monitor current status, and troubleshoot potential problems.

This troubleshooting guide applies to EFAN systems with the following controller Part Numbers:

- 5A0776790000 Cummins Diesel/CNG with Allison H40EP Hybrid
- 5A0776800000 Cummins Diesel/CNG with Allison B400 or Voith D864.5
- 5A0776810000 Cummins Diesel/CNG with ZF Ecolife 6AP or Ecomat 4
- 5A0776820000 Cummins Diesel/CNG with BAE Hybrid HDS100/200/300

### **Connector Definitions**

<u>#</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Pictoral</u>
1.	Square RS232- Diagnostic Side	RS232 connector used for connecting diagnostic system	
2.	Fuse & Holder – Fan (30A)	30A fuse to protect wires to each individual E-fan	
3.	Fuse & Holder – Controller (5A)	5A fuse to protect wires to controller	
4.	HDP Power & Ground (see below)	HDP Connector used for connecting power and ground wires to and from E-fans	
5.	Flat 6-pin	Pin A - Ignition, Red - Input Pin B - Reverse, Blue - Input Pin C - Fire, Purple - Input Pin D — Status to Diagnostic Bulb, Brown - Output Pin E - Ground, Black	ANIAN S

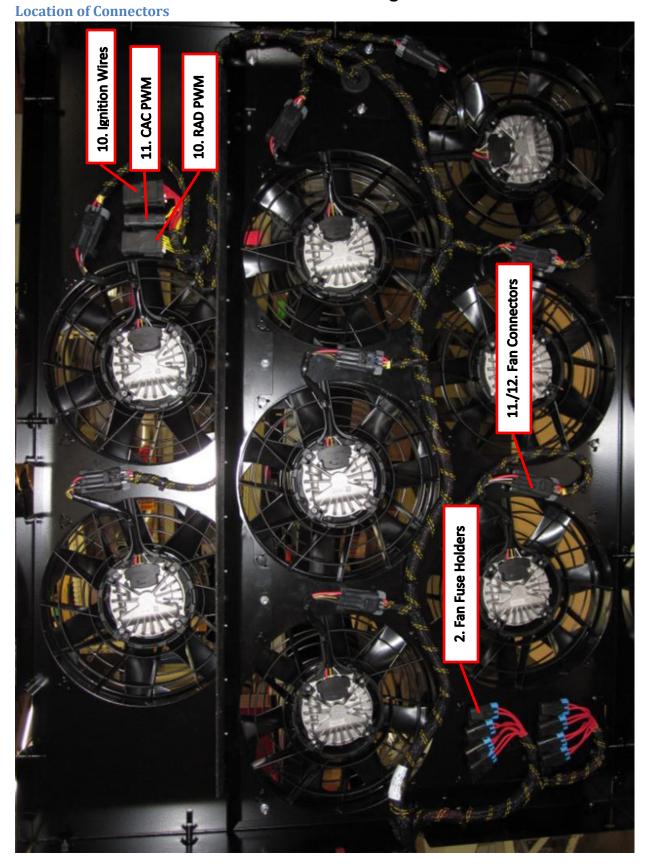


	<b>YODIN</b>		AN Troubleshooting G	Guide Latest Revision: 3/2/2017
6.	J1939 (CAN)	J1939 (C	AN) connection between E-fan ng Module and bus interface	
7.	Controller Connector – 30 pin	PIN #  A1  A2  A3  B1  B2  B3  C1  C2  C3  D1  D2  D3  E1  E2  E3  F1  F2  F3  G1  G2  G3  H1  H2  H3  J1  J2  J3  K1  K2  K3	30 PIN AREA (VIEW A)  FUNCTION  RECEIVE DATA PIN A RS232  TRANSMIT DATA PIN C RS232  PROGRAM ENABLE PIN D RS232  CAN HIGH (PIN A J1939)  CAN LOW (PIN B J1939)  SIGNAL COM PIN B RS232  NO CONNECT  NO CONNECT  GROUND (-) 24 VDC - OPTIONAL  NO CONNECT (OPTION FOR FAN 9 DIAGNOSTIC)  NO CONNECT (OPTION FOR FAN 10 DIAGNOSTIC)  NO CONNECT (OPTION FOR FAN 12 DIAGNOSTIC)  NO CONNECT (OPTION FOR FAN 12 DIAGNOSTIC)  NO CONNECT  FAN 1 DIAGNOSTIC  REVERSE (PIN B, OEM)  NO CONNECT  FAN 2 DIAGNOSTIC  FIRE (PIN C, OEM)  NO CONNECT  FAN 3 DIAGNOSTIC  IGNITION (PIN A, OEM) (+24VDC)  NO CONNECT  FAN 4 DIAGNOSTIC  FAN 5 DIAGNOSTIC  FAN 6 DIAGNOSTIC  FAN 6 DIAGNOSTIC  FAN 7 DIAGNOSTIC  FAN 7 DIAGNOSTIC	
8.	Controller Connector – 18 pin	PIN # AI A2 A3 BI B2 B3 C1 C2 C3 D1 D2 D3 E1 E2 E3 F1 F2 F3	NAME NAME NO CONNECT NO CONNECT NO CONNECT NO CONNECT RADIATOR PWM CHARGE AIR COOLER PWM NO CONNECT NO CONNECT (OPTIONAL PWM OUTPUT FOR 3RD BANK) NO CONNECT NO CONNECT NO CONNECT STATUS OUT (PIN D, OEM) NO CONNECT	



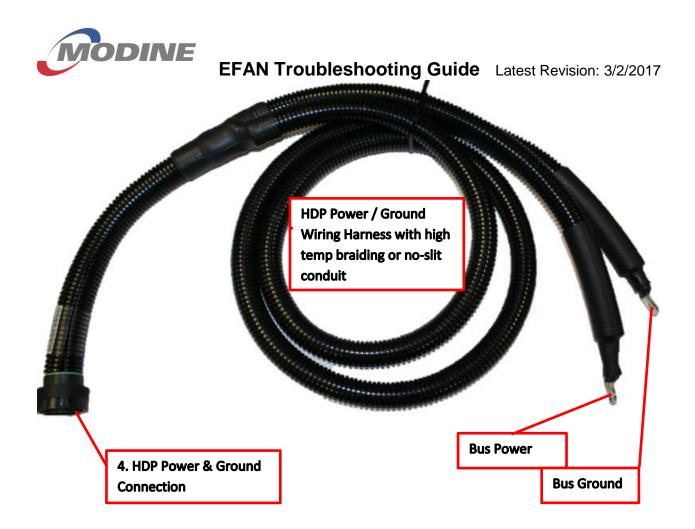
	<b>YODIN</b>	EFAN Troubleshooting Gu	Iide   Latest Revision: 3/2/2017
9.	Busbar (PWM)	Busbar used to connect PWM output from controller to bank of E-fans. One busbar for CAC fan bank and one busbar for Radiator fan bank.	
10.	Busbar (Ignition Failsafe)	Busbar used to connect vechicle ignition input and provide output to controller and each individual E-fan.	
11.	Fan Connector – Fan Side (4100 RPM Fan)	Pin E – Power, Red Pin G – Ground, Black Pin B – PWM, Yellow Pin C – Fault / Diagnostic Wire, White Pin F – Ignition Failsafe, Red or Black	
12.	Fan Connector – Harness Side (4100 RPM Fan)	Pin E – Power, Red Pin G – Ground, Black Pin B – PWM, Yellow Pin C – Fault / Diagnostic Wire, White Pin F – Ignition Failsafe, Red or Black	
13.	Controller	Main system controller. Controller part # printed on front label. Power Status – Green LED Fault Status – Red LED	Indicates State (No. 1, 1998).
14.	Diagnostic Bulb / Reverse Switch	Typically provided by OEM  OEM rear run box typically includes reverse switch and diagnostic bulb together in rear run box panel	Cagnosic Bub













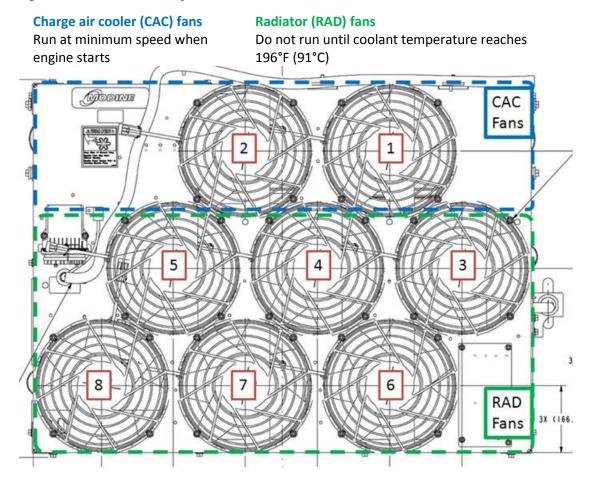
### **Section 2: Normal Operating Conditions**

Normal system response can be verified by the engine on conditions below and by running the reverse sequence.

### **Engine On**

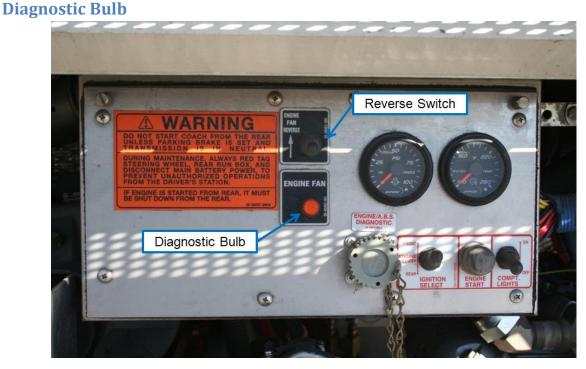
- 1. CAC fans running slowly
- 2. Diagnostic bulb illuminates for the first 3 seconds of controller power on then remains off

### Fan Operation - Fan # Layout



Note: All CACs fans turn on together at the same speed when commanded and all Radiator fans turn on together at the same speed when commanded.





Bulb State	Meaning
Off	System is running normally
On	CAN communication with module has been lost
Flashing – 1 second on, 1 second off	Fans running in reverse sequence, use to check bulb
Flashing – Long and short duration	Indicates which fan(s) have failed. Short flashes
	indicate fan number, multiple numbers are separated
	by long pause

Note: See Troubleshooting Section if CAN Communication is lost or a fan failure has occurred.

### **Reverse Switch** (use to check if all fans are working)

Press switch momentarily to activate reverse sequence. Fans will run in reverse for about 15 seconds. Diagnostic bulb will flash during this time. This sequence may be aborted by pressing switch again.

Note: ignition must be on and the fire override (gravity switch on fan door, if installed by OEM, and any other fire override inputs from fire suppression system or IO multiplexer that OEM uses) must be off to run reverse sequence. This may be accomplished by keeping fan door closed or temporarily disconnecting switch.





Press to run fans in reverse

Press again to abort



### **Controller LEDs**



**Power LED** – On when controller has power. Controller is powered by vehicle ignition.

Fault LED – On when a fault has been detected and a data log has been recorded, see "Data Log Triggers" in Section 4 for more details. If condition is fixed, LED should be off next time the ignition is turned on and no additional service is needed.

### **Section 3: Failsafe Feature Operating Conditions**

Two failsafe feature operating conditions were put in place to protect the vehicle from an overheat event. These are not normal operating conditions and require further troubleshooting if they occur.

- <u>CAN Communication Loss Protection</u> Controller will request fans to run at a default speed near full speed.
- 2. <u>Ignition Failsafe Loss Protection</u> In the event that the controller fails or loses power and the ignition wire to the fans is +24V the fans will run at a default speed near full speed.

### **Section 4: Diagnostic Software**

The Modine Universal Diagnostic Software (UDS) package has the following functions:

- Monitor system response in real time
- Control cooling module manually
- Download internal data log (RS-232 cable required, Modine PN: 3S0586190000)

#### **Supported Devices**

All RP1210 compliant J1939 data link adapters are supported. Examples include the NexIQ USB-Link (PN: 125032) and the Cummins INLINE 6 (PN: 2892093).

#### **Downloading Diagnostic Software**

- 1. Enter (or click) the following address in your default internet browser: <a href="http://www.modine.com/transitsoftware">http://www.modine.com/transitsoftware</a>
  - a. Or you can perform the following steps.
    - i. Navigate to www.modine.com
    - ii. Navigate to Products > Transit Bus tab
    - iii. Click on Troubleshooting & Diagnostics on the left side of the screen.
    - iv. Click the Transit Diagnostic Software Link
- 2. Download and run the setup.exe file.
- 3. There should now be a "Modine UDS" program in your Start Menu.

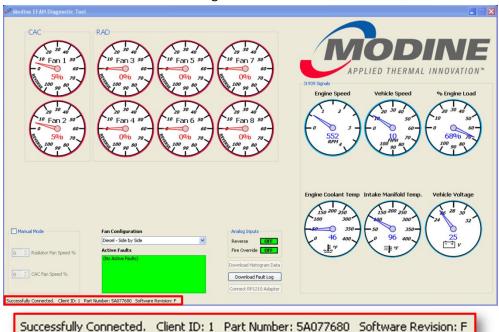


### **Connecting to Built-in Diagnostic System**

- 1. Make sure the latest version of Modine UDS is installed on computer that will be used for troubleshooting. See previous section.
- 2. Connect one of the supported data link adapters, outlined above. Drivers must be obtained through the manufacturer's website and installed.
- 3. Launch Modine UDS and turn on vehicle to power up controller.
- 4. If this is the first time running Modine UDS with a given datalink adapter:
  - a. Select the "Connect RP1210 Adapter" button.
  - b. A dialog will appear. First select the Manufacturer driver, then the Device connected to the PC. This list is populated with all drivers installed on the PC.



- c. Press OK to confirm selection. If connection is unsuccessful, another selection may be attempted. If connection is successful, Modine UDS will remember the selection and automatically connect the last successful device when the program is run again.
- 5. The bottom of the main window will display connection status along with controller part number and revision level. See image below.



6. The EFAN system status may now be monitored, fans may be manually controlled, and histogram data may be downloaded (if equipped).



### **Manual Control**

1. To enable manual control, check the box next to Manual Control. The fan speed will now reflect the fan speed entered in the boxes below (0-100%).



- 2. The fans will run at the nearest increment to the entered value. Note that this will likely not reflect the exact value entered. If the coolant temperature exceeds 99°C (210°F) or if SPN 986 Percent Fan Request reaches 100, manual mode will be disabled until temperatures decrease.
- 3. Once the Manual Mode check box is unchecked, fans will resume normal operation.

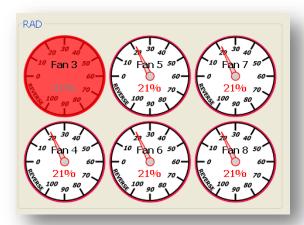


### **Interpreting Data**

1. Gauges that are grey indicate that there is no J1939 message present.



2. Red fan gauges indicate a fan failure. In this case, fan 3 is failed.



3. Any active DM1 fault messages will be displayed in the message box at the bottom of the screen.







### **Downloading Data Log**

- 1. If Windows does not recognize the USB diagnostic cable, download the driver here: http://www.ftdichip.com/Drivers/CDM/CDM%20v2.12.06%20WHQL%20Certified.exe
- 2. Open Modine UDS
- 3. With the controller on, connect the USB diagnostic cable



- 4. Click the **Download Fault Log** button near the bottom of the screen.
- 5. Select the COM port assigned to the cable.
- 6. When data has been successfully downloaded, a CSV file with the time/date of download will be placed in C:\ModineFaultLogs\

#### **Data Log Triggers**

The red controller fault LED indicates whether a data log trigger has been activated. Once a trigger has been activated, a snapshot of system status will be recorded on the controller.

# See Section 5: Troubleshooting - Failure Reported Via CAN or Controller Data log for troubleshooting activities.

Trigger	Condition
High Coolant Temp	J1939 coolant temp is greater than 225°F (107°C)
Under or Over Voltage at Controller	Voltage at controller is < 16 VDC or > 32 VDC
Fan Failure	One or more fans are not running when they should be
High Controller Temp	Internal controller temperature is greater than 176°F (80°C)
CAN Communication loss	CAN/J1939 cable disconnected from controller

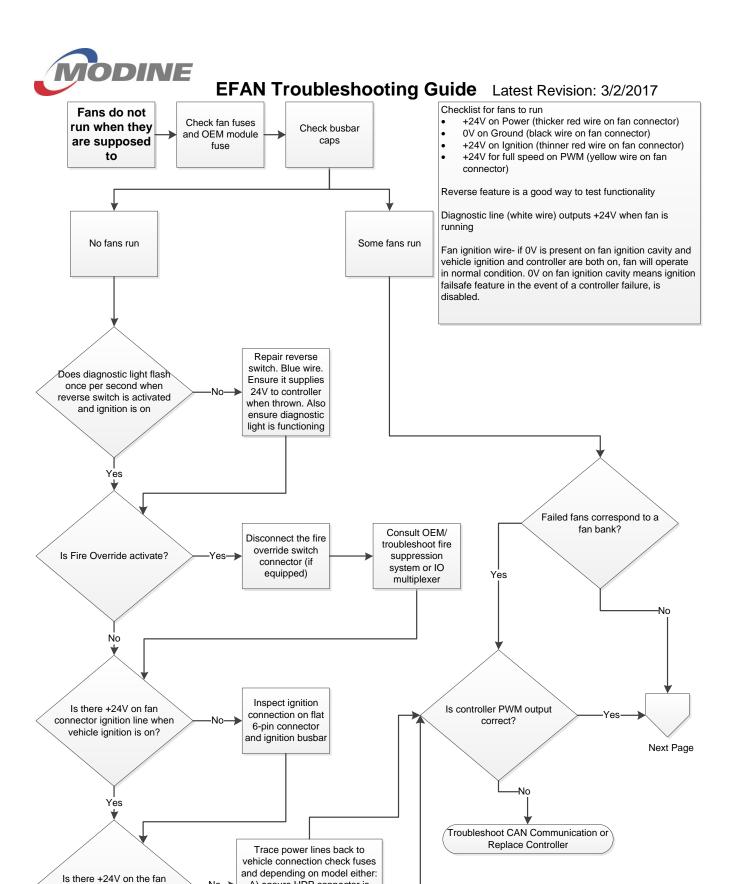


## **Section 5: Troubleshooting**

## Fans Do Not Run When They Are Supposed To

Possible Cause		Remedy	
See Flowchart below for step-by-step diagnosing			
Fire Override Active (+24 V on Pin C of 6	Tilt switch active (if present).	Replace fire override tilt switch.	
pin).	Fire override active from IO multiplexer/fire suppression input.	Consult OEM	
Incorrect PWM output min speed, 92% is ma	t from controller – (3% is Off, 40% is ex speed)	Troubleshoot CAN Connection. Replace controller.	
	Blown fan fuse or OEM module fuse.	Replace blown fuse.	
Fan(s) not receiving +24V	Inspect HDP power & ground connection to make sure all wires are seated properly and connector seats completely.		
	Corrosion on fan connector wires.		
Loss of ground connection	Inspect HDP power & ground connection to make sure all wires are seated properly and connector seats completely.	Clean wires and replace terminals, seals and connectors as needed.	
	Corrosion on fan connector wires.		
Reported fan failure when fan is	If no continuity exists on white diagnostic wire between fan and controller. Ensure all connectors are connected correctly.		
operating normally	If continuity exists on white diagnostic wire between fan and controller.	Replace fan, bad internal power/ground or PWM	
Failed fan wiring or fan motor	Apply +24V to power and PWM cavities and ground to ground cavity of individual fan. Wait 15 seconds; fan should begin to spin near full speed.	connection.	

**Note**: Use RTMD real time data monitoring / download data files and OEM reverse feature function as needed for diagnosing.

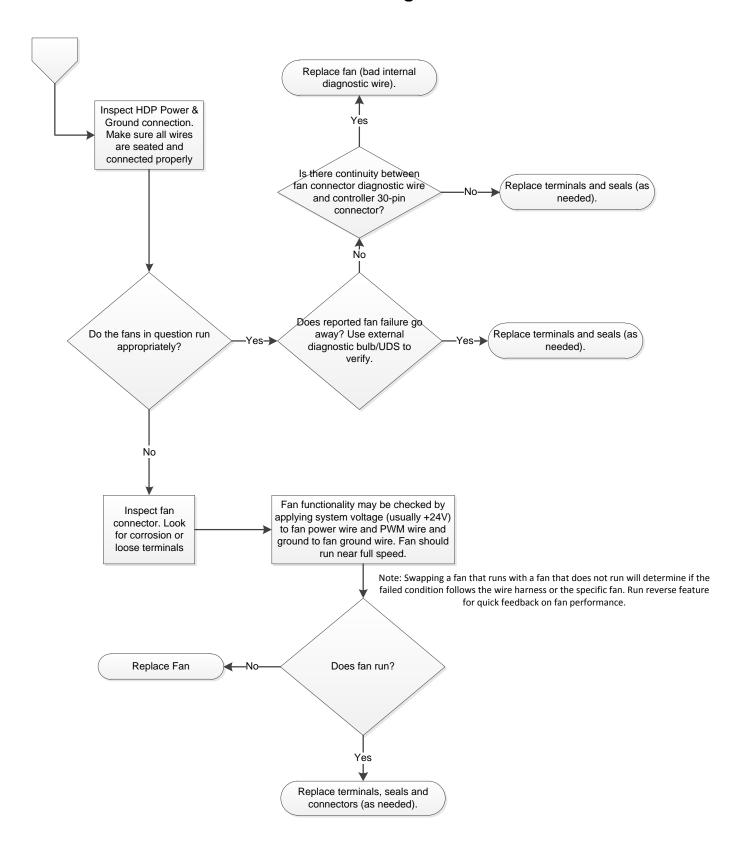


A) ensure HDP connector is

properly seated or B) ensure ring terminals are secure and clean

connector power line?



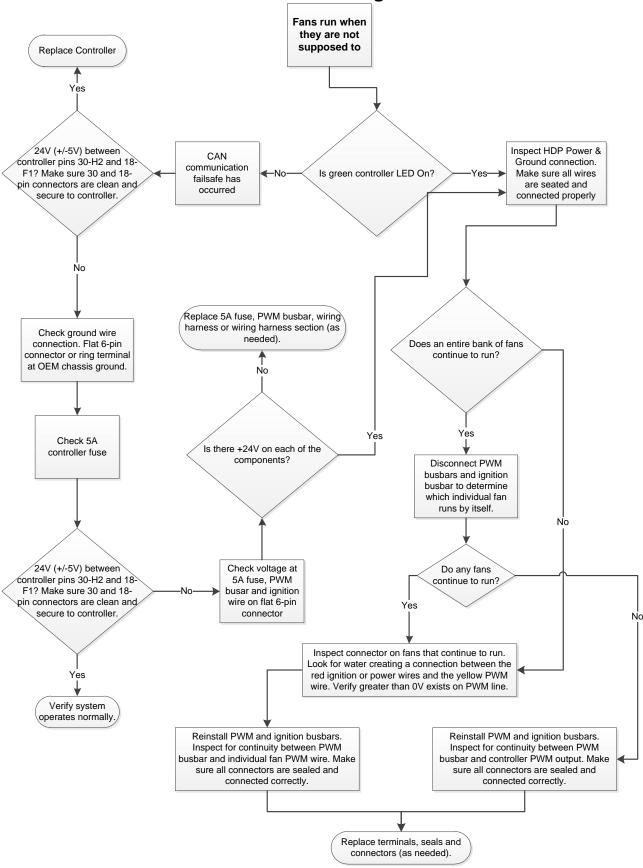




## Fans Run When They Are Not Supposed To or Failsafe Features Activated

Possible Cause		Remedy
See Flowchart below for step-by-step diagnosing		
Loss of fan	Inspect HDP power & ground connection to make sure all wires are seated properly and connector seats completely.	
ground connection	Corrosion on fan connector wires	Clean wires and replace terminals, seals and connectors.
Fan not receiving PWM output from controller	Check continuity on PWM wire from fan to PWM busbar to controller PWM output cavity and ensure all connectors are properly seated.	Clean wires and replace terminals, seals, connectors and PWM busbar caps as needed.
CAN Communication Loss		See "CAN Communication Loss" troubleshooting section.
Controller not receiving +24V (+/- 5 volts)	Check voltages at 5A fuse, Ignition busbar, flat 6-pin (pin A).	Replace 5A fuse, ignition busbar, wiring harness or wiring harness section. Clean wires and replace terminals, seals and connectors as needed
Failed Controller	Verify +24V (+/- 5 volts) volts is across pins H2 (30 pin) and F1 (18 pin) and that 18 and 30 pin connectors are properly seated.	Replace controller
Voltage on fan PWM wire when vehicle ignition is off	Check individual fan connectors and PWM busbars for water penetration or corrosion. Verify greater than 0V exists on fan PWM wire when PWM busbar is removed.	Clean wires and replace terminals seals and connectors.







### Failure Reported Via CAN or Controller Data Log

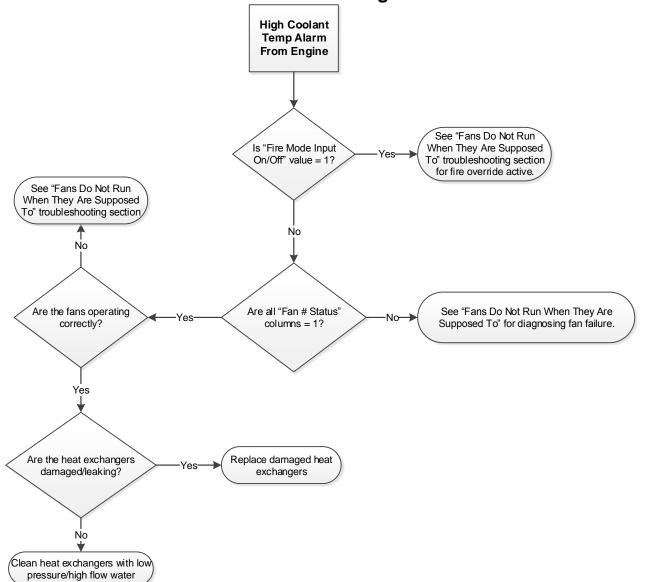
The following are the current controller recognized fault codes for the internal data logger: The trigger that created the data log file is located at the bottom row of the log event. Note: Controller can store roughly 100 events and they are first in first out.

Trigger	Condition
High Coolant Temp	J1939 coolant temp is greater than 225°F (107°C)
Under or Over Voltage at Controller	Voltage at controller is < 16 VDC or > 32 VDC
Fan Failure	One or more fans are not running when they should be
High Controller Temp	Internal controller temperature is greater than 176°F (80°C)
CAN Communication loss	CAN/J1939 cable disconnected from controller

### **High Coolant Temp Alarm From Engine**

Possible Cause		Remedy
See Flowchart below for step-by-step diagnosing		
Fans do not run	Fire mode input on (value = 1).	See "Fans Do Not Run When They
when they are supposed to	Fans in present state show they are not running when supposed to.	Are Supposed To" troubleshooting section.
Heat exchanger cores clogged		Clean cores with low pressure, high flow water.
Cooling system leal	K	Replace damaged component.



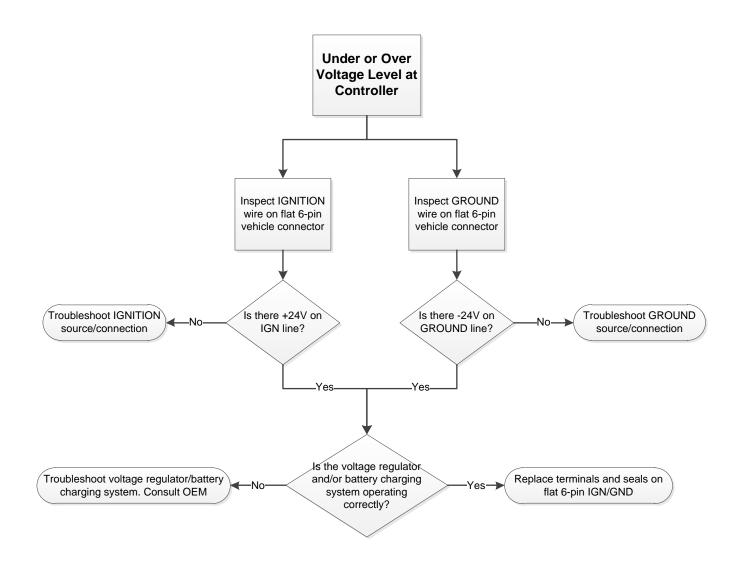




### **Under or Over Voltage Level at Controller**

Possible Cause	Remedy	
See Flowchart below for step-by-step diagnosing		
Controller not receiving +24V	Inspect ignition connection on 6-pin vehicle connector	
Loss of ground connection	Inspect ground connection on 6-pin vehicle connector. Trace back to bus ground and troubleshoot.	
Poor voltage regulator/battery charging system	Troubleshoot voltage regulator/battery charging system. Consult OEM.	

<u>Note:</u> If the red LED illuminates and the data trigger occurs directly after startup and the system is running normal, allow system to charge, key ignition off and restart to remove red LED light.

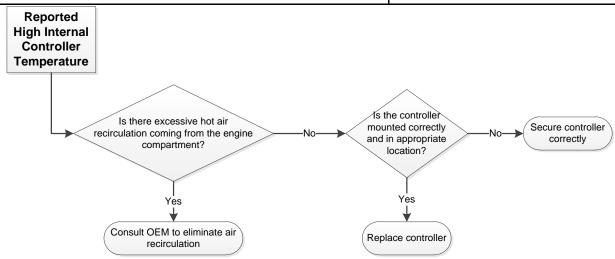




When a fan failure is reported in the log file, review the "Fan # Status" columns to determine which fan failure location has been identified. A value of 1 means the fan it working, a value of 0 indicates a fan fault. See the "Fans Do Not Run When They are Supposed To" Section for further troubleshooting.

**High Controller Internal Temperature** 

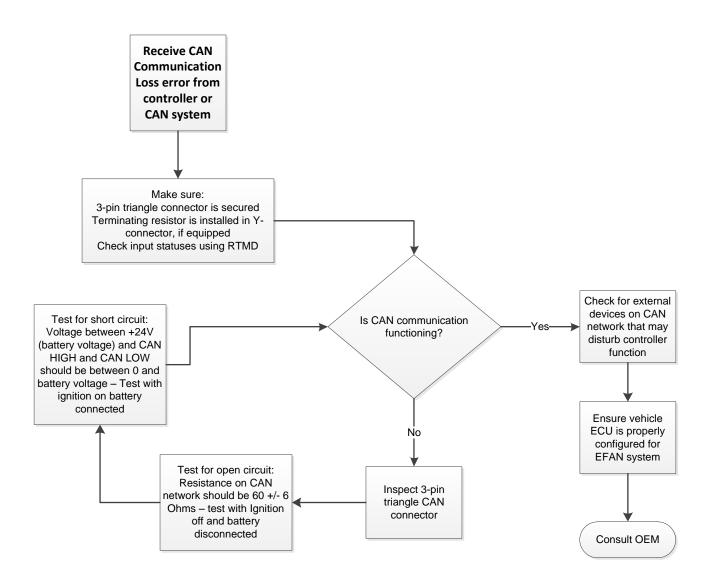
Possible Cause	Remedy		
See	See Flowchart below for step-by-step diagnosing		
Excessive hot air recirculation	Inspect cooling system air seals near controller.	Consult OEM to eliminate air recirculation.	
Controller improperly mounted	Inspect mounting of controller and match location listed in "Location of Connectors" section	Secure controller in original location.	
Faulty controller circuitry		Replace controller.	





#### **CAN Communication Loss**

Possible Cause		Remedy							
See Flowchart below for step-by-step diagnosing									
Loose CAN connection at controller	Inspect 3-way Deutsche CAN connector	Replace terminals, seals and connectors.							
External CAN devic	e interference	Troubleshoot CAN network. Consult OEM							
Vehicle ECU Incorre	ectly configured for E-fan	Troubleshoot ECU to accept variable speed fan. Consult OEM.							





## **Appendix A - J1939 Messages**

## **DM1 Fault Messages**

			J1939	J1939	J1939	Diagnostic	Internal Data log
Fault Type	Source	Description	SPN	FMI	Lamp	Lamp	trigger?
Fan 1 Inoperable		P. C.	521501	1			- 00 - 1
Fan 2 Inoperable		Diagnostic feedback from fan	521502	1	None	Flash corresponding to failed fan	Yes
Fan 3 Inoperable			521503	1			
Fan 4 Inoperable		motor indicates	521504	1			
Fan 5 Inoperable	Fan Motor	that fan blades are	521505	1			
Fan 6 Inoperable		not spinning when	521506	1		number	
Fan 7 Inoperable		commanded to	521507	1		1	
Fan 8 Inoperable			521508	1			
Fan 1 J1939 Failsafe Mode		Fans are running	521501	2	None	Solid ON	Yes
Fan 2 J1939 Failsafe Mode		properly but		2			
Fan 3 J1939 Failsafe Mode		operating		2			
Fan 4 J1939 Failsafe Mode	6	conditions form	521504	2			
Fan 5 J1939 Failsafe Mode	Controller	the vehicle CAN	521505	2			
Fan 6 J1939 Failsafe Mode		bus have been lost.	521506	2			
Fan 7 J1939 Failsafe Mode		Fans are running at	521507	2			
Fan 8 J1939 Failsafe Mode		failsafe speed	521508	2			
	Controller	Voltage at the system controller			None	None	Yes
Over-Voltage	Controller	above 32V	521201	0	None	None	res
Over voltage		Voltage at the	321201	0			
	Controller	system controller			None	None	Yes
Under-Voltage	Controller	below 17V	521202	1	110110	Ttone	1.03
	CtII	Fire Override input			Mana	News	NI-
Fire Override Active	Controller	is active	521204	0	None	None	No
	Controller	Controller is in			None	Flash at 1 Hz during	No
Reverse Active		reverse sequence	521205	0		sequence	

## **Performance Messages**

Description	Pri	PGN	SA	Byte [1-8]	Factor	Offset	Units	Rate [ms]	Notes	
PWM % - Fan Bank 1	18	B100	4E	5	0.4	0	%	1000	NA:-:	
PWM % - Fan Bank 2	18	B200	4E	5	0.4	0	%	1000	Minimum fan speed = 40% PWM Maximum fan speed ≥ 90% PWM	
PWM % - Fan Bank 3	18	B300	4E	5	0.4	0	%	1000	iviaxiiiiuiii iaii speed 2 90% PWW	

## **System Identification**

Description	Pri	PGN	SA	Rate	Length [bytes]	Data
Request message	18	EA4E	Any	N/A	3	18 EA 00
Controller Part Number	18	FEDA	4E	On Request	8	Byte 2-6 = Last 5 digits of controller part number
Firmware Revision	18	FEDA	4E	On Request	8	Byte 7 = Firmware revision



# **Revision Log**

Revision	Description	Date	CR
Α	Released to production.	3/14/14	
В	Full redesign to become more useful.	7/3/14	64718
С	Improve FTP instructions. Add barcode.	10/24/14	66169
D	Replace FTP instructions with Modine.com.	1/27/15	4000509
E	Cover photo, Title, Section 2 – Engine on, Section 4, Section 5,	9/15/15	4002102
	Deleted Appendix A		
F	Deleted Appendix A, Updated Diagnostic Software	1/13/16	4002984
G	Updated title, added DM1 messages	3/2/2017	4007098
Н	Removed Common Service Parts Appendix	3/23/2017	4007362