## **Result Update**



May 29, 2017

Rating matrix		
Rating	:	Buy
Target	:	₹ 204
Target Period	:	12 months
Potential Upside	:	17%

What's changed?	
Target	Unchanged
EPS FY18E	Unchanged
EPS FY19E	Unchanged
Rating	Unchanged

Quarterly performance										
	Q4FY17	Q4FY16	YoY (%)	Q3FY17	QoQ (%)					
Revenue	209.8	187.5	11.9	156.6	34.0					
EBITDA	27.9	24.9	12.1	20.3	37.8					
EBITDA (%)	13.3	13.3	3 bps	13.0	36 bps					
PAT	16.9	9.4	80.1	12.6	33.5					

(₹ crore)	FY16	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
Net Sales	953	1,181	1,344	1,595
EBITDA	206	281	325	388
Net Profit	108	171	204	239
EPS (₹)	4.5	7.3	8.7	10.2

Valuation summary									
	FY16	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E					
P/E	42.2	24.0	20.1	17.1					
Target P/E	49.4	28.1	23.5	20.0					
EV to EBITDA	21.0	15.1	13.0	10.8					
Price to book	7.2	5.9	5.9	5.1					
RONW (%)	17.7	26.8	27.3	27.5					
ROCE (%)	26.8	34.1	34.2	36.3					

Stock data	
Particular	Amount
Market Capitalisation (₹ Crore)	4,088.0
Debt (FY17) (₹ Crore)	159.4
Cash (FY17) (₹ Crore)	9.8
EV (₹ Crore)	4,237.6
52 week H/L	182 / 85
Equity Capital (₹ Crore)	46.7
Face Value (₹)	2

Price performance				
	1M	3M	6M	12M
Navneet Education	-5.4	12.8	52.0	81.5
Kokuyo Camlin	6.2	17.4	21.5	21.8

## Research Analyst

Bharat Chhoda bharat.chhoda@icicisecurities.com

Cheragh Sidhwa Cheragh.sidhwa@icicisecurities.com

# Navneet Education (NAVEDU) ₹ 175

## Stationery segment drives performance ...

- Navneet's Q4FY17 results were better than our expectations on the revenue and profitability front
- Revenues for the quarter came in at ₹ 209.8 crore (I-direct estimate: ₹ 186.4 crore), up 12% YoY. Segment per se, publishing revenue degrew 8% YoY to ₹ 53.6 crore (Q4 being a seasonally weak quarter), whereas stationery segment reported healthy revenue growth of 21% YoY to ₹ 155.3 crore
- EBITDA margins remained flat YoY to 13.3% (I-direct estimate: 12.6%). Subsequently, absolute EBITDA grew 12% YoY to ₹ 27.9 crore (I-direct estimate: ₹ 23.4 crore). On account of a decline in revenues for the publications segment, EBIT margins for publications contracted 487 bps YoY to 24.9%. However, EBIT margins for the stationery segment expanded 302 bps YoY to 10%, partly aiding margin growth
- Other income rose 54% YoY to ₹ 4 crore, leading to 80% YoY growth to ₹ 16.9 crore at the PAT level

### Back to high growth trajectory

After a tepid FY16, FY17 turned out to be a strong year for Navneet with revenue, EBITDA, PAT increasing 24%, 36%, 59% to ₹ 1181 crore, ₹ 281 crore, ₹ 171 crore, respectively. Revenue growth was driven by both, publication and stationery segments, up 14% and 20% YoY respectively. Government orders for FY17 were at ₹ 11.9 crore. Exports for the stationery segment, which constitutes ~47% of total stationery sales, recorded robust growth of 34% YoY to ₹ 231.5 crore for FY17. Export business for stationery segment is now evenly spread across all quarters.

### Acquisition of Britannica & change in syllabus to drive publication growth

We expect publication segment revenue (including Britannica) to maintain higher trajectory with 18.5% CAGR in FY17-19E driven by syllabus changes in Gujarat and Maharashtra. Also, the company's foray into CBSE curriculum through acquisition of Britannica's Indian business will boost revenue growth for the publication segment. Britannica derives ~97% of revenues from outside Maharashtra & Gujarat states. This will enable Navneet to diversify its geographical reach as currently majority of Navneet's publication revenues are derived from these two states. Britannica is present in 25 states with a strong presence in Delhi, Punjab, Rajasthan, Haryana and Uttar Pradesh.

### Stationery segment to grow on improved export demand

We expect stationery segment to also to perk up, driven by improved demand from international markets and domestic demand, leading to revenue CAGR of 12.2% in FY17-19E.

### Revenue, PAT traction to remain strong; maintain BUY

We expect revenues to grow at a CAGR of 16.2% in FY17-19E driven by geographical expansion, entry into CBSE curriculum and change in syllabus for Maharashtra and Gujarat state boards. With addition of Britannica, Navneet would have higher offerings in the Indian curriculum segment and would be able to tap newer markets in India. We ascribe a multiple of 20.0x FY19E EPS and have a target price of ₹ 204 with a **BUY** recommendation on Navneet Education.



Variance analysis							
	Q4FY17	Q4FY17E	Q4FY16	YoY (%)	Q3FY17	QoQ (%)	Comments
							Revenues grew 12% owing to a 21% YoY increase in stationery revenues
Revenue	209.8	186.4	187.5	11.9	156.6	34.0	while publication segment de-grew 8% YoY
Other Income	4.0	2.5	2.6	53.9	5.5	-27.4	Other income rose 54% YoY
Employee Expense	23.4	29.9	25.7	-9.0	26.7	-12.3	
Raw Material Expense	102.1	82.8	83.9	21.7	65.6	55.7	
Other Expenses	56.4	50.3	53.1	6.3	44.1	28.0	
EBITDA	27.9	23.4	24.9	12.1	20.3	37.8	
							EBITDA margins remained flat on account of decline in EBIT margins for the
EBITDA Margin (%)	13.3	12.6	13.3	3 bps	13.0	36 bps	publication segment
Depreciation	6.4	8.0	7.2	-11.6	6.5	-0.9	
Interest	1.1	1.1	0.4	159.1	0.1	2,180.0	
PBT	24.4	16.8	19.8	22.9	19.3	26.6	
Tax Outgo	7.5	6.2	10.5	-28.2	6.6	13.6	
PAT	16.9	10.6	9.4	80.1	12.6	33.5	Higher other income led to a strong PAT growth
Key Metrics							
Revenues							
Publication Segment	53.6	58.7	58.2	-7.8	94.4	-43.2	
Stationery Segment	155.3	127.7	128.1	21.2	61.7	151.6	

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

24.8

10.0

NA

NA

29.7 -488 bps

7.0 302 bps

EBIT Margin Publication Segment

Stationery Segment

Change in estimates						
		FY18E		FY1	9E	
(₹ Crore)	Old	New	% Change	Old	New	% Change
Revenue	1,368.6	1,343.6	-1.8	1,600.0	1,595.0	-0.3
EBITDA	331.2	325.1	-1.8	390.4	387.6	-0.7
EBITDA Margin (%)	24.2	24.2	0 bps	24.4	24.3	-10 bps
PAT	203.4	206.5	1.5	240.1	241.3	0.5
EPS (₹)	8.7	8.7	0.2	10.2	10.2	0.5

27.5

-4.1

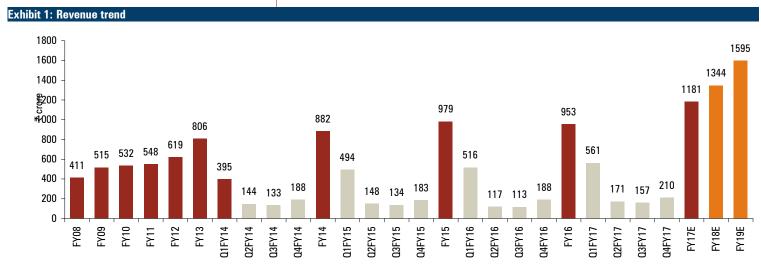
-270 bps



## **Company Analysis**

## Acquisition of Britannica to boost revenue growth going forward

Navneet Education is an established player in the supplementary book publishing and stationery segment. It has a market share in excess of 60% in educational publishing in Maharashtra & Gujarat. Navneet has a stable business model with steady revenue growth in the publication business with years that have syllabus change showing strong double digit growth in the publication segment. FY16 registered a weak performance mainly due to lack of government orders and scrapping of scholarship programme in Maharashtra for FY16. FY17 turned out to be a strong year for Navneet with revenue increasing 24% YoY to ₹ 1181 crore. Revenue growth was driven by both publication and stationery segment, up 13% and 20% YoY, respectively. Government orders for FY17 were at ₹ 11.9 crore. Exports for the stationery segment, which constitutes ~47% of total stationery sales, registered robust growth of 34% YoY to ₹ 231.5 crore for FY17. Export business is now evenly spread across all quarters.



Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

We expect publication segment revenue (including Britannica) to maintain higher trajectory with 18.5% CAGR in FY17-19E driven by syllabus changes in Gujarat and Maharashtra. Also, the company's foray into CBSE curriculum through acquisition of Britannica's Indian curriculum business will boost the revenue growth for publication segment. Britannica derives ~97% of revenues from outside Maharashtra & Gujarat states. This will enable Navneet to diversify its geographical reach as currently majority of Navneet's publication revenues are derived from these two states.

The stationery segment recorded revenue growth of 18.4%, albeit on a small base, in FY07-15. We expect stationery segment to also perk up, driven by improved demand from international markets and domestic demand, leading to revenue CAGR of 12.2% in FY17-19E.

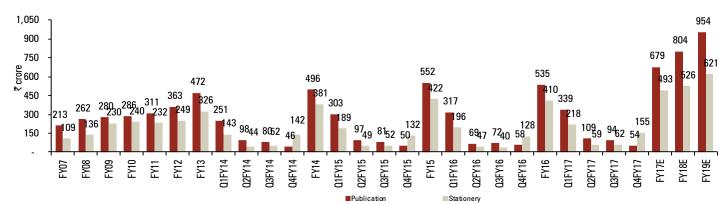


#### Exhibit 2: Syllabus change to drive revenue growth

Academic Year	Maharashtra Standard	Subjects	Gujarat Standard	Subjects
2016-17	VI	All subjects(All medium)	IX	All subjects (Guajarati medium)
	IX	Marathi & Hindi	XI	All subjects (Guajarati medium)
	Х	Marathi & Hindi		
				All subjects except Maths & Science (All
2017-18	VII	All subjects(All medium)	Х	medium)
	IX	All subjects(All medium)	XII	All commerce & Arts subject (All medium)
2018-19	VIII	All subjects(All medium)		Not yet announced
	Х	All subjects(All medium)		

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

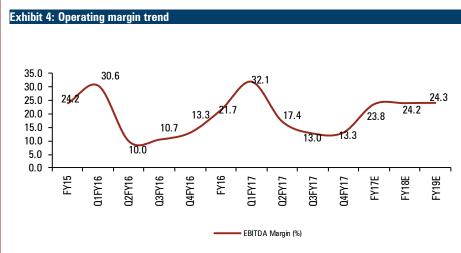




Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

#### Margins expected in range of 23-25%

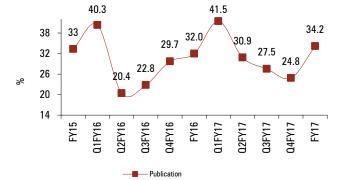
In the last several years, Navneet has sustained operating margins in the range of 20-24%. Healthy topline growth in FY17 led to positive operating leverage, which resulted in an EBITDA growth of 36% YoY to ₹ 281 crore with margin expansion of 210 bps YoY to 23.8%. Segment per se, EBIT margins for publication segment expanded 200 bps while EBIT margins for stationery segment grew 250 bps on improved product mix.



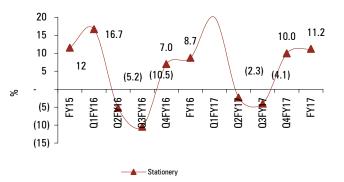


While the publication segment has had sustainable margins over the years, the stationery segment is subject to currency fluctuations considering the exposure to exports. We expect operating margins to improve, from 23.8% in FY17 to 24.3% in FY19E driven by operating leverage benefit and cost efficiency.

## Exhibit 5: Publication segment EBIT margin



## Exhibit 6: Stationery segment EBIT margin



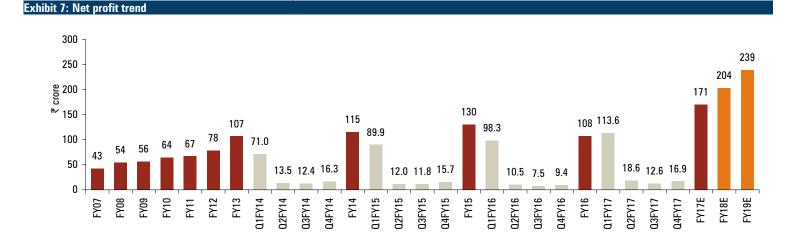
Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

#### Strong operational performance to boost PAT growth

Navneet reported robust PAT growth of 59% YoY to ₹ 171 crore led by healthy topline growth and better cost efficiencies.

On the back of consistent revenue growth and a stable margin profile, we expect PAT to grow steadily to ₹ 204 crore and ₹ 239 crore in FY18E and FY19E, respectively.





## Valuation

In the publication and e-learning business, content is king. Navneet has over five decades of experience in developing content. It has an asset base of over 185 authors who create content and update the same timely. Even as an established player in this business it takes almost two years for Navneet to enter newer markets and even longer for it to set up, create content and build distribution channels.

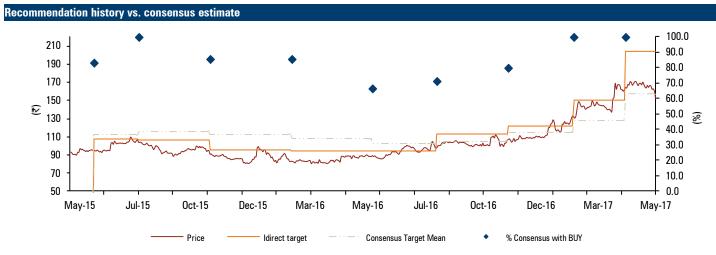
Navneet has a long standing relationship with state boards and also schools. This is very important in this business as state boards recommend which workbooks, guides, etc. should be used. Navneet also has a strong distribution channel, which enables easy distribution and supply of its products.

Recently, Navneet has taken several initiatives like entry into CBSE books business, enhancing its presence in digital content. Through its enhanced content it is looking to enter new states in India and gradually establish itself in new states. These steps should enable it to improve its revenue growth over the next few years.

We expect revenues to grow at a CAGR of 16.2% in FY17-19E driven by geographical expansion, entry into CBSE curriculum and change in syllabus for Maharashtra and Gujarat state boards. With addition of Britannica, Navneet would have higher offerings in the Indian curriculum segment and would be able to tap newer markets in India. We ascribe a multiple of 20.0x FY19E EPS and have a target price of ₹ 204 with a **BUY** recommendation on Navneet Education.

Exhibit 8: Val	luations							
	Sales	Growth	EPS	Growth	PE	EV/EBITDA	RoNW	RoCE
	(₹ cr)	(%)	(₹)	(%)	(x)	(x)	(%)	(%)
FY16	952.6	-2.7	4.5	-17.4	38.9	20.9	19.0	26.6
FY17E	1181.3	24.0	7.3	62.6	24.0	15.1	26.6	33.9
FY18E	1343.6	13.7	8.7	19.3	20.1	13.0	27.1	34.1
FY19E	1595.0	18.7	10.2	17.6	17.1	10.8	27.2	36.0





Source: Bloomberg, Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

е	Event
	May-09 Operating margin bounces back to 20% range (after slipping marginally below 20% in FY09). Despite a flattish topline growth, PAT increases 13.4% YoY
	Jul-09 Announces bonus issue (3:2)
	Oct-10 After two consecutive years of flattish topline growth, the company returns to early teen topline growth in FY12
	Sep-11 Continues its growth trajectory, led by well rounded growth in both segments - publication & stationery
	Dec-12 Reports 30%+ topline and bottomline growth in FY13
	Jun-14 The stock rallies in anticipation of strong Q1FY15 results
	Oct-15 Company reported disappointing set of results in Q2FY16 with Revenue, EBITDA & PAT declining by 20.5%, 55% & 12% respectively
	Oct-16 Acquired Britannica's Indian curriculum business for a consideration of $\sim$ ₹ 90 crore
	Jan-17 Bought back 46.6 lakh shares at ₹ 125/ share

Top 1	Top 10 Shareholders							
Rank	Investor Name	Latest Filing Date	% 0/S	Position (m)	Change (m)			
1	Navneet Trust	31-Mar-17	0.4992	92.57	0.00			
2	HDFC Asset Management Co., Ltd.	31-Mar-17	0.0974	19.84	-0.35			
3	Somerset Capital Management, L.L.P.	31-Dec-15	0.0591	6.66	0.00			
4	UTI Asset Management Co. Ltd.	31-Mar-17	0.0585	5.89	-0.10			
5	Gala (Gnanesh D)	31-Mar-17	0.0561	4.20	0.00			
6	Gala (Kalpesh H)	31-Mar-17	0.056	3.61	0.00			
7	Franklin Templeton Asset Management (India) Pvt. Ltd.	31-Mar-17	0.0252	3.46	-1.09			
8	Gala (Ranjanben B & Bipin A)	31-Mar-17	0.0223	3.44	0.00			
9	Gala (Anil Dungarshi)	31-Mar-17	0.0216	3.29	0.00			
10	Kotak Mahindra Asset Management Company Ltd.	31-Mar-17	0.0157	3.24	-0.11			

Shareholding Pattern								
(in %)	Mar-16	Jun-16	Sep-16	Dec-16	Mar-17			
Promoter	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8			
FII	7.0	7.1	7.3	4.5	6.2			
DII	15.2	15.2	15.2	14.8	15.5			
Others	15.9	15.9	15.7	19.0	16.5			

Source: Reuters, ICICIdirect.com Research

Recent Activity					
BUY			SELL		
Investor name	Value (Mn) Shar	es (Mn)	Investor name	Value (Mn) Sha	ares (Mn)
Sampat (Darshan D)	1.75	0.95	Franklin Templeton Asset Management (India) Pvt. Ltd.	-2.73	-1.09
Gala (Bipin A) HUF	1.38	0.75	ICICI Prudential Asset Management Co. Ltd.	-1.20	-0.74
Sundaram Asset Management Company Limited	0.22	0.09	HDFC Asset Management Co., Ltd.	-0.87	-0.35
			Fidelity Management & Research Company	-0.47	-0.29
			J.P. Morgan Asset Management (Hong Kong) Ltd	-0.39	-0.16

Source: Reuters, ICICIdirect.com Research



## **Financial summary**

Profit and loss statement			₹ Crore		
(Year-end March)	FY16	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E	
Total operating Income	952.6	1,181.3	1,343.6	1,595.0	
Growth (%)	-2.8	24.0	13.7	18.7	
Raw Material Expenses	459.7	544.7	644.9	765.6	
Employee Expenses	99.4	118.7	120.9	140.4	
Manufacturing Expenses	187.1	236.8	252.6	301.5	
Total Operating Expenditure	746.2	900.1	1,018.4	1,207.4	
EBITDA	206.4	281.3	325.1	387.6	
Growth (%)	-12.9	36.3	15.6	19.2	
Depreciation	29.7	28.4	36.8	40.7	
EBIT	176.8	252.9	288.4	346.9	
Interest	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.0	
Other Income	16.7	15.2	20.2	20.7	
PBT	189.9	263.8	304.6	363.6	
Total Tax	69.7	82.7	98.1	122.3	
PAT	120.2	181.1	206.5	241.3	
Share of associates	-12.7	-10.5	-3.0	-2.0	
PAT after Share of Associates	107.5	170.6	203.5	239.3	
Growth (%)	-17.6	58.7	19.3	17.6	
EPS (₹)	4.5	7.3	8.7	10.2	

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

				Crore
(Year-end March)	FY16	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
Liabilities				
Equity Capital	47.8	46.7	46.7	46.7
Reserve and Surplus	539.5	647.1	759.5	905.1
Total Shareholders funds	587.7	693.8	806.2	951.8
Total Debt	99.5	159.4	156.1	133.4
Deferred Tax Liability	1.3	2.4	3.0	3.7
Minority Interest / Others	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	688.5	855.9	965.6	1,089.2
Assets				
Net Block	175.5	206.6	230.4	229.7
Capital WIP	0.8	2.8	2.5	2.2
Total Fixed Assets	176.3	209.4	232.9	231.9
Investments	32.6	24.5	24.5	24.5
Other Non-Current Assets	0.1	11.5	11.5	11.5
Inventory	306.4	384.3	423.3	502.5
Debtors	188.9	278.1	268.7	307.6
Loans and Advances	47.5	27.6	107.5	127.6
Other Current Assets	0.1	32.4	30.0	45.0
Cash	10.6	9.8	31.6	27.7
Total Current Assets	553.5	732.1	861.1	1,010.5
Creditors	29.7	76.0	35.3	44.0
Provisions	5.7	27.7	61.8	65.4
Other Current Liabilities	38.6	17.9	67.2	79.8
Total Current Liabilities	74.0	121.6	164.3	189.2
Application of Funds	688.5	855.9	965.6	1,089.2

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

Cash flow statement			Ę	Crore
(Year-end March)	FY16	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
Profit before Tax	189.9	263.8	304.6	363.6
Add: Depreciation	29.7	28.4	36.8	40.7
(Inc)/dec in Current Assets	42.4	-147.1	-109.5	-138.3
Inc/(dec) in CL and Provisions	-57.7	93.6	-3.2	24.9
Taxes Paid	-69.7	-82.7	-98.1	-122.3
Others	-1.1	-102.1	57.2	-11.5
CF from operating activities	133.5	53.8	187.8	157.1
(Inc)/dec in Investments	16.7	8.1	0.0	0.0
(Inc)/dec in Fixed Assets	-41.7	-51.9	-69.7	-39.8
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CF from investing activities	-25.0	-43.9	-69.7	-39.8
Issue/(Buy back) of Equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inc/(dec) in loan funds	-44.1	59.9	-3.3	-22.7
Dividend paid & dividend tax	-63.1	-65.6	-88.2	-93.7
Others	-3.4	-5.1	-4.7	-4.8
CF from financing activities	-110.6	-10.8	-96.2	-121.2
Net Cash flow	-2.1	-0.9	21.8	-3.8
Opening Cash	12.7	10.6	9.8	31.6
Closing Cash	10.6	9.8	31.6	27.7

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

FY16	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
4.5	7.3	8.7	10.2
6.3	9.0	9.0	10.4
24.6	29.7	29.7	34.5
2.2	2.4	2.4	3.2
0.4	0.4	1.4	1.2
21.7	23.8	24.2	24.3
19.9	22.3	22.7	22.8
12.6	15.3	15.4	15.1
117.4	124.0	115.0	115.0
75.0	71.8	73.0	70.4
24.0	20.0	20.0	21.0
19.0	26.6	27.1	27.2
26.6	33.9	34.1	36.0
31.5	33.9	33.9	35.5
38.9	24.0	20.1	17.1
20.9	15.1	13.0	10.8
4.5	3.6	3.1	2.6
4.4	3.5	3.0	2.6
7.1	5.9	5.9	5.1
0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
7.5	4.4	5.2	5.3
6.4	4.9	6.1	5.8
	6.3 24.6 2.2 0.4 21.7 19.9 12.6 117.4 75.0 24.0 24.0 24.0 24.0 26.6 31.5 38.9 20.9 4.5 4.4 7.1 0.5 0.2 7.5	4.5 7.3   6.3 9.0   24.6 29.7   2.2 2.4   0.4 0.4   21.7 23.8   19.9 22.3   12.6 15.3   117.4 124.0   75.0 71.8   24.0 20.0   19.0 26.6   26.6 33.9   31.5 33.9   20.9 15.1   4.5 3.6   4.4 3.5   7.1 5.9   0.5 0.6   0.2 0.2   7.5 4.4	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$



## RATING RATIONALE

ICICIdirect.com endeavours to provide objective opinions and recommendations. ICICIdirect.com assigns ratings to its stocks according to their notional target price vs. current market price and then categorises them as Strong Buy, Buy, Hold and Sell. The performance horizon is two years unless specified and the notional target price is defined as the analysts' valuation for a stock.

Strong Buy: >15%/20% for large caps/midcaps, respectively, with high conviction; Buy: >10%/15% for large caps/midcaps, respectively; Hold: Up to +/-10%; Sell: -10% or more;



Pankaj Pandey

Head – Research

pankaj.pandey@icicisecurities.com

ICICIdirect.com Research Desk, ICICI Securities Limited, 1st Floor, Akruti Trade Centre, Road No 7, MIDC, Andheri (East) Mumbai – 400 093 research@icicidirect.com



## ANALYST CERTIFICATION

We /l, Bharat Chhoda, MBA and Cheragh Sidhwa, MBA Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

#### Terms & conditions and other disclosures:

ICICI Securities Limited (ICICI Securities) is a full-service, integrated investment banking and is, inter alia, engaged in the business of stock brokering and distribution of financial products. ICICI Securities Limited is a Sebi registered Research Analyst with Sebi Registration Number – INH00000990. ICICI Securities is a wholly-owned subsidiary of ICICI Bank which is India's largest private sector bank and has its various subsidiaries engaged in businesses of housing finance, asset management, life insurance, general insurance, venture capital fund management, etc. ("associates"), the details in respect of which are available on www.icicibank.com.

ICICI Securities is one of the leading merchant bankers/ underwriters of securities and participate in virtually all securities trading markets in India. We and our associates might have investment banking and other business relationship with a significant percentage of companies covered by our Investment Research Department. ICICI Securities generally prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts and their relatives from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover.

The information and opinions in this report have been prepared by ICICI Securities and are subject to change without any notice. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of ICICI Securities. While we would endeavor to update the information herein on a reasonable basis, ICICI Securities under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that may prevent ICICI Securities from doing so. Non-rated securities indicate that rating on a particular security has been suspended temporarily and such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulations and/or ICICI Securities policies, in circumstances where ICICI Securities might be acting in an advisory capacity to this company, or in certain other

This report is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. ICICI Securities will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. The recipient should independently evaluate the investment risks. The value and return on investment may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates or any other reason. ICICI Securities accepts no liabilities whatsoever for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this report. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Investors are advised to see Risk Disclosure Document to understand the risks associated before investing in the securities markets. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company or might have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory service in a merger or specific transaction.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the companies mentioned in the report in the past twelve months.

ICICI Securities encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. ICICI Securities or its associates or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the companies mentioned in the report or third party in connection with preparation of the research report. Accordingly, neither ICICI Securities nor Research Analysts and their relatives have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that, Bharat Chhoda, MBA and Cheragh Sidhwa, MBA, Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months.

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

ICICI Securities or its subsidiaries collectively or Research Analysts or their relatives do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the Company mentioned in the report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the research report.

Since associates of ICICI Securities are engaged in various financial service businesses, they might have financial interests or beneficial ownership in various companies including the subject company/companies mentioned in this report.

It is confirmed that, Bharat Chhoda, MBA and Cheragh Sidhwa, MBA, Research Analysts do not serve as an officer, director or employee of the companies mentioned in the report.

ICICI Securities may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information presented in this report.

Neither the Research Analysts nor ICICI Securities have been engaged in market making activity for the companies mentioned in the report

We submit that no material disciplinary action has been taken on ICICI Securities by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject ICICI Securities and affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction.