# XAVIER BAGKETBALL <br> NEWSLETTER \#56-2007-08 <br> <br> IOWA - CHANGE DRILL 

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Halfcourt man defense versus halfcourt man offense. 5 on 5 with both the offense and defense playing "live". This drill can be done halfcourt or fullcourt. It is very challenging on the defense if it is done only in the halfcourt.

As play begins, a "whistle" by a coach signifies a change. First, the ball is set down on the court, then, the offensive team must get back on defense (if the drill is done fullcourt) and each of the 5 players must guard a different player than was guarding him at the offensive end.

Once again, play continues 5 on 5 assuming the transition offense did not score. It's 5 on 5 until a whistle is blown. On the whistle the ball is dropped and the offensive team gets back on defense and must guard somebody different than the person that was guarding them.

If the drills is done in the halfcourt only, the offensive team quickly sets the ball down on the "whistle". They then have to match up before the converting defensive team picks up the ball and attempts to score by moving the ball or penetrating.

## OKLAHOMA - 3 ON 1 CLOSEOUT DRILL

Three offensive players are positioned on the floor. Two on their respective wings free throw line extended and one above the top of the key. One defender is positioned under the basket facing halfcourt. A coach passes the ball to the offensive player on the right wing. As this happens, two managers step onto the court with one on each block.

As the offensive player catches the initial pass, the defender closes out and establishes ball pressure. The offensive player then passes the ball to the right block to the manager. The defender "covers down" on the post.

The right block manager then passes the ball to the top of the key. The defender goes from a "cover down" on the right post area to a closeout at the top of the key. The ball is now passed to the manager on the left block. The defender again covers down on the manager who has the ball on the left block.

Finally, the ball is passed to the left wing out of the post. Again, the defender closes out to the ball, this time on the left wing. On this catch it is a live one on one drill with everybody out of the way except the offensive and defensive players who are playing one on one from the left wing.

## XAVIER BAGKETBALL

## PLAY OF THE WEEK - UOB OFFENSE

## LOB vs. ZONE - MEMPHIS



5 breaks out and catches the inbounds pass. 2 cuts down the lane and out opposite. 1 is the safety man.


1 dribbles middle. 3 and 4 screen.
5 goes for the lob. 2 spots up.

## XAVIER BAGKETBALL

## PLAY OF THE WEEK - UOB OFFENSE

POST 3 - STANFORD


4 cuts off of the 3 screen. 2 rubs off of 4 and then 5 's screen


1 backscreens for 3, 2 looks for a lob.
(1)


1 passes to 4, 4 passes to 2.3 breaks out above the elbow.


1 pops out. 2 passes to 1.3 posts up.

## XAVIER BACKKETBALL

"Pressure is something IJou feel when Iou're not ready to handle it. I can personally say there's no pressure fivolved. Every game is a big game here, and we've been playing Hke that since Day Dne. When you see us hitting big firee throws down the stretch and thinges IHke that, we've prepared for that, so there's no presesure. I think that's given us confidence, PrescureP Really, there Isn't any. " - Xaver's B.J. RAYMDND

## Mind-Boggling: Free Throw Shooting in NCAA Basketball

January 10th, 2007

## By Eric Silver

On Saturday morning, January 6, within a half hour of waking up, I sat down at my computer and went to the Prep Sports section of the Milwaukee Journal/Sentinel to check out how the varsity girls' basketball team at the school where I teach had done the night before. Not only had I taught many of the girls on the team, but I had also coached them when they were in eighth grade as well as in summer leagues. After seeing that they had won, I glanced at the box score and noticed that the girls had made 11 of 17 free throws (64.7\%). I really didn't give that figure much thought until about 9:00 that evening.

In the interim, I watched three Big East games and was struck by the extremely poor free throw shooting. I then checked the box scores for these games on line; indeed, the free throw shooting was, in general, atrocious.

In the Georgetown - Notre Dame game, the Hoyas made six of 13 free throws (46.2\%). In the DePaul - Villanova game, the Wildcats made 10 of 16 charity shots (62.5\%), which was better than the Demons shot - 15 of 26 (57.7\%).
Finally, Connecticut traveled to Baton Rouge to play LSU where the Huskies hit a miserable 11 of 24 (45.8\%) from the line.

I wondered whether these were just isolated instances or relatively common occurrences, so over the weekend (January 6 and 7) I examined the box scores of every game involving teams from the six major conferences - a total of 35 games involving 69 teams (Nebraska played Western Kentucky, which, by the way, made only $40.0 \%$ of its free throws).

The way I see it, no high major D-1 college men's team should shoot below $70 \%$ from the free throw line. In fact, $75 \%$ should be a reasonable, reachable goal.

I am 60 years old and not exactly in tip-top shape. Now that I am not coaching, I hardly ever even touch a basketball, but even when I did, I'd shoot a few free throws maybe two or three times a week and never more than 20 or 25 free throws on any given day. Still, when I did shoot free throws, I was disappointed if I made only seven of 10, an occurrence that, thankfully, almost never happened. Eight of 10 was an acceptable performance, and it was not uncommon for me to sink nine of 10 . Sometimes l'd hit 10 straight, or more, and I didn't even play high school basketball, let alone college hoops.

I'm not bringing these figures up to praise my free throw accuracy. I bring them up because I can't figure out how a middle-aged, relatively non-athletic, extremely out-of-shape individual who hardly ever gets on the court can shoot a
higher percentage than superb athletes who play basketball practically every day of their lives and work on their free throw shooting during every practice and most likely on their own as well.

But I digress. Back to the state of free throw shooting in the ACC, Big East, Big 10, Big 12, Pac 10, and SEC. Of the 69 teams from these conferences that played on that Saturday and Sunday, only 32 made $70 \%$ of higher of their free throws, meaning 37 teams ( $53.6 \%$ ) made fewer than $70 \%$ of their charity tosses. In fact, 29 of those 69 (42.0\%) shot a lower percentage than the $64.7 \%$ our high school girls' team shot on Friday night!

Here are some specific performances by various teams from the line that weekend:

Georgia - 0 of 5 (00.0\%)
Penn State - 2 of 7 (28.6\%)
Auburn - 2 of 5 (40\%)
Marquette - 6 of 15 (40\%)
South Carolina - 8 of 19 (42.1\%)
Connecticut - 11 of 24 (45.8\%)
Georgetown - 6 of 13 (46.2\%)
Florida - 9 of 18 (50\%)
West Virginia - 2 of 4 (50\%)
Kentucky - 10 of 19 (52.6\%)
Mississippi State - 10 of 19 (52.6\%)
Vanderbilt - 9 of 17 (52.6\%)
Rutgers - 8 of 15 (53.3\%)
Wake Forest - 12 of 22 (54.5\%)
Colorado - 8 of 14 (57.1\%)
Minnesota -8 of 14 (57.1\%)
DePaul-15 of 26 (57.7\%)
Oklahoma - 11 of 19 (57.9\%)
North Carolina State - 7 of 12 (58.3\%)
Pittsburgh - 7 of 12 (58.3\%)
South Florida - 7 of 12 (58.3\%)
Michigan - 10 of 17 (58.8\%)
That's 22 of 69 teams (31.9\%) - essentially one in three teams - that shot below $60 \%$ ! Another 15 teams managed to shoot in the 60s:

Ohio State - 9 of 15 (60.0\%)
Syracuse - 21 of 35 (60.0\%)
Michigan State - 14 of 23 (60.9\%)
lowa State - 10 of 16 (62.5\%)
Villanova - 10 of 16 (62.5\%)
Washington State - 12 of 19 (63.2\%)
Duke - 18 of 28 (64.3\%)
Cincinnati - 4 of 6 (66.7\%)

Florida State - 10 of 15 (66.7\%)
St. John's - 12 of 18 (66.7\%)
UCLA - 12 of 18 - (66.7\%)
Alabama - 13 of 19 (68.4\%)
Tennessee - 20 of 29 (69.0\%)
Miami - 9 of 13 (69.2\%)
Purdue - 16 of 23 (69.6\%)
How can this be? How can D-1 level athletes who work on their game probably seven days a week for 12 months a year and have some of the top coaching in the country shoot such poor percentages on 15 -foot, undefended shots? It boggles the mind.

Marquette Coach Tom Crean is apparently as baffled as I am. During a postgame press conference in mid-December, he didn't even give the media a chance to ask him about the topic of free throws. He brought it up first following a 6 of 18 performance from the line by his squad. He said his players work on free throws every day in practice under all kinds of conditions. He stated that the only way they could work on them any more would be if they slept in the gym.

Crean is not alone in wondering what he can do to improve his team's free throw shooting. As of Sunday, January 7, a total of 44 of the 73 teams (60.2\%) in the six "power conferences" were shooting below $70 \%$ from the line. Fifteen of those 44 teams are below 65\%. That's $20.5 \%$ - one of five teams - below 65\%!

I've heard various theories over the years about why free throw shooting has become such a problem. One rationale is that today's players concentrate so much on flashy drives and dunks on one hand and three pointers on the other, the mid-range game has suffered, and with it, so has free throw shooting.

Another "explanation" is that the proliferation of AAU basketball has eroded young players' development of fundamentals, including shooting. The emphasis instead is on run-and-gun, up-tempo basketball.

Whatever the reason, or reasons, the bottom line is that free throw shooting has become an unwanted adventure for numerous teams across the country. I can't help wondering whether or not the level of free throw shooting has declined over the last decade or two. I don't have the time or the inclination to try to dig up the stats that might answer that question. All I do know is that I am shocked at how many college teams are struggling from the so-called charity stripe.

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## 3 SESSIONS AVAILABLE JUNE 13 JUNE 20 JULY 18

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Through individual instruction and coaching by our staff， demonstrations involving current Xavier players and film breakdowns of some of the game＇s greatest shooters，campers are certain to leave camp a better shooter than when they arrived！

## 1 SESSION AVAILABLE JUNE 23－25

