



OBST 661 (SYLLABUS IS PRELIMINARY AND SUBJECT TO CHANGE)

ISAIAH

GARY E. YATES, PH.D.

PHONE NUMBER (434) 592-4149

E-MAIL GYATES@LIBERTY.EDU

OFFICE LOCATION: SEMINARY, CARTER BUILDING, #237

I. COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course provides a detailed analysis of the first 39 chapters of Isaiah with an expanded outline and discussion of the three major divisions of chapters 40 - 66. Emphasis is given to the messianic portions of the book, the sovereignty God, and the concept of the Day of the Lord.

II. RATIONALE

Understanding the message and theology of Isaiah is essential to understanding the message of prophetic literature and the theology of the Old Testament as a whole. The fact that Isaiah is one of the most quoted Old Testament books in the New Testament is reflective of its theological importance to the Christian faith.

III. PREREQUISITES

There are no prerequisites for this course.

IV. MATERIALS LIST

Bible: Version of your choice

Bock, Darrell L. and Mitch Glaser (eds). *The Gospel According to Isaiah 53: Encountering the Suffering Servant in Jewish and Christian Theology*. (Grand Rapids: Kregel, 2012). ISBN: 10: 082542593X

Oswalt, John. *Isaiah*. NIVAC. (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2002). ISBN: 10: 0310206138 (not his two-volume commentary on Isaiah in the NICOT)

Sandy, D. Brent. *Plowshares and Pruning Hooks: Rethinking the Language of Biblical Prophecy and Apocalyptic*. (Downers Grove, Ill: IVP, 2002): ISBN: 10: 083082653X

V. MEASURABLE LEARNING OUTCOMES

The student will be able to:

- A. Explain the historical background of Isaiah
- B. Analyze introductory and background issues related to the books of Isaiah (particularly the authorship issue)
- C. Summarize the message of Isaiah and identify key passages in the book
- D. Analyze major interpretive issues in Isaiah
- E. Apply literary insights regarding prophetic literature to the study of prophetic texts
- F. Integrate the theological message of Isaiah into the larger message of the Bible as a whole (with a view toward reading, interpreting, and teaching these books as Christian Scripture).

VI. COURSE REQUIREMENTS AND ASSIGNMENTS

- A. **Reading:** The student is to read the book of Isaiah and the assigned sections from the textbooks in accordance with the class schedule. Other readings from journal articles and other outside sources will be assigned at different times in the course. Students will report on their readings on the three exams given in the course. Readings are to be completed for each segment of the course and cannot be made up at a later date in the course. Supports Course Objectives A, B, C, D, E, and F.
- B. **Exams:** There are two exams for this course. The exams are not cumulative and will cover the materials in the three sections of the course. The exams will include multiple choice, True-False, short answer, and essay questions. Supports Course Objectives A, B, C, D, E, and F.
- C. **Isaiah Overview Reading and Reflection:** The student is to do an overview reading (scan through the entire book in 2 hours and then write a 4-5 page summary of the message of the book, citing and referencing key passages that particularly contribute to your understanding of the book. In addition, the student is to include an additional page with 7-10 questions concerning the book that have surfaced from your overview of the book. This paper is not a research paper and I do not want interaction with other sources. I want an explanation of how you understand the book after doing an initial reading of the text. Supports Course Objective C.

D. **Two Interpretive Research Papers:** The student is to complete two 10-12 page research papers (using Turabian form) on two of the four selected topics:

- a. What is the identity of the promised child (Immanuel) in Isaiah 7:14?
- b. Is the fall of Satan in view in Isaiah 14? Why or why not?
- c. Who is the Servant of the Lord in Isaiah 40-66 and what is his role/function

These papers are due on the dates indicated in the course syllabus. The student must use a minimum of 8 sources in researching this paper and should use good reference works appropriate for graduate-level study (unless using online full-text journal articles, there should be no more than 1 internet source for any paper). See course bibliography for suggested sources for the study of Isaiah. Supports Course Objectives D, E, and F.

All written work must reflect a Master's Level use of the English language and should conform to a near-thesis standard. The following minimum standards must be met:

1" margins, top, bottom, and sides. Page numbers must be included.

12-point standard font

Indent paragraphs 5 spaces or 0.6 inch

No extra-line feed between paragraphs

Section headings in italics

Staple all papers—no paperclips, folders, or fanfold

VII. COURSE GRADING AND POLICIES

A. Weight or Points

Reading	100 points
Exam 1	150 points
Exam 2	150 points
Isaiah Overview Paper	100 points
Interpretive Research Paper 1	250 points
Interpretive Research Paper 2	250 points
Total:	1000 points

B. Scale (in points):

980-1000	A+
960-979	A
940-959	A-
910-939	B+
880-909	B
850-879	B-
810-849	C+
780-809	C
750-779	C-
719-749	D+
680-709	D
650-679	D-
BELOW 650	F

VIII. POLICIES

A. **ATTENDANCE POLICIES**

Students are allowed two unexcused absences without penalty. Excused absences include illnesses with medical excuse and approved LU activities. Students who miss more than two unexcused class sessions will receive a 5% reduction in their final grade for each class missed. Students with six or more unexcused absences will automatically receive a failing grade for the class.

B. **OTHER POLICIES**

1. **Academic Misconduct**

Academic misconduct is strictly prohibited. See The Graduate Catalog for specific definitions, penalties, and processes for reporting.

2. **Drop/Add Policy**

Consult the Graduate Catalog for drop/add policies.

3. **Dress Code (applies to classes meeting on campus)**

Students are expected to maintain a neat, professional appearance while in class. Consult your department for additional guidelines.

4. **Late work**

All work is due at the beginning of the class on the date assigned. Late work will be penalized 7 points for each day or part of a day that it is turned in late.

5. **Computers and cell phones in class**

Computers and cell phones are not allowed in the classroom for this course. If you have a documented medical reason for why you need a computer to take notes, you can discuss with me on an individual basis.

6. Classroom participation

Students are expected to bring Bible and notes to all class sessions and to actively engage and participate in the classroom discussion. The professor reserves the right to adjust grades positively or negatively based on classroom participation and engagement.

IX. CALENDAR

Fall 2013:

Class 1: Syllabus and Course Introduction

Class 2: Introduction to Prophecy (Part 1)

Class 3: Introduction to Prophecy (Part 2)

Class 4: Historical Background of Isaiah

Class 5: Authorship and Unity of Isaiah/ Overview of Book (Overview Reading and Reflection Paper Due)

Class 6: Isaiah 6 (The Call of Isaiah)

Class 7: Isaiah 1

Class 8: Isaiah 2

Class 9: Isaiah 3-5

Class 10: Isaiah 7-8 (Part 1) (Identity of Immanuel Paper due)

Class 11: Isaiah 7-8 (Part 2)

Class 12: Isaiah 9-12 (The Promise of Messiah)

Class 13: Isaiah 13-23 Overview of the OAN)

Class 14: Isaiah 13-14 (The Lucifer Issue) **Fall of Satan Research Paper due**

Class 15: Isaiah 24-27

Class 16: EXAM 1

Class 17: Isaiah 28-30

Class 19:	Isaiah 31-35
Class 20:	Isaiah 36-39
Class 21:	Isaiah 40-66: Second Exodus and Return from Exile
Class 22:	Isaiah 40-44
Class 23:	Isaiah 45-48
Class 24:	Isaiah 49-55 (Servant of the Lord, Part 1) (Servant of the Lord Research Paper Due)
Class 25:	Isaiah 49-55 (Servant of the Lord, Part 2)
Class 26:	Isaiah 56-58
Class 27:	Isaiah 59-62
Class 28:	Isaiah 63-66
Class 29	Theology of Isaiah (Part 1)
Class 30:	Theology of Isaiah (Part 2)

Exam Week: Final Exam according to exam schedule

X. STUDENTS WITH A DOCUMENTED DISABILITY

may contact the Office of Disability Academic Support (ODAS) in DH 2016 to make arrangements for academic accommodations. For all disability testing accommodation requests (i.e. quieter environment, extended time, oral testing, etc.) the Tutoring/Testing Center is the officially designated place for all tests administered outside of the regular classroom.

XI. SELECTED COURSE BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books and Commentaries

Achtemeier, E. *The Community and Message of Isaiah 56-66: A Theological Commentary*. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1982.

Allis, O. T. *The Unity of Isaiah: A Study in Prophecy*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian and Reformed, 1950.

Alter, Robert. *The Art of Biblical Poetry*. New York: Basic, 1985.

**Beyer, Bryan E. *Encountering the Book of Isaiah: A Historical And Theological Survey*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 2007.

- Blenkinsopp, Joseph. *Isaiah 1-39: A New Translation with Introduction and Commentary*. Anchor Bible. New York: Doubleday, 2000.
- _____. *Isaiah 40-55: A New Translation with Introduction and Commentary*. Anchor Bible. New York: Doubleday, 2002.
- _____. *Isaiah 56-66: A New Translation with Introduction and Commentary*. Anchor Bible. New York: Doubleday, 2003.
- *Brueggemann, Walter. *Isaiah 1-39*. Westminster Bible Companion. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox Press, 1998.
- *_____. *Isaiah 40-66*. Westminster Bible Companion. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox Press, 1998.
- *Childs, Brevard. *Isaiah*. The Old Testament Library. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox Press, 2001.
- *Clements, R. E. *Isaiah 1-39*. New Century Bible Commentary. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1980.
- Delitzsch, *Commentary on the Old Testament, VII: Isaiah*. Translated by J. Martin. Reprint. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1973.
- *Goldingay, John. *The Message of Isaiah 40-55: A Literary Theological Commentary*. New York: T & T Clark, 2005.
- _____. *Isaiah*. New International Biblical Commentary. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2001.
- Goldingay, John and David Payne. *Isaiah 40-55, Vol. 1: A Critical and Exegetical Commentary*. ICC. New York: T&T Clark, 2007.
- Holladay, W. L. *Isaiah: Scroll of a Prophetic Heritage*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1978.
- Kaiser, O. *Isaiah 1-12: A Commentary*. Old Testament Library. 2nd ed. Translated by J. Bowden. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1983.
- _____. *Isaiah 13-39: A Commentary*. Old Testament Library. Translated by J. Bowden. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1983.
- Knight, G. A. F. *The New Israel: A Commentary on Isaiah 56-66*. International Theological Commentary. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1985.
- Martin, John. "Isaiah," in *The Bible Knowledge Commentary*, ed. John F. Walvoord and Roy Zuck, 1029-1121. Wheaton: Victor Books, 1985.
- **Motyer, J. Alec. *The Prophecy of Isaiah: An Introduction and Commentary*. Downers Grove: IVP, 1993.
- *_____. *Isaiah: An Introduction and Commentary*. Tyndale Old Testament Commentary. Downers Grove, IL: IVP, 1999.
- Muilenburg, J. "The Book of Isaiah: Chapters 40-66." *Interpreter's Bible*, 5. Nashville: Abingdon, 1956. Pp. 381-733.
- **Oswalt, John N. *The Book of Isaiah, Chapters 1-39*. New International Commentary on the Old Testament. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1986.

- **_____. *The Book of Isaiah, Chapters 40-66*. New International Commentary on the Old Testament. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1998.
- **_____. *Isaiah*. The NIV Application Commentary. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2003.
- Scott, R. B. Y. "Introduction and Exegesis of the Book of Isaiah, Chapters 1-39." *Interpreter's Bible*, 5. Nashville: Abingdon, 1956. Pp. 156-381.
- *Seitz, Christopher R. *Isaiah 1-39*. Interpretation. Louisville: John Knox, 1993.
- *Smith, Gary V. *Isaiah 1-39*. NAC, Nashville: Broadman and Holman, 2007.
- *_____., *Isaiah 40-66*. NAC. Nashville: Broadman and Holman, 2010.
- Walton, John et al. "Isaiah," in *The IVP Bible Background Commentary: Old Testament*. Downers Grove, IL: IVP, 2000. Pp. 584-642.
- Watts, John D. W. *Isaiah 1-33*. Word Biblical Commentary, 24. Waco, TX: Word Books, 1985.
- _____. *Isaiah 34-66*. Word Biblical Commentary, 25. Waco, TX: Word Books, 1987.
- Westermann, Claus. *Isaiah 40-66, A Commentary*. Old Testament Library. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1969.
- Whybray, R. N. *Isaiah 40-66*. New Century Bible. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1980.
- Young, Edward. *The Book of Isaiah*. 3 vols. New International Commentary on the Old Testament. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1965, 1969, 1972.
- Youngblood, Ronald F. *The Book of Isaiah: An Introductory Commentary*. 2nd ed. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1993.

Monographs and General Studies on Isaiah/ OT Prophets

- Bartelet, A. H. *The Book Around Immanuel: Style and Structure in Isaiah 2-12*. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1996.
- Beaton, Richard. *Isaiah's Christ in Matthew's Gospel*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- **Bellinger, W. H. and W. R. Farmer, *Jesus and the Suffering Servant*. Harrisburg, PA: Trinity Press International 1998 (not just Isaiah--but essays looking at the issues and problems associated with the Servant of the Lord in the OT and the NT).
- Broyles, Craig C., and Craig A. Evans, eds. *Writing and Reading the Scroll of Isaiah: Studies of an Interpretive Tradition*. 2 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1997.
- *Bullock, C. Hassell. *An Introduction to the Old Testament Prophetic Books*. Chicago: Moody, 1986.
- **Chisholm, Robert B., Jr. *Handbook on the Prophets: Isaiah, Jeremiah, Lamentations, Ezekiel, Daniel, the Minor Prophets*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 2003.
- Clements, R. E. *Isaiah and the Deliverance of Jerusalem: A Study in the Interpretation of Prophecy in the Old Testament*. JSOTSup 13. Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1980.
- Clifford, R. J. *Fair Spoken and Persuading: An Interpretation of Second Isaiah*. New York: Paulist Press, 1984.

- Conrad, Edgar. *Reading Isaiah*. Overtures in Biblical Theology. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1991.
- Greidanus, Sidney, *Preaching Christ from the Old Testament: A Contemporary Hermeneutical Method*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1999.
- Hess, Richard S., and M. Daniel Carroll R. *Israel's Messiah in the Bible and the Dead Sea Scrolls*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 2003.
- Hindson, Edward E. *Isaiah's Immanuel: A Sign of His Times or the Sign of the Ages?* Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 1978.
- Holladay, William L. *Unbound by Time: Isaiah Still Speaks*. Cambridge, Mass.: Cowley, 2002.
- Janowski, Bernd and Peter Stulmacher, ed., *The Suffering Servant: Isaiah 53 in Jewish and Christian Sources*, trans. D. P. Bailey. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2004.
- Johnson, Dan G. *From Chaos to Restoration: An Integrative Reading of Isaiah 24-27*. Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1988.
- McGinnis, Claire M. and P. K. Tull, 'As Those Who Are Taught': *The Interpretation of Isaiah from the LXX to the SBL*, SBL Symposium Series, 27. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature, 2006.
- Melugin, Roy F., and M. A. Sweeney, eds. *New Visions of Isaiah*. JSOTSup 214. Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1996.
- Mouw, Richard J. *When the Kings Come Marching In: Isaiah and the New Jerusalem*. Rev. ed. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2002.
- Nielsen, K. *There is Hope for a Tree: The Tree as Metaphor in Isaiah*. Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1989.
- North, C. R. *The Suffering Servant in Deutero-Isaiah: An Historical and Critical Study*. Oxford: Oxford University, 1948.
- Ollenburger, Ben C. *Zion the City of the Great King: A Theological Symbol of the Jerusalem Cult*. JSOTSup 41. Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1987.
- Peterson, David. *Christ and His People in the Book of Isaiah*. Leicester, UK: IVP, 2003.
- Porter, Stanley E., ed., *The Messiah in the Old and New Testaments*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2007.
- Quinn-Miscall, P. D. *Reading Isaiah: Poetry and Vision*. Louisville: Westminster, 2001.
- **Satterthwaite, Philip E., Richard S. Hess, and Gordon J. Wenham. *The Lord's Anointed: Interpretation of Old Testament Messianic Texts*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1995 (three great articles on the King, Messiah, and Servant in Isaiah)
- Sawyer, John F. A. *The Fifth Gospel: Isaiah in the History of Christianity*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Seitz, Christopher R. *Zion's Final Destiny, The Development of the Book of Isaiah*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1991.
- _____. *Reading and Preaching the Book of Isaiah*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1988.
- Sommer, B. D. *A Prophet Reads Scripture: Allusion in Isaiah 40-66*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1998.

- Sweeney, Marvin A. *Isaiah 1-39 with an Introduction to Prophetic Literature*. The Forms of the Old Testament Literature, Vol. XVI. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1996.
- *Van Gemeren, Willem A. *Interpreting the Prophetic Word*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1986.
- *Wagner, J. Ross, *Heralds of the Good News: Paul and Isaiah "In Concert" in the Letter to the Romans*, NovTSup 101. Leiden: Brill, 2002.
- *Watts, Rikki E. *Isaiah's New Exodus and Mark*. Rev. ed. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2000.
- **Webb, Barry G. *The Message of Isaiah: On Eagles' Wings*. The Bible Speaks Today. Downers Grove: IVP, 1996.
- *Wegner, P. D. *An Examination of Kingship and Messianic Expectation in Isaiah 1-35*. Lewiston, NY: Mellen Biblical Press, 1992.
- Westerman, Claus. *Basic Forms of Prophetic Speech*. Translated by H. C. White. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1967.
- Whybray, R. N. *Thanksgiving for a Liberated Prophet: An Interpretation of Isaiah Chapter 53*. JSOT Supplement Series, 4. Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1978.
- Williamson, H. G. M. *The Book Called Isaiah: Deutero-Isaiah's Role in Composition and Redaction*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1994.
- *Wolf, Herbert M. *Interpreting Isaiah: The Suffering and Glory of the Messiah*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1985.

Articles and Individual Chapters in Multi-Author Works

- Abma, R. "Traveling from Babylon to Zion: Location and Its Function in Isaiah 49-55," *JSOT* 74 (1997): 3-28.
- Anderson, B. W. "Exodus and Covenant in Second Isaiah and Prophetic Tradition," in *Magnalia Dei: the Mighty Acts of God*. Garden City, NJ: Doubleday, 1980, 339-60.
- _____. "Exodus Typology in Second Isaiah," in *Israel's Prophetic Tradition*, eds. B. W. Anderson and W. Harrelson. New York: Harper and Row, 1962, 177-95.
- Barker, M. "Hezekiah's Boil," *JSOT* 95 (2001): 31-42.
- Ben Zvi, E. "Isaiah 1, 4-9: Isaiah and the Events of 701 in Judah," *SJOT* 1 (1991): 95-111.
- Bergey, R. "The Rhetorical Role of Reiteration in the Suffering Servant Poem (Isa 52:13-53:12)," *JETS* 40 (1997): 177-88.
- Beuken, W. A. M. "The Main Theme of Trito-Isaiah," *JSOT* 47 (1990): 67-87.
- Blenkinsopp, J. "Judah's Covenant with Death (Isaiah XXVIII 12-22)," *VT* 50 (2000): 472-83.
- _____. "Second Isaiah--Prophet of Universalism," *JSOT* 41 (1988): 83-103.
- Brodie, L., "The Children and the Prince: The Structure, Nature and Date of Isaiah 6-12," *BTB* 9 (1979): 27-31.
- Brueggemann, W. "Unity and Dynamics in the Isaiah Tradition," *JSOT* 29 (1984): 89-107.

- Carr, D. M. "Reaching for Unity in Isaiah," *JSOT* 57 (1993): 361-80.
- Ceresko, A. R., "The Rhetorical Strategy of the Fourth Servant Song," *CBQ* 56 (1994): 42-55.
- Childs, B. S. "The Enemy from the North and the Chaos Tradition," *JBL* 78 (1959): 187-98.
- Chisholm, R. B., Jr. "The Christological Fulfillment of Isaiah's Servant Songs," *Bib Sac* 163 (2006): 387-404
- _____. "The 'Everlasting Covenant' and the 'City of Chaos': Intentional Ambiguity and Irony in Isaiah 24-27," *Criswell Theological Review* 6 (1993): 237-53.
- _____. "Structure, Style, and the Poetic Message: An Analysis of Isaiah 5:8-30," *BibSac* 143 (1986): 46-60.
- Christensen, D. L., "The March of Conquest in Isaiah X 27c-34," *VT* (1976): 395-99.
- Clements, R. E. "The Immanuel Prophecy of Isaiah 7:10-17 and its Messianic Interpretation," in *Die Hebraische Bibel und ihre zweifache Nachgeschichte*, ed. R. Rendtorff (Neukirchen-Vluyn, 1990, 225-40.
- _____. "Beyond Tradition History: Deutero-Isaianic Development of First Isaiah's Themes," *JSOT* 31 (1985): 95-113.
- _____. "The Unity of the Book of Isaiah," *Interpretation* 36 (1982): 117-29.
- Clifford, R. J. "The Function of the Idol Passages in Second Isaiah," *CBQ* 42 (1980): 450-64.
- Conrad, E. W. "The Royal Narratives and the Structure of the Book of Isaiah," *JSOT* 41 (1988): 67-81.
- _____. "The 'Fear Not' Oracles in Second Isaiah," *VT* 34 (1984): 129-52.
- Day, J. N., "God and Leviathan in Isaiah 27:1," *BibSac* 155 (1998): 423-36.
- Dumbrell, W. J. "The Role of the Servant in Isaiah 40-55," *RTR* 48 (1989): 105-13.
- _____. "The Purpose of the Book of Isaiah," *TB* 36 (1985): 111-28.
- Evans, C. A. "On the Unity and Parallel Structure of Isaiah," *VT* 38 (1988): 129-47.
- _____. "On Isaiah's Use of Israel's Tradition," *BZ* 30 (1986): 92-98.
- _____. "Isaiah 6:9-13 in the Context of Isaiah's Theology," *JETS* 29/2 (1986): 139-46.
- _____. "On the Vineyard Parables of Isaiah 5 and Mark 12," *BZ* 28 (1984): 82-86.
- France, R. T. "The Servant of the Lord in the Teaching of Jesus," *TB* 19 (1968): 26-52.
- Gallagher, W. R. "On the Identity of Helel Ben Sahar of Is. 14:12-15," *UF* 26 (1994): 131-46.
- Goldingay, J. "The Compound Name in Isaiah 9:5(6)," *CBQ* 61 (1999): 239-44.
- _____. "The Arrangement of Isaiah XLI-XLV," *VT* 29 (1979): 289-99.
- Grisanti, Michael A. "Israel's Mission to the Nations: An Update," *Master's Seminary Journal* 9 (1998): 39-61.
- Habel, N. "The Form and Significance of the Call Narratives," *ZAW* 77 (1965): 297-323.

- Hamborg, G. R. "Reasons for Judgment in the Oracles Against the Nations of the Prophet Isaiah," *VT* (1981): 145-59.
- *Hamilton, James M., Jr. "The Virgin Will Conceive: Typology in Isaiah and Fulfillment in Matthew, The Use of Isaiah 7:14 in Matthew 1:18-23." Paper presented to the Tyndale Biblical Theology Study Group, July 6-8, 2005.
- Hayes, J. H. "The Tradition of Zion's Inviolability," *JBL* 82 (1963): 419-26.
- Hess, R. "Hezekiah and Sennacherib in 2 Kings 18-20," in *Zion, City of Our God*, ed. R. Hess. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1999, 23-41.
- Hoffmann, Y. "The Day of the Lord as a Concept and a Term in the Prophetic Literature," *ZAW* 93 (1981): 37-50.
- Holladay, W. L. "Text, Structure, and Irony in the Poem on the Fall of the Tyrant, Isaiah 14," *CBQ* 61 (1999): 633-45.
- House, P. R. "Isaiah's Call and Its Context in Isaiah 1-6," *Criswell Theological Review* 6 (1993): 207-22.
- Huffman, H. B. "The Covenant Lawsuit in the Prophets," *JBL* 78 (1959): 285-95.
- Jensen, J. "Yahweh's Plan in Isaiah and in the Rest of the Old Testament," *CBQ* 48 (1986): 433-55.
- _____. "Weal and Woe in Isaiah," *CBQ* 43 (1981): 167-87.
- _____. "The Age of Immanuel," *CBQ* 41 (1979): 220-39.
- Kaiser, Walter C. "The Unfailing Kindness Promised to David: Isaiah 55:3," *JSOT* 45 (1989): 91-98.
- Kapelrud, A. "The Main Concern of Second Isaiah," *VT* 32 (1982): 50-58.
- Labahn, A. "The Delay of Salvation within Deutero-Isaiah," *JSOT* 85 (1999): 71-84.
- Lind, M. C. "Monotheism, Power, and Justice: A Study in Isaiah 40-55," *CBQ* 46 (1984): 432-46.
- McGuire, E. M. "Yahweh and Leviathan, An Exegesis of Is. 27.1," *Restoration Quarterly* 13 (1970): 168-79.
- Martens, Elmer, "Impulses to Global Mission in Isaiah," *Direction* 35 (2006): 59-69.
- Machinist, P. "Assyria and Its Image in the First Isaiah," *JAOS* 103 (1983): 719-37.
- Matthews, V. H. "Treading the Winepress: Actual and Metaphorical Viticulture in the Ancient Near East," *Semeia* (1999): 19-32.
- Millard, A. R. "Sennacherib's Attack on Hezekiah," *TB* 36 (1985): 61-77.
- Murray, D. F. "The Rhetoric of Disputation: Re-examination of a Prophetic Genre," *JSOT* 38 (1987): 95-121.
- Niessen, R. "The Virginity of the *Almah* in Isaiah 7:14," *BibSac* 137 (1980): 133-50.
- O'Kane, M. "Isaiah: A Prophet in the Footsteps of Moses," *JSOT* 69 (1996): 29-51.
- Olley, J. W. "'Trust in the Lord': Hezekiah, Kings and Isaiah," *TynB* 50 (1999), 59-77.
- Oswalt, John N. "Judgment and Hope: The Full-Orbed Gospel," *Trinity Journal* 17 (1996): 191-202.

- *Pratt, Richard L., Jr., "Historical Contingencies and Biblical Predictions," in *The Way of Wisdom: Essays in Honor of Bruce K. Waltke*, ed. J. I. Packer and S. K. Soderlund. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2000: 180-203.
- Reichenbach, B. R. "By His Stripes We Are Healed," *JETS* 41 (1998): 551-60.
- Rice, G. "A Neglected Interpretation of the Isaiah Prophecy," *ZAW* 90 (1978): 220-27.
- _____. "The Interpretation of Isa 7:15-17," *JBL* 96 (1977): 363-69.
- Roberts, J. J. M. "Isaiah in Old Testament Theology," *Interpretation* 36 (1982): 130-43.
- Rooker, Mark F. "Dating Isaiah 40-66: What Does the Evidence Say?" *WTJ* 58 (1996): 303-12.
- Rudman, D. "Is the Rabshakeh Also Among the Prophets? A Rhetorical Study," *VT* 50 (2000): 100-110.
- Sawyer, J. F. A. "Daughter of Zion and Servant of the Lord in Isaiah: a Comparison," *JSOT* 44 (1999): 89-107.
- *Schultz, Richard L. "How Many Isaiahs Were There and Does it Matter?" in *Evangelicals and Scripture: Tradition, Authority and Hermeneutics*, ed. V. Bacote, L. C. Miguez, and D. L. Ockham. Downers Grove, Ill.: IVP, 2004: 150-70.
- Skjoldal, N. O. "The Function of Isaiah 24-27," *JETS* 36 (1993): 163-72.
- Thompson, M.E.W. "Isaiah's Ideal King," *JSOT* 24 (1982): 79-88.
- Van Winkle, D. W. "The Relationship of the Nations to Yahweh and to Israel in Isaiah 40-55," *VT* 35 (1985): 446-58.
- Vriezen, T. C. "Essentials of the Theology of Isaiah," in *Israel's Prophetic Heritage*, eds. B. W. Anderson and W. Harrelson. New York: Harper, 1962: 128-46.
- Walsh, C. E. "God's Vineyard: Isaiah's Prophecy as Vintner's Textbook," *BRev* 14 (1998): 42-49, 52-55.
- Walton, J. H. "The Imagery of the Substitute King Ritual in Isaiah's Fourth Servant Song," *JBL* 122 (2003): 734-43.
- _____. "Isa 7:14: What's in A Name?" *JETS* 30 (1987): 289-306.
- Watts, R. E. "Echoes from the Past: Israel's Ancient Traditions and the Destiny of the Nations in Isaiah 40-55," *JSOT* 28 (2004): 481-508.
- _____. "Consolation or Confrontation? Isaiah 40-55 and the Delay of the New Exodus," *TynB* 41 (1990): 31-59.
- Webb, Barry G. "Zion in Transformation: A Literary Approach to Isaiah," in *The Bible in Three Dimensions*, eds. D.J.A. Clines et al. JSOTSup 87. Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1990: 65-84.
- Webster, E. C. "The Rhetoric of Isaiah 63-65," *JSOT* 47 (1990): 89-102.
- Wegner, P. D. "A Re-examination of Isaiah ix 1-6," *VT* 42 (1992): 103-12.
- Williamson, H. G. M. "The Messianic Texts in Isaiah 1-39," in *King and Messiah in Israel and the Ancient Near East*, ed. J. Day. JSOTSup 270. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1998: 238-70.

Wolf, H. M. "The Relationship Between Isaiah's Final Servant Song and Chapters 1-6," in *A Tribute to Gleason Archer*, eds. W. Kaiser and R. Youngblood. Chicago: Moody, 1986: 251-59.

_____. "A Solution to the Immanuel Prophecy in Isaiah 7:14-8:22," *JBL* 91 (1972): 449-56.

Yee, G. "A Form-Critical Study of Isaiah 5:1-7 as a Song and a Juridical Parable," *CBQ* 43 (1981): 30-40.

*Youngblood, Ronald, "The Fall of Lucifer (in More Ways Than One)," *Biblical Research* 14 (1998): 22-31, 47.

For OT Word Studies, see

Van Gemeren, Willem A., ed. *New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology and Exposition*, 5 vols. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1997.