

### **OWASP** Foundation Inc.

Tom "jinxpuppy" Brennan Board Member, OWASP Foundation tomb@owasp.org

# OWASP

Security Strategist WhiteHat Security Inc. www.whitehatsec.com

Copyright s - The OWASP Foundation Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document under the terms of the GNU Free Documentation License.

The OWASP Foundation <a href="http://www.owasp.org">http://www.owasp.org</a>



From: http://preview.tinyurl.com/ccxbvg



2

#### Agenda

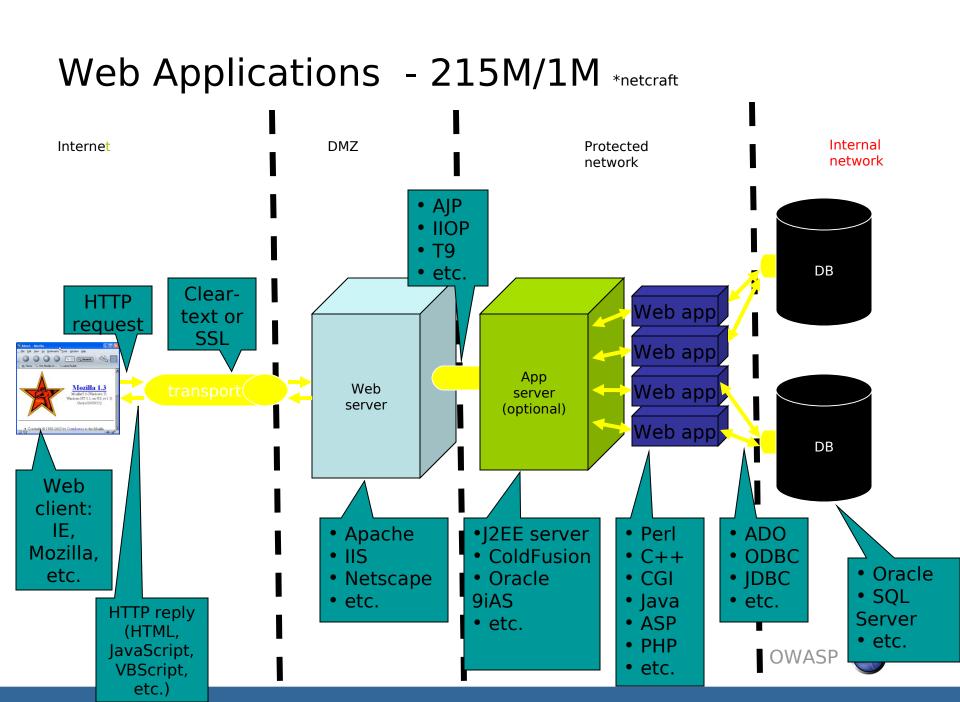
# OWASP Introduction OWASP Project Parade OWASP Near You?



# OWASP Introduction OWASP Project Parade OWASP Near You?







#### OWASP

- The Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP Foundation Inc.) established 2001'.
- Participation in OWASP is free and open to all
- The vision is a software market that produces code that's secure enough to rely on. The mission (to achieve that vision) is to make security visible (or transparent) so that software buyers and sellers are on equal footing and market forces can work.
- International not-for-profit charitable organization funded primarily by volunteers time, OWASP Memberships (\$50 Individuals, \$5k Supporters), and OWASP Conference fees
- Website: 6,464 registered users, 21,552,771 page views, and 55,941 page edits, 10k members on mailing lists

#### Principles

•Free & Open

•Governed by rough consensus & running code

•Abide by a code of ethics (see ethics)

•Not-for-profit

•Not driven by commercial interests

•Risk based approach



#### Code of Ethics

• Perform all professional activities and duties in accordance with all applicable laws and the highest ethical principles;

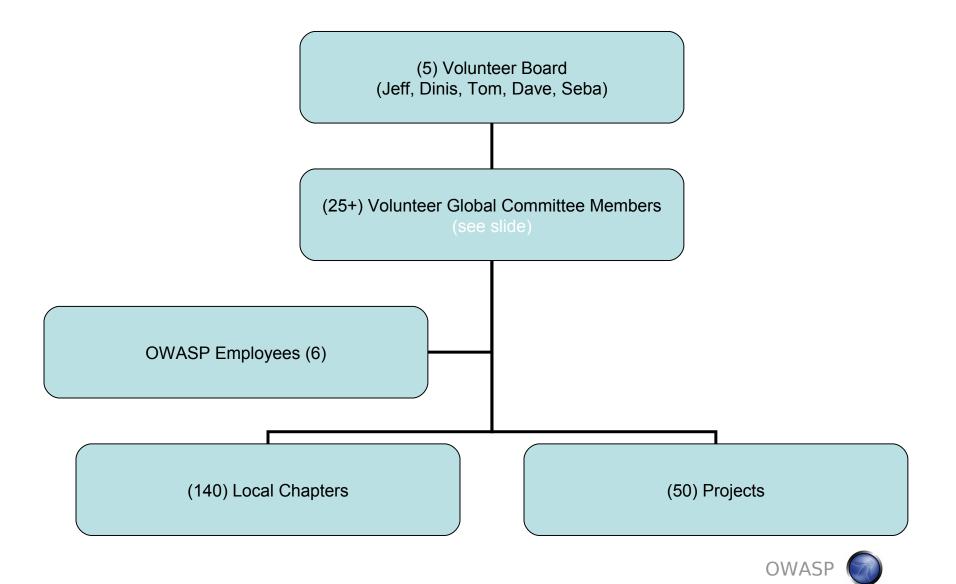
• Promote the implementation of and promote compliance with standards, procedures, controls for application security; Maintain appropriate confidentiality of proprietary or otherwise sensitive information encountered in the course of professional activities;

• Discharge professional responsibilities with diligence and honesty; Refrain from any activities which might constitute a conflict of interest or otherwise damage the reputation of employers, the information security profession, or the Association; and

• Not intentionally injure or impugn the professional reputation of practice of colleagues, clients, or employers.



### **OWASP FOUNDATION INC. - Structure**



# **Global Committee**

OWASP GLOBAL COMMITTEES							
Projects	<u>Membership</u>	Education	Conferences	Industry	<u>Chapters</u>		
<ul> <li><u>Dinis Cruz</u></li> <li><u>Jason Li</u></li> <li><u>Matt Tesauro</u></li> <li><u>Leo Cavallari</u></li> <li><u>Pravir Chandra</u></li> </ul>	<ul> <li><u>Tom Brennan</u></li> <li><u>Dan Cornell</u></li> <li><u>Michael Coates</u></li> </ul>	<ul> <li><u>Seba Deleersnyder</u></li> <li><u>Martin Knobloch</u></li> <li><u>Mano Paul</u></li> <li><u>Eduardo Neves</u></li> <li><u>Kuai Hinjosa</u></li> <li><u>Cecil Su</u></li> <li><u>Fabio Cerullo</u></li> <li><u>Andrzej Targosz</u></li> </ul>	<ul> <li><u>Kate Hartmann</u></li> <li><u>Wayne Huang</u></li> <li><u>Steve Antoniewicz</u></li> <li><u>Dhruv Soi</u></li> <li><u>Mark Bristow</u></li> </ul>	<ul> <li><u>Tom Brennan</u></li> <li><u>Rex Booth</u></li> <li><u>Georg Hess</u></li> <li><u>Eoin Keary</u></li> <li><u>David Campbell</u></li> <li><u>Colin Watson</u></li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Seba Deleersnyder</li> <li>Puneet Mehta</li> <li>Ofer Shezaf</li> <li>Justin Derry</li> </ul>		

http://www.owasp.org/index.php/About\_OWASP



# **2009 Organization Supporters**

Organization Supporters of OWASP's mission



### **2009 Educational Supporters**



ETS

Listening. Learning. Leading."







THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

WASHINGTON DC

(ISC





THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS HEALTH SCIENCE CENTER AT HOUSTON







#### **OWASP** Mission



The vision is a software market that produces code that's secure enough to rely on.

The mission (to achieve that vision) is to make security visible (or transparent) so that software buyers and sellers are on equal footing and market forces can work.



# **OWASP Resources and Community**

#### Documentation (Wiki and Books)

• Code Review, Testing, Building, Legal, more ...

#### **Code Projects**

 Defensive, Offensive (Test tools), Education, Process, more ...

#### Chapters

Over 130 and growing

### Conferences

• Major and minor events all around the world



#### www.owasp.org



#### article discussion Main Page

Welcome to OWASP

the free and open application security community

availability and support for our work.

About · Searching · Editing · New Article · OWASP Categories

view source

history

👝 LUU III / CIEale accour

#### navigation Home

- News
- OWASP Projects
- Downloads
- Local Chapters
- Global Committees
- AppSec Job Board
- AppSec Conferences
- Presentations
- Video
- Get OWASP Books
- Get OWASP Gear
- Mailing Lists
- About OWASP Membership

#### reference

- How To...
- Principles
- Threat Agents
- Attacks
- Vulnerabilities
- Controls
- Activities Technologies
- Glossary
- Code Snippets
- .NET Project
- Java Project

#### language

- English
- Español



The Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP) is a worldwide free and open

community focused on improving the security of application software. Our mission is to

make application security "visible," so that people and organizations can make informed

decisions about application security risks. Everyone is free to participate in OWASP and

all of our materials are available under a free and open software license. The OWASP

Foundation is a 501c3 not-for-profit charitable organization that ensures the ongoing

You'll find everything about OWASP here on our wiki. Please feel free to make changes and improve our site. There are hundreds of people around the globe who review the

AppSec 2009		OWASP POLANI
----------------	--	--------------

Ad Space Available for 2009

Top Ten	•	ESAPI	•	Development Guide	•	CLASP
WebGoat	•	ASVS	•	Code Review Guide	•	Contracting
WebScarab	•	AntiSamy	۰.	Testing Guide	•	More

#### Statistics · Recent Change

#### Special Announcements

Special

- Feb 24 OWASP Software Assurance Day is free! March 13th at DHS Forum in Northern Virginia.
- Feb 23 OWASP traffic is steadily increasing. Our biggest one day in history on 2/10/2009. Fast approaching 500,000 page views a month.
- Feb 23 OWASP Podcast #8 and #9 are live! Two-part appsec newscast.
- Feb 19 OWASP France Call for Papers (CFP).
- Feb 13 OWASP Podcast #7 Jeff talks about OWASP. ESAPI, XSS prevention, and responds to McGraw.
- Feb 10 Jeff Williams just wrote ClickjackFilter. A Java EE filter to protect against clickjacking using X-FRAME-**OPTIONS**
- Feb 07 Aspect just donated a new tool "Scrubbr" to OWASP. Check your databases for XSS stored in there and clean it up.
- Feb 06 ModSecurity Core Rule Set is moving to OWASP! Let's grow an awesome set of rules!

**OWASP Application Security Research Grants** 



#### **130+ chapters**





# **Mailing Lists**

- ■100+ Mailing Lists
- Local Chapters
- Projects
- Regional/Global Committees
- LinkedIn Group too... 2700+ members



### **OWASP Conferences (2008-2009)**





# Summit Portugal

# ■2009 Focus



- Application security experts from 20+ countries
- New Free Tools and Guidance (SoC08)
- New Outreach Program
  - technology vendors, framework providers, and standards bodies
  - new program to provide free one- day seminars at universities and developer conferences worldwide
- New Global Committee Structure
  - Education, Chapter, Conferences, Industrysp 
     Projects, Membership

#### Agenda

# OWASP Introduction OWASP Project Parade OWASP Near You?



# **Industry Committee**

- Start outreach to critical infrastructures worldwide such as:
  - electricity generation, transmission and distribution; gas production, transport and distribution;
  - oil and oil products production, transport and distribution;
  - telecommunication;
  - water supply (drinking water, waste water/sewage, stemming of surface water (e.g. dikes and sluices));
  - agriculture, food production and distribution;
  - heating (e.g. natural gas, fuel oil, district heating);
  - public health (hospitals, ambulances);
  - transportation systems (fuel supply, railway network, airports, harbors, inland shipping);
  - financial services (banking, clearing);
  - security services (police, military).



# **Industry - Accomplishments**

- Has submitted RFC feedback for both British and US/NIST 800-53 rev 3 standards
- 2. Have been promoting supporter membership to raise awareness in industry verticals
- Have established working relationships with ISSA & ISACA to assist with industry focused outreach and international insight

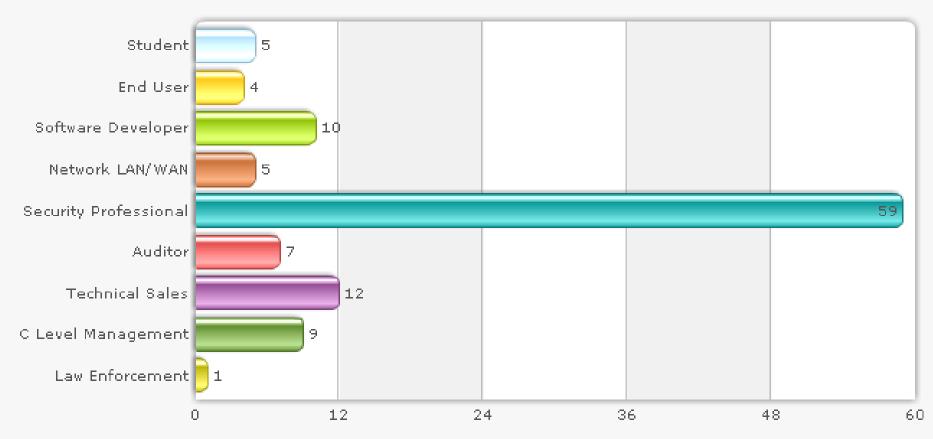
22

# **Membership Committee**

- Increase individual membership 100% in 18 months (Individuals)
- Increase organizational supporters 100% in 18 months (Supporters)
- Increase university supporters 100% in 18 months
- 1. Has created and launched a new membership model
- 2. Has created and launched Membership drive to support our efforts
- 3. Has created video to promote/explain (tbd)

# **Chapters Committee**

#### What BEST describes your role in Information Security today?



#### Total Number of Responses for this Item: 114



# **Education Committee**

- Establish a adoptable program that can be incorporated into Univ., and technical education programs that leverages the efforts of many at OWASP to raise the level of awareness to secure software.
- Training at Conferences
- Obtain grants to further our work



### **Projects Committee**

- 1. Organizing the next OWASP Season of Code
- Drafting proposals for standardization and organization of the OWASP Projects page
- 5. Establishing a baseline assessment of all OWASP Projects



# OWASP Projects: Improve Quality and Suppo

- Define Criteria for Quality Levels
  - Alpha, Beta, Release



- PROTECT These are tools and documents that can be used to guard against security-related design and implementation flaws.
- DETECT These are tools and documents that can be used to find security-related design and implementation flaws.
- LIFE CYCLE These are tools and documents that can be used to add security-related activities into the Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC).

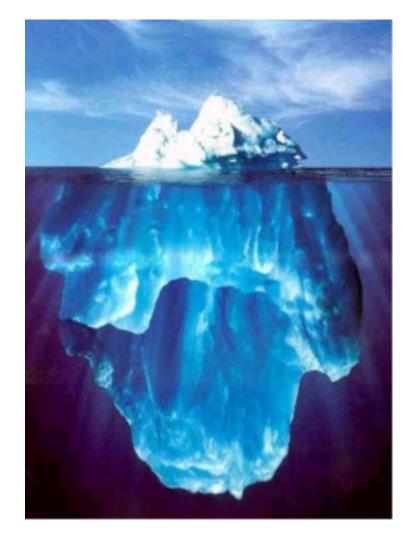


# **SDLC**

Before SDLC	Define&Design	Development	Deploy&Maintena	nce
Policy and Standards Develop metrics	Security Requirement Threat Modeling	Code Walkthrough Code Review	Application Testing Management reviews Health checks	Security in SDLC
		0101101 001001 0010001	Ö	
Awareness	Building	Review	Test	
	CONTRACTOR OF A CONTRACTOR OF	er a	CHARTER CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR OF TO CONTRACTOR OF TO CONTRA	OWASP Framework
Guidelines	Building Guide	Code Review Guide	Testing Guide	

# **OWASP Top 10**

- The Ten Most Critical Web Application Security <u>Vulnerabilities</u>
- ■2007 Release
- A great start, but <u>not</u> a standard
- <sup>4th</sup> version of the Top 10 200x coming soon
   \*Help Wanted





# **Key Application Security Vulnerabilities**

A1: Cross Site Scripting (XSS)	A2: Injection Flaws	A3: Malicious File Execution	A4: Insecure Direct Object Reference
A5: Cross Site Request Forgery (CSRF)	A6: Information Leakage and Improper Error Handling	A7: Broken Authentication and Session Management	A8: Insecure Cryptographic Storage
	A9: Insecure Communications	A10: Failure to Restrict URL Access	

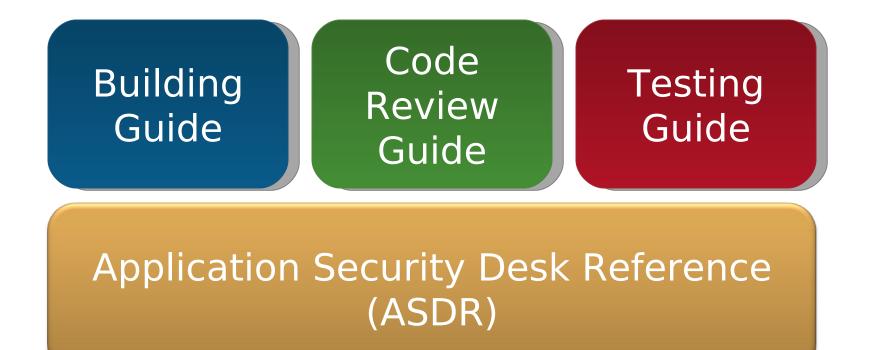


OWASP

The Open Web Application Security Project http://www.owasp.org www.owasp.org/index.php?title=Top\_10\_2007

OWASP

## **The 'Big 4' Documentation Projects**





# **The Developer Guide**

- Complements OWASP Top 10
- 310p Book
- Free and open sourceGnu Free Doc License
- Many contributors
- Apps and web services
- Most platforms
  - Examples are J2EE, ASP.NET, and PHP
- Comprehensive
- Project Leader and Editor
  - Andrew van der Stock, vanderaj@owasp.org





OWASP Developers Guide v2.0 (2005)







#### **Uses of the Guide**

#### Developers

Use for guidance on implementing security mechanisms and avoiding vulnerabilities

#### Project Managers

Use for identifying activities (threat modeling, code review, penetration testing) that need to occur

#### Security Teams

 Use for structuring evaluations, learning about application security, remediation approaches

# **Each Topic**

#### Includes Basic Information (like OWASP T10)

- How to Determine If You Are Vulnerable
- How to Protect Yourself

#### Adds

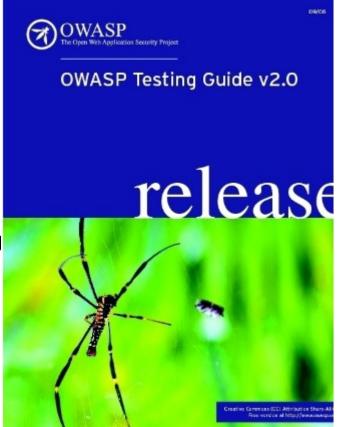
- Objectives
- Environments Affected
- Relevant COBIT Topics
- Theory
- Best Practices
- Misconceptions
- Code Snippets



#### Testing Guide (NOW AT VERSION 3.0)

- 1. Frontispiece
- 2. Introduction
- 3. The OWASP Testing Framework
- 4. Web Application Penetration Testing
- 5. Writing Reports: value the real risk
- Appendix A: Testing Tools
- Appendix B: Suggested Reading
- Appendix C: Fuzz Vectors
- Appendix D: Encoded Injection

http://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP\_Testing\_Guide\_Contributors







# What Is the OWASP Testing Guide?

- V2 $\rightarrow$  8 sub-categories (for a total amount of 48 controls)
- V3  $\rightarrow$ 10 sub-categories (for a total amount of 66 controls)
  - 36 new articles!
- Testing Principles
- Testing Process
- Custom Web Applications
  - Black Box Testing
  - Grey Box Testing
- Risk and Reporting
- Appendix: Testing Tools
- Appendix: Fuzz Vectors

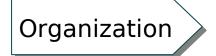
- Information Gathering
- Config. Management Testing
- Business Logic Testing
- Authentication Testing
- Authorization Testing
- Session Management Testing
- Data Validation Testing
- Denial of Service Testing
- Web Services Testing
- Ajax Testing
- Encoded Appendix



# How the Guide helps the security industry



- A structured approach to the testing activities
- A checklist to be followed
- A learning and training tool



- A tool to understand web vulnerabilities and their impact
- A way to check the quality of security tests

More generally, the Guide aims to provide a pen-testing standard that creates a 'common ground' between the testing groups and its 'customers'.

This will raise the overall quality and understanding of this kind of activity and therefore the general level of security of our applications

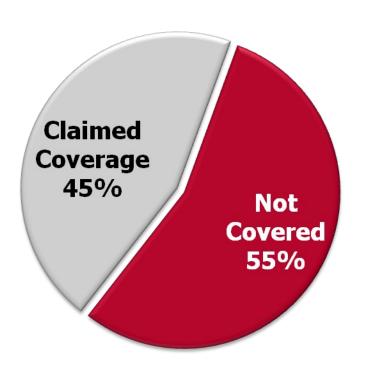


#### **Phoneix Project -Tools**

- http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Phoenix/T ools
- Best known OWASP Tools
  - WebGoat
  - WebScarab
- Remember:
  - A Fool with a Tool is still a Fool press this button and your secure ;)



#### Tools - At Best 45%

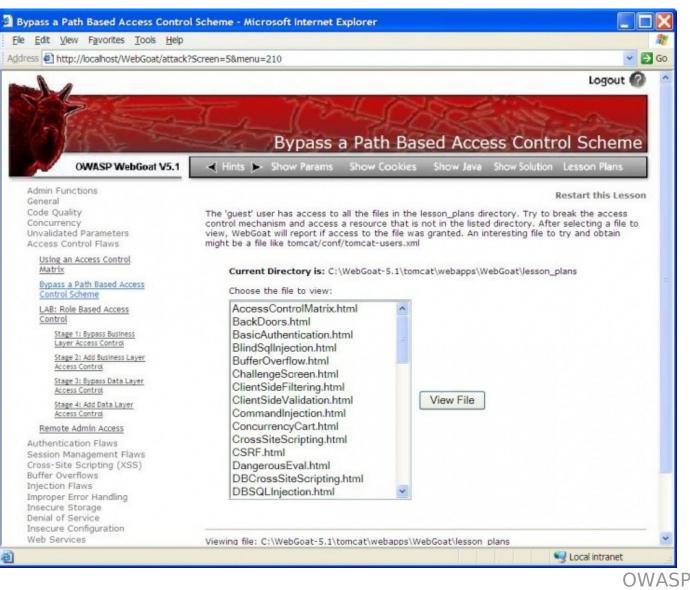


- MITRE found that all application security tool vendors' <u>claims</u> put together cover only 45% of the known vulnerability types (over 600 in CWE)
- They found <u>very</u> little overlap between tools, so to get 45% you need them all (assuming their claims are true)





#### **OWASP WebGoat**



40

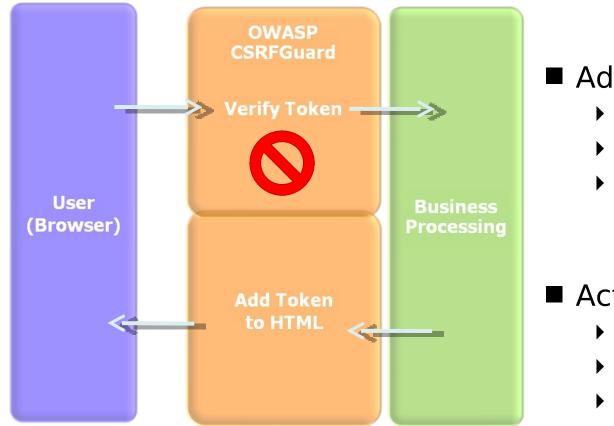
#### **OWASP WebScarab**

🚖 WebScarab									_ 🗆 ×			
<u>File View Tools H</u> elp												
Summary Message log Prov	ky Manual Request V	VebServices Spide	er Exten	sions	SessionID	Analysis	Scripted F	ragments Fuzze	Compare			
Summary									• C			
Tree Selection filters conversation list												
	Url				Methods	Status	Set-Coo	kie Comments	Scripts			
<ul> <li>http://www.owasp.org:80/</li> <li>banners/</li> <li>images/</li> <li>index.php/</li> <li>Main_Page</li> <li>skins/</li> </ul>				GE	ΞT	301 Moved						
ID	Host http://www.owasp.org:80	Path	moun	Para	meters	Status 200 OK	Origi Proxy	n				
4 2006/06/23 GET	http://www.owasp.org.8					200 OK	Proxy		<b>^</b>			
3 2006/06/23 GET	http://www.owasp.org:8					200 OK	Proxy					
2 2006/06/23 GET	http://www.owasp.org:8					200 OK	Proxy		=			
1 2006/06/23 GET	http://www.owasp.org:8					301 Moved	1 Proxy		-			
•												
5.27 / 63.56												

#### **OWASP CSRFTester**

OWASP CSRFTester				Clear All	Stop Recording	
Step	Method	URL		Parameters	Pause	
Request 18	GET	http://www.goo	gle-anal		63	_
Request 19	GET http://www.owasp.org:		asp.org:		15	
Request 25	GET http://www.owasp.org:.				125	
Request 28	GET	http://www.owasp.org:		312		
Request 29	GET	http://www.owasp.org:.			31	_
Request 32	GET	http://www.owa			62	
Request 33	GET	http://www.owa			109	
Request 34	GET	http://www.owa			109	=
Request 36	GET	http://www.goo	-		78	
Request 37	GET	http://www.goo	-		94	
Request 39	GET	http://www.goo	~		109	
equest 36						<u>.</u> '8
	p://www.google-analyti	ics.com:80/utm.gif			1	-
	Query Parameters			Form Param	otore	
tmwv=1	Quely Falameters			FUIIIFAIAII	IELEIS	
tmn=524956485		=				
tmcs=UTF-8						
itmsr=1280x1024		<b>•</b>				
clude Regex:	<del>.</del>					Reset
Exclude Regex: [.*\.(gif]jpg png css ico js axd\?.* ico)\$						Reset

#### **OWASP CSRFGuard 2.0**



- Adds token to:
  - href attribute
  - src attribute
  - hidden field in all forms
- Actions:
  - Log
  - Invalidate
  - Redirect

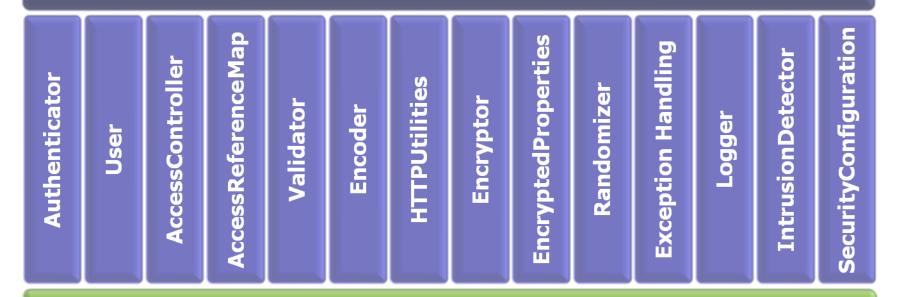
http://www.owasp.org/index.php/CSRFGuard



#### **The OWASP Enterprise Security API**

#### **Custom Enterprise Web Application**

#### **Enterprise Security API**



**Existing Enterprise Security Services/Libraries** 

#### Coverage

#### **OWASP Top Ten**

A1. Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

**A2. Injection Flaws** 

**A3. Malicious File Execution** 

A4. Insecure Direct Object Reference

A5. Cross Site Request Forgery (CSRF)

A6. Leakage and Improper Error Handling

**A7. Broken Authentication and Sessions** 

**A8. Insecure Cryptographic Storage** 

**A9. Insecure Communications** 

A10. Failure to Restrict URL Access

## OWASP ESAPI Validator, Encoder Encoder HTTPUtilities (upload) AccessReferenceMap User (csrftoken) EnterpriseSecurityException, HTTPUtils Authenticator, User, HTTPUtils Encryptor HTTPUtilities (secure cookie, channel)

#### AccessController

OWASP |

#### **Create <u>Your</u> ESAPI Implementation**

#### Your Security Services

- Wrap your <u>existing</u> libraries and services
- Extend and customize your ESAPI implementation
- Fill in gaps with the reference implementation

## ■ <u>Your</u> Coding Guideline

- Tailor the ESAPI coding guidelines
- Retrofit ESAPI patterns to existing code



## **OWASP CLASP**

- <u>Comprehensive</u>, <u>Lightweight Application</u> <u>Security Process</u>
  - Prescriptive and Proactive
  - Centered around 7 AppSec Best Practices
  - Cover the entire software lifecycle (not just
- Ifecycle (not just
   Adaptable to any development process
   CLASP defines roles across the SDLC
  - 24 role-based process components
  - Start small and dial-in to your needs



OWASP CLASP V1.2

COMPREHENSIVE, LIGHTWEIGHT APPLICATION SECURITY PROCESS

This is a VIRAL book, please make COPIES or SHARE IT



#### **The CLASP Best Practices**

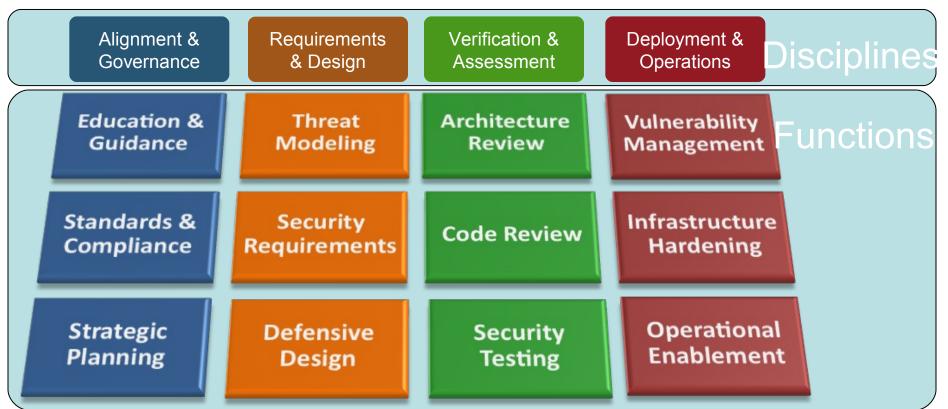
- 2. Institute awareness programs
- 3. Perform application assessments
- 4. Capture security requirements
- 5. Implement secure development practices
- 6. Build vulnerability remediation procedures
- 7. Define and monitor metrics
- 8. Publish operational security guidelines



#### OWASP Software Assurance Maturity Model (SAMM)

# The 4 <u>Disciplines</u> are high-level categories for activities

Three security <u>Functions</u> under each Discipline are the specific silos for improvement within an organization



#### Want More ?

- OWASP .NET Project
- OWASP ASDR Project
- OWASP AntiSamy Project
- OWASP AppSec FAQ Project
- OWASP Application Security Assessment Standards Project
- OWASP Application Security Metrics Project
- OWASP Application Security Requirements Project
- OWASP CAL9000 Project
- OWASP CLASP Project
- OWASP CSRFGuard Project
- OWASP CSRFTester Project
- OWASP Career Development Project
- OWASP Certification Criteria Project
- OWASP Certification Project
- OWASP Code Review Project
- OWASP Communications Project
- OWASP DirBuster Project
- OWASP Education Project
- OWASP Encoding Project
- OWASP Enterprise Security API
- OWASP Flash Security Project
- OWASP Guide Project
- OWASP Honeycomb Project
- OWASP Insecure Web App Project
- OWASP Interceptor Project

- OWASP JBroFuzz
- OWASP Java Project
- OWASP LAPSE Project
- OWASP Legal Project
- OWASP Live CD Project
- OWASP Logging Project
- OWASP Orizon Project
- OWASP PHP Project
- OWASP Pantera Web Assessment Studio Project
- OWASP SASAP Project
- OWASP SQLiX Project
- OWASP SWAAT Project
- OWASP Sprajax Project
- OWASP Testing Project
- OWASP Tools Project
- OWASP Top Ten Project
- OWASP Validation Project
- OWASP WASS Project
- OWASP WSFuzzer Project
- OWASP Web Services Security Project
- OWASP WebGoat Project
- OWASP WebScarab Project
- OWASP XML Security Gateway Evaluation Criteria Project
- OWASP on the Move Project





## SoC2008 selection

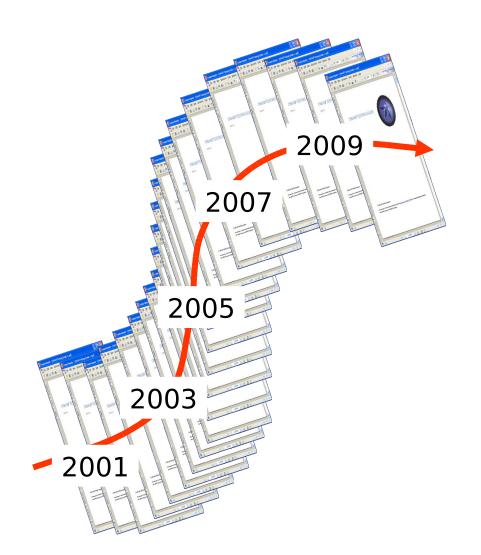
- OWASP Code review guide, V1.1
- The Ruby on Rails Security Guide v2
- OWASP UI Component Verification Project (a.k.a. OWASP JSP Testing Tool)
- Internationalization Guidelines and OWASP-Spanish Project
- OWASP Application Security Desk Reference (ASDR)
- OWASP .NET Project Leader
- OWASP Education Project
- The OWASP Testing Guide v3
- OWASP Application Security Verification Standard
- Online code signing and integrity verification service for open source community (OpenSign Server)
- Securing WebGoat using ModSecurity
- OWASP Book Cover & Sleeve Design
- OWASP Individual & Corporate Member Packs, Conference Attendee Packs Brief
- OWASP Access Control Rules Tester
- OpenPGP Extensions for HTTP Enigform and mod\_openpgp
- OWASP-WeBekci Project
- OWASP Backend Security Project



- OWASP Application Security Tool Benchmarking Environment and Site Generator refresh
- Teachable Static Analysis Workbench
- OWASP Positive Security Project
- GTK+ GUI for w3af project
- OWASP Interceptor Project 2008 Update
- Skavenger
- SQL Injector Benchmarking Project (SQLiBENCH)
- OWASP AppSensor Detect and Respond to Attacks from Within the Application
- Owasp Orizon Project
- OWASP Corporate Application Security Rating Guide
- OWASP AntiSamy .NET
- Python Static Analysis
- OWASP Classic ASP Security Project
- OWASP Live CD 2008 Project OWASF



#### **OWASP Projects Are Alive!**







#### Agenda

# OWASP Introduction OWASP Project Parade OWASP Near You?





#### **Got OWASP?**



#### **Upcoming "Big"Conferences**

- OWASP AppSec Europe 2009 Poland May 11th-14th 3 track conference and 8 tutorials, Krakow, Poland
- OWASP AppSec Ireland 2009 September 10th Conference at Trinity College in Dublin November 2009
- OWASP AppSec US 2009 November Washington, D.C.



#### OWASP USA, NYC AppSec 2008 Conference Sept 24th - 25th 2008

Click to register now!

Two days of Seminars and Technology Pavilion from the world's best application security technology minds, two days of hardcore hands-on training.



www.owasp.tv 56 videos 40+ hrs



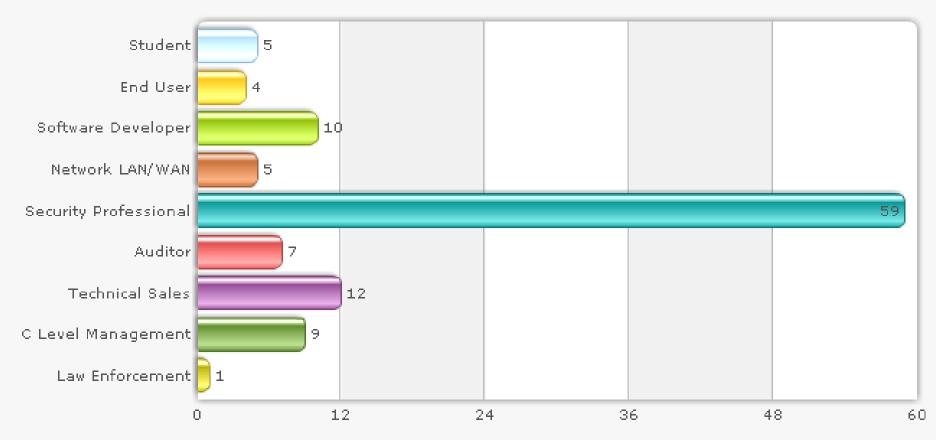
#### **Local Chapter Resources**

- Local Meetings
- Regional Mailing List
- Presentations
- Forum for discussion
- Meet fellow InfoSec professionals
- Create (Web)AppSec awareness
- Local projects
- JOBS = http://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP\_Jobs



#### Who comes to a OWASP meeting?

#### What BEST describes your role in Information Security today?



#### Total Number of Responses for this Item: 114



#### TTD

- Visit www.owasp.org
- Find your local chapter / conferences
- Listen to PodCasts
- Watch Videos
- Read Materials
- Post your (Web)AppSec questions
- Spread the word invite peers
  - Pentagon City Mall / 6pm Phones @ Panda Express
- Contribute to discussions



## Get Involved WWW.OWASP.ORG

Tom Brennan OWASP Foundation, Board Member tomb@owasp.org / 973-202-0122

