PAPER 10
HISTORICAL TRIPOS PART I

BRITISH ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL HISTORY, 1700-1880

THE READING LIST
2018-19

This document introduces you to Paper 10, covering the economic, social and cultural history of Britain from 1700 to 1880. It contains an overview of the paper, an outline of the core lectures, a list of recent general surveys of the period, and, most important, 26 topics with relevant reading. These topics are the basis for setting questions in Tripos. Of course, no one student will cover all the topics or all the reading. Your supervisor will guide you in deciding on eight topics and choosing the reading you will do as the basis for your essays.

THE TOPICS

1.   **Agricultural change**
2.   **The nature of industrial change**
3.   **The commercial economy**
4.   **Consumption and material culture**
5.   **The nature of work**
6.   **The standard of living, 1700-1880**
7.   **The state and the economy**
8.   **Population growth, 1700-1880: fertility and nuptiality**
9.   **Mortality, medicine and public health, 1700-1880**
10. **Gender and 18th-century society**
11. **Gender and 19th-century society**
12. **The language and organisation of the social order in the long 18th century**
13. **The language and organisation of the social order in the 19th century**
14. **Poverty and policy**
15. **Law, crime and punishment in the 18th century**
16. **Crime and policing in the 19th century**
17. **Popular disturbances from moral economy to Chartism**
18. **Towns and urban culture in the 18th century**
19. **Towns and urban culture in the 19th century**
20. **Religion, belief and unbelief in the 18th and 19th centuries**
21. **Manners, sensibility and humanitarianism**
22. **Literacy, schooling, print**
23. **Popular cultures and customs**
24. **Polite culture in the 18th century**
25. **High culture in the 19th century**
26. **Nationality, ethnicity and empire**

WHAT IS PAPER 10 ABOUT?

In the two centuries covered by this paper, Britain's economy, society, and culture changed dramatically. There were many continuities, of course; even the 'revolutionary' nature of the 'industrial revolution' is nowadays contested. Even so, the impact of new wealth and goods, and of new patterns of work and urban living, was certainly greater than in any previous period of British history, and this impact was socially and culturally transformative. This paper introduces you both to the economic processes which effected this change and to the ways in which Britons of diverse ranks experienced and thought about their unstable world and behaved within it.

As the reading list shows, the themes from which you may choose your eight essay topics are diverse. You will not be able to cover all the themes or all the chronology. Guided by your supervisor, you will have to make choices. Some of you will choose to sample economic, social and cultural themes broadly though always over a period, within the years covered by the paper, of not less than a hundred years.   In your preparation for the Tripos exam, you should definitely consult exams from previous years, where, among other things, you will discover that, when you are asked to address broad thematic questions relevant to the entire paper, you are often allowed to restrict your response to a limited period (of fifty, seventy-five or one hundred years, depending on the question).

Others may wish to specialise on economic or demographic history, say. In this case, you may study how changes in demography, in agriculture and trade, in labour and capital supply, and in consumption and demand underpinned economic growth in the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries. Or you may study changes in the distribution of wealth and living standards, the changing role of the state, and the supposed 'retardation' of the economy towards the end of the period.

Others may prefer to focus on some of the social and cultural adaptations which characterised the period. You may study shifts in the manners and sensibilities of affluent or upwardly mobile classes, for example, or the problems of poverty, the growth of literacy among the poor and of educational provision at all levels, or the distance and overlap between elite and popular cultures. You may explore how art and literature commented on the dynamism and perils of this rapidly evolving society, or how national and ethnic identities took shape, or how gender roles and sexual relationships changed, or how the conflicts between 'haves' and 'have-nots' were accommodated or contained. The histories of class consciousness, riot, and crime are on offer here.

Note, however, that the distinctions between 'economic', 'social' and 'cultural' history are artificial. For example, you cannot understand demographic history without a knowledge of sexual and gender relations, and *vice versa*; family history was shaped by economic change, and *vice versa*. Equally you cannot understand the cultural of consumption without some knowledge of the patterns of what people of different social classes or gender history without some knowledge of how patterns of female employment did or did not change.

As you can see, the paper is studied thematically rather than chronologically, so you may find it helpful to complete work on the parallel 'political' paper (Paper 5) first. This is not essential, however. In the long run, both papers will intermesh to give you a richly patterned view of the period.

You expected to attend a sensible selection of the 'outline' and 'thematic' lectures listed below. The outline lectures are the core offerings. These are continued across both Michaelmas and Lent terms, but, even if you are taking the paper in Lent, you should attend the relevant lectures in Michaelmas by way of preparation for your later work. The 'thematic' lectures allow you to go into greater depth on certain topics. Many of the topics on this paper, especially those on economic history will you into contact with quantitative history, something many undergraduates find daunting. Many of you have not previously studied economic history and because of its economic and quantitative content may find it daunting. For this reason, we recommend you attend the lectures on *Economics for Historians* in Michaelmas on and *Understanding Quantitative History* in Lent which are designed to ease the path of those with no previous background in economic history who may find either the economic content, or the quantification (or both), daunting. Both sets of lectures may also prove useful for HAP.

GENERAL SURVEYS

These works are general guides to the period, which should be consulted routinely.

Smout, T.C., *A history of the Scottish people, 1560-1830* (1969)

Porter, R., *18th-century England* (1982, 1990)

Smout, T.C., *A century of the Scottish people 1830-1950* (1986)

Thompson, F.M.L., *The rise of respectable society: the social history of Victorian Britain 1830-1900* (1988)

Langford, P., *A polite and commercial people: England 1727-1783* (1989)

Thompson, F.M.L. (ed.), *The Cambridge social history of Britain* (1990), 3 vols

Rule, J., *The vital century: England's developing economy 1714-1815* (1992)

Rule, J., *Albion's people: English society 1714-1815* (1992)

O'Brien, P., and Quinault, R. (eds.), *The industrial revolution and British society* (1993)

Floud, R. and McCloskey, D. (eds.), *The economic history of Britain since 1700*, 2nd ed (1994), vol 1

Daunton, M.J., *Progress and poverty: an economic and social history of Britain 1700-1850* (1995)

Hay, D., and Rogers, N., *18th-century English society* (1997)

O'Gorman, F., *The long 18th century* (1997)

Price, R., *British society 1680-1880* (1999)

Hoppit, J., *A land of liberty?: England 1689-1727* (2000)

Whatley, C.A., *Scottish society 1707-1830* (2000)

Floud, R. and Johnson, P. (eds.), *The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain*, 3rd ed (2004), vol 1

Hilton, B., *A mad, bad, & dangerous people? England 1783-1846* (2006)

Boyd, K. and McWilliams, R. (eds.), *The Victorian studies reader* (2007)

Daunton, M.J., *Wealth and welfare: an economic and social history of Britain 1851-1951* (2007)

Hewitt, M., *The Victorian world* (2012)

Griffin, E., *Liberty's dawn: a people's history of the industrial revolution* (2013)

Floud, R., Johnson, P., and Humphries, J. (eds.), *The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain*, 4th ed (2014), vol 1

Vernon, J., *Distant Strangers: How Britain Became Modern* (2014)

In addition:

Unpublished papers of the 'Occupational Structure of Britain' project at the Cambridge Group for the History of Population and Social Structure' may be useful for many of the economic topics. See http://www.geog.cam.ac.uk/research/centres/campop/hpss/occupations/.

ABBREVIATIONS IN THE READING LISTS

JOURNAL TITLES

AgricHR	*Agricultural History Review*
AHR	*American Historical Review*
BJECS	*British Journal for Eighteenth-Century Studies*
BH	*Business History*
C&C	*Continuity and Change*
EconHR	*Economic History Review*
ECS	*Eighteenth-Century Studies*
EHR	*English Historical Review*
Ex Econ His	*Explorations in Economic History*
HJ	*Historical Journal*
HR	*Historical Research*
HWJ	*History Workshop Journal*
IRSH	*International Review of Social History*
JBS	*Journal of British Studies*
JEconH	*Journal of Economic History*
JECS	*Journal for Eighteenth-Century Studies*
JFH	*Journal of Family History*

JIH	*Journal of Interdisciplinary History*
JMH	*Journal of Modern History*
JSH	*Journal of Social History*
JHI	*Journal of the History of Ideas*
JVC	*Journal of Victorian Culture*
SH	*Social History*
P&P	*Past and Present*
TRHS	*Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*
VS	*Victorian Studies*

KEY REFERENCE WORKS

Thompson, *CSHB*   F.M.L. Thompson (ed.), *The Cambridge social history of Britain* (1990), 3 vols

Floud/McCloskey,
   EHB   Floud, R., and McCloskey, D. (eds.), *The economic history of Britain since 1700*, 2nd ed (1994), vol 1

Floud/Johnson,
   CEHMB (2004)   Floud, R. and Johnson, P. (eds.), *The Cambridge economic history of Modern Britain*, 3rd ed (2004), vol 1

Floud/Johnson/Humphries
   CEHMB (2014)   Floud, R., Johnson, P., and Humphries, J. (eds.), *The Cambridge economic history of modern Britain*, 4th ed (2014), vol 1

Note that while the most recent edition of *the Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain* will contain the most up-to-date discussion of, and references to the secondary literature, the most recent edition does not *always* contain the best general treatment of a particular topic. Also, some topics, covered in one volume are not covered in a subsequent volume. For instance, there is no full chapter on population history in the 4th edition. It is for these reasons that three editions are listed here

OTHER ABBREVIATIONS AND SIGNS

*	books and articles of particular importance
ch	chapter
ed	edition or editor
esp	especially
intro	introduction
conc	conclusion
pt	part
vol	volume

NOTE

Under each topic or subtopic titles are in chronological order of publication (rather than alphabetical order of author). One aim of this organization is to remind students that the historiography develops over time, with later works responding to earlier ones. This organization will help conceptualize how the understanding of historical problems has evolved.

1. AGRICULTURAL CHANGE

Including: the timing and nature of the 'agricultural revolution'; changes in output and productivity; the timing, nature and consequences of enclosure; the changing character of rural society. For rural society, see also Topics 12 and 13 ('The language and organisation of the social order').

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTIVITY: THE 'AGRICULTURAL REVOLUTION'

Hunt, E.H., 'Labour productivity in English agriculture, 1850-1914', *EcHR* 20 (1967)

*Thompson, F.M.L., 'The second agricultural revolution, 1815-80', *EcHR* 21 (1968)

O'Brien, P. K., 'Agriculture and the home market for English industry, 1660-1820', *EHR* 100 (1985)

*Wrigley, E.A., 'Urban growth and agricultural change: England and the continent in the early modern period', *JIH* 15 (1985); also in *People, cities and wealth* (1987)

Clark, G., 'Labour productivity in English agriculture, 1300-1860', in B. Campbell and M. Overton (eds.), *Land, labour and livestock: historical studies in European agricultural productivity* (1991)

* Glennie, P., 'Measuring crop yields in early modern England' in B. Campbell and M. Overton (eds.), *Land, labour and livestock: historical studies in European agricultural productivity* (1991)

Shiel, R.S., 'Improving soil productivity in the pre-fertiliser era' in B. Campbell and M. Overton (eds.), *Land, labour and livestock: historical studies in European agricultural productivity* (1991)

Allen, R.C., *Enclosure and the yeoman: the agricultural development of the South Midlands, 1450-1850 (*1992)

*Overton, M. and Campbell, B., 'A new perspective on medieval and early modern agriculture: six centuries of Norfolk farming, 1250-1850", *P&P* 141 (1993)

O'Brien, P.K., 'Path dependency, or why Britain became an industrialised and urban economy long before France', *EcHR* 49 (1996)

Overton, M., *Agricultural revolution in England*, (1996), esp chs 3, 4

*Overton, M., 'Re-establishing the English agricultural revolution', *AgricHR* 44 (1996)

*Allen, R.C. 'Tracking the agricultural revolution in England', *EcHR* 52 (1999)

Turner, M.E., Beckett, J.V. and Afton, B., *Farm production in England 1700-1914* (2001)

Floud/Johnson, *CEHMB* (2004), I, ch 4

Floud/Johnson, *CEHMB* (2004), II, ch 6

Wrigley, E. A., 'The transition to an advanced organic economy: half a millennium of English agriculture', *EcHR*, 59 (2006), pp. 435-80.

Allen, R. C., *The British industrial revolution in global perspective* (2009), ch. 3.

Burnette, J., 'Agriculture, 1700-1870', in Floud/Johnson/Humphries *CEHMB* (2014), ch 3

ENCLOSURE

Turner, M.E., *English parliamentary enclosure* (1980)

*Wordie, J.R., 'The chronology of English enclosures, 1500-1914', *EcHR* 36 (1983)

*Humphries, J., 'Enclosure, common rights and women: the proletarianisation of families in the late 18th and early 19th centuries', *JEcH* 50 (1990)

King, P., 'Customary rights and women's earnings: the importance of gleaning to the rural labouring poor', *EcHR* 44 (1991)

Thompson, E.P., *Customs in common* (1991)

Allen, R.C*., Enclosure and the yeoman: the agricultural development of the South Midlands, 1450-1850 (*1992)

*Neeson, J.M., *Commoners: common rights, enclosure and social change in England, 1700-1820* (1993)

*Shaw-Taylor, L., 'Labourers, cows, common rights and parliamentary enclosure: the evidence of contemporary comment c.1760-1810', *P&P* 171 (2001)

AGRARIAN SOCIETY

*Dunbabin, J.P.D., 'The revolt of the fields: the agricultural labourers' movement in the 1870s', *P&P* 26 (1963*)*

*Thompson, F.M.L., *English landed society in the 19th century* (1963)

Clay, C.G.A., 'Marriage, inheritance and the rise of large estates in England, 1660-1815', *EcHR* 21 (1968)

Dunbabin, J.P.D., *Rural discontent in 19th-century Britain* (1974)

Brenner, R., 'Agrarian class structure and economic development in pre-industrial Europe', *P&P* 70 (1976)

*Bonfield, L., 'Marriage settlements and the 'rise of the great estates': the demographic aspect', *EcHR* 32 (1979)

Kussmaul, A., *Servants in husbandry in early modern England* (1981)

Rubinstein, W.D., 'New men of wealth and the purchase of land in 19th-century England', *P&P* 92 (1981)

*Snell, K.D.M., *Annals of the labouring poor: social change and agrarian England, 1660-1900* (1985)

*Wrigley, E.A., 'Men on the land: employment in agriculture in early 19th-century England', in L.Bonfield *et al.* (eds.), *The world we have gained* (1986); also in Wrigley, E.A., *Poverty, progress, and population* (2004), pp. 87-128.

*Beckett, J.V., 'The pattern of landownership in England and Wales, 1660-1880', *EcHR* 41 (1988)

Devine, T., 'Social responses to agrarian 'improvement': the highland and lowland clearances in Scotland', in R.A. Houston and I.D .Whyte (eds.), *Scottish society 1500-1800* (1989)

Gregson, N., 'Tawney revisited: custom and the emergence of capitalist class relations in north-east Cumbria, 1600-1830', *EcHR* 42 (1989)

Hoyle, R.W., 'Tenure and the land market in early modern England', *EcHR* 43 (1990)

Kussmaul, A., A general view of the rural economy of England, 1538-1840* (1990)

Thompson, F.M.L., 'Life after death: how successful 19th-century businessmen disposed of their fortunes', *EcHR* 43 (1990)

Howkins, A., *Reshaping rural England: a social history 1850-1925* (1991)

Offer, A., 'Farm tenure and land values in England c.1750-1950', *EcHR* 44 (1991)

Verdon, N., *Rural women workers in 19th century England* (2002)

∗Shaw-Taylor, L., 'The rise of agrarian capitalism and the decline of family farming in England', *EcHR* 65, I., (2012) pp. 26-60

Roberts, M.J.D., 'Gladstonian Liberalism and Environment Protection, 1865-76', *EHR* 531 (2013)

2. THE NATURE OF INDUSTRIAL CHANGE

Including: the status of 'Industrial Revolution' as interpretive model; the factors that facilitated and impeded industrial development; the contributions of demand and supply; the measurement of growth; the roles of technology and of the entrepreneur; the forms of innovation; the question of proto-industrialisation; economic regionalism; changing forms of energy.

GENERAL WORKS AND INTERPRETATIONS

Floud/Johnson, *CEHMB* (1994), chs 1,2,5,14,15,16

Cannadine, D., 'The present and the past in the English Industrial Revolution 1880-1980', *P&P* 103 (1984)

*Hoppit, J., 'Understanding the industrial revolution', *HJ 30* (1987)

Wrigley, E.A., *People, cities and wealth* (1987)

*Wrigley, E.A., *Continuity, chance and change: the character of the industrial revolution in England* (1988)

*Berg, M. and Hudson, P., 'Rehabilitating the industrial revolution', *EcHR* 45 (1992)

Coleman, C., *Myth, history, and the Industrial Revolution*, (1992)

Hudson, P., *The industrial revolution* (1992)

*De Vries, J., 'The industrial revolution and the industrious revolution', *JEcH* 54 (1994)

Wrigley, E.A., 'The divergence of England: the growth of the English economy in the 17th and 18th centuries', *TRHS*, 6th series, 10 (2000)

Inikori, J.E., *Africans and the industrial revolution in England* (2002)

Wrigley, E. A., *Poverty, progress, and population* (2004), esp. chs 1, 2, 3

*De Vries, J., *The industrious revolution* (2008)

Griffin, E., *A short history of the British industrial revolution* (2010)

*Allen R.C., *The British Industrial Revolution in global perspective* (2009)

Allen, R., 'The high wage economy and the Industrial Revolution: a restatement', Oxford Economic and Social History Working Papers 115 (2013) [http://www.economics.ox.ac.uk/Oxford-Economic-and-Social-History-Working-Papers/the-high-wage-economy-and-the-industrial-revolution-a-restatement]

*Broadberry, S., Campbell, B, and van Leeuwen, B., 'When did Britain industrialise? The sectoral distribution of the labour force and labour productivity in Britain, 1381-1851', *Ex Econ His* 50 (2013)

A 'Hearn, B., The British Industrial Revolution in a European Mirror' in Floud/Johnson/Humphries *CEHMB* (2014), ch 1

*Shaw-Taylor, L., and Wrigley, E. A., 'Occupational structure and population change' in Floud/Johnson/Humphries *CEHMB* (2014), ch 2

MEASURING GROWTH

Harley, C.K., 'British industrialization before 1841: evidence of slower growth during the industrial revolution', *JEconH* 42 (1982)

*Crafts, N.F.R., 'British economic growth 1700-1831: a review of the evidence', *EcHR* 36 (1983)

*Williamson, J. G., 'Why was British growth so slow during the industrial revolution?', *JEcH* 44 (1984)

*Crafts, N.F.R., *British economic growth during the industrial revolution* (1985)

Heim, C. and Mirowski, P., 'Interest rates and crowding out during Britain's industrial rev', *JEcH* 57 (1987)

*Mokyr, J., 'Has the industrial revolution been crowded out? Some reflections on Crafts and Williamson', *Ex Econ His* 24 (1987)

*Hoppit, J., 'Counting the industrial revolution', *EcHR* 43 (1990)

Crafts, N.F.R. and Harley, C.K., 'Output growth and the British industrial revolution: a restatement of the Crafts-Harley view', *EcHR* 45 (1992)

*Broadberry, S., Campbell, B.M.S., Klein, A., Overton, M., van Leeuwen. B.,*British economic growth 1270-1870* (2015). Esp. chapters 10 and 11.

ENERGY

Musson, A.E., 'Industrial motive power in the United Kingdom, 1800-70', *EcHR* 29 (1976)

*Samuel, R., 'Workshop of the world: steam power and hand technology in mid-Victorian Britain,' *HWJ* 3 (1977)
*von Tunzelmann, G.N., *Steam power and British industrialisation to 1860* (1978)
Kanefsky, J., 'Motive power in British industry', *EcHR* 32 (1979)
*Allen, R.C., *The British industrial revolution in global perspective* (2009)
*Wrigley, E. A., *Energy and the English Industrial Revolution* (2010).
Humphries, J., 'The lure of the aggregates and the pitfalls of the patriarchal perspective: a critique of the high wage economy interpretation of the British industrial revolution', *EcHR* 66 (2013)

PROTO-INDUSTRIALIZATION AND REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES
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*Hudson, P., 'Proto-industrialisation: the case of the West Riding wool textile industry in the 18th and early 19th centuries', *HWJ* 12 (1981)
*Coleman, D.C. 'Proto-industrialization: A concept too many?', *Economic History Review* (1983)
*Houston, R. and Snell, K.D.M., 'Proto-industrialisation? Cottage industry, social change and industrial revolution', *HJ* 27 (1984)
*Langton, P., 'The industrial revolution and the regional geography of England', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers ns* 9 (1984)
Berg, M., *The age of manufactures 1700-1820: industry, innovation and work in Britain*(1985)
Clarkson, L., *Protoindustrialisation: the first phase of industrialisation?* (1985)
Hudson, P. *The genesis of industrial capital: the West Riding wool textile industry, c1750-1850* (1986)
Hudson, P. (ed.), *Regions and industries: a perspective on the industrial revolution in Britain* (1989)
Whatley, C.A., *The industrial revolution in Scotland* (1997)
Shaw-Taylor, L., 'Diverse experiences: The geography of adult female employment in England and the 1851 census' in Goose, N., (ed.) *Women in industrialising England* (2007).
Goose, N., 'Regions 1700-1870' in Floud/Johnson/Humphries *CEHMB* (2014), ch 5

CULTURES OF INDUSTRY AND ENTERPRISE
Mathias, P., *The brewing industry in England, 1700-1830* (1959)
Musson, A.E. and Robinson, E., 'Science and industry in the late 18th century', *EcHR* 13 (1960-1)
Flinn, M.W., *Men of iron: the Crowleys in the early iron industry* (1962)
Gatrell, V.A.C., 'Labour, power, and the size of firms in Lancashire cotton in the second quarter of the 19th century', *EcHR* 30 (1977)
Hyde, C.K., *Technological change and the British iron industry, 1700-1870* (1977)
McCloskey, D.N., *Enterprise and trade in Victorian Britain* (1981)
Crouzet, F., *The Victorian economy* (1982)
Honeyman, K., *Origins of enterprise: business leadership in the industrial revolution* (1982)
Berg, M. et al. (eds.), *Manufacture in town and country before the factory* (1983)
Dutton, H., *The patent system and inventive activity during the industrial revolution, 1750-1852* (1984)
Crouzet, F., *The first industrialists: the problems of origins* (1985)
Coleman, D. and MacLeod, C., 'Attitudes to new techniques: British businessmen, 1800-1950', *EcHR* 39 (1986)
Jones, S.R.H., 'Technology, transaction costs and the transition to factory production in the British silk industry, 1700-1870', *JEcH* 47 (1987)
MacLeod, C., *Inventing the industrial revolution: the English patent system 1660-1800* (1988)
*Hennock, E.P., 'Technological education in England, 1850-1926', *History of Education* 19 (1990)
Mokyr, J., *The lever of riches: technological creativity and economic progress* (1990)
MacLeod, C., 'Strategies for innovation: the diffusion of new technology in 19th-century British industry' *EcHR* 45 (1992)
*Berg, M., 'Small producer capitalism in 18th century England', *BH* 35 (1993)
Barker, H., *The business of women: female enterprise and urban development in northern England, 1760-1830* (2006)
Phillips, N., *Women in business, 1700-1850* (2006)
Peter Jones, *Industrial enlightenment: science, technology and culture in Birmingham and the West Midlands, 1760-1820* (2008)

Kay, A., *The foundations of female entrepreneurship: enterprise, home and household in London c.1800-1870* (2009)
*Mokyr, J., *The enlightened economy: An economic history of Britain 1700-1850* (2009).
Mokyr, J., 'An age of progress' in Floud/Johnson/Humphries *CEHMB* (2014), ch 9
Allen, R., 'Technology' in Floud/Johnson/Humphries *CEHMB* (2014), ch 10

3. THE COMMERCIAL ECONOMY

Including: the integration of the economy; regionalism; transport; marketing; banking, credit and capital; business structures.

INTEGRATING THE ECONOMY: TRANSPORT
Davis, R., *The rise of the English shipping industry in the 17th and 18th centuries* (1962)
North, D.C., 'Sources of productivity change in ocean shipping, 1600-1850', *Journal of Political Economy* 76 (1968)
*Hawke, G.R., *Railways and economic growth in England and Wales, 1840-70* (1970)
Albert, W., *The turnpike road system in England, 1663-1840* (1972)
Pawson, E., Transport and economy: the turnpike roads of 18th-century Britain (1977)
Floud/Johnson, *CEHMB* (2004), ch 11
Jones, S.R.H., 'The country trade and the marketing and distribution of Birmingham hardware, 1750-1810', *BH* 26 (1984)
Ville, S., 'Total factor productivity in the English shipping industry: the north-east coal trade, 1700-1850', *EcHR* 39 (1986)
*Turnbull, G., 'Canals, coal and regional growth during the industrial revolution', *EcHR* 40 (1987)
Gerhold, D., 'The growth of the London carrying trade, 1681-1838', *EcHR* 41 (1988)
*Gregory, D., 'The production of regions in England's industrial revolution', *Journal of Historical Geography* 14 (1988)
*Kussmaul, A., *A general view of the rural economy of England, 1538-1840* (1990)
*Bogart, D., 'The transport revolution in industrialising Britain' in Floud/Johnson/Humphries *CEHMB* (2014), ch 13

INTEGRATING THE ECONOMY: MARKETING
*McKendrick, N., 'Josiah Wedgwood: an 18th-century entrepreneur in salesmanship and marketing techniques', *EcHR* 12 (1959-60)
Alexander, D., *Retailing in England during the industrial revolution* (1970)
Baker, D., 'The marketing of corn in the first half of the 18th century', *AgricHR* 18 (1970)
Willan, T.S., *An 18th-century shopkeeper: Abraham Dent of Kirkby Stephen* (1970)
Wilson, R.G., *Gentleman merchants: the merchant community in Leeds, 1700-1830* (1971)
*Chapman, S.D., 'British marketing enterprise: the changing role of merchants, manufacturers and financiers, 1700-1860', *Business History Review* 53 (1979)
Mui, H.C and L.H., *Shops and shopkeeping in 18th-century England* (1989)
Richards, T., *The commodity culture of Victorian England: advertising and spectacle, 1851-1914* (1990)

BANKING, CREDIT AND CAPITAL
*Pressnell, L., *Country banking in the industrial revolution* (1956)
*Pollard, S., 'Fixed capital in the industrial revolution in Britain', *JEconH 24* (1964)
Anderson, B.L., 'Money and the structure of credit in the 18th century', *BH* 12 (1970)
Ward, J.R., *The finance of canal building in 18th-century England* (1974)
Checkland, S.G., *Scottish banking: a history, 1695-1973* (1975)
Reed, M., *Investment in railways in Britain, 1820-44: a study in the development of the capital market* (1975)
Chapman, S.D., 'Financial constraints on the growth of firms in the cotton industry, 1790-1850', *EcHR* 32 (1979)
*Collins, M. and Hudson, P., 'Provincial bank lending in Yorkshire and Merseyside', *Bulletin of Economic Research* 31 (1979)
Cottrell, P., *Industrial finance 1830-1914: the finance and organisation of English manufacturing industry* (1980)
Floud/Johnson, *CEHMB* (2004), ch 6
*Cameron, R., 'Banking and industrialisation in Britain in the 19th century', in A. Slaven (ed.), *Business, Banking and Urban History* (1982)
*Hannah, L., *The rise of the corporate economy*, 2nd ed (1983), chs 1-2
Hoppit, J., *Risk and failure in English business, 1700-1800* (1987)

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4. CONSUMPTION AND MATERIAL CULTURE

Including: the status of the 'consumer revolution' thesis; demand and supply in economic change; changing qualitative and quantitative patterns of consumption; the meaning of things; the 'luxury debate'.

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6. THE STANDARD OF LIVING, 1700-1880

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7. THE STATE AND THE ECONOMY

Including: economic and social impacts of the Financial Revolution; mercantilism; taxation and other economic policies; the state and industrialization; trade regulation; 'Victorian revolution in government' and the economy.

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8. POPULATION GROWTH, 1700-1880: FERTILITY AND NUPTIALITY

Including: the empirical bases of demographic knowledge; changing patterns and roles of nuptiality and fertility in demographic change; Malthus' insights and predictive failures; differing demographic patterns in rural and urban areas. For sexuality, see Topics 10 and 11 ('Gender').

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12. THE LANGUAGE AND ORGANISATION OF THE SOCIAL ORDER
IN THE LONG 18th CENTURY

Including: the languages of social differentiation (status, rank, order, class); changing occupational structures and status hierarchies; regional and status distinctions within social groups; the position of the aristocracy; the rise of a 'middle class'?; the rise of a 'working class'?; the array and impact of professions and a professional ethos.

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Shaw-Taylor, L., 'Labourers, cows, common rights and parliamentary enclosure: the evidence of contemporary comment c.1760-1810', *P&P* 171 (2001)

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Steedman, C., *Labours lost: domestic service and the making of modern England* (2009)

*Shaw-Taylor, L., 'The rise of agrarian capitalism and the decline of family farming in England' *EcHR* 65, I., (2012) pp. 26-60

*Griffin, E., *Liberty's dawn: a people's history of the industrial revolution* (2013)

13. THE LANGUAGE AND ORGANISATION OF THE SOCIAL ORDER IN THE 19th CENTURY

Including: languages of social differentiation (status, rank, order, class); changing occupational structures and status hierarchies; regional and status distinctions; the aristocracy's position; the rise of a 'middle class'?; the rise of a 'working class'?; the array and impact of professions and a professional ethos.

THE LANGUAGE OF CLASS AND THE ORGANISATION OF SOCIETY
*Briggs, A., 'The language of "class" in early 19th-century England', in A.Briggs and J.Saville (eds.), *Essays in labour history* (1960)
Perkin, H., *The origins of modern English society, 1780-1880* (1969), chs 2, 6, 7, 10
*Rubinstein, W.D., 'Wealth, elites and the class structure', *P&P* 77 (1977)
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Stedman Jones, G., *Languages of class* (1983), chs 1, 3, 4
Rule, J., *The labouring classes in early industrial Britain, 1750-1850* (1986), pt 4, conc
Reid, A. J., *Social classes and social relations in Britain, 1850-1914* (1992)
Mann, M., *The sources of social power II: the rise of classes and nation-states 1760-1914* (1993)
Miles, A., 'How open was 19th-century British society?: social mobility and equality of opportunity, 1839-1914', in A. Miles and D. Vincent (eds.), *Building European society* (1993)
Joyce, P., *Democratic Subjects*, (Cambridge, 1994)
*Savage, M. and .Miles, A., *The remaking of the British working class, 1840-1940* (1994)
*Wahrman, D., *Imagining the middle class: political representation of class 1780-1840* (1995), ch 1
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Thompson, F.M.L., *Gentrification and the enterprise culture: Britain 1780-1980* (2001)
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*Cannadine, D., *The declne and fall of the British aristocracy* (1990)
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Rubinstein, W.D., 'The Victorian middle class: wealth, occupation and geography', *EcHR* 30 (1977)
Goldman, L., 'The origins of British "social science"', *HJ* 26 (1983)
*Morris, R.J., 'The middle class and the property cycle during the industrial revolution', in D. Fraser and A. Sutcliffe (eds.), *The pursuit of urban history* (1983)
*Cassis, Y., 'Bankers and English society in the late 19th century' *EcHR* 38 (1985)
Kidd, A. J., 'The middle class in 19th century Manchester', in A. Kidd et al (ed.), *City, class and culture* (1985)
Goldman, L., 'The social science association 1857-86', *EHR* 100 (1986)
Porter, T., *The rise of statistical thinking 1820-1900* (1986)
Davidoff, L. and Hall, C., *Family fortunes* (1987)
Gourvish, T. R., 'Rise of professions', in T.R. Gourvish and A. O'Day (eds.), *Later Victorian Britain* (1988)
*Trainor, R., 'The gentrification of Victorian and Edwardian industrialists', in A. Beier et al. (eds.), *The first modern society* (1989)
*Morris, R.J., *Class, sect and party: the making of the British middle class, Leeds, 1820-1850* (1990)
Nenadic, S., 'Businessmen, the urban middle classes, and the "dominance" of manufacturers in 19th century Britain', *EcHR* 44 (1991)

*Green, S., 'In search of bourgeois civilisation: institutions & ideals in 19th century', *Northern History* 28 (1992)
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*Crossick, G., *An artisan elite in Victorian society: Kentish London, 1840-80* (1978)
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*Daunton, M.J., '"Gentlemanly capitalism" and British industry, 1820-1914', *P&P* 122 (1989)
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Musson, A.E., *British trade unions 1800-1875* (1972)
Hollis, P., *Class and class conflict in 19th-century England* (1973), documents
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McKibbin, R., 'Why was there no Marxism in Britain?', *EHR* 99 (1984); also in *Ideologies of class* (1990)
Clark, A., *The struggle for the breeches: gender and the making of the British working class* (1995)
Reid, A., *United we stand: a history of Britain's trade unions* (2004)

14. POVERTY AND POLICY

Including: changing ideas about poverty; costs and impacts of the Poor Law; the Poor Law and social policy; the New Poor Law compared to the old Poor Law; costs and impacts of the New Poor Law; the New Poor Law and social policy; self-help and 'respectability'.

GENERAL WORKS AND INTERPRETATIONS

Boyer, G.R., *An economic history of the English poor law, 1750-1850* (1990)

*Slack, P., *The English poor law, 1531-1782* (1990)

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THE OLD POOR LAW AND SOCIAL POLICY

Poynter, J.R., *Society and pauperism: English ideas on poor relief, 1795-1834* (1969)

Mitchison, R., 'The making of the old Scottish poor law', *P&P* 63 (1974)

Hont, I., and Ignatieff, M., 'Needs and justice in the Wealth of Nations' in I. Hont and M. Ignatieff (eds.), *Wealth and virtue* (1983)

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*Mitchison, R., 'North and south: the development of the gulf in poor law practice', in R.A.Houston and I.D. Whyte (eds.), *Scottish society* (1989)

*Landau, N., 'The regulation of immigration, economic structures and definitions of the poor in 18th-century England', *HJ* 33 (1990)

Slack, P., *The English Poor Law, 1531-1782* (1990)

Landau, N., 'The 18th-century context of the laws of settlement', *C&C* 6 (1991)

*Solar, P.M., 'Poor relief and English economic development before the industrial revolution', *EcHR* 48 (1995)

*Smith, R. M., 'Charity, self-interest and welfare: reflections from demographic and family history', in M. Daunton (ed.), *Charity, self-interest and welfare in the English past* (London, 1996), pp. 23-50.

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*Williams, S., *Poverty, gender and life-cycle under the English poor law, c.1760-1834* (2011)

Levene, A., *The childhood of the poor: welfare in 18th-century London* (2012)

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CHANGING ATTITUDES TO POVERTY AND THE NEW POOR LAW

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*Fraser, D. (ed.), The new poor law in the 19th century (1976)

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*Johnson P., Saving and spending: the working-class economy in Britain 1870-1939 (1985)

MacKinnon, M., `English poor law policy and the crusade against outrelief', *JEconH* 47 (1987)

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Thane, P., 'Government and society, 1750-1914', in in Thompson, *CSHB* 3 (1990)

*Vincent, D., *Poor citizens: the state and the poor in the 20th century* (1991), ch 1

Driver, F., *Power and pauperism: the workhouse system 1832-84* (1993)

Koven, S., *Slumming: sexual and social politics in Victorian London* (2004)

*Nutt, T., 'Illegitimacy, paternal financial responsibility, and the 1834 Poor Law Commission Report: the myth   old poor law and the making of the new', *EcHR*, 63 (2010), pp. 335-61

15. LAW, CRIME AND PUNISHMENT IN THE 18th CENTURY

Including: the nature of crime and violence in myth and reality; the operations of law in relation to 'class'; the nature of punishment; maintenance of order before the police; rural-urban contrasts.

GENERAL WORKS AND INTERPRETATIONS
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Sharpe, J.A., *Crime in early modern England, 1550-1750* (1984)
*Beattie, J.M., *Crime and the courts in England, 1660-1800* (1986)
*Emsley, C., *Crime and society in England, 1750-1900* (1987)
*Gatrell, V.A.C., 'Crime, authority, and the policeman-state, 1750-1950' in Thompson, *CSHB* III (1990)
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LAW, PUNISHMENT AND THE SOCIAL ORDER BEFORE THE POLICE
Paley, W., 'Of crimes and punishments', in *Principles of moral and political philosophy* (1785), book 6, ch 9
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Hay, D., 'War, dearth and theft in the 18th century: the record of the English courts', *P&P* 95 (1982)
Styles, J., 'Embezzlement, industry and the law in England, 1500-1800', in M. Berg et al. (eds.), *Manufacture in town and country before the factory* (1983)
*King, P., 'Decision-making and decision-makers in criminal law l750-l800', *HJ* 27 (1984)
King, P., 'Newspaper reporting, prosecution practice and perceptions of urban crime: the Colchester crime wave of 1765', *C&C* 2 (1987)
Hay, D., 'The class composition of the palladium of liberty: trial jurors in the 18th century', in J.S. Cockburn and T.A. Green (eds.), *Twelve good men and true: the criminal trial jury 1200-1800* (1988)
Linebaugh, P., *The London hanged: crime and civil society in the 18th century* (1991)
Shoemaker, R.B., *Prosecution and punishment: petty crime and the law in London and Middlesex, c1660-1725* (1991)
*Gilmour, I., *Riot, risings and revolution: governance and violence in 18th-century England* (1992), ch 7
McGowen, R., 'From pillory to gallows: the punishment of forgery in the age of the financial revolution', *P&P* (1999)
King, P., *Crime, justice and discretion in England, 1740-1820* (2000)
Beattie, J. M., *Policing and punishment in London, 1660-1720* (2001), 10.18.241
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King, P., *Crime and the law in England, 1750-1840: remaking justice from the margins* (2006)
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REFORM

*Ignatieff, M., *A just measure of pain: the penitentiary and the industrial revolution, 1750-1850* (1979)

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Hay, D., and Snyder, F., 'Using the criminal law, 1750-1850: policing, private prosecution and the state', in D. Hay and F. Snyder (eds,), *Policing and prosecution in Britain 1750-1850* (1989)

*Gatrell, V.A.C., 'Crime, authority, and the policeman-state, 1750-1950' in Thompson, *CSHB* III (1990)

*Gatrell, V.A.C., *The hanging tree: execution and the English people 1770-1868* (1994)

Hilton, B., 'The gallows and Mr Peel', in T. Blanning and D. Cannadine, *History and biography: essays in honour of Derek Beales* (1996)

*Taylor, David, *The new police: crime, conflict, and control in 19th-century England* (1997)

Lobban, M., '"Old wine in ne bottles": the concept and practice of law reform, c1780-1830', in A. Burns and J. Innes (eds.), *Rethinking the age of reform* (2003)

Handler, P., 'Forgery and the end of the "bloody code" in early 19th-century England', *HJ* (2005)

King, P., *Crime and the law in England, 1750-1840: remaking justice from the margins* (2006)

16. CRIME AND POLICING IN THE 19th CENTURY

Including: the nature of crime and violence in myth and reality; the operations of law in relation to 'class'; the rise and impact of policing; the nature of punishment; rural-urban contrasts. For reform of law and justice, see Topic 15 ('Law, crime and punishment in the18th century'); for humanitarianism and related issues, see Topic 21 ('Manners, sensibility and humanitarianism').

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*Emsley, C., *Crime and society in England, 1750-1900* (1987)
*Gatrell, V.A.C., 'Crime, authority, and the policeman-state, 1750-1950' in Thompson, *CSHB* III (1990)
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*Johnson, P., 'Class law in Victorian England', *P&P* 141 (1993)
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Philips, D., and Storch, R.D., *Policing provincial England 1839-56* (1999)
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Wood, J. Carter, *Violence and crime in 19th-century England* (2004)
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POLICING CRIME AND STREET ORDER
Storch, R.D. 'The plague of the blue locusts: police reform and popular resistance in northern England, l840-57', *IRSH* 20 (1975)
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Tomes, N., 'A "torrent of abuse": crimes of violence between working-class men and women in London 1840-75', *JSH* 11 (1977-78)
*Gatrell, V.A.C., 'The decline of theft and violence in Victorian and Edwardian England and Wales', in V.A.C. Gatrell et al. (eds.), *Crime and the law* (1980)
Tomlinson, M.H., 'Penal servitude 1846-65: a system in evolution', in V. Bailey (ed.), *Policing and punishment in 19th-century Britain* (1981)
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Jones, D., 'The conquering of 'China': crime in an industrial community, l842-64' in *Protest, community and police in19th-century Britain* (1982)
Sindall, R., 'Middle-class crime in 19th-century England', *Criminal Justice History* 4 (1983)
Steedman, C., *Policing the Victorian community: the formation of English provincial police forces 1856-80* (1984)
Swift, R., 'Urban policing in early Victorian. England, 1835-86: a reappraisal', *History* 73 (1988)
Inwood, S., 'Policing London's morals: the Metropolitan Police and popular culture 1829-50', *London Journal* 15 (1990)
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Taylor, H., 'Rationing crime: political economy of criminal statistics since the 1850s', *EcHR* 51 (1998)
King, P., *Crime and law in England, 1750-1850: remaking justice from the margins* (2006).
Shore, H., 'Punishment, reformation or welfare: responses to "the problem" of juvenile crime in Victorian and Edwardian Britain', in H. Johnston (ed.,), *Punishment and control in historical perspective* (2008)
Lawrence, P., (ed.), *The New Police in the 19th Century* (2011)
Churchill, D., 'Popular Animosity Towards the Police in Late-19th Century Leeds', *Social History* 39 (2014)

CONSTRUCTING THE 'CRIMINAL'

Philips, D., *Crime and authority: the Black Country, l835-60* (1977) chs 6, 7, 8

*Davis, J. 'The London garotting panic of l862: a moral panic and the creation of a criminal class in mid-Victorian England', in V.A.C. Gatrell et al. (eds.), *Crime and the law* (1980)

*Davis, J. 'Jennings Buildings and the Royal Borough: the construction of the underclass in mid-Victorian England', in D. Feldman and G. Stedman Jones (eds.), *Metropolis- London* (1989)

Wiener, M., *Reconstructing the criminal: culture, law and policy, 1830-1914* (1991)

*Bailey, V., 'The fabrication of deviance: "dangerous classes" and "criminal classes" in Victorian England', in J.Rule and R.Malcolmson (eds.), *Protest and survival* (1993)

Carter Wood, J., 'A useful savagery: the invention of violence in 19th-century England', *JVC*, 9 (2004), pp. 22-42

Wiener, M., *Men of blood: violence, manliness and criminal justice in Victorian England* (2004)

17. POPULAR DISTURBANCES FROM MORAL ECONOMY TO CHARTISM

Including: the changing interpretation of 'the crowd'; changing locations and motivations of popular disturbances; the patterns of rural and urban disturbances; the changing nature of crowd activity in relation to 'class' and politics; the moral economy; perceptions and/versus realities of popular disturbances; the control of popular disturbances.

THE NATURE OF THE CROWD
Thompson, E.P., *The making of the English working class* (1963)
Rudé, G., *The crowd in history, 1730-l848* (1964)
*Thompson, E.P., 'The moral economy of the English crowd in the 18th century', *P&P* 50 (1971)
Holton, R.J., 'The crowd in history: some problems of theory and method', SH 3 (1978)
*Stevenson, J., *Popular disturbances in England, l700-l870* (1979; 2nd ed, 1992, covers 1700-1832)
Richter, D., *Riotous Victorians* (1981)
*Bohstedt, J., *Riots and community politics in England and Wales, 1790-1810* (1984)
Woods, D., 'Community violence', in J.Benson (ed.), *The working class in England, l870-1914* (1984)
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*Gilmour, I., *Riot, risings and revolution: governance and violence in 18th-century England* (1992)
Archer, J.E., *Social unrest and popular protest in England 1780-1840* (2000)
Randall, A., *Riotous assemblies: popular protest in Hanoverian England* (2006)
Bohstedt, J. *The politics of provisions: food riots, moral economy, and market transition in England, c.1550-1850* (2010)
Navickas, K., *Protest and the Politics of Space and Place, 1789-1848* (2015)

RURAL DISTURBANCES
*Hobsbawm, E.J., 'The machine-breakers', *Labouring men* (1964)
Hobsbawm, E.J., and Rudé, G., *Captain Swing* (1968)
Dunbabin, J.P.D., *Rural discontent in l9th-century Britain* (1974)
*Stevenson, J., 'Food riots in England, l792-1818' in J. Stevenson and R. Quinault (eds.), *Popular protest and public order* (1974)
Williams, D.E., 'Were 'hunger' rioters really hungry?', *P&P* 71 (1976)
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Jones, D., '*Arson and the rural community: mid-19th-century East Anglia', Crime, protest, community and police in 19th-century Britain* (1982)
Williams, D.E., 'Morals, markets and the English crowd in l766', *P&P* 104 (1984)

CROWDS BEFORE CHARTISM
Stevenson, J., 'Social control and the prevention of riots, l789-l829' in A.P.Donajgrodzki (ed.), *Social control in 19th-century Britain* (1977)
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18. TOWNS AND URBAN CULTURE IN THE 18th CENTURY

Including: the taxonomy of towns; the reasons for and limits of urban growth in the eighteenth century; towns in relation to consumption and to 'the public sphere'; the cultural life of towns (association); the growth of London and its impact on the provinces; urban problems and attempts at solving them. For urban demography, see Topics 8 and 9 (demography).

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19. TOWNS AND URBAN CULTURE IN THE 19th CENTURY

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20. RELIGION, BELIEF AND UNBELIEF IN THE 18th AND 19th CENTURIES

Including: the kinds and effectiveness of inherited religious institutions; the impact of evangelicalism; the retooling of religion in response to new cultural, social and intellectual challenges; belief and practice in relation to 'class' and region; the relationship between religion and other forms of knowledge.

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Jacob, W. M., *The clerical profession in the long 18th century* (2007)
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Cooter, R., *The cultural meaning of popular science: phrenology and the organisation of consent in 19th-century Britain* (1984)
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Winter, A., *Mesmerized: powers of mind in Victorian Britain* (1998)
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Erdozain, D., *The problem of pleasure: sport, recreation and the crisis of Victorian religion* (2010)

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21. MANNERS, SENSIBILITY AND HUMANITARIANISM

**Including: the social provenance and relations of sensibility and humanitarianism;
campaigns for the reformation of manners; the reform of institutions; philanthropy; the
origins and accomplishments of humanitarianism; social control through good works.
For the impact of religion, see Topic 20 ('Religion, Belief and Unbelief').**

SENSIBILITY AND HUMANITARIANISM
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*Haskell, T.L., 'Capitalism and the origins of humanitarian sensibility', pts I and II, *AHR* 90 (1985)
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*Laqueur, T.W.,'Bodies, details, and the humanitarian narrative', in L.Hunt (ed.), *The new cultural
    history* (1989)
*Innes, J., 'Politics and morals: the reformation of manners movement in later 18th-century
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Ritvo, H., *The animal estate: the English and other creatures in the Victorian age* (1990)
Scull, A., *Most solitary of afflictions: madness and society in Britain, 1700-1900* (1993)
*Gatrell, V.A.C., *The hanging tree: execution and the English people 1770-1868* (1994), pts III, IV
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    slave trade, 1787-1807* (1995)
Hudson, N., '"Britons never will be slaves": national myth, conservatism, and the beginnings of
    British antislavery', *ECS* 34 (2001)
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    end of slavery* (2009)
Drescher, S., *Abolition: a history of slavery and antislavery* (2009)
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Brown, F.K., *Fathers of the Victorians: the age of Wilberforce* (1961)
*Quinlan, M.J., *Victorian prelude: a history of English manners 1700-1830* (1965)
Thomas, D., *A long time burning: the history of literary censorship in England* (1969)
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    History* 3 (1976)
Bristow E.J., *Vice and vigilance: purity movements in Britain since 1700* (1977)
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Morgan, M., *Manners, morals and class in England 1774-1858* (1994), intro, chs 1, 2, 4, conc
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Wahrman, D., *The making of the modern self: identity and culture in 18th-century England* (2004)
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Gatrell, V.A.C., *City of laughter: sex and satire in 18th-century London* (2006)
Dabhoiwala, F., 'Sex and Societies for Moral Reform, 1688-1800', *JBS* 46 (2007)
Dixon, T., *The invention of altruism: making moral meanings in Victorian Britain* (2008)

22. LITERACY, SCHOOLING, PRINT

Including: rates, kinds and meanings of literacy; popular educational institutions and social control; the motivations and character of popular self-education; the nature of popular print culture.

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*Reay, B., *Popular cultures in England, 1550-1750* (1998), ch 2
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LITERACY, READING AND PRINT CULTURE

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Altick, R., *The English common reader ... 1800-1900* (1957)
Schofield, R., 'The measurement of literacy in pre-industrial England', in J.Goody (ed.), *Literacy in traditional societies* (1968)
Stone, L., 'Literacy and education in England 1640-1900', *P&P* 42 (1969)
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*Schofield, R., 'Dimensions of illiteracy, 1750-1850' *Ex Econ.His* 10 (1973)
James, L., *Print and the people 1819-1851* (1976)
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*Vincent, D., *Literacy and popular culture: England 1750-1914* (1989)
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*Reay, B., 'The context and meaning of popular literacy', *P&P* 131 (1991)
*Mitch, D.F., *The rise of popular literacy in Victorian England* (1992)
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23. POPULAR CULTURES AND CUSTOMS

Including: continuity and change in popular culture and leisure; the impact of 'commercialisation' and 'respectability'; elites, social control and popular culture; the significance of pub, club and musical hall; popular celebration (fair, wake, carnival, holiday); sport. For popular literacy and print, see also Topic 22 ('Literacy, Schooling, Print').

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*Cunningham, H., 'Leisure and culture', in Thompson, *CSHB* II (1990)
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*Reay, B., *Popular cultures in England, 1550-1750* (1998), ch 2
*Davies, A., *Leisure, gender and poverty: working class culture in Salford and Manchester 1900-39* (1992)
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O'Gorman, F., 'Campaign rituals and ceremonies: the social meaning of elections in England 1780-1860', *P&P* 135 (1992)
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*Reid, D.A., 'The decline of saint Monday 1766-1876', *P&P* 71 (1976)
*Bailey, P., 'Custom, capital and culture in the Victorian music hall' in R.D.Storch, *Popular culture and custom in 19th-century England* (1982)
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Walton, J.K., *The English seaside resort: a social history, 1750-1914* (1983)
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24. POLITE CULTURE IN THE 18th CENTURY

Including: cultural patronage; the commercialisation of culture; cultural consumption; the meanings and social catchment of 'polite culture'; gender and the arts; Enlightenment. See also Topic 18 ('Towns and Urban Culture in the 18th Century').

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Lippincott, L., *Selling art in Georgian London: the rise of Arthur Pond* (1983)

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Elliott, P., *The Derby philosophers: science and culture in British urban society 1700-1850* (2009)

Mokyr, J., *The enlightened economy* (2009)

Elliott, P., *Enlightenment, modernity and science: geographies of scientific culture and improvement in Georgian England* (2010)

25. HIGH CULTURE IN THE 19th CENTURY

Including: ideas of culture; competing models of the intellectual; competing ideas of cultural authority; ideas of history and progress; the cultural industries

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Young, G.M., *Portrait of an age* (1936)
Houghton, W.E., *The Victorian frame of mind* (1957)
Williams, R., *Culture and society 1780-1950* (1958), pt 1
Brantlinger, P., *The spirit of reform: British literature and politics 1832-67* (1977)
Arnold, M., *Culture and anarchy* (1869), ed. S. Collini (1993)
Turner, F., *Contesting cultural authority* (1993)
Jones, H.S., *Victorian political thought* (2000)
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Connell, P., *Romanticism, economics and the question of 'culture'* (2005)
Ashton, R., *Victorian Bloomsbury* (2012)

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Annan, N., 'The intellectual aristocracy', in Plumb, J.H. (ed.), *Studies in social history* (1955)
Holloway, J., *The Victorian sage* (1965)
Gross, J., *The rise and fall of the man of letters* (1969), chs. 1-4
Kent, C.,'Higher Journalism and the Mid-Victorian Clerisy', *Victorian Studies* (1969)
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Winter, A., *Mesmerized: powers of mind in Victorian Britain* (1998)
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Bann, S., *The clothing of Clio: a study of the representation of history in 19th-century Britain and France* (1984)
Goldman, L., 'The Social Science Association, 1857-1886', *EHR* 100 (1986)
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Mitchell, R., *Picturing the past: English history in text and image 1830-1870* (2000)

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Melman, B., *The culture of history: English uses of the past 1800-1953* (2006)

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Gillett, P., *The Victorian painter's world* (1990), esp chs 2,7

Anderson, P., *The printed image and the transformation of popular culture, 1790-1860* (1991)

Musgrave, M., *The musical life of the Crystal Palace* (1995)

Macleod, D.S., *Art and the Victorian middle class: money and the making of cultural identity* (1996), esp chs 2-4

Gunn, S., 'The sublime and the vulgar: music and the construction of 'high culture' in Manchester c. 1840-1880', *JVC* 2 (1997)

Minihan, J., *The nationalization of culture: the development of state subsidies to the arts in Great Britain* (1977), chs 2-5, and symposium in *VS* 40 (1997)

Ehrlich, C., and Russell, D., 'Victorian music: a perspective', *JVC 3* (1998)

Taylor, B., *Art for the nation: exhibitions and the London public 1747-2001* (1999), chs 2-4

Bashford, C., and Langley, L. (eds.), *Music and British culture 1785-1914* (2000)

Gunn, S., *The public culture of the Victorian middle class* (2000)

St Clair, W., *The reading nation in the romantic period* (2004)

Hill, K., *Culture and class in English public museums, 1850-1914* (2005)

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Hall-Witt, J., *Fashionable acts: opera and elite culture in London 1780-1880* (2007)

McKitterick, D. (ed.), *The Cambridge History of the Book in Britain*, vol. 6: 1830-1914 (2009)

Hoock, H., '"Struggling against a vulgar prejudice": patriotism and the collecting of British art at the turn of the 19th century', *JBS* 49 (2010)

Fyfe, A., *Steam-powered knowledge: William Chambers and the business of publishing 1820-1860* (2012)

Waterfield, G.,,*The People's Galleries: Art Museums and Exhibitions in Britain* 1800-1914 (2015)

Bashford, C., and Marvin, R., (eds.) *The Idea of Art Music in a Commercial World, 1800-1930* (2016)

26. NATIONALITY, ETHNICITY AND EMPIRE

Including: the role of empire in national identity; immigration and race; relations among English, Scottish, Welsh, Irish, British, Celtic identities.

GENERAL WORKS AND INTERPRETATIONS
Samuel, R. (ed.), *Patriotism: the making and unmaking of British national identity* (1989)
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*Brockliss, L. and Eastwood, D. (eds.), *A union of multiple identities: the British isles c1750–c1850* (1997)
Robbins, K., *Great Britain: identities, institutions and the idea of Britishness* (1998)
Kumar, K., *The making of English national identity* (2003), chs 6-7
Porter, B., *The absent-minded imperialists: empire, society and culture in Britain* (2004)
Webster, A., *The debate on the rise of the British empire* (2006)
Mandler, P., *The English national character* (2007)
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Colley, L., 'Whose nation? Class and national consciousness in Britain 1750-1830', *P&P* 113 (1986)
*Colley, L., *Britons: forging the nation, 1707-1837* (1992)
Wahrman, D., 'National society, communal culture', *SH* 17 (1992)
Wilson, K., *The sense of the people: politics, culture and imperialism in England, 1715-1785* (1995)
*Pittock, M., *Inventing and resisting Britain: cultural identities in Britain and Ireland, 1685-1789* (1997)
Claydon, T. and McBride, I., *Protestantism and national identity: Britain and Ireland, c.1650-c.1850* (1998)
*Newman, G., *The rise of English nationalism: a cultural history, 1740-1830*, rev. ed. (1998)
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Colley, L., *Captives: Britain, empire and world, 1600-1850* (2003)
Wilson, K., *The island race: Englishness, empire and gender in the 18th century* (2003)
Wahrman, D., *The making of the modern self: identity and culture in 18th-century England* (2004)
Hoock, H., *Empires of the imagination: politics, war, and the arts in the British world, 1750-1850* (2010)
Morton, G., 'Identity out of place', in T. Griffiths and G. Morton (eds.), *A history of everyday life in Scotland 1800-1900* (2010)
Conway, S., *Britain, Ireland and Continental Europe in the 18th Century* (2011)
Marshall, P. J., *Remaking the British Atlantic: the United States and the British Empire after American independence* (2012)

RACE, NATION AND EMPIRE IN THE 19TH CENTURY
Lorimer, D.A., *Colour, class and the Victorians: English attitudes to the Negro in the mid-19th century* (1978)
Thornton, A.P., *The imperial idea and its enemies*, 2nd ed (1985)
Stocking, G., *Victorian anthropology* (1987)
Robbins, K., *19th-century Britain: England, Scotland, and Wales, the making of a nation* (1988)
Hall, C., 'Missionary stories: gender and ethnicity in England in the 1830s and 1840s', in *White, male and middle-class* (1992)
Foster, R.F., "Paddy and Mr. Punch", in *Paddy and Mr. Punch* (1993)
Midgley, C., "Anti-slavery and feminism in 19th-century Britain", *Gender & History* 3 (1993)

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Seleski, P., 'Identity, immigration and the state: Irish immigrants and English settlement in London, 1790-1840', in G. K. Behlmer and F. M. Leventhal (eds.), *Singular continuities: tradition, nostalgia, and society in modern Britain* (2000)

Morgan, M., *National identities and travel in Victorian Britain* (2001)

Colls, R., *Identity of England* (2002)

Hall, C., *Civilising subjects: metropole and colony in the English imagination,1830-1867* (2002)

Porter, A., *Religion versus empire? British Protestant missionaries and overseas expansion 1700-1914* (2004)

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Thompson, A., *The Empire strikes back? The impact of imperialism on Britain from the mid-19th century* (2005)

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