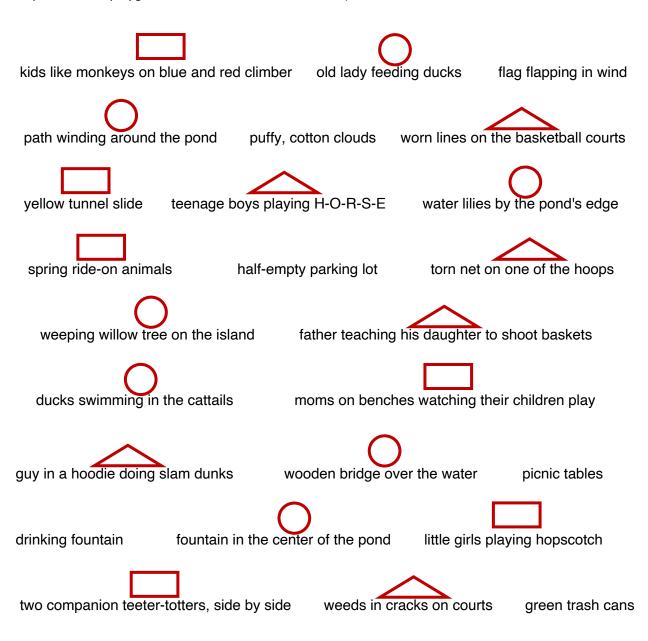
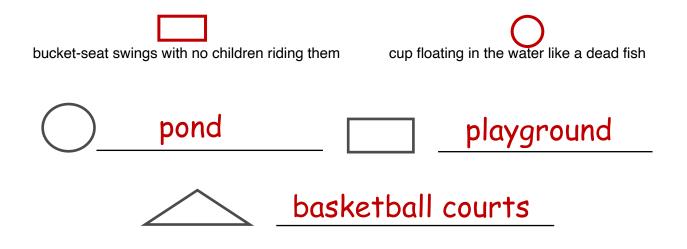
# Paragraph Writing for Kids Answers Key

## **Unit 1: Describing a Scene**

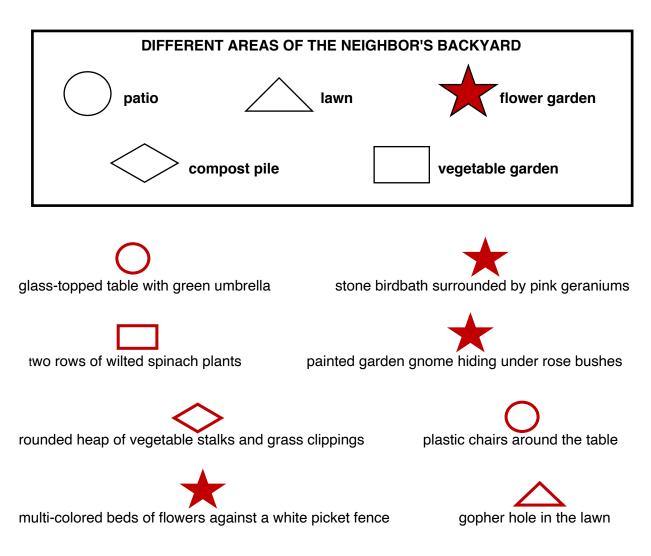
Exercise 1C: "Organizing Your Details into Topics," pp. 10-11

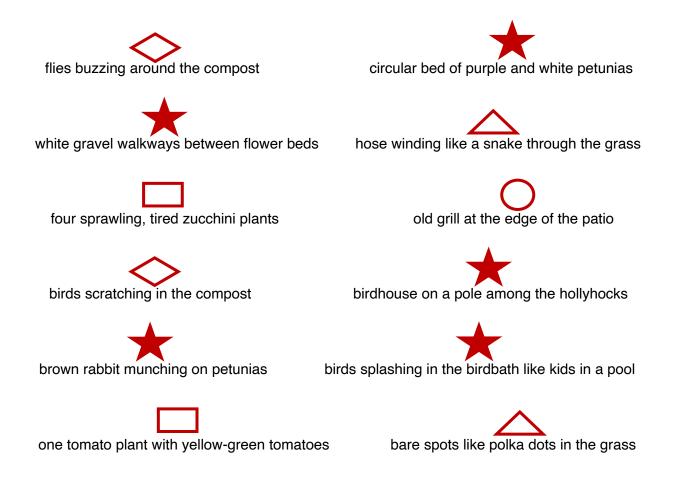
(Alternative pairings are possible for the three shapes and three locations. For example, the circle could be paired with "playground" or "basketball courts," etc.)





Exercise 1D: "Selecting a Topic with Strong Support," pp. 12-13





Exercise 1F: "Writing the Topic Sentence," pp. 16-17 (Answers may vary.)

#### A DESERT VIEW

crimson cliffs rising from the desert floor; pale gold sand in the foreground;
brilliant turquoise sky; rose-colored clouds; purple mountains on the horizon;
dark blue shadows beneath the rocks; orange boulders scattered across the sand
Adjective suggested by these details: colorful
Topic sentence: My image depicts a colorful desert scene.

#### **VIEW OF A CEMETERY**

banks of fog settled between the headstones; crumbling statue of an angel; tombs half-covered with vines; raven perched in a dead tree; flat gray sky above; black iron gate leaning at an angle; trees forming a dark wall in the distance

Adjective suggested by these details: melancholy

Topic sentence: My photo shows a melancholy cemetery.

#### VIEW OF A WATERFALL

jagged rocks down below; churning masses of plunging water; swirling foam; frothy rapids rushing between boulders; sheer cliffs dropping on either side; waves tumbling away down the hill; a lone hiker leaning precariously over the top edge

Adjective suggested by these details: dramatic

Topic sentence: My picture shows a dramatic view of a waterfall.

#### VIEW OF A CASTLE

massive walls rising on top of a wooded hill; glow of the sunset on ancient stones; cone-shaped roofs pointing to the sky; banner waving bravely from the highest tower; sturdy stone battlements topping each turret; heavy iron gate beneath a giant archway; road winding steadily up to the gate; surrounding valley cowering in mist below

Adjective suggested by these details: majestic

Topic sentence: My photo depicts a majestic castle.

## Exercise 1G: "Double-Checking Your Content," pp. 18-19

(Phrases describing what each paragraph will be about may vary.)

TOPIC SENTENCE: The view from the window of the train was incredibly dull.

Paragraph will be about: boring aspects of the view

endless cornfields towns with nothing but a few houses and a gas station

land flat as a table all the way to the horizon \_\_magnificent puffy clouds\_

houses so similar they might have been ordered from a catalog counting fenceposts to stay awake one tractor, no other vehicles for miles

TOPIC SENTENCE: The snow-covered landscape had an almost magical quality.

Paragraph will be about: funciful, imaginative impressions of the view

bushes and trees transformed into odd, lumpy creatures icicles like sparkling daggers houses covered with thick white quilts drifts seem deeper this year than last year

animal tracks tracing secret messages stones that look like frosted cupcakes

<u>road still unplowed</u> mysterious blue shadows painted by an unseen brush

<u>TOPIC SENTENCE</u>: The living room was festively decorated for Christmas.

Paragraph will be about: cheery Christmas decorations in the room

large Christmas tree with ornaments and lights <u>dirty carpet</u>

mistletoe over the doorway embroidered stockings hanging from the mantelpiece

Nativity creche in the windowsill snowman candy dish smiling on the coffee table

cuckoo clock above the piano reindeer figurines marching along the side table

#### Exercise 1H: "Ordering Your Supporting Details," pp. 20-21

(In the first and third boxes, the order of details could be reversed.)

#### FOR A PARAGRAPH DESCRIBING THE INTERIOR OF A CLOSET

- 4 lower horizontal pole with cardboard-sheathed hangers, ready for slacks
- 1 high shelf with cubbyholes to house folded sweaters
- 2 upper horizontal pole with an army of hangers for shirts and jackets
- 5 side-by-side shoe racks with ample space for footwear
- 3 mid-level shelf with boxes for storing personal items

#### FOR A PARAGRAPH DESCRIBING A CITY BUS

- 5 noisy tribe of teenagers sprawled across the wide rear seat
- 2 broad back of the driver, his shirt stained with sweat
- 4 homeless man with bulging trash bags pushing through the back exit
- 1 steep entry steps dotted with old gum
- 3 weary-looking passengers packed tightly on either side of the aisle

#### FOR A PARAGRAPH DESCRIBING A GROUP PHOTO TAKEN AT A SMALL ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

- 2 smiling second, third, and fourth graders, seated on two rows of chairs
- wide-eyed kindergartners and first graders, cross-legged on the floor
- 4 teachers standing shoulder to shoulder with confident expressions
- 3 uneven row of slouching fifth and sixth graders



- 2 well-spaced racks with only the latest, high-priced styles
- 3 checkout counter flanked with tables of jewelry and other small, easily-stolen accessories
- 4 crowded sales rack with a jumble of styles and sizes
- 1 large glass windows featuring mannequins dressed in eye-catching outfits

## Exercise 1I: "Writing the Concluding Sentence," p. 23

- <u>C</u> The scenery was so disappointing that I resolved to leave Mars as soon as possible.
- A The view was dismal and stark in every way.
- D Apart from the rusty color, the view was as dull as the landscape of the moon.
- B It was a cheerless, dismal view, and my heart sank at the sight of it.

### **Unit 2: Narrating an Event**

Exercise 2C: "Organizing Your Details into Topics," pp. 34-35

the painted scenery looked good

the theater smelled musty

the play was sold out

Bill's pig suit was way too small

Bill walked funny because his suit was tight

those pig suits must have been 50 years old

the stick house went down, and Bill ran

Bill's suit ripped down the back

people laughed when Bill's suit tore

maybe the play was funnier because it wasn't perfect

I practiced my wolf lines every day

I never had stage fright before

I saw the audience, and my brain froze

I couldn't think what to say after "Little Pig"

I skipped my lines and just blew on the straw house

Straw Pig shouted, "Wolf, you skipped my line!"

at the stick house, I remembered my lines

maybe the play was funnier because it wasn't perfect

our little sister Lea never wants to be left out
Mom, Dad, and Lea sat in the front row
the bricks were made out of cardboard
Lea thought the bricks were toys
when the bricks fell, Lea ran onstage
Lea grabbed a brick and yelled, "BLOCK!"
maybe the play was funnier because it wasn't perfect
Exercise 2D: "Selecting a Topic with Strong Support," pp. 36-37

Dad checked the weather report	
we slept all the next day	
we my sister spent the morning on her cell phone	
(Supporting details will vary.)	
I watched TV in the hotel	
I watched TV in the hotel I made up words from license plate letters	
I made up words from license plate letters	

my sister and I counted pumpkins
I found the farm's location on the map
I watched the leaves fall
igwedge my brother and I went through the haunted corn maze
(Supporting details will vary.)
we waited in line for an hour
Mom kept track of the receipts from our trip
X I got lost in the natural history museum
we sang "Hundred Bottles of Beer"
(Supporting details will vary.)

# Exercise 2F: "Writing the Topic Sentence," pp. 40-41 (Wording for points in common and topic sentences will vary.)

my younger cousins collected shells Mom and Aunt Betty tried to get a tan

my older cousin and I went bodysurfing Grandpa was surf fishing with my uncle

Dad let my little sister bury him in the sand my little brother built a terrific sandcastle

Points in common: family members activities at the beach

Topic sentence: When my family visited the beach, we all found something to do.

I got to sit in the front, my favorite car the turns were super fast and exciting from the big hill, I could see my dad waving below the rush down took my breath away

I loved screaming my lungs out it was night, so the tunnel was delightfully dark and scary

Points in common: roller coaster ride fun experience

Topic sentence: My last ride on a roller coaster was terrific.

I didn't realize the museum was so huge I didn't see my family move on to the next room
I was completely engrossed with the arrowhead display I ran through room after room
there was such a crowd, I started to panic I thought I saw Mom, but it was someone else
when I heard my name paged, I was relieved Dad was waiting for me at the front desk
Points in common: visiting a museum getting separated from family
Topic sentence: I once got lost while visiting a museum with my family.

#### Exercise 2G: "Double-Checking Your Content," pp. 42-43

(Phrases describing what each paragraph will be about may vary somewhat.)

TOPIC SENTENCE: Last week, my Dad and I had a great time riding on the bike trail.

Paragraph will be about a fun bike ride with Dad

the day was hot, but there were trees shading the trail we took along some tasty snacks
the trail wasn't overly crowded <u>my old bike was green</u>. Dad never rides too fast
someday I'm going to be an Olympic cyclist it was good exercise, but not too tiring
Dad showed me how to use all the gears on my new bike everyone we met was friendly

<u>TOPIC SENTENCE</u>: I really enjoyed yesterday's visit to the public library.

Paragraph will be about a pleasant time at the library

my little sister went to story time and left me alone for an hour new books are expensive.

I found an entire shelf of my favorite mystery series there was a big tank of colorful fish the children's librarian was friendly and helpful the chairs were comfortable.

I liked the model of the solar system there was a great collection of kids' magazines for a while I played on the computers the library is closed on Wednesdays.

<u>TOPIC SENTENCE</u>: On our last vacation to the lake, I taught myself how to swim.

Paragraph will be about how I learned to swim at the lake

I put my head underwater to look for baby fish the lake used to be stocked with trout.

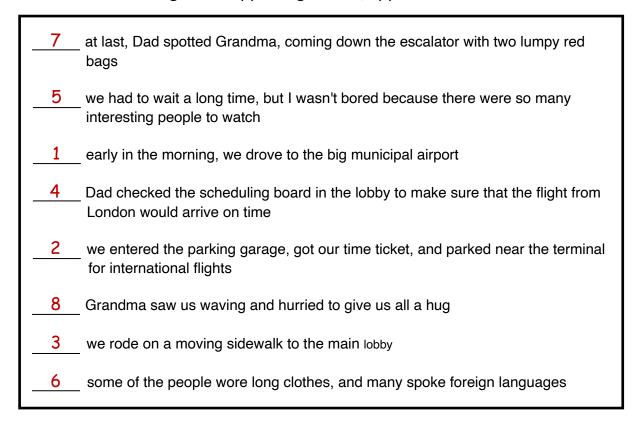
I waded farther and farther from the shore suddenly I was floating at first, I was scared my brother could swim when he was five.

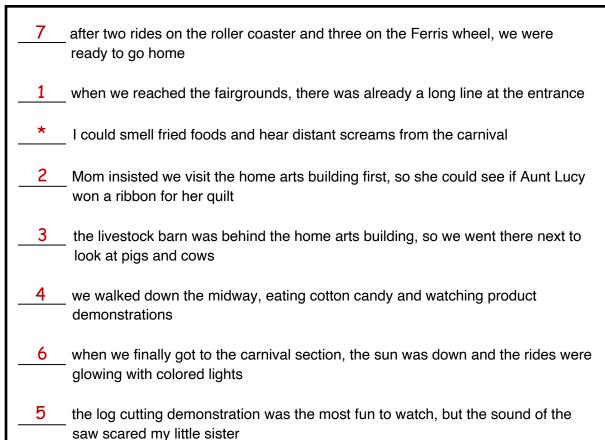
I wanted to get back, so I started paddling.

I managed to keep my head above water when I realized I wouldn't drown, I was fine.

I have two bathing suits, both red. I practiced till I could swim from the beach to the dock.

#### Exercise 2H: "Ordering Your Supporting Details," pp. 45-46





Exercise 2I: "Writing the Concluding Sentence," p. 50

- \_\_\_\_\_ The event was more like a feeding frenzy of sharks than an Easter egg hunt, and we never attended it again.
- When it was all over, the lady in the bunny suit apologized to some very angry parents, but my mother never took us to that event again.
- On that terrible day, I lost my desire to hunt for Easter eggs, but I gained a valuable lesson on the importance of proper planning.
- E The event was such a fiasco that to this day I shudder at the very thought of attending an Easter egg hunt.
- C Of course I survived the experience, but if I ever have any children of my own, I will spare them the springtime ritual of the neighborhood Easter egg hunt.

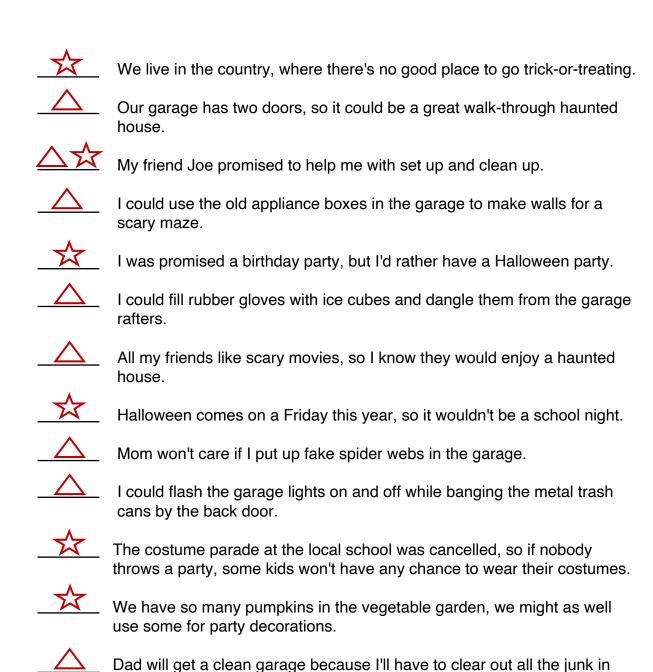
## **Unit 3: Persuading the Reader**

go kart party.

Exercise 3C: "Organizing Your Details into Topics," pp. 63-65

$\triangle \stackrel{\wedge}{\boxtimes}$	My parents promised me I could have any kind of party I want for my birthday.
	If all twenty of my friends come, I'll get lots of presents.
<u></u>	I've already picked out all the nail polish colors I want to use.
	The more friends I have at my party, the more we will have to talk about.
$\Rightarrow$	My cousin Julie had a manicure party, and everyone loved it.
	I've gone to the parties of all twenty friends, so I owe each one an invitation.
	Everyone I know has parties with large groups of friends.
$\Rightarrow$	My friends and I are old enough not to spill nail polish on the carpet or the furniture.
$\Rightarrow$	It's summertime, so we can open the windows, and the smell won't be bad at all.
	I already told all my friends I'll be having this party, so now they're expecting it.
$\Rightarrow$	I read an article in a magazine about how to throw a manicure-themed party, and now I have some great ideas.
	My brother Jack got to invite all his friends to a go kart place for his birthday, so I should get to do something with all my friends, too.
	If Jack complains there are too many girls, he can go to his friend Sam's house.

Even if I buy fifty bottles of nail polish, my party will cost less than Jack's



advance.

Exercise 3D: "Selecting a Topic with Strong Support," pp. 67-69 (Explanations may vary.)

GOOD TOPIC FOR A PERSUASIVE PARAGRAPH  NOT A GOOD TOPIC FOR A PERSUASIVE PARAGRAPH
EXPLAIN: Climbing ladders is dangerous. Neighbors might not like
the mural. Guests might not have clothes they don't mind damaging.
Supplies could be expensive. An entire mural would be difficult to
finish within the time of the party. Nothing for guests to make that
they could take home. Setting up and cleaning up would be too much
work. The mural can't be painted if the day is rainy.
GOOD TOPIC FOR A PERSUASIVE PARAGRAPH  NOT A GOOD TOPIC FOR A PERSUASIVE PARAGRAPH  EXPLAIN: Indoor activity, not dependent on weather. Supplies would be
affordable. Suitable for guests with different levels of artistic ability.
Guests would have something nice to take home. Set-up and clean-up
would be manageable. Craft could be completed within party time.
GOOD TOPIC FOR A  NOT A GOOD TOPIC FOR A
PERSUASIVE PARAGRAPH  PERSUASIVE PARAGRAPH
EXPLAIN: <u>It's difficult to make a toothpick sculpture that looks like</u>
anything. Guests who aren't artistic would become frustrated. Guests
would not have something nice or useful to take home.

Paragrap	h on page 71:
_X_	For my next birthday, I would like to have a family party at the beach.
Paragrap	h on page 72:
<u>X</u>	When little Joey turns four, we should throw him a dragon-themed party in our basement.

Exercise 3F: "Writing the Topic Sentence," pp. 71-73

Paragraph on page 73:

\_\_\_\_\_\_ I'd like to have a Valentine's party with my friends at Kokie's Cookies.

Exercise 3G: "Double-Checking Your Content," pp. 74-75

Paragraph at the bottom of page 74:

Of course, Julie will probably copy whatever I make, but I'll invite her anyway.

First paragraph, page 75:

Eddy owes me lots of favors.

Second paragraph, page 75:

We could invite our aunts, our female cousins, and the Wilson girls from down the street.

Exercise 3H: "Ordering Your Supporting Details," pp. 78-79

	<u>RE</u>	QUESTING A BIRTHDAY PARTY AT A ROLLER SI	KATING F	RINK
		X All my friends like to skate, so this would be a enjoy.	an event e	everyone would
	RE	QUESTING A NEW YEAR'S EVE SLEEPOVER PA	RTY	
		I could get my friends to hand over the cell p to go to sleep right after midnight.	hones and	d sign a pledge
	<u>RE</u>	QUESTING A FAMILY REUNION FOR GRANDMO	THER'S B	BIRTHDAY
		Grandma is getting pretty old, and this could all her family together.	be her las	st chance to see
Exe	rcis	e 3I: "Writing the Concluding Sentence," p. 82		
	1.	(p. 71) the paragraph requesting a birthday party at the beach	Α	
	2.	(p. 72) the paragraph requesting		
		a dragon-themed birthday party in		
		the basement for a younger brother	В	
	3.	(p. 73) the paragraph requesting a		
		Valentine's Day party at a cookie shop	Α	
	4.	(p. 74) the paragraph requesting an		
		end-of-summer party at a bead shop	В	
	5.	(p. 75) the paragraph requesting an		
		over-the-hill birthday party for Dad	В	
	6.	(p. 75) the paragraph requesting a	_	
		floral-themed baby shower for a cousin	C	

## **Unit 4: Explaining a Task**

Exercise 4C: "Organizing Your Details into Topics," p. 96

remove full bag from kitchen trash can
put new bag in kitchen trash can
tie up bag of kitchen trash
remove full bag from bathroom wastebasket and tie shut
put new bag in bathroom wastebasket
carry full trash bags to big black can outside back door
stuff trash bags into black can
wheel big black can to curb
TASK DESCRIBED: <u>taking out the trash</u>

pull out kitchen recyclables box
fetch blue and red recycling bins from basement
put plastic, glass, and cans in blue bin
put cardboard and paper in red bin
take newspapers out of box by back door
bundle newspapers with twine
place blue bin on curb next to black trash can
stack red bin on blue bin with bundled newspapers on top
TASK DESCRIBED: <u>taking out the recylables</u>

Exercise 4D: "Selecting a Topic with Strong Support," p. 98

their color."

clean out the garage snap your fingers brush your teeth X unlock your front door make a vegetable garden make a homemade valentine sharpen a pencil build a tree house perform a simple magic trick play your favorite video game Exercise 4G: "Double-Checking Your Content," pp. 103-104 FROM DIRECTIONS FOR TYING A SHOE  $\times$  "Wrap the other shoestring around the loop and push it through." FROM DIRECTIONS FOR COLORING AN EASTER EGG "Place the egg on a metal soup spoon and lower it gently into the bowl of dye." FROM DIRECTIONS FOR WEAVING A COTTON LOOP POTHOLDER  $\times$  "Push the end of the loop in and out." FROM DIRECTIONS FOR SETTING UP A GAME OF CHESS X "Place the large pieces on opposite sides of the board, according to

FROM DIRECTIONS FOR CHANGING A LIGHT BULB
"Turn off the light fixture or lamp that contains the burned-out bulb."
FROM DIRECTIONS FOR FLYING A KITE
FROM DIRECTIONS FOR WRAPPING A BIRTHDAY GIFT
"Fold the ends and tape them into place."
FROM DIRECTIONS FOR BUILDING A SAND CASTLE
"Fill a plastic pail with wet sand and pack it down firmly."
Exercise 4H: "Ordering Your Supporting Details," pp. 106-108 (Numbers inside circles will vary, but should be explained on the lines below.)
FROM DIRECTIONS FOR CLEANING YOUR ROOM
Pick up loose books, toys, and papers and put them in appropriate cubby holes, drawers, and shelves.
Pick up loose clothes, putting dirty ones in the hamper and ones to rewear on hangers in the closet.
Vacuum the carpet.
Put shoes on the shoe rack in the closet.
(Explanations for ordering will vary.)

FROM DIRECTIONS FOR BUILDING A SNOWMAN
Add a hat and a brightly colored scarf.
Stack three very large balls of snow, largest to smallest, adding more snow to hold them together.
Stick a branch on each side of the middle ball to make arms.
Make a face on the top ball using pine cones for eyes, a carrot for a nose, and pieces of stick for a mouth.
(Explanations for ordering will vary.)
FROM DIRECTIONS FOR BLOWING UP A BALLOON
FROM DIRECTIONS FOR BLOWING UP A BALLOON  Blow repeatedly into the balloon with your mouth while inhaling more air through your nose.
Blow repeatedly into the balloon with your mouth while inhaling more air
<ul> <li>Blow repeatedly into the balloon with your mouth while inhaling more air through your nose.</li> <li>As you pinch, tie a knot in the neck of the balloon by stretching it around</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Blow repeatedly into the balloon with your mouth while inhaling more air through your nose.</li> <li>As you pinch, tie a knot in the neck of the balloon by stretching it around the tips of your index finger and thumb.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Blow repeatedly into the balloon with your mouth while inhaling more air through your nose.</li> <li>As you pinch, tie a knot in the neck of the balloon by stretching it around the tips of your index finger and thumb.</li> <li>Hold the opening of the balloon firmly against your lips.</li> <li>When the balloon is the desired size, pinch it closed with one hand, leaving</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Blow repeatedly into the balloon with your mouth while inhaling more air through your nose.</li> <li>As you pinch, tie a knot in the neck of the balloon by stretching it around the tips of your index finger and thumb.</li> <li>Hold the opening of the balloon firmly against your lips.</li> <li>When the balloon is the desired size, pinch it closed with one hand, leaving</li> </ul>

FROM	DIRECTIONS FOR COUNTING A PILE OF MIXED COINS
5	Add the totals together.
	Count all the nickels, multiply the total by five, and write down the result.
O	Count all the quarters, multiply the total by twenty-five, and write down the result.
	Count all the pennies and write down the result.
$\bigcirc$	Count all the dimes, multiply the total by ten, and write down the result.
	(Explanations for ordering will vary.)
FROM	I DIRECTIONS FOR SETTING AN ELECTRIC ALARM CLOCK
FROM	I DIRECTIONS FOR SETTING AN ELECTRIC ALARM CLOCK  Release the "alarm" button and slide the "alarm" switch to the "on" position.
	Release the "alarm" button and slide the "alarm" switch to the "on"
4	Release the "alarm" button and slide the "alarm" switch to the "on" position.
1	Release the "alarm" button and slide the "alarm" switch to the "on" position.  Depress the "alarm" button.  With the "alarm" button still depressed, repeatedly press the "minutes"
1 3	Release the "alarm" button and slide the "alarm" switch to the "on" position.  Depress the "alarm" button.  With the "alarm" button still depressed, repeatedly press the "minutes" button until the target time displays on the screen.  While holding the "alarm" button down, repeatedly press the "hour" button until the desired hour displays, with a "PM" notation for noon to 11:00 at

## **Unit 5: Establishing a Preference**

Exercise 5C: "Organizing Your Details into Topics," p. 123

gorillas vs. monkeys	peacocks vs. flamingos
lions vs. tigers	river otters vs. seals
giraffes vs. llamas	hyenas vs. timber wolves
polar bears vs. brown bears	
kangaroos	elephants

Exercise 5D: "Selecting a Topic with Strong Support," p. 124-125

X FOR A PREFERENCE BETWEEN TWO VACATION VENUES
 O FOR A PREFERENCE BETWEEN TWO SCHOOL SUBJECTS
 X FOR A PREFERENCE BETWEEN TWO SEASONS
 O FOR A PREFERENCE BETWEEN TWO CARNIVAL RIDES
 O FOR A PREFERENCE BETWEEN TWO BOARD GAMES
 X FOR A PREFERENCE BETWEEN TWO WRITING IMPLEMENTS
 X FOR A PREFERENCE BETWEEN TWO WAYS OF BATHING

## Exercise 5G: "Double-Checking Your Content," p. 130

(Different words may be used to clarify that an argument is a personal opinion – "it seems to me," in my opinion," "to me," "I think," etc.)

TOPIC SENTENCE: "I prefer watching football to watching baseball."	
The music at baseball games sounds silly to me. OK	
Football has more action than baseball, with less standing around. OK	
Football requires more skill than baseballpersonal opinion, cannot be proven	
Football is more of a contact sport, which I find exciting. OK	
I like half-time shows. OK	
Football is more dangerous than baseballdoesn't align with the topic sentence	
My dad watches football with me, but he doesn't like baseballOK	
Baseball rules are confusing. <u>in my opinion</u>	
Baseball players chew and spit, and it looks gross. to me	

## Exercise 5H: "Ordering Your Supporting Details," p. 132

(The ordering shown here is one of several possibilities. Answers should follow the parameters provided on page 131.)

- On Thanksgiving, Mom makes me wear uncomfortable, fancy clothes that have to be kept clean.
- On Halloween, my friends and I go trick-or-treating, with no adults following us around.
- On Halloween, I get to wear a cool costume that I pick out myself.
- On Thanksgiving, I have to eat a little of everything on the table, including Mom's yucky green bean casserole and Aunt Helen's slimy okra.
- On Thanksgiving, my grandparents and aunts come for dinner, and I have to be polite and behave myself.
- \_6 On Halloween, I collect a whole bag of candy, and I'm allowed to eat as much of it as I want.