

WORLD HISTORY SINCE 1914

PART I PAPER 23



`Earthrise', fifty years since moon landings

READING LIST 2019-20

This paper explores the history of the interconnected twentieth century. It moves from the climax and decline of Europe's older imperial systems during the first half of the twentieth century, to the emergence of new forms of imperial power, and the making of the global South. Central to the paper are themes of imperialism and nationalism, social and cultural change in colonial societies, the effects of world economic fluctuations and of two world wars on these imperial systems, western efforts at political and strategic adjustment including decolonisation, the emergence of new states and their evolution in the changing economic and political contexts of the later twentieth century.

The bulk of this paper proceeds in broadly chronological fashion, drawing together the major regions of the world into the shared arc of a century punctuated by world wars, economic shifts, revolution and social change. The first half of the paper focuses on older forms of imperialism and the powerful ways in which these shaped the colonial societies, economies and cultures of the major regions of the world. The notion of a 'Third World' emerged very much as the legacy of these shaping influences, popularised in the debates of the 1960s and 1970s when the world's states and economies seemed to be very clearly divided between those of the advanced 'West' and the newly independent but still 'underdeveloped' Third World.

More recently, social change and economic advance in many of the world's postcolonial societies, particularly in East and Southeast Asia, suggest now that we need new and more complex ways of understanding what have become in the later twentieth century, global flows of capital, people, commodities and technologies. The second half of the paper thus turns to the ways in which these very forces of 'globalisation', with the free play they create for unprecedented convergences of capital, technology and resources, seem to raise again issues of power and marginalisation, dominance and exploitation, and have helped to create the complex and multicentred global society of the twenty-first century.

Finally, a cluster of thematic topics describe processes that have bound together disparate regions of the world more closely than ever before in the past. These include, among others, themes of race and eugenics, global Cold War, global Islamic resurgence, and the new international regimes of mobility restriction to which increasing flows of people across borders have given rise. These are not fully comprehensible within the framework of the very nation-states which were, ironically, so hard won in the anti-colonial upheavals of the mid-twentieth century. Yet they remain central to our understanding of the modern world. They reveal not only the connectivities that have characterised the twentieth century, but also the deep tensions and fractures of globalisation, whose repercussions continue to be felt in the twenty-first. As the legacies of older forms of imperialism and nationalism seem to recede into the historical past, categories such as the 'Third World', the 'postcolonial' world, or the 'global South', may still serve as important pointers to the inequalities of wealth and power that characterise our modern present.

A note on Lectures

Thematic and regional lectures run in parallel throughout Michaelmas and Lent. Lectures are designed to provide synthetic overviews of topics under consideration, and are crucial in developing your overall understanding of the paper as well as orienting you to key debates in the literature. Please see the Course Guide for details.

Moodle

The Paper's Moodle site contains additional information and material, especially relevant websites and digital resources: <<https://www.vle.cam.ac.uk/course/view.php?id=91121>>

Libraries (in addition to Seeley and UL)

You are encouraged to use the unique resources in the specialist libraries for Africa and Asia.

CAS Centre of African Studies, The Alison Richard Building, www.african.cam.ac.uk

CSAS Centre of South Asian Studies, The Alison Richard Building (also for Southeast Asia) www.s-asian.cam.ac.uk

FAMES Faculty of Asian and Middle Eastern Studies, Sidgwick Avenue

Frequently Cited Journals

Most of these journals can be accessed online through ejournals@cambridge and JSTOR.

| | |
|-------|--|
| AA | <i>African Affairs</i> |
| AHR | <i>American Historical Review</i> |
| CQ | <i>China Quarterly</i> |
| HJ | <i>Historical Journal</i> |
| IESHR | <i>Indian Economic & Social History Review</i> |
| IHR | <i>International Historical Review</i> |
| IJMES | <i>International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i> |
| IRSH | <i>International Review of Social History</i> |
| JAHA | <i>Journal of African History</i> |
| JAS | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> |
| JGH | <i>Journal of Global History</i> |
| JICH | <i>Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History</i> |
| JSEAS | <i>Journal of Southeast Asian Studies</i> |
| MAS | <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> |
| MC | <i>Modern China</i> |

LIST OF TOPICS

General Reading

Regional topics

1. The First World War and the colonial empires
2. The early twentieth-century Middle East
3. India between the wars & the beginning of popular nationalism
4. China: Nationalism, revolution, republic
5. Imperial Japan in the twentieth century
6. Colonial rule and the global economy between the wars
7. The Second World War in Asia
8. The European Empires and the Second World War
9. India: Partition and independence
10. The end of the French empire in Indochina
11. Revolution and independence in Indonesia
12. Nationalism & decolonization in sub-Saharan Africa
13. Revolution and Counter-Revolution in Latin America and the Caribbean
14. China since 1949
15. South Asia since 1947
16. The Middle East after 1945
17. Postcolonial Africa

Thematic topics

18. Empires in World History: Concepts and approaches
19. The Global Refugee
20. Internationalism and Global Thought
21. Global Cold War
22. Global Islam and Islamic resurgence in the twentieth century
23. Global Development
24. Race, Eugenics and the Colour Line
25. Global Sovereignty
26. Global Christianity

GENERAL READING

Primary

| | |
|----------------|--|
| M.K. Gandhi | <i>Hind Swaraj and other writings</i> (1909) |
| Aime Cesaire | <i>Discourse on Colonialism</i> (1955) |
| Franz Fanon | <i>The Wretched of the Earth</i> (1961) |
| N.C. Chaudhuri | <i>Autobiography of an Unknown Indian</i> (1958) |
| <i>Film</i> | <i>Battle of Algiers</i> (G. Pontecorvo, 1965) [CAS] |

Secondary

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Christopher Bayly | <i>Remaking the Modern World 1900-2015</i> (2018) |
| David Reynolds | <i>One World Divisible: A global history of the world since 1945</i> (2000) |
| J.M. Roberts | <i>Penguin History of the twentieth century: The History of the World, 1901 to the present</i> (2004) |
| Martin Shipway | <i>Decolonization and its impact: a comparative approach to the end of the colonial empires</i> (2008) |
| Benedict Anderson | <i>Imagined Communities: Reflections on Nationalism</i> (3rd edn., 2007) |
| Adrian Hastings | <i>The Construction of Nationhood</i> (1997) |
| John Breuilly | <i>The Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism</i> (2012) |
| Pankaj Mishra | <i>From the Ruins of Empire</i> (2012) |
| Edward Said | <i>Orientalism</i> (1978) |
| Amartya Sen | <i>Poverty and Famines</i> (1982) and <i>Development as Freedom</i> (1999) |
| James C. Scott | <i>The Moral Economy of the Peasant</i> (1976) |
| Fred Cooper | <i>Africa in the World: Capitalism, Empire, Nation-State</i> (2014) |
| Richard Reid | <i>A History of Modern Africa</i> (2008) |
| A.G. Hopkins, ed. | <i>Globalization in World History</i> (2002) |
| A. G. Hopkins | <i>American Empire: A Global History</i> (2018) |
| Aristide Zolberg, et al. | <i>Escape from violence: conflict & the refugee crisis in the developing world</i> (1989) |
| Sugata Bose | <i>A Hundred Horizons: the Indian Ocean in the Age of Global Empire</i> (2006) |
| J. Burbank & F. Cooper | <i>Empires in World History: power and the politics of difference</i> (2011) |
| Charles S. Maier | <i>Among Empires: American ascendancy and its predecessors</i> (2006) |
| Sebastian Conrad | <i>What is Global History?</i> (2016) |
| Julia Lovell, | <i>Maoism: A Global History</i> (2019) |

1. THE FIRST WORLD WAR & THE COLONIAL EMPIRES

What effects did the First World War have on the imperial systems of Britain and France from 1914 to circa 1922?

Primary

Rabindranath Tagore

Nationalism (1917)

Web resource

International encyclopedia of the First World War

< <https://encyclopedia.1914-1918-online.net/home/> >

Secondary

J.M. Brown &

W. R. Louis, eds.

Santanu Das, ed.

E. Manela &

R. Gerwarth, eds.

John Gallagher

C. Baker et al., eds.

Martin Thomas

Martin Thomas

Eugene Rogan

C.M. Andrew &

A.S. Kanya-Forstner

H. Fischer-Tiné

S. Bose & A. Jalal

Cemil Aydin

David Omissi

Kees Van Dijk

Susan Pedersen

Adam Tooze

Michael Adas

Richard Rathbone

Maia Ramnath

Erez Manela

Xu Guoqi

Naoko Shimazu

Priya Satia

Tim Harper

Bill Nasson

Hew Strachan

M.E. Page and A. McKinlay

The Oxford History of the British Empire, Vol 4 (1999), chs. 3-5

Race, Empire and First World War Writing (2014)

Empires at War (2014), intro and chs. 6-8

Decline, Revival and Fall of the British Empire (1982), ch. 3

Power, Profit and Politics (1981), chs. by Gallagher & Jeffery

The French empire between the wars (2006), esp. ch. 1

Empires of Intelligence: Security Services and Colonial Disorder After 1914 (2007), chs. 3-5

The Fall of the Ottomans: The Great War in the Middle East, 1914-20 (2015)

France Overseas (1981); 'France, Africa and World War I', *JAH* (1978)

'Indian Nationalism and the "World Forces"', *JGH* (2007)

Modern South Asia (2004), ch. 12 'Colonialism Under Siege'

Politics of Anti-Westernism in Asia (2007), chs. 5-6.

'Europe Through Indian Eyes: Indian Soldiers Encounter England and France, 1914-1918', *English Hist. Rev.*, cxxii. 496 (April 2007)

The Netherlands Indies and the Great War, 1914-18 (2007), pp. 287-316, 543-78

The Guardians (2015)

The Deluge: The Great War, America & the Remaking of Global Order (2014)

'Contested Hegemony: The Great War and the Afro-Asian Assault on the Civilizing Mission Ideology', *J. World Hist.*, 15, 1 (2004)

'World War 1 and Africa: Introduction' and special issue on the theme in *Journal of African History* 19, 1 (1978), 1-9.

Haj to Utopia: How the Ghadar Movement Charted Global Radicalism and Attempted to Overthrow the British Empire (2011)

The Wilsonian Moment: Self Determination and the International Origins of Anticolonial Nationalism (2007)

China & the Great War: China's pursuit of a new national identity (2005)

Japan, Race and Equality: The Racial Equality Proposal of 1919 (2009)

Spies in Arabia: The Great War and the cultural foundations of the Britain's covert empire in the Middle East (2008)

'Singapore, 1915, and the birth of the Asian underground', *MAS* (2013)

Springboks on the Somme: South Africa in the Great War, 1914-1918 (2007)

The First World War in Africa (2004)

Africa and the First World War (1987)

Mathew, Johan, 'Spectres of Pan-Islam: Methodological Nationalism and British Imperial Policy after the First World War', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 45/6 (2017), 942-68

'Anti-Colonialism in Asia: The Centenary of 1919' Forum in *Journal of Asian Studies*, 78, 2 (2019)

2. THE EARLY TWENTIETH-CENTURY MIDDLE EAST

(a) To what extent did the First World War signal the rise of a new politics across the Middle East?

Primary

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| G. Antonius | <i>The Arab awakening: the story of the Arab National Movement</i> (1938) |
| C.M. Amin et al. eds. | <i>The modern Middle East: a sourcebook for history</i> (2006) |
| S. Haim, ed. | <i>Arab nationalism: an anthology</i> (1962) |

Secondary

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| J. Gelvin | <i>The modern Middle East: a history</i> (any edition) |
| I. Gershoni & J. Jankowski, eds. | <i>Rethinking nationalism in the Arab Middle East</i> (1997) |
| I. Gershoni & J. Jankowski | <i>Egypt, Islam and the Arabs: the search for Egyptian nationhood, 1900-1930</i> (1986) |
| Z. Fahmy | <i>Ordinary Egyptians: Creating the modern nation through popular culture</i> (2011) |
| R. Khalidi, ed. | <i>The origins of Arab nationalism</i> (1991) |
| R. Khalidi | <i>Palestinian identity: the construction of modern national consciousness</i> (1997) |
| P. Khoury | 'Continuity and change in Syrian political life', <i>AHR</i> (1991) |
| J. Gelvin | <i>Divided loyalties: nationalism and mass politics at the close of empire</i> (1997) |
| M. Provence | <i>The Great Syrian Revolt and the rise of Arab nationalism</i> (2005) |
| M. Provence | 'Ottoman modernity, colonialism and insurgency in the interwar Arab East', <i>International Journal of Middle East Studies</i> (2011) |
| E. Thompson | <i>Colonial citizens: Republican rights, paternal privilege & gender in French Syria & Lebanon</i> (2000) |
| W. C. Matthews | <i>Confronting an empire, constructing a nation: Arab nationalists and popular politics in Mandate Palestine</i> (2009) |
| K. Watenpaugh | <i>Being modern in the Middle East</i> (2006) |
| M. Campos | <i>Ottoman brothers: Muslims, Christians, and Jews in early twentieth-century Palestine</i> (2011) |

(b) To what extent did the Mandates represent a break from older forms of imperial

rule? Primary sources

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| The Avalon Project | < http://avalon.law.yale.edu/subject_menus/20th.asp > |
|--------------------|---|

Secondary

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| C. Schayegh & A. Arsan, eds. | <i>The Routledge handbook of the History of the Middle East Mandates</i> (2015) |
| S. Pedersen | <i>The Guardians: the League of Nations and the crisis of empire</i> (2015) |
| J. Gelvin | <i>The modern Middle East: a history</i> , any edition |
| D.K. Fieldhouse | <i>Western imperialism in the Middle East 1914-1958</i> (2006) |
| T. Dodge | <i>Inventing Iraq: the failure of nation building and a history denied</i> (2003) |
| P. Satia | <i>Spies in Arabia: the Great War and the cultural foundations of Britain's covert empire in the Middle East</i> (2008) |
| E. Thompson | <i>Colonial citizens</i> (2000) |
| J. Dueck | <i>The claims of culture at empire's end: Syria and Lebanon under French rule</i> (2010) |
| N. Méouchy & P. Sluglett, eds. | <i>The British and French Mandates in comparative perspectives</i> (2003) |

- J. Norris *Land of progress: Palestine in the age of colonial development, 1905-1948* (2013)
- A. Arsan 'Failing to stem the tide: Lebanese migration to West Africa and the competing prerogatives of the imperial state', *CSSH* (2011)
- B. T. White 'Refugees and the Definition of Syria, 1920-1939,' *Past & Present* (2017)
- M. Weiss *In the shadow of sectarianism: law, Shi'ism, and the making of modern Lebanon* (2010)
- S. Pedersen 'Back to the League of Nations', *AHR* (2007)
- A. Anghie *Imperialism, sovereignty, and the making of international law* (2005)

3. INDIA BETWEEN THE WARS & THE BEGINNING OF POPULAR NATIONALISM

(a) What were the strengths and weaknesses of British rule in India between the wars?

(b) Why, when & how far did the Indian National Congress become a mass movement between 1919 & 1942?

Primary

M. K. Gandhi
Jawaharlal Nehru
Syed S. Pirzada, ed.

The Penguin Gandhi Reader, ed. R. Mukherjee (1993)
The Discovery of India (1946), ch. 8.
Foundations of Pakistan: All-India Muslim League Documents 1907-1947 (1970) especially Muhammad Iqbal's presidential address to the All-India Muslim League at Allahabad, 29-30 December 1930, vol. 2, pp. 154-71

Fiction:

R.K. Narayan, *Waiting for the Mahatma* (1955)
Paul Scott, *The Raj Quartet* (1966-75)

Film:

Gandhi (Richard Attenborough, 1982)

Secondary

B. D. Metcalf &
T. R. Metcalf
S. Bose & A. Jalal
F. Devji
Special issue
Ben Zachariah
William Gould

A Concise History of India (2002)
Modern South Asia (1998)
The Impossible Indian: Gandhi and the Temptation of Violence (2012)
'Hind Swaraj' and Gandhi's thought, *Public Culture*, 23, 2 (2011)
Nehru (2004), chs. 2-3
Hindu Nationalism & Language of Politics in Late Colonial India (2004)

Anupama Rao

Religion and Conflict in Modern South Asia (2011) chs. 3 and 4
The Caste Question (2009), chs 2 and 3.

Geraldine Forbes
Joya Chatterji
J. Gallagher & Anil Seal
Anil Seal & Ayesha Jalal
V. Chaturvedi, ed.
Shahid Amin
Raj Chandavarkar

Women in Modern India (1999) ch 5
Bengal Divided (1994), chs. 2 & 3
'Britain and India between the wars', *MAS* (1981)
'Muslim politics between the wars', *MAS* (1981)
Mapping Subaltern Studies and the Postcolonial (2000)
Event, Memory, Metaphor: Chauri Chaura 1922-92 (1995)
Imperial power & popular politics: class, resistance & the state in India, 1850-1950 (1998) ch. 8

Nandini Gooptu
L. Trivedi

Politics of the urban poor in early twentieth century India (2000) chs 8-9
'Visually mapping the "Nation": swadeshi politics in nationalist India', *JAS*, 62, 1 (2003)

D.A. Low (ed.)
Gyan Pandey
2002); Gyan Pandey, ed.
Francis Robinson
Gail Minault

Congress and the Raj, (2nd edn. 2004) chs. By Hardiman & Pandey
The Ascendancy of the Congress in the United Provinces (2nd edn.
The Indian Nation 1942 (1988)
Islam and Muslim History in South Asia (2000), ch. 9
The Khilafat Movement: Religious Symbolism and Political Mobilization in India (1982)

Special issue

Modern Intellectual History, 4 (2007), chapters by Jalal, Kapila, Majeed

R. Guha,

Gandhi before India (2013)

4. CHINA: NATIONALISM, REVOLUTION, REPUBLIC

(a) How successful were the Nationalists in building a modern Chinese nation-state before 1950?

Primary

Chiang Kai-shek
Fiction

'Essentials of the New Life Movement' (1934)
Lu Xun, *The Real Story of Ah-Q and Other Tales of China* (2009 trans. ed.)

Secondary

| | |
|--|---|
| Lu Hanchao (2008) | <i>Beyond the Neon Lights: Everyday Shanghai in the Early Twentieth Century</i> |
| Timothy Cheek | <i>The Intellectual in Modern Chinese History</i> (2016), intro, chs. 1-3 [online] |
| Janet Chen | <i>Guilty of Indigence</i> (2012), intro, ch. 3 |
| Lloyd Eastman | <i>Seeds of Destruction: Nationalist China in War and Revolution</i> (1984) |
| Ruth Rogaski | <i>Hygienic Modernity</i> (2004) |
| Frederick Wakeman | <i>Policing Shanghai</i> (1996) |
| Joseph Esherick, ed. | <i>Remaking the Chinese City</i> (2000) |
| Yun Xia | <i>Down with traitors: Justice and nationalism in wartime China</i> (2017) |
| Wen-hsin Yeh, ed. | <i>Passages to Modernity and Beyond</i> , esp. intro, chs. 1-4 |
| Susan Glosser | <i>Chinese Visions of Family and State, 1915-1953</i> (2003) |
| Julia Strauss | <i>Strong Institutions in Weak Politics: State Building in Republican China, 1927-1940</i> (1998) |
| Margaret Kuo | <i>Intolerable Cruelty: Marriage, Law and Society in Early Twentieth-Century China</i> (2012) |
| J. Taylor & G. Huang | 'Deep changes in interpretive currents? Chiang Kai-shek studies in the Post-Cold War era', <i>International Journal of Asian Studies</i> , 9 (2012) |
| Henrietta Harrison | <i>The Man Awakened From Dreams</i> (2005) |
| Hans Van de Ven | <i>War and Nationalism in China, 1925-1945</i> (2011) |
| Federica Ferlanti | 'The New Life Movement at War: Wartime Mobilisation and State Control in Chongqing and Chengdu, 1938-1942', <i>EJEAS</i> vol. 11 (2012) |
| Keith Schoppa | <i>In a Sea of Bitterness: Refugees during the Sino-Japanese War</i> (2011) |
| Steven Phillips | <i>Between Assimilation and Independence: The Taiwanese Encounter Nationalist China, 1945-1950</i> (2003) |
| Rana Mitter & Aaron Moore | 'China in World War II, 1937-1945: Experience, Memory and Legacy', <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> 45 (2011) |
| Philip Thai | <i>China's War on Smuggling</i> (2018), chs. 2-6. |
| Elisabeth Köll | <i>Railroads and the Transformation of China</i> (2019), ch 5 & 6. |
| Frederic Wakeman | 'A Revisionist View of the Nanjing Decade: Confucian Fascism' (1997) |
| Joseph Esherick | 'War and Revolution: Chinese Society during the 1940s' (2001) |
| Morris L. Bian, 'Building State Structure: Guomindang Institutional Rationalization during the Sino-Japanese War, 1937-1945' (2005). | |

(b) Why did the Communists win the civil war against the

Nationalists? Primary

| | |
|------------|---|
| Mao Zedong | 'Report on an Investigation of the Peasant Movement In Hunan' (1927) 'On New Democracy' (1940) |
|------------|---|

Secondary

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Elizabeth Perry | <i>Anyuan: Mining China's Revolutionary Tradition</i> (2012) |
| Elizabeth Perry | 'Moving the Masses: Emotion Work in the Chinese Revolution', <i>Mobilization</i> , vol. 7, no. 2 (2002). |
| Elizabeth Perry | 'Studying Chinese Politics: Farewell to Revolution?', in <i>A Scholarly Review of Chinese Studies in North America</i> (2013). |
| Christina Gilmartin | <i>Engendering the Chinese Revolution</i> (1995) |
| Rebecca Karl | <i>Mao Zedong and China: A Concise History</i> (2013) |
| Andrew Walder | <i>China Under Mao</i> (2016) ch. 2 |
| Stephen MacKinnon | <i>Wuhan: War, Refugees and the Making of Modern China</i> (2008) |
| Hans Van de Ven | <i>China at War</i> (2017) |
| Paul Cohen | 'Reflections on a Watershed Date: The 1949 Divide in Chinese History', in Jeff Wasserstrom, ed. <i>Twentieth-Century China: New Approaches</i> (2003) |
| Edward McCord | <i>The Power of the Gun: The Emergence of Modern Chinese Warlordism</i> (1993) |
| Timothy Cheek ed. | <i>Critical Introduction to Mao</i> (2010), intro, ch. by Esherick |
| Joseph Esherick | 'Ten Theses on the Chinese Revolution', in Jeff Wasserstrom, ed. <i>Twentieth-Century China: New Approaches</i> (2003) |
| Mark Selden | <i>China in Revolution: The Yen'an Way Revisited</i> (1995) |
| Odoric Wou | <i>Mobilizing the Masses: Building Revolution in Henan</i> (1994) |
| Chang-tai Hung | <i>War and popular culture: Resistance in Modern China, 1937-1945</i> (1994) |
| Stephen Levine | <i>Anvils of Victory: Communist Revolution in Manchuria, 1945-1948</i> (1987) |

Odd Arne Westad
 Arif Dirlik
 Rana Mitter
 Jay Taylor
 James Gao
 Julia Lovell,

Decisive Encounters: The Chinese Civil War, 1946-1950 (2004)
The Origins of Chinese Communism (1989)
China's war with Japan, 1937-45: The struggle for survival (2013)
The Generalissimo (2007)
The Communist Takeover of Hangzhou (2004)
Maoism: A Global History (2019)

5. IMPERIAL JAPAN IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

(a) Why did militarism lead Japan to war with China and the western democracies in the decade after 1931?

(b) By what means and with what success did Japan pursue her goals in East and Southeast Asia before 1941?

Primary

N. Ike (ed.) *Japan's Decision for War: Records of the 1941 Policy Conferences*
 J. Tanizaki *In Praise of Shadows* (1933-40) (contemporary account)
 R. Tierney *Monster of the Twentieth Century* (2015), trans. of Kotoku Shusui's 'Imperialism' (*Teikokushugi*) (1901)

Secondary

Andrew Gordon *A modern history of Japan: from Tokugawa times to the present* (3rd edn. 2014), chs. 9-12
 C. Totman *A History of Japan* (2000), chapters 16-19
 Gordon M. Berger 'Politics and mobilization in Japan, 1931-45', in *Cambridge History of Japan*, vol. 6 (1988)
 Ikuhiko Hata 'Continental expansion, 1905-41', in *Cambridge History of Japan*, vol. 6 (1988)
 M. Maruyama *Thought and Behaviour in Modern Japanese Politics*, chapters 1-2
 Frank Dikotter *Construction of Racial Identities in China and Japan* (1997)
 Harry Harootunian *Overcome by Modernity: History, Culture, and Community in Interwar Japan* (2001)
 Herbert P. Bix *Hirohito and the Making of Modern Japan* (2000), pp. 235-487
 Junji Banno *Democracy in Prewar Japan* (2000)
 S. & T. Shiraishi, ed. *The Japanese in colonial Southeast Asia* (1993)
 A. Iriye *The origins of the second world war in Asia and the Pacific* (1987)
 M. Barnhart *Japan prepares for total war: search of economic security, 1919-41* (1987)
 Robert Cribb & Li Narangoa, eds. *Imperial Japan and national identity in Asia, 1895-1945* (2003)
 Barbara Brooks *Japan's Imperial Diplomacy: Consuls, Treaty Ports, and War in China, 1895-1938* (2000)
 Naoko Shimazu, ed. *Nationalisms in Japan* (2009), esp. intro & chs. 3-4.
 Mark Driscoll *Absolute Erotic, Absolute Grotesque: The Living, Dead, and Undead in Japan's Imperialism, 1895-1945* (2010)
 Louise Young *Japan's total empire: Manchuria and the culture of wartime imperialism* (1997)
 P. Duus et al, eds. *The Japanese Wartime Empire*, intro; ch 3 on Manchukuo; ch. 7 ('Nanshin')
 Aaron Moore *Writing War: Soldiers Record the Japanese Empire* (2013)
 Ramon Myers et al, eds. *The Japanese Colonial Empire, 1895-1945* (1984), Intro, Chs 5 (Police); 7 (Education); 9 (development); 10 (capital formation). 14 (comparison).
 Peter Duus et al, eds., *The Japanese Informal Empire in China, 1895-1937* (1989), Intro by Peter Duus; Ch 4 (Manchuria); Ch. 6 (treaty ports in China).
 Andre Schmid 'Colonialism and the Korea Problem in the Historiography of Modern', JAS 59-4 (2000): 951-976
 Myers and Peattie 'Communications to the Editor', JAS 60-3 (2001).
 Edited by Gi-Wook Shin & Michael Robinson eds, *Colonial Modernity in Korea* (2001),
 Janis Mimura *Planning for Empire* (2011), chs 1-5.
 Jun Uchida *Brokers of Empire: Japanese Settler Colonialism in Korea, 1876-1945* (2011).
 Aaron S. Moore *Constructing East Asia* (2013)

6. COLONIAL RULE AND THE GLOBAL ECONOMY BETWEEN THE WARS

a. Did colonial rule before the Second World War 'modernize' colonial

societies? Primary

Jomo Kenyatta
Fiction

Facing Mount Kenya (1938)
Chinua Achebe *Things fall apart* (1958)
Joyce Cary, *Mister Johnson* (1939)

Secondary

Richard Reid
John Iliffe
Frederick Cooper

A Modern History of Africa (2009) Part IV, Chapter 3, and Part V
Africans: The History of a Continent, Chapters 9 and 10
'Africa and the World Economy' in F. Cooper et al, *Confronting Historical Paradigms: Peasants, Labour and the Capitalist World System in Africa and Latin America* (1993) – also published in *African Studies Review*, 24, 2/3 (1981), 1-86

Thomas Spear

'Neo-traditionalism & the limits of invention in British Colonial Africa', *JAH*, 44, 1 (2003)

Alice Conklin

A Mission to Civilise: the Republican Idea of Empire in France and West Africa (1997)

Helen Tilley

Africa as a living laboratory (2011)

Megan Vaughan

Curing their Ills: Colonial Power and African Illness (1991) ch. 6

Monica van Beusekom

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Subject Lessons: The Western Education of Colonial India (2007)

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Stages of Capital: Law, Culture and Market Governance in Late Colonial India (2009)

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Rudolf Mrázek

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Suzanne Moon

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'Twilight of Colonial Rule in the British West Indies', *Journal of Caribbean History*, 30 (1996)

Gary Wilder

The French Imperial Nation-State (2005)

Joanna Lewis

Empire State-Building (2000)

b. What did the Depression mean for non-western economies and

societies? Primary

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Greg Lockhart & Monique Lockhart, trans. *The Light of the Capital: 3 Modern Vietnamese Classics* (1996)
Lao She, *Rickshaw* (1936, trans. 1979)

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- Moses Ochonu *Colonial Meltdown: Northern Nigeria in the Great Depression* (2009)
- Bill Freund *Twentieth Century South Africa. A Developmental History* (2018)

7. THE SECOND WORLD WAR IN ASIA

To what extent, and in what ways, did Japanese colonial rule act as a catalyst to nationalist politics and social change in East and Southeast Asia between 1941 and 1945?

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- Memoirs* Chin Kee Onn, *Malaya upside down* (1946) [Seeley]
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- Fiction* Eileen Chang, *Love in a Fallen City, and Other Stories* ([1940s Shanghai] trans. 2007)
- Films* *City of Life and Death* (2009)
- Lust, Caution* (2007)

Secondary

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- S.C.M. Paine *The wars for Asia, 1911-1949* (2012)
- W.A. McCoy, ed. *Southeast Asia under Japanese occupation* (1980)
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- Ethan Mark *Japan's Occupation of Java in the Second World War: A Transnational History* (2018)
- Abu Talib Ahmad 'Japanese policy towards Islam in Malaya during the occupation: a reassessment', *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, 33, 1 (2002)
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- Anton Lucas 'Images of the Indonesian Woman during the Japanese Occupation 1942-45', in Jean Gelman Taylor, ed., *Women Creating Indonesia* (1997)
- David Koh, ed. *Legacies of World War II in Southeast and East Asia* (2007)
- C. Henriot & W. H. Yeh, eds. *In the shadow of the rising sun: Shanghai under Japanese occupation* (2004)
- W. H. Yeh *Wartime Shanghai* (1998)
- Rana Mitter *The Manchurian Myth: Nationalism, Resistance, and Collaboration in Modern China* (2000)
- Rana Mitter *China's war with Japan, 1937-45: the struggle for survival* (2013)
- D. Barrett & L. N. Shyu, eds. *Chinese collaboration with Japan, 1932-45: The limits of accommodation* (2001)
- Timothy Brook *Collaboration: Japanese Agents and Local Elites in Wartime* (2005)
- Aaron Moore *Writing War: Soldiers Record the Japanese Empire* (2013)
- Janis Mimura *Planning for Empire* (2011), ch 6.
- Parks Coble *Chinese Capitalists in Japan's New Order* (2003).
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8. THE EUROPEAN EMPIRES AND THE SECOND WORLD WAR

Did the Second World War destroy or revive European overseas empires?

Primary

- Ronald Hyam *The Labour Government and the End of Empire* (1992) Part 1, documents 66, 72 (paras 1-13); Part II, docs 74, 75, 89; Part III, docs 277, 281, 322
- Film *Empire Warriors - The British Empire At War 1945-1967* (BBC, 2006)

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- H. Jones and B. Brivati *What Difference did the War make?* (1993)
- C. Bayly & T. Harper *Forgotten Wars: the end of Britain's Asian Empire* (2007)
- L.J. Butler *Britain and Empire: Adjusting to a post-imperial world* (2002), chs. 2-4
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- Mark Mazower *No Enchanted Palace: The End of Empire & the Ideological Origins of the United Nations* (2009)
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- Robert Holland *Emergencies & disorder in European empires after 1945* (1994), a special issue of *JICH* (1993)
- I. Kamtekar 'A different war dance: state & class in India, 1939-45', *Past & Present* (2002)
- H. S. Bhattacharya *Propaganda and information in eastern Indian, 1939-45,*
- M. Thomas et al. *Decolonization & Europe's Imperial Nation States, 1918-1975* (2008), chs. 11-13
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- Eric Jennings *Vichy in the Tropics: Petain's National Revolution in Madagascar, Guadeloupe & Indochina, 1940-44* (2008)
- R. Ginio *French Colonialism Unmasked: Vichy Years in French West Africa* (2006)
- P. Gifford & W. R. Louis, eds. *Transfer of Power in Africa* (1982), chapters 1, 2, 5, 9
- T. Chafer *The End of Empire in French West Africa* (2002), chs. 1-5
- D. Killingray & R. Rathbone, eds. *Africa and Second World War* (1986), chs. 1-5, 10
- Greg Mann *Native Sons: West African Veterans and France in the Twentieth Century* (2006), ch. 3
- Fred Cooper *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present* (2012)
- S. Dubow & A. Jeeves, eds. *South Africa's 1940s: Worlds of Possibilities* (2005)

9. INDIA: PARTITION AND INDEPENDENCE

- a. Why did the British quit India?
- b. 'An outcome which none of the participants desired or could have anticipated.'
Discuss this view of the form of India's independence.

Primary

| | |
|------------------|--|
| P. Moon | <i>Divide and Quit</i> (1961), esp. Part 1; Wavell, <i>The Viceroy's Journal</i> (1973) |
| H.V. Hodson | <i>The Great Divide: Britain-India-Pakistan</i> (1969) |
| V.P. Menon | <i>The Transfer of Power</i> (1957) |
| C. Khaliquzzaman | <i>Pathway to Pakistan</i> (1961) |
| A.K. Azad | <i>India Wins Freedom: the complete version</i> (1988 edn.) |
| Photographs: | Henri Cartier-Bresson in <i>India</i> , with a foreword by Satyajit Ray (1987) |
| Fiction: | Attia Hosain, <i>Sunlight on a broken column</i> (1988); Sadat Hasan Manto <i>Kingdom's End and other stories</i> , (1987) esp. 'Toba Tek Singh' |
| Film: | <i>Earth</i> (Deepa Mehta, 1998) |

Secondary

| | |
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| <i>Imperial crisis</i> | |
| C Baker et al. (eds) | <i>Profit, Power and Politics</i> (1981), chs. by Gallagher & Seal |
| J Gallagher et al. | <i>Locality, Province and Nation</i> (1973), ch. by Seal |
| B.R. Tomlinson | <i>The Political Economy of the Raj</i> (1979) |
| C. Baker | <i>An Indian Rural Economy</i> , (1984) ch. 6 |
| D.C. Potter | <i>India's Political Administrators</i> (rev. edn. 1996) |
| Indivar Kamtekar | 'The shiver of 1942', <i>Studies in History</i> (Delhi), 18, 1 (2002) [CSAS] |
| C. Bayly & T. Harper | <i>Forgotten Wars: the End of Britain's Asian Empire</i> (2007), chs. 2, 6-7 |
| H.V. Brasted & C. Bridge | 'The transfer of power in South Asia: historiography', <i>South Asia</i> (1994) |
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| <i>Partition</i> | |
| David Gilmartin | 'The Historiography of India's Partition', <i>JAS</i> , 2015. |
| I. Talbot & G. Singh | <i>The Partition of India</i> (2009) |
| Yasmin Khan | <i>The great Partition: the Making of India and Pakistan</i> (2008) |
| Joya Chatterji | 'South Asian Histories of Citizenship', <i>HJ</i> , 2012. |
| Vazira Zamindar | <i>The long Partition and the making of modern South</i> (2008) |
| Ranabir Samaddar, ed. | <i>Partition in the East</i> |
| Joya Chatterji | <i>Bengal Divided</i> (1994) |
| Ayesha Jalal | <i>The Sole Spokesman</i> (1985) |
| Nicholas Owen | 'Conservative Party & Indian independence, 1945-7' <i>HJ</i> , 46 (2003) |
| A. Roy | 'The High Politics of India's Partition', <i>MAS</i> (1990) |
| I. A. Talbot | 'Deserted Collaborators', <i>JICH</i> (Oct 1982); '1946 Punjab elections', <i>MAS</i> (1980) |
| L. Brennan | 'UP Muslims', <i>MAS</i> (1984) |
| Gyan Pandey | <i>Remembering Partition: Violence, Nationalism and History</i> (2001) |
| Sumit Sarkar | <i>Writing Social History</i> , (1997) ch. 9 or 'Popular movements and national leadership' <i>Econ & Political Weekly</i> (April 1992) |
| Urvashi Bhutalia | <i>The Other Side of Silence</i> (2000) |
| R. Menon & K. Bhasin | <i>Borders and Boundaries: Women in India's Partition</i> (1998) |
| D. Gilmartin | <i>Empire and Islam: Punjab and the making of Pakistan</i> (1988) |
| A.K. Gupta, ed. | <i>Myth and Reality: the Struggle for Freedom in India, 1945-47</i> (1987), esp. chapters 1, 2, and 4 |
| Taj Hashim | <i>Pakistan as a peasant utopia</i> (1992), chs 6 & 7 |

10. THE END OF THE FRENCH EMPIRE IN INDOCHINA

- a. 'The roots of the Vietnamese revolution of 1945 lay in the countryside'. Discuss.
- b. Why did France fail in Vietnam by 1954?

Primary

| | |
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| Tran Tu Bin | <i>The Red Earth: A Vietnamese Memoir of Life on a Colonial Rubber Plantation</i> (1985) |
| P. Zinoman, ed. & trans. | <i>Dumb Luck: A Novel by Vu Trong Phung</i> (2002) |
| Bernard B. Fall, ed. | <i>Ho Chi Minh on Revolution: Selected writings, 1920-1966</i> (1967) |
| Truong Buu Lam, ed. | <i>Colonialism experienced: Vietnamese writings on colonialism, 1900-31</i> (2000) |
| Truong Chinh | <i>The August Revolution</i> < https://www.marxists.org/archive/truong-chinh/1946/august-1946-revolution.pdf > |

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| David Marr | <i>Vietnamese Tradition on Trial 1920-45</i> , see review by Samuel L Popkin in <i>JAS</i> (Feb 1985) |
| Nguyen The Anh | 'Historical Research in Vietnam: A Tentative Survey,' <i>JSEAS</i> (1995) |
| P. Brocheux & D. Hemery | <i>Indochina: An Ambiguous Colonization, 1858-1954</i> (2010) |
| Hue-Tam Ho Tai | <i>Radicalism and the Origins of the Vietnamese revolution</i> |
| Shawn McHale | <i>Print and Power: Confucianism, Communism & Buddhism in the making of modern Vietnam, 1920-45</i> (2003) |
| Sophie Quinn-Judge | 'Sex, Lies and Liberation: Women in the Early Vietnamese Communist Movement', <i>South East Asia Research</i> (2001) |
| Sophie Quinn-Judge | 'Rethinking the history of the Vietnamese Communist party', in Duncan McCargo, ed., <i>Rethinking Vietnam</i> (2004) |
| Pierre Brocheux | <i>Ho Chi Minh: A Biography</i> (2007) |
| Christopher E. Goscha | Thailand and the Southeast Asian Networks of the Vietnamese Revolution, 1885-1954, (1999), esp. pp.28-49 and Ch. 2. |
| Christopher E. Goscha | <i>Penguin History of Vietnam</i> (2016) |
| Susan Bayly | <i>Asian Voices in a Post-Colonial Age: Vietnam, India and Beyond</i> (2007), esp. ch. 6 |
| Christopher E. Goscha | 'Widening the Colonial Encounter: Asian connections inside French Indochina during the Interwar Period,' <i>MAS</i> (2009) |
| Greg Lockhart | <i>Nation in Arms: the origins of the People's Army of Vietnam</i> |
| Hy V Luong | <i>Revolution in the village: tradition and transformation in North Vietnam, 1925-1988</i> (1992) |
| M. A. Lawrence & F. Logevall, eds. | <i>The First Vietnam War: Colonial Conflict & Cold War Crisis</i> (2007) |
| Fredrik Logevall | <i>Embers of War: The Fall of an Empire and the Making of America's Vietnam</i> (2012) |
| Peter Zinoman | <i>The Colonial Bastille: a history of Imprisonment in Vietnam, 1862-1940</i> (2001), pp. 158-239 |
| David Marr | <i>Vietnam: State, War, and Revolution, 1945-1946</i> (2013) |
| Edward Miller | 'Vision, Power and Agency: The Ascent of Ngô Đình Diêm', <i>JSEAS</i> 35, 3 (2004) |

11. REVOLUTION & INDEPENDENCE IN INDONESIA

Why did the radicalism of the Indonesian revolution fail to create a stable successor regime?

Primary

- H. Feith & L. Castles, eds. *Indonesian Political Thinking 1945-1965* (1970)
- Peter Carey & Colin Wild, eds. *Born in fire: The Indonesian struggle for independence: An anthology* (1986)
- Pramoedya Ananta Toer *The mute's soliloquy: a memoir* (2000)
- E. Tagliacozzo & T. Hellwig, eds. *The Indonesia Reader: History, Culture, Politics* (2009)
- Films* *The Year of Living Dangerously* (Peter Weir, 1983)
- The Act of Killing* (Joshua Oppenheimer, 2012)

Secondary

- Adrian Vickers *A History of Modern Indonesia* (2005, 2nd edn 2013)
- Merle Ricklefs *A History of Indonesia* (3rd edn, 2002), chs. 14-21
- Merle Ricklefs *Polarising Javanese Society: Islamic and Other Visions* (c. 1830-1930) (2007), ch. 8
- Takashi Shiraishi *An Age in Motion: popular radicalism in Java, 1912-26* (1990)
- Robert Elson *The Idea of Indonesia* (2008)
- Anthony Reid *The Indonesian National Revolution, 1945-50* (1974)
- Michael Laffan *Islamic Nationhood and Colonial Indonesia: The Umma Below the Winds* (2002)
- G. McT. Kahin *Nationalism and revolution in Indonesia* (1952), esp. chs. 5-9
- Benedict Anderson *Java in a time of revolution: Occupation and Resistance 1944-46* (1972)
- C. Bayly & T. Harper *Forgotten wars: the end of Britain's Asian empire* (2007), ch. 4
- Benedict Anderson *Language and Power: exploring political culture in Indonesia* (1990), chs. 2, 4
- Rex Mortimer *Indonesian Communism under Sukarno: ideology and politics* (1974)
- Frances Gouda 'Gender & hyper-masculinity" as post-colonial modernity during Indonesia's struggle for independence', in A. M. Burton, ed. *Gender, Sexuality & colonial modernities* (1999)
- G. & A. McT Kahin *Subversion as foreign policy: the secret Eisenhower & Dulles debacle in Indonesia* (1995)
- F. Colombijn & T. Lindblad, eds. *Roots of violence in Indonesia: contemporary violence in historical perspective* (2002)
- Robert Cribb 'The Indonesian Marxist Tradition', in Colin Mackerras and Nick Knight, eds., *Marxism in Asia* (London, 1985)
- Robert Elson *Suharto: a political biography* (2002), chs. 4-6
- Max Lane *Catastrophe in Indonesia* (2011)
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12. NATIONALISM & DECOLONIZATION IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

- a. How were concepts of 'tribe' used to secure and maintain power in colonial Africa?
- b. By what means, and with what success, did African politicians build nations in the period before independence?
- c. Were the European Powers pushed out of Africa, or did they jump?

Primary

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L.A. Lindsay 'Domesticity and Difference: Male Breadwinners, Working Women and Colonial Citizenship in the 1945 Nigerian General Strike', *AHR*, 104 (1999)
Richard Rathbone *Nkrumah and the Chiefs* (2000)
E. Schmidt 'Top Down or Bottom Up? Nationalist Mobilization Reconsidered' *AHR*, 110 (2005)
David Anderson *Histories of the Hanged* (2005)
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G. Maddox & J. Giblin *In search of a nation: histories of authority & dissidence in Tanzania* (2006)
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Margret Frenz 'Swaraj for Kenya, 1949-65: the ambiguities of transnational politics', *Past & Present* (2013)
John Lonsdale 'Anti-Colonial Nationalism and Patriotism in sub-Saharan Africa' in John Breuilly, *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism* (2012)
Klaas van Walraven 'Decolonization by referendum: the anomaly of Niger and the Fall of Sawaba 1958-1959', *JAH* (2009)
L. Butler & S. Stockwell eds. *The Wind of Change: Harold MacMillan and British Decolonization* (2013)
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Joyce M. Chadya, 'Mother Politics: Anti-colonial Nationalism and the Woman Question in Africa', *Journal of Women's History*, 15, 3, (2003)

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Le Roy Vail (ed), *The Creation of Tribalism in Southern Africa* (1989)

Mahmood Mamdani, *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism* (1996)
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 E.Hobsbawm and T.O. Ranger, *Invention of Tradition* (1983)
 Carola Lentz, 'Tribalism' and ethnicity in Africa: A review of four decades of anglophone research' ,
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 Carola Lentz, *Ethnicity and the Making of History in Northern Ghana*, (Edinburgh University Press, 2006)
 J. Iliffe, *A Modern History of Tanganyika* (Chap 10)
 H. Chimhundu 'Early missionaries and the ethnolinguistic factor during the "invention of tribalism" in
 Zimbabwe' *JAH* 33 1 (1992)
 Michael R. Mahoney, *The Other Zulus: The Spread of Zulu Ethnicity in Colonial South Africa* (2012)
 K.Firmin-Sellers, 'Institutions, Context and Outcomes: Explaining French and British rule in West
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 T.Spear, 'Neo-Traditionalism and the limits of invention in British colonial Africa', *JAH* 44 (2003)
 A.Phillips, *The Engima of Colonialism* (1989)
 Z.K.Matthews, 'An African View of Indirect Rule in Africa', *African Affairs* (Jnl of the Royal African
 Society) 36: 145 (1937)

13. REVOLUTION & COUNTER-REVOLUTION IN LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN

(a) In what ways did U.S. interventions and U.S. economic hegemony shape the twentieth-century history of the Caribbean and Latin America?

Primary

- G. Padmore. *The Life and Struggles of Negro Toilers* (1931)
W. Rodney *The Groundings with my Brothers* (1969)
D. Barrios de Chungara *Let Me Speak* (1978)
C.L.R. James *Beyond a Boundary* (1963)
At the Rendezvous of Victory: selected writings (1984)

Secondary

- J. Buchenau *Mexico's Once and Future Revolution* (2013)
J. Crabtree and F. Durand *Peru: Elite Power and Political Capture* (2017)
P. Gilroy *The Black Atlantic: Modernity and Double Consciousness* (1993)
M. Gobat *Confronting the American Dream: Nicaragua Under U.S. Imperial Rule* (2005)
A. Dupuy *Haiti In the World Economy: Class Race and Underdevelopment Since 1700* (1989)
R. Turits *Foundations of Despotism: Peasants, The Trujillo Regime, And Modernity in Dominican History* (2002)
L. Perez *Cuba: Between Reform and Revolution* (1988)
B. Meeks *Narratives of Resistance: Jamaica, Trinidad, the Caribbean* (2000)
A. Rush *Bonds of Empire* (2011)
N. Bolland *The Politics of Labour in the British Caribbean.* (2001)
R. Hill, ed. *The Marcus Garvey and UNIA Papers. Vol 11, Intro and island summaries*
R. Drayton 'The Problem of the Hero(ine) in Caribbean History,' *Small Axe* (March 2011)
A. Bogues 'Politics, Nation and Postcolony' *Small Axe* (March 2002)
K. Sikkink *Mixed Signals: U.S. Human Rights Policy and Latin America,* (2004)
H.R. Neptune *Caliban and the Yankees* (2007)
T. Paschel *Becoming Black Political Subjects: Movements and Ethno-Racial Rights in Colombia and Brazil* (2016)
W. Ari-Chachaki *Earth Politics: Religion, Decolonization, and Bolivia's Indigenous Intellectuals* (2014)

(b) What role did the Cold War play in the creation and sustaining of military regimes in Latin America?

Primary

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Getulio Vargas | "New Year's Address" (1938) "Vargas's Suicide Letter" (1954) |
| Juan Perón | "Declaration of Workers' Rights" (1947) |
| Archdiocese of Sao Paulo | <i>Torture in Brazil: a shocking report on the pervasive use of torture by Brazilian military governments, 1964-1979</i> |
| Fidel Castro | <i>History Will Absolve Me</i> (1953) |
| A. Guevara | <i>Chavez: Venezuela and the New Latin America</i> (2005) |

Secondary

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| G. Horne | <i>Cold War in a Hot Zone</i> (2007) |
| T.P. Wickham-Crowley | <i>Guerrillas and Revolution in Latin America: A Comparative Study of Insurgents and Regimes Since 1956</i> (1992) |
| J. Linzand & A. Stepan | <i>The breakdown of democratic regimes</i> (1978) |
| B. Loveman & T. Davies | <i>The Politics of Antipolitics. The Military in Latin America</i> (1989). |
| K. L. Remmer | <i>Military Rule in Latin America</i> (1989). |
| R. Fagen & A. Cornelius, eds. | <i>Political power in Latin America: seven confrontations</i> (1970) |
| G. O'Donnell | <i>Bureaucratic Authoritarianism: Argentina, 1966-1973, in Comparative Perspective</i> (1988). |
| A. Stepan | <i>Rethinking military politics: Brazil and the Southern Cone</i> (1988) |
| P. Gleijeses American | <i>The Dominican Crisis: The 1965 Constitutional Revolt and Intervention</i> (1978) |
| J. Scorer | 'From la Guerra Sucia to 'a Gentleman's Fight': War, Disappearance and Nation in the 1976-1983 Argentine Dictatorship' in <i>Bulletin of Latin American Research</i> 27(1): 43-60, 2008. |
| M. Alves | <i>State and opposition in military Brazil</i> (1985). |
| Robert A. Karl | <i>Forgotten Peace: Reform, Violence, and the Making of Contemporary Colombia</i> (2017) |
| M.K. Huggins | 'Legacies of Authoritarianism: Brazilian Torturers' and Murderers' Reformulation of Memory', <i>Latin American Perspectives</i> 27, 111 (2000) |
| R. Schneider | <i>Political system of Brazil: emergence of a "modernizing" authoritarian regime, 1964-70</i> (1971) |
| R. Barros | 'Personalization and institutional constraints: Pinochet, the Military Junta and the 1980 Constitution', <i>Latin American Politics and Society</i> , Vol 43, N. 1 (Spring 2001) |
| Matthew Karush et al, | <i>The New cultural history of Peronism</i> (2010) |
| Paul Drinot, ed. | <i>Che's Travels: The Making of a Revolutionary in 1950s Latin America</i> (2010) |
| Lisa Hilbink | <i>Judges Beyond Politics in Democracy and Dictatorship</i> (2011) |

14. CHINA SINCE 1949

a. In what ways did the new Communist state transform and radicalize Chinese society in the 1950s and 60s?

Primary

- Zhou Xun ed. *The Great Famine in China: A Documentary History*
 Rae Yang *Spider Eaters: A Memoir* (1997)
Films *Morning Sun* (Carma Hinton, 2003). A documentary film and accompanying website about the Cultural Revolution; DVD available in FAMESlibrary <<http://www.morningsun.org/>>
Images Chinese Posters <<http://www.chinese posters.net/>>

Secondary

- Paul A. Cohen 'Reflections on a watershed date: the 1949 divide in Chinese history', in Jeffrey N. Wasserstrom ed. *Twentieth Century China; New Approaches* (2003), pp. 27-37.
- J. Brown & P. Pickowicz eds. *Dilemmas of Victory* (2007)
- J. Brown & M. Johnson eds. *Maoism at the Grassroots: Everyday life in China's Era of High Socialism* (2015)
- J. Brown *City versus Countryside in Mao's China: Negotiating the Divide* (2012)
- Zheng Wang *Finding Women in the State* (2017)
- Jan Kiely *The Compelling Ideal: Thought Reform and the Prison in China, 1901-1956* (2014)
- Julia Strauss 'Morality, Coercion and State Building by Campaign in the Early PRC: Regime Consolidation and After, 1949-1956', *China Quarterly* (2006)
- Chang-tai Hung *Mao's New World: Political Culture in the Early People's Republic* (2010)
- Andrew Walder *China Under Mao: A Revolution Derailed* (2016)
- Gregory Ruf *Cadres and Kin: Making a Socialist Village in West China, 1921-1991* (1998)
- Gail Hershatter *The Gender of Memory: Rural Women and China's Collective Past* (2011)
- K. Manning & F. Wemheuer *Eating Bitterness: New Perspectives on China's Great Leap Forward and Famine* (2011) esp. Intro & chs. 3, 10 & 11.
- Yang Jisheng *Tombstone: The Great Chinese Famine, 1958-1962* (2012) esp. Intro & ch.
1. Frank Dikötter *Mao's Great Famine: The History of China's Most Devastating Catastrophe, 1958-62* (2010) **and** Cormac Ó Gráda, 'Great Leap into Famine: A Review Essay,' *Population and Development Review*, (2011) 191-210.
- T. Bernstein 'Mao Zedong and the Famine of 1959-60: A Study in Willfulness,' *China Quarterly* (2006)
- Neil Diamant *Revolutionizing the Family: Politics, Love and Divorce in Urban and Rural China, 1949-1968* (2000)
- Daniel Leese *Mao Cult: Rhetoric and Ritual in China's Cultural Revolution* (2011)
- Lynn White *Policies of Chaos: The Organizational Causes of Violence in China's Cultural Revolution* (1991)
- J. Esherick et al *The Chinese Cultural Revolution as History* (2006)
- Philip Thai *China's War on Smuggling* (2018), ch. 7.
- Elisabeth Köll *Railroads and the Transformation of China*. (2019), chs 7 & 8.
- William C. Kirby 'Continuity and Change in Modern China: Economic Planning on the Mainland and on Taiwan, 1943-1958' (1990)

b. To what extent has China globalized since the

1970s? Primary

- Chinese Communist Party 'Resolution on certain questions in the history of our party since the founding of the People's Republic of China', Adopted by the Sixth Plenary Session of the Eleventh Central Committee of the Communist Party of China on June 27, 1981.
<https://www.marxists.org/subject/china/documents/cpc/history/01>

[.htm](#)

Jiang Zemin

'Report at the 14th Party Congress', 12 October 1992

<http://www.bjreview.com.cn/document/txt/2011-03/29/content_363504.htm>

G. Barmé & L. Jaivin, eds.
Fang Lizhi

New Ghosts, Old Dreams: Chinese Rebel Voices (1992)

Bringing Down the Great Wall trans. James Williams (1992)

Secondary

Timothy Brook

Quelling the People: The Military Suppression of the Beijing Democracy Movement (1998)

Timothy Cheek

The Intellectual in Modern Chinese History (2016), chs. 5-6

Zheng Yongnian

Contemporary China: A History since 1978 (2013)

Maurice Meisner

The Deng Xiaoping Era: An Inquiry Into the Fate of Chinese Socialism, 1978-1994 (1996)

Peter Hays Gries

'Tears of Rage: Chinese Nationalist Reactions to the Belgrade Embassy Bombing,' *China Journal* (2001)

Dru Gladney

Dislocating China: Muslims, Minorities and Other Subaltern Subjects (2004)

Timothy Cheek

Living with Reform: China Since 1989 (2006), esp. chs. 3-4.

A. Ong & D. Nonini, eds.

Ungrounded Empires: The Cultural Politics of Modern Chinese Transnationalism (1996)

Wang Gungwu

The Chinese Overseas: From Earthbound China to the Quest for Autonomy (2002), ch. 3.

Ezra Vogel

Deng Xiaoping (2011)

Xu Guoqi

Olympic Dreams: China and Sports (2009), ch. 7

Susan Greenhalgh

Just One Child: Science and Policy in Deng's China

(2008) John Gittings

The Changing Face of China: From Mao to Market (2006)

Leslie Chang

Factory Girls (2010)

Jie Li

Red Legacies in China: Cultural Afterlives of the Communist Revolution (2016)

Bill Hayton

The South China Sea (2014)

Mark Selden

'China, Japan and the Regional Political Economy of East Asia, 1945-1995', in *Network Power*, eds. Peter Katzenstein and Takashi Shiraishi (1997)

Karl Gerth

As China Goes, So Does the World: How Chinese Consumers Are Transforming Everything (2011)

L. Brandt & T. Rawski, eds.

China's Great Economic Transformation (2008), intro [online]

Pamela Crossley

The Wobbling Pivot: China Since 1800 (2010), ch. 17

Gail Hershatter

Women in China's Long Twentieth Century (2007), ch. 1

Mette Thunø ed.

Beyond Chinatown (2008)

Julia Lovell,

Maoism: A Global History (2019)

15. SOUTH ASIA SINCE 1947

- a. Do you agree that democracy in India has been exceptional in South Asia, and if so, why?
- b. 'Religion rather than caste has defined politics in India since 1980'. Discuss.

Primary

| | |
|--------------|--|
| J.P. Narayan | <i>Prison Diary</i> (1978) |
| P. Dhar | <i>Indira Gandhi, the Emergency and Indian Politics</i> (2000) |
| Fiction | Salman Rushdie, <i>Shame</i> (1983) |
| | R.K. Narayan, <i>The Painter of Signs</i> (1978) |
| | Rohinton Mistry, <i>A fine balance</i> (1996) |

Secondary

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Ramachandra Guha | <i>India after Gandhi</i> (2007) |
| Sunil Khilnani | <i>The Idea of India</i> |
| Rajnarayan Chandavarkar | 'Customs of Governance', <i>MAS</i> (2007) |
| Paul Brass | <i>The Politics of India since Independence</i> (2nd edn. 1994) |
| Srirupa Roy | <i>Beyond Belief: India and the Politics of Postcolonial Nationalism</i> (2006) |
| Martha C Nussbaum | <i>Democracy, Religious Violence and the Future of India</i> (2007) |
| Ben Zachariah | <i>Nehru</i> (2004) |
| Partha Chatterjee, ed. | <i>State and Politics in India</i> (1997), chs. by Manor and Brass. |
| C. Jaffrelot | <i>India's Silent Revolution: Rise of the Lower Castes in North India</i> (2003) |
| P.K. Chhibber & J.K. Petrocik | 'Social Cleavages, elections and the Indian Party System' in Zoya Hasan (ed.) <i>Parties and Party Politics in India</i> (2002) |
| M. Hasan | <i>Legacy of a Divided Nation</i> (1997) |
| T.Y. Tan & G. Kudaisya | <i>The Aftermath of Partition in South Asia</i> (2000), chs. 4-6 |
| E. Tarlo | <i>Unsettling Memories: Narratives of the Emergency in India</i> (2002) |
| B. Chandra | <i>In the name of democracy: JP movement and the Emergency</i> (2003) |
| Joya Chatterji | <i>The spoils of Partition: Bengal and India, 1947-67</i> (2007) |
| Vazira Zamindar | <i>The Long Partition and the Making of Modern South Asia</i> (2008) |
| A. Kohli, ed. | <i>The success of India's democracy</i> (2001) |
| Ian Talbot | <i>Pakistan: a Modern History</i> (2005) |
| Ayesha Jalal | <i>Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia</i> (1995) |
| H Rashid, Gardezi, eds. | <i>Pakistan: the Roots of a Praetorian Dictatorship</i> , esp. Alavi |
| S. Burki, S. Javed & G. Rizvi | 'Riding the tiger: institutionalising the military regimes in Pakistan and Bangladesh', in C. Clapham & G. Philip, eds., <i>The political dilemmas of military regimes</i> (1985) |
| Y. Samad | <i>A nation in turmoil: nationalism & ethnicity in Pakistan, 1937-1958</i> (1995) |
| S. Ansari | <i>Life After Partition: migration, community & strife in Sindh, 1947-62</i> (2005) |
| Srinath Raghavan | <i>1971: A Global History of the Creation of Bangladesh</i> (2013) |
| Sufia Ahmed | <i>Constructing Bangladesh</i> (2007) |

16. THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER 1945

a) Why have so many postcolonial Arab states been considered authoritarian?

Primary

Gamal Abdel Nasser *Egypt's Liberation: The Philosophy of the Revolution* (1955)

Secondary

James Gelvin *The modern Middle East: a history*
Roger Owen *State, power and politics in the modern Middle East*
A. Richards & J. Waterbury *A political economy of the Middle East* (1996)
Giacomo Luciani, ed., *The Arab state* (1990)
Roger Owen *The rise and fall of Arab presidents for life* (2012)
Salwa Ismail *Political life in Cairo's new quarters: encountering the everyday state* (2006)
Laura Bier *Revolutionary womanhood: feminisms, modernity, and the state in Nasser's Egypt* (2011)
Charles Tripp *A history of Iraq*, any edition
Fawwaz Trabulsi *A history of modern Lebanon* (2012)
Lisa Wedeen *Ambiguities of domination: politics, rhetoric, and symbols in contemporary Syria* (1999)
Bassam Haddad *Business networks in Syria: the political economy of authoritarian resilience* (2012)
Lisa Wedeen *Peripheral visions: publics, power, and performance in Yemen* (2008)
Joseph Sassoon *Saddam Hussein's Ba'th Party: inside an authoritarian regime* (2012)
Toby Jones *Desert kingdom: how oil and water shaped modern Saudi Arabia* (2010)
Steffen Hertog *Princes, brokers, and bureaucrats: oil and the state in Saudi Arabia* (2010)
Pascal Ménoret *Joyriding in Riyadh: oil, urbanism and road revolt* (2014)
Adam Hanieh *Capitalism and class in the Gulf Arab states* (2011)

b) To what extent has the Arab-Israeli conflict shaped the international politics of the postcolonial Middle East?

Primary

Charles Smith *Palestine and the Arab-Israeli conflict: a history with documents* (2009)

Secondary

James Gelvin *The Arab-Israeli conflict: one hundred years of war* (2005)
Malcolm Kerr *The Arab Cold War, 1958-1967: a study of ideology in politics* (1970)
Avi Shlaim *The Iron Wall: Israel and the Arab world* (2000)
Wm. R. Louis & Roger Owen, eds. *Suez 1956: the crisis and its consequences* (1989)
Wm. R. Louis & Avi Shlaim, eds. *The 1967 Arab-Israeli war: origins and consequences* (2012)
Yezid Sayigh & Avi Shlaim, eds. *The Cold War and the Middle East* (1997)
Patrick Seale *The struggle for Syria: a study of post-war Arab politics, 1945-1958* (1986)
Michael Johnson *All honourable men: the social origins of war in Lebanon* (2003)
Kamal Salibi *Crossroads to civil war: Lebanon, 1958-1976* (1976)
Joel Gordon *Nasser: hero of the Arab nation* (2006)
James Jankowski *Nasser, Egypt, Arab nationalism and the United Arab Republic* (2001)
Abdel Razzaq Takriti *Monsoon Revolution: Republicans, Sultans and Empires in Oman, 1965-1976* (2013)
Paul Chamberlin *The Global Offensive: The United States, the Palestine Liberation*

Jesse Ferris

Organization and the Making of the Post-Cold War Order (2012)

Nasser's Gamble: How Intervention in Yemen Caused the Six-Day War and the Decline of Egyptian Power (2013)

Guy Laron

Origins of the Suez Crisis: Postwar development policy and the struggle over Third World industrialization, 1945-1956 (2013)

17. POSTCOLONIAL AFRICA

What have been the main factors shaping the building of post-colonial states in Africa since 1956?

Primary

Fiction: Chinua Achebe *Anthills of the Savannah*
A Man of the People
 (1966)
 Ayi Kwei Armah *The Beautiful ones are not yet born* (1968)

Films: *Borom Sarret* (1966)
Bamako (2006)
Sometimes in April (2005)

Journalism: Ryszard Kapuscinski, *Another Day of Life*
 Stephen Ellis, *Season of Rains: Africa in the World* (2011)

Secondary

F. Cooper *Africa since 1940* (2002)
 F. Cooper 'Possibility & constraint: African independence in historical perspective', *Journal of African History*, 49 (2008)
 P. Nugent *Africa since Independence* (2nd edn. 2012)
 J. Breuilly, ed. *Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism*, Chapter 15, Bruce Berman and John Lonsdale, 'Nationalism in Colonial and Post-Colonial Africa' and Chapter 18, Bruce Berman, 'Nationalism in Post-Colonial Africa' (2013)
 John Lonsdale 'Globalization, Ethnicity and Democracy: A view from 'the Hopeless Continent'', in A. Hopkins, *Globalisation in World History* (2001)
 Paul Nugent 'States and Social Contracts in Africa', *New Left Review* (2010)
 C. Young *The African Colonial State in Comparative Perspective* (1994), chs. 2, 8, 9
 C. Young 'The end of the post-colonial state in Africa? Reflections on changing African political dynamics', *African Affairs* (2004)
 M. Mamdani *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism* (1996)
 W. Reno *Warfare in Independent Africa* (2011)
 M. Jerven *Poor Numbers: How we are misled by African development statistics & what to do about it* (2013)
 A. Burton & M. Jennings, ed. 'The Emperor's New Clothes? Continuities in Governance in late colonial and early postcolonial East Africa', Special Issue, *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 40, 1 (2007)
 M. S. Macdonald 'Guinea's Political Prisoners. Colonial Models, Postcolonial Innovation, *Comparative Studies in Society and History* (2012)
 J. S. Ahlman 'A new type of citizen: youth, gender, and generation in the Ghanaian builders brigade', *Journal of African History* (2012)
 A. Ivaska *Cultured States: youth, gender and modern style in 1960s Dar es Salaam* (2011)
 D. Branch *Kenya: Between Hope and Despair, 1963-2010* (2011)
 J. Willis 'Tradition, tribe, and state in Kenya: the Mijikenda Union, 1945-1980', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 55, 2 (2013)
 B. Berman et al eds. *Ethnicity and Democracy in Africa* (2004)
 L. Whitfield & Abdul Raufu Mustapha *Turning Points in Africa Democracy* (2009)
 M. Larmer *Rethinking African Politics: A history of opposition in Zambia* (2011)
 S. Straus *The Order of Genocide: Race, Power, and War in Rwanda* (2006)
 S. Dorman et al, eds. *Making Nations, Creating Strangers: States and Citizenship in Africa* (2007)
 R. Marshall-Fratani 'The War of "Who Is Who": Autochthony, Nationalism, and Citizenship in the Ivoirian Crisis', *African Studies Review* (2006)

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|-------------------------|--|
| P. Geschiere | <i>The Perils of Belonging: autochthony, citizenship and exclusion in Africa and Europe</i> (2009) |
| P. Chabal & J. P. Daloz | <i>Africa Works: Disorder as a Political Instrument</i> (1999) |
| E. Hunter | <i>Political Thought and the Public Sphere in Tanzania</i> (2015) |
| N. Cheeseman | <i>Democracy in Africa</i> (2015) |

18. EMPIRES IN WORLD HISTORY

What advantages did empire offer, or appear to offer, to the world's 'imperial' states in the early 20th century?

Primary

J.A. Hobson

Imperialism: A Study (1902)

V.I. Lenin

Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism (1916)

Film:

The British Empire In Colour (2002)

Secondary

Stephen Howe

Empire: a very short introduction (2002)

John Darwin

After Tamerlane: The Rise and Fall of Global Empires, 1400-2000

(2007) Eric Hobsbawm

The Age of Empire 1875-1914 (1987), ch. 3

R Owen & B Sutcliffe, eds.

Studies in the Theory of Imperialism (1972)

P. O'Brien

'The costs & benefits of British imperialism', *Past & Present*, 120 (1988) & 125 (1990)

Raj Chandavarkar

'Imperialism and the European Empires' in J. Jackson (ed.) *The Short Oxford History of Europe 1900-1945* (2002)

B.R. Tomlinson

'India & the empire', *IESHR* (1975) or *The political economy of the Raj 1914-47* (1979), ch. 1

C.M. Andrew &

A.S. Kanya-Forstner

France Overseas (1981), chapters 1-2

Robert Aldrich

Greater France: A History of French Overseas Expansion (1996)

J. Marseille

'Phases of French Colonialism', in A. Porter & R.F. Holland, eds., *Money Finance & Empire*

Dominic Lieven

The Russian Empire and its rivals (2000)

Michael Adas

'Imperialism and colonialism in comparative perspective', *IHR* (1998)

Cem Emrence

'Imperial paths, big comparisons: the late Ottoman Empire', *J. of Global History*, 3 (2008)

Frederick Cooper

Colonialism in question (2005), esp. ch. 6

J. Burbank & F. Cooper

Empires in World History: Power and the Politics of Difference (2010)

Julian Go

Patterns of empire: The British and American Empires, 1688 to the Present (2011)

Philippa Levine

The British empire: Sunrise to Sunset (2007), chs. 8-9

Frederick Cooper &

Ann Stoler, eds.

Tensions of empire (1997)

Rosalind O'Hanlon

'Gender in the British Empire' in J. M. Brown and Wm Roger Louis, eds., *The Oxford History of the British Empire*, Vol IV (1999)

R. Bickers, ed.

Settlers and Expatriates: Britons over the Seas (2010)

G. B. Magee &

A. S. Thompson

Empire and Globalisation: Networks of People, Goods and Capital in the British World, c.1850-1914 (2010)

M. Hardt & A. Negri

Empire (2001)

A. Jackson

The British Empire: A Very Short Introduction (2013)

P. Cain & A. Hopkins

British Imperialism: Crisis and Deconstruction 1914-1990 (1993), parts one to three (or in their single-volume edition, *British Imperialism 1688-2000* (2002),

19. THE GLOBAL REFUGEE

- Benthall, Jonathon *Disasters, Relief and the Media* London (1993)
- Chandler, David 'The Road the Military Humanitarianism', How the Human Rights NGOs Shaped a New Humanitarian Agenda', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 2001
- Chatterji, Joya 'Dispositions and Destinations. Refugee Agency and "Mobility Capital" in the Bengal Diaspora, 1947-2007', *CSSH* (2013)
- Chatterji, Joya 'Rights or charity? Government and refugees: the debate over relief and rehabilitation in West Bengal, 1947-1950', in Suvir Kaul ed. *Partition of memory* (2001)
- Chimni, B.S. *International Refugee Law: A Reader* (2000)
- de Waal, Alex *Famine Crimes Politics and the Disaster Relief Industry in Africa* (1997)
- Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, G. et al eds. *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies* (2014)
- Gatrell, Peter *The Making of the Modern Refugee* (2013)
- Haddad, Emma *The Refugee in International Society: Between Sovereigns* (2008)
- Judt, Tony *Postwar* (2006)
- Loescher, Gil 'The UNHCR and World Politics,' *The International Migration Review* (Spring, 2001)
- Malkki, Liisa *Purity and Exile: Violence, Memory, And National Cosmology Among Hutu Refugees In Tanzania* (1995)
- Marrus, Mark *The Unwanted: European Refugees in the twentieth Century* (1985)
- Mazower, Mark *Salonika, City of Ghosts* (2004)
- Schoppa, R. Keith *In a Sea of Bitterness: Refugees during the Sino-Japanese War* (2011)
- Van Hear, Nicholas *New Diasporas: The Mass Exodus, Dispersal and Regrouping of Migrant Communities* (2003)
- Zamindar, Vazira *The Long Partition and the Making of Modern South Asia: Refugees, Boundaries, Histories* (2007)
- Zolberg, Aristide R. 'The Formation of New States as a Refugee-Generating Process', *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* (1983)
- Zolberg, Aristide R. & Peter M. Benda eds. *Global Migrants, Global Refugees: Problems and Solutions* (2001)
- Zolberg Aristide et al *Escape from Violence* (1989)
- A. McKeown, 'Global migration', *J. of World Hist* (2004)
- S. Amrith, *Migration and diaspora in modern Asia* (2011)

20. INTERNATIONALISM AND GLOBAL THOUGHT

a. What was the relation between imperialism, the League of Nations, and the early United Nations?

b. How were 'internationalism' and 'development' linked over the twentieth century?

| | |
|--|--|
| Alison Bashford | <i>Global Population: History, Geopolitics, and Life on Earth</i> (2014) |
| Mark Mazower | <i>No Enchanted Palace: the End of Empire and the Ideological Origins of the United Nations</i> (2009) |
| Akira Irye | <i>Global Community: The Role of International Organizations in the Making of the Contemporary World</i> (2002) |
| Patricia Clavin | <i>Securing the World Economy: The Reinvention of the League of Nations, 1920-1946</i> (2013). |
| Susan Pedersen | 'Back to the League of Nations: Review Essay,' <i>AHR</i> , 112, 4 (2007): 1091-1117. |
| Mark Mazower | <i>Governing the World: The History of an Idea</i> (2012). |
| Jo-Anne Pemberton | <i>Global metaphors: modernity and the quest for one world</i> (Pluto, 2001). |
| Mackenzie | David <i>A World Beyond Borders: an Introduction to the History of International Organizations</i> (2010) |
| S. Bose & K. Manjappa, eds. | <i>Cosmopolitan Thought Zones: South Asia & the Global Circulation of Ideas</i> (2010) |
| Samuel Moyn & Andrew Sartori eds., | <i>Global Intellectual History</i> (2013) |
| Denis Cosgrove | <i>Apollo's Eye: a Cartographic Genealogy of Earth in the Western Imagination</i> (2001), 257-67 |
| Sheila Jasanoff | 'Image and Imagination: The Formation of Global Environmental Consciousness' in <i>Changing the Atmosphere: Expert Knowledge and Environmental Governance</i> , ed. C.A. Miller and P.N. Edwards (2001), 309-37. |
| Saul Dubow | 'Smuts, the United Nations and the Rhetoric of Race and Rights', <i>Journal of Contemporary History</i> 43, 1 (2008): 43-72. |
| Saul Dubow | <i>South Africa's Struggle for Human Rights</i> (2012) |
| Roland Burke | <i>Decolonization and the Evolution of International Human Rights</i> (2010) |
| Nick Cullather | <i>The Hungry World</i> (2010) |
| Amy L.S. Staples | <i>The Birth of Development</i> (2006) |
| Frederick Cooper & Randall Packard, eds. | <i>International Development and the Social Sciences</i> (1997) |
| M. Geyer & C. Bright | 'World History in a Global Age,' <i>AHR</i> 100, 4 (1995) 1060 |
| Akira Iriye | 'Global History' in Patrick Finney, ed. <i>International History</i> (2005) |
| Jean-François Bayart | <i>Global subjects: a political critique of globalization</i> (2007) |
| Robert C. Young | <i>Postcolonialism: an historical introduction</i> (2001) |
| Daniel Gorman | <i>The emergence of international society in the 1920s</i> (2012) |
| Meredith Terretta | 'We Had Been Fooled into Thinking that the UN Watches over the Entire World': Human Rights, UN Trust Territories and Africa's Decolonization,' <i>Human Rights Quarterly</i> 34, 2 (2012) 329-60. |
| M. Lake & H. Reynolds | <i>Drawing the Global Colour Line</i> (2008) |
| D. Bell | <i>The Idea of Greater Britain: Empire and the Future of World Order</i> (2007) |
| G. Sluga | <i>Internationalism in the Age of Nationalism</i> (2013) |
| S. Kapila ed. | <i>An Intellectual History for India</i> (2010) |
| Gregory T. Cushman, | <i>Guano and the opening of the Pacific World: a global ecological history</i> (2013) |
| C. Kurzman | <i>Democracy Denied, 1905-1915</i> (2008) |
| M. Goebel | <i>Anti-imperial metropolis: inter-war Paris and the seeds of Third World nationalism</i> (2015) |

21. THE GLOBAL COLD WAR:

How 'Global' was the Global Cold War? To what extent did the Cold War shape the process of decolonisation in the Global South after 1945?

Primary

- Chin Peng *My Side of History* (2003) [Communist memoir from Malaya]
 Robert Thompson *Defeating Communist Insurgency: Experiences from Malaya and Vietnam* (1966)
 Julius Nyerere *Freedom and Socialism*, pp. 50-54, 367-384
Fiction: Anthony Burgess, *The Malayan trilogy* (1956-9)
 Graham Greene, *The Quiet American* (1955)
Poetry Zuo Zhongling, 'To Robert Williams' (1964) [online]

Secondary

- Odd Arne Westad *Global Cold War: Third World Interventions* (2005)
 Christopher J. Lee ed. *Making a World After Empire: The Bandung Moment and its Afterlives* (2010)
 Odd Arne Westad, et al, eds. *The Cambridge History of the Cold War* (2012), esp. v. I, chs. 17, 22-23; II, 13; III, 9-11, 22
 Paul M. McGarr *Cold War in South Asia: Britain, the United States and the Indian Subcontinent* (2013)
 Tuong Vu & W. Wongsurawat, eds. *Dynamics of the Cold War in Asia: Ideology, Identity & Culture* (2009)
 Zheng Yangwen et al eds., *The Cold War in Asia: The Battle for Hearts and Minds* (2010) [online]
 C. Bayly & T. Harper *Forgotten Wars: the end of Britain's Asian Empire* (2007)
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22. GLOBAL ISLAM AND ISLAMIC RESURGENCE IN THE 20THc

- a. 'Muslim politics remains defined in the late twentieth century by local, rather than global, concerns.' Discuss.
- b. To what extent can the growth of Islamic piety in the late twentieth century be seen as a return to tradition?

Primary

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23: GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT

Did the colonial encounter contribute more to processes of development or underdevelopment? Explain with reference to the conditions encountered in the developing world and the kinds of development tactics used to foster development.

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23. RACE, EUGENICS AND THE GLOBAL COLOUR LINE

- a) To what extent was the problem of the twentieth century ‘the problem of the color-line’ (W. E. B. DuBois)?
- b) Was there a meaningful ‘retreat from race’ in the post-second world war era?

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24. GLOBAL SOVEREIGNTY

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