

Pathology Collection Guide for Doctors | 2016



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Pathology Collection Guide

October 2016

Although all details are correct at time of printing, changes to testing and collection may occur. Please see our website www.dhm.com.au for up-to-date information.

Introduction

Dear Colleague,

We are pleased to provide you with a copy of our Pathology Collection Guide for Doctors. It is designed to be an easyto-use reference guide to the collection requirements for our tests and we trust that you will find it beneficial in your day-to-day practice.

We value and welcome your feedback in relation to this publication. If you have any comments or suggestions, please contact one of our pathologists or the staff in our Marketing Department.

Douglass Hanly Moir Pathology and Barratt & Smith Pathology have a long tradition of offering comprehensive, high quality pathology services for doctors, private hospitals and nursing homes.

We are medically led practices, firmly committed to maintaining professional and technical excellence, personalised services and the highest ethical standards. Our pathologists, scientists, managers and other staff are available to assist you and we encourage you to contact us at any time.

With my warm regards,

Dr Colin Goldschmidt MBBCh, FRCPA, FAICD Chief Executive Officer Douglass Hanly Moir Pathology and Barratt & Smith Pathology

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Specialist Pathologists

Chief Executive Officer		(02) 9855 5333	
Dr Colin Goldschmidt			
Medical Director		(02) 9855 5150	
Adj. Prof. Annabelle Farnsworth			
Pathologists			
Biochemistry/Endocrinology		(02) 9855 5312	
Dr Grahame Caldwell (Director of Chemical Pathology / Esoteric Testing)	Dr Nick Taylor (Director of Chemical Pathology / Automated Laboratory)	Dr Joyce Wu	
Genetics		(02) 9855 5369	
Dr Scott Mead	Professor Graeme Suthers (Director of Sonic Genetics Australia)		
Haematology		(02) 9855 5312	
Dr Elizabeth Bernal Dr Jonathan Blackwell Dr Frances Hanly (Director of Haematology)	Dr Claudine Ho Dr Lye Lin Ho Dr Peter Kyle	Dr Ray McKinley Dr Steve Moran Dr Vera Stoermer	
Histopathology/Cytopathology		(02) 9855 5150	
Dr Erica Ahn Dr Alexandra Allende Dr Tina Baillie Dr Clare Biro Adj. Prof. Fiona Bonar Dr Ivan Burchett Dr Juliet Burn Dr Alison Cheah Dr Simon Clark Dr Sophie Corbett-Burns Dr Oana Crainic Dr Suzanne Danieletto Adj. Prof. Warick Delprado (Director of Histopathology) Dr Joanna Ding Dr Francesca D'Souza	Dr Stephen Fairy Adj. Prof. Annabelle Farnsworth ^(Director of Cytopathology) Dr William Felbel Dr Mahdieh Gorji Dr Patricia Guzman Dr Geoffrey Hall Dr Vicki Howard Dr Suzanne Hyne Adj. Prof. Richard Jaworski Dr Debra Jensen Dr Robyn Levingston Dr Cathy Lim Dr Lisa Lin Dr Fiona Maclean Dr Yasmin Matthews	Dr Erin Morris Dr Anita Muljono Dr Esther Myint Dr Kambin Nejad Dr Helen Ogle Dr Jessamine Reddy Dr Paul Richmond Dr Jennifer Roberts Professor Peter Russell Dr Elizabeth Sinclair Dr Sarah Swain Dr Cate Trebeck Dr Jennifer Turner Dr Helene Yilmaz Dr Kathleen Young	

Dr Denis Moir

Dr Melanie Edwards

Immunology					(02) 9855 5312
Dr Karl Baumgart (Director of Immunology / Molecular Biolo	ogy)	Dr Andrew Bro	adfoot		
Molecular Biology					(02) 9855 5312
Dr Karl Baumgart (Director of Immunology / Molecular Biolo	ogy)				
Microbiology/Serology					(02) 9855 5312
Dr lan Chambers (Director of Microbiology / Serology)		Dr Miriam Paul		Dr Michael We	ehrhahn
Regional Pathologists					
Dubbo					(02) 6826 5455
Dr Greg Rhodes					
Gosford					(02) 4337 3555
Dr Joanna Ding	Dr Richa	ard Haskell	Dr Robert Laing	Dr De	esmond Reddy
Mildura					(03) 5055 0400
Dr Marcella Roman					
Orange/Bathurst					(02) 6393 9700
Dr Greg Rhodes (Laboratory Dir	ector)	Dr Garry Simm	ons	Dr Ana Varallo	Nunez
Penrith					(02) 4734 6500
Dr Marcella Roman (Laborator	ry Director)	Dr Theresa Ha	rvey	Dr Irene Ngu	
Port Macquarie, Newcastle & Taree			(02) 4904 9600		
Dr Simon Palfreeman (Labora	atory Director))			
Wagga Wagga					(02) 6932 6700

Dr Kirstin Johnson

Laboratory locations

Main Laboratories

Douglass Hanly Moir Pathology

14 Giffnock Avenue Macquarie Park NSW 2113 P: (02) 9855 5222 or T: 1800 222 365

Barratt & Smith Pathology

31 Lawson Street Penrith NSW 2750 P: (02) 4734 6500 or T: 1800 048 993

Metropolitan Laboratories

Baulkham Hills (H.S.S.)

Hospital Specialist Surgery Level 5, 17-19 Solent Circuit Baulkham Hills NSW P: (02) 8711 0518

Crows Nest

The Mater Hospital Lower Ground Floor, Rocklands Road Crows Nest NSW 2065 P: (02) 9922 7805

Kogarah

St George Private Hospital & Medical Centre Level 2, 1 South Street Kogarah NSW 2217 P: (02) 9553 2600

Liverpool

Ground Floor, Unit 26, 16-18 Bigge Street Liverpool NSW 2170 P: (02) 8778 1999

Macquarie University Hospital

Macquarie University Clinic Building Suite 205, Level 2, 2 Technology Place Macquarie University NSW 2109 P: (02) 9812 3655

Miranda

Southside Cancer Care Centre Level 3, 531-533 Kingsway, Miranda NSW 2228 P: (02) 9531 2240

St Leonards

Suite 2, Ground Floor, 38 Pacific Highway, St Leonards NSW 2065 P: (02) 9439 4014

Westmead

Westmead Private Hospital Cnr Mons & Darcy Roads Westmead NSW 2145 P: (02) 8833 2800

Windsor

Hawkesbury District Hospital Cnr Day & Macquarie Streets Windsor NSW 2756 P: (02) 4560 5532

Regional Laboratories

Bathurst

Bathurst Private Hospital Gormans Hill Road Bathurst NSW 2795 P: (02) 6331 2165

Dubbo

223A Darling Street Dubbo NSW 2830 P: (02) 6826 5455

East Maitland

Maitland Specialist Centre Unit 7/173 Chisholm Road Ashtonfield NSW 2323 P: (02) 4933 2144

Gateshead (Newcastle)

Lake Macquarie Specialist Medical Centre Level 1, 6-8 Sydney Street, Gateshead NSW 2290 P: (02) 4904 9600

Gosford

37 William Street Gosford NSW 2250 P: (02) 4337 3555

Gosford (North)

Gosford Private Consulting Suites, Ground Floor, Suites A&B, 12 Jarrett Street North Gosford NSW 2250 P: (02) 4337 3555

Mildura

127 Langtree Avenue Mildura VIC 3500 P: (03) 5055 0400

Orange

7-9 Dora Street Orange NSW 2800 P: (02) 6393 9700

Port Macquarie

87 Lord Street Port Macquarie NSW 2444 P: (02) 6589 2900

Tamworth

199 Peel Street Tamworth NSW 2340 P: (02) 6766 2401

Taree

1/65 Pulteney Street Taree NSW 2430 P: (02) 6551 5453

Wagga Wagga

Calvary Hospital St Gerard's Wing, Hardy Avenue Wagga Wagga NSW 2650 P: (02) 6932 6700

Medicare guidelines for repeat testing

Drugs entitlement for patient having 6 visits within 6 months Test requested Accepted drug treatment - Brand name (generic name) FBC (& if requested ESR) Actemra (Tocilizumab) Keytruda (Pembrolizumab) Afinitor (Everolimus) Leukeran (Chlorambucil) Anastrozole Mabthera (Rituximab) Mesasal (Mesalazine) Arimidex (Anastrozole) Arava / Arabloc (Leflunomide) Mesothelioma treatment Aromasin (Exemestane) Methoblastin / Ledertrexate (Methotrexate) Atgam (Lymphocyte immune globulin) Methotrexate Aubagio (Teriflunomide) Mitomycin Avastin (Bevacizumab) Mycophenolate Azamun (Azathioprine) Myleran (Busulfan) Myocrisin (Aurothiomalate) Azathioprine Betaferon / Roferon-A / Rebif (Interferon) Orencia (Abatacept) Celebrex (Celecoxib) Panafcort (Prednisone) CellCept / Myfortic (Mycophenolate) Plaquenil (Hydroxychloroquine) Cetuximab Prednisone Purinethol / 6MP (Mercaptopurine) Chemotherapy Cicloral / Neoral (Cyclosporin) Pyralin / Salazopyrin (Sulfasalazine) Cimzia (Certolizumab) Regorafenib Clozaril / Clopine (Clozapine) Remicade (Infliximab) Cosudex (Bicalutamide) Revlimid (Lenalidomide) Crizotinib Rheumatrex (Methotrexate) Cycloblastin (Cyclophosphamide) Ridaura (Auranofin) Cyclosporin Sandimmun (Cyclosporin) Simponi (Golimumab) Cytotoxic therapy D-Penamine (Penicillamine) Sirolimus Tacrolimus Enbrel (Etanercept) Erbitux (Cetuximab) Tamoxifen Tarceva (Erlotinib) Everolimus Faslodex (Fulvestrant) Taxol (Paclitaxel) Fludara (Fludarabine) Temodal (Temozolomide) Gilenya (Fingolimod) Thalomid (Thalidomide) Glivec (Imatinib) Thioprine 50 (Azathioprine) Gold Thiotepa Herceptin (Trastuzumab) Tilodene (Ticlopidine) Humira (Adalimumab) Tysabri (Natalizumab) Vidaza (Azacitidine) Hydrea (Hydroxyurea) Imbruvica (Ibrutinib) Xeljanz (Tofacitinib) Imuran (Azathioprine) Xeloda (Capecitabine) Interferon Zoladex (Goserelin)

Drugs entitlement for patient having 6 visits within 6 months

Test requested	Accepted drug treatment - Brand name (generic name)	
FBC, ESR, CRP, BIO, MBA, EUC, LFT & if requested Gluc, Mg, CK, Chol/Trig	Methotrexate, Arava / Arabloc (Leflunomide), Enbrel (Etanercept), Humira (Adalimumab), Cimzia (Certolizumab), Gilenya (Fingolimod), Orencia (Abatacept), Aubagio (Teriflunomide), Actemra (Tocilizumab), Xeljanz (Tofacitinib)	
EUC	Dialysis patients Cyclosporin, Cicloral (Cyclosporin), Cisplatin	
Lithium	Lithium, Quilonum	
Calcium (Ca ²⁺), Albumin	Vitamin D or Vit D Metabolite/Analogue, Calcitriol / Rocaltrol / Citrihexal / Kosteo / Sical / Calcijex (Calcitriol) for Osteoporosis, Xgeva (Denosumab)	
UEC, Ca, Mg, Phos/PO ₄ (CMP)	Cancer patient receiving biphosphonate infusion Pamisol / Aredia (Pamidronate bisodium), Bondronat (Ibandronate), Zometa / Aclasta (Zolendronic acid)	

Drugs entitlement for patient having unlimited visits within 6 months		
Test requested	Accepted drug treatment	
INR or Prothrombin ratio	Anticoagulant therapy Clexane (Enoxaparin), Coumadin / Marevan (Warfarin), Dindevin (Phenindione), Coperin / Septrin (Heparin), Orgaran (Danaparoid)	

Non-Medicare rebatable tests

This is a list of the most frequently requested Non-Medicare rebatable tests. Please contact (02) 9855 5400 for clarification of the fee and for details of other infrequently requested non-Medicare rebatable tests not listed here, or refer to specific test for Medicare criteria. Patients are required to pay the amount in full, on receipt of the account (which may be from a provider, other than DHMP).

Test
14-3-3 Protein - CSF
Activated Protein C Resistance (APC Resistance) Medicare criteria: History of venous thromboembolism; or First degree relative who has a proven defect
Adiponectin
Alcohol (Chain-of-Custody) - Urine Random
Alcohol (Medical) – Urine Random If for pre-employment, OHS or corporate, test is non-Medicare rebatable
Alpha-1 Antitrypsin Genotyping (Genetic test)
Alpha Thalassaemia Gene Test (Genetic test)
Antidiuretic Hormone (ADH) (Vasopressin)
Anti-Mullerian Hormone (AMH)
Antithrombin (ATIII) Medicare criteria: History of venous thromboembolism; or First degree relative who has a proven defect
Apolipoprotein E Genotyping (Genetic test)
Arylsulphatase A
BCR-ABL PCR or FISH (Genetic test) Medicare criteria: Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: Acute myeloid leukaemia; or Acute lymphoid leukaemia; or Acute lymphoid leukaemia; or Chronic myeloid leukaemia
Behcet's Syndrome (HLA-B51) (Genetic test)
Beta-2 Transferrin
Beta Thalassaemia Gene Test (Genetic test)
Blood Pressure Monitoring (24-hour)
Brain Natriuretic Peptide (NT-ProBNP) Medicare criteria: Diagnosis of patient presenting with dyspnoea to a hospital Emergency Department
Calprotectin - Faeces
Calreticulin mutation (CALR) (Genetic test)
Carbohydrate Deficient Transferrin (CDT)

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Test

CGH Microarray (Genetic test)

Medicare criteria:

Developmental delay, intellectual disability, autism, or at least two congenital abnormalities

Note: If both CGH & chromosomes are requested on a single episode, only one test is covered by Medicare

Cholinesterase Genotyping (Genetic test)

Chromogranin A

Chromosomes FISH - Blood (Genetic test)

CLL FISH (Chronic Lymphocytic Leukaemia) (Genetic test)

Colorectal Gene Panel

(KRAS, NRAS, BRAF, PIK3CA) (Genetic test) Medicare criteria:

Test of tumour tissue from a patient with metastatic colorectal cancer (stage IV), requested by a specialist or consultant physician, to determine if PBS requirements relating to rat sarcoma oncogene (RAS) gene mutation status for access to cetuximab or panitumumab are fulfilled, if:

a) the test is conducted for all clinically relevant mutations on KRAS exons 2, 3 and 4 and NRAS exons 2, 3, and 4; or b) a RAS mutation is found

Connexin-26 Gene Test (Genetic test)

Cystic Fibrosis Gene Test (40 common mutations including 5T variant) (Genetic test)

DAZ Gene PCR (AZF PCR) (Genetic test)

Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA)

DNA Relationship Testing (Parentage)

Drugs of Abuse Urine Testing (Chain-of-Custody)

Drugs of Abuse Urine Testing (Medical)

If for pre-employment, OHS or corporate, test is non-Medicare rebatable

Elastase - Faeces

Electrocardiogram (ECG) Pensioners or current health care card holders no charge

Eosinophil Cationic Protein (ECP)

Medicare criteria:

Monitoring response to therapy in corticosteroid treated asthma in children <12yrs</p>

Erythropoietin

Extended Autoimmune Liver Antibodies

Extended Neuronal Antibodies

Extended Scleroderma Antibodies

Eye Muscle Antibody

Non-Medicare rebatable tests

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Test

Factor V Leiden PCR (Genetic test)

- Medicare criteria
- Proven DVT/PE (deep vein thrombosis/pulmonary embolism) in patient; or
- Presence of mutation in first degree relative

Familial Hibernian Fever Gene Test (TRAPS) (Genetic test)

Familial Mediterranean Fever Gene Test (FMF) (Genetic test)

First Trimester Screen (FTS/PAPPA)

Fluoride - Urine Random

Fragile X PCR Gene Test (DNA probe) (Genetic test)

- Medicare criteria:
- Developmental delay; or
- Patient exhibits clinical features of FRX syndrome; or
- Family history of Fragile X mutation

Ganglioside Antibodies

GlycoMark

Glyphosate (Pesticide) - Urine Random

Haemochromatosis Gene Assay (GAH) (Genetic test)

Medicare criteria:

- Patient has an elevated transferrin saturation or elevated serum ferritin on testing of repeated specimens; or
- Patient has a first degree relative with haemochromatosis; or
- Patient has a first degree relative with homozygosity for the C282Y genetic mutation, or with compound heterozygosity for recognised genetic mutations for haemochromatosis

Harmony Non-Invasive Prenatal Test (NIPT) (Genetic test)

Heat Shock Protein (HSP70)

Hepatitis B Delta Antibody

Medicare criteria:

Must be Hepatitis B positive

Hepatitis C Genotyping (HCV Genotyping)

- Medicare criteria:
- The patient is HCV RNA positive and is being evaluated for antiviral therapy of chronic HCV hepatitis; and
- The request for the test is made by, or on the advice of, the specialist or consultant physician managing the treatment of the patient

Hepatitis C PCR Qualitative (HCV PCR Qual)

Medicare criteria:

- Patient is Hepatitis C antibody positive; or
- Patient is Hepatitis C antibody status indeterminate; or
 To determine benetitie tatus is immune uncompared as immune and as immune
- To determine hepatitis status in immunosuppressed; or immunocompromised patient; or
 Detection of acute Hepatitis C prior to seroconversion when necessary for patient management; or
- Patient undertaking antiviral therapy for Hepatitis C

Hepatitis C PCR Quantitative (HCV PCR Viral Load)

Medicare criteria

- Pre-treatment evaluation or the assessment of efficacy of antiviral therapy of a patient with chronic HCV hepatitis; and
- The request for the test is made by, or on the advice of, the specialist or consultant physician managing the treatment of the patient

Hereditary Angioedema Type I + II Gene Test

(C1 Esterase) (Genetic test)

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Test
Hereditary Angioedema Type III Gene Test (Factor XII HAE mutation) (Genetic test)
Histopathology ISH Testing (Genetic test)
HLA-B1502 (Genetic test)
HLA-B5701 (Genetic test)
HLA-B5801 (Genetic test)
Holter Monitor (24-hour) Pensioners or current health care card holders are excluded
Human Epididymis Protein 4 (HE4/ROMA)
Human Papilloma Virus DNA Typing (HPV) Medicare criteria: Post-treatment for HSIL (CIN2/3)
Inhibin B
Interleukin-6
Iodine - Urine Random or 24-hour
ISAC Microarray Allergen Testing
Kryptopyrroles - Urine Random
LDL Fractionation Medicare criteria: Cholesterol > 6.5 mmol/L and triglyceride > 4.0 mmol/L Diagnosis of types III and IV hyperlipidaemia
Leptin
Lipoprotein (a)
Liver Fibrosis Markers (LFM)

Melanoma Gene Panel (KRAS, KIT, NRAS) (Genetic test)

Medicare criteria:

Test of tumour tissue from a patient with unresectable stage III or stage IV metastatic cutaneous melanoma, requested by, or on behalf of, a specialist or consultant physician, to determine if PBS requirements relating to BRAF V600 mutation status for access to dabrafenib are fulfilled.

Mesomark[®]

Methylene Tetrahydrofolate Reductase (MTHFR) (Genetic test) includes both mutations A1298C & C677T

Medicare criteria:

- Proven DVT/PE (deep vein thrombosis/pulmonary embolism) in patient; or
- Presence of mutation in first degree relative

Multiple Myeloma FISH (Genetic test)

Musk Antibody

Myositis Line Immunoassay

Non-Medicare rebatable tests

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Test
Narcolepsy Tissue Typing (Genetic test)
NMDA Receptor Antibodies
 NSCLC Gene Panel (Lung) (EGFR, BRAF, KRAS, ERBB2) (Genetic test) Medicare criteria: Test of tumour tissue from a patient diagnosed with non-small cell lung cancer, shown to have non-squamous histology or histology not otherwise specified, requested by, or on behalf of, a specialist or consultant physician, to determine if PBS requirements relating to EGFR gene status for access to erlotinib or gefitinib are fulfilled. FISH test of tumour tissue from a patient with locally advanced or metastatic non-small cell lung cancer, which is of non-squamous histology or histology or bistology or a patient with locally advanced or metastatic non-small cell lung cancer, which is of non-squamous histology or bistology or bistology not otherwise specified, with documented evidence of ALK immunoreactivity by IHC examination giving a staining intensity score >0, and with documented absence of activating mutations of the EGFR gene, requested by a specialist or consultant physician to determine if PBS requirements relating to ALK gene rearrangement status for access to crizotinib are fulfilled.
Omega-3 Index
Omega-3 Index with Omega 6:3 Ratio
Omega 6:3 Ratio
Oncology FISH - Blood or Bone Marrow (Genetic test)
Oncology FISH - Tissue (paraffin embedded) (Genetic test)
Organochlorine Insecticides - Blood
Organophosphate Pesticides - Urine Random
Osteocalcin
Pap Test ThinPrep®
Pharmacogenetic CYP2C19 (Genetic test)
Pharmacogenetic CYP2C9 and/or VKORC1 (Genetic test)
Pharmacogenetic CYP2D6 (Genetic test)
Pharmacogenetic CYP3A4 and/or CYP3A5 (Genetic test)
Pharmacogenetic DPYD (Genetic test)
Pharmacogenetic UGT1A1 (Gilbert's syndrome) (Genetic test)
Phospholipase A2 Receptor Antibodies
Platelet Antibody (Pregnant or post-transfusion)
Procalcitonin
Procollagen Type 3 Intact N-Terminal Propeptide (P3NP)
Prostatic Health Index (phi)
Protein C

Medicare criteria:

History of venous thromboembolism; or

First degree relative who has a proven defect

This is a list of the most frequently requested Non-Medicare rebatable tests. Please contact (02) 9855 5400 for clarification of the fee and for details of other infrequently requested non-Medicare rebatable tests not listed here, or refer to specific test for Medicare criteria. Patients are required to pay the amount in full, on receipt of the account (which may be from a provider, other than DHMP).

Test
Protein S Medicare criteria: History of venous thromboembolism; or First degree relative who has a proven defect
Prothrombin Gene Mutation (PGM) (Genetic test) Medicare criteria: Detection of a mutation associated with venous clotting
QuantiFERON [®] TB-Gold Medicare criteria: Patient is immunosuppressed
RAST (extended allergen tests)
Retinol Binding Protein (RBP)
Reverse Triiodothyronine (RT3)
Rheumatoid Arthritis Tissue Typing (Genetic test)
Semen Analysis (Fertility) Pensioners or current health care card holders are excluded
Semen Analysis (Post-vasectomy) Pensioners or current health care card holders are excluded
Soluble Transferrin Receptor
Solvent Screen - Urine Random
Synacthen Stimulation Test
TCR and IGH rearrangements (Genetic test) (T & B cell rearrangements)
Thiocyanate - Urine Random or 24-hour
Thiopurine Methyl Transferase Gene Test (TPMT) (Genetic test) Medicare criteria: Detection of genetic polymorphisms in the Thiopurine s-methyltransferase gene for the prevention of dose-related toxicity during treatment with thiopurine drugs; including (if performed) any service described in item 65075.
Thrombophilia Screen
Total Membrane Fatty Acids
Transferrin Isoforms (<18yrs) (NCH)
Ultracentrifugation of Lipoproteins (VLDL)
Vitamin K

Weedicide/Herbicides - Urine Random

Drugs of abuse

Urine Drug Screening (UDS) categories

UDS may be performed as a Medicare rebatable test for:

- Medical assessment of patients
- Monitoring of patients participating in a drug abuse treatment program (up to 36 episodes in a twelve month period)

A Medicare rebate does NOT apply to the following:

- Medico-legal testing
- Pre-employment screening
- Occupational health and safety testing
- Surveillance of sports people
- Testing at the request of a medical board, court of law, parole board or any similar agency

Specimen collection

Medicare rebate:Screw-capped sterile urine container - Random collection - min volume 10 mLNo Medicare rebate:Special collection kit (refer patient to specialised collection centre)

Note: Specify any particular drugs of interest in clinical notes.

Routine panel includes:

1. Amphetamine Group: methylamphetamine, amphetamine "ecstasy" compounds, MDMA, MDA, pseudoephidrine

- 2. Benzodiazepines: diazepam, temazepam etc.
- 3. Cocaine metabolite
- 4. Opiates
- 5. Cannabinoids
- 6. Methadone metabolite

Specify other drugs if required such as barbiturates, alcohol, naltrexone, phenothiazines, tricyclic antidepressants.

Note: Specimen collection for non-Medicare UDS is not performed at all collection centres but is limited to designated centres where specially trained staff are available to carry out a supervised collection. If required, non-rebatable specimens can be collected under chain-of-custody conditions and screening and confirmatory testing can be performed under conditions specified by AS/NZS 4308: 2008. For further information about UDS and designated collection centres, please contact (02) 9855 5368 or your local regional laboratory.

General information

This section contains common tests with their collection requirements. Tests are listed alphabetically as test name (abbreviation), for example, Alpha Fetoprotein (AFP). Tests that must be collected at our collection centres, due to special tubes or specific requirements (for example, centrifuging and freezing), are listed as 'Refer patient to collection centre'. If a patient instruction sheet is available, this will also be included in collection requirements. A guide to the preferred temperature for specimen storage is available at the end of the Pathology tests section.

Collection of patient specimens

Key points when collecting specimens for pathology, to help ensure an optimal result for your patient.

- Check expiry dates of tubes or swabs. Using tubes past their expiry date affects vacuum or additives.
- Check that tubes are filled to the indicator mark. Under or overfilling tubes may lead to re-collections. This is particularly critical for the INR on the citrate tube.
- Vacutainer tubes are not designed for collection with a needle and syringe. Forcing the needle
 through the rubber stopper into the tube, combined with the vacuum in the tube, will damage the red cells
 and may lead to spurious results and/or the need for a re-collection.
- Transferring blood from one tube type to another will also affect the results. For instance, abnormal biochemistry results may be reported if the specimen is contaminated by anticoagulant from an EDTA or citrate tube.

Labelling requirements for pathology specimens (NATA requirement)

All specimens must be labelled with:

- The patient's given name, surname, gender and date of birth.
- The date and time of collection.
- For any blood bank tests, for example, Blood group & Antibody screen, the signature or identifiable initials of the collector must be on the tube.

If labelling requirements have not been met, testing may be affected and a re-collection may be required.

If testing includes a crossmatch, group and hold, blood group & antibody, genetic test or a prenatal screen, and the request form information and specimens do not match, or only have incomplete information, the laboratory will be unable to process these specimens. The patient's blood will need to be re-collected and labelled correctly.

Urgent/Emergency protocol

Requests for URGENT/EMERGENCY results need to be placed into a RED specimen bag (obtained from stores/ couriers). Please indicate which test(s) is/are urgent and the required result time on the request form in the URGENT/EMERGENCY section.

To ensure that these results can be phoned, faxed or downloaded to you as soon as they are available, please indicate, on the request form, your contact details for business hours and out-of-hours. If you require a result within three hours of collection, laboratory notification is required. Contact the laboratory on (02) 9855 5400 with patient details and the time the result is required by. Special transport of specimen may be required.

Tests such as Troponin, Cardiac Enzymes, INR and BHCG are automatically treated as URGENT but should be placed into red bags for Urgent specimen processing.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
14 3 3 Protein - CSF	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF Transport to the laboratory without delay. No Medicare rabate available
17 OH Progesterone (17 OHP)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Acetylcholine Receptor Antibody (ACHR)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Acetylsalicylic Acid	PLAIN TUBE Treat as Urgent. Collected ASAP for toxicity. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Acid Fast Bacilli M/C/S (AFB) - Sputum	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER – SPUTUM A sputum specimen should be collected on three consecutive mornings immediately after rising. If sputum – rinse mouth with water prior to collection. Patient instruction sheets available for sputum or urine collection.
Acid Fast Bacilli M/C/S (AFB) - Swab	BACTERIAL STUARTS SWAB Label swab with site of collection.
Acid Fast Bacilli M/C/S (AFB) - Tissue	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - FRESH TISSUE
Acid Fast Bacilli M/C/S (AFB) - Urine	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - FIRST MID STREAM URINE A urine specimen should be collected on three consecutive mornings immediately after rising. If sputum - rinse mouth with water prior to collection. Patient instruction sheets available for sputum or urine collection.
Activated Partial Thromboplastin Time (APTT)	CITRATE TUBE Citrate tube must be filled to the line at the top of the label (fill line) and mixed thoroughly. Must be tested within 4 hours of collection if not spun & separated.
Activated Protein C Resistance (APC Resistance)	Refer patient to collection centre Medicare criteria: History of venous thromboembolism or First degree relative who has a proven defect
Adenovirus PCR - Swab	2x DRY SWAB (NOSE & THROAT)
Adenovirus Serology	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Adiponectin	Refer Patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Adrenal Gland Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Adrenocorticotrophic Hormone (ACTH)	Refer patient to collection centre Preferred collection time between 8am-10am.
Alanine Transaminase (ALT)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Albumin (Alb)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Alcohol (Chain-of-Custody) - Urine Random	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Alcohol (Medical) - Blood	FLUORIDE OXALATE TUBE (separate tube required) Do not use alcohol skin wipe. Label tube with 'Blood Alcohol'.
Alcohol (Medical) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE Non-Medicare rebatable if request for Pre- employment, parole board, probation or Corporate requests.
Aldosterone - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre
Aldosterone - Urine 24hr	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Where possible, patient should be off medication for hypertension for 2 weeks and Aldactone for at least 6 weeks prior to the test.
ALK FISH (Genetic test)	PARRAFIN EMBEDDED TISSUE No Medicare rebate available.
Alkaline Phosphatase (ALP)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Alkaline Phosphatase Isoenzymes/ Fractionation (Bone/Liver) (ALP)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Allopurinol	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) Collect 6-9 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Alpha 1 Antitrypsin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Alpha 1 Antitrypsin - Faeces	Refer patient to collection centre
Alpha 1 Antitrypsin Genotyping (Genetic test)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Alpha 1 Antitrypsin Phenotyping & Level	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Alpha Fetoprotein (AFP) - Serum (Pregnant)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect specimen between 10-17 'completed weeks' gestation (ie 10-17 weeks, 6 days), although specimen can be collected up to 20 weeks. For NTD (neural tube defect) risk assessment it is preferable to collect the specimen between 15 and 17 weeks gestation. Relevant details should be included in clinical notes.
Alpha Fetoprotein (AFP) - Serum (Tumour Marker)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Note relevant history on referral.
Alpha Thalassaemia Gene Test	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Alprazolam	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Aluminium - Blood	Refer patient to collection centre
Aluminium - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Aluminium - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred)
Amikacin	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Peak level is collected 1/2 to 1 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Amino Acids (AA) - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre Note relevant clinical features on referral.
Amino Acids (AA) - Urine Random	Refer patient to collection centre Note relevant clinical features on referral.
Amino Acids (AA) (<18 yrs) - Blood	Refer patient to collection centre Note relevant clinical features on referral.
Amiodarone	LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Amitriptyline	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Ammonia (NH3) - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre
Amoebic Serology	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Amylase	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Amylase Isoenzymes	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Amylase with Creatinine Clearance - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) & PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Amylase with Creatinine Clearance - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred) & PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Anal Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Androstenedione	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Angiotensin Converting Enzyme (ACE)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Antenatal Profile includes FBC, Blood Group, Antibody Screen, Rubella IgG, HBsAg, Hep C Ab, Syphilis Serology & UMCS	Refer to individual tests for collection information.
Anti Diuretic Hormone (ADH) (Vasopressin)	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Anti Factor Xa Assay	Refer patient to collection centre
Anti Mitochondrial Antibody (AMA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Anti Mullerian Hormone (AMH)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Anti Neutrophilic Cytoplasmic Antibody (ANCA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Anti Nuclear Antibody (ANA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Anti Nuclear Antibody (ANA) - Body Fluid (Joint/Synovial)	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - SYNOVIAL FLUID
Anti Saccharomyces Cerevisiae Antibody (ASCA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Anti Streptococcal O Titre (ASOT)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE

Pathology tests

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Antibody Screen	Refer patient to collection centre
Antithrombin (AT3)	Refer patient to collection centre Medicare criteria: History of venous thromboembolism or First degree relative who has a proven defect
Apolipoprotein A1	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Apolipoprotein B	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Apolipoprotein E Genotyping	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Arbovirus Serology	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Armpit Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE)
Arsenic - Blood	Refer patient to collection centre Seafood should be excluded from diet for at least 5 days prior to testing.
Arsenic - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Seafood should be excluded from diet for at least 5 days prior to and during testing. Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Arsenic - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred) Seafood should be excluded from diet for at least 5 days prior to testing.
Aspartate Transaminase (AST)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Aspergillus Fumigatus IgG Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Aspergillus Serology (Aspergillus Precipitins & RAST-Aspergillus)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Atypical Mycobacterium PCR - Sputum/ Tissue	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - EARLY MORNING SPUTUM Can also be performed on tissue.
Autohaemolysis Test	Refer patient to collection centre
Avian Precipitins	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Axillary Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.

Bacterial Antigen Screen - UrineYELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MID STREAM URINE OR STERILE CONTAINER - CSFBarium - Urine RandomGREEN TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINEBarmah Forest IgG/IgM AntibodyPLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBEBCR-ABL FISHLITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE No Medicare rebate available. Collect Monday - Thursday only.BCR-ABL PCR4x 6mL EDTA TUBE - WHOLE BLOOD (separate tubes required) Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: • Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Chronic myeloid leukaemia or • Acute promyelocytic l	Test Name	Collection Requirements
Barmah Forest IgG/IgM Antibody PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE BCR-ABL FISH LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE No Medicare rebate available. Collect Monday - Thursday only. BCR-ABL PCR 4x 6mL EDTA TUBE - WHOLE BLOOD (separate tubes required) Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: • Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: - Acute myeloid leukaemia or - Acute lymphoid leukaemia or - Chronic myeloid leukaemia BCR-ABL PCR - Bone Marrow BONE MARROW IN EDTA TUBE Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: BCR-ABL PCR - Bone Marrow BONE MARROW IN EDTA TUBE Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: BONE MARROW IN EDTA TUBE Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: - Acute myeloid leukaemia or - Acute myeloid leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Acute myeloid leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or	Bacterial Antigen Screen - Urine	
BCR-ABL FISH LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE No Medicare rebate available. Collect Monday - Thursday only. BCR-ABL PCR 4x 6mL EDTA TUBE - WHOLE BLOOD (separate tubes required) Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: • Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Chronic myeloid leukaemia BCR-ABL PCR - Bone Marrow BONE MARROW IN EDTA TUBE Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: BONE MARROW IN EDTA TUBE Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: • Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: - Acute promyeloid leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or	Barium - Urine Random	GREEN TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE
No Medicare rebate available. Collect Monday - Thursday only. BCR-ABL PCR 4x 6mL EDTA TUBE - WHOLE BLOOD (separate tubes required) Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: - Acute myeloid leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia BCR-ABL PCR - Bone Marrow BONE MARROW IN EDTA TUBE Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: BCR-ABL PCR - Bone Marrow BONE MARROW IN EDTA TUBE Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: - Acute myeloid leukaemia or - Acute myeloid leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Acute lymphoid leukaemia or	Barmah Forest IgG/IgM Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
tubes required) Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: - Acute myeloid leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Acute lymphoid leukaemia or - Chronic myeloid leukaemia BCR-ABL PCR - Bone Marrow BONE MARROW IN EDTA TUBE Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: - Acute myeloid leukaemia or - Chronic myeloid leukaemia	BCR-ABL FISH	No Medicare rebate available. Collect
Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: - Acute myeloid leukaemia or - Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or - Acute lymphoid leukaemia or	BCR-ABL PCR	 tubes required) Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: Acute myeloid leukaemia or Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or Acute lymphoid leukaemia or
	BCR-ABL PCR - Bone Marrow	 Must notify laboratory when collected. Medicare criteria: Diagnosis and monitoring of patients with laboratory evidence of: Acute myeloid leukaemia or Acute promyelocytic leukaemia or Acute lymphoid leukaemia or
Behcets Syndrome (HLA B51) 4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.	Behcets Syndrome (HLA B51)	
Beta 2 Microglobulin PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE	Beta 2 Microglobulin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Beta 2 Microglobulin - Urine Random YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred) (preferred)	Beta 2 Microglobulin - Urine Random	
Beta 2 Transferrin YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - NASAL OR EAR DISCHARGE (min 3 drops) & PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.	Beta 2 Transferrin	DISCHARGE (min 3 drops) & PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
		Refer patient to collection centre

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Beta Thalassaemia Gene Test	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
BHCG (Beta Human Chorionic Gonadotropin) (Pregnant) - Serum	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
BHCG (Beta Human Chorionic Gonadotropin) (Pregnant) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - FIRST MORNING URINE (preferred)
BHCG (Beta Human Chorionic Gonadotropin) (Tumour Marker) - Serum	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Note relevant clinical history on referral.
Bicarbonate	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Bile Acids/Salts	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Patient should fast for 12 hours prior to test. If URGENT please notify the laboratory. Medicare criteria: • patient must be pregnant
Bilirubin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Bilirubin - Body Fluid	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - BODY FLUID
Bilirubin Fractionated	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Bilirubin Neonatal/Paediatric	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE (PAEDIATRIC) Treat as URGENT.
Biopsy Tissue M/C/S	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - FRESH TISSUE (BIOPSY)
Bismuth - Blood	4mL EDTA TUBE
Bismuth - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Bismuth - Urine Random	YELLOW SCREW-CAPPED SPECIMEN CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred)
Blood Culture	BLOOD CULTURE BOTTLE/S Adults: 8-10mL in each bottle (1x set includes both aerobic and anaerobic bottles. Paediatric: 0.5mL in single paediatric bottle.
Blood Film	4mL EDTA TUBE
Blood Gas (Arterial)	Contact local laboratory for information.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Blood Group	Refer patient to collection centre
Blood Group & Antibody Screen	Refer patient to collection centre
Blood Pressure Monitoring (24-hour)	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Body Fluid M/C/S (Ascitic, Breast, Cyst, Gastric, Wound Drainage, Pleural)	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - BODY FLUID
Body Fluid pH (Gastric)	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - GASTRIC FLUID, VOMITUS OR ASPIRATE
Bone Marrow Examination	Contact local laboratory for information.
Bordetella Pertussis IgA/IgG Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Bordetella Pertussis PCR - Nasopharyngeal Swab or Nasopharyngeal Aspirate	NASOPHARYNGEAL SWAB OR NASOPHARYNGEAL ASPIRATE
Bordetella Pertussis PCR - Swab	DRY SWAB OR BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) – THROAT OR NASOPHARYNX The preferred collection is 1x DRY swab for each PCR test except when Chlamydia requested with Gonorrhoeae. Label swab with site of collection & test.
BRAF Screen (Genetic Test)	FRESH TISSUE OR PARRAFIN EMBEDDED TISSUE Contact laboratory for information. Medicare criteria: A test of tumour tissue from a patient with unresectable stage III or stage IV metastatic cutaneous melanoma, requested by, or on behalf of, a specialist or consultant physician, to determine if the requirements relating to BRAF V600 mutation status for access to dabrafenib under Pharamceutical Benefits Scheme (PBS) are fulfilled.
Brain Natriuretic Peptide (NT-Pro BNP)	 PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Medicare criteria: Diagnosis of patients presenting with dyspnoea to a hospital Emergency Department
Bronchial Washings Cytology	FLUID &/OR SLIDE OR BAL BOTTLES
Broncho-Alveolar Lavage M/C/S	FLUID &/OR SLIDE OR BAL BOTTLES
Brucella Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Brushings/Washings Smear Cytology	CYTOLOGY SMEAR (or washings) Label slide clearly in pencil with patient name and date of birth, type of specimen and site. Prepare smear and fix with spray fixative or immerse in 95% alcohol for 20 minutes. Allow to air dry completely before placing in slide container.
C Peptide	Refer patient to collection centre Patient should be fasting 8 hours.
C Reactive Protein (CRP)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
C1 Esterase Inhibitor	Refer patient to collection centre
CA 125	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
CA 15-3	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
CA 19-9	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
CA 72-4	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Cadmium - Blood	Refer patient to collection centre
Cadmium - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Cadmium - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred)
Caeruloplasmin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Calcitonin	Refer patient to collection centre
Calcium	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE If stasis free (ie no tourniquet) note on referral.
Calcium - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL OR HCL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Calcium Creatinine Ratio - Urine Random	Refer patient to collection centre Patient instruction sheet available.
Calcium Ionised	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE (separate tube required) Fasting is preferred and collected stasis free.
Calcium Stasis Free	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect without the use of a tourniquet. Label tube as 'stasis free'.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Calculi/Calculus	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RENAL CALCULI (STONE)
Calprotectin - Faeces	BROWN TOP CONTAINER - FAECES (separate specimen required if requested with M/C/S) No Medicare rebate available.
Candida Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Carbamazepine	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect just before next dose or at least 6 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Carbohydrate Deficient Transferrin (CDT)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Carboxyhaemoglobin	4mL EDTA TUBE Treat as URGENT if poisoning suspected.
Carcinoembryonic Antigen (CEA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Note relevant clinical history on referral.
Cardiac Isoenzymes (CK-MB)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Cardiac Markers inc. Troponin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Treat as URGENT
Cardiolipin Antibody inc Beta 2 Glycoprotein Antibody (ACL)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Cat Scratch Serology	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Catecholamines (CATS) - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre
Catecholamines (CATS) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (HCL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Catheter/Redivac Tip M/C/S	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - TIP
Cervical Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
CGH Microarray (Genetic test)	 EDTA TUBE - WHOLE BLOOD & LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE - WHOLE BLOOD (separate tubes required) Note clinical history on referral form. Medicare rebatable for only 1 test if both Chromosomes & CGH Microarray requested. Medicare criteria: Developmental delay, intellectual disability, autism, or at least 2 congenital abnormalities
Chemistry - Gastric Fluid	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - GASTRIC FLUID
Chlamydia trachomatis Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Chlamydia trachomatis PCR - Swab	DRY SWAB OR BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) - CERVICAL OR URETHRAL The preferred collection is 1x DRY swab for each PCR test except when Chlamydia requested with Gonorrhoeae. Label swab with site of collection & test.
Chlamydia trachomatis PCR - ThinPrep	THINPREP VIAL
Chlamydia trachomatis PCR - Urine First Void	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - FIRST VOID URINE Collect the first 20-30mL of the urine stream. Patient instruction sheet available.
Chlamydophilia IgG/IgA Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Chloride	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Chloride - CSF	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF
Chloride - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Chloride - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.
Chlorpromazine	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Cholesterol	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Cholinesterase	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Cholinesterase - Plasma	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Cholinesterase - Red Cell (organophosphate poisoning)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
Cholinesterase - Serum and Red Cell	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE & EDTA TUBE (separate tubes required)
Cholinesterase Genotyping	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Chromatin Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Chromium	Refer patient to collection centre
Chromium - Body Fluid	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - BODY FLUID
Chromium - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Chromium - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred) Note time of collection on jar.
Chromogranin A	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Chromosome Analysis / Studies - Blood	LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE Medicare rebatable for only 1 test if both Chromosomes & CGH Microarray requested.
Chromosome Analysis / Studies - Bone Marrow	BONE MARROW IN HANKS SOLUTION
Chromosome Analysis / Studies - Fresh Tissue or POC	STERILE CONTAINER - PRODUCTS OF CONCEPTION OR FRESH TISSUE IN SALINE, SPECIAL BUFFER OR CULTURE MEDIUM
Citrate - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Citrate - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.
Clomipramine	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Clonazepam	LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Clostridium difficile Toxin PCR (CDT PCR) - Faeces	BROWN TOP CONTAINER - FAECES
Clozapine	LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Coagulation Screen	2x CITRATE TUBE & 4mL EDTA TUBE Treat as Urgent. Citrate tube must be filled to the line at the top of the label (fill line) and mixed thoroughly.
Cobalt - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre
Cobalt - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Cobalt - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE For occupational exposure, urine should be collected at end of shift. Label jar with time and date of collection.
Codeine	PLAIN TUBE For toxicity collect as soon as possible and treat as Urgent.
Coeliac Serology (Gliadin & TTG)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Coeliac Tissue Typing	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
Cold Agglutinins	Refer patient to collection centre
Complement C1Q	Refer patient to collection centre
Complement C2	Refer patient to collection centre
Complement C3	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Complement C3 C4	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Complement C4	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Complement C5	Refer patient to collection centre
Complement C6	Refer patient to collection centre
Complement C7 or C8 or C9	Refer patient to collection centre

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Connexin-26 Gene Test	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available. Special consent paperwork will be followed up by referral laboratory before test can be performed.
Copper - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre
Copper - Serum	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Copper - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Copper - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred) Note time of collection on jar.
Cortisol	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Note collection time & any hormone therapy on referral.
Cortisol - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Cortisol - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.
Cortisol AM	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Preferred collection time between 8am-10am. Note collection time & any hormone therapy on referral.
Cortisol PM - Serum	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Note collection time & any hormone therapy on referral.
Cotinine - Serum	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Cotinine - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE
Creatine Kinase (CK)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Creatinine	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Creatinine - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (ANY PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Creatinine - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER – MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Creatinine Clearance - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL OR ANY PRESERVATIVE) & PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Crossmatch (Group & Hold)	Refer patient to collection centre
Cryofibrinogen	CITRATE TUBE Citrate tube must be filled to the line at the top of the label (fill line) and mixed thoroughly.
Cryoglobulins	Refer patient to collection centre
Cryptococcus Antigen	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Cryptococcus Antigen - CSF	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF
CSF M/C/S (Cerebrospinal Fluid)	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF Xanthochromia reported as part of Microscopy.
C-Telopeptide	Refer patient to collection centre Preferred collection is a morning fasting specimen.
Cyclic Citrullinated Peptide Antibody (CCP)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Cyclosporin	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube preferred) Collect just before next dose or 2 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Cystic Fibrosis (40 common mutations including 5T variant) (Genetic test)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available. Note any family history of Cystic Fibrosis and mutations if known.
Cystine - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Cystine - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred) Note time of collection on jar.
Cytology CSF (Cerebrospinal Fluid)	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF Transport to the laboratory without delay.
Cytomegalovirus IgG/IgM Antibody (CMV)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Cytomegalovirus PCR	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)

Test Name	Collection Requirements
D Dimer (Fibrinogen Degradation Products)	Refer patient to collection centre
DAZ Gene PCR (AZF PCR)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Dehydroepiandrosterone Sulphate (DHEAS)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Dengue Fever Virus Serology	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Deoxypyridinoline Cross Links (DPD X-Links)	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (FIRST OR SECOND VOID) Note time of collection on jar.
Dexamethasone Suppression Test	Refer patient to collection centre Patient instruction sheet available.
Dezamethasone Level	GEL TUBE OR PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Diazepam	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Digoxin	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose or at least 6 hours but preferably 8-10 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Diphtheria Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Direct Coombs	Refer patient to collection centre
Disaccharidase Assay (DSAC) - Tissue	STERILE SCREW-CAPPED SPECIMEN CONTAINER - BIOPSY TISSUE Ideally 2x specimens must be wrapped separately in foil or parafilm to avoid dehydration then placed in sterile container. Freeze as soon as possible.
Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation Screen	4mL EDTA TUBE & CITRATE TUBE Treat as Urgent. Citrate tube must be filled to the line at the top of the label (fill line) and mixed thoroughly.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
DNA Relationship Testing (Parentage)	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available. Contact DNALabs on 1300 663 244 for further information.
DNAse B	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Dopamine - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (HCL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Double stranded DNA Antibody (dsDNA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Downs Syndrome Screen (Second Trimester)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect specimen between 15-17 completed weeks gestation (ie. 17 weeks, 6 days). Note relevant details on referral eg LMP, ultrasound data.
Doxepin	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Drug Screen (Legal) - Blood	Test not available through DHM Pathology.
Drugs of Abuse Urine Testing (Chain-of- Custody)	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Drugs of Abuse Urine Testing (Medical)	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE Non-Medicare rebatable if requested for pre- employment, parole board, probation or corporate requests.
Drugs of Abuse Urine Testing (Methadone Clinic)	GREEN TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE
Ear Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
EGF Receptor FISH (Epidermal Growth Factor)	FRESH TISSUE OR PARRAFIN EMBEDDED TISSUE Contact laboratory for information. Medicare criteria: A test of tumour tissue from a patient diagnosed with non-small cell lung cancer, shown to have non-squamous histology or histology not otherwise specified, requested by, or on behalf of, a specialist or consultant physician, to determine if the requirements relating to epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) gene status for access to erlotinib or gefitinib under the Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme (PBS) are fulfilled.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Elastase - Faeces	BROWN TOP CONTAINER - FAECES (separate specimen required when requested with M/C/S) No Medicare rebate available.
Electrocardiogram (ECG)	Refer patient to collection centre Partial Medicare Rebate.
Electrolytes (E)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Electrolytes (E) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Electrolytes (E) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.
Electrolytes, Urea & Creatinine (EUC)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Endocervical Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Endomysial IgA Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Endoscope Culture	STERILE SCREW-CAPPED SPECIMEN CONTAINER - ENDOSCOPE WASHINGS No Medicare rebate available.
Enterovirus - Faeces	FAECES
Enterovirus Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Enterovirus PCR - Swab	2x PCR SWAB (NOSE & THROAT)
Eosinophil Cationic Protein (ECP)	 PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Medicare criteria: Monitoring the response to therapy in corticosteroid treated asthma, in a child aged less than 12 years.
Epstein Barr Virus Early Antigen (EBVEA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Epstein Barr Virus IgG/IgM Antibody (EBV)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Epstein Barr Virus IgG/IgM Antibody (EBV) Epstein Barr Virus Viral Capsid Antigen IgA (EBVA)	

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Erythropoietin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Ethosuximide	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Everolimus	4mL EDTA TUBE Collect just before next dose or as required. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Extended Autoimmune Liver Antibodies	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Extended Neuronal Antibodies	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Partial Medicare rebate
Extended Scleroderma Antibodies	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Partial Medicare rebate
Extractable Nuclear Antigen (ENA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Partial Medicare rebate
Eye Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Factor II	Refer patient to collection centre
Factor IX	Refer patient to collection centre
Factor IX Inhibitor	Refer patient to collection centre
Factor V	Refer patient to collection centre
Factor V Leiden PCR	 4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) Medicare criteria: Proven DVT/PE in patient or Presence of mutation in first degree relative
Factor VII	Refer patient to collection centre
Factor VIII Inhibitor	Refer patient to collection centre
Factor VIII:C Assay	Refer patient to collection centre
Factor X	Refer patient to collection centre
Factor XI	Refer patient to collection centre
Factor XII	Refer patient to collection centre

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Factor XIII	Refer patient to collection centre
Faecal Fat (3 Day)	Refer patient to collection centre Patient instruction sheet available.
Faeces M/C/S & OCP	BROWN TOP CONTAINER - FAECES If Dientamoeba Fragilis culture is required, please specify and use the special SAF collection kit available from Douglass Hanly Moir Stores department (02) 9855 5210.
Faeces Occult Blood	FAECAL OCCULT BLOOD KIT Collect 3 specimens from 3 separate motions. Patient instruction sheet available.
Faeces PCR	BROWN TOP CONTAINER - FAECES
Faeces Viral Antigens (Adenovirus/ Rotavirus/Norovirus)	BROWN TOP CONTAINER - FAECES If Dientamoeba Fragilis culture is required, please specify and use the special SAF collection kit available from Douglass Hanly Moir Stores department (02) 9855 5210.
Familial Hibernian Fever Gene Test (TRAPS)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Familial Mediterranean Fever Gene Test (FMF)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Farmers Lung Precipitins	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Fasciola Serology	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Ferritin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Fibrinogen	CITRATE TUBE Citrate tube must be filled to the line at the top of the label (fill line) and mixed thoroughly. Must be tested within 4 hours of collection if not spun & separated.
Filarial Parasites	4mL EDTA TUBE
Filariasis Serology	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Fine Needle Aspiration (FNA) Cytology	AIR DRIED AND/OR FIXED SMEARS, NEEDLE RINSE +/- STERILE CONTAINER - NON GYNAE FLUID Label slides clearly in pencil with patient name, date of birth, specimen type and site. Make smears directly from needle contents. Quickly spray fix half of the slides and air dry the remaining slides. Please mark slides as A/D (air dried) or W/F (wet fixed). The needle may be rinsed into a clearly labelled 5mL container containing Hanks Balanced Salt Solution (available from the laboratory). Please DO NOT forward needles to the laboratory. If there is a larger volume of fluid place in a clearly labelled sterile container. DO NOT add fixative to the fluid.
Fine Needle Aspiration (FNA) Cytology (pathologist collection)	Contact local laboratory for booking or enquiries.
First Trimester Screen (FTS/PAPPA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Partial Medicare Rebate Collect specimen between 10-13 completed weeks gestation (ie. 13 weeks, 6 days). Note relevant details on referral eg LMP, ultrasound data.
FISH Chromosomes - Blood	LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE No Medicare rebate available. Collect Monday - Thursday only.
FISH Tissue (paraffin embedded)	Contact Histopathologist for all enquiries.
Fluid (Non Gynae) Cytology (Ascitic, Joint, Bursa, Oesphageal, Peritineal, Pelvic, Pleural, Pericardial, Synovial)	STERILE CONTAINER - FLUID Label container clearly with patient name, date of birth, specimen type and site. If the specimen is very scanty (i.e. several drops only) slides can be made directly from the fluid. Slides should be clearly labelled in pencil with patient name, date of birth, specimen type and site. Alternatively for small fluid volumes add a small amount of normal saline to the specimen to avoid dehydration. DO NOT add fixative to the fluid.
Fluoride - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE No Medicare rebate available. Collect at end of shift or following exposure Monday to Thursday.

Follicle Stimulating Hormone (FSH) PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE If female, include LMP & any exogenous hormone therapy on referral. Fragile X PCR Gene Test (DNA Probe) 4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) Medicare criteria: • Developmental delay or family history Free Androgen Index (Testosterone & SHBG) PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Free Light Chain Typing - Serum PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Free Testosterone Calculated from results of serum testosterone, albumin & SHBG tests. Free Thyroxine (FT4) PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed • TSH is abnormal or • psychiatric investigation or dementia or • psychiatric investigation or amenorrhoea or • plituitary dysfunction suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • investigating sick euthyroid syndrome in admitted patient Free Triiodothyronine (FT3) PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed • TSH is abnormal or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • investigation or dementia or • investigation or dementia or • investigation suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • monitoring thyroid disease or • psychiatric investigation or dementia or • infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or • plutiary dysfunction suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • investigation suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • investigation is subjected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid syndrome in admitted patient Fructosemine PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Fructose - Semen	Test Name	Collection Requirements
Medicare criteria: • Developmental delay or family historyFree Androgen Index (Testosterone & SHBG)PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBEFree Light Chain Typing - SerumPLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBEFree TestosteroneCalculated from results of serum testosterone, albumin & SHBG tests.Free Thyroxine (FT4)PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed • TSH is abnormal or • infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or • pituitary dysfunction suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • investigating sick euthyroid syndrome in admitted patientFree Triiodothyronine (FT3)PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed • TSH is abnormal or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • investigating sick euthyroid syndrome in admitted patientFree Triiodothyronine (FT3)PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed • TSH is abnormal or • monitoring thyroid disease or • psychiatric investigation or dementia or • infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or • pituitary dysfunction suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or • pituitary dysfunction suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or • pituitary dysfunction suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or • pituitary dysfunction suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • investigating sick euthyroid syndrome in admitted patientFree Triidothyronine (FT3)PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE • Firetose - Semen	Follicle Stimulating Hormone (FSH)	If female, include LMP & any exogenous hormone
SHBG)Free Light Chain Typing - SerumPLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBEFree TestosteroneCalculated from results of serum testosterone, albumin & SHBG tests.Free Thyroxine (FT4)PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed 	Fragile X PCR Gene Test (DNA Probe)	Medicare criteria:
Free TestosteroneCalculated from results of serum testosterone, albumin & SHBG tests.Free Thyroxine (FT4)PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed 		PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
albumin & SHBG tests.Free Thyroxine (FT4)PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed 	Free Light Chain Typing - Serum	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed• TSH is abnormal or • monitoring thyroid disease or • psychiatric investigation or dementia or • infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or • pituitary dysfunction suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • investigating sick euthyroid syndrome in admitted patientFree Triiodothyronine (FT3)PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed • TSH is abnormal or • monitoring thyroid disease or • psychiatric investigation or amenorrhoea or • performed • TSH is abnormal or • infertility investigation or dementia or • infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or • pituitary dysfunction suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or • pituitary dysfunction suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or • pituitary dysfunction suspected or • on drugs interfering with thyroid function or • investigating sick euthyroid syndrome in admitted patientFructosaminePLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE • Refer patient to collection centre	Free Testosterone	
Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed• TSH is abnormal or• monitoring thyroid disease or• psychiatric investigation or dementia or• infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or• pituitary dysfunction suspected or• on drugs interfering with thyroid function or• investigating sick euthyroid syndrome in admitted patientFructosaminePLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBEFructose - SemenRefer patient to collection centre	Free Thyroxine (FT4)	 Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed TSH is abnormal or monitoring thyroid disease or psychiatric investigation or dementia or infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or pituitary dysfunction suspected or on drugs interfering with thyroid function or investigating sick euthyroid syndrome in admitted
Fructose - Semen Refer patient to collection centre	Free Triiodothyronine (FT3)	 Relevant clinical notes required for test to be performed TSH is abnormal or monitoring thyroid disease or psychiatric investigation or dementia or infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or pituitary dysfunction suspected or on drugs interfering with thyroid function or investigating sick euthyroid syndrome in admitted
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Fructosamine	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Full Blood Count (FBC) 4mL EDTA TUBE	Fructose - Semen	Refer patient to collection centre
	Full Blood Count (FBC)	4mL EDTA TUBE

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Fungal M/C/S - Nail Clippings	BLACK BOX CONTAINER - NAIL CLIPPINGS Place scrapings and/or clippings and blade in black box.
Fungal M/C/S - Skin Scrapings	BLACK BOX CONTAINER - SKIN SCRAPINGS
Fungal M/C/S - Tissue	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - BIOPSY TISSUE (FRESH)
Fungal Precipitins	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Gabapentin	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Galactokinase	Refer patient to collection centre
Gamma Glutamyl Transferase (GGT)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Ganglioside Antibodies	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Partial Medicare Rebate.
Gastric Parietal Cell Antibody (GPCA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Gastrin	Refer patient to collection centre
Gentamicin	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Peak level is collected 1/2 to 1 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Glomerular Basement Membrane Antibody (GBM)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Glucagon - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre
Glucose - Joint/Synovial Fluid	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - BODY FLUID
Glucose - Plasma (Blood Sugar Level, BSL)	FLUORIDE OXALATE TUBE Note if fasting or random collection.
Glucose - Plasma (Blood Sugar Level, BSL) (2hr Post Prandial)	FLUORIDE OXALATE TUBE Collect 2 hours after a meal AM or PM. Label tube as 'post-prandial' & time of collection.
Glucose - Serum (Blood Sugar Level, BSL)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Note if fasting or random collection.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Glucose - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Glucose - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE
Glucose 6 Phosphate Dehydrogenase (G6PD)	4mL EDTA TUBE
Glucose Challenge Test (1hr50gm load Pregnant)	Refer patient to collection centre
Glucose Tolerance Test (GTT) - 2hr 75g (Non Pregnant)	Refer patient to collection centre Patient instruction sheet available.
Glucose Tolerance Test (GTT) - 2hr 75g (Pregnant)	Refer patient to collection centre
Glucose Tolerance Test with Insulins (INSGTT)	Refer patient to collection centre
Glutamic Acid Decarboxylase Antibody (GAD)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Gonorrhoeae PCR - Swab	DRY SWAB OR BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) - CERVICAL OR URETHRAL The preferred collection is 1x DRY swab for each PCR test except when Chlamydia requested with Gonorrhoeae. Label swab with site of collection & test.
Gonorrhoeae PCR - Thin Prep	THINPREP VIAL
Gonorrhoeae PCR - Urine First Void	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - FIRST VOID URINE Collect the first 20-30mL of the urine stream. Patient instruction sheet available.
Groin Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Group & Hold	Refer patient to collection centre
Group B Streptococcus PCR	DRY SWAB OR BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) The preferred collection is 1x DRY swab for each PCR test requested (except Chlamydia/Gono). Label swab with site of collection & test.
Growth Hormone (GH)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Growth Hormone Stimulation Test with Response to Exercise	Refer patient to collection centre
Growth Hormone Suppression Test with Response to Glucose	Refer patient to collection centre
Guthrie Test	GUTHRIE CARD - DRIED BLOOD SPOT
Haematocrit (HCT)	4mL EDTA TUBE
Haemochromatosis Gene Assay (GAH)	 4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) Medicare criteria: Patient has an elevated transferrin saturation or elevated serum ferritin on testing of repeated specimens or Patient has a first degree relative with haemochromatosis or Patient has a first degree relative with homozygosity for the C282Y genetic mutation, or with compound heterozygosity for recognised genetic mutations for haemochromatosis
Haemoglobin (Hb)	4mL EDTA TUBE
Haemoglobin A1c (GHB)	4mL EDTA TUBE
Haemolysis Screen	4mL & 6mL EDTA TUBES & PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Haemophilus ducreyi PCR - Swab	DRY SWAB - CERVICAL OR URETHRAL The preferred collection is 1x DRY swab for each PCR test except when Chlamydia requested with Gonorrhoeae. Label swab with site of collection & test.
Haemophilus Influenza Type B Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Haemosiderin - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred) Note time of collection on jar.
Haptoglobin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Harmony Fetal DNA Testing (NIPT)	Contact Sonic Genetics on 1800 010 447 or (02) 9855 5369 for all test enquiries. No Medicare rebate available
Heat Shock Protein (HSP 70)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Heavy Metal Screen (Arsenic, Lead, Cadmium & Mercury)	Refer patient to collection centre Seafood should be excluded from diet for at least 5 days prior to testing. Note specific metals on referral.
Heavy Metal Screen (Arsenic, Lead, Cadmium & Mercury) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Seafood should be excluded from diet for at least 5 days prior to and during testing. Note specific metals on referral. Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Heavy Metal Screen (Arsenic, Lead, Cadmium & Mercury) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER – MORNING URINE (preferred) Seafood should be excluded from diet for at least 5 days prior to testing. Note specific metals on referral.
Heinz Bodies	4mL EDTA TUBE
Helicobacter Pylori Faecal Antigen	BROWN TOP CONTAINER - FAECES
Helicobacter Pylori IgG Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Heparin Induced Platelet Antibodies (HITTS)	PLAIN TUBE Information of heparin given or preferably an ampoule/vial given to patient prior to test should accompany this request. Record how long the patient has been on heparin on the referral.
Hepatitis A & B (acute)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hepatitis A & B (Immunity)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hepatitis A IgG (HAVIgG) (Immunity)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hepatitis A IgM (HAVIgM) (Acute)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hepatitis A,B,C (Acute)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hepatitis B (HBcAb) core Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hepatitis B (HBclgM) core IgM	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hepatitis B (HBeAb) e Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hepatitis B (HBeAg) e Antigen (Carrier status)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hepatitis B (HBsAb) surface Antibody (Immunity)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Hepatitis B (HBsAg) surface Antigen (Acute)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hepatitis B delta Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Medicare criteria: • Must be Hepatitis B positive
Hepatitis B DNA (Viral Load)	Refer patient to collection centre
Hepatitis C Antibody (HCV)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hepatitis C Genotyping (HCV Genotyping)	Refer patient to collection centreMedicare criteria:Pre-treatment evaluation or post treatment assessment and specialist request/advice
Hepatitis C PCR Qualitative (HCV PCR)	 Refer patient to collection centre Medicare criteria: Patient is Hepatitis C antibody positive or Patient is Hepatitis C antibody status indeterminate or To determine Hepatitis status in immunosuppressed or immunocompromised patient or Detection of acute Hepatitis C prior to seroconversion when necessary for patient management or Patient undertaking antiviral therapy for Hepatitis C
Hepatitis C PCR Quantitative (HCV PCR Viral Load)	 Refer patient to collection centre Medicare criteria: Pre-treatment evaluation for antiviral therapy for chronic Hep C and test advised by specialist who manages treatment of the patients hepatitis 12 week assessment on combination antiviral treatment
Hereditary Angioedema Type I & II (C1 Esterase Inhibitor)(Genetic test)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Hereditary Angioedema Type III (Factor XII HAE mutation) (Genetic test)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Hereditary Sphereocytosis	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) Collect Monday to Thursday only.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Herpes PCR - Swab (includes Varicella PCR)	DRY SWAB OR BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) The preferred collection is 1x DRY swab for each PCR test except when Chlamydia requested with Gonorrhoeae. Label swab with site of collection & test.
Herpes Simplex Virus Antibody (HSV)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Heterophile Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
High Density Lipoprotein (HDL)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Fasting 8-12 hours recommended. Note on form if fasting and if patient is on any lipid lowering drugs. Lipid requests will only include Chol/Trig, if HDL required test must be specifically requested.
High Vaginal Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Histamine - Blood	Refer patient to collection centre
Histamine - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container. Patient instruction sheet available. Histamine diet to be followed 24-hours prior to and for the duration of the test.
Histone Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Histopathology	TISSUE IN FORMALIN Place in 10% buffered formalin. Ideally the volume of fixative should be at least 10 times that of the specimen.
Histopathology Frozen Section	TISSUE - FROZEN SECTION Contact local laboratory for booking.
Histopathology Gynaepath	FRESH TISSUE IN FORMALIN (ENDOMETRIAL, CERVICAL, CORE, VULVAL), UTERUS, OVARY, FALLOPIAN TUBES OR FIBROIDS
Histopathology Immunofluorescence	Do NOT place in fixative. Place in transport medium or wrap in gauze moistened with normal saline in sterile container. Transport to the laboratory without delay. Place any accompanying specimen for routine histopathology in formalin as usual.
Histoplasma Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE

Test Name	Collection Requirements
HIV 1/2 Antigen & Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
HIV Drug Resistant Genotype	Refer patient to collection centre Medicare criteria: • max 2 tests per year
HIV Proviral DNA PCR	Refer patient to collection centre
HIV Viral Load	Refer patient to collection centre Patient must be known HIV positive
HLA B27	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
HLA Tissue Typing - First visit (Red Cross)	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available (except transplant patients).
HLA Tissue Typing - Monthly (Red Cross)	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available (except transplant patients).
HLA-B1502	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
HLA-B5701	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) Partial Medicare Rebate.
HLA-B5801	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Holotranscobalamin Active B12	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Holter Monitor 24-hour	Refer patient to collection centre
Homa Index	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Patient must be fasting
Homocysteine - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre Patient must be fasting 8-12 hours.
Homocystine - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred)
Homogentisic Acid - Urine Random	Refer patient to collection centre
Homovanillic Acid (HVA) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (HCL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Honey Bee Venom IgG	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE

Test Name	Collection Requirements
HTLV I & II Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Human Epididymis Protein 4 (HE4/ROMA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Human Herpes Virus Type 6 (HHV6)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Human Papilloma Virus DNA Typing (HPV)	 THINPREP VIAL Medicare criteria: Post-treatment for HSIL (CIN 2 or 3) 1) Co-collection with the conventional Pap smear and the ThinPrep test The conventional Pap smear is performed and the sampling device is then rinsed vigorously in the ThinPrep vial. The HPV test can be performed from the material remaining in the vial after the ThinPrep test has been completed. There is no need to take a separate sample for the HPV test. 2) Co-collection with the conventional Pap smear The conventional Pap smear is performed first. Then sampling device is then rinsed vigorously in the ThinPrep vial. Please clearly indicate that the ThinPrep vial is for HPV testing only. 3) As a separate stand-alone specimen The HPV test is collected with a cervical cytology sampler which is rinsed vigorously in the ThinPrep vial. Please clearly indicate that the ThinPrep vial is for HPV testing only. The HPV test can also be performed on solid tissue biopsies (eg. anal papillomas)
Hydatid Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Hydroxyindoleacetic Acid (5HIAA) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (HCL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container. Patient to follow 5HIAA/5HT (Serotonin) dietary advice sheet.
Hydroxymethoxymandelic Acid (HMMA) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (HCL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container. Patient instrucion sheet.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Hydroxyproline - Urine Random	Refer patient to collection centre Patient instruction sheet available. Patient to follow dietary advice sheet.
Hydroxypyrene	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Imipramine & Desipramine	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Immunoglobulin A (IgA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Immunoglobulin D (IgD)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Immunoglobulin E (IgE)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Immunoglobulin G (IgG)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Immunoglobulin G Subclasses	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Immunoglobulin M (IgM)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Immunoglobulins GAM	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Imuran Metabolites	Refer patient to collection centre
Influenza and RSV PCR	2x DRY SWAB (NOSE & THROAT) Label swabs with site of collection & test.
Influenza and RSV PCR - Nasopharyngeal Aspirate/Nasopharyngeal Swab	NASOPHARYNGEAL SWAB OR NASOPHARYNGEAL ASPIRATE
Influenza Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Inhibin B	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Insulin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Fasting collection preferred.
Insulin Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Fasting collection preferred.
Insulin Like Growth Factor 1 (IGF1)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Interleukin 6	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
International Normalised Ratio (INR)	CITRATE TUBE Treat as Urgent. Citrate tube must be filled to the line at the top of the label (fill line) and mixed thoroughly.
Intrinsic Factor Blocking Antibody (IFBAb)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Iodine - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) No Medicare rebate available. Note starting and finishing times on urine container. Random Urine is the preferred collection.
Iodine - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred) No Medicare rebate available.
Iron Studies	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
ISAC Microarray Allergen Testing	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
ISH Testing - Tissue	Contact a Histopathologist on (02) 9855 5150 for further information regarding this test.
Itraconazole	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
IUD (Intrauterine Device) M/C/S	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - IUD
JAK2 Gene Test	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
Japanese B Encephalitis	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Joint Fluid M/C/S (or Bursa, Synovial, Knee)	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - JOINT FLUID
Ketones - Plasma	FLUORIDE OXALATE TUBE
Ketones - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE
Kleihauer (Fetomaternal Haemorrhage)	4mL EDTA TUBE
KRAS and NRAS screen (Genetic test)	 FRESH TISSUE OR PARRAFIN EMBEDDED TISSUE Contact laboratory for information. Medicare criteria: Test of tumour tissue from a patient with metastatic colorectal cancer requested by, or on behalf of, a specialist or consultant physician to determine if the requirements relating to Kirsten ras (KRAS) gene mutation status for access to cetuximab under the PBS are fulfilled.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Lactate	Refer patient to collection centre
Lactate - CSF	STERILE SCREW-CAPPED SPECIMEN CONTAINER – CSF
Lactate Dehydrogenase (LD)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Lactate Dehydrogenase Isoenzymes (LD Isoenzymes)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Lamotrigine (LTG)	LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Lead - Blood	4mL EDTA TUBE For occupational exposure collect before shift, after showering & wearing clean clothes. Skin around site must be cleaned thoroughly to avoid contamination.
Lead - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Lead - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred)
Legionella Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Legionella Culture - Sputum	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - SPUTUM An early morning deep cough specimen collected prior to breakfast is preferred. The mouth should be rinsed thoroughly with water prior to collection.
Leptin	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Leptospira Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Lip Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE)
Lipase	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Lipoprotein (a)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Lithium	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect just before next dose or 12 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Liver Fibrosis Markers (LFM)	GEL OR PLAIN TUBE - SERUM No Medicare rebate available.
Liver Function Test (LFT)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Liver Kidney Microsomal Antibodies (LKM)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Low Vaginal Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Lupus Inhibitor	Refer patient to collection centre
Luteinising Hormone (LH)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE If female, include LMP & any exogenous hormone therapy on referral.
Lyme Borreliosis Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Note on the referral if patient has had a 'tick bite'.
Lymphocyte Surface Markers (LSM) Flow Cytometry - Blood	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
Lymphocyte Surface Markers (LSM) Flow Cytometry - Bone Marrow	BONE MARROW IN LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE (WITH RPMI MEDIUM)
Lymphocyte Surface Markers (LSM) Flow Cytometry - CSF	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF
Lymphocyte Surface Markers (LSM) Flow Cytometry - FNA	FNA IN HANKS SOLUTION
Lymphocyte Surface Markers (LSM) Flow Cytometry - Tissue	TISSUE IN HANKS SOLUTION OR SALINE
Magnesium	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Magnesium - Red Cell	Refer patient to collection centre
Magnesium - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Magnesium - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.
Malarial Parasites	4mL EDTA TUBE Treat as URGENT.
Manganese - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Manganese - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Manganese - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE
Measles IgG Antibody (Immunity)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Measles IgG/IgM Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Clinical notes preferred if querying infection.
Measles PCR - Swab	VIRAL SWAB - THROAT OR NOSE Label swab with site of collection & test. Note if requested for public health unit.
Measles PCR - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE Note if requested for public health unit.
Measles, Mumps & Rubella Immunity Screen IgG	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Meningococcal Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Meningococcal PCR	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
Meningococcal PCR - CSF	STERILE SCREW-CAPPED SPECIMEN CONTAINER – CSF
Mercury - Blood	Refer patient to collection centre
Mercury - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Mercury - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred) Can also be collected at end of shift or following exposure.
Mesomark	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Metabolic Screen (<18 yr) - Urine Random	Refer patient to collection centre Note relevant clinical features on referral.
Metanephrines & Normetanephrines - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Metanephrines & Normetanephrines - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (HCL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container. Patient instruction sheet.
Methotrexate	PLAIN TUBE Collect as requested. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Methylene Tetrahydrofolate Reductase (MTHFR) includes both mutations A1298C & C677T	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) Medicare criteria: Proven DVT/PE in patient or Presence of mutation in first degree relative
Methylmalonic Acid - Blood	Refer patient to collection centre.
Mianserin	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Microalbumin - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Microalbumin - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred)
Microalbumin - Urine Timed (preferred)	TIMED OVERNIGHT URINE CONTAINER (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Mouth Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
MRSA Screen (Methicillin Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus)	4x BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) (Nose, Throat, Groin & +/- Wound) Label site of collection on each swab.
Mumps IgG Antibody (Immunity)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Mumps IgG/IgM Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Clinical notes preferred if querying infection.
MUSK Antibodies	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Mycoplasma and Ureaplasma PCR (Genital)	URINE OR (FEMALES-DRY SWAB LOW VAGINAL) Patient instruction sheet available for urine collection.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Mycoplasma Pneumoniae Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Myelin Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Myoglobin - Serum	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Myoglobin - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE
N Telopeptide	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - SECOND VOID MORNING URINE
Narcolepsy Tissue Typing (HLA DR4)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
Neurone Specific Enolase (NSE)	Refer patient to collection centre
Nickel	Refer patient to collection centre
Nickel - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Nickel - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred)
Nipple Discharge M/C/S	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - NIPPLE DISCHARGE
Nipple Discharge Smear Cytology	See Smear Cytology Non Gynae
NMO Antibodies - CSF	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF
NMO Antibodies - Serum	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Normal Protein Catabolic Rate	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Nortriptyline	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Nose Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Oestradiol (E2)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE If female, include LMP & any exogenous hormone therapy on referral.
Olanzapine	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Oligosaccharide Screen - Urine Random	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Optical Platelet Count	4mL EDTA TUBE
Organochlorine Insecticides - Blood	LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE No Medicare rebate available. Collect at end of shift or following exposure Monday to Thursday only.
Organophosphates - Blood	LITHIUM HEPARIN TUBE Collect Monday to Thursday only.
Organophosphates Pesticides - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE No Medicare rebate available.
Osmolality	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE When both urine and serum Osmolality requested, it is preferred they be collected at the same time.
Osmolality - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE When both urine and serum Osmolality requested, it is preferred they be collected at the same time.
Osteocalcin	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Ovarian Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Oxalate - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Oxalate - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.
Pancreatic Polypeptide	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Fasting morning specimen required
Pap Smear (PAP) - Conventional slide	PAP SMEAR Clearly label slide in pencil with patient name and date of birth (do not use pen, texta or a sticker). Fix immediately after collection using a spray fixative or immerse in 95% alcohol for 20 minutes. Allow to dry completely before placing in slide container. DO NOT place slide in the same specimen bag as a container with Formalin.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
PAP Test ThinPrep	THINPREP VIAL No Medicare rebate available. Rinse the Pap smear-taking implement vigorously in the ThinPrep vial solution. If both a cervix sampler and an endocervical brush are used, rinse both in the same vial. Discard implement/s after rinsing - do not leave in the vial. ThinPrep vial may also be used for Chlamydia or Gonorrhoeae PCR, Trichomonas vaginalis (TV PCR) and HPV DNA tests.
Paracetamol	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE For toxicity collect as soon as possible and treat as Urgent.
Parasite Identification - Scabies	BLACK BOX CONTAINER - SKIN SCRAPE (SCABIES) OR GLASS SLIDE (MITES)
Parathyroid Hormone (PTH)	6mL EDTA TUBE & PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect without tourniquet as PTH requires a stasis free calcium.
Paroxysmal Nocturnal Haemoglobinuria (PNH)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
Parvovirus IgG Antibody (Immunity)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Parvovirus IgG/IgM Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Penile Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Perianal Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Perineal Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Periodic Acid Schiffs Stain (PAS Stain) - Nail Clippings	BLACK BOX CONTAINER - NAIL CLIPPING
pH - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Pharmacogenetic CYP2C19 (Genetic test)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Pharmocogenetic CYP2C9 (Genetic test)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Pharmocogenetic CYP2D6 (Genetic test)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Pharmocogenetic CYP3A4 (Genetic test)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Pharmocogenetic DPYD (Genetic test)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Pharmocogenetic UGT1A1 (Gilberts) (Genetic test)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Pharmocogenetic VKORC1 (Genetic test)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Pharyngeal Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Phenobarbitone	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect just before next dose or at least 6 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Phenylalanine - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred)
Phenytoin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect just before next dose or at least 6 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Phosphate (PO4)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Phosphate (PO4) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Phosphate (PO4) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.
Phospholipid Antibodies	Refer patient to collection centre
Pinworm Identification	Refer patient to collection centre Patient instruction sheet available.
Platelet Antibody - Non Pregnant	Refer patient to collection centre
Platelet Antibody - Post Transfusion	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Platelet Antibody - Pregnant	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Platelet Count (Plt)	4mL EDTA TUBE Note: if clumped platelets also collect an ACD tube.
Platelet Function Analysis (PFA100)	Refer patient to collection centre
Platelet Serotonin	Refer patient to collection centre
Platinum	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) No Medicare rebate available.
Pneumococcal Antibodies	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Porphyrin Total - Faeces	Refer patient to collection centre Note relevant clinical features on referral.
Porphyrin Total - Red Cell	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) Wrap in foil. Note relevant clinical features on referral.
Porphyrin Total - Urine Random	Refer patient to collection centre Note relevant clinical features on referral.
Potassium (K)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Potassium (K) - Body Fluid (Gastric)	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - BODY FLUID
Potassium (K) - CSF	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF
Potassium (K) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Potassium (K) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.
Prenatal FISH (Aminotic fluid or CVS)	STERILE CONTAINER - CHORIONIC VILLI SAMPLING (CVS) OR AMNIOTIC FLUID Contact Pre-Natal Testing Department on (02) 9855 5369 for further enquiries. No Medicare rebate available.
Primidone	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect just before next dose or at least 6 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Procalcitonin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Procollagen Type 3 Intact N-Terminal Propeptide (P3NP)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Progesterone (P2)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE If female, include LMP & any exogenous hormone therapy on referral.
Progesterone (P2) - Day 21	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect on day 21 of menstrual cycle.
Prolactin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Patient should rest for 15 minutes prior to collection.
Prostate Health Index (phi)	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Prostate Specific Antigen (PSA)	 PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Free PSA will only be done if Medicare criteria is met. Medicare criteria for testing: Total PSA is above the age-related median and below or equal to the age-related upper reference limit. (1 episode in a 12 month period) or If Total PSA is above the age-related upper reference limit , but below 10 ug/L (up to 4 episodes for free PSA in a 12 month period)
Prostatic Specific Antigen Free/Total Ratio (Free PSA)	 PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Medicare criteria for testing: Total PSA is above the age-related median and below or equal to the age-related upper reference limit. (1 episode in a 12 month period) or If Total PSA is above the age-related upper reference limit, but below 10 ug/L (up to 4 episodes for free PSA in a 12 month period
Protein	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Protein - Body Fluid	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - BODY FLUID
Protein - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Protein & Glucose - CSF	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF
Protein C	Refer patient to collection centre Medicare criteria: History of venous thromboembolism or First degree relative who has a proven defect

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Protein Creatinine Ratio - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred) Note time of collection on jar.
Protein EPG (Electrophoresis)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Protein EPG (Electrophoresis) - CSF	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF and PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Protein EPG (Electrophoresis) - Urine 24- hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Protein EPG (Electrophoresis) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE
Protein Immunofixation Electrophoresis (IFE/IEPG)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Protein Immunofixation Electrophoresis (IFE/IEPG) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Protein Immunofixation Electrophoresis (IFE/IEPG) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE
Protein S	Refer patient to collection centre Medicare criteria: History of venous thromboembolism or First degree relative who has a proven defect
Prothrombin Gene Mutation (PGM)	 4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) Medicare criteria: Detection of a mutation associated with venous clotting
Prothrombin Time (PT)	CITRATE TUBE Citrate tube must be filled to the line at the top of the label (fill line) and mixed thoroughly.
Pyruvate and Lactate	Refer patient to collection centre
Q Fever Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Quantiferon Gold (Q Gold)	Refer patient to collection centre Medicare criteria: Patient is immunosuppressed
Quinine	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect as requested. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Rabies Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
RAST General	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Medicare reimburses for requests up to 5 core individual, or 2 core mixes, or 1 core mix and 3 individual, or 1 esoteric allergen per episode. General panel includes Dustmite plus 4 other allergens age dependant. <6yrs Egg white, Cow's milk, Peanut & Soy >6yrs Grass Pollen, Cat, Dog and Alternaria (Mould) Specific allergens also requestable, please refer to the Allergy publication for complete listing of available allergens: www.dhm.com.au/media/297726/ laboratorytestsforallergy_2012_web.pdf
RAST Specified allergen/s	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Medicare reimburses for requests up to 5 core individual, or 2 core mixes, or 1 core mix and 3 individual, or 1 esoteric allergen per episode. See link below for Allergy Testing brochure: http://www.dhm.com.au/media/297726/ laboratorytestsforallergy_2012_web.pdf
Rectal Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Red Cell Morphology - Urine Mid Stream	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MID STREAM URINE (Fresh specimen is required)
Reducing Substances (<2 years) - Faeces or Urine	Refer patient to collection centre
Renin - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre
Renin & Aldosterone - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre
Respiratory Syncytial Virus Antibody (RSV)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Respiratory Virus (Atypical) Antibodies	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Respiratory Virus (Typical) Antibodies	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Includes Influenza & RSV
Respiratory Virus PCR - Nasopharyngeal Aspirate/Nasopharyngeal Swab	NASOPHARYNGEAL SWAB OR NASOPHARYNGEAL ASPIRATE

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Respiratory Virus PCR - Swab	2x DRY SWAB (NOSE & THROAT) Label swabs with site of collection & test. Influenza A PCR Influenza B PCR Parainfluenza 1 2 3 4 PCR RSV PCR Human Metapneumovirus PCR Rhinovirus PCR Coronavirus PCR Bocavirus PCR Respiratory Syncytial Virus PCR Avian Flu PCR If Adenovirus or Enterovirus required must be specifically requested.
Reticulocyte Count (Retics)	4mL EDTA TUBE
Retinol Binding Protein (RBP)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Reverse Triiodothyronine (RT3)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available. Note thyroid history & medications.
Rheumatoid Factor (RF)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Rheumatoid Factor (RF) - Synovial Fluid	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - SYNOVIAL FLUID
Rickettsia Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Ross River Virus IgG/IgM Antibody (RRV)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Rubella IgG Antibody (Immunity)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Rubella IgG/IgM Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Clinical notes preferred if querying infection.
Salivary Gland Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Salmonella Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Schistosoma - Faeces	BROWN TOP CONTAINER - FAECES
Schistosoma Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Schistosoma Parasite - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - END STREAM URINE Patient must include last part of urine in container.
Selenium	Refer patient to collection centre
Selenium - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Selenium - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER – MORNING URINE (preferred)

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Semen Analysis Fertility	Reliable assessment of sperm motility requires prompt examination, ideally within one hour of collection. Following collection at home, the patient should deliver the specimen, within one hour, to one of the DHM Branch Laboratories (see list) or to the main Laboratory at Macquarie Park. Specimens should NOT be delivered to a Collection Centre. This will result in delayed examination and an invalid motility assessment.
Semen Analysis Post vasectomy	Reliable assessment of sperm motility requires prompt examination, ideally within one hour of collection. Following collection at home, the patient should deliver the specimen, within one hour, to one of the DHM Branch Laboratories (see list) or to the main Laboratory at Macquarie Park. Specimens should NOT be delivered to a Collection Centre. This will result in delayed examination and an invalid motility assessment.
Semen M/C/S	Refer patient to collection centre
Serotonin (5 Hydroxytryptamine) - Serum	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Serotonin (5 Hydroxytryptamine) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (HCL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container. Patient instruction sheet available. Patient to follow 5HIAA/5HT (Serotonin) dietary advice sheet.
Sexually Transmitted Disease Screen (STD)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE & YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - FIRST VOID URINE
Silver - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Sirolimus	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube preferred) Collect just before next dose or as required. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Sjogren Tissue Typing	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
Skeletal Muscle Antibody (SKMA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Skin Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Smear Cytology Gynae	GYNAECOLOGICAL SMEAR Label slides clearly in pencil with patient name, date of birth specimen type and site. Collect using an endometrial sampling device or endocervical brush for vulval smears. Make slides by rolling the brush over a glass slide. Discard brush. A separate slide for each site is required if multiple sites are requested. Fix slides immediately with cytology spray fixative.
Smear Cytology Non Gynae (Lip, Mouth, Skin, Eye, Nipple)	NON GYNAE SMEAR (SLIDES) For Nipple discharge smear onto slide and label slides with patient name, date of birth and type and site. Ask patient to express fluid by massaging the breast firmly from the base of the breast toward the nipple. When discharge appears please note on the request form if it is originating from a single duct opening or multiple ducts. Pass slide/s lightly over the discharge to collect a direct smear of the material. Quickly fix specimen with spray fixative. Allow to dry before placing in a slide container and forwarding to the laboratory. Other non gynae sites collect as follows, cytobrush (lip, mouth and skin lesions), spatula (buccal smear) or Dacron swab (anal smear). Fix immediately.
Smooth Muscle Antibody (SMA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Sodium (Na)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Sodium (Na) – Body Fluid	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - BODY FLUID
Sodium (Na) - CSF	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF
Sodium (Na) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Sodium (Na) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.
Soluble Transferrin Receptor	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE No Medicare rebate available.
Solvent Screen - Urine Random	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Specific Gravity - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MID STREAM URINE

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Sperm Antibody (SAB) - Semen	Refer patient to collection centre
Sperm Antibody (SAB) - Serum	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Sputum Cytology	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - SPUTUM Routine collection consists of three separate specimens preferably collected on 3 consecutive days. An early morning deep cough specimen collected prior to breakfast is preferred. The mouth should be rinsed thoroughly with water prior to collection. Patient instruction sheet available.
Sputum M/C/S	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - SPUTUM Patient instruction sheet available.
Strongyloides Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Strongyloides Culture	BROWN TOP CONTAINER - FAECES
Swab M/C/S - Genital	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Synacthen Stimulation Test	Contact local laboratory for booking information and additional paperwork. (Limited collection locations) Partial Medicare Rebate.
Synacthen Stimulation Test with 170HP	Contact local laboratory for booking information and additional paperwork. (Limited collection locations) Partial Medicare Rebate.
Syphilis Antibody - CSF	STERILE CONTAINER - CSF
Syphilis PCR - Swab	DRY SWAB - CERVICAL OR URETHRAL The preferred collection is 1x DRY swab for each PCR test except when Chlamydia requested with Gonorrhoeae. Label swab with site of collection & test.
Syphilis Serology	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Tacrolimus	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube preferred) Collect just before next dose or as required. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Tay-Sachs Gene Test	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available. RNSH paperwork and patient consent form required for test to be collected.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
TCR & IGH rearrangements (T & B cell gene rearrangements)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required) OR BONE MARROW/TISSUE/FNA No Medicare rebate available.
Temazepam	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Testosterone	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Preferred morning collection for male patients.
Tetanus Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Thalassaemia Screen (HBEPG)	4mL EDTA TUBE & PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Clinical history is required, particularly history of haemoglobinopathy and country of origin of the family.
Thallium	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
Thallium - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Thallium - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred)
Theophylline	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose or at least 4 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Thiocyanate	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Thiocyanate - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) No Medicare rebate available. Note starting and finishing times on the container.
Thiocyanate - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE No Medicare rebate available. Collect at end of shift or following exposure Monday to Thursday only. Note on referral if patient is a smoker or non-smoker.
Thiopurine Methyl Transferase Gene Test (TPMT)	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
Throat Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Thrombin Time	CITRATE TUBE Citrate tube must be filled to the line at the top of the label (fill line) and mixed thoroughly.
Thrombophilia Screen	Refer patient to collection centre Medicare criteria will apply for Thrombophilia tests such as Protein C & S, APC Resistance, Anti Thrombin 3, FVL & PGM.
Thyroglobulin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Thyroid Antibodies	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Thyroid Function Test (TFT)	 PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Thyroid history must be included on referral for full Thyroid testing. Relevant clinical notes include: TSH is abnormal or monitoring thyroid disease or psychiatric investigation or dementia or infertility investigation or amenorrhoea or pituitary dysfunction suspected or on drugs interfering with thyroid function or investigating sick euthyroid syndrome in admitted patient
Thyroid Stimulating Hormone (TSH)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Tin - Blood	4mL EDTA TUBE (separate tube required)
Tissue M/C/S	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - FRESH TISSUE
Tobramycin	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Торатах	PLAIN TUBE Collect 2-4 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Total Complement (CH50/CH100)	Refer patient to collection centre
Toxocara Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Toxoplasma IgG/IgM Antibody	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Trace Elements (Zn,Cu,Al,Se)	Refer patient to collection centre Note specific trace elements on referral.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Trace Elements (Zn,Cu,Al,Se) - Urine 24- hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container. Note specific metals on referral.
Trichomonas Vaginalis PCR	DRY SWAB, FIRST VOID URINE OR THINPREP VIAL Label swab with site of collection & test. Patient instruction sheet available for urine collection.
Triglycerides	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Note if fasting or random collection.
Trimipramine	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Troponin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Treat as URGENT
Tryptase	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect within 1-4 hours of an attack if possible.
TSH Receptor Antibody (TRAB)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Tumour Marker Testing	 See specific tests for collection requirements. Medicare criteria: Test(s) performed in the monitoring of malignancy or in the detection or monitoring of hepatic tumours, gestational trophoblastic disease or germ cell tumour.
Ultracentrifugation of Lipoproteins (VLDL)	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.
Urea (U)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Urea (U) - Body Fluid	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - BODY FLUID
Urea (U) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Urea (U) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.
Urea Breath Test C14 (UBT)	Refer patient to collection centre Patient instruction sheet available.
Urethra Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Urethral Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Uric Acid (UA)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Uric Acid (UA) - Body Fluid	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - BODY FLUID
Uric Acid (UA) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container. Patient instruction sheet available for Low purine diet with Uric Acid.
Uric Acid (UA) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE Note time of collection on jar.
Urine Cytology	500mL STERILE CONTAINER (URINE CYTOLOGY WHITE TOP) Routine urine cytology consists of three separate specimens preferably collected on 3 consecutive days. Do not collect the first morning urine as this will contain degenerate cells. Collect a specimen after the patient has been hydrated and ambulant. (Ambulation encourages exfoliation of cells). Collect the entire bladder volume into 500mL white top container. If using a smaller urine jar, collect the midstream part of the void. Patient instruction sheet available.
Urine M/C/S (or Catheter Urine)	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MID STREAM URINE Patient instruction sheet available.
Vaginal Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Valproate	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect just before next dose or at least 6 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Vancomycin	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE Collect trough level just before next dose. Peak level is collected 1/2 to 1 hours post dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Vancomycin Resistant Enterococci (VRE)	BROWN TOP CONTAINER - FAECES OR BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE)

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Varicella Zoster IgG Antibody (VCZ) (Immunity)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Varicella Zoster IgG/IgM Antibody (VCZ)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Vasoactive Intestinal Peptide (VIP)	Refer patient to collection centre
Vault Smear	VAULT SMEAR Clearly label slide in pencil with patient name and date of birth (do not use pen, texta or a sticker). Fix immediately after collection using a spray fixative or immerse in 95% alcohol for 20 minutes. Allow to dry completely before placing in slide container. DO NOT place slide in the same specimen bag as a container with formalin.
Vigabatrin	PLAIN TUBE Collect just before next dose. Note dosage, time of dose and collection time on referral.
Viral Culture	PCR has replaced Viral Culture in most situations, please consult a Microbiologist on (02) 9855 5312 for further information.
Vitamin A	Refer patient to collection centre
Vitamin B1	Refer patient to collection centre
Vitamin B12	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Vitamin B2	Refer patient to collection centre
Vitamin B3 - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (HCL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Vitamin B6	Refer patient to collection centre
Vitamin C	Refer patient to collection centre
Vitamin D (250H Vit D)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Vitamin D Metabolite (1,250H Vit D)	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
Vitamin E	Refer patient to collection centre
Vitamin K	Refer patient to collection centre No Medicare rebate available.

Test Name	Collection Requirements
Vulval Swab M/C/S	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Water Testing	Contact Sonic Food & Water Testing - Penrith for enquiries on 1800 048 993 or (02) 4734 6582. No Medicare rebate available.
Weedicide/Herbicides - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - RANDOM URINE No Medicare rebate available. Specify Weedicide or Herbicide exposure. Collect Monday to Thursday, at end of shift or following exposure.
Worm/Insect/Parasite Identification	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - WORM/INSECT/ PARASITE If DHM laboratory are unable to report, the specimen can be forwarded to ICPMR. If sent to ICPMR test is non-Medicare rebatable.
Wound Swab M/C/S (wound, post operation or deep wound)	BACTERIAL SWAB (BLUE) Label swab with site of collection.
Yersinia enterocolitica Serology	PLAIN TUBE OR GEL TUBE
ZAP-70	Refer patient to collection centre
Zinc (Zn)	Refer patient to collection centre
Zinc (Zn) - Plasma	Refer patient to collection centre
Zinc (Zn) – Red Cell	Refer patient to collection centre
Zinc (Zn) - Urine 24-hour	24HR URINE (NIL PRESERVATIVE) Note starting and finishing times on urine container.
Zinc (Zn) - Urine Random	YELLOW TOP CONTAINER - MORNING URINE (preferred)
Zinc Protoporphyrin	4mL EDTA TUBE

Specimen storage and reporting guide

Specimen type	Preferred storage
Aspirates/fluids	Room Temperature
Blood Cultures	Room Temperature
Blood Specimens	Room Temperature
Faeces - Culture	Room Temperature
Pap smears	Room Temperature
Sputum	Room Temperature
Swabs	Room Temperature
Urine	Refrigerate

Specimen types on test reports

The specimen type for each test is indicated at the bottom of the report in the Tests Completed section

Legend

Р	Plasma
S	Serum
н	Lithium Heparin
С	Sodium Citrate
E	EDTA
U	Urine

Patient instructions

Please refer to our website, www.sonichealthcare.com.au/dhm for detailed information on patient instructions, or to print out a copy for your patient.

Fasting

- Order Code 28407
- 1. Fasting is generally overnight and the blood collected or test performed for the following morning.
- 2. Fasting is usually for a minimum of 8 hours although preferably for 12 hours unless otherwise stated by your doctor.
- 3. All food and beverages should be withheld during the fasting period with the exception of water.
- 4. Medication should only be stopped on the instructions of your doctor.

Post blood collection

Order Code - D00517

- 1. Rest your arm.
- 2. Do not lift anything heavy.
- 3. Do not wear tight or restrictive clothing above or around puncture site.
- 4. Avoid strenuous activities or exercise.
- 5. Avoid carrying heavy objects or parcels.

Note: A few people do bruise easily after blood tests. This is unavoidable. By following the above instructions carefully you will minimise any bruising that may occur. If, however, you experience any swelling or extensive bruising, please seek medical advice.

Patient Instruction Sheets	Order Code
24-hour Urinary Histamine Diet	D00524
24-hour Urine Collection	D00509
5HT (Serotonin) and 5HIAA	D00520
Collecting Mid-stream Urine	D00511
Dexamethasone Suppression Test	D00527
Diet Sheet Glucose Tolerance Test	D00514
Faeces Collection	D00510
Faeces Occult Blood	D00516

Patient instructions

Patient Instruction Sheets	Order Code
Fasting Calcium in Urine	D00526
Pinworm Identification	D00519
Semen Analysis	D00518
Sputum M/C/S or Cytology	D00521
Three Day Faecal Fat	28406
Timed Overnight Urine Collection	D00525
Urea Breath Test	D00506
Uric Acid with Low Purine Diet - Urine 24-hour	D00515
Urinary Chlamydia, Gonorrhoeae, Trichomonas and Mycoplasma PCR	D00523
Urine Cytology	D00505

If you require further information please ring the collection centre at which you are having your test.

Privacy & Pathology

Privacy & Pathology

Legislation has been passed which imposes privacy obligations on the private sector, including the health sector. The Privacy Amendment (Private Sector) Act 2000 initially came into effect on 21 December 2001. A new Privacy Amendment (Enhancing Privacy Protection) Act 2012, has been passed and from 12 March 2014, the Australian Privacy Principles (APPs) will replace the National Privacy Principles and Information Privacy Principles. At Douglass Hanly Moir Pathology we have put processes in place to ensure that we comply with all the obligations. Such processes will be subject to continuing review.

In summary, the Act sets a minimum standard for the way in which we collect, store, use and disclose personal and sensitive health information. The requirements imposed are contained in a set of principles called the "National Privacy Principles".

The information that the Act covers is potentially very wide. We have developed a privacy policy that describes how we manage the following issues:

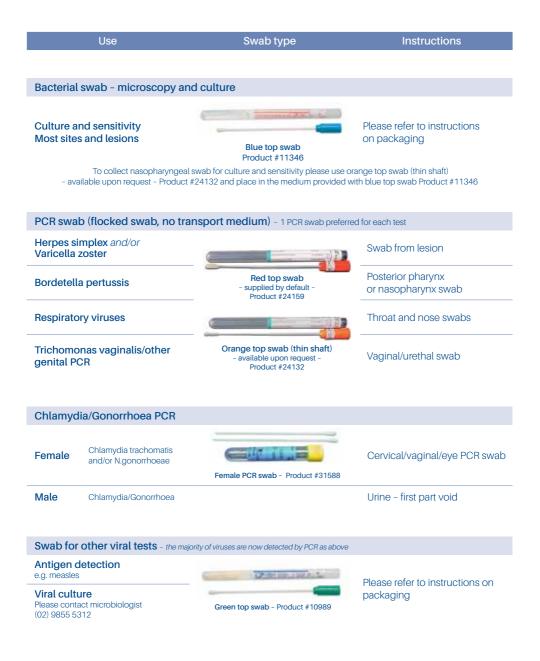
- What personal and sensitive information do we collect
- How do we collect such information
- What do we use the information for
- What reasons are there for disclosing the information
- How do we store the information
- How do we allow access by our patients and referrers to the information that we hold

Patient's contact information may be used for matters relating to billing, particularly with regard to the delivery of invoices, reminders and expediting of payments. This could, for example, include the use of SMS reminders and the referral of unpaid invoices to a third party debt collection agency.

A brochure detailing our Privacy Policy is readily available to patients at our collection centres and is also available on our website, www.dhm.com.au/privacy.

If you require any further information, please contact our Privacy Officer/Quality Department on (02) 9855 5222.

Swab guide



Tube Guide & Order of Draw

Tube	Volume	Determinations		Instructions	
× ×	Green FA Plus Blood culture bottle (410851) Orange FN Plus Blood culture bottle (410852) Yellow PF Plus (Paed) Blood culture bottle (410853)	Microbiology	To exclude the possibility of septicaemia	1 x set of blood culture bottles: both aerobic and anaerobic Using a butterfly scalp vein needle only add 8-10 mLs bloc to each bottle (do not overfill). Collect aerobic bottle first ar mix gently by inverting the bottles 8-10 times. Storage and transportation: room temperature Paediatric bottles are available on request and must be filled with 1-4 mLs of blood	
dium Citrat	2.7mL (363095) te	Coagulation	PR, APTT, INR, Coagulation Studies (Note: Coagulation Studies require 2 citrate tubes and a 4mL EDTA tube)	Fill to at least Minimum Fill and not over Maximum Fill Line marked on the tube MIX WELL BY GENTLY INVERTING 8-10 TIMES	
ACD	6.0mL (368985)		Platelet estimation on patients with known history of EDTA induced platelet clumping	MIX WELL BY GENTLY INVERTING 8-10 TIMES	
•	10.0mL (367895)	General Biochemistry	Cardiac Markers, Troponin, U&E, LFT, Lipids, HDL, Amylase, Lipase, Magnesium, Fe Studies, Therapeutic Drugs, CRP, Vitamin D, Vitamin B12, Glucose	Number of tubes required: Up to 6 test groups – 1 tube e.g. LFT, Hepatitis, Amylase, TFT, Hormones, Cardiac Enzymes More than 6 test groups – 2 tubes	
Plain		General Serology	General Serology, Hormones, Hepatitis Serology, RAST, HIV	MIX WELL BY GENTLY INVERTING 8-10 TIMES	
SST	8.5mL (367958)	General Biochemistry & Serology	As above, however, limited therapeutic drug levels – refer to specific details in the Pathology Collection Guide for Doctors.		
ium Hepar	6.0mL (367885) in	Biochemistry	Cholinesterase (Red Cell or Plasma), Chromosome Analysis, Organophosphates	MIX WELL BY GENTLY INVERTING 8-10 TIMES	
		Haematology	FBC, Hb, WCC, Diff, Platelets, ESR, Malarial Parasites, Retics	MIX WELL BY GENTLY INVERTING 8-10 TIMES	
		Biochemistry	Glycated Hb (HbA1c), Lead, FEP, G6PD, Porphryins (Red Cell)		
EDTA		Molecular Genetics	EDTA acceptable, however separate red-rimmed EDTA preferred		
•	6.0mL (367941)	Blood Bank	Crossmatch, Group & Hold, Antibody Screen, Blood Group (Note: 6mL EDTA and 4mL EDTA tube required for all Crossmatches and Group & Hold)	MIX WELL BY GENTLY INVERTING 8-10 TIMES Note: Full patient identification required for Crossmatchin and Group & Hold, Blood Group & Ab Screen Doctor/Collector must initial tube to verify	
EDTA		General Serology	PTH (additional plain or gel tube required as well)	patient details Transfusion form required with any Crossmatch or Group & Hold request	
	4.0mL	Flow Cytometry	Lymphocyte Surface Markers (additional 4mL EDTA tube required for WCC), CD59, Paroxysmal Nocturnal Haemoglobinuria	MIX WELL BY GENTLY INVERTING 8-10 TIMES	
ed Rimmed EDTA	(454003) 1	Molecular Genetics (separate tube required)	Haemochromatosis, Factor V Leiden, MTHFR, PGM, HLA B27, Fragile X, Coeliac Tissue Typing		
oride Oxala	4.0mL (367935) te	Biochemistry	Glucose, Blood Alcohol (Medical)	MIX WELL BY GENTLY INVERTING 8-10 TIMES	
Quantiferor	Gold Kit – 1.0mL each	Immunoserology	Tuberculosis	Collect 1mL of blood into each tube. Shake tubes 10 times firmly enough to ensure inner surface of tubes is coated. Do not spin and keep at room temperature.	
Specime - Surnam - First nar		ust be legibly labelled with - Date - Collector's init - Time - Barcode	immediate mixing following collection	HAZARD WARNING: Never inject blood into the tube from the needle and syringe.	

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