

VITA

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Education:

B.A., Southwestern University (Summa Cum Laude) Majors: Psychology, Sociology	1971
M.A., Trinity University Major: General Psychology	1972
Ph.D., Purdue University Major: Social Psychology Minor: Quantitative Psychology	1975

Academic Positions:

Assistant Professor, Colorado State University	1975-1979
Associate Professor, Colorado State University	1979-1984
Coordinator, Experimental Section, Department of Psychology, Colorado State University	1981-1986, 1998
Lecturer, University of Hawaii	Summer, 1982
Professor, Colorado State University	1984-present
Faculty Fellow, Colorado Division of Mental Health	1984-1985
Visiting Professor, University of Hawaii	Summer, 1986
Visiting Professor, University of Hawaii	Summer, 1989
Visiting Professor, University of Hawaii	Summer, 1992
University Mediation Officer/University Grievance Officer, Colorado State University	1996-2009
Director, Center on Aging, Colorado State University	2000-2004
Coordinator, CSU Applied Social Psychology Program	2000-2006, 2009-2011

Family Information: Married 40 years to Patricia R. Bell

Professional Affiliations:

American Psychological Association
Division 8, Personality and Social Psychology
Fellow, 1992-present
Division 20, Adult Development and Aging
Division 34, Population and Environmental Psychology
Fellow, 1990-present
Treasurer, 1989-1992
President, 1993-1994
American Psychological Society
Charter Fellow, 1989- present
Gerontological Society of America
Rocky Mountain Psychological Association
President, 1997-1998
Environmental Design Research Association
Rocky Mountain Chapter, Human Factors Society
President, 1992
American Association for the Advancement of Science

Consulting Editor, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 1977-1978
Board of Directors, Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders Association
Larimer County Chapter (Founding Board Member) 1987-1991
Rocky Mountain Chapter 1996-2001
Executive Committee 1997-2001
Medical and Scientific Advisory Committee, Alzheimer's Association Colorado
Chapter 1996-present
Colorado Legislature Task Force on Long-Term Health Care 1987-1989
Advisory Committee, Colorado Geriatric Education Center,
University of Colorado Health Sciences Center 1991-1997
Advisory Council, Larimer County Office on Aging (AAA) 2001-2007
Colorado Alzheimer's Coordinating Council (appointed by Colorado Legislature) 2009-2011

Editorial Board:

Journal of Environmental Psychology, 2009-present

Reviewer for:

Journal of Personality and Social Psychology
Journal of Research in Personality
Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin
Environmental Psychology and Nonverbal Behavior
JSAS Catalogue of Selected Documents in Psychology
Journal of Environmental Psychology
Journal of Applied Psychology
Aggressive Behavior
Political Psychology
Psychological Bulletin
Journal of Applied Social Psychology
Basic and Applied Social Psychology
Environment and Behavior
American Journal of Community Psychology
International Journal of Conflict Management
Psychological Reports
Anxiety, Stress & Coping: An International Journal

National Science Foundation
USDA Forest Service
American Psychological Association, Division 8
Environmental Design Research Association
International Journal of Stress Management

Research and Teaching Interests:

Affective Factors in Social Behavior
Environmental Psychology
Alzheimer's Disease
Mental Health and Aging
Conflict Resolution
Social Dilemmas
Heat and Noise Stress
Interpersonal Distancing, Crowding, and Territoriality
Human Aggression
Interpersonal Attraction

Courses Taught:

Undergraduate:

Introductory Psychology
Social Psychology
Environmental Psychology
Conflict Resolution
Aggression (Seminar)
Freshman Honors Seminar
Psychology of Aging
Personality Theory
Human Sexuality
Behavior Modification

Graduate:

Social Psychology
Quantitative Methods I
Quantitative Methods II
Aggression (Seminar)
Social Learning (Seminar)
Attraction (Seminar)
Writing Manuscripts in Psychology (Seminar)
Work Environments (Seminar)
Conflict Resolution (Seminar)
Social Dilemmas (Seminar)

Awards and Recognitions:

Citation of Merit (with Patricia R. Bell), Southwestern University Alumni Association, 1990
15th Anniversary Honoree, Rocky Mountain Chapter, Alzheimer's Association, for "outstanding leadership in the area of Alzheimer's research, education, and advocacy" 1995
Board Member of the Year, Rocky Mountain Chapter, Alzheimer's Association, 1998
Distinguished Service Award, Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, 2000
Oliver P. Pennock Distinguished Service Award, Colorado State University, 2002
The annual Rocky Mountain Psychological Association symposium in environmental psychology has been named the Bell/Loomis Environmental Psychology Symposium beginning in 2010
First Annual Rocky Mountain Psychological Association Mentor Award, 2011

Workshops and Invited Addresses:

Over 400 workshops and invited addresses on Alzheimer's Disease and geriatric mental health. These have included genetic and other biological bases of Alzheimer's, history of Alzheimer's, behavior management of persons with dementia, structuring environments to maximize functioning, creating community resources to deal with dementia, and family support systems in the face of dementing illness.

Grants and Contracts:

"Effects of High Ambient Temperatures on Human Social Behavior," Biomedical Sciences Support Grant (#7240), Colorado State University, 1975-1976 (\$2,895)

"Perfection of a Technique to Study the Effects of High Ambient Temperatures on Personal Space," Biomedical Research Support Grant (#7255), Colorado State University, 1976-1977 (\$700)

"Combined Effects of Heat and Noise on Human Performance and Social Behavior," Faculty Research Grant (#1810), Colorado State University, 1976-1977 (\$700)

"Detecting, Measuring, and Assessing the Effects of Environmental Stress," Biomedical Research Support Grant (#7809), Colorado State University, 1977-1978 (\$300)

"Apparatus for Unobtrusive Measurement of Interpersonal Distancing," Faculty Council Committee for Research Grant (#0115), Colorado State University, 1978-1979 (\$236)

"Refinement and Validation of Psychological Indicators of Visibility Assessment" (with R. J. Loomis), Cooperative Institute for Research on the Atmosphere (from National Park Service), 1984-1985 (\$32,405)

"A Case-Control Data Bank for the Epidemiological Study of Alzheimer's Disease" (with T. L. Bennett), Faculty Research Grant, Colorado State University, 1984 (\$2,870)

"The Impact of Alzheimer's Disease on the Mental Health System of Colorado," Faculty Fellowship Grant, Colorado Division of Mental Health, 1984-1985 (\$13,962)

Supplemental Request to "A Case-Control Data Bank for the Epidemiological Study of Alzheimer's Disease" (with T. L. Bennett), Faculty Research Grant, Colorado State University, 1985 (\$1,000)

"Effects of Specialized Nursing Facilities on Behavioral Adjustment of Alzheimer's Disease Patients," Biomedical Research Support Grant, Colorado State University, 1985-1986 (\$2,778)

"Survey of Approaches to Case Management in the Public Mental Health System of Colorado," Colorado Division of Mental Health, 1986-1987 (\$6,500)

"Aging Network Linkages: A Program to Increase State and Area Agency on Aging Capabilities to Deliver Training and Coordinate Services Related to Alzheimer's Disease," Office of Human Development Services, 1987-1989 (\$298,318 OHDS funding plus \$117,718 matching contribution from Colorado Department of Social Services, Denver Chapter of the Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders Association, and Colorado State University)

"Physical Aggression in the Mentally Ill Elderly," National Institute of Mental Health (#R01 MH43427-02), 1989-1991 (\$254,936)

"AD Support Groups: Barriers to Participation" (Barbara L. Knight, Principal Investigator), Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders Association, 1988-1989 (\$19,998)

"Establishment of State Practice and Certification Standards for Public Sector Case Management in Colorado," Subcontract from Colorado Department of Social Services via Administration on Aging, 1990-1992 (\$32,431)

"Preference Ordering and Contingent Valuation of Public and Private Goods," USDA Forest Service, 1992-1997 (\$53,000)

"Human Assessment of Visual Air Quality," (with David M. Ross) National Park Service, 1994-1995 (\$111,204)

"Human Assessment of Visual Air Quality," (with David M. Ross) National Park Service, 1995-1996 (\$59,156)

"Refinement of Paired Comparison Method of Valuing Public Goods," USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service, 1997-2000 (\$20,000)

"Experimental Investigation of the Threshold of Acceptability," USDA Forest Service, 1997-2002 (\$19,000)

"Attitudes and Environmental Public Goods," USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service, 2000-2001 (\$18,700)

"Helping Rural Colorado Families Access Supportive Services for Alzheimer's Disease," Administration on Aging, 2002-2005 (\$1,050,000)

"Combining Psychological and Economic Methods to Improve Understanding of Factors Determining Adults' Valuation of Children's Health" (with Helen Z. Cooney, Cheryl L. Asmus and John B. Loomis). Environmental Protection Agency, 2003-2006, (\$399,727)

"Empowering Underserved Colorado Alzheimer's Families through Training, Support, and Respite," Administration on Aging, 2005-2008 (\$870,000)

"Improved Methodology for Assessing Acceptability of Resource Management Decisions," USDA Forest Service, 2006-2010 (\$27,300)

"Metrics of Human Responses to Natural Sound Environments," National Park Service, 2007-2010 (\$299,448.36)

"Public Perception of Climate Change," USDA Forest Service, 2010-2014 (\$30,000)

"Client Centered Service for People with Early Stage Alzheimer's and Their Care Partners," Administration on Aging, 2010-2012 (\$502,945)

Research Publications (Refereed):

Bleda, P. R., Bell, P. A., & Byrne, D. (1973). Prior induced affect and sex differences in attraction. *Memory and Cognition*, 1, 435-438.

Bell, P. A., & Baron, R. A. (1974). Environmental influences on attraction: Effects of heat, attitude similarity, and personal evaluations. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society*, 4, 479-481.

Bell, P. A. (1975). Interpersonal attraction as a joint function of primacy and recency effects. *Memory and Cognition*, 3, 113-116.

- Baron, R. A., & Bell, P. A. (1975). Aggression and heat: Mediating effects of prior provocation and exposure to an aggressive model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 31, 825-832.
- Baron, R. A., & Bell, P. A. (1976). Aggression and heat: The influence of ambient temperature, negative affect, and a cooling drink on physical aggression. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 33, 245-255.
- Bell, P. A., & Baron, R. A. (1976). Aggression and heat: The mediating role of negative affect. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 6, 18-30.
- Baron, R. A., & Bell, P. A. (1976). Physical distance and helping: Some unexpected benefits of "crowding in" on others. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 6, 95-104.
- Bleda, P. R., & Bell, P. A. (1976, Winter). Intensity of prior induced affect, agreement and attraction. *JSAS Catalogue of Selected Documents in Psychology*.
- Baron, R. A., & Bell, P. A. (1977). Sexual arousal and aggression by males: Effects of type of erotic stimuli and prior provocation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 35, 79-87.
- Schönemann, P. H., Byrne, D., & Bell, P. A. (1977). Statistical aspects of a model for interpersonal attraction. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society*, 9, 243-246.
- Bell, P. A., & Baron, R. A. (1977). Aggression and ambient temperature: The facilitating and inhibiting effects of hot and cold environments. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society*, 9, 443-445.
- Bell, P. A. (1978). Affective state, attraction, and affiliation: Misery loves happy company, too. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 4, 616-619.
- Bell, P. A. (1978). Effects of heat and noise stress on primary and subsidiary task performance. *Human Factors*, 20, 749-752.
- Bell, P. A. (1980). Effects of heat, noise stress, and provocation on retaliatory evaluative behavior. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 40, 97-100.
- Greene, T. C., & Bell, P. A. (1980). Additional considerations concerning the effects of "warm" and "cool" wall colours on energy conservation. *Ergonomics*, 23, 949-954.
- Bell, P. A. (1981). Physiological, comfort, performance, and social effects of heat stress. *Journal of Social Issues*, 37, 71-94.
- Barnard, W. A., & Bell, P. A. (1982). An unobtrusive apparatus for measuring interpersonal distances. *Journal of General Psychology*, 107, 85-90.
- Bell, P. A., Loomis, R. J., & Cervone, J. C. (1982). Effects of heat, social facilitation, sex differences, and task difficulty on reaction time. *Human Factors*, 24, 19-24.
- Cooksey, R. W., & Bell, P. A. (1982). The joint contribution of trait similarity and trait favorability in interpersonal attraction. *JSAS Catalog of Selected Documents in Psychology*, 12, 44.
- Kelley, K., Miller, C. T., Byrne, D., & Bell, P. A. (1983). Facilitating sexual arousal via anger, aggression, or dominance. *Motivation and Emotion*, 7, 191-202.
- Greene, T. C., Bell, P. A., & Boyer, W. M. (1983). Coloring the environment: Hue, arousal, and boredom. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society*, 21, 253-254.

- Waldman, D. A., Viney, W., Bell, P. A., Bennett, J. B., & Hess, S. (1983). Internal and external locus of control in relation to beliefs in free will and determinism. *Psychological Reports, 53*, 631-634.
- Edney, J. J., & Bell, P. A. (1983). The commons dilemma: Comparing altruism, the Golden Rule, perfect equality of outcomes, and territoriality. *The Social Science Journal, 20*, 23-33.
- Bell, P. A., & Doyle, D. P. (1983). Effects of heat and noise on helping. *Psychological Reports, 53*, 955-959.
- Kline, L. M., & Bell, P. A. (1983). Privacy preference and interpersonal distancing. *Psychological Reports, 53*, 1214.
- Bell, P. A., Garnand, D. B., & Heath, D. (1984). Effects of ambient temperature and seating arrangement on personal and environmental evaluations. *Journal of General Psychology, 110*, 197-200.
- Edney, J. J., & Bell, P. A. (1984). Sharing scarce resources: Group-outcome orientation, external disaster, and stealing in a simulated commons. *Small Group Behavior, 15*, 87-108.
- Bell, P. A., Hess, S., Hill, E., Kukas, S., Richards, R. W., & Sargent, D. (1984). Noise and context-dependent memory. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 22*, 99-100.
- Bell, P. A., & Barnard, W. A. (1984). Effects of heat, noise, and sex of subject on a projective measure of personal space permeability. *Perceptual and Motor Skills, 59*, 422.
- Kline, L. M., Bell, P. A., & Babcock, A. M. (1984). Field dependence and interpersonal distance. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 22*, 421-422.
- Kline, L. M., Harrison, A., Bell, P. A., Edney, J. J., & Hill, E. (1984). Verbal reinforcement and feedback as solutions to a simulated commons dilemma. *Psychological Documents, 14*, 24. (Ms. No. 2648).
- Bell, P. A., Hummel, C. F., & Fusco, M. E. (1985). Effects of high ambient temperature on judgments of air quality. *Perceptual and Motor Skills, 60*, 664.
- Bell, P. A., Malm, W., Loomis, R. J., & McGlothlin, G. E. (1985). The impact of impaired visibility on visitor enjoyment of the Grand Canyon: A test of an ordered logit utility model. *Environment and Behavior, 17*, 459-474.
- Edney, J. J., Kline, L. M., Bell, P. A., Loomis, R. J., & Wolfe, D. (1985). Limitations on model house designs for trust, freedom, or control. *Perceptual and Motor Skills, 61*, 138.
- Bell, P. A., & Fusco, M. E. (1986). Linear and curvilinear relationships between temperature, affect, and violence: Reply to Cotton. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 16*, 802-807.
- Smith, J. M., Bell, P. A., & Fusco, M. E. (1986). The influence of color and demand characteristics on muscle strength and affective ratings of the environment. *Journal of General Psychology, 113*, 289-297.
- Edney, J. J., & Bell, P. A. (1987). Freedom and equality in a simulated commons. *Political Psychology, 8*, 229-243.
- Chandra, V., Philipose, V., Bell, P. A., Lazaroff, A. & Schoenberg, B. S. (1987). Case control study of "probable Alzheimer's Disease." *Neurology, 37*, 1295-1300.
- Smith, J. M., Bell, P. A., & Fusco, M. E. (1988). The influence of attraction on a simulated commons dilemma. *Journal of General Psychology, 115*, 277-283.

- Bell, P. A., Kline, L. M., & Barnard, W. A. (1988). Friendship and freedom of movement as moderators of sex differences in interpersonal distancing. *Journal of Social Psychology, 128*, 305-310.
- Grace, C. R., Bell, P. A., & Sugar, J. (1988). Effects of compliance techniques on spontaneous and asked-for helping. *Journal of Social Psychology, 128*, 525-532.
- Bell, P. A., & Yee, L. A. (1989). Skill level and audience effects on performance of a karate drill. *Journal of Social Psychology, 129*, 191-200.
- Bell, P. A., Petersen, T. R., & Hautaluoma, J. (1989). The effect of punishment probability on overconsumption and stealing in a simulated commons. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 19*, 1483-1495.
- Bell, P. A., & Fusco, M. E. (1989). Heat and violence in the Dallas field data: Linearity, curvilinearity, and heteroscedasticity. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 19*, 1479-1482.
- McAfee, M.E., Ruh, P.A., Bell, P.A., & Martichuski, D.K. (1989). Including persons with early stage Alzheimer's disease in support groups and strategy planning. *American Journal of Alzheimer's Care & Research, 4*(6), 18-22.
- Fusco, M. E., Bell, P. A., Jorgensen, M. D., & Smith, J. M. (1991). Using a computer to study the commons dilemma. *Simulation & Gaming, 22*, 67-70.
- Martichuski, D. K., & Bell, P. A. (1991). Reward, punishment, privatization, and moral suasion in a commons dilemma. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 21*, 1356-1369.
- Bell, P. A. (1992). In defense of the negative affect escape model of heat and aggression. *Psychological Bulletin, 111*, 342-346.
- Smith, J. M., & Bell, P. A. (1992). Environmental concern and cooperative behavior in a simulated commons dilemma. *Journal of Social Psychology, 132*, 461-468.
- Karlin, N. J., & Bell, P. A. (1992). Self-efficacy, affect, and seeking support between caregivers of dementia and non-dementia patients. *Journal of Women & Aging, 4*, 59-77.
- Birjulin, A. A., Smith, J. M., & Bell, P. A. (1993). Monetary reward, verbal reinforcement and harvest strategy of others in the commons dilemma. *Journal of Social Psychology, 133*, 207-214.
- Harvey, M. L., Bell, P. A., & Birjulin, A. A. (1993). The effect of punishment and type of feedback in a simulated commons dilemma. *Psychological Reports, 73*, 447-450.
- Martichuski, D. K., & Bell, P. A. (1993). Treating excess disabilities in special care units: A review of interventions. *American Journal of Alzheimer's Care & Research, 8*(5), 8-13.
- Smith, J. M., & Bell, P. A. (1994). Conformity as a determinant of behavior in a resource dilemma. *Journal of Social Psychology, 134*, 191-200.
- Watson, D. N., Bell, P. A., & Chavez, E. L. (1994). Conflict handling skills used by Mexican-American and White non-Hispanic students in the educational system. *The High School Journal, 78*(1), 35-39.
- Baird, C. L., & Bell, P. A. (1995). Coping in hospital environments: Place attachment and the power of a window. *Psychological Reports, 76*, 847-850.
- Karlin, N. J., & Bell, P. A. (1995). An alternative mechanism for assessing the name commonality-favorability effect. *Psychological Reports, 77*, 97-98.

- Baird, C. L., Bensko, N. L., Bell, P. A., Viney, A. W., & Woody, W. D. (1995). Gender influence on perceptions of hostile environment sexual harassment. *Psychological Reports, 77*, 79-82.
- Harvey, M. L., & Bell, P. A. (1995). The moderating effect of threat on the relationship between population concern and environmental concern. *Population and Environment, 17*, 121-133.
- Woody, W. D., Viney, W., Bell, P. A., & Bensko, N. L. (1996). Sexual harassment: The "reasonable person" vs "reasonable woman" standards have not been resolved. *Psychological Reports, 78*, 329-330.
- Martichuski, D. K., Bell, P. A., & Bradshaw, B. (1996). Including small group activities in large special care units. *Journal of Applied Gerontology, 15*, 224-237.
- Martichuski, D. K., Knight, B. L., Karlin, N. K., & Bell, P. A. (1997). Correlates of Alzheimer's disease caregivers' support group attendance. *Activities, Adaptation, and Aging, 21*(4), 27-40.
- Bell, P. A., & Smith, J. M. (1997). A behavior mapping method for assessing efficacy of change on special care units. *American Journal of Alzheimer's Disease, 12*(4), 184-189.
- Ellison-Potter, P. A., Clarke, A., & Bell, P. A. (1997). Why do we ask to "borrow" an item that no one expects us to return? *Psychological Reports, 81*, 1135-1138.
- Harvey, M. L., Loomis, R. J., Bell, P. A., & Marino, M. (1998). The influence of museum exhibit design on immersion and psychological flow. *Environment and Behavior, 30*, 601-627.
- Asmus, C. L., & Bell, P. A. (1999). Effects of environmental odor and coping style on negative affect, anger, arousal, and escape. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 29*, 245-260.
- Mace, B. L., Bell, P. A., & Loomis, R. J. (1999). Aesthetic, affective, and cognitive effects of noise on natural landscape assessment. *Society & Natural Resources, 12*, 225-242.
- Asmus, C. L., & Bell, P. A. (1999). Searching for the magic bullet. *Space Policy, 15*, 167-173.
- Clarke, A., Bell, P. A., & Peterson, G. L. (1999). The influence of attitude priming and social responsibility on the valuation of environmental public goods using paired comparisons. *Environment and Behavior, 31*, 838-857.
- Karlin, N. J., Noah, J. L., Bell, P. A., Martichuski, D. K., & Knight, B. L. (1999). Assessing Alzheimer's support group participation: An eight-year follow-up. *American Journal of Alzheimer's Disease, 14*(6), 326-333.
- Ellison-Potter, P. A., Bell, P. A., & Deffenbacher, J. L. (2001). The effects of anonymity, aggressive stimuli, and trait anger on aggressive driving behavior: A laboratory simulation. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 31*, 431-443.
- Karlin, N.J., Bell, P. A., & Noah, J. L. (2001). Long-term consequences of the Alzheimer's caregiver role: A qualitative analysis. *American Journal of Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias, 16*, 177-182.
- Cota-McKinley, A. L., Woody, W. D., & Bell, P. A. (2001). Vengeance: Effects of gender, age, and religious background. *Aggressive Behavior, 27*, 343-350.
- Brown, T. C., Nannini, D., Gorter, R. B., Bell, P. A., & Peterson, G. L. (2002). Judged seriousness of environmental losses: Reliability and cause of loss. *Ecological Economics, 42*, 479-491.

- Mace, B. L., Bell, P. A., Loomis, R. J., & Haas, G. E. (2003). Source attribution of helicopter noise in pristine national park landscapes. *Journal of Park and Recreation Administration*, 21(3), 97-119.
- Mace, B. L., Bell, P. A., & Loomis, R. J. (2004). Visibility and natural quiet in national parks and wilderness areas: Psychological considerations. *Environment and Behavior*, 36, 5-31.
- Brown, T. C., Peterson, G. L., Brodersen, R. M., Ford, V., & Bell, P. A. (2005). The judged seriousness of an environmental loss is a matter of what caused it. *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 25, 13-21.
- Bell, P. A. (2005). Reanalysis and perspective in the heat-aggression debate. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 89, 71-73.
- Smith, S. A., & Bell, P. A. (2005). Examining the effectiveness of the Savvy Caregiver Program among rural Colorado residents. *Rural and Remote Health* 5 (online), 2005: 466. Available from: <http://rrh.deakin.edu.au/articles/subviewnew.asp?ArticleID=466>
- Scharf, L., Bell, P. A., & Smith, S. A. (2006). Number of training sessions does not change program effectiveness: Evaluation of formats of one, two, or three sessions for the Alzheimer's Savvy Caregiver Training Program. *Dementia: The International Journal of Social Research and Practice*, 5, 559-569.
- Benfield, J.A., Szlemko, W.J., & Bell, P.A. (2007). Driver personality and anthropomorphic attributions of vehicle personality relate to reported aggressive driving tendencies. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 42, 247-258.
- Singh, R., Ho, L. J., Tan, H. L., & Bell, P. A. (2007). Attitudes, personal evaluations, cognitive evaluation, and interpersonal attraction: On the direct, indirect, and reverse-causal effects. *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 46, 19-42. Also available at <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/bpsoc/bjso/pre-prints/204500>
- Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A., Bell, P. A., Deffenbacher, J. L., & Troup, L. J. (2008). Territorial markings as a predictor of driver aggression and road rage. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 38, 1664-1688.
- Ford Wood, V., & Bell, P. A. (2008). Predicting interpersonal conflict resolution styles from personality characteristics. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 45, 126-131.
- Tompkins, S. A. S., & Bell, P. A. (2009). Examination of a psychoeducational intervention and a respite grant in relieving psychosocial stressors associated with being an Alzheimer's caregiver. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 52, 89-104. DOI: 10.1080/01634370802561877
- Loomis, J., Bell, P., Cooney, H. Z., & Asmus, C. (2009). A comparison of actual and hypothetical willingness to pay of parents and non-parents for protecting infant health: The case of nitrates in drinking water. *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics*, 41, 697-712. Available online at <http://ageconsearch.umn.edu/handle/56657>
- Bell, P. A., Mace, B. L., & Benfield, J. A. (2009-2010). Aircraft overflights at national parks: Conflict and it's potential resolution. *Park Science*, 26(3), 65-67. Available online at <http://www.nature.nps.gov/ParkScience/index.cfm?ArticleID=349>
- Benfield, J. A., Bell, P.A., Troup, L. J., & Soderstrom, N. C. (2010). Aesthetic and affective effects of vocal and traffic noise on natural landscape assessment. *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 30, 103-111. Available online at http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=ArticleURL&_udi=B6WJ8-4XFY0KW-1&_user=1493582&_rdoc=1&_fmt=&_orig=search&_sort=d&_docanchor=&view=c&_acct=C0000

[53133&_version=1&_urlVersion=0&_userid=1493582&md5=d39d8e590ca5941696f84097ca5b37dc](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.enbeh.2010.07.001)

Benfield, J. A., Bell, P. A., Troup, L. J., & Soderstrom, N. C. (2010). Does anthropogenic noise in national parks impair memory? *Environment and Behavior*, 42, 693-706. Available online at <http://eab.sagepub.com/cgi/rapidpdf/0013916509351219v1>

Nurse, G. A., Benfield, J., & Bell, P.A. (2010). Women engaging the natural world: Motivation for sensory pleasure may account for gender differences. *Ecopsychology*, 2(3), 171-178.

Singh, R., Simons, J. P., Self, W. T., Tetlock, P. E., Bell, P. A., Ong, P., & Kaur, S. (2011). Cultural and developmental differences in norm and meta-norm enforcement: Does collective blame compensate for individual blame? *Progress in Asian Social Psychology*, 8, 109-122..

Nurse, G. A., Benfield, J. A., & Bell, P. A. (2011). New implications for wildlife loss evaluation: The role of subjective predictors. *Human Dimensions of Wildlife: An International Journal*, 16(2), 87-99.

Bell, P. A. (2011). Latest Alzheimer's research reveals surprises. *CSA Journal*, 50, 1-12. (Society of Senior Advisors)

Manuscripts Under Review:

Cooney, H. Z., Bell, P. A., Romano, P. A., & Benfield, J. A. (2006). *Contrast effects in perceptions of activism: A test of the standard of comparison and set-reset models using a perception of behavior procedure*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A., Bell, P. A., Thomas, J. J., & Tompkins, S. A. (2006). *Predictors and consequences of Utilitarian Physical Activity among college students*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A., & Bell, P. A. (2007). *Losing 25 pounds in 13 weeks through Utilitarian Physical Activity: A case study*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Cooney, H. Z., Bell, P. A., Clarke, A., & Kline (2007). *Reliability and validity of the SEQUOIA environmental attitudes survey*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Salmon, S. L., Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A., & Bell, P. A. (2007). *Perceptions of internal and external crowding as predictors of aggressive driving behaviors*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Wood, J. W., Edwards, R. W., & Bell, P. A. (2007). *Adults' awareness of rural adolescent inhalant abuse among five American ethnic groups: Qualitative and quantitative evidence*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Schorre, G. N., & Bell, P. A. (2007). *Effects of presence of wild and domestic animals on landscape preference*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A., & Bell, P. A. (2007). *Territory markers and aggressive driving: A behavioral examination*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Wood, J., Edwards, R., & Bell, P. (2008). *A qualitative examination of inhalant abuse using a triangulation approach*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Singh, R., Tetlock, P. E., Bell, P. A., May, J., Crisp, R. J., Self, W., Kaur, S., Cooney, H. Z., Benfield, J. A., & Szlemko, W. J. (2008). *Intuitive prosecution in Singapore and the United States: The mediating roles of blame, dispositional attribution, and deterrence*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

- Benfield, J. A., Bell, P.A., Troup, L. J., & Soderstrom, N. C. (2009). *Anthropogenic noise impacts park landscape assessment more detrimentally for more beautiful scenes*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Benfield, J. A., Szlemko, W. J., & Bell, P. A. (2009). *A measure of individual tendencies to engage in territorial behaviors: The Territorial Behaviors Scale*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Brown, T. C., Morrison, M., Benfield, J. A., Nurse, G. A., & Bell, P. A. (2011). *Anomalous lack of trading in experimental settings: Loss aversion or simple indifference?* Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Singh, R., Simons, J. J. P., Self, W. T., Tetlock, P. E., Bell, P. A., May, J., Crisp, R. J., Susheel, K., Benfield, J. A., & Szlemko, W. J. (2011). *From wrongdoing to imprisonment: Test of a causal-moral model*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Romano, P. A., & Bell, P. A. (2011). *Relationship of self-efficacy and extraversion to chronic pain management*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Nurse, G. A., Benfield, J. A., & Bell, P. A. (2011). *The influence of anthropogenic sound in historical parks: Implications for management*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Chapters:

- Bell, P. A. (1977). Statistics: Tool for research. In R. A. Baron, D. Byrne, & B. H. Kantowitz, *Psychology: Understanding behavior* (pp. 571-585). Philadelphia: Saunders.
- Bell, P. A., & Byrne, D. (1978). Repression-sensitization. In H. London & J. Exner (Eds.), *Dimensions of personality*, (pp. 449-485). New York: Wiley.
- Bell, P. A., & Baron, R. A. (1981). Ambient temperature and human violence. In P. F. Brain & D. Benton (Eds.), *A multidisciplinary approach to aggression research*, (pp. 421-430). Amsterdam: Elsevier/North-Holland Biomedical Press.
- Bell, P. A., & Greene, T. C. (1982). Thermal stress: Physiological, comfort, performance, and social effects of hot and cold environments. In G. W. Evans (Ed.), *Environmental stress*, (pp. 75-105). London: Cambridge University Press.
- Greene, T. C., & Bell, P. A. (1986). Environmental stress. In M. A. Baker (Ed.), *Sex differences in human performance*, (pp. 81-106). London: Wiley.
- Bell, P. A. (1989). Genetics and Alzheimer's Disease. In G. D. Miner, L. A. Winters-Miner, J. P. Blass, R. W. Richter, & J. L. Valentine (Eds.), *Caring for Alzheimer's Patients: A guide for family and health care providers*, (pp. 23-52). Plenum Publishing Insight Books.
- Bell, P. A., & Baron, R. A. (1990). Affect and aggression. In A. M. Isen & B. S. Moore (Eds.), *Affect and social behavior*, (pp. 64-88). London: Cambridge University Press.
- Bell, P. A. (1993). Noise, pollution, and psychopathology. In A. M. Ghadirian & H. E. Lehmann (Eds.), *Environment and psychopathology*, (pp. 21-37). New York: Springer Publishing Company.
- Bell, P. A. (1993). Extended PAL relationships. In F. D. McGuirk (Ed.), *Collaborative mental health services research*. Boulder, CO: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education.
- Peterson, G. L., Brown, T. C., McCollum, D. W., Bell, P. A., Birjulin, A. A., & Clarke, A. (1994). Estimation of willingness to accept compensation for public and private goods from the chooser reference

point by the method of paired comparison. In R. C. Ready (Ed.), *Benefits and costs transfer in natural resource planning* (pp. 329-360). Lexington, KY: Seventh Interim Report of the W-133 Regional Research Project, University of Kentucky.

Peterson, G. L., Brown, T. C., McCollum, D. W., Bell, P. A., Birjulin, A. A., & Clarke, A. (1996). Chapter Eight: Moral responsibility effects in valuation of WTA for public and private goods by the method of paired comparison. In W. L. Adamowicz, P. C. Boxall, M. K. Luckert, W. E. Phillips, & W. A. White (Eds.), *Forestry economics and the environment* (pp. 134-159). United Kingdom: CAB International.

Sundstrom, E., Bell, P. A., Busby, P. L., & Asmus, C. (1996). Environmental psychology 1989-1994. In M.R. Rosenzweig & L. W. Porter (Eds.), *Annual Review of Psychology*, 47, 485-512.

Bell, P. A., & Sundstrom, E. (1997). Environmental psychology: Evolution and current status. In D. Halpern & A. Voiskounsky (Eds.), *States of mind: American and post-Soviet perspectives on contemporary issues in psychology* (pp. 373-390). New York: Oxford University Press. (Also translated into Russian translation and published in *Foreign Psychology*.)

Bell, P. A., Greene, T. C., Mace, B. L., Romano, P. A., Benfield, J. A., & Nurse, G. A. (2011). Teaching environmental psychology: demonstrations and exercises. In Miller, R. L., Balcutis, E., Daniel, D., Saville, B., & Woody, W. D., (Eds.). *Promoting student engagement, Vol. 2: Activities & demonstrations for psychology courses*. Syracuse, NY: Society for the Teaching of Psychology. Available from the STP web site: <http://www.teachpsych.org/teachpsych/pnpp/>.

Book:

Bell, P. A., Fisher, J. D., & Loomis, R. J. (1978). *Environmental psychology*. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.

Fisher, J. D., Bell, P. A., & Baum, A. (1984). *Environmental psychology* (2nd edition). New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Bell, P. A., Fisher, J. D., Baum, A., & Greene, T. C. (1990). *Environmental psychology* (3rd edition). New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Bell, P. A., Greene, T. C., Fisher, J.D., & Baum, A. (1996). *Environmental psychology* (4th edition). Fort Worth: Harcourt Brace.

Bell, P. A., Greene, T. C., Fisher, J.D., & Baum, A. (2001). *Environmental psychology* (5th edition). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Thomson Learning.

Convention Presentations:

Baron, R. A., & Bell, P. A. (1973, August). *Effects of heightened sexual arousal on physical aggression*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Montreal, Canada.

Bell, P. A. (1977, May). *Shared affective states and attraction: Misery loves more than miserable company*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.

Bell, P. A., & Barnard, S. W. (1977, May). *Personal space sex differences in response to heat and noise*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.

Bell, P. A., & Bloom, L. J. (1977, May). *Effects of transitory environmental stress on trait anxiety*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.

- Greene, T.C., & Bell, P. A. (1979, April). *Red, white and blue: Can "warm" wall colors help conserve energy?* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Bell, P. A., Loomis, R. J., Cervone, J. C., & Yee, L. A. (1979, April). *Independence of physical environment and social environment effects on human reaction time.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Bell, P. A., Mannik, L., & Barnard, S. W. (1980, April). *Sex differences in the relationship between attraction and interpersonal distancing.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Tucson, AZ.
- Cooksey, R. W., & Bell, P. A. (1980, April). *Integrating the reinforcement-affect and information integration approaches to interpersonal attraction.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Tucson, AZ.
- Mannik, L. M., Babcock, M., Cross, H. A., & Bell, P. A. (1981, April). *Field dependence and interpersonal distancing.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Bell, P. A., & Yee, L. A. (1981, May). *Audience effects, skill level and individual differences in karate performance.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Bell, P. A. (1982, August). *Theoretical interpretations of heat stress.* Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Bell, P. A. (1983, April). *The Undergraduate Research Scholars Program at Colorado State University.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Snowbird, UT.
- Bell, P. A., Cross, H. A., Hess, S., Hill, E., Kukas, S., Richards, R. W., & Sargent, D. (1983, April). *Noise and context-dependent memory.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Snowbird, UT.
- Bell, P. A., & Garnand, D. B. (1983, April). *Effects of ambient temperature and seating arrangement on personal and environmental evaluations.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Snowbird, UT.
- Kline, L. M., & Bell, P. A. (1983, April). *Effects of privacy preference on interpersonal distancing and environmental perception.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Snowbird, UT.
- Malm, W. C., Bell, P. A., & Loomis, R. J. (1984, April). *Rationale and method for studying the impact of impaired visibility on national parks.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Ross, D., Haas, G., Loomis, R. J., Bell, P. A., & McFarland, K. (1984, April). *Field study of the impact of reduced visibility on park visitors.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Bell, P. A., Malm, W. C., & McGlothlin, G. E. (1984, April). *A utility model for assessing the impact of impaired visibility on visitor enjoyment of the Grand Canyon.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas, NV.

- Kline, L. M., Harrison, A., Bell, P. A., Edney, J. J., & Hill, E. (1984, April). *Verbal reinforcement and feed back as solutions to a simulated commons dilemma*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Viney, W., Bell, P. A., Parker, P., & Panches, A. (1984, April). *Psychological correlates of belief in free will vs. determinism*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Bell, P. A., Hummel, C. F., & Fusco, M. E. (1984, April). *Effects of high ambient temperature on judgments of air quality*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Bell, P. A., & Grace, C. (1984, April). *The relationship between repression-sensitization and anxiety, hostility and birth order*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Malm, W. C., & Bell, P. A. (1984, June). *Field testing a methodology for assessing the value that observers place on good visual air quality*. Presented at the meeting of the Air Pollution Control Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Smith, J. M., Bell, P. A., & Fusco, M. E. (1985, April). *Effects of environmental color and demand characteristics on grip strength and affect*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Tucson, AZ.
- Bell, P. A., & Iyer, H. (1985, April). *Refinement of a model for assessing impaired visibility in national parks*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Tucson, AZ.
- Bell, P. A. (1985, June). *The impact of specialized geriatrics programs at community mental health centers*. Presented at the National Conference on Geriatric Mental Health Services Research, Key Biscayne, FL.
- Bell, P. A. (1985, August). *Academic linkages for research*. Presented at the Seventh National Assembly of State Mental Health Resource Development Programs, Denver, CO.
- Bell, P. A. (1985, October). *The Faculty Fellowship experience: Year one report*. Presented at the Annual Colorado Mental Health Conference, Breckenridge, CO.
- Bell, P. A. (1986, April). *Community mental health services for Alzheimer's disease*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Grace, C., Bell, P. A., & Sugar, J. (1986, April). *Effects of mood on compliance techniques*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Kline, L. M. & Bell, P. A. (1986, April). *Effects of gender, noise, music, and social interaction on interpersonal behaviors*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Bell, P. A., & Fusco, M. E. (1986, April). *Temperature and aggression: A new look at sets of field data*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Chandra, V., Philipose, V., Bell, P. A., Lazaroff, A., & Schoenberg, B. S. (1986, May). *Case control study of clinically diagnosed dementia of Alzheimer's type (DAT)*. Presented at the meeting of the American Academy of Neurology, New Orleans, LA.

- Bell, P. A. (1986, September). *Case management in the Colorado system*. Presented at the meeting of the Organization for Program Evaluation in Colorado, held at the Annual Colorado Mental Health Conference, Breckenridge, CO.
- Fusco, M. E., Loomis, R. J., & Bell, P. A. (1987, April). *A comparison of response modalities for rating haze intensity*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Grace, C., Bell, P. A., & Sugar, J. (1987, May). *Compliance and spontaneous vs. asked-for helping behaviors*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Bell, P. A., & Smith, J. M. (1987, May). *Behavior mapping assessment of specialized Alzheimer's nursing home units*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Bell, P. A. (1987, September). *Trends and treatment for assaultiveness in the mentally ill elderly*. Presented at the meeting of the Annual Colorado Mental Health Conference, Breckenridge, CO.
- Bell, P. A. (1987, October). *Epidemiological correlates of familial Alzheimer's Disease*. Presented at the Familial Alzheimer's Disease Conference, Tulsa, OK.
- Grace, C. R., & Bell, P. A. (1988, April). *An ordered recall test of noise and context-dependent memory*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Snowbird, UT.
- Bell, P. A., Krizek, N. J., & Knight, B. L. (1988, April). *What psychology students and professional service providers know about memory impaired elderly*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Snowbird, UT.
- Knight, B. L., Bell, P. A., Bell, J. C., & Sanborn, A. (1989, March). *Increasing the aging network capabilities for training and services coordination related to Alzheimer's disease*. Presented at the meeting of the American Society on Aging, Washington, D.C.
- Bell, P. A. (1989, April). *What laboratory studies tell us about managing shared resources*. Presented at the meeting of the American Ethnological Society, Santa Fe, NM.
- Smith, J. M., Bell, P. A. (1989, April). *The effects of others' behavior, punishment, and warning on a simulated commons dilemma*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Grace, C. R., & Bell, P. A. (1989, April). *Differential self-focused attention and helping behaviors*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Bell, P. A., Krizek-Karlin, N. J., & Knight, B. L. (1989, April). *The Alzheimer's Disease Information Questionnaire (ADIQ)*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Bell, P. A. (1989, August). *Aging network linkages: Community organization for providing Alzheimer's services*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Bell, P. A., & Smith, J. M. (1989, August). *Managing the commons: Lessons from the laboratory*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Bell, P. A. (1989, August). *Environmental psychology: A mechanism for integrating all psychology*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.

- Hamm, E., Bell, P. A., & Lowenstein, S. (1990, April). *Colorado senior suicide study*. Presented at the meeting of the American Association of Suicidology, New Orleans, LA.
- Bell, P. A., Kline, L. M., & Harvey, M. (1990, April). *Communication and information overload in a simulated resource management dilemma*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Tucson, AZ.
- Martichuski, D. K., Birjulin, A., & Bell, P. A. (1990, April). *Group size, cooperative-competitive orientation, and interpersonal trust in shared resource dilemmas*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Tucson, AZ.
- Martichuski, D. K., & Bell, P. A. (1990, August). *Reward, punishment, privatization, and moral suasion in a commons dilemma*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
- Bell, P. A. (1990, August). *Dementia, environment, and assaultiveness in the elderly*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
- Karlin, N. J., & Bell, P. A. (1990, November). *Impact on the caregiver: Dementing vs. non-dementing illnesses*. Presented at the meeting of the Gerontological Society of America, Boston, MA.
- Martichuski, D. K., Knight, B. L., & Bell, P. A. (1991, April). *Correlates of attending Alzheimer support groups*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Bell, P. A., Watson, D. N., Tarver, J., & Malone, P. (1991, April). *Environmental assessment of graduate student offices*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Knight, B. L., Bell, P. A., & Martichuski, D. K. (1991, August). *Environmental and social barriers to Alzheimer support group participation*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Bell, P. A. (1991, August). *Is geriatrics the most dangerous unit at a state hospital?* Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Bell, P. A., Birjulin, A., Harvey, M., & Martichuski, D. (1992, April). *The commons dilemma as a model of natural resource management*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Boise, ID.
- Bell, P. A., Martichuski, D. K., & Baird, C. L. (1992, November). *Can increased staffing compensate for increased population density on a dementia unit?* Presented at the meeting of the Gerontological Society of America, Washington, DC. A variation (1993, April) was also presented at the meeting of the Environmental Design Research Association, Chicago, IL.
- Birjulin, A. A., Bell, P. A., & Loomis, R. J. (1993, June). *Verbal reinforcement for conservation and others' behavior in a simulated commons dilemma*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Society, Chicago, IL.
- Martichuski, D. K., & Bell, P. A. (1993, August). *Including small group activities in large special care units*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.
- Peterson, G. L., Brown, T. C., McCollum, D. W., Bell, P. A., Birjulin, A. A., & Clarke, A. (1994, February). *Estimation of willingness to accept compensation for public and private goods from the chooser reference point by the method of paired comparison*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Western Regional Research Project, W-133, Benefits and Costs Transfer in Natural Resource Planning, Tucson, AZ.

Bell, P. A. (1994, March). *Experimental projects in environmental psychology*. Presented at the meeting of the Environmental Design Research Association, San Antonio, AZ.

Bell, P.A. (1994, August). *Lessons from the lab: Implications for managing scarce resources*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA.

Bell, P. A., Peterson, G. L., Brown, T. C., McCollum, D. W., Birjulin, A. A., & Clarke, A. (1994, September). *A psychological approach to the economic valuation of public goods*. Presented at the Air & Waste Management Association/American Geophysical Union International Specialty Conference on Aerosols and Atmospheric Optics: Radiative Balance and Visual Air Quality, Snowbird, UT.

Peterson, G. L., Brown, T. C., McCollum, D. W., Bell, P. A., Birjulin, A. A., & Clarke, A. (1994, October). *Moral responsibility effects in valuation of WTA for public and private goods by the method of paired comparison*. Presented at the Conference on Forestry and the Environment: Economic Perspectives II, Banff National Park, Alberta, Canada.

Clarke, A., Bell, P. A., Birjulin, A. A., Peterson, G. L., Brown, T. C., & McCollum, D. W. (1995, April). *A psychological approach to the economic valuation of public goods*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Boulder, CO.

Asmus, C. L., Baird, C. L., & Bell, P. A. (1995, April). *The effects of a malodorous environment on anger, hostility, and arousal*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Boulder, CO.

Baird, C. L., & Bell, P. A. (1995, April). *Coping in hospital environments: Place attachment and the power of a window*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Boulder, CO.

Bensko, N., Woody, D., Baird, C. L., Bell, P. A., & Viney, A. W. (1995, April). *The influence of gender on perceptions of sexual harassment*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Boulder, CO.

Karlin, N. J., & Bell, P. A. (1995, April). *An alternative mechanism for assessing the name commonality-favorability effect*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Boulder, CO.

Peterson, G. L., Brown, T. C., McCollum, D. W., Bell, P. A., Birjulin, A. A., & Clarke, A. (1995, June). *Moral responsibility effects in valuation of WTA for public and private goods by the method of paired comparison*. Presented at the Sixth Annual Conference of the European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists, Umeå, Sweden.

Bell, P. A. (1995, August). *It's the economy, psychologist! The public goods problem meets the commons dilemma*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, NY.

Bell, P. A., Birjulin, A. A., & Harvey, M. L. (1995, August). *Efficacy of social and structural interventions in the commons*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, NY.

Ellison-Potter, P. A., Bell, P. A., & Hamilton, S. H. (1996, April). *An exploratory analysis of individualism vs. collectivism and conflict management*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.

- Clarke, A., Bell, P. A., & Peterson, G. L. (1997, April). *Paired comparison: A subterfuge for estimating relative values for things we love?* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Asmus, C. L., & Bell, P. A. (1997, April). *Application of the negative affect escape model in a malodorous environment.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Asmus, C. L., & Bell, P. A. (1997, April). *A scale for predicting attitudes regarding environmental issues of living in space.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Ellison-Potter, P. A., & Bell, P. A. (1997, April). *The effects of trait anger, anonymity, and aggressive stimuli on aggressive driving behavior.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Riojas, T., Bell, P. A., & Chavez, E. L. (1998, April). *Personal space of male young adult substance abusers.* Presented at the meeting of the Western Psychological Association and Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Oshiro, S. H., & Bell, P. A. (1998, April). *Effects of descriptive norms and self-awareness on littering.* Presented at the meeting of the Western Psychological Association and Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Bell, P. A. (1998, April). *Valuing environmental public goods through paired comparison: Psychometric considerations.* Presented at the meeting of the Western Psychological Association and Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Bell, P. A. (1998, April). *Recent developments in the genetics of Alzheimer's disease.* Presented at the meeting of the Western Psychological Association and Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Mace, B. L., Bell, P. A., & Loomis, R. J. (1998, April). *Aesthetic, affective, and cognitive effects of noise on natural landscape assessment.* Presented at the meeting of the Western Psychological Association and Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Cota, A. L., Woody, W. D., & Bell, P. A. (1998, April). *Effects of interpersonal relationship, gender, and age on attitudes toward vengeance.* Presented at the meeting of the Western Psychological Association and Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Karlin, N. K., Noah, J. L., Martichuski, D. K., & Bell, P. A. (1998, August). *Assessing Alzheimer's support group participants: An eight-year study.* Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Asmus, C. L., Bell, P. A., & Lester, J. P. (1998, September-October). *Searching for the Magic Bullet: Alternative paradigms for Space Exploration and Development in the 21st Century.* Presented at the 49th International Astronautical Congress, Melbourne, Australia.
- Bell, P. A. (1999, April). *The genetics of Alzheimer's: Your family's risk.* Presented at the meeting of the Southwestern Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Cota-McKinley, A. L., McKinley, S., Woody, W. D., & Bell, P. A. (1999, April). *Interpersonal jealousy and vengeful behavior in the college population.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Fort Collins, CO.

- Asmus, C. L., & Bell, P. A. (1999). *An environment-behavior model applied to livestock odor*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Fort Collins, CO.
- Karlin, N. J., Bell, P. A., Noah, J. L., Martichuski, D. K., & Knight, B. L. (1999, April). *A Case for AD support group levels*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Fort Collins, CO.
- Mace, B. L., Clarke, A., Bell, P. A., & Peterson, G. L. (1999, April). *Paired comparison valuation of public goods in a natural context*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Fort Collins, CO.
- Nannini, D. K., Bell, P. A., Clarke, A., Cooney, H., & Peterson, G. L. (1999, April). *Paired comparison valuation of public goods: Context and derived monetary values*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Fort Collins, CO.
- Mace, B. L., Loomis, R., & Bell, P. A. (1999, April). *Source attribution of helicopter noise and pristine landscape evaluation*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Fort Collins, CO.
- Cooney, H., Clarke, A., Bell, P. A., & Nannini, D. K. (1999, April). The Big-Five personality factors and environmental attitudes. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Fort Collins, CO.
- Birjulin, A. A., Bell, P. A., Loomis, R. L., Peterson, G. L., & Brown, T. C. (1999, June). *Valuation of public goods using the method of paired comparison*. Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Society, Denver, CO.
- Cindrich, C., Chambers, J., Bell, P. A., & Mace, B. L. (2000, April). *Environmental attitudes, water resource development, and the Theory of Planned Behavior*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Tucson, AZ.
- Mace, B. L., Bell, P. A., Clark, S., Loomis, R. J., Yaffee, J., & Haas, G. (2000, April). *Even rescuing Bambi doesn't help: Helicopter noise degrades evaluations of park scenery*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Tucson, AZ.
- Cooney, H., Kline, L., Nannini, D., Clarke, A., & Bell, P. A. (2000, April). *Environmental attitudes, pet ownership, and leisure practices*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Tucson, AZ.
- Nannini, D. K., & Bell, P. A. (2000, April). The ethical perception of the human testing of a toxic substance. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Tucson, AZ.
- Cindrich, C., Bell, P., & Mace, B. (2001, April). Qualitative evaluation of a fresh water distribution survey. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Nannini, D. K., Brown, T. C., Bell, P. A., & Peterson, G. L. (2001, April). *Assessment of environmental resource losses using paired comparisons*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Cooney, H. Z., Nannini, D. K., & Bell, P. A. (2001, April). *Environmental attitudes and leisure activities*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Cooney, H. Z., Nannini, D. K., & Bell, P. A. (2001, April). *Siting decisions for environmentally destructive facilities*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.

- Cooney, H. Z., Bell, P. A., Kline, L. M., & Clarke, A. (2001, April). *Concurrent validity of the SEQUOIA environmental attitudes instrument*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Karlin, N. J., Bell, P. A., & Noah, J. L. (2001, April). *Consequences of the Alzheimer's caregiver role: A qualitative analysis*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Mace, B. L., Ellison-Potter, P. A., & Bell, P. A. (2001, April). *Beavis and Butthead at the movies: A field study examining the effects of animated media on aggression*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
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- Brodersen, R. M., & Bell, P. A. (2002, April). *The influence of conflict management styles on resource dilemma harvesting*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
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- Cooney, H. Z., & Bell, P. A. (2003, April). *Environmental attitudes, risk assessment, and activism*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Brodersen, R. M., & Bell, P. A. (2003, April). *Differential learning effects in a resource dilemma due to conflict resolution style*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Bell, P. A. (2003, August). *Commentary on "Commuter Stress and Aggressive Driving."* Presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, CA.
- Bell, P. A. (2004, April). *Preventing and curing Alzheimer's disease*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Bell, P. A. (2004, April). *Dilemmas (not of the commons type) in teaching environmental psychology*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Benfield, J. A., Nurse, G., Bell, P. A., & Singh, R. (2004, April). *Social influence on a criminal act: Facilitation, inhibition, and responsibility*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Nurse, G., Benfield, J. A., Bell, P. A., Singh, R., & Smith S. A. (2004, April). *Hero or crook: Differential attributions of responsibility*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.

- Wozniak, W., Miller, R., Bell, P. A., Troup, L., Szlemko, W. J., & Benfield, J. A. (2004, April). *Comparison of territorial influences on road rage across two campuses*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Cooney, H. Z., Romano, P., & Bell, P. A. (2004, April). *Perceptions of animal rights activism strategies*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Romano, P., Cooney, H. Z., & Bell, P. A. (2004, April). *Perceptions of anti-abortion activism*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Cooney, H. Z., Asmus, C., Bell, P. A., & Loomis, J. (2004, April). *Combining psychological and economic methods to improve understanding of factors determining adult valuation of children's health—preliminary research*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Nannini, D. K., & Bell, P. A. (2004, April). *Does compensation improve acceptance of an environmental nuisance?* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Brodersen, R. M., & Bell, P. A. (2004, April). *Environmental effects on creative thinking*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A., Bell, P. A., & Troup, L. (2004, April). *Environment, territory, and road rage*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Reno, NV.
- Cooney, H. Z., & Bell, P. A. (2005, April). *Contrast effects in perceptions of supernatural phenomena*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Phoenix, AZ.
- Nurse, G., Benfield, J., & Bell, P. A. (2005, April). *Psychological factors that influence the evaluation of wildlife loss*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Phoenix, AZ.
- Benfield, J., Nurse, G., & Bell, P. A. (2005, April). *Social psychological factors that influence the evaluation of wildlife loss*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Phoenix, AZ.
- Cooney, H. Z., Asmus, C., Bell, P. A., & Loomis, J. (2005, April). *Combining psychological and economic methods to improve understanding of factors determining adults' valuation of infants' health*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Phoenix, AZ.
- Smith, S. A., & Bell, P. A. (2005, April). *Examining the effectiveness of the Savvy Caregiver Program among rural Colorado residents*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Phoenix, AZ.
- Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J., Bell, P. A., & Wells, K. (2005, April). *Territory theory and road rage*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Phoenix, AZ.
- Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J., Bell, P. A., & Wells, K. (2005, April). *Content of territory markers and road rage*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Phoenix, AZ.
- Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J., Bell, P. A., & Wells, K. (2005, April). *Personality, vehicular personality, and road rage*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Phoenix, AZ.
- Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A. & Bell, P. A. (2006, April). *College students, utilitarian physical activity on campus and the Freshmen 15*. Presented at the International Congress on Physical Activity and Public Health, Atlanta, GA.

- Asmus, C., Bell, P., Loomis, J., Cooney, H., & Allen, B. (2006, April). *Combining psychological and economic methods to improve understanding of factors determining adults' valuation of children's health*. Presented at the Environmental Protection Agency Conference on Morbidity and Mortality: How Do We Value the Risk of Illness and Death? Washington, DC.
- Cooney, H., Romano, P., Benfield, J., & Bell, P. (2006, April). *Perceptions of poverty and context-based attribution*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
- Cooney, H., Asmus, C., Bell, P., & Loomis, J. (2006, April). *Valuation of infant health*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
- Nagel, J. A., Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A., & Bell, P. A. (2006, April). *Reducing erosion and increasing physical activity using psychological barriers*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
- Benfield, J. A., Szlemko, W. J., & Bell, P. A. (2006 April). *Driver and anthropomorphic attributions of vehicle personality: A community sample*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
- Cooney, H., Broeker, A., & Bell, P. (2006, April). *Perceptions of supernatural phenomena*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
- Romano, P., Benfield, J., Cooney, H., & Bell, P. (2006, April). *Similarities in "pro-life" and "pro-choice" attitudes about abortion*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
- Romano, P., Cooney, H., Benfield, J., & Bell, P. (2006, April). *Gender differences in perceptions of abortion*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
- Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A., Bell, P. A., Anton-Stange, H., Brianek, K., Gay, S., Mallano, A. T., & Nichols, S. (2006, April). *Territory theory and road rage: A behavioral examination*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
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- Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A., Bell, P. A., Brianek, K., Gay, S. B., Mallano, A. T., Anton-Stange, H., & Nichols, S. (2006, April). *Utilitarian physical activity among students living on vs. off campus*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
- Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A., & Bell, P. A. (2006, April). *The influence of building design on stair or elevator use*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
- Szlemko, W. J., Benfield, J. A., & Bell, P. A. (2006, April). *Student health, physical activity and commute mode and distance*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Park City, UT.
- Schorre, G. N., & Bell, P. A. (2007, April). *Effect of presence of wild and domestic animals on landscape assessment*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.

- Tompkins, S. A., & Bell, P. A. (2007, April). *A longitudinal examination of interventions for family caregivers of Alzheimer's disease*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Jakubowski, R., Bell, P. A., Brown, T. C., & Daniel, T. R. (2007, October). *Questioning the normative approach to wildfire management decisions: The malleability of acceptability standards*. Presented at the Human Dimensions of Wildland Fire Conference, Fort Collins, CO.
- Bell, P. A., Jakubowski, R. D., & Troup, L. (2008, April). *Human response to soundscapes in national parks*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Boise, ID.
- Bell, P. A., Jakubowski, R. D., & Troup, L. (2008, June). *Assessing park soundscapes in the laboratory*. Presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Resource Management, Burlington, VT.
- Benfield, J.A., Bell, P.A., Troup, L.J., Jakubowski, R., McCabe, D., & Soderstrom, N. (2009, March). *Effects of natural and mechanical sounds on laboratory performance*. Paper presented at the meeting of the George Wright Society, Portland, OR.
- Benfield, J. A., & Bell, P. A. (2009, April). *The territorial behaviors scale and residence hall room evaluations*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Nurse, G. A., Thilmany, D., & Bell, P. A. (2009, April). *Going local: Exploring consumer purchasing behavior and motivations for local food purchases*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Szlemko, W. J., & Bell, P. A. (2009, April). *A proposed explanatory mechanism for how the built environment influences utilitarian physical activity*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Benfield, J. A., Bell, P. A., & Loomis, R. J. (2009, April). *The life and work of William J. Szlemko, Ph.D.* Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Albuquerque, NM.
- Fabis, L., Nurse, G., Benfield, J., Troup, L., & Bell, P. A. (2010, April). *The effects of aircraft noise on memory*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Wells, E., Benfield, J., Nurse, G., Troup, L., & Bell, P. A. (2010, April). *Affective states, ambient noise, and MP3 players*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Benfield, J.A., Nurse, J.A., Troup, L., & Bell, P.A. (2011, March). *Is personal reflection affected by ambient soundscapes?* Presented at the meeting of the George Wright Society, New Orleans, LA.
- Nurse, G., Benfield, J., Marin, L., Troup, L., & Bell, P. (2011, March). *Influence of anthropogenic sounds on cultural park tours*. Presented at the meeting of the George Wright Society, New Orleans, LA.
- Bell, P. A. (2011, April). *The past, present, and future of environmental psychology*. Presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association. Salt Lake City, UT.

Other Publications and Technical Reports:

- Bell, P. A. (1977). Notes in Brief -- Research in Progress. *Environmental Psychology and Nonverbal Behavior*, 2, 126-127.
- Bell, P. A., Fisher, J. D., & Loomis, R. J. (1978). *Instructor's manual to accompany Environmental Psychology*. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Bloom, L. J., & Bell, P. A. (1979). Making it in graduate school: Some reflections about the superstars. *Teaching of Psychology*, 6, 231-232.
- Bell, P. A. (1983). Behavioral approaches to transportation issues. (Review of *Transportation and Behavior*). *Contemporary Psychology*, 28, 15-17.
- Fisher, J. D., Bell, P. A., & Baum, A. (1984). *Instructor's manual to accompany Environmental Psychology*, 2nd edition. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Bell, P. A., Loomis, R. J., Malm, W., & McGlothlin, G. E. (1983). *Test of an ordered logit model of the impact of impaired visibility on visitor enjoyment of the Grand Canyon*. Fort Collins, CO: Cooperative Institute for Research on the Atmosphere, Colorado State University, Project No. 536091.
- Bell, P. A., Garnand, D. B., Kiphart, M. J., & Loomis, R. J. (1984). *Visitor comments from an assessment of visibility impairment on visitor enjoyment and utilization of park resources*. Fort Collins, CO: Cooperative Institute for Research on the Atmosphere, Colorado State University, Report No. 1C, NOAA N81RA-H-0001.
- Bell, P. A., Malm, W. C., & McGlothlin, G. E. (1984). *A utility model for assessing the impact of impaired visibility on visitor enjoyment of the Grand Canyon*. Fort Collins, CO: Cooperative Institute for Research on the Atmosphere, Colorado State University, Report No. 3, NOAA NA81RA-H-0001.
- Bell, P. A. (1985). *Curriculum survey of Alzheimer's Disease course content in Colorado graduate programs related to mental health*. Denver: Colorado Division of Mental Health.
- Bell, P. A. (1985). *The impact of Alzheimer's Disease on public sector mental health services in Colorado*. Denver: Colorado Division of Mental Health.
- Bell, P. A. (1987). *Approaches to case management for CMI clients in the public mental health system of Colorado*. Denver: Colorado Division of Mental Health.
- Bell, P. A. (1987, Winter). "Is Alzheimer's disease inherited?" *The Alzheimer's Caregiver*, pp. 2-3.
- Bell, P. A., Fisher, J. D., Baum, A., & Greene, T. C. (1990). *Instructor's manual to accompany Environmental Psychology*, 3rd edition. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Bell, P. A. (1990). Human use of territories: Theory and applications. (Review of *Human territorial functioning*.) *Contemporary Psychology*, 35, 700-701.
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- Bell, P. A. (1994, Spring). President's Column: Can the commons and freedom be preserved at the same time? *Population and Environmental Psychology News*, 20(1), 1,6.
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- Peterson, G. L., Brown, T. C., McCollum, D. W., Bell, P. A., Birjulin, A. A., & Clarke, A. (1996). Moral responsibility effects in valuation of WTA for public and private goods by the method of paired comparison (Abstract). In *Published Abstracts of the Sixth Annual Conference of the European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE)*. Umeå, Sweden: Umeå University.
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- Bell, P. A. (2004, July August). What changes occur in the Alzheimer's-diseased brain? Implications for symptoms and intervention. *Family Therapy*, 3(4), 33, 35.

Ph.D. Students:

- Thomas C. Greene (Ph.D., 1983), Professor and Chair, Department of Psychology, St. Lawrence University, Canton, NY
- Linda Mannik Kline (Ph.D., 1984), Professor, Department of Psychology, California State University, Chico, CA
- Christopher R. Grace (Ph.D., 1988), Professor and Vice Provost for Faculty Development and University Assessment, Rosemead School of Psychology, Biola University, La Mirada, CA (Paper based on M.S. Thesis received CSU Psychology Department Martin E. P. Seligman Award)
- Jeffrey M. Smith (Ph.D., 1988), Professor and Chair, Northern Kentucky University, Highland Heights, KY (Paper based on M.S. Thesis won 1988 APA Division 34 Student Paper Competition; recipient of CSU Department of Psychology Outstanding Graduate Scholar Award for 1987-88)
- Nancy Krizek Karlin (Ph.D., 1989), Professor, School of Psychological Sciences, University of Northern Colorado, Greeley, CO
- Marc E. Fusco (Ph.D., 1990), Usability Engineer, Bank of America, Charlotte, NC (Co-Advised with Ross J. Loomis)

Diane K. Martichuski (Ph.D., 1992), Senior Instructor, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO (Paper based on M.S. Thesis won 1990 APA Division 34 Student Paper Competition; recipient of CSU Department of Psychology Outstanding Graduate Scholar Award for 1990-91)

Carol Lynne Baird (Ph.D., 1994), Degree Awarded Posthumously (The Carol Lynne Baird Memorial Scholarship endowment provides over \$10,000 annually in graduate student stipends.)

Deborah Nava Watson Acosta (Ph.D., 1994), Research Associate, Omni Institute, Denver, CO and Research Scientist, Institute for Research on Social Problems, Boulder, CO (Paper based on M.S. Thesis won 1993 Rocky Mountain Psychological Association Minority Student Paper Competition)

Mark L. Harvey (Ph.D., 1995), Associate Professor, University of North Carolina at Asheville (Co-Advised with Ross J. Loomis)

Andrea Clarke (Ph.D., 1996), Technical Project Manager, USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service, Port Republic, MD

Andrej A. Birjulin (Ph.D., 1997), Senior Consultant, Research & Evaluation, Exceptional Student Services Unit, Colorado Department of Education, Denver, CO (Co-Advised with Ross J. Loomis; recipient of CSU Department of Psychology Outstanding Graduate Scholar Award for 1992-93)

Patricia A. Ellison-Potter (Ph.D., 1997), Research Scientist, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, Washington, DC; Instructor, Towson State University, Towson, MD and Essex Community College, Baltimore, MD (Paper based on Dissertation won 1997 Rocky Mountain Psychological Association/American Psychological Association Student Travel Award)

Cheryl L. Asmus (Ph.D., 1998), Evaluation and Data Specialist, Health District of Northern Larimer County, Fort Collins, CO (Paper based on Dissertation won 1998 Rocky Mountain Psychological Association/American Psychological Association Student Travel Award)

Britt L. Mace (Ph.D., 1999), Professor and Chair, Southern Utah University (Co-Advised with Ross J. Loomis; paper based on M.S. Thesis won CSU Psychology Department Martin E. P. Seligman Award; paper based on Dissertation won 1999 Rocky Mountain Psychological Association/American Psychological Association Student Research Award)

Jennifer B. Yaffee (Ph.D., 2002), Instructor, California State University, Long Beach, CA

Dawn K. Nannini (Ph.D., 2003), Research and Development Specialist, TEAM Fort Collins, Fort Collins, CO (Paper based on M.A. Thesis and follow-up received CSU Psychology Department Martin E. P. Seligman Award)

R. Marc Brodersen (Ph.D., 2005), Senior Evaluation Associate, Department of Education and Human Development Evaluation Center, University of Colorado at Denver, Denver, CO

Helen Z. Cooney (Ph.D., 2005), Research Associate, Research and Development Center for the Advancement of Student Learning, School of Education, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO (Recipient of 2002 Rocky Mountain Psychological Association/American Psychological Association Research and Travel Grant, 2002; College of Natural Sciences Outstanding Graduate Teaching Assistant Award, 2003; Early Career Achievement Award, 2003 and Richard M. Suinn Outstanding Graduate Scholar Award, 2004 from CSU Department of Psychology)

Sara Anne Smith Tompkins (Ph.D., 2006). Research Associate, Department of Psychology, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO

William John Szlemko (Ph.D., 2008), Research Associate, Department of Psychology, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO (deceased July, 2008)

Jacob A. Benfield (Ph.D., 2008). Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, Pennsylvania State University-Abington, Abington, PA

Patricia A. Romano (Ph.D., 2008). Assistant Professor, St. Edwards University, Austin, TX

Gretchen A. Nurse (Ph.D., 2009). Assistant Professor, John and Doris Norton School of Family and Consumer Sciences, College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, The University of Arizona, Tucson. (Part of an interdisciplinary team working on the Consumers, Environment, and Sustainability Initiative; Dissertation received the 2010 First Place Award in the Graduate Student Extension Competition from the Agriculture and Applied Economics Association).

Valerie Ford Wood (Ph.D., 2010). Instructor, Front Range Community College, Fort Collins, CO

Robert Jakubowski (Ph.D., 2011). Research Associate, RMC Research Corporation, Denver, CO

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