Syllables VCCCV

Directions Choose the word in () with the VCCCV syllable pattern to finish each sentence. Write the word on the line.

 1. The third grade (children/students) took a trip to the zoo.
 2. Their teachers had a (surprise/special) assignment for them.
 3. The zookeeper gave an (alert/address) to the students.
 4. He told them to (inspect/watch) each animal's living space
 5. He suggested they (compare/contrast) different animals.
6. By the end of the day, the students had seen about one (dozen/hundred) animals

Directions Circle the word that has the VCCCV syllable pattern. Then write a sentence on the line that uses the word you circled.

7.	forgive	monster	wonder
8.	human	fortress	winner
9.	complain	number	writer
10.	constant	planet	signal
11.	beyond	robin	sample
12.	chosen	control	copper



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Home Activity Your child wrote words with the VCCCV syllable pattern found in mon/ster. Ask your child to read each of the words he or she wrote on the page above. Take turns making up additional sentences using these words. Help your child write the sentences and underline the words with the VCCCV syllable pattern.

Cause and Effect

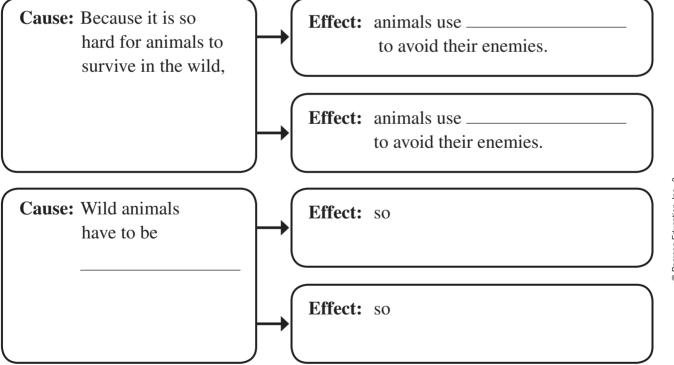
- A cause tells why something happened.
- An effect is what happened.
- Words such as *because* and *so* are clues that can help you figure out a cause and its effect. Sometimes a clue word is not used.

Directions Read the following passage.

Camouflage is color or covering that blends with surroundings. Because it is so hard for animals to survive in the wild, some animals use camouflage to keep their enemies from noticing them. A baby deer, or fawn, has a tan coat with light spots. The spots provide camouflage in the sun-dappled forest. Other animals use tricks to protect themselves. The

opossum tricks other animals by pretending to be dead. It does this because most other animals will not eat animals they have not killed. Wild animals would not last long if they had no way to hide. They have to be smart so they can find food for themselves and avoid becoming food for other animals.

Directions Fill in the chart to identify cause and effect.



School + Home

Home Activity Your child identified cause and effect. Read an article about an animal with your child. Talk about causes and effects.

Writing • Summary

Key Features of a Summary

- retells a piece of writing
- includes only the most important information
- shorter than the original

Summary of Why the Dog Wags His Tail

ong ago, all the animals could speak and understood all the secrets of how things worked in the world. One special animal, Dog, knew all the secrets of the King. One day, Dog told the other animals to follow him because he was going to reveal all the King's secrets. So, many animals followed Dog to the cave.

Dog spoke for a long time telling many incredible secrets. Next, Raven raced to the palace to report to the King what Dog did. After, the King decided to teach Dog a lesson by taking away the Dog's power to speak. Ever since then, when Dog wants to say something he wags his tail—not his tongue.

- **1.** Read the summary. Who are the main characters?
- **2.** What happens at the end of the story?

Vocabulary

Check the W	ords You Know
scrambled echoed reeds gully	valley clutched thatch



Directions Read each sentence. Write a word from the box to complete each sentence.

- 1. The boy ______ over the rocks as quickly as he could.
- **2.** The sound of thunder ______ through the night.
- **3.** We walked down the mountain into the ______ below.
- **4.** The bird seemed to disappear in the tall ______ near the lake.
- **5.** We walked up the side of a small ______ to the top of the hill.

Directions Choose the word from the box that best matches each clue. Write the word on the line.

- **6.** held tightly
- **7.** ditch ______
- 8. use straw or leaves as a roof
- 9. repeated, as a sound does
- 10. tall grasses

Write a Scene from a Play

On a separate sheet of paper, write a scene in which a child finds a baby animal and wants to take care of it. Use as many vocabulary words as possible.



Home Activity Your child identified and used vocabulary words from *Fly, Eagle, Fly!* With your child, read a story or nonfiction article about nature. Discuss the setting. Encourage your child to use vocabulary words in your conversation.

Prepositions

A **preposition** is the first word in a group of words called a prepositional phrase. A **prepositional phrase** ends with a noun or pronoun called the **object of the preposition**. A prepositional phrase tells more about other words in a sentence.

PrepositionThe eagle flew in a circle.Prepositional PhraseThe eagle flew in a circle.Object of PrepositionThe eagle flew in a circle.

Common Prepositions

Here are some prepositions: about, above, across, after, against, along, among, around, at, before, behind, below, beneath, beside, between, beyond, by, down, during, except, for, from, in, inside, into, near, of, off, on, onto, out, outside, over, past, since, through, throughout, to, toward, under, underneath, until, up, upon, with, within, without.

Directions Write the preposition in each sentence.

- 1. Our class read a book about eagles.
- 2. Bald eagles live in the United States.
- **3.** Bald eagles can grab fish from the water. _____
- **4.** The bald eagle population decreased during the 1970s. _____

Directions Write the prepositional phrase in each sentence. Underline the preposition.

- 5. Another eagle within the United States is the golden eagle.
- **6.** Golden eagles have golden brown feathers on their necks.



Syllables VCCCV

	S	pelling Wo	rds	
monster	surprise	hundred	complete	control
sample	instant	inspect	pilgrim	contrast
explode	district	address	substance	children

Missing Words Write the missing list word to complete each sentence.

1. That was a ____!

- **2.** Would you like a _____ of lime yogurt?
- 2.
- **3.** That balloon will _____ if you keep blowing.
- 3. _____
- **4.** The _____ went on a long journey.
- 4.

5. I couldn't ____ my tears.

- 6.
- **6.** My little sister thinks a _____ lives under her bed.
- 7. Many officials _____ the coal mine every year.
- **8.** My best friend is not in my school _____.
- 8.

Definitions Write the list word that means the same thing as the word or phrase.

9. one more than ninety-nine

15. numbers that tell where you live

9.

10. many boys and girls

11. entire

12. material

13.

13. difference

14. _____

14. moment of time



Home Home Activity Your child spelled words with VCCCV (vowel-consonant-consonant-consonantvowel) syllable patterns. Ask your child to spell the words one syllable at a time.

Scoring Rubric: Writing for Tests: Summary

	4	3	2	1
Focus/Ideas	Strong summary; only uses important information	Good summary; mostly uses important information	Summary has some main ideas and too many details	Does not understand summary form
Organization	Important ideas are in correct sequence	Sequence of events is generally correct	Sequence of events isn't always clear	No clear sequence of events
Voice	Shows understanding of the main ideas	Shows understanding of topic	Lacks understanding of topic	Does not understand topic
Word Choice	Uses strong action verbs and time-order words	Uses some strong action verbs and time-order words	Few or no strong verbs or time-order words	Poor word choice
Sentences	Clear sentences of different lengths and types	Sentences of a few lengths and types	Sentences of similar length and type	No variety of sentence length and type
Conventions	Few, if any, errors; correct use of prepositions	Several small errors; use of prepositions	Many errors; weak use of prepositions	Many serious errors; incorrect or no use of prepositions

Vocabulary • Unknown Words

You can use a glossary or a dictionary to find the meaning, syllabication, and pronunciation of **unknown words**.

clutch (kluch) v. to grasp something tightly clutch • es, clutched, clutch • ing

ech • o (ek' ō) v. to be heard again and again ech • oes, ech • oed, ech • o • ing reed (rēd) n. a kind of tall grass that grows in wet places plural reeds

scram • ble (skram' bəl) v. to make your way, especially by climbing or crawling quickly scram • bles, scram • bled, scram • bling

val • ley (val' ē) n. a region of low land that lies between hills or mountains plural val • leys

Directions Read the passage. Use the glossary entries to answer the questions.

On his first nature hike, Mike stumbled upon an interesting scene. Sloppy looking twig nests perched shakily in the tops of lofty trees. The raspy squawk of a great blue heron echoed around the

valley. A few of the tall, gray birds were wading among the reeds in the pond. Mike clutched his binoculars and scrambled down toward the water. He hoped to get a closer look at these strange birds.

- 1. What does the word *echoed* mean?
- **2.** Would you go up or down to get to a valley?
- **3.** What are reeds?
- **4.** How many syllables are in the word *clutched?*
- **5.** Which syllable should you stress when you say *scrambled?*



Home Activity Your child used a glossary to understand meanings, syllabication, and pronunciation of words from *Fly, Eagle, Fly!* Read an article about nature with your child. Encourage your child to use a dictionary to find the meanings and pronunciations of unknown words.

Outlining and Summarizing

Summarizing refers to finding the most important ideas about a topic or text. You can summarize what you read or what you learn in class. One way to summarize is by making an outline. An outline shows a main idea and details, as in the one shown below.

An Endangered Anim	nal—The African Elephant
I. Size	II. Diet—Vegetation
A. Weight	A. Grasses
1. 7,000 to 15,000 pounds	B. Leaves
2. Males larger	C. Fruit
B. Height and Length 1. 10 to 13 ft high 2. 20 to 24 ft long	III. Habitat—Africa A. Forest B. Grassland

Directions Write the words from the box in the outline. Use the outline above as a guide.

Habitat 45 to 80 pounds **Rabbits** Wetlands Deer

The Re	ed Wolf
I. Size	III. Diet
A. 4 1/2 to 5 1/2 ft long	A. Mainly small animals
B. Weight	1. Rodents
1	2
2. Males larger	B. Others
II	1. Insects
A. Forests B. Mountains C	2. Berries 3



Home Activity Your child learned how to make an outline to summarize ideas. Give your child information about a familiar topic. Include at least three main ideas and several details about the main ideas. Help him or her organize these ideas in an outline.

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Proofread a Paragraph James wrote about stamp collecting. Circle four words that are spelled incorrectly. Cross out the extra word in the first sentence.

7

Some childrn try to collect a sample of each stamp pictured over in a stamp album. I tried that, but I thought I'd never get a complete collection. Most of my pages were empty. Now I collect only Chrismas stamps. I have almost two hunderd stamps. Does that surpris you?

Frequently Misspelled Words

Christmas went

1.				
3	4.			
Proofread Words is spelled correctly		e to show which wo	ord	
5. In the dark, the O monstor			5	
6. They gave me O sample		the grocery store. O slampe	6	
7. What is your _ O adress	_	Oaddress	7	
8. I ate so much, O explod	I thought I wor Oesplode		8	



1

Home Activity Your child spelled words with VCCCV (vowel-consonant-consonant-consonant-consonant-vowel) syllable patterns. Have your child circle the three consecutive consonants in a list word and underline the vowels on either side.

Prepositions

Directions Read the selection. Then read each question that follows the selection. Decide which is the best answer to each question. Mark the space for the answer you have chosen.

Eagles

- (1) Eagles live throughout the world. (2) They build their nests on treetops. (3) Eagles hunt during the day. (4) They spot prey from the air. (5) Eagles rest
- (3) Eagles hunt during the day. (4) They spot prey from the air. (5) Eagles rest at night.

1	What	is the preposition in sentence 1?
		throughout
		eagles
		world
		live
2	What	is the preposition in sentence 2?
		their
		they
		on
		nests
3	What	is the preposition in sentence 3?
		hunt
		during
		the
		day

4	What senten	is the prepositional phrase in ce 4?
		the air
		They spot
		They spot prey
		from the air
5	What	is the prepositional phrase in
	senten	
		ce 5?
		ce 5? at night
	senten	ce 5? at night Eagles rest
	senten	ce 5? at night Eagles rest rest at night