

Pharmacology Review Quiz:

1. Order: Xylocaine 1 g IV in 500 mL D5W at 3 mg/min.
Set the infusion pump at _____ mL/hr
2. Order: Nipride 500 mg IV in 250 mL D5w at 2 mcg/kg/min for a patient weighing 125 lb.
Administer at _____ mL/hr
3. Order: Aminophylline 1 g IV 500 mL D5W to infuse at 20 mg/hr
Set the infusion pump at _____ mL/hr
4. Order Lidocaine 4 g IV in 1 L D5W at 3 mg/min
Set the infusion pump at _____ mL/hr
5. Order: Pronestyl 250 mg IV in 500 mL D5W at 4 mg/hr
What is the flow rate in mL/hr?
6. Order: Isuprel 4 mg IV per 500 mL D5W at 6 mcg per minute.
Set the infusion pump rate at _____ mL/hr
7. Order: Dopamine 500 mg IV in 0.5 L NS at 6 mcg/kg/min.
Patient weight is 150 lb
What is the flow rate in mL/hr?
8. Order: Dopamine 300 mg IV in 250 mL NS at 2 mcg/kg/min.
The patient weighs 85 kg.
Flow rate: _____ mL/hr
9. Order: 100 units regular insulin IV in 250 mL 0.9%NS to infuse at 12 u/hr
Flow rate: _____ mL/hr
10. Order: Add 10,000 units Heparin to 500 mL D5W and infuse at 100 u/hr IV.
Flow rate: _____ mL/hr
11. Order: Aminophylline 2 g IV in 1 L D5W to infuse at 0.4 mg/kg/hr
Patient weight 55 kg
Infuse at _____ mL/hr
12. Order: nitroglycerine 50 mg in 250 mL D5W to infuse at 3 mcg/kg/min
Patient weight 50 kg
Infuse at _____ mL/hr

13. Order: Dobutamine 250 mg IV in 250 mL D5W to infuse at 5 mcg/kg/min
Patient weight 85 kg
Infuse at _____ mL/hr
14. Order: Heparin 25,000 units IV in 250 mL D5W to infuse at 6 mL per hour.
How many units per hour is the patient receiving?
15. Order: Infuse regular insulin 200 u IV in 500 mL NS at 25 mL/hr.
How many units per hour is the patient receiving?
16. Order: Nipride 50 mg IV in 250 mL D5W to infuse at 60 mL/hr
How many mg/hr is the patient receiving?
17. Order: Aminophylline 2 g in 1000 mL D5W to infuse at 22 mL/hr IV
The safe dose is 0.4 mg/kg/hr
Patient weight is 55 kg
Is the IV dose at the present flow rate safe?
18. Drug "a" 1 g in 250 mL D5 1/2 NS is infusing at 14 mL/hr intravenously.
Safe dose is 12.5 mcg/kg/min
Patient weight is 165 lb.
Is the IV dosage safe?
19. Order: 50,000 units Heparin IV in 250 mL NS to infuse at 6 mL/hr
Safe infusion rate is 1000 units per hour
Is the ordered dosage safe?
20. Order: 200 units regular insulin in 250 mL NS to infuse at 7 units per hour IV
When you come on duty the PLUM IV infuser is set at 14 mL/hr
Is it set at the correct rate?
What is the correct rate?

Pharmacology Review Quiz Answer Key:

1. 90 mL per hour

mL/hr =	500 mL	X	1 g	X	3 mg	X	60 min	= 90 mL/ hr
	1 g		1000 mg		1 min		1 hr	

2. 3 mL/hr

$$125 \times 2.2 = 57 \text{ kg}$$

$$2 \text{ mcg} * 57 \text{ kg} * 60 = 6840 \text{ mcg/hr}$$

mL/hr =	250 mL	X	1 mg	X	6840 mcg	= 3.4 or 3 mL/ hr
	500 mg		1000 mcg		1 hr	

3. 10 mL/hr

mL/ hr =	500 mL	X	1 g	X	20 mg	= 10 mL/ hr
	1 g		1000 mg		1 hr	

4. 45 mL/hr

mL/ hr =	1000 mL	X	1 L	X	1 g	X	3 mg	X	60 min	= 45 mL/ hr
	1 L		4 g		1000 mg		1 min		1 hr	

5. 8 mL/hr

mL/ hr =	500 mL	X	4 mg	= 8 mL/ hr
	250 mg		1 hr	

6. 45 mL/hr

mL/ hr =	500 mL	X	1 mg	X	6 mcg	X	60 min	= 45 mL/ hr
	4 mg		1000 mcg		1 min		1 hr	

7. 24 mL/hr

150 lb \div 2.2 = 68 kg
 6 mcg*68 kg* 60 = 24480 mcg/hr

mL/ hr =	1000 mL	X	0.5 L	X	1 mg	X	24480 mcg	= 24.4 or 24 mL/ hr
	1 L		500 mg		1000 mcg		1 hr	

8. 9 mL/hr

2 mcg* 85 kg* 60 = 10200 mcg/hr

mL/ hr =	250 mL	X	1 mg	X	10200 mcg	= 8.5 or 9 mL/ hr
	300 mg		1000 mcg		1 hr	

9. 30 mL/hr

mL/ hr =	250 mL	X	12 U	X	= 30 mL/ hr
	100 U		1 hr		

10. 5 mL/hr

mL/ hr =	500 mL	X	100 U	= 5 mL/ hr
	10,000 U		1 hr	

11. 11 mL/hr

0.4 mg* 55 kg = 22 mg/hr

mL/ hr =	1000 mL	X	1 L	X	1 g	X	22 mg	= 11 mL/ hr
	1 L		2 g		1000 mg		1 hr	

12. 45 mL/hr

3 mcg* 50 kg*60 = 9000 mcg/hr

mL/ hr =	250 mL	X	1 mg	X	9000 mcg	= 45 mL/ hr
	50 mg		1000 mcg		1 hr	

13. 26 mL/hr

5 mcg* 85 kg* 60 = 25,500 mcg/hr

mL/ hr =	250 mL	X	1 mg	X	25500 mcg	= 25.5 or 26 mL/ hr
	250 mg		1000 mcg		1 hr	

14. 600 u per hour

U/ hr =	25000 U	X	6 mL	= 600 U/ hr
	250 mL		1 hr	

15. 10 u/hr

U/ hr =	200 U	X	25 mL	= 10 U/ hr
	500 mL		1 hr	

16. 12 mg/hr

mg/ hr =	50 mg	X	60 mL	= 12 mg/ hr
	250 mL		1 hr	

17. No

Safe dose = 0.4 mg * 55 kg = 22 mg/hr ; Client is receiving twice the safe dose.

mg/ hr =	1000 mg	X	2 g	X	22 mL	= 44 mg/ hr
	1 g		1000 mL		1 hr	

18. Yes

Safe dose = 12.5 mcg * 75 kg * 60 = 56.25 mg/hr

mg/ hr =	1000 mg	X	1 g	X	14 mL	= 56 mg per hr; same as safe dose
	1 g		250 mL		hr	

19. No

Safe rate = 1000 u/hr; Client's dose 1200 u/hr (significantly higher than safe dose).

U/ hr =	50,000 U	X	6 mL	= 1200 U/ hr
	250 mL		1 hr	

20. No

Order: 7 u/hr

Dose being delivered: 8.75 u/hr (significantly higher than the order)

Rate the IV should be set at: 8.7 or 9 mL/hr

Units per hour being delivered			
U/ hr =	200 U	X 14 mL	= 8.75 U/ hr being delivered
	250 mL	1 hr	

Rate the IV should be set			
mL/ hr =	250 mL	X 7 U	= 8.7 or 9 mL/ hr
	200 U	1 hr	