





**Theme** A story's theme is its main message or big idea. A major theme of this play is that goodness is rewarded and evil is punished. Look for examples of this theme as you read.



LOOK FOR WORD NERD'S 10 WORDS IN BOLD

#### **Characters**

Circle the character you will play. \*Greek Chorus 1, 2, 3 (GC1, GC2, GC3)

\*Perseus (PER-see-us): a young hero

\*King of Seriphos (SEH-rih-foss)

Danae (DAN-uh-ee): mother of Perseus

Advisers 1, 2

Athena (uh-THEE-nuh): the goddess of wisdom

**Hermes** (HER-meez): the messenger of the gods

\*Gray Sisters 1, 2, 3: sisters who were born as old women with gray hair

Nymphs 1, 2: spirits who live in the sea

Gorgons 1, 2: cruel monsters

\* indicates large speaking role

## Scene 1

GC1, GC2, and GC3: Our story takes place long, long ago in the land of ancient Greece.

GC1: An honorable woman named Danae . . .

Perseus: . . . and her brave son, Perseus . . .

GC2: . . . live a modest life on the island of Seriphos.

GC3: But all is not well. The king has become very fond of Danae. But Danae is not fond of the king.

King: Danae, I wish to marry you.

Danae: No thank you, my king.

King: I could have any woman I desire, and I choose you.

Danae: I do not wish to be married.

**King:** Do you know what happens to those who refuse the king?

GC1: He begins to draw his sword.

GC2: Perseus rushes in.

**Perseus** (*forcefully*): My mother has the right to say no to you. Come, Mother, let us depart.

GC3: Perseus and Danae leave.

King (to himself): I must find a way to get rid of that boy Perseus. He will always protect his mother. If he were gone, I feel sure

Lecould convince her to be my wife. Or else force her.

GC1: The king devises an evil

plan.

King (to his advisers): Tell me, what is the most feared creature in the land?

Adviser 1: There are many fearsome monsters. One of the most deadly is the Gorgon Medusa.

Adviser 2: She is an evil woman with a hideous face. Instead of hair, she has horrible, live serpents on her head.

Adviser 1: Instead of hands, she has sharp brass claws. Anyone who looks at her turns to stone.

Adviser 2: She lives with her two Gorgon sisters. They are immortal, and so they cannot be killed. Medusa, however, is mortal.

King: Perfect. I will send Perseus on an impossible mission. He will never return alive!

GC2: The king announces that he plans to marry a different woman. He hosts a party.

King: Perseus, all the men in my kingdom brought me a gift except you. Are you so poor and lazy that you have nothing to offer your king?

Perseus (furious): I may be poor, but I am not lazy. I will bring you whatever gift you desire!

King: Very well. I want you to bring me the head of the Gorgon Medusa.

GC3: The crowd gasps.

Perseus: I'll do it.

## Scene 2

GC1: Medusa's location is a mystery. Perseus travels over land and sea trying to find her.

GC2: Even with his immense strength and courage, Perseus cannot imagine how he will kill Medusa without turning to stone.

GC3: One night, Athena, the goddess of wisdom, appears before him. With her is Hermes, the messenger of the gods.

Athena: Perseus, we will help you!

Perseus: O powerful Athena, I am so grateful to you. I do not know how I will cut off Medusa's head if I cannot look at her.

Athena: Take this shining metal shield. Use it as a mirror. Do not cast your eyes directly upon Medusa, but look at her reflection in the shield. Then you will be safe.

Hermes: Take this magic sickle. Its diamond



**Athena:** Only the Gray Sisters can tell you. They live on a cliff by the edge of the sea.

# Scene 3

GC1: Athena and Hermes show Perseus the way to the Gray Sisters.

Athena: They live on the other side of this mountain. You must go alone and go quietly.

GC2: Perseus climbs into the Gray Sisters' lair. He sees that they are old and grotesque.

GC3: They share one eye, which they pass back and forth.

GC1: Perseus hides behind a rock, watching them.

**Gray Sister 1:** I heard something. Did either of you?

**Gray Sister 2:** Don't be ridiculous. It's only the wind.

**Gray Sister 1:** Give me the eye. I want to look around.

Gray Sister 3: You just had it.

Gray Sister 1: I want it again!

Gray Sister 2: Selfish, selfish.

Gray Sister 3: Fine, here it is.

GC2: As she removes the eye to hand it to her sister, Perseus leaps in and snatches it.

Gray Sister 1: Well, where is it?

Gray Sister 3: I just gave it to you!

Gray Sister 1: You lie! My hand is empty.

Gray Sister 2 (to Sister 3): Did you drop it?

Gray Sister 3: No, I didn't!

Gray Sister 2: Then who has it?

Perseus: I have it!

Gray Sisters 1, 2, and 3: Give it back!

**Perseus:** Answer one question. Where can I find the Gorgon Medusa?

**Gray Sister 1:** We can't reveal that to you. The Gorgons are our sisters!

Gray Sister 2: We'll never tell!

Gray Sister 3: Never ever!

**Perseus:** If you don't tell me, I will throw your eye into the sea.

Gray Sisters 1, 2, and 3: Noooooooo!

Gray Sister 1: We'll tell, we'll tell!

Gray Sister 2: You must go to the nymphs of



where to find them. He returns

their eye.

# Scene 4

GC1: Perseus finds the beautiful nymphs of the north.

Nymphs 1 and 2: The winds told us you were coming.

**Perseus:** O lovely nymphs, I seek the Gorgon Medusa so that I may cut off her head.

**Nymph 1:** She is a **diabolical** creature. We would be honored to help you.

**Nymph 2:** You will need three things. First, these winged sandals. Put them on, and you will be able to soar through the air to the Gorgons' cave at the end of the world.

Nymph 1: Here is a cloth sack. Even after



Medusa's head is cut off, one glance can still turn you to stone. You must put her head in this sack immediately.

Nymph 2: The final thing you need is the Cap of Darkness.

GC2: She hands Perseus a golden helmet.

Nymph 1: When you put it on, it covers you in darkness, making you invisible.

Perseus: Thank you, o nymphs!

GC3: Through the sky, Perseus sails on his winged sandals, farther and farther, until he reaches the entrance to Medusa's cave.

GC1: Everywhere he looks, he sees statues . . .

GC2: . . . statues that used to be humans and animals, turned to stone when they looked at Medusa.

GC3: Perseus creeps into the cave, walking backward and using Athena's shield as a

mirror to see behind him.

GC1: Medusa and her sisters are sleeping.

GC2: As Perseus nears, the snakes in Medusa's hair begin hissing and rearing their heads.

GC3: Medusa starts to awaken. In the reflection, Perseus sees her lift her head. Her eyes fly open, and she shrieks with rage when she sees him.

GC1: Perseus must act quickly, or he is doomed. He raises the magic sickle and strikes behind himself, giving one mighty swing.

GC2: Medusa's wretched scream ends abruptly as her head rolls away from her body.

GC1, GC2, and GC3: The deed is done.

GC3: Perseus grabs Medusa's head and shoves it into the sack without looking at it.

GC1: Just then, Medusa's sisters wake up and see her headless body.

Gorgon 1: Aaaaaah! Our sister!

Gorgon 2: Who has done this horrible thing?

GC2: Perseus flees the cave. The Gorgon sisters fly after him.

Gorgon 1: You cannot get away from us!

**Gorgon 2:** We will **avenge** the death of our sister Medusa!

GC3: Perseus throws the Cap of Darkness onto his head and becomes invisible. He flies off into the night.

## Scene 5

GC1: Perseus returns to Seriphos. He finds his mother in the palace.

**Perseus:** Mother, why are you on your knees scrubbing the floors here?

Danae: Son, you are alive! The king has made

me a slave because I still won't marry him.

**Perseus:** I thought he chose another woman to be his wife!

Danae: It was all a lie to get rid of you.

GC2: The king enters. He is amazed to see Perseus alive.

King: You? Here? How is that possible?

**Perseus:** I have returned with a gift for you, o King.

GC1: Perseus holds out the sack.

**King:** Do you expect me to believe that you actually have the head of the Gorgon Medusa in that bag?

GC2: The king and his advisers laugh.

Perseus: I do. Would you care to see it?

King (not believing him): Of course we would.

Perseus: Mother, shield your eyes!

GC3: Perseus and Danae close their eyes as Perseus lifts Medusa's head out of the sack.

GC1: The king's eyes widen in shock.

GC2: He and his advisers immediately turn to stone . . .

GC1, GC2, and GC3: . . . their faces forever frozen in an expression of awe and horror.

GC3: Perseus puts the severed head into the bag and runs to his mother.

Danae: My valiant son!

GC1, GC2, and GC3:

Throughout Greece, word quickly spreads of Perseus' daring feat. He will always be remembered

as a hero.



#### WRITE TO WIN!

A main theme of this play is that goodness is rewarded and evil is punished. Choose one good and one evil character in the play. Find examples that show they are good or evil. How was each character rewarded or punished? Send a well-organized paragraph to "Medusa Contest" by Nov. 15. Ten winners will each receive a copy of *Iris, Messenger* by Sarah Deming. See page 2 for details.



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