## This Personal Financial Planner is designed to help you create and implement a personal financial plan.

## Items to consider when using this Personal Financial Planner

1. Since these sheets are designed to adapt to every personal financial situation, some may be appropriate for you at this time while others will not be used until later in your life.
2. The sheets are referenced to specific pages in the textbook. To help you use these sheets with the appropriate text material, the following textbook icon (appearing as appropriate with the Practice Quizzes) will refer you to the appropriate sheet.

## e. Cel PFP Sheet 15

Personal
balance sheet
3. Some sheets will be used more than once (such as preparing a personal cash flow statement or a budget). You are encouraged to photocopy additional sheets as needed, or print additional copies from the Excel templates at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
4. To assist you with using online information sources for financial planning activities, suggested websites and apps are presented on the sheets.
5. Finally, remember personal financial planning is an ongoing activity. With the use of these sheets, textbook material, and your efforts, an organized and satisfying personal economic existence can be yours.

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## Personal Data

Purpose: To provide quick reference for vital household data.
Instructions: Provide the personal and financial data requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.money.com www.kiplinger.com www.moneycafe.com


## Dependent Data

Name Birth date $\quad$ Relationship Social Security no.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Identify financial planning experts (insurance agent, banker, investment adviser, tax preparer, others) you might contact for financial planning information or assistance.
- Discuss with other household members various financial planning priorities.
$\qquad$


## Financial Institutions and Advisers

Purpose: To create a directory of personal financial institutions and financial planning professionals.
Instructions: Supply the information required in the spaces provided. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.20somethingfinance.com www.bankrate.com


## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk to various personal and professional contacts to determine factors to consider when selecting various financial planning advisers.
- Identify additional financial planning contacts that you might consider using in the future.
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## Personal Financial Goals

Purose: To identify personal financial goals and create an action plan. (pp. 15-18)
Instructions: Based on personal and household needs and values, identify specific goals that require action. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.financialplan.about.com www.planwise.com www.20somethingfinance.com
Short-Term Monetary Goals (less than one year)

|  |  |  |  | Amount <br> needed |  |  | Months to <br> achieve | Action to be taken | Priority |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Example: pay off credit card debt | $\$ 850$ | 10 | Use money from pay raise | High |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Intermediate and Long-Term Monetary Goals

| Description | Amount <br> needed |  |  | Months to <br> achieve |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Action to be taken | Priority |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Nonmonetary Goals

| Description | Time frame | Actions to be taken |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Example: set up system for personal <br> financial records and documents | Next 2-3 months | - Locate personal and financial <br> records and documents. <br> Set up spreadsheet for various <br> spending, saving, borrowing <br> categories. |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Based on various financial goals, calculate the savings deposits necessary to achieve those goals.
- Analyze current economic trends that might influence various saving, spending, investing, and borrowing decisions.
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## Current Economic Conditions

Purpose: To monitor selected economic indicators that might influence your saving, investing, spending, and borrowing decisions. (pp. 11-15)
Instructions: Using The Wall Street Journal, an Internet search, or other sources of economic information, obtain current data for various economic factors. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.bls.gov www.federalreserve.gov www.wsj.com www.ft.com

| Economic Factor | Recent Trends | Possible Financial <br> Planning Actions |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Example: Mortgage rates | Decline in mortgage rates | • Consider buying a home. <br> - Consider refinancing an existing <br> mortgage. |
| Interest rates |  |  |
| Consumer prices |  |  |
| Other: |  |  |
| Other: |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Determine the economic factors that could affect your personal financial decisions in the next few years.
- Identify actions to take as a result of various current economic trends.
$\qquad$


## Time Value of Money

Purpose: To calculate future and present value amounts related to financial planning decisions. (pp. 19-23; 34-45) Instructions: Use a calculator or future/present value tables to compute the time value of money. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.dinkytown.net www.kiplinger.com/tools www.grunderware.com

## Future Value of a Single Amount

- to determine future value of a single amount
- to determine interest lost when cash purchase is made

$$
F V=P V(1+i)^{n}
$$

## Future Value of a Series of Deposits

- to determine future values of regular savings deposits
- to determine future value of regular retirement deposits

$$
\mathrm{FV}=\text { Annuity } \frac{(1+\mathrm{i})^{\mathrm{n}}-1}{\mathrm{i}}
$$

(Use Exhibit 1-A in Chapter 1 Appendix)

| current <br> amount | times | future <br> value <br> factor | equals |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| future <br> value <br> amount |  |  |  |
|  | $\times$ | $\$ \ldots$ | $=$ |


| future <br> amount <br> desired | times | present <br> value <br> factor | equals | present <br> value <br> amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$$ | $\times$ | $\$$ | $=$ | $\$$ |

## Present Value of a Series of Deposits

- to determine an amount that can be withdrawn on a regular basis

$$
P V=\text { Annuity } \frac{1-\frac{1}{(1+i)^{n}}}{i}
$$

| regular <br> amount <br> to be | times | present <br> value of <br> annuity <br> factor | equals | present <br> value <br> amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$$ | $\times$ | $\$$ | $\times$ | $\$$ |

Note: A financial calculator or spreadsheet software may be used for future value and present value calculations.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Identify various financial goals that require time value of money calculations.
- Research current interest rates to determine a rate that you might use when calculating time value of money for various personal financial goals.
$\qquad$
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## Career Research Sheet

Purpose: To become familiar with work activities and career requirements for a field of employment. (pp. 48-54) Instructions: Using various information sources (library materials, interviews, websites), obtain information related to one or more career areas of interest to you. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.mappingyourfuture.org www.ajb.dni.us

| Career Area/Job Title |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nature of the work <br> General activities and duties |  |  |
| Working conditions <br> Physical surroundings, hours, <br> mental and physical demands |  |  |
| Training and other qualifications |  |  |
| Job outlook <br> Future prospect for employment <br> in this field |  |  |
| Earnings |  |  |
| Starting and advanced |  |  |
| Additional information <br> Other questions that require <br> further research |  |  |
| Sources of additional information |  |  |
| Publications, trade associations, |  |  |
| profesional organizations, |  |  |
| government agencies, websites |  |  |$\quad$

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Identify various employment activities and industries of interest to you.
- Discuss existing and future career opportunities with various people.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


## Career Contacts

Purpose: To create a guide of professional contacts. (pp. 56-59)
Instructions: Record the requested information for use in researching career areas and employment opportunities. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.rileyguide.com www.careerjournal.com
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Date of contact $\qquad$
Situation $\qquad$
Career situation of contac $\qquad$
Areas of specialization $\qquad$
Major accomplishments $\qquad$

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Identify various people whom you might contact to obtain career information.
- Prepare specific questions to ask people about career fields and the application process.
$\qquad$


## Résumé Planning

Purpose: To inventory your education, training, work background, and other experiences for use when preparing a résumé. (pp. 75-79)
Instructions: List dates, organizations, and other data for each of the categories given below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.monster.com www.rileyguide.com

## Education

Degree/programs completed
School/location
Dates

Work Experience
Title Organization Dates Responsibilities

Other Experience
Title Organization Dates Responsibilities
$\qquad$

Campus/Community Activities
Organization/location Dates Involvement

## Honors/Awards

Title
Organization/location
Dates

## References

| Name | Title | Organization | Address |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |

Note: See Exhibit 2-B, Page 77 for résumé format suggestions.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Create a preliminary résumé and ask others for suggested improvements.
- Conduct research to obtain samples of effective résumé formats.
$\qquad$


## Cover Letter Planning

Purpose: To outline an employment cover letter. (pp. 80-81)
Instructions: Prepare the preliminary draft of a cover letter for a specific employment position. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.monster.com www.rileyguide.com

| Name |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| Title |  |
| Organization | $\boxed{E}$ E-mail |
| Address |  |
| Phone |  |
| Fax |  |
| Information about |  |
| Employment position available |  |
| Organizational information |  |

Introduction: Get attention of reader with distinctive skills or experience; or make reference to a mutual contact.

Development: Emphasize how your experience, knowledge, and skills will benefit the needs of the organization in the future.

Conclusion: Request an interview; restate any distinctive qualities; tell how you may be contacted.

Note: See sample cover letter (Exhibit 2-C) on page 81.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Research examples of effective cover letters.
- Prepare a preliminary cover letter and obtain comments for improvements from others.
$\qquad$


## Prospective Employer Research

Purpose: To obtain information about an organization for which an employment position is available. (p. 81) Instructions: Use research sources to obtain the information requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.careerbuilder.com www.hoovers.com www.annualreports.com
$\qquad$

Major products, services, and customers

Locations of main offices, factories, and other facilities

Major historical developments of the company

Recent company and industry developments

Required skills and experience

Major responsibilities and duties

Other comments

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Prepare a list of organizations and information you might obtain when researching these companies.
- Conduct library and online research about specific organizations in which you are interested.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


## Interview Preparation

Purpose: To organize information and ideas for a job interview. (pp. 81-85)
Instructions: Prepare information for the items listed. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.rileyguide.com www.careerbuilder.com
$\qquad$

Required skills and experience

Major responsibilities and duties

Questions you expect to be asked

Major ideas you plan to emphasize

Questions you plan to ask

Other comments

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Prepare preliminary answers for potential interview questions. (see p. 82)
- Have others ask you questions in a practice interview setting.
$\qquad$


## Employee Benefits Comparison

Purpose: To assess the financial and personal value of employment benefits. (pp. 62-65)
Instructions: When comparing different employment situations or when selecting benefits, consider the factors listed below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhe.com/kdh. Suggested websites: www.benefitnews.com www.dol.gov/ebsa

| Organization |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Location |  |  |
| Phone |  |  |
| Contact/title |  |  |
| Health insurance |  |  |
| Company/coverage |  |  |
| Cost to be paid by employee |  |  |
| Company/coverage |  |  |
| Cost to be paid by employee |  |  |
| Cife insurance |  |  |
| Company/coverage |  |  |
| Pension/retirement |  |  |
| Employer contributions |  |  |
| Vesting period |  |  |
| Tax benefits |  |  |
| Employee contributions |  |  |
| Other benefits/estimated market |  |  |
| value |  |  |
| - vacation time |  |  |
| anformation reimbursement |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk to various people about their employee benefits.
- Conduct research to obtain information on various employee benefits required by law and those commonly provided in various industries.
$\qquad$


## Career Development and Advancement

Purpose: To develop a plan for career advancement. (pp. 65-66)
Instructions: Prepare responses for the items listed. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.careerjournal.com www.careerplanning.about.com
$\qquad$

Current responsibilities and duties

## Accomplishments

## Career goal within the next year

- Required skills and experience
- Plans to achieve that goal

Career goal within the next two years

- Required skills and experience
- Plans to achieve that goal


## Career goal within the next five years

- Required skills and experience


## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk with others about the career development activities in which they have participated.
- Prepare a list of formal and informal career development activities in which you might participate.


## Financial Documents and Records

Purpose: To develop a system for maintaining and storing personal financial documents and records. (pp. 89-91) Instructions: Indicate the location of the following records, and create files for the eight major categories of financial documents. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.bankrate.com www.kiplinger.com www.usa.gov

| Item | Home File | Safe Deposit Box | Computer File, Online, Other (specify) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Money management records |  |  |  |
| - budget, financial statements |  |  |  |
| 2. Personal/employment records |  |  |  |
| - current résumé, Social Security card |  |  |  |
| - educational transcripts |  |  |  |
| - birth, marriage, divorce certificates |  |  |  |
| - citizenship, military papers, passport |  |  |  |
| - adoption, custody papers |  |  |  |
| 3. Tax records |  |  |  |
| 4. Financial services/Consumer credit records |  |  |  |
| - unused, canceled checks |  |  |  |
| - savings, passbook statements |  |  |  |
| - savings certificates |  |  |  |
| - credit card information, statements |  |  |  |
| - credit contracts |  |  |  |
| 5. Consumer purchase, housing, and automobile records |  |  |  |
| - warranties, receipts |  |  |  |
| - owner's manuals |  |  |  |
| - lease or mortgage papers, title deed, property tax info |  |  |  |
| - automobile title |  |  |  |
| - auto registration |  |  |  |
| - auto service records |  |  |  |
| 6. Insurance records |  |  |  |
| - insurance policies |  |  |  |
| - home inventory |  |  |  |
| - medical information (health history) |  |  |  |
| 7. Investment records |  |  |  |
| - broker statements |  |  |  |
| - dividend reports |  |  |  |
| - stock/bond certificates |  |  |  |
| - rare coins, stamps, and collectibles |  |  |  |
| 8. Estate planning and retirement |  |  |  |
| - will |  |  |  |
| - pension, Social Security info |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Select a location for storing your financial documents and records.
- Decide if various documents may no longer be needed.
$\qquad$


## Personal Balance Sheet

Purpose: To determine your current financial position. (pp. 92-94)
Instructions: List the current values of the asset categories below; list the amounts owed for various liabilities; subtract total liabilities from total assets to determine net worth. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.money.com www.lifeadvice.com

## Balance Sheet as of

Assets
Liquid assets
Checking account balance
Savings/money market accounts, funds
Cash value of life insurance
Other $\overline{\text { Total liquid assets . . }}$.

## Household assets \& possessions

Current market value of home $\qquad$
Market value of automobiles
Furniture
Computer, electronics, camera Jewelry
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


Other $\qquad$
Other
Total household assets
Investment assets
Savings certificates
Stocks and bonds
Retirement accounts Mutual funds
Other
Total investment assets
Total assets

## Liabilities

Current liabilities
Charge account and credit card balances
Loan balances
Other $\qquad$
Other $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Total current liabilities
Long-term liabilities
Mortgage $\qquad$
Other $\qquad$ -
$\qquad$

Total long-term liabilities
Total liabilities
Net Worth

(assets minus liabilities)

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Compare your net worth to previous balance sheets.
- Decide how often you will prepare a balance sheet.
$\qquad$


## Personal Cash Flow Statement

Purpose: To maintain a record of cash inflows and outflows for a month (or three months). (pp. 95-98) Instructions: Record inflows and outflows of cash for a one- (or three-) month period. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.asec.org www.clevelandsaves.org


## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Decide which areas of spending need to be revised.
- Evaluate your spending patterns for preparing a budget.


## Cash Budget

Purpose: To compare projected and actual spending for a one- (or three-) month period. (pp. 98-105) Instructions: Estimate projected spending based on your cash flow statement, and maintain records for actual spending for these same budget categories. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www. mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.betterbudgeting.com
www.mymoney.gov www.thesimpledollar.com

| Income | Budgeted Amounts |  | Actual Amounts | Variance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dollar | Percent |  |  |
| Salary |  |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |
| Total income |  | 100\% |  |  |
| Expenses | <<<<<<<<< | \lll \lll \lll < | <<<<<<<<<<< | \lll \lll \lll |
| Fixed expenses | <<<<<<<<< | < $\lll \lll \lll<$ | <<<<<<<<<<< | <<<<<<<<<< |
| Mortgage or rent |  |  |  |  |
| Property taxes |  |  |  |  |
| Loan payments |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance |  |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |
| Total fixed expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Emergency fund/savings | <<<<<<<<< | < $\lll \lll \lll<$ | < $\lll \lll \lll$ | < $\lll \lll \lll$ |
| Emergency fund |  |  |  |  |
| Savings for |  |  |  |  |
| Savings for |  |  |  |  |
| Total savings |  |  |  |  |
| Variable expenses | <<<<<<<<< | <<<<<<<<<<< | <<<<<<<<<<< | <<<<<<<<<<< |
| Food |  |  |  |  |
| Utilities |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation costs |  |  |  |  |
| Personal care |  |  |  |  |
| Medical and health care |  |  |  |  |
| Entertainment |  |  |  |  |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Gifts/donations |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous |  |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |
| Total variable expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Total expenses |  | 100\% |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Evaluate the appropriateness of your budget for your current situation.
- Assess whether your budgeting activities are helping you achieve your financial goals.


## Annual Budget Summary

Purpose: To see an overview of spending patterns for a year. (pp. 103-104)
Instructions: Record the monthly budget amount in the first column and actual monthly spending in the appropriate column. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.mymoney.gov www.bls.gov/cex

| Expense |  | Monthly Budget | Actual Spending |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun |
| Savings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mortgage/rent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Housing costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Telephone |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food (at home) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food (away) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Credit payments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Recreation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gifts/donations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Actual Spending |  |  |  |  |  | Year Totals |  |
| Expense | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Actual | Budget |
| Savings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mortgage/rent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Housing costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Telephone |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food (at home) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food (away) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Credit payments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Recreation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reading/education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gifts/donations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Decide which areas of spending need to be revised.
- Evaluate your spending patterns for preparing a budget.


## College Education Savings Plan

Purpose: To estimate future costs of college and calculate needed savings. (pp. 107-108; Appendix A) Instructions: Complete the information and calculations requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.statefarm.com/lifevents/lifevents.htm www.kiplinger.com

## Estimated Cost of College Education

Current cost of college education
(including tuition, fees, room, board, books, travel, and other expenses)

Future value for $\qquad$ years until starting college at an expected annual inflation of $\qquad$ percent (use future value of \$1, Exhibit 1-A in Chapter 1 Appendix or a financial calculator)
Projected future cost of college adjusted for inflation

## Estimated Annual Savings Needed

Projected future cost of college adjusted for inflation $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\times \$$ $\qquad$
= \$ $\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$

都
$\qquad$

## Income Tax Estimate

Purpose: To estimate your current federal income tax liability. (pp. 120-127)
Instructions: Based on last year's tax return, estimates for the current year, and current tax regulations and rates, estimate your current tax liability. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet at www. mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.irs.gov https://turbotax.intuit.com/tax-tools/calculators/taxcaster/

Gross income (wages, salary,
investment income, and other ordinary income) \$

| Less Adjustments to income | $-\$$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| (see current tax regulations) |  |


| $\downarrow$ | (exceeding 2\% of AGI) |
| :--- | :---: |
| Amount $-\$$ | Total |
| Less Personal exemptions | $-\$$ |
| Equals Taxable income | $=\$$ |
| Estimated tax (based on <br> current tax tables or tax <br> schedules) | $\$$ |
| Less Tax credits | $-\$$ |
| Plus Other taxes | $+\$$ |
| Equals Total tax liability | $=\$$ |
| Less Estimated withholding | $-\$$ |
| and payments | $=\$$ |
| Equals Tax due (or refund) |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Develop a system for filing and storing various tax records related to income, deductible expenses, and current tax forms.
- Using www.irs.gov and other websites, identify recent changes in tax laws that may affect your financial planning decisions.
$\qquad$


## Tax Preparer Comparison

Purpose: To compare the services and costs of different income tax return preparation sources. (pp. 138-139) Instructions: Using advertisements and information from tax preparation services, obtain information for the following. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet at www.mhhe.com/kdh. Suggested websites: https://www.turbotax.intuit.com/tax-tools/ www.hrblock.com

|  | Local Tax <br> Service | National Tax <br> Service | Local <br> Accountant |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Company name |  |  |  |
| Address |  |  |  |
| Telephone |  |  |  |
| E-mail |  |  |  |
| Website |  |  |  |
| Cost of preparing |  |  |  |
| Form 1040EZ |  |  |  |
| Cost of preparing |  |  |  |
| Form 1040A |  |  |  |
| Cost of preparing |  |  |  |
| Corm 1040 |  |  |  |
| (itemized deductions) |  |  |  |
| Cost of preparing state or |  |  |  |
| local tax return |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk with people about their experiences when using a tax preparation service.
- Compare the costs and benefits of using a tax preparation service with preparing your own taxes with tax software.
$\qquad$


## Tax Planning Activities

Purpose: To consider actions that can prevent tax penalties and may result in tax savings. (pp. 142-147) Instructions: Consider which of the following actions are appropriate to your tax situation. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.irs.gov https://www.turbotax.intuit.com/tax-tools/

|  | Action to be taken (if applicable) | Completed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Filing Status/Withholding <br> - Change filing status or exemptions because of changes in life situation. |  |  |
| - Change amount of withholding because of changes in tax situation. |  |  |
| - Plan to make estimated tax payments (due the 15 th of April, June, September, and January). |  |  |
| Tax Records/Documents <br> - Organize home files for ease of maintaining and retrieving data. |  |  |
| - Send current mailing address and correct Social Security number to IRS, place of employment, and other sources of income. |  |  |
| Annual Tax Activities <br> - Be certain all needed data and current tax forms are available well before deadline. |  |  |
| - Research tax code changes and uncertain tax areas. |  |  |
| Tax Savings Actions <br> - Consider tax-exempt and tax-deferred investments. |  |  |
| - If you expect to have the same or lower tax rate next year, accelerate deductions into the current year. |  |  |
| - If you expect to have the same or lower tax rate next year, delay the receipt of income until next year. |  |  |
| - If you expect to have a higher tax rate next year, delay deductions because they will have a greater benefit. |  |  |
| - If you expect to have a higher tax rate next year, accelerate the receipt of income to have it taxed at the current lower rate. |  |  |
| - Start or increase use of tax-deferred retirement plans. |  |  |
| - Other. |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Identify saving and investing decisions that would minimize future income taxes.
- Develop a plan for actions to take related to your current and future tax situation.
$\qquad$


## Financial Services Planning

Purpose: To indicate currently used financial services and to determine services that may be needed in the future. (pp. 156-165)
Instructions: List currently used services with financial institution information (name, address, phone, website) and services that are likely to be needed in the future. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.bankrate.com www.creditunion.coop www.findabetterbank.com

| Types of <br> financial services | Current financial <br> services used | Additional financial <br> services needed |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Payment services (checking, <br> debit card, online payments, <br> money orders) | Financial institution: |  |
|  | Address: |  |
|  | Phone: |  |
|  | Website: |  |
| Savings plans (savings account, <br> certificates of deposit, savings <br> bonds) | Financial institution: |  |
|  | Address: |  |
|  | Phone: |  |
|  | Website: |  |
| Credit accounts (credit cards, | Financial institution: |  |
| personal loans, mortgage) | Address: |  |
|  | Phone: |  |
|  | Website: |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Assess whether the current types of and sources of your financial services are appropriate.
- Determine additional financial services you may wish to make use of in the future.


## Saving to Achieve Financial Goals

Purpose: To monitor savings for use in reaching financial goals. (pp. 165-169)
Instructions: Record savings plan information along with the amount of your balance or income on a periodic basis. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.fdic.gov www.savingsbonds.gov

Regular Savings Account

| Acct. no. |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Financial institution |  |
| Address |  |
| Phone | $\square$ |
| Website | $\square$ |

Certificate of Deposit
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Acct. no. } \\ \text { Financial institution } \\ \text { Address } \\ \text { Phone } \\ \text { Website } \\ & \square\end{array}$
Money Market fund/account
Acct. no.

| Financial institution |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Address |  |
| Phone |  |
| Website | $\square$ |
| W |  |

U.S. Savings Bonds

Savings goal/Amount needed/Date needed:

| Initial deposit: | Date |  | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Balance: | Date | $\square$ | $\$$ |
|  | Date | $\square$ | $\$$ |
|  | Date | $\square$ | $\$$ |
|  | Date | $\square$ | $\$$ |

Savings goal/Amount needed/Date needed:

| Initial deposit: | Date |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Balance: | Date | $\$$ |  |
|  | Date | $\square$ | $\$$ |
|  | Date | $\$$ |  |
|  | Date | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  |  | $\$$ |  |

Savings goal/Amount needed/Date needed:

| Initial deposit: | Date |  | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Balance: | Date | $\square$ |  |
|  | Date | $\$$ |  |
|  | Date | $\$$ |  |
|  | Date | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  |  | $\$$ |  |


| Purchase |
| :--- |
| location |
|  |
| Address |
| Phone |
| Website |
|  |$\quad \square$

Savings goal/Amount needed/Date needed:

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Assess your current progress toward achieving various savings goals. Evaluate existing and new savings goals.
- Plan actions to expand the amount you are saving toward various savings goals.
$\qquad$


## Savings Plan Comparison

Purpose: To compare the benefits and costs associated with different savings plans. (pp. 165-173) Instructions: Analyze advertisements and contact various financial institutions to obtain the information requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh. Suggested websites: www.bankrate.com www.fdic.gov

| Type of savings plan: <br> (regular savings account, <br> certificate of deposit, money <br> market account, other |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Financial institution |  |  |  |
| Address/Phone |  |  |  |
| Website |  |  |  |
| Annual interest rate |  |  |  |
| Annual percentage yield (APY) |  |  |  |
| Frequency of compounding |  |  |  |
| Insured by FDIC, NCUA, other |  |  |  |
| Maximum amount insured |  |  |  |
| Menalties for early withdrawal |  |  |  |
| Minimum initial deposit |  |  |  |
| be on deposit time period savings must |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Based on this savings plan analysis, determine the best types for your current and future financial situation.
- When analyzing savings plans, what factors should you carefully investigate?


## Payment Account Comparison

Purpose: To compare the benefits and costs associated with different checking/payment accounts. (pp. 174-179) Instructions: Analyze advertisements and contact various financial institutions (banks, savings and loan associations, or credit unions) to obtain the information requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.bankrate.com www.checkfree.com

| Institution name |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Address |  |  |  |
| Phone |  |  |  |
| Website |  |  |  |
| Type of account (regular <br> checking, interest-earning <br> account, or other <br> Minimum balance for <br> "free" checking |  |  |  |
| Monthly fee for going |  |  |  |
| below minimum balance |  |  |  |
| "Free" checking accounts |  |  |  |
| for full-time students? |  |  |  |
| Online banking services |  |  |  |
| Other fees/costs |  |  |  |
| • printing of checks |  |  |  |
| • stop payment order |  |  |  |
| • overdrawn account |  |  |  |
| • certified check |  |  |  |
| and ATM network other charges |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Are your current payment activities best served by your current payment methods (checking account, cash card, online payments)?
- Talk with others about their online payment experiences.
$\qquad$


## Payment Account Cost Analysis

Purpose: To compare the inflows and outflows of a checking account. (pp. 174-179)
Instructions: Record the interest earned (inflows) and the costs and fees (outflows) as requested below. Note: Not all items will apply to every checking account. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.bankrate.com www.checkfree.com

## Inflows (earnings)

## Step 1

Multiply average monthly balance \$ $\qquad$
by average rate of return $\overline{\text { annual earnings }}$ \% to determine

Total estimated inflow


Note: This calculation does not take into account charges and fees for such services as overdrafts, stop payments, ATM use, and check printing. Be sure to also consider those costs when selecting a checking account.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- What actions can you take to minimize checking/payment account costs?
- Talk to others about the actions they take to minimize checking account costs.


## Checking Account Reconciliation

Purpose: To determine the adjusted cash balance for your checking account. (pp. 179-180)
Instructions: Enter data from your bank statement and checkbook for the amounts requested. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.bankrate.com www.checkfree.com
Date of bank statement $\qquad$

Balance on bank statement
\$

## Step 1

Subtract total of outstanding checks (checks that you have written but have not yet cleared in the banking system)
Check No. Amount Check No. Amount
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Step 2

Add deposits in transit (deposits you have made but have not been reported on this statement)
Date Amount Date Amount
$\qquad$
Adjusted cash balance . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$

## Current balance in your checkbook

## Step 3

Subtract fees or other charges listed on your bank statement

| Item Amount Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Subtract ATM withdrawals, debit card payments, and other automatic payments.
$\qquad$

- \$ $\qquad$


## Step 4

Add interest earned

|  | $+\$$ |
| ---: | :--- |
|  | $+\$$ |
| Adjusted cash balance $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | $\$ \ldots$ |

(The two adjusted balances should be the same; if not, carefully check your math and check to see that deposits and checks recorded in your checkbook and on your statement are for the correct amounts.)

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Develop a plan to monitor your payment records.
- Select actions to reduce banking service costs.
$\qquad$


## Consumer Credit Usage

Purpose: To create a record of current consumer debt balances. (pp. 200-205)
Instructions: Record account names, numbers, and payments for current consumer debts. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.bankrate.com www.ftc.gov

## Automobile, Education, Personal, and Installment Loans

Financial institution
Account number
Current balance
Monthly payment
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Charge Accounts and Credit Cards
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Other Loans (overdraft protection, home equity, life insurance Ioan)
$\qquad$

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Survey three or four individuals to determine their uses of credit.
- Talk to several people to determine how they first established credit.
$\qquad$


## Credit Card Comparison

Purpose: To compare the benefits and costs associated with different credit cards and charge accounts. (pp. 230-245) Instructions: Analyze ads and credit applications and contact various financial institutions to obtain the information requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.

| Type of credit/charge <br> account |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Name of company/account |  |  |  |
| Address/phone |  |  |  |
| Website |  |  |  |
| Type of purchases that can <br> be made |  |  |  |
| Annual fee (if any) |  |  |  |
| Annual percentage rate <br> (APR) (interest calculation <br> information) |  |  |  |
| Credit limit for new <br> customers |  |  |  |
| Minimum monthly <br> payment |  |  |  |
| Other costs: |  |  |  |
| - credit report |  |  |  |
| late fee |  |  |  |
| Restrictions (age, <br> minimum annual income) |  |  |  |
| Other information for <br> consumers to consider |  |  |  |
| Rewards program |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Make a list of the pros and cons of using credit or debit cards.
- Contact a local credit bureau to obtain information on the services provided and the fees charged.
$\qquad$


## Consumer Loan Comparison

Purpose: To compare the costs associated with different sources of loans. (pp. 230-245)
Instructions: Contact or visit a bank, credit union, and consumer finance company to obtain information on a loan for a specific purpose. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh. Suggested websites: www.eloan.com www.bankrate.com

## Amount of loan \$

Type of financial institution

| Name |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Address |  |  |  |
| Phone |  |  |  |
| Website |  |  |  |
| Amount of down payment |  |  |  |
| Length of loan (months) |  |  |  |
| What collateral is required? |  |  |  |
| Amount of monthly payment |  |  |  |
| Total amount to be repaid <br> (monthly amount $\times$ number of <br> months + down payment) |  |  |  |
| Total finance charge/cost of |  |  |  |
| credit |  |  |  |
| Annual percentage rate (APR) |  |  |  |
| Other costs |  |  |  |
| - credit life insurance |  |  |  |
| Is a cosigner required? |  |  |  |
| other information |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Ask several individuals how they would compare loans at different financial institutions.
- Survey several friends and relatives to determine whether they ever cosigned a loan. If yes, what were the consequences of cosigning?
$\qquad$


## Unit Pricing Worksheet

Purpose: To calculate the unit price for a consumer purchase. (p. 272)
Instructions: Use advertisements or information obtained during store visits to calculate and compare unit prices. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.consumer.gov www.consumerworld.org
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Item } \\ & & & \\ \text { Date } & \text { Total } \\ \text { price }\end{array} \div$ Size $=\begin{aligned} & \text { Unit } \\ & \text { Price }\end{aligned} \quad$ Unit of
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Highest unit price
Store $\qquad$
Date $\qquad$
Difference: $\qquad$

Wisest consumer buy/Best overall store

## Reasons

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk to others about actions they take to get the most for their money.
- Prepare a list of local and online shopping locations that provide the best value.


## Consumer Purchase Comparison

Purpose: To research and evaluate brands and store services for purchase of a major consumer item. (pp. 268-284) Instructions: When considering the purchase of a major consumer item, use ads, catalogs, an Internet search, store visits, and other sources to obtain the information below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.consumerreports.org www.mysimon.com

Product:

Exact description (size, model, features, etc.):

Research the item online and in consumer periodicals for information regarding your product

Source $\qquad$ Source $\qquad$

Date $\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

What buying suggestions are presented in these information sources?

Which brands are recommended in these information sources? Why?

Contact or visit two or three stores or online sources that sell the product to obtain the following information:

|  | Buying location | Buying location | Buying location |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Company name |  |  |  |
| Address |  |  |  |
| Phone/website |  |  |  |
| Brand name/cost |  |  |  |
| Product difference <br> from item above <br> Guarantee/warranty <br> offered (describe) |  |  |  |

Which brand and at which store would you buy this product? Why?

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Which consumer information sources are most valuable for your future buying decisions?
- List guidelines to use in the future when making major purchases.
$\qquad$


## Transportation Needs

Purpose: To assess current and future transportation needs. (pp. 275-280)
Instructions: Based on current needs and expected needs, complete the information requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: cars.about.com www.kbb.com

Current situation: Date


Expected and projected changes in transportation needs

Personal desires and concerns regarding current transportation

Analysis of Future Desired Transportation Situation
Description of new vehicle

Time when new vehicle is desired

Financing resources needed

Available and projected financial resources

Concerns that must be overcome

Realistic time when transportation choice may be achieved

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk to others about their experiences with public transportation.
- Identify financial and personal factors that affect your transportation spending decisions.
$\qquad$


## Used-Car Comparison

Purpose: To research and evaluate different types and sources of used cars. (pp. 277-280) Instructions: When considering a used-car purchase, use advertisements and visits to new and used car dealers to obtain the information below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe. com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.carbuyingtips.com www.kbb.com

| Automobile (year, make, <br> model) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Dealer/Source name |  |  |  |
| Address |  |  |  |
| Phone |  |  |  |
| Website |  |  |  |
| Cost |  |  |  |
| Mileage |  |  |  |
| Condition of auto |  |  |  |
| Condition of tires |  |  |  |
| Radio |  |  |  |
| Air conditioning |  |  |  |
| Other options |  |  |  |
| Warranty (if applicable) |  |  |  |
| Items in need of repair |  |  |  |
| Inspection items: |  |  |  |
| - ony rust, major dents? |  |  |  |
| accessorid leaks? |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Maintain a record of automobile operating costs.
- Prepare a plan for regular maintenance of your vehicle.
$\qquad$


## Buying or Leasing a Motor Vehicle


#### Abstract

Purpose: To compare costs of buying and leasing an automobile or other vehicle. This analysis should compare two situations with comparable payment amounts, even though the length of the agreements may differ. (pp. 278-279) Instructions: Obtain costs related to leasing and buying a vehicle. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh. Suggested websites: cars.about.com www.leasesource.com


## Purchase Costs

Total vehicle cost, including sales tax (\$ $\qquad$

Down payment (or full amount if paying cash)
\$

Monthly loan payment \$ $\qquad$ times $\qquad$ months
(this item is zero if vehicle is not financed) _)

Opportunity cost of down payment (or total cost of the vehicle if bought for cash)
\$ $\qquad$ times number of years of financing/ownership times
$\qquad$ percent (interest rate which funds could earn)

Less: estimated value of vehicle at end of loan term/ownership
Total cost to buy ...
\$
\$ $\qquad$
\$

## Leasing Costs

Security deposit \$ $\qquad$ \$ $\qquad$

Monthly lease payments \$ $\qquad$ times $\qquad$ months
\$ $\qquad$

Opportunity cost of security deposit:
\$ $\qquad$ times $\qquad$ years times $\qquad$ percent
\$ $\qquad$

End-of-lease charges (if applicable)*
\$ $\qquad$
Total cost to lease \$
*Such as charges for extra mileage.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Prepare a list of future actions to use when buying, financing, and leasing a car.
- Maintain a record of operating costs and maintenance actions for your vehicle.
$\qquad$


## Comparing Cash and Credit Purchases

Purpose: To compare the costs and benefits of cash and credit. (pp. 277-284)
Instructions: When considering a major consumer purchase, complete the information requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.consumerreports.org www.mysimon.com

## Item/Description

$\qquad$

## Cash Price

Selling price
\$
Sales tax
Additional charges (delivery, setup, service contract)
Discounts (employee, senior citizen or student discounts, discounts for paying cash)

Net cost of item times percent interest that could be earned times years of use to determine opportunity cost

Total financial and economic cost when paying cash $\qquad$

## Credit Price

Down payment
Financing: monthly payment times months
\$
\$ $\qquad$
Additional financing charges (application fee, credit report, credit life insurance)
\$ $\qquad$
Product-related charges (delivery, setup)
\$ $\qquad$
Discounts that may apply
Total financial and economic cost when using credit $\qquad$
$\qquad$
\$

## Other Considerations

Will cash used for the purchase be needed for other purposes?

Will this credit purchase result in financial difficulties?

Do alternatives exist for this purchasing and payment decision?
Note: Use Sheet 33 to compare brands, stores, features, and prices when making a major consumer purchase.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Develop a plan to save for major purchases in the future.
- Create a list of personal factors to consider when comparing cash and credit purchases.
$\qquad$


## Auto Operation Costs

Purpose: To calculate or estimate the cost of owning and operating an automobile or other vehicle. (pp. 282-283) Instructions: Maintain records related to the cost of categories listed below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.consumerreports.org www.autobytel.com
Model year $\qquad$ Make, size, model

## Fixed Ownership Costs

Depreciation*
Purchase price \$ $\qquad$ divided by estimated life of

## Interest on auto loan

Annual cost of financing vehicle if buying on credit
\$
$\qquad$

Insurance for the Vehicle
Annual cost of liability and property
\$
License, registration fee, and taxes
Cost of registering vehicle for state and city license fees
Total fixed costs (A)
\$
\$
\$ $\qquad$
Variable Costs
Gasoline
$\qquad$ estimated miles per year divided by
miles per gallon of $\qquad$ times the average price of
\$ per gallon
\$ $\qquad$
Oil changes
Cost of regular oil changes during the year
\$ $\qquad$
Tires
Cost of tires purchased during the year
\$ $\qquad$
Maintenance/repairs
Cost of planned or other unexpected maintenance

## Parking and tolls

Regular fees for parking and highway toll charges
Total variable costs (B) $\qquad$ \$ $\qquad$
\$ \$

Total costs (A+B) \$
Divided by miles per year Equals cost per mile
\$
*This estimate of vehicle depreciation is based on a straight-line approach—equal depreciation each year. A more realistic approach would be larger amounts in the early years of ownership, such as 25-30 percent in the first year, 30-35 percent in the second; most cars lose 90 percent of their value by the time they are seven years old.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk to others to obtain suggestions for reducing auto operation costs.
- Prepare a list of local businesses that provide the best value for motor vehicle service.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


## Legal Services Comparison

Purpose: To compare costs of services from different sources of legal assistance. (pp. 289-290)
Instructions: Contact various sources of legal services (lawyer, prepaid legal service, legal aid society) to compare costs and available services. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhe.com/kdh. Suggested websites: www.ftc.gov www.fraud.org www.nolo.com

| Type of legal service |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Organization name |  |  |  |
| Address |  |  |  |
| Phone |  |  |  |
| Website |  |  |  |
| Contact person |  |  |  |
| Recommended by |  |  |  |
| Areas of specialization |  |  |  |
| Cost of initial |  |  |  |
| consultation |  |  |  |
| cost method for other |  |  |  |
| rate, or contingency basis |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Determine the best alternative for your future legal needs.
- Maintain a file of legal documents and other financial records.
$\qquad$


## Housing Needs

Purpose: To assess current and future plans for housing. (pp. 300-303)
Instructions: Based on current and expected future needs, complete the information requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: homebuying.about.com realestate.msn.com

## Current situation

$\qquad$ Date $\qquad$


## Analysis of Future Desired Housing Situation

| Description of new housing situation |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Time when this situation is desired |  |
| Financing resources needed/available |  |
| Concerns that must be overcome |  |
| Realistic time when housing of choice |  |
| may be achieved |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- List personal factors that would affect your decision to rent or buy.
- Talk with various people about factors that affect their housing decisions.
$\qquad$


## Renting or Buying Housing

Purpose: To compare cost of renting and buying your place of residence. (pp. 303-307)
Instructions: Obtain estimates for comparable housing units for the data requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.homefair.com www.newbuyer.com/homes

## Rental Costs

Annual rent payments (monthly rent \$ $\qquad$ $\times 12$ )

Renter's insurance

Interest lost on security deposit (deposit times after-tax savings account interest rate)

Total annual cost of renting $\qquad$ \$

## Buying Costs

Annual mortgage payments
\$
\$ $\qquad$
Property taxes (annual costs) \$ $\qquad$
Homeowner's insurance (annual premium)
Estimated maintenance and repairs
\$ $\qquad$
After-tax interest lost because of down payment/closing costs
\$ $\qquad$
Less: financial benefits of home ownership
Growth in equity \$ $\qquad$
Tax savings for mortgage interest \$ $\qquad$ (annual mortgage interest times tax rate)

Tax savings for property taxes (annual property taxes times tax rate) \$ $\qquad$
Estimated annual depreciation \$ $\qquad$
Total annual cost of buying $\qquad$ \$

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Determine whether renting or buying is most appropriate for you at the current time.
- Prepare a list of circumstances or actions that might change your housing needs.
$\qquad$


## Apartment Rental Comparison

Purpose: To evaluate and compare rental housing alternatives. (pp. 303-307)
Instructions: When in the market for an apartment, obtain information to compare costs and facilities of three apartments. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: apartments.about.com www.taa.org

| Name of renting person or <br> apartment building |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Address |  |  |  |
| Phone |  |  |  |
| E-mail, website |  |  |  |
| Monthly rent |  |  |  |
| Amount of security deposit |  |  |  |
| Length of lease |  |  |  |
| Utilities included in rent |  |  |  |
| Parking facilities |  |  |  |
| Storage area in building |  |  |  |
| Laundry facilities |  |  |  |
| Distance to schools |  |  |  |
| Distance to public transportation |  |  |  |
| Distance to shopping |  |  |  |
| Pool, recreation area, other |  |  |  |
| facilities |  |  |  |
| Estimated utility costs: |  |  |  |
| - electric |  |  |  |
| - telephone | gas |  |  |
| - water |  |  |  |
| Other costs |  |  |  |
| Other information |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Which of these rental units would best serve your current housing needs?
- What additional information should be considered when renting an apartment?
$\qquad$


## Housing Mortgage Affordability

Purpose: To estimate the amount of affordable mortgage payment, mortgage amount, and home purchase price. (pp. 316-317)
Instructions: Enter the amounts requested, and perform the required calculations. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.kiplinger.com www.mortgagecalculator.org

## Step 1

Determine your monthly gross income (annual income divided by 12).
\$ $\qquad$

## Step 2

With a down payment of at least 5 percent, lenders use 33 percent of monthly gross income as a guideline for PITI (principal, interest, taxes, and insurance), and 38 percent of monthly gross income as a guideline for PITI plus other debt payments (enter 0.33 or 0.38 ).

## Step 3

Subtract other debt payments (such as payments on an auto loan), if applicable.
Subtract estimated monthly costs of property taxes and homeowners' insurance.

Affordable monthly mortgage payment $\qquad$ \$ $\qquad$

## Step 4

Divide this amount by the monthly mortgage payment per \$1,000 based on current mortgage rates (see Exhibit 9-9, text p. 317). For example, for a 10 percent, 30-year loan, the number would be $\$ 8.78$ ). Multiply by $\$ 1,000$. $\qquad$
Affordable mortgage amount $\qquad$ \$ $\qquad$

## Step 5

Divide your affordable mortgage amount by 1 minus the fractional portion of your down payment (for example, 0.9 for a 10 percent down payment).

Affordable home purchase price $\qquad$ \$ $\qquad$
Note: The two ratios used by lending institutions (Step 2) and other loan requirements are likely to vary based on a variety of factors, including the type of mortgage, the amount of the down payment, your income level, and current interest rates. For example, with a down payment of 10 percent or more and a credit score of at least 720 , the ratios might increase to $40 / 45$ or $45 / 50$ percent in the above analysis.
$\qquad$

## Mortgage Comparison

Purpose: To compare the services and costs for different home mortgage sources. (pp. 319-322) Instructions: When obtaining a mortgage, obtain the information requested below from different mortgage companies. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.bankrate.com www.hsh.com

| Amount of mortgage \$ $\qquad$ | Down payment \$ $\qquad$ | Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Company |  |  |
| Address |  |  |
| Phone |  |  |
| Website |  |  |
| Contact person |  |  |
| Application fee, credit report, property appraisal fees |  |  |
| Loan origination fee |  |  |
| Other fees, charges (commitment, title, tax transfer) |  |  |
| Fixed rate mortgage |  |  |
| Monthly payment |  |  |
| Discount points |  |  |
| Adjustable rate mortgage |  |  |
| - time until first rate change <br> - frequency of rate change |  |  |
| Monthly payment |  |  |
| Discount points |  |  |
| Payment cap |  |  |
| Interest rate cap |  |  |
| Rate index used |  |  |
| Commitment period |  |  |
| Other information |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- What additional information should be considered when selecting a mortgage?
- Which of these mortgage companies would best serve your current and future needs?
$\qquad$


## Mortgage Refinance Analysis

Purpose: To determine savings associated with refinancing a mortgage. (p. 322)
Instructions: Record financing costs and amount saved with new mortgage in the areas provided. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.interest.com www.mortgage-net.com

## Costs of refinancing:

| Points | $\$$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| Application fee | $\$$ |
| Credit report | $\$$ |
| Attorney fees | $\$$ |
| Title search | $\$$ |
| Title insurance | $\$$ |
| Appraisal fee | $\$$ |
| Inspection fee | $\$$ |
| Other fees | $\$$ |

$\qquad$
(A) \$ $\qquad$

Monthly savings:

# Current monthly mortgage payment 

\$ $\qquad$

Less:
New monthly payment
\$ $\qquad$
Monthly savings
(B) \$ $\qquad$

Number of months to cover finance costs
Refinance costs (A) divided by monthly savings (B)
(A) $\qquad$ $\div$ (B) $\qquad$ $=$ $\qquad$ months

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Monitor changing mortgage rates to determine if any actions are necessary.
- Talk with a mortgage broker about expected trends in mortgage rates.


## Name:

$\qquad$

## Insurance Policies and Needs

Purpose: To establish a record of current and needed insurance coverage. (pp. 336-341)
Instructions: List current insurance policies and areas where new or additional coverage is needed. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.personalinsure.about.com www.iii.org

| Current Coverage | Needed Coverage |
| :---: | :---: |
| Property insurance |  |
| Company |  |
| Policy no. |  |
| Coverage amounts |  |
| Deductible |  |
| Annual premium |  |
| Agent |  |
| Address |  |
| Phone |  |
| Website |  |
| Automobile insuran |  |
| Company |  |
| Policy no. |  |
| Coverage amounts |  |
| Deductible |  |
| Annual premium |  |
| Agent |  |
| Address |  |
| Phone |  |
| Website |  |
| Disability income ins |  |
| Company |  |
| Policy no. |  |
| Coverage |  |
| Contact |  |
| Phone |  |
| Website |  |
| Health insurance |  |
| Company |  |
| Policy no. |  |
| Policy provisions |  |
| Contact |  |
| Phone |  |
| Website |  |
| Life insurance |  |
| Company |  |
| Policy no. |  |
| Type of policy |  |
| Amount of coverage |  |
| Cash value |  |
| Agent |  |
| Phone |  |
| Website |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk with others to determine the types of insurance they have.
- Conduct a Web search for various types of insurance on which you need additional information.
$\qquad$


## Home Inventory

Purpose: To create a record of personal belongings for use when settling home insurance claims. (pp. 344-345) Instructions: For areas of the home, list your possessions including a description (model, serial number), cost, and date of acquisition. Also consider photographs and videos of your possessions. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.knowyourstuff.org www.statefarm.com/_pdf/home_inventory_checklist.pdf

## Attic

## Kitchen

## Dining room

$\qquad$

Garage
$\qquad$

Other items

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Determine common items that may be overlooked when preparing a home inventory.
- Talk to an insurance agent to determine how best to document your property in the event of an insurance claim.
$\qquad$


## Property Insurance

Purpose: To determine property insurance needed for a home or apartment. (pp. 343-350)
Instructions: Estimate the value and your needs for the categories below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.personalinsure.about.com www.insure.com www.iii.org

## Real Property

(this section not applicable to renters)
Current replacement value of home
\$ $\qquad$

## Personal Property

Estimated value of appliances, furniture, clothing,
and other household items (conduct an inventory)
\$

Type of coverage for personal property
actual cash value
replacement value

Additional coverage for items with limits on standard personal property coverage such as jewelry, firearms, silverware, photographic, electronic and computer equipment

## Item

$\qquad$

## Personal Liability

Amount of additional personal liability coverage desired for possible personal injury claims

## Specialized Coverages

If appropriate, investigate flood or earthquake coverage excluded from home insurance policies
\$
Amount
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Note: Use Sheet 49 to compare companies, coverages, and costs for apartment or home insurance.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk to others about the amount of coverage for their home and property.
- Research the main factors that affect home insurance costs in your region.
$\qquad$


## Apartment/Home Insurance Comparison

Purpose: To research and compare companies, coverages, and costs for apartment or home insurance. (pp. 350-351) Instructions: Contact three insurance agents to obtain the information requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.netquote.com www.iii.org www.insurancequotes.org/home-insurance/

| Type of building: | $\square$ apartment | $\square$ house $\quad \square$ | $\square$ condominium |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location: |  |  |  |
| Type of construction | Age of building |  |  |
| Company name |  |  |  |
| Agent's name, address and phone |  |  |  |
| E-mail, website |  |  |  |
| Coverage: <br> Dwelling <br> \$ <br> Other structures <br> \$ <br> (does not apply to apartment/condo coverage) | Premium | Premium | Premium |
| Personal property \$ |  |  |  |
| Additional living expenses \$ |  |  |  |
| Personal liability Bodily injury \$ Property damage \$ |  |  |  |
| Medical payments <br> Per person \$ <br> Per accident \$ |  |  |  |
| Deductible amount |  |  |  |
| Other coverage \$ |  |  |  |
| Service charges or fees |  |  |  |
| Total Premium |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Conduct a survey to determine common reasons that renters do not have renter's insurance.
- Determine cost differences for home insurance among various local agents and online companies.
$\qquad$


## Automobile Insurance Comparison

Purpose: To research and compare companies, coverages, and costs for auto insurance. (pp. 356-359) Instructions: Contact three insurance agents to obtain the information requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: personalinsure.about.com www.insquote.com

Automobile (year, make, model, engine size) $\qquad$
Driver's age $\qquad$ Sex $\qquad$ Total miles driven in a year $\qquad$
Full- or part-time drive? $\qquad$ Driver's education completed? $\qquad$
Accidents or traffic violations within the past three years? $\qquad$

| Company name |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agent's name, address and phone |  |  |  |
| E-mail, website |  |  |  |
| Policy length (6 months, 1 year) |  |  |  |
| Coverage: <br> Bodily injury liability <br> Per person \$ | Premium | Premium | Premium |
| Per accident \$ |  |  |  |
| Property damage liability per accident \$ |  |  |  |
| Collision deductible \$ |  |  |  |
| Comprehensive deductible \$ |  |  |  |
| Medical payments per person \$ |  |  |  |
| Uninsured motorist <br> Per person \$ |  |  |  |
| Per accident \$ |  |  |  |
| Other coverage |  |  |  |
| Service charges |  |  |  |
| Total Premium |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Research actions that you might take to reduce automobile insurance costs.
- Determine cost differences for auto insurance among various local agents and online companies.
$\qquad$


## Health Care Insurance

Purpose: To assess current and needed medical and health care insurance. (pp. 373-381)
Instructions: Assess current and needed medical and health care insurance. Investigate your existing medical and health insurance, and determine the need for additional coverages. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.insure.com www.lifehappens.org www.ehealthinsurance.com

Insurance company
Address

| Type of coverage | $\square$ individual health policy | $\square$ group health policy |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $\square$ HMO | $\square$ PPO |

Premium amount (monthly/quarterly/semiannually/annually)
Main coverages

Amount of coverage for

- Hospital costs
- Surgery costs
- Physician's fees
- Lab tests
- Outpatient expenses
- Maternity
- Major medical

Other items covered/amounts

Policy restrictions (deductible, coinsurance, maximum limits)

Items not covered by this insurance

Of items not covered, would supplemental coverage be appropriate for your personal situation?

What actions related to your current (or proposed additional) coverage are necessary?

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk to others about the impact of their health insurance on other financial decisions.
- Contact an insurance agent to obtain cost information for an individual health insurance plan.


## Disability Income Insurance

Purpose: To determine financial needs and insurance coverage related to employment disability situations. (pp. 396-399)
Instructions: Use the categories below to determine your potential income needs and disability insurance coverage. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.ssa.gov www.clarkhoward.com/categories/insurance/disability-insurance/

## Monthly Expenses

|  | Current | When Disabled |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mortgage (or rent) | \$ |  |
| Utilities | \$ | \$ |
| Food | \$ | \$ |
| Clothing | \$ | \$ |
| Insurance payments | \$ | \$ |
| Debt payments | \$ | \$ |
| Auto/transportation | \$ | \$ |
| Medical/dental care | \$ | \$ |
| Education | \$ | \$ |
| Personal allowances | \$ | \$ |
| Recreation/entertainment | \$ | \$ |
| Contributors, donations | \$ |  |
| Total monthly expenses wh |  | \$ |

## Substitute Income

Monthly Benefit*
Group disability insurance
\$ $\qquad$
Social Security
\$ $\qquad$
State disability insurance \$ $\qquad$
Worker's compensation
\$
Credit disability insurance (in some auto loan or home mortgages)
\$ $\qquad$
Other income (investments, etc.)
\$ $\qquad$
Total projected income when disabled
\$ $\qquad$
If projected income when disabled is less than expenses, additional disability income insurance should be considered.
*Most disability insurance programs have a waiting period before benefits start,
and they may have a limit as to how long benefits are received.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Survey several people to determine if they have disability insurance.
- Talk to an insurance agent to compare the costs of disability income insurance available from several insurance companies.
$\qquad$


## Life Insurance

Purpose: To estimate life insurance coverage needed to cover expected expenses and future family living costs. (pp. 411-414)
Instructions: Estimate the amounts for the categories listed. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.insure.com http://financialplan.about.com/cs/insuranc1/a/Lifelnsurance.htm

## Household expenses to be covered

Final expenses (funeral, estate taxes, etc.)
Payment of consumer debt amounts
Emergency fund
College fund
Expected living expenses:

Average living expense
Spouse's income after taxes
Annual Social Security benefits
Net annual living expenses
Years until spouse is 90
Investment rate factor (see below)
Total living expenses ( $a \times b$ )
Total monetary needs $(1+2+3+4+5)$
Less: Total current investments
Life insurance needs
(1) \$ $\qquad$
(2) \$ $\qquad$
(3) \$ $\qquad$
(4) \$ $\qquad$
$\$$ $\qquad$
\$
\$
(a) $\$$ $\qquad$
(b) $\qquad$

## Investment rate factors Years until Spouse Is 90

|  | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 55 | 60 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conservative investment | 20 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 33 | 35 |
| Aggressive investment | 16 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 23 |

Note: Use Sheet 54 to compare life insurance policies.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Survey several people to determine their reasons for buying life insurance.
- Talk to an insurance agent to compare the rates charged by different companies and for different age categories.
$\qquad$


## Life Insurance Comparison

Purpose: To research and compare companies, coverages, and costs for different insurance policies. (pp. 423-431) Instructions: Analyze ads and contact life insurance agents to obtain the information requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.insure.com www.accuquote.com www.selectquote.com

| Age |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Company |  |  |  |
| Agent's name, address, and phone |  |  |  |
| E-mail, website |  |  |  |
| Type of insurance (term, <br> straight/whole, limited payment, <br> endowment, universal) |  |  |  |
| Type of policy (individual, group) |  |  |  |
| Amount of coverage |  |  |  |
| Frequency of payment (monthly, |  |  |  |
| quarterly, semiannually, annually) |  |  |  |
| Premium amount |  |  |  |
| Other costs: |  |  |  |
| Service charges |  |  |  |
| Physical exam |  |  |  |
| Rate of return (annual percentage |  |  |  |
| increase in cash value; not applicable |  |  |  |
| for term policies) |  |  |  |
| Benefits of insurance as stated in <br> ad or by agent |  |  |  |
| Potential problems or disadvantages <br> of this coverage |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk to a life insurance agent to obtain information on the methods they suggest for determining the amount of life insurance a person should have.
- Research the differences in premium costs among various types of life insurance companies.
$\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$


## Investment Objectives

Purpose: To determine specific goals for an investment program. (pp. 444-449)
Instructions: Based on short- and long-term objectives for your investment efforts, enter the items requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.fool.com www.betterinvesting.org

| Description <br> of goal | Amount | Date needed | Investment <br> goal (safety, <br> growth, <br> income) | Level of risk <br> (high, <br> medium, low) | Possible <br> investments <br> to ashieve this <br> goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Use the suggestions listed in Chapter 13 to perform a financial checkup.
- Discuss the importance of investment goals and financial planning with other household members.
$\qquad$


## Investment Risk

Purpose: To assess the risk of various investments in relation to your personal risk tolerance and financial goals. (pp. 450-455)
Instructions: List various investments you are considering based on the type and level of risk associated with each. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.

Suggested websites: www.marketwatch.com http://finance.yahoo.com


## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Identify current economic trends that might increase or decrease the risk associated with your choice of investments.
- Based on the risk associated with the investments you chose, which investment would you choose to obtain your investment goals.
$\qquad$


## Investment Information Sources

Purpose: To identify and assess the value of various investment information sources. (pp. 466-469) Instructions: Obtain samples of investment information from at least three sources that you might consider to guide you in your investment decisions. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www. mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.streetinsider.com http://finance.yahoo.com

Item 1

| Information source, <br> organization |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Address |  |  |  |
| Phone, e-mail |  |  |  |
| Website |  |  |  |
| Overview of information |  |  |  |
| provided (main features) |  |  |  |
| Cost |  |  |  |
| Ease of access |  |  |  |
| - valarity of information |  |  |  |
| compared to cost |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Based on the information that you provided on this form, choose one source that you believe is not only easy to use, but also provides quality information that would help you obtain your financial goals.
- Choose a specific investment and use the "best" information source that you identified above to conduct a more thorough evaluation of the chosen investment alternative.


## Corporate Stock Evaluation

Purpose: To identify a corporate stock that could help you obtain your investment goals. (pp. 489-501) Instructions: Use Internet research or library materials to answer the questions on this personal financial planning sheet. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: finance.yahoo.com www.marketwatch.com

Note: No checklist can serve as a foolproof guide for choosing a common or preferred stock. However, the following questions will help you evaluate a potential stock investment. Use stock websites on the Internet and/or use library materials to answer these questions about a corporate stock that you believe could help you obtain your investment goals.

## Category 1: The Basics

1. What is the corporation's name?
2. What are the corporation's address and telephone number?
3. Have you requested the latest annual report and quarterly report? $\square$ Yes $\quad \square$ No
4. What information about the corporation is available on the Internet?
5. Where is the stock traded?
6. What types of products or services does this firm provide?
7. Briefly describe the prospects for this company. (Include significant factors like product development, plans for expansion, plans for mergers, etc.)

## Category 2: Dividend Income

8. Is the corporation currently paying dividends? If so, how much?
9. What is the current yield for this stock?
10. Has the dividend payout increased or decreased over the past five years?
11. How does the yield for this investment compare with those for other potential investments?

## Category 3: Financial Performance

12. What are the firm's earnings per share for the last year?
13. Have the firm's earnings increased over the past five years?
14. What is the firm's current price-earnings ratio?
15. How does the firm's current price-earnings ratio compare with firms in the same industry?
16. Describe trends for the firm's price-earnings ratio over the past three years. Do these trends show improvement or decline in investment value?
17. What are the firm's projected earnings for the next year?
18. Have sales increased over the last five years?
19. What is the stock's current price?
20. What are the 52-week high and low prices for this stock?
21. Do the analysts that cover this stock indicate this is a good time to invest in this stock?
22. Briefly describe any other information that you obtained from Morningstar, Value Line, Standard \& Poor's, or other sources of information.

## A Word of Caution

When you use a checklist, there is always a danger of overlooking important relevant information. This checklist is not all-inclusive, but it does provide some questions that you should answer before making a decision to invest in stock. Quite simply, it is a place to start. If you need more information, you are responsible for obtaining it and for determining how it affects your potential investment.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Identify additional factors that might affect your decision to invest in this corporation's stock.
- Develop a plan for monitoring an investment's value once a stock is purchased.
$\qquad$


## Investment Broker Comparison

Purpose: To compare the benefits and costs of different investment brokers. (pp. 502-504)
Instructions: Compare the services of an investment broker based on the factors listed below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.fool.com www.placetrade.com

| Broker's name |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Organization |  |  |
| Address |  |  |
| Phone |  |  |
| Website |  |  |
| How much money is required to |  |  |
| open an account |  |  |
| What type of retirement accounts |  |  |
| are offered? |  |  |
| Can I talk with a real person when I |  |  |
| need assistance? |  |  |
| Online services offered |  |  |
| Minimum commission charge |  |  |
| Commission on 100 shares of |  |  |
| stock at \$50/share |  |  |
| Fees for other investments: |  |  |
| - corporate bonds |  |  |
| - mutual funds |  |  |
| inactivity fee |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Using the information you obtained, choose a brokerage firm that you believe will help you obtain your investment goals.
- Access the website for the brokerage firm you have chosen and answer the questions on pages 502-503 in your text.


## Corporate Bond Evaluation

Purpose: To determine if a specific corporate bond could help you obtain your financial goals. (pp. 537-544) Instructions: Use the Internet or library sources to answer the questions below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: finance.yahoo.com/bonds www.bondsonline.com

## Category 1: Information about the Corporation

1. What is the corporation's name?
2. What are the corporation's website address and telephone number?
3. What type of products or services does this firm provide?
4. Briefly describe the prospects for this company. (Include significant factors like product development, plans for expansion, plans for mergers, etc.)

## Category 2: Bond Basics

5. What type of bond is this?
6. What is the face value for this bond?
7. What is the interest rate for this bond? $\qquad$
8. What is the dollar amount of annual interest for this bond?
9. When are interest payments made to bondholders?
10. Is the corporation currently paying interest as scheduled?
$\square$ Yes
$\square$ No
11. What is the maturity date for this bond? $\qquad$
12. What is Moody's rating for this bond?
13. What is Standard \& Poor's rating for this bond?
14. What do these ratings mean?
15. What was the original issue date?
16. Who is the trustee for this bond issue?
17. Is the bond callable? If so, when?
18. Is the bond secured with collateral? If so, what? $\square$ Yes $\square$ No $\qquad$

## Category 3: Financial Performance

19. What are the firm's earnings per share for the last year?
20. Have the firm's earnings increased over the past five years?
21. What are the firm's projected earnings for the next year?
22. Have sales increased over the last five years?
23. Do the analysts indicate that this is a good time to invest in this company?
24. Briefly describe any other information that you obtained from Moody's, Standard \& Poor's, or other sources of information.

## A Word of Caution

When you use a checklist, there is always a danger of overlooking important relevant information. The above checklist is not a cure-all, but it does provide some questions that you should answer before making a decision to invest in bonds. Quite simply, it is a place to start. If you need other information, you are responsible for obtaining it and for determining how it affects your potential investment.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk with various people who have invested in government, municipal, or corporate bonds.
- Discuss with other household members why bonds might be a valid choice for your investment program.
$\qquad$


## Mutual Fund Investment Information

Purpose: To identify and assess the value of various mutual fund investment information sources. (pp. 568-574) Instructions: Obtain samples of several investment information sources that you might consider to guide you in your investment decisions. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh. Suggested websites: www.morningstar.com www.mfea.com

Item 1
Item 2
Item 3

| Information source, <br> organization |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Internet address <br> or location where <br> information can be found |  |  |  |
| Overview of information <br> provided (main features) |  |  |  |
| Cost, if any |  |  |  |
| Ease of access |  |  |  |
| Evaluation |  |  |  |
| Reliability |  |  |  |
| Clarity |  |  |  |
| - Value of information |  |  |  |
| compared to cost |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk with friends and relatives to determine what sources of information they use to evaluate mutual funds.
- Choose one source of information and describe how the information could help you obtain your investment goals.


## Mutual Fund Evaluation

Purpose: To determine whether a specific mutual fund could help you obtain your investment goals. (pp. 568-574) Instructions: Use the Internet or library sources to answer the questions below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.morningstar.com finance.yahoo.com/funds/

## Category 1: Fund Characteristics

1. What is the fund's name? what is the fund's ticker symbol?
2. What is this fund's Morningstar rating?
3. What is the minimum investment?
4. Does the fund allow telephone or Internet exchanges? $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
5. Is there a fee for exchanges? $\quad$ Yes $\quad \square$ No

Category 2: Costs
6. Is there a front-end load charge? If so, how much is it?
7. Is there a redemption fee? If so, how much is it?
8. How much is the annual management fee?
9. Is there a $12 \mathrm{~b}-1$ fee? If so, how much is it?
10. What is the fund's expense ratio?

## Category 3: Diversification

11. What is the fund's objective?
12. What types of securities does the fund's portfolio include?
13. How many different securities does the fund's portfolio include?
14. How many types of industries does the fund's portfolio include?
15. What are the fund's five largest holdings?

## Category 4: Fund Performance

16. How long has the fund manager been with the fund?
17. How would you describe the fund's performance over the past 12 months?
18. How would you describe the fund's performance over the past five years?
19. How would you describe the fund's performance over the past 10 years?
20. What is the current net asset value for this fund?
21. What is the high net asset value for this fund over the last 12 months?
22. What is the low net asset value for this fund over the last 12 months?
23. What do the experts say about this fund?

## Category 5: Conclusion

24. Based on the above information, do you think an investment in this fund will help you achieve your investment goals? $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
25. Explain your answer to question 24.

## A Word of Caution

When you use a checklist, there is always a danger of overlooking important relevant information. This checklist is not a cure-all, but it does provide some questions that you should answer before making a mutual fund investment decision. Quite simply, it is a place to start. If you need other information, you are responsible for obtaining it and for determining how it affects your potential investment.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Identify additional factors that may affect your decision to invest in this fund.
- Develop a plan for monitoring an investment's value once various mutual funds are purchased.
$\qquad$


## Retirement Planning

Purpose: To consider housing alternatives for retirement living and to plan retirement activities. (pp. 622-630) Instructions: Evaluate current and expected needs and interest based on the items below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.aarp.org retireplan.about.com

## Retirement Housing Plans

Description of current housing situation (size, facilities, location)

Time until retirement $\qquad$ years

Description of retirement housing needs

Checklist of Retirement Housing Alternatives

| present home | professional companionship arrangement |
| :---: | :---: |
| house sharing | _ commercial rental |
| accessory apartment | board and care home |
| elder cottage housing | _ congregate housing |
| rooming house | _ continuing care retirement community |
| single-room occupancy | _ assisted-living facility |
| caretaker arrangement | _ nursing home |

Personal and financial factors that will influence the retirement housing decision

Financial planning actions to be taken related to retirement housing

## Retirement Activities

What plans do you have to work part-time or do volunteer work?

What recreational activities do you plan to continue or start? (Location, training, equipment needs)

## What plans do you have for travel or educational study?

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Survey local senior housing facilities to determine the types of services available to seniors.
- Make a list that suggests the best housing options for seniors.


## Retirement Plan Comparison

Purpose: To compare benefits and costs for different retirement plans (401K, IRA, Keogh, SEP). (pp. 630-646) Instructions: Analyze advertisements and articles, and contact your employer and financial institutions to obtain the information below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: retireplan.about.com www.aarp.org

| Type of plan |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Name of financial <br> institution or employer |  |  |  |
| Address |  |  |  |
| Phone |  |  |  |
| Website |  |  |  |
| Type of investments |  |  |  |
| Minimum initial deposit |  |  |  |
| Minimum additional <br> deposits |  |  |  |
| Employer contributions |  |  |  |
| Current rate of return |  |  |  |
| Service charges/fees |  |  |  |
| Safety insured? By whom? |  |  |  |
| Amount |  |  |  |
| Payroll deduction <br> available |  |  |  |
| Tax benefits |  |  |  |
| Penalty for early <br> withdrawal: <br> IRS penalty (10\%) <br> Other penalties |  |  |  |
| Other features or <br> restrictions |  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Survey local businesses to determine the types of retirement plans available to employees.
- Talk to representatives of various financial institutions to obtain suggestions for retirement plan investments.
$\qquad$


## Retirement Income Forecast

Purpose: To determine the amount needed to save each year to have the necessary funds to cover retirement living costs. (pp. 645-646)
Instructions: Estimate the information requested below. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.ssa.gov www.pensionplanners.com

## Estimated annual retirement living expenses

Estimated annual living expenses if you retired today

Future value for $\qquad$ years
until retirement at expected annual income of $\qquad$ \% (use future
value of \$1, Exhibit 1-A of the Chapter 1 Appendix)
Projected annual retirement living expenses adjusted for inflation
$\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$ -

## Estimated annual income at retirement

Social Security income \$
(A) \$ $\qquad$

Company pension, personal
retirement account income $\qquad$
Investment and other income
\$ $\qquad$

## Additional retirement plan contributions (if $B$ is less than $A$ )

Annual shortfall of income after retirement $(A-B)$
\$ $\qquad$
Expected annual rate of return on invested funds after retirement, percentage expressed as a decimal \$ $\qquad$
Needed investment fund after retirement A-B.
(C) \$ $\qquad$
Future value factor of a series of deposits for $\qquad$ years until retirement and an expected annual rate of return before retirement of $\qquad$ \% (use Exhibit 1-B of the Chapter 1 Appendix)
(D) \$ $\qquad$ Annual deposit to achieve needed investment fund (C divided by D) $\qquad$ \$ $\qquad$
(B) $\$$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Estate Planning

Purpose: To develop a plan for estate planning and related financial activities. (pp. 660-663)
Instructions: Respond to the following questions as a basis for making and implementing an estate plan. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.nolo.com www.estateplanning.com


#### Abstract

Are your financial records, including recent tax forms, insurance policies, and investment and housing documents, organized and easily accessible?


| Do you have a safe-deposit box? <br> Where is it located? Where is the key? |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Location of life insurance policies. <br> Name and address of insurance <br> company and agent. |  |
| Is your will current? Location of copies <br> of your will. Name and address of <br> your lawyer. |  |
| Name and address of your executor. |  |
| Do you have a listing of the current <br> value of assets owned and liabilities <br> outstanding? |  |
| Have any funeral and burial |  |
| arrangements been made? |  |

Have you created any trusts?
Name and location of financial institution.

Have you prepared a letter of last instruction? Where is it located?

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk to several individuals about the actions they have taken related to estate planning.
- Create a list of situations in which a will would need to be revised.
$\qquad$
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## Will Planning

Purpose: To compare costs and features of various types of wills. (pp. 666-673)
Instructions: Obtain information for the various areas listed based on your current and future situation; contact attorneys regarding the cost of these wills. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.netplanning.com
www.estateplanninglinks.com
http://wills.about.com/

| Type of will | Features that would be <br> appropriate for my current or <br> future situation | Cost |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Create a list of items that you believe would be desirable to include in a will.
- Obtain the cost of a will from a number of different lawyers.
$\qquad$
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## Trust Comparison

Purpose: To assess the features of different types of trusts. (pp. 673-680)
Instructions: Research features of various trusts to determine their value to your personal situation. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.estateplanning.com/ www.savewealth.com

| Type of trust |  | Possible value for <br> my situation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
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## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Talk to legal and financial planning experts to contrast the cost and benefits of wills and trusts.
- Talk to one or more lawyers to obtain information about the type of trust recommended for your situation.
$\qquad$


## Estate Tax Estimate

Purpose: To estimate the estate tax based on your financial situation. (pp. 680-684)
Instructions: Enter the data requested below to calculate the tax based on current tax rates. This sheet is also available in an Excel spreadsheet format at www.mhhe.com/kdh.
Suggested websites: www.irs.gov www.savewealth.com

## Gross Estate Values

Personal property
Real estate
Joint ownership
Business interests
Life insurance
Employee benefits
Controlled gifts/trusts
Prior taxable gifts
Total estate values
\$ $\qquad$
\$
$\qquad$
\$
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\$ $\qquad$
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\$ $\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$

## Allowable Credits

Unified credit
Gift tax credit
\$ $\qquad$
\$
\$ $\qquad$
$\$$

\$ $\qquad$
-\$
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$\qquad$
\$

State tax credit
Foreign tax credit
Prior tax credit
\$
\$ $\qquad$
Unsecured notes and loans
Bills and accounts payable
\$ $\qquad$
Funeral and medical expenses
Probate administration costs
\$ $\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$

## Deductible Debts, Costs, Expenses

## Total deductions

Marital deduction
Taxable estate

Total tax credits
Net Estate Tax
-\$ $\qquad$
\$
*Consult the Internal Revenue Service (www.irs.gov) for current rates and regulations related to estate taxes.

## What's Next for Your Personal Financial Plan?

- Research the history of the estate tax law to find out when the law was first implemented and how it has changed over the years.
- Research the inheritance and gift tax laws in your state.
$\qquad$


## Financial Data Summary

| Date \ggg \ggg \ggg |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Balance sheet summary |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net worth |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash flow summary |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inflows |  |  |  |  |  |
| Outflows |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surplus/deficit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget summary |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget |  |  |  |  |  |
| Actual |  |  |  |  |  |
| Variance |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date >>>>>>>>> |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance sheet summary |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net worth |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash flow summary |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inflows |  |  |  |  |  |
| Outflows |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surplus/deficit |  |  |  |  |  |
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## Savings/Investment Portfolio Summary

| Description | Organization <br> contact/phone/ <br> website | Purchase <br> price/date | Value/ <br> date | Value/ <br> date | Value/ <br> date | Value/ <br> date |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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## Progress Check-Major Financial Goals and Activities

Some financial planning activities require short-term perspective. Other activities may require continued efforts over a long period of time, such as purchasing a vacation home. This sheet is designed to help you monitor these long-term, ongoing financial activities.

| Major financial <br> objective | Desired <br> completion date | Initial actions <br> and date | Progress shecks (date, <br> progress made, and other <br> actions to be taken) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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## Money Management, Budgeting, and Tax Planning-Summary

As you complete the various sheets in this Personal Financial Planner, transfer financial data, goals, and planned actions to the following summary sheet. For example:

Planned completion date
Within 2-3 months

| 14 (Financial <br> documents and <br> records) | Locate and organize all personal <br> financial documents | Within 2-3 months |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 20 (Current <br> income tax <br> estimate) | Sort current tax data, compute estimate <br> to determine tax amount | February 15 | $\sqrt{ }$ |

(Text Chapters 3-4; Sheets 1-22)

Planned completion date

Completed
( $\sqrt{ }$ )
$\qquad$

## Banking Services and Consumer Credit-Summary

(Text Chapters 5-7; Sheets 23-31)

| Sheet | Actionsto obe taten | Palaned <br> completion date | Completed <br> (N) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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## Consumer Buying and Housing-Summary

(Text Chapters 8-9; Sheets 32-45)

| Sheet | Actions to be taken | Planned <br> completion date | Completed <br> $(\sqrt{ })$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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## Insurance-Summary

(Text Chapters 10-12; Sheets 46-54)

| Sheet | Actions to be taken | Planned <br> completion date | Completed <br> $(\sqrt{ })$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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## Investments-Summary

(Text Chapters 13-17; Sheets 55-62)

| Sheet |  | Planned <br> completion date | Completed <br> $(\sqrt{ })$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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## Retirement and Estate Planning-Summary

(Text Chapters 18-19; Sheets 63-69)

| Sheet |  | Planned <br> completion date | Completed <br> $(\sqrt{ })$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
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