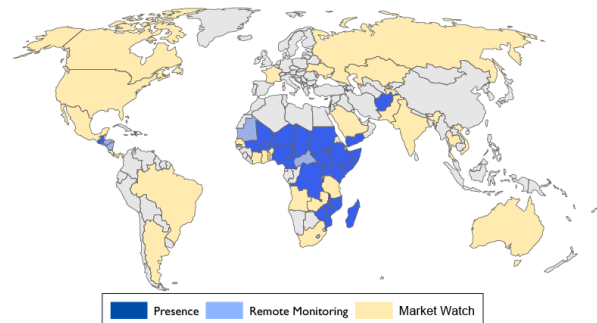


KEY MESSAGES

- In **West Africa**, market supplies were below average in June and continued to decrease seasonally as the lean season set in. Demand continued to increase and was above average due to more intensive replenishment of trader of stocks, a longer institutional purchase period, and exports to the eastern basin. Staple food prices remained above five-year average levels, especially in Nigeria. Conflict-related market disruptions persisted across parts of Mali, Burkina Faso, Niger, Nigeria, Chad, and Cameroon. Livestock demand increased significantly ahead of the Tabaski holiday, but livestock trade in the region remained below average due to trade restrictions and insecurity (Page 3).
- In **East Africa**, staple food price trends varied. Prices increased seasonally in Sudan and decreased in Tanzania, Burundi, and South Sudan following domestic harvests. Prices were seasonably stable in Ethiopia and Uganda. Prices were atypically stable in Kenya, supported by imports, while prices increased in Somalia ahead of anticipated poor harvests. Livestock prices remained stable or increased with improved rangeland conditions. Poor macro-economic conditions continued to put upward pressure on prices in Burundi, Ethiopia, Sudan, and South Sudan (Page 4).
- In **Southern Africa**, favorable growing conditions led to above-average maize production across much of the region. Aggregate national maize supply is expected to be average to above-average, except in Madagascar, where supply will be below average. Intra-regional informal trade is below average due to domestic availability and limited import demand. Prices were stable or continued declining and were generally lower than 2020 levels but remained above average in many countries. South Africa continued to export to international markets, and maize prices there continue to track high global reference market prices. These trends were also reflected in neighboring import-dependent countries (Page 5).
- In **Central America**, markets were well supplied and operating normally. Maize prices increased seasonally in June, except for Guatemala and Nicaragua. Bean prices were stable, and rice prices remain stable. In **Haiti**, local maize and black bean prices decreased seasonally while imported rice prices were stable. Other imported staple foods experienced depreciation-induced price increases (Page 6).
- In **Central Asia**, wheat prices were stable in June but remained significantly above five-year average levels. Wheat prices in Afghanistan and Kazakhstan were similar to or below 2020 levels. In **Yemen**, the effects of foreign currency shortages, currency depreciation, and exchange rate volatility due to protracted conflict and other socioeconomic drivers continued to have economy-wide effects. Staple food prices remained significantly above average (Page 7).
- **International** staple food markets were well supplied. Rice, maize, wheat, and soybean prices decreased on average in June (Figure 2). Global crude oil prices increased further due to tightening inventory levels while global fertilizer prices were stable or increasing in June (Page 2).

Figure 1. FEWS NET market monitoring country coverage



Source: FEWS NET

FEWS NET monitors trends in staple food prices in countries at risk of food insecurity. The Price Watch provides an update on market and price trends in selected reference markets. Specific trends for key reference markets and commodities are available in the Price Watch Annexes 1 and 2. FEWS NET gratefully acknowledges partner organizations, ministries of agriculture, national market information systems, the Regional Agricultural Intelligence Network, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the World Food Programme (WFP), and others for their assistance in providing price data.

INTERNATIONAL MARKETS

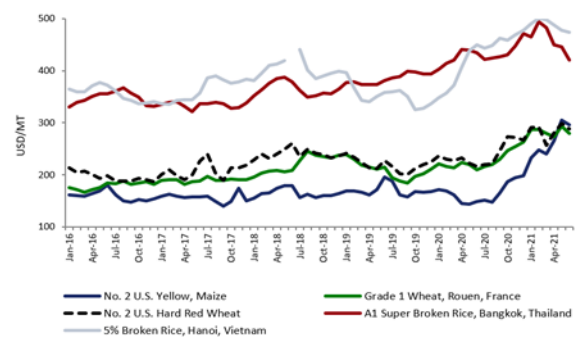
Current situation (June 2021)

- **International rice** prices decreased in June due to strong competition from ample Indian supply, rising shipping costs, and weakened trading activity ([InterRice](#)). Prices were close to June 2020 levels but remain above five-year average levels (**Figure 2**).
- **Global maize** prices fell in June after hitting eight-year high levels in May. The main drivers were harvest pressures from Argentina and Brazil, reduced drought concerns following beneficial late-June rains in the U.S., and a generally favorable crop outlook for other major exporters. Maize prices were significantly above June 2020 and five-year average levels ([AMIS](#) and [FAO](#)).
- **International wheat** prices decreased in June on improved crop outlook for Europe and the Black Sea, as well as a generally favorable outlook for global wheat supply ([FAO](#) and [USDA](#)). Wheat prices were significantly above June 2020 and five-year average levels.
- **Global soybean** prices decreased in June on lower Chinese demand and beneficial rains in the U.S. Midwest, which eased concerns over crop conditions ([AMIS](#) and [IGC](#)). Soybean prices were significantly above June 2020 and five-year average levels.
- **International crude oil** prices increased further in June as global inventory levels continued to decline. Prices remain significantly above June 2020 and five-year average levels ([U.S. Energy Information Administration](#)). **Global fertilizer** prices were stable or increasing in June and remain above 2020- and five-year average levels ([AMIS](#) and [WB](#)).

Outlook (July 2021 onward)

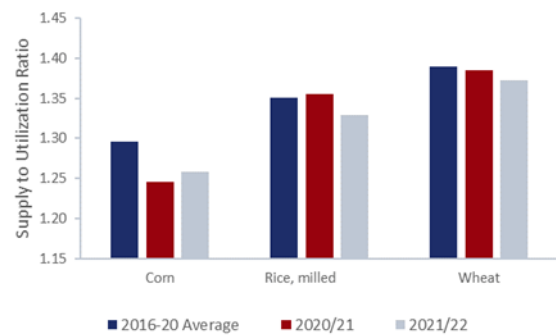
- **Global rice** production is expected to increase and continue to outpace consumption levels (**Figure 3**). Trading activity will likely increase over the remainder of 2021, and prices are expected to remain above 2020 levels ([InterRice](#) and [WB](#)).
- **Global maize** production is expected to increase in MY 2020/21 despite a significant downward revision to production estimates for major producers. Stocks ending 2021 are now expected to fall for a third consecutive season. Maize prices will likely remain significantly above 2020 levels ([IGC](#) and [WB](#)).
- **Global wheat** production is expected to increase in MY 2020/21, and trade is similarly expected to recover. Wheat prices will likely remain significantly above 2020 levels through the remainder of 2021 ([USDA](#) and [WB](#)).
- **Global soybean** production is projected to increase above the record set in 2018/19 while stocks could fall year-on-year to a three-year low. 2021 soybean prices are expected to remain significantly above 2020 levels ([USDA](#) and [WB](#)).
- **Crude oil** markets are expected to become more balanced through the end of 2021 with prices easing slightly. Global demand recovery and easing supply restrictions are likely to remain key price drivers ([U.S. Energy Information Administration](#)). **Global fertilizer** supply will likely hold steady in 2021. Prices are projected to increase on average in 2021 ([AMIS](#) and [WB](#)).

Figure 2. Food commodity prices in selected international markets, January 2016 – June 2021



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), World Bank

Figure 3. Global Market Indicators, 2021/22 compared to 2020/21 and 2016-2020 average



Source: FEWS NET calculations based on USDA data

Staple food price trends across the countries monitored by FEWS NET will vary considerably in the coming months in response to local and regional market conditions; international market trends will play a more limited role in most countries (Figure 2). Fuel price trends in FEWS NET countries will depend on both international market conditions, the evolution of local exchange rates in relation to the U.S. Dollar, and the design and implementation of local fuel import and price policies.

WEST AFRICA

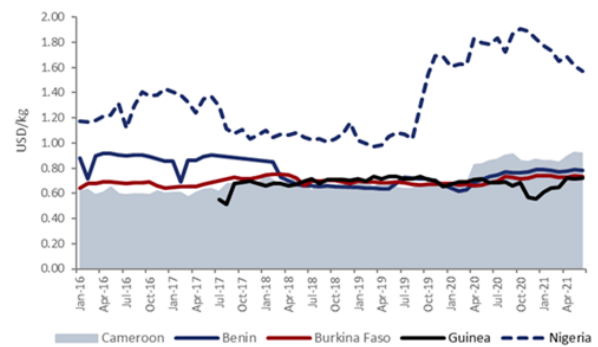
Current situation (June 2021)

- Market supplies continued to decline in June as household stocks depleted. Supplies across the region remained below average despite dry-season harvests slightly improving supplies of flood-recession crops. Conflict-related market disruptions persisted in the **Greater Lake Chad** basin, the **Liptako-Gourma** region, northwest and north-central **Nigeria**, the Northwest and Southwest regions of **Cameroon**, and in the **Tibesti** region.
- With the onset of the lean season, demand continued to rise across the region as households' stock depleted and their reliance on markets increased. Demand was above average in several countries due to more intensive replenishment of trader of stocks, a longer institutional purchase period, and exports to the eastern basin. Trade flows remained affected by lingering COVID-19 restrictions. On the other hand, the **Cameroon-Chad** land border has reopened.
- In **Nigeria**, month-on-month inflation was stable for a third consecutive month but remained among the highest levels recorded in the past five years (**NBS**). Stable food prices increased in June with the onset of the lean season characterized by low availability of supply and increased market reliance. However, as markets supplies remained below average in the face of above-average demand as well as persistent high transaction costs, staples food prices remained substantially above average (**Figure 4**).
- In the **Sahel**, grain prices were stable or increased compared to the previous month and remained above average in most markets. This was especially pronounced for maize prices which are still affected by decreased production and atypically high local purchases from industries faced with elevated international prices (**Figure 5**). In non-XOF **Coastal** countries, both local and imported rice prices were above average due to higher demand coupled with persisting currency depreciation. In **Cameroon**, most prices are above average, including imported rice in urban areas amidst COVID-19 related import disruptions; local staples in the Northwest and Southwest regions due to conflict disruptions; and in the Far North region due to atypical depletion of stocks and increased cross-border outflows.
- Demand for livestock across the region increased significantly compared to the previous month ahead of the Tabaski holiday. Livestock supplies remained stable, but regional livestock trade was still below average, especially for cattle, due to persisting insecurity, border restrictions, and a depreciated NGN. Prices varied across markets and livestock species. Local small ruminant (e.g. sheep and goats) is very dynamic in areas that are not experiencing insecurity and prices were above average. Livestock prices remained above average in several West African markets.

Outlook (July 2021 onward)

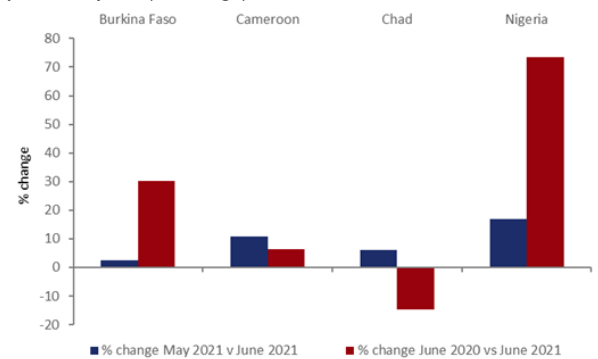
- In the Sahel, supplies will continue to decrease seasonally but remain adequate to meet demand. Prices are anticipated to remain above average, particularly in Niger, where the suspension on exports from Burkina Faso will put upward pressure on prices.
- In Nigeria, below-average supplies will continue to decrease until the harvest in September, and staple food prices will likely trend upwards until then.

Figure 4. Imported rice price trends in West Africa, January 2016-June 2021



Source: FEWS NET

Figure 5. June 2021 maize prices on selected reference markets in West Africa compared to the previous month and previous year (% change)



Source: FEWS NET

EAST AFRICA

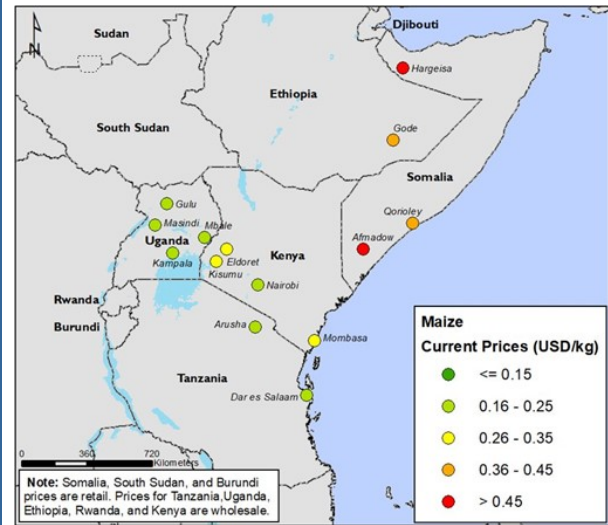
Current situation (June 2021)

- Staple food price trends varied across East Africa in June. Following seasonal patterns, prices increased in Sudan but decreased in Tanzania, Burundi, and South Sudan. Prices were seasonably stable across Ethiopia and Uganda. However, prices were atypically stable in Kenya but increased in Somalia. Livestock prices remained stable or increased across most markets because of improved rangeland conditions. Chronically poor macro-economic conditions continued to put upward pressure on prices in Burundi, Ethiopia, Sudan, and South Sudan.
- Prices of rice, maize, and dry beans continued to decline in **Tanzania** due to the current May-to-August harvest. Maize prices were atypically stable across most markets in **Kenya** attributed to increased imports from Uganda and Tanzania and livestock prices were seasonably stable.
- In **Uganda**, dry beans and cassava chips prices declined seasonably due to supplies from the June-to-July harvest, whereas maize prices remained typically stable across most markets (**Figure 6**). Despite increased supplies from the June-to-July harvest, food prices in **Burundi** remain above five-year averages due to persistently high inflation and import bans from Tanzania and Uganda.
- Maize and sorghum prices increased atypically across **Somalia** due to the below-average June-to-July harvest. Prices of imported food commodities also increased due to rising international prices. Sorghum prices declined across most markets in **South Sudan** due to availability of local supplies and imports from Uganda and Sudan, following improvements in the availability of hard currency. However, prices remained significantly above five-year averages due to high inflation and transport costs.
- In **Ethiopia**, sorghum prices remained unseasonably stable at below-average levels in the main producing western Amhara and western Tigray region due to decreased demand and supply restrictions [stemming from the conflict](#). Prices remained stable in northeastern Amhara and Tigray due to conflict-related cash income shortages, low demand, and relief food supply. In **Sudan**, grain prices increased seasonably in most reference markets as supplies started to tighten before the November harvest. Livestock prices increased seasonably across most markets due to an increase in both domestic and Middle Eastern demand. The economic situation remained poor, with enduring currency depreciation and high inflation pushing prices upward to levels above the five-year average (**Figure 7**). Livestock prices increased seasonably across most markets.

Outlook (July 2021 onward)

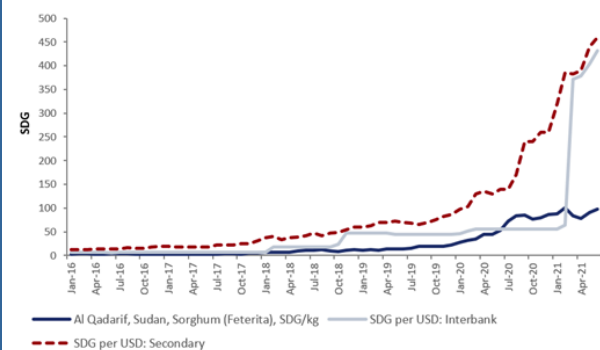
- Staple foods prices are anticipated to trend above average between July and December in Somalia, Ethiopia, and Uganda due to [expectations of poor rainfall](#) likely adversely affecting production. Maize prices are expected to remain at above-average levels in Burundi due to import bans from Tanzania and Uganda.
- Livestock prices are expected to increase due to expectations of improved rangeland conditions and increased demand.

Figure 6. June 2021 maize prices in East Africa



Source: FEWS NET, Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries (Kenya), RATIN, FSNAU, Farmgain Uganda

Figure 7. Price and exchange rate trends in Sudan, March 2016- June 2021



Source: FEWS NET estimates based on FARMERS, World Bank, and Oanda data

SOUTHERN AFRICA

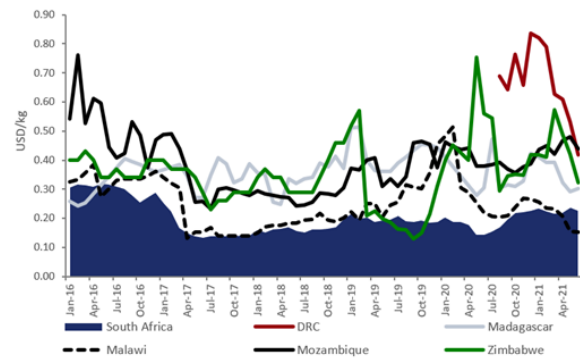
Current situation (June 2021)

- In **Southern Africa**, regional maize supply for the 2021/22 marketing year (MY) is above average, and maize prices were stable or continued declining seasonally across much of the region in June (**Figure 8**). Consecutive seasons of drought resulted in locally increasing prices in southern Madagascar. Prices in South Africa continued to track global reference markets, trends that have been transmitted to import-dependent neighboring countries (**Figure 9**).
- In **South Africa**, production for MY 2021/22 was above average. Despite favorable domestic and regional production, spot prices in South Africa increased persistently during the post-harvest period and have continued to track elevated international reference prices (**Figure 2**). In **Tanzania**, maize supply was supported by short-season harvests in bimodal areas and reduced local and regional demand. Production in **Zambia** was above average, and FRA stocks were elevated at the start of MY 2021/22. Zambian authorities issued some maize grain and meal export licenses for trade with DRC. Maize prices in both Tanzania and Zambia were stable or declined further in June at below-average levels.
- In **Mozambique**, maize prices continued declining during the post-harvest period. Prices were below 2020 levels in central and southern Mozambique, while production and price trends in the northern provinces have been affected by conflict and weather hazards. The MZN was stable in June after appreciating with government support between March and May. In **Malawi**, maize grain prices were stable in June and remained below their respective 2020 and five-year average levels.
- In **Zimbabwe**, growing conditions during the 2020/21 production season were favorable, and production is expected to be well above the previous year and average levels. Prices declined seasonally in June in both ZWL and USD terms. The Government of Zimbabwe announced plans to procure 1.2 MMT of maize at an official purchase price of US\$380/ton, which is above prevailing prices. Zimbabwe's Grain Marketing Board is among the only government institutions in the region that has begun purchases.
- In **DRC**, maize, cassava flour, imported rice, and vegetable oil price trends varied in June across the northern and southeastern regions according to local marketing basin dynamics. Trade flows into the port town of Uvira remained disrupted by trade restrictions by neighboring Burundi and rising Lake Tanganyika water levels while informal imports from Zambia intensified. In **Madagascar**, local and imported food prices were stable or declined in June despite consecutive poor cropping conditions in the southernmost areas of the country. Staple food prices in the South remained above their respective 2020 and 5-year average levels.

Outlook (July 2021 onward)

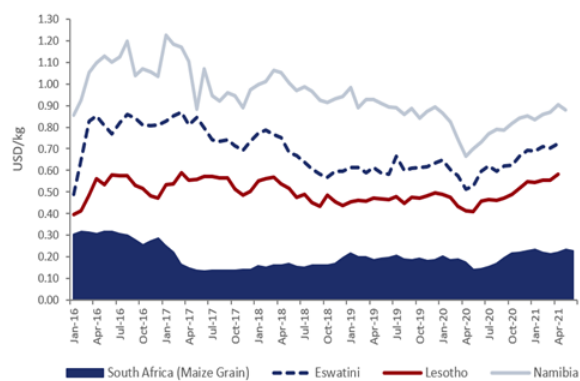
- Regional maize supplies are expected to be average to above-average during MY 2021/22. Trade between South Africa and Zambia and regional grain deficit countries is likely to be dynamic but relatively weak given above-average domestic supplies in most countries. South Africa is likely going to continue exporting to international markets due to strong global maize demand. Local availability is expected to remain constrained in southern Madagascar. FEWS NET will monitor the status of local government purchase plans and policies, especially in Malawi, Zimbabwe, and Zambia.

Figure 8. Maize prices in Southern Africa, January 2016 – June 2021



Source: FEWS NET estimates

Figure 9. Maize meal prices in Southern Africa, January 2016 – June 2021



Source: FEWS NET estimates

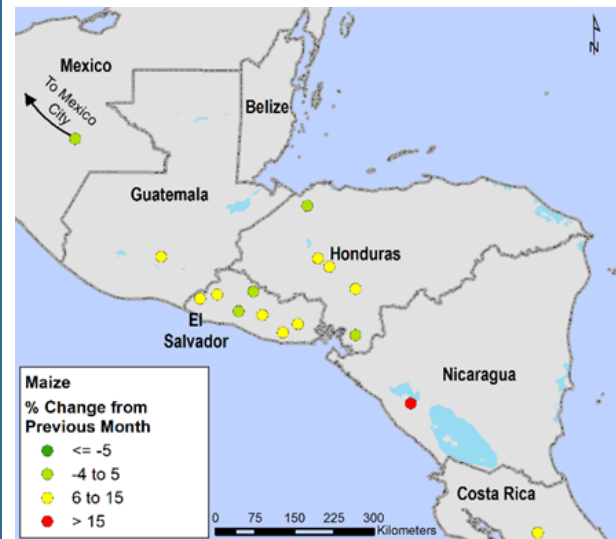
CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

Current situation (June 2021)

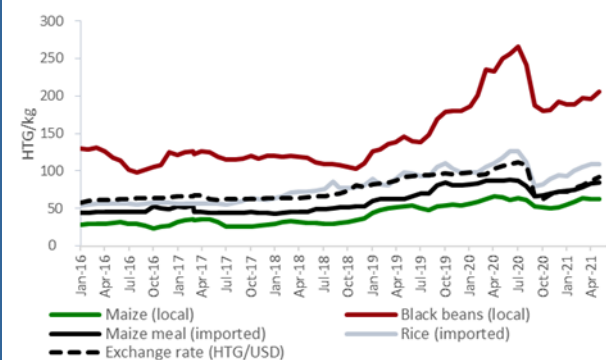
- In **Central America**, markets were operating normally and continued to be supplied with local and imported foods. Regional grain availability relied on carryover stocks from previous harvest, stored product, and imports. White maize supply from *primera* season stocks and imports were at average levels, while bean supply from *apante/posstrera tardía* harvest was close to average. Formal and informal trade from Mexico remained steady.
- **White maize** wholesale and retail prices increased seasonally in June but remained below 2020- and five-year average levels, except for Guatemala and Nicaragua (**Figure 10**). In Nicaragua, erratic rainfall during *primera* sowing activities led to speculation and soaring prices. Rising prices in Guatemala result from above-average international prices and progressively higher transportation costs.
- **Red bean** wholesale and retail prices were stable in June from regional imports, national reserves, and *apante/posstrera tardía* harvest. However, prices are significantly below the 2020 average when COVID-19 mobility restrictions pushed atypically high prices. **Black bean** wholesale prices in Guatemala showed stability but remained above the five-year average.
- **Rice** availability was supported by international imports. Wholesale and retail prices were stable in June. However, prices have increased persistently in recent months in line with international trends, resulting in above-average rice prices across the region.
- In **Haiti**, markets were supplied by both imports and local production. Markets were operating normally in June except for markets in downtown Port-au-Prince where insecurity has resulted in reduced levels of market activity. **Local maize and black bean** prices remained stable in June due to ongoing spring season harvests. **Imported rice** prices were also stable as global price stability was sufficient to offset the effects of sustained HTG depreciation. The price of other imported commodities such as cooking oil, wheat flour, and sugar increased further due to the persistent depreciation of the HTG against the USD (**Figure 11**).

Outlook (July 2021 onward)

- In **Central America**, white maize prices are expected to continue increasing seasonally until *primera* harvests begin in July. Delayed sowing activities associated with irregular rainfall distribution in focalized areas might extend the lean season and lead to atypically higher prices in Nicaragua. Rising fuel and transportation costs will continue to influence high prices at the end of the lean season. Formal and informal imports from Mexico will continue to fulfill regional white maize demand. Red bean prices are likely to remain stable and follow seasonal trends. Rice supply and prices will remain stable from international imports availability.
- In **Haiti**, [above-average import requirements are anticipated for MY 2020/21](#). The price of local products will be influenced by spring harvest availability. However, seasonal decreases might be offset by sociopolitical instability and exchange rate depreciation. The volatile political context is expected to affect market supply, particularly in urban areas, and fuel distribution, leading to further increases in food prices and transportation costs.

Figure 10. June 2021 maize prices in Central America compared to the previous month (% change)

Source: FEWS NET

Figure 11. Average national staple food prices and exchange rate in Haiti, January 2016 – June 2021

Source: FEWS NET/CNSA

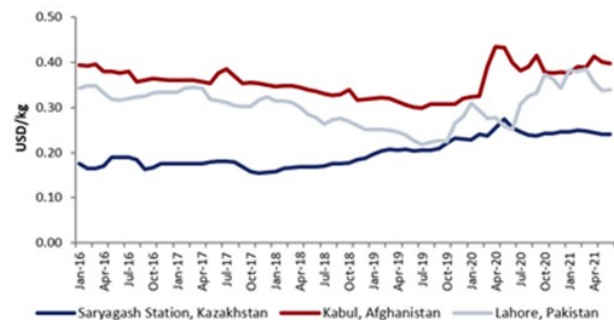
CENTRAL ASIA AND YEMEN

Current situation (June 2021)

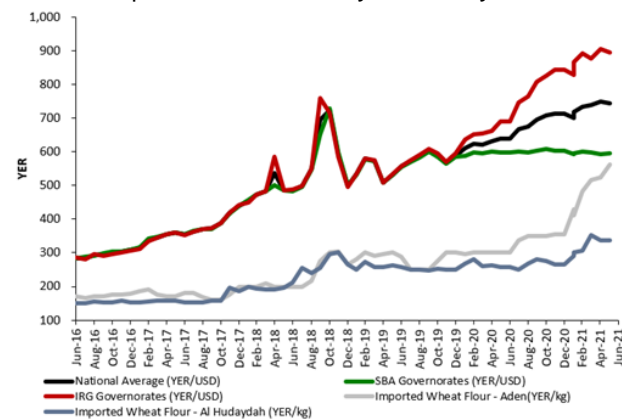
- Regional wheat availability and price trends varied across **Central Asia** in June (**Figure 12**). Rice availability and prices remained stable. As detailed in the [Central Asia Regional Wheat Supply and Market Outlook](#), localized wheat deficits are expected to be filled through intra-regional trade. In **Yemen**, markets remain severely disrupted by ongoing macroeconomic challenges and conflict.
- In **Kazakhstan**, the main 2021 spring wheat planting was completed in a timely manner with below-average harvest expectations due to poor weather conditions ([USDA](#)). Export prices for milling wheat were stable in June and were six percent below 2020 levels and 20 percent above the five-year average.
- In **Pakistan**, preliminary government estimates suggest that Pakistan's MY 2021/22 (May-April) wheat production will be a record 27 MMT, an eight percent increase over 2020/21 production ([USDA](#)). Wheat prices were stable on average in June but were respectively 10 and 38 percent higher than 2020 and five-year average levels.
- In **Afghanistan**, the main wheat harvest concluded in eastern provinces and is progressing in central and northern provinces with below-average harvest expectations. Wheat flour prices were, on average, stable in June, 11 percent below 2020 levels, and 16 percent above the four-year average. Refined vegetable oil prices eased slightly but remained 43 and 60 percent above their respective 2020- and four-year average levels.
- In **Yemen**, staple food prices were, on average, stable in June but remained significantly above 2020- and five-year average levels. The largest price increases continue to be observed in governorates within the Internationally Recognized Government (IRG) areas, where the currency depreciated sharply in recent months (**Figure 13**). In June, national fuel prices remained significantly above 2020- and five-year average levels. In areas controlled by the Sana'a Based Authorities (SBA), the resumption of fuel imports through the Red Sea ports since late March has supported improved fuel availability and price stability ([FAO](#)).

Outlook (July 2021 onward)

- In **Afghanistan**, wheat flour prices are expected to remain close to 2020 levels in the coming months despite anticipated conflict escalation, which will likely continue to disrupt trading activity at major border crossings. Above-average wheat import gaps are projected for MY 2020/21 and will be filled mainly with Kazakhstani wheat. In **Pakistan**, wheat imports for MY 2020/21 are forecast at 3.3 MMT due to low MY 2019/20 carryover stocks and COVID-19 related increased demand. MY 2021/22 rice production is estimated at 8.3 MMT ([USDA](#)). In **Kazakhstan**, MY 2021/22 wheat production and exports are projected to be close to MY 2020/21 levels ([USDA](#)).
- In **Yemen**, food and fuel prices will likely increase in the coming months from ongoing macroeconomic challenges, supply chain delays, and rising transportation costs. These trends will be most pronounced in IRG areas due to currency depreciation and the uncertainty surrounding the availability of letters of credit through CBY-Aden to facilitate imports.

Figure 12. Wheat grain prices in Central Asia (USD/kg), January 2016 – June 2021

Source: WFP, VAM, APK Inform Agency, Kazakhstan

Figure 13. Average monthly secondary exchange rates and wheat flour price trends in Yemen, June 2016 – June 2021

Source: FAO

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year	5-year avg.	
Bohicon Benin	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 465.43	1	5	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.85						
Come Benin	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 248.23	0	17	-	▶	▲	-
		\$0.46						
	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 425.53	0	0	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.78						
Cotonou Benin	Beans (White)	XOF 801.63	5	47	-	▶	▲	-
		\$1.47						
	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 309.07	-1	40	-	▶	▲	-
		\$0.57						
	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 531.91	0	0	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.98						
Malanville Benin	Gari	XOF 500.00	17	100	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.92						
	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 228.07	8	37	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.42						
Parakou Benin	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 192.31	-2	0	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.35						
	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 413.22	-2	0	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.76						
Bobo Dioulasso Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 219.00	5	56	40	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.40						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 250.00	-1	12	9	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.46						
	Sorghum (White)	XOF 177.00	0	12	1	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.32						
Djibo Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 217.00	1	-1	5	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.40						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 240.00	8	7	13	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.44						

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year	5-year avg.	
Djibo Burkina Faso	Sorghum (White)	XOF 197.00	1	-4	2	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.36						
Koudougou Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 204.00	-2	43	26	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.37						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 253.00	1	27	23	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.46						
	Sorghum (White)	XOF 206.00	4	38	18	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.38						
Ouagadougou Burkina Faso	Gasoline	XOF 615.00	0	1	3	▶	▶	▶
		\$1.13						
	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 231.00	2	40	42	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.42						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 247.00	2	12	7	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.45						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	XOF 1100.00	-	29	27	-	▲	▲
		\$2.02						
	Sorghum (White)	XOF 236.00	4	20	14	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.43						
	Whole milk powder	XOF 5350.00	0	-2	-2	▶	▶	▶
		\$9.82						
Pouytenga Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 197.00	16	54	30	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.36						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 231.00	5	19	11	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.42						
	Sorghum (White)	XOF 158.00	7	33	13	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.29						
Solenzo Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)	XOF 145.00	-3	28	21	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.27						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 147.00	-11	4	-6	▼	▶	▼
		\$0.27						

The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex I provides prices and price changes for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The prices are final monthly average prices for June 2021. Commodities included in the Annex are the staples most often consumed by the poor in the indicated market. Additional commodities provided are important commodities consumed in the same areas or fuel prices that affect food prices. Final monthly average prices are used. The symbols (▲▶▼) depict the direction of price changes: the red upward-facing arrow denotes an increase of five percent or greater. The blue horizontal arrow denotes no change or changes that are smaller than 5 percent, and the green downward-facing arrow denotes price decreases that are five percent or greater. The three arrows respectively correspond to the percent change in prices this month compared to last month, last year, and the five-year average. The “-” symbol indicates that data are not available. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.

Food and Fuel Price Trends						Food and Fuel Price Trends										
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.	
West Africa	Solenzo	Sorghum (White)														
	Burkina Faso	XOF 135.00	-1	32	16	▶	▲	▲	Sarh	Millet (Pearl)						
		\$0.25							Chad	XAF 243.60	-2	2	14	▶	▶	▲
	Maroua	Maize (Corn) (W)								\$0.45						
	Cameroon	XAF 250.00	14	19	32	▲	▲	▲		Sorghum (Red)						
		\$0.46								XAF 185.20	7	25	12	▲	▲	▲
										\$0.34						
		Sorghum (W)							Bamako	Millet (Pearl)						
		XAF 230.00	5	28	-	▶	▲	-	Mali	XOF 208.00	0	4	-8	▶	▶	▼
		\$0.42								\$0.38						
		Millet (Pearl)								Rice (Gambiana)						
	Abeche	Chad	XAF 206.00	6	-12	0	▲	▼	▶	XOF 380.00	-5	1	-3	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.38								\$0.70							
	Sorghum (Red)								Millet (Pearl)							
	XAF 167.00	24	4	2	▲	▶	▶	Gao	Mali	XOF 265.00	0	6	5	▶	▲	▶
	\$0.31								\$0.49							
	Maize Grain (White)							Kayes	Millet (Pearl)							
Bol	Chad	XAF 254.00	6	-17	10	▲	▼	▲	Mali	XOF 275.00	-8	7	2	▼	▲	▶
	\$0.47								\$0.50							
	Millet (Pearl)							Koulikoro	Millet (Pearl)							
Mongo	Chad	XAF 240.00	0	-11	2	▶	▼	▶	Mali	XOF 190.00	-3	-5	-11	▶	▶	▼
	\$0.44								\$0.35							
	Millet (Pearl)							Mopti	Millet (Pearl)							
Moundou	Chad	XAF 219.60	-12	5	11	▼	▶	▲	Mali	XOF 200.00	0	0	-7	▶	▶	▼
	\$0.40								\$0.37							
	Sorghum (Red)							Segou	Millet (Pearl)							
	XAF 192.00	-2	13	17	▶	▲	▲	Mali	XOF 175.00	0	2	-5	▶	▶	▶	
	\$0.35								\$0.32							
	Maize Grain (White)								Rice (Gambiana)							
Moussoro	Chad	XAF 300.00	7	6	19	▲	▲	▲	XOF 375.00	0	7	5	▶	▲	▶	
	\$0.55								\$0.69							
	Millet (Pearl)							Sikasso	Millet (Pearl)							
	XAF 300.00	0	-6	14	▶	▼	▲	Mali	XOF 196.00	3	-1	-8	▶	▶	▼	
	\$0.55								\$0.36							
	Rice (5% Broken)							Timbuktu	Rice (Milled)							
	XAF 540.00	-10	-10	-16	▼	▼	▼	Mali	XOF 318.00	0	17	-4	▶	▲	▶	
	\$0.99								\$0.58							
	Maize Grain (White)							Agadez	Millet (Pearl)							
N'Djamena	Chad	XAF 260.00	0	4	7	▶	▶	Niger	XOF 293.00	0	6	8	▶	▲	▲	
	\$0.48								\$0.54							
	Millet (Pearl)								Refined Vegetable Oil							
	XAF 300.00	2	9	16	▶	▲	▲		XOF 1100.00	-6	13	13	▼	▲	▲	
	\$0.55								\$2.02							
	Rice (5% Broken)								Rice (5% Broken)							
	XAF 528.00	4	3	5	▶	▶	▶		XOF 500.00	0	-17	-	▶	▼	-	
	\$0.97								\$0.92							
	Rice (Milled)								Whole milk powder							
	XAF 416.00	10	1	-4	▲	▶	▶		XOF 1250.00	2	-31	-35	▶	▼	▼	
	\$0.76								\$2.30							
	Sorghum (Red)								Cowpeas (Mixed)							
	XAF 200.00	0	0	6	▶	▶	▲	Diffa	Niger	XOF 494.00	15	160	-	▲	▲	-
	\$0.37								\$0.91							

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and 5-year avg.
Diffa Niger	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 272.00	8	33	-	▲ ▲ -
	\$0.50					
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 242.00	9	42	-	▲ ▲ -
	\$0.44					
Gaya Niger	Maize Grain (Mixed)	XOF 256.00	-8	28	-	▼ ▲ -
	\$0.47					
Maradi Niger	Maize Grain (Mixed)	XOF 268.00	3	23	26	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$0.49					
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 287.00	4	22	28	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$0.53					
	Refined Vegetable Oil	XOF 1100.00	5	57	43	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$2.02					
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 275.00	7	21	31	▲ ▲ ▲
	\$0.50					
	Whole milk powder	XOF 1650.00	-1	-3	-9	▶ ▶ ▼
	\$3.03					
	Diesel	XOF 538.00	0	0	0	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.99					
Niamey Niger	Gasoline	XOF 540.00	0	0	0	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.99					
	Maize Grain (Mixed)	XOF 248.00	0	17	13	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$0.46					
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 294.00	0	15	12	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$0.54					
	Refined Vegetable Oil	XOF 1075.00	19	54	29	▲ ▲ ▲
	\$1.97					
	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 500.00	0	0	14	▶ ▶ ▲
	\$0.92					
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 258.00	0	8	5	▶ ▲ ▶
	\$0.47					
	Whole milk powder	XOF 1550.00	3	-6	-21	▶ ▼ ▼
	\$2.85					
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 250.00	-4	-8	-18	▶ ▼ ▼
	\$0.46					

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and 5-year avg.
Sabon Machi Niger	Cowpeas (Mixed)	XOF 488.00	10	143	-	▲ ▲ -
	\$0.90					
Tahoua Niger	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 328.00	2	18	15	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$0.60					
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 307.00	9	38	29	▲ ▲ ▲
	\$0.56					
Tillabéri Niger	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 286.00	0	18	-	▶ ▲ -
	\$0.53					
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 258.00	0	8	-	▶ ▲ -
	\$0.47					
Dandume Nigeria	Millet (Pearl)	NGN 226.95	0	56	74	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$0.55					
	Rice (Milled)	NGN 422.86	17	24	71	▲ ▲ ▲
	\$1.03					
Giwa Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 210.24	26	87	91	▲ ▲ ▲
	\$0.51					
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 222.42	29	99	127	▲ ▲ ▲
	\$0.54					
Ibadan Nigeria	Bread	NGN 566.04	0	45	52	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$1.38					
	Diesel	NGN 257.80	2	19	27	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$0.63					
	Gasoline	NGN 167.40	0	34	19	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$0.41					
	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 245.82	17	59	85	▲ ▲ ▲
	\$0.60					
	Palm Oil (Refined)	NGN 602.66	43	68	55	▲ ▲ ▲
	\$1.47					
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 249.01	18	49	67	▲ ▲ ▲
	\$0.61					
Ilela Nigeria	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 239.00	1	19	16	▶ ▲ ▲
	\$0.44					
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 195.00	3	21	4	▶ ▲ ▶
	\$0.36					

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Kano Nigeria	Diesel	NGN 188.00	0	-22	-13	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.46						
	Gasoline	NGN 164.20	0	33	17	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.40						
	Groundnuts (Shelled)	NGN 424.16	11	53	69	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.03						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	NGN 237.64	32	80	97	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.58						
	Millet (Pearl) (W)	NGN 227.62	26	51	81	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.55						
	Sorghum (White) (W)	NGN 240.34	39	81	115	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.59						
Kaura Namoda Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 244.36	28	73	102	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.60						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 234.69	28	62	96	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.57						
Lagos Nigeria	Yams	NGN 294.24	19	22	29	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.72						
Maiadua Nigeria	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 243.00	7	29	33	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.45						
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 238.00	11	42	42	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.44						
Saminaka Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 186.67	19	30	69	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.45						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 210.67	30	26	72	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.51						
Dakar Senegal	Millet	XOF 292.00	0	5	21	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.54						
	Rice (100% Broken)	XOF 300.00	0	-1	3	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.55						
Kaolak Senegal	Millet	XOF 215.00	-1	-13	12	▶	▼	▲
		\$0.39						
	Rice (100% Broken)	XOF 324.00	-1	0	14	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.59						

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Saint-Louis Senegal	Millet	XOF 300.00	2	20	23	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.55						
	Rice (100% Broken)	XOF 298.00	0	-7	2	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.55						
Tambacounda Senegal	Millet	XOF 233.00	17	-3	8	▲	▶	▲
		\$0.43						
Ziguinchor Senegal	Rice (100% Broken)	XOF 325.00	0	0	9	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.60						

		Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and 5-year avg.		
East Africa	Eldoret	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)						
	Kenya	KES 101.16	7	-24	-1	▲	▼	▶
		\$0.95						
		Maize Grain (White) (W)						
		KES 28.93	4	-24	-16	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.27						
		Potato (White) (W)						
		KES 15.08	-16	-13	-12	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.14						
		Kisumu	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)					
	Kenya	KES 96.44	-2	-36	-5	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.90						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)							
	KES 37.30	8	-18	-14	▲	▼	▼	
	\$0.35							
	Potato (White) (W)							
	KES 18.18	-14	-46	-23	▼	▼	▼	
	\$0.17							
	Sorghum (Red) (W)							
	KES 48.85	16	-	-	▲	-	-	
	\$0.46							
	Mombasa	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)						
Kenya	KES 79.48	-11	-31	1	▼	▼	▶	
	\$0.74							
	Maize Grain (White) (W)							
	KES 28.90	2	-42	-28	▶	▼	▼	
	\$0.27							
	Nairobi	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)						
Kenya	KES 60.83	-39	-48	-27	▼	▼	▼	
	\$0.57							
	Maize Grain (White) (W)							
	KES 25.00	-10	-51	-38	▼	▼	▼	
	\$0.23							
	Potato (White) (W)							
	KES 23.59	34	-12	0	▲	▼	▶	
	\$0.22							
	Kigali City	Beans (mixed)						
Rwanda	RWF 541.75	-17	-21	-10	▼	▼	▼	
	\$0.55							
	Cassava Flour							
	RWF 500.00	0	2	-	▶	▶	-	
	\$0.51							
	Cooking Banana (unspecified)							
	RWF 200.00	-13	16	-	▼	▲	-	
	\$0.20							
	Maize Grain (White)							
	RWF 240.00	-27	-35	-32	▼	▼	▼	
	\$0.25							
	Potato (Irish)							
	RWF 350.00	1	0	-	▶	▶	-	
	\$0.36							
East Africa	Kigali City	Beans (mixed)						
	Rwanda	RWF 546.00	12	-	-	▲	-	-
		\$0.56						
		Maize Grain (White)						
		RWF 316.00	16	-	-	▲	-	-
		\$0.32						
		Rice (Milled)						
		RWF 852.00	0	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$0.87						
		Musanze (Ruheng (Ruhengeri))	Beans (mixed)					
	Rwanda	RWF 556.00	6	16	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.57						
	Maize Grain (White)							
	RWF 311.00	8	30	-	▲	▲	-	
	\$0.32							
	Rice (Milled)							
	RWF 892.00	4	4	-	▶	▶	-	
	\$0.91							
	Rubavu	Beans (mixed)						
Rwanda	RWF 561.00	5	-	-	▶	-	-	
	\$0.57							
	Maize Grain (White)							
	RWF 326.00	6	-	-	▲	-	-	
	\$0.33							
	Rusizi	Maize Grain (White)						
Rwanda	RWF 326.00	9	-	-	▲	-	-	
	\$0.33							
	Rice (Milled)							
	RWF 852.00	0	-	-	▶	-	-	
	\$0.87							
	Baidoa	Diesel						
Somalia	SOS 21250.00	6	2	8	▲	▶	▲	
	\$0.83							
	Gasoline							
	SOS 22750.00	5	12	7	▶	▲	▲	
	\$0.89							
	Maize Grain (White)							
	SOS 9400.00	9	-12	11	▲	▼	▲	
	\$0.37							
	Refined Vegetable Oil							
	SOS 44000.00	10	34	62	▲	▲	▲	
	\$1.72							
	Rice (Parboiled)							
	SOS 16000.00	-9	-2	8	▼	▶	▲	
	\$0.63							
	Sorghum (Red)							
	SOS 7525.00	8	32	21	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.29							
	Beled Hawa	Sorghum (Red)						
Somalia	SOS 18000.00	0	10	16	▶	▲	▲	
	\$0.70							

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Beled Weyn Somalia	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 14000.00	0	17	46	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.55						
	<hr/>							
Bossaso Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 24500.00	3	8	39	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.96						
	<hr/>							
Buale Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 27000.00	2	-25	-9	▶	▼	▼
		\$1.06						
	<hr/>							
	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 12750.00	-3	-14	14	▶	▼	▲
		\$0.50						
	<hr/>							
Burao Somalia	Diesel	SLS 5625.00	3	25	-6	▶	▲	▼
		\$0.66						
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	Gasoline	SLS 6050.00	6	10	-15	▲	▲	▼
		\$0.71						
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	Maize Grain (White)	SLS 6000.00	0	0	13	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.71						
	<hr/>							
	Refined Vegetable Oil	SLS 12750.00	6	6	10	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.50						
	<hr/>							
	Rice (Parboiled)	SLS 5625.00	13	2	6	▲	▶	▲
		\$0.66						
	<hr/>							
	Sorghum (Red)	SLS 5000.00	0	0	14	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.59						
	<hr/>							
Dhusamareb Somalia	Diesel	SOS 17500.00	1	-3	-18	▶	▶	▼
		\$0.68						
	<hr/>							
	Gasoline	SOS 17250.00	-1	-14	-26	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.68						
	<hr/>							
	Refined Vegetable Oil	SOS 58750.00	-10	18	25	▼	▲	▲
		\$2.30						
	<hr/>							
	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 26000.00	-2	30	30	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.02						
	<hr/>							
	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 24250.00	0	55	49	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.95						
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El Dhere Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 26650.00	10	67	37	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.04						
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Galkayo Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 54000.00	-1	30	45	▶	▲	▲
		\$2.11						

East Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Galkayo Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 28000.00	0	20	42	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.10						
	<hr/>							
	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 19750.00	-2	65	41	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.77						
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Garowe Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 26375.00	-5	22	49	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.03						
	<hr/>							
Hargeisa Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)	SLS 7000.00	-4	2	30	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.82						
	<hr/>							
Lugh Somalia	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 12500.00	1	39	7	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.49						
	<hr/>							
	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 12500.00	4	42	10	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.49						
	<hr/>							
Merka Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 22500.00	10	-10	-19	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.88						
	<hr/>							
Mogadishu Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 32300.00	4	43	16	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.26						
	<hr/>							
	Diesel	SOS 15000.00	-3	27	4	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.59						
	<hr/>							
	Gasoline	SOS 17750.00	1	56	24	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.69						
	<hr/>							
	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 9950.00	-6	4	-7	▼	▶	▼
		\$0.39						
	<hr/>							
	Refined Vegetable Oil	SOS 34000.00	9	72	59	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.33						
	<hr/>							
	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 12000.00	2	-3	-1	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.47						
	<hr/>							
	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 8000.00	-9	12	-8	▼	▲	▼
		\$0.31						
	<hr/>							
Qorioley Somalia	Diesel	SOS 18000.00	0	3	4	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.70						
	<hr/>							
	Gasoline	SOS 22000.00	4	13	3	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.86						
	<hr/>							
	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 9500.00	16	27	30	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.37						

East Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year	5-year avg.	
Qorioley Somalia	Refined Vegetable Oil	SOS 41750.00	8	28	50	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.63						
	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 16000.00	0	2	4	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.63						
	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 11500.00	6	130	60	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.45						
Togwajale Somalia	Sorghum (White)	SLS 3875.00	5	49	20	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.46						
Ad Damazin Sudan	Millet	SDG 216.00	3	200	750	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.50						
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 95.00	12	98	435	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.22						
Al Qadarif Sudan	Millet	SDG 152.00	-6	81	478	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.35						
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 97.75	8	84	482	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.23						
	Wheat Grain	SDG 180.00	14	165	555	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.42						
Dongola Sudan	Millet	SDG 251.00	0	89	-	▶	▲	-
		\$0.58						
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 166.00	25	168	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.38						
	Wheat Grain	SDG 166.00	-17	232	-	▼	▲	-
		\$0.38						
El Fasher Sudan	Millet	SDG 140.00	9	146	544	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.32						
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 125.00	49	136	579	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.29						
	Wheat Grain	SDG 333.00	18	178	757	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.77						
El Obeid Sudan	Millet	SDG 157.00	-19	99	480	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.36						
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 116.13	3	125	568	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.27						

East Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year	5-year avg.	
El Obeid Sudan	Wheat Grain	SDG 200.00	3	182	678	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.46						
Geneina Sudan	Millet	SDG 122.00	-2	110	536	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.28						
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 115.00	2	109	550	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.27						
Kadugli Sudan	Millet	SDG 200.00	15	265	784	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.46						
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 125.00	-9	293	953	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.29						
	Wheat Grain	SDG 212.45	11	264	786	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.49						
Nyala Sudan	Millet	SDG 162.00	2	182	609	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.38						
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 87.00	2	132	487	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.20						
	Wheat Grain	SDG 181.00	0	192	637	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.42						
Om Durman Sudan	Millet	SDG 160.00	12	60	406	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.37						
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 120.00	25	100	519	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.28						
	Wheat Grain	SDG 200.00	20	233	747	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.46						
Port Sudan Sudan	Millet	SDG 167.00	0	109	-	▶	▲	-
		\$0.39						
	Sorghum (Feterita)	SDG 112.75	24	99	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.26						
Arua Uganda	Cassava Chips	UGX 600.00	-14	-23	-42	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.17						
Gulu Uganda	Beans (K124/Nabe 4)	UGX 2340.00	-20	-32	-10	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.66						
Kampala Uganda	Beans (mixed) (W)	USD 0.43	-37	-32	-26	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.43						

East Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and 5-year avg.
Kampala Uganda	Cooking Banana (unspecified)	UGX 662.75	-4	11	-15	▶ ▲ ▼
		\$0.19				
	Maize Grain (White)	UGX 1400.00	3	-7	-14	▶ ▼ ▼
		\$0.40				
	Sorghum (Red) (W)	USD 0.37	-18	65	31	▼ ▲ ▲
		\$0.37				
Lira Uganda	Beans (K124/Nabe 4)	UGX 2500.00	-14	-26	-1	▼ ▼ ▶
		\$0.71				
Masindi Uganda	Beans (mixed) (W)	USD 0.43	-21	-40	-35	▼ ▼ ▼
		\$0.43				
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	USD 0.22	26	-15	-23	▲ ▼ ▼
		\$0.22				
	Sorghum (Red) (W)	USD 0.36	-15	38	4	▼ ▲ ▶
		\$0.36				
Mbarara Uganda	Beans (K124/Nabe 4)	UGX 2160.00	-21	-28	-10	▼ ▼ ▼
		\$0.61				
	Cooking Banana (unspecified)	UGX 625.60	-4	38	-14	▶ ▲ ▼
		\$0.18				
Soroti Uganda	Millet (Finger)	UGX 2400.00	9	60	24	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.68				

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and 5-year avg.
Beni Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Cassava Flour	CDF 1128.00	-19	61	-	▼ ▲ -
		\$0.57				
	Maize Grain (White)	CDF 754.00	-3	-	-	▶ - -
		\$0.38				
	Rice (Milled)	CDF 2000.00	1	43	-	▶ ▲ -
		\$1.01				
	Rice (Milled)	CDF 1780.78	-11	37	-	▼ ▲ -
		\$0.90				
Bukavu Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Cassava Flour	CDF 933.40	-6	-17	-	▼ ▼ -
		\$0.47				
	Maize Grain (White)	CDF 850.00	-10	-	-	▼ - -
		\$0.43				
	Maize Meal (White)	CDF 952.00	-7	-27	-	▼ ▼ -
		\$0.48				
	Maize Meal (Yellow)	CDF 1500.00	0	-	-	▶ - -
		\$0.76				
	Rice (Milled)	CDF 2055.53	0	37	-	▶ ▲ -
		\$1.04				
	Rice (Milled)	CDF 1810.87	-9	21	-	▼ ▲ -
		\$0.92				
Goma Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Cassava Flour	CDF 1175.07	0	76	-	▶ ▲ -
		\$0.60				
	Maize Grain (White)	CDF 607.92	7	-	-	▲ - -
		\$0.31				
	Maize Meal (White)	CDF 998.00	0	-14	-	▶ ▼ -
		\$0.51				
	Rice (Milled)	CDF 1069.65	0	-48	-	▶ ▼ -
		\$0.54				
	Rice (Milled)	CDF 1207.84	0	-25	-	▶ ▼ -
		\$0.61				
Kalemie Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Cassava Flour	CDF 806.71	6	10	-	▲ ▲ -
		\$0.41				
	Maize Grain (White)	CDF 619.23	-9	-	-	▼ - -
		\$0.31				

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and 5-year avg.
Kalemie Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Maize Meal (White)					
	CDF 776.00	-2	-22	-	▶	▼
	\$0.39					
	Maize Meal (Yellow)					
	CDF 1000.00	-5	-	-	▶	-
	\$0.51					
	Rice (Milled)					
	CDF 1618.15	20	38	-	▲	▲
	\$0.82					
Rice (Milled)						
CDF 1319.94	25	48	-	▲	▲	
\$0.67						
Lubumbashi Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Cassava Flour					
	CDF 833.27	0	-10	-	▶	▼
	\$0.42					
	Maize Grain (White)					
	CDF 942.94	-3	-	-	▶	-
	\$0.48					
	Maize Meal (White)					
	CDF 833.27	1	8	-	▶	▲
	\$0.42					
Rice (Milled)						
CDF 1884.60	0	-14	-	▶	▼	
\$0.96						
Uvira Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Cassava Flour					
	CDF 715.71	-27	-32	-	▼	▼
	\$0.36					
	Maize Grain (White)					
	CDF 1134.67	-5	-	-	▶	-
	\$0.58					
	Maize Meal (White)					
	CDF 780.00	-26	-34	-	▼	▼
	\$0.40					
Maize Meal (Yellow)						
CDF 1317.14	-18	-	-	▼	-	
\$0.67						
Rice (Milled)						
CDF 1708.57	-4	-47	-	▶	▼	
\$0.87						
Rice (Milled)						
CDF 1442.86	-6	-49	-	▼	▼	
\$0.73						
Antananarivo Average Madagascar	Rice (Gasy)					
	MGA 2326.00	6	34	-	▲	▲
	\$0.62					
Rice (Milled)						
MGA 1970.00	-8	1	-	▼	▶	
\$0.53						
Fianarantsoa (CL) Madagascar	Dried Cassava					
	MGA 987.50	0	-	-	▶	-
\$0.26						

Southern Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and 5-year avg.
Fianarantsoa I (CL) Madagascar	Rice (Gasy)					
	MGA 2202.50	-3	15	-	▶	▲
	\$0.59					
	Toamasina I (CL) Madagascar	Rice (Gasy)				
	MGA 2400.00	8	33	-	▲	▲
	\$0.64					
	Toliara I (CL) Madagascar	Dried Cassava				
	MGA 1200.00	0	50	-	▶	▲
	\$0.32					
Rice (Gasy)						
MGA 2300.00	-6	19	-	▼	▲	
\$0.61						
Karonga Malawi	Cassava					
	MWK 204.87	2	-27	6	▶	▼
	\$0.26					
	Maize Grain (White)					
	MWK 122.28	-8	-21	-18	▼	▼
	\$0.16					
	Rice (Milled)					
	MWK 445.26	1	-10	-8	▶	▼
	\$0.57					
Lilongwe Malawi	Cassava					
	MWK 600.00	0	100	-	▶	▲
	\$0.76					
	Maize Grain (White)					
	MWK 120.00	0	-25	-24	▶	▼
	\$0.15					
	Rice (Milled)					
	MWK 800.00	0	0	1	▶	▶
	\$1.02					
Lunzu Malawi	Cassava					
	MWK 474.00	9	35	33	▲	▲
	\$0.60					
	Maize Grain (White)					
	MWK 133.00	0	-21	-17	▶	▼
	\$0.17					
	Rice (Milled)					
	MWK 650.00	8	-7	-5	▲	▼
	\$0.83					
Mitundu Malawi	Cassava					
	MWK 232.29	23	10	10	▲	▲
	\$0.30					
	Maize Grain (White)					
	MWK 104.26	-3	-36	-23	▶	▼
	\$0.13					
	Rice (Milled)					
	MWK 750.12	3	9	4	▶	▲
	\$0.95					
Mzuzu Malawi	Cassava					
	MWK 416.00	11	29	36	▲	▲
\$0.53						

Southern Africa

		Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.				
		One month	One year	5-year avg.					
Mzuzu Malawi	Maize Grain (White)	MWK 162.00	6	3	17	▲	▶	▲	
		\$0.21							
	Rice (Milled)	MWK 780.00	3	-1	13	▶	▶	▲	
		\$0.99							
Nsanje Malawi	Maize Grain (White)	MWK 152.00	11	-16	-9	▲	▼	▼	
		\$0.19							
Salima Malawi	Cassava	MWK 150.00	-14	-8	-20	▼	▼	▼	
		\$0.19							
	Maize Grain (White)	MWK 120.00	-14	-33	-18	▼	▼	▼	
		\$0.15							
	Rice (Milled)	MWK 600.00	0	0	10	▶	▶	▲	
		\$0.76							
Chokwe Mozambique	Maize Grain (White)	MZN 22.86	7	0	7	▲	▶	▲	
		\$0.37							
	Rice (5% Broken)	MZN 50.00	0	0	5	▶	▶	▶	
		\$0.81							
Manica Mozambique	Maize Grain (White)	MZN 18.29	-20	23	-	▼	▲	-	
		\$0.30							
	Rice (5% Broken)	MZN 40.00	-20	-17	-	▼	▼	-	
		\$0.65							
Maputo Mozambique	Cowpeas (Mixed)	MZN 44.22	-29	-19	8	▼	▼	▲	
		\$0.71							
	Diesel	MZN 57.45	0	-3	4	▶	▶	▶	
		\$0.93							
	Maize Grain (White)	MZN 27.14	-4	4	32	▶	▶	▲	
	\$0.44								
	Maize Meal	MZN 50.00	0	16	-1	▶	▲	▶	
		\$0.81							
	Rice (5% Broken)	MZN 50.00	3	12	6	▶	▲	▲	
		\$0.81							
Maxixe Mozambique	Maize Grain (White)	MZN 18.10	-3	-	-	▶	-	-	
		\$0.29							
	Rice (5% Broken)	MZN 60.00	0	22	30	▶	▲	▲	
		\$0.97							

		Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.				
		One month	One year	5-year avg.					
Nampula Mozambique	Diesel	MZN 59.22	0	-2	-	▶	▶	-	
		\$0.96							
Tete Mozambique	Cowpeas (Mixed)	MZN 50.00	25	5	-	▲	▶	-	
		\$0.81							
	Maize Grain (White)	MZN 11.71	-12	-11	-14	▼	▼	▼	
		\$0.19							
	Rice (5% Broken)	MZN 58.33	-3	1	-	▶	▶	-	
		\$0.94							
Chipata Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 3.89	0	31	97	▶	▲	▲	
		\$0.17							
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 4.52	0	-16	34	▶	▼	▲	
		\$0.20							
Choma Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 2.22	-11	0	3	▼	▶	▶	
		\$0.10							
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 4.00	-5	-2	37	▶	▶	▲	
		\$0.18							
Kabwe Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 3.22	-3	26	53	▶	▲	▲	
		\$0.14							
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 3.84	-1	-9	32	▶	▼	▲	
		\$0.17							
Kasama Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 3.18	-8	31	64	▼	▲	▲	
		\$0.14							
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 4.66	-1	3	42	▶	▶	▲	
		\$0.21							
Kitwe Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 3.49	-3	-1	35	▶	▶	▲	
		\$0.15							
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 4.21	1	-2	34	▶	▶	▲	
		\$0.19							
Lusaka Zambia	Diesel	ZMW 17.62	0	13	46	▶	▲	▲	
		\$0.78							
	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 4.05	-5	10	38	▶	▲	▲	
		\$0.18							
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 4.22	-4	6	41	▶	▲	▲	
		\$0.19							

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year	5-year avg.	
Mansa Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 2.67	-8	-8	29	▼	▼	▲
		\$0.12						
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 4.16	1	-17	28	▶	▼	▲
		\$0.18						
Mongu Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 4.00	-7	3	49	▼	▶	▲
		\$0.18						
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 5.28	-1	-3	48	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.23						
Solwezi Zambia	Maize Grain (White)	ZMW 3.30	-7	15	59	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.15						
	Roller Maize Meal	ZMW 4.28	-1	-4	34	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.19						

Southern Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year	5-year avg.	
San Jose Costa Rica	Beans (Black) (W)	USD 1.81	-1	-6	5	▶	▼	▶
		\$1.81						
	Beans (Red) (W)	USD 2.07	-1	-1	-2	▶	▶	▶
		\$2.07						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	USD 0.55	8	-4	-17	▲	▶	▼
		\$0.55						
	Refined sugar (W)	USD 1.11	0	5	3	▶	▶	▶
		\$1.11						
Ahuachapán El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red) (W)	USD 1.07	-2	-42	-20	▶	▼	▼
		\$1.07						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	USD 0.35	8	-9	-4	▲	▼	▶
		\$0.35						
La Unión El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red) (W)	USD 1.20	-1	-42	-	▶	▼	-
		\$1.20						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	USD 0.38	5	-12	-9	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.38						
San Miguel El Salvador	Beans (Red) (W)	USD 1.06	-4	-40	-	▶	▼	-
		\$1.06						
	Beans (Seda Red) (W)	USD 1.12	-3	-42	-	▶	▼	-
		\$1.12						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	USD 0.37	10	-6	-5	▲	▼	▶
		\$0.37						
	Beans (Red)	USD 1.50	1	-24	2	▶	▼	▶
		\$1.50						
San Salvador El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red)	USD 1.59	-1	-14	-2	▶	▼	▶
		\$1.59						
	Maize Grain (White)	USD 0.44	0	-20	-10	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.44						
	Rice (10% Broken)	USD 1.10	0	0	9	▶	▶	▲
		\$1.10						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	USD 0.37	14	-6	-2	▲	▼	▶
		\$0.37						
San Vicente El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red) (W)	USD 1.04	-2	-44	-22	▶	▼	▼
		\$1.04						

Central America and Caribbean

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and 5-year avg.
Santa Ana El Salvador	Maize Grain (White) (W)	USD 0.35	8	-11	-7	▲ ▼ ▼
		\$0.35				
Usulután El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red) (W)	USD 1.36	0	-31	-7	▶ ▼ ▼
		\$1.36				
Guatemala City Guatemala	Maize Grain (White) (W)	USD 0.40	11	-4	1	▲ ▶ ▶
		\$0.40				
Guatemala City Guatemala	Diesel	GTQ 5.91	4	46	-	▶ ▲ -
		\$0.78				
Guatemala City Guatemala	Gasoline	GTQ 7.19	1	42	-	▶ ▲ -
		\$0.95				
Cap Haitien Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 275.58	67	9	67	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$3.02				
Cap Haitien Haiti	Maize Meal	HTG 110.23	-1	2	101	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.21				
Cap Haitien Haiti	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 198.13	5	7	51	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$2.17				
Cap Haitien Haiti	Refined sugar	HTG 110.23	11	-14	17	▲ ▼ ▲ 0
		\$1.21				
Cap Haitien Haiti	Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 110.23	3	0	32	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.21				
Hinche Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 235.16	-9	-9	49	▼ ▼ ▲
		\$2.58				
Hinche Haiti	Maize Meal	HTG 64.30	0	-7	27	▶ ▼ ▲
		\$0.70				
Hinche Haiti	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 195.49	11	9	66	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$2.14				
Hinche Haiti	Refined sugar	HTG 128.60	0	-30	11	▶ ▼ ▲
		\$1.41				
Hinche Haiti	Wheat Flour	HTG 72.11	6	8	49	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.79				
Jacmel Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 242.51	0	1	63	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$2.66				
Jacmel Haiti	Maize Meal	HTG 88.19	0	10	58	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.97				

Central America and Caribbean

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and 5-year avg.
Jacmel Haiti	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 198.13	0	13	54	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$2.17				
Jacmel Haiti	Refined sugar	HTG 132.28	0	0	43	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.45				
Jacmel Haiti	Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 99.21	0	0	36	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.09				
Jacmel Haiti	Wheat Flour	HTG 102.88	10	56	62	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$1.13				
Jeremie Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 160.57	-12	-33	19	▼ ▼ ▲
		\$1.76				
Jeremie Haiti	Maize Meal	HTG 82.31	14	-4	73	▲ ▶ ▲
		\$0.90				
Jeremie Haiti	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 211.67	3	8	60	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$2.32				
Jeremie Haiti	Refined sugar	HTG 116.85	6	-11	24	▲ ▼ ▲
		\$1.28				
Jeremie Haiti	Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 102.42	0	-9	-	▶ ▼ -
		\$1.12				
Jeremie Haiti	Wheat Flour	HTG 64.30	1	0	17	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$0.70				
Port-au-Prince Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 187.39	10	-24	28	▲ ▼ ▲
		\$2.05				
Port-au-Prince Haiti	Maize Meal	HTG 64.30	4	-15	26	▶ ▼ ▲
		\$0.70				
Port-au-Prince Haiti	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 198.13	3	0	60	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$2.17				
Port-au-Prince Haiti	Refined sugar	HTG 110.23	2	-3	40	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.21				
Port-au-Prince Haiti	Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 110.23	0	0	50	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.21				
Port-au-Prince Haiti	Wheat Flour	HTG 73.49	0	0	49	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$0.80				
Choluteca Honduras	Beans (Red) (W)	HNL 24.25	0	-	-	▶ - -
		\$1.02				

Central America and Caribbean

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and 5-year avg.		
Choluteca Honduras	Maize Grain (White) (W)	HNL 7.72	5	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$0.33						
Comayagua Honduras	Beans (Red) (W)	HNL 24.53	1	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$1.04						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	HNL 7.66	10	-	-	▲	-	-
		\$0.32						
Siguatopeque Honduras	Beans (Red) (W)	HNL 24.11	-1	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$1.02						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	HNL 7.73	11	-	-	▲	-	-
		\$0.33						
Tegucigalpa Honduras	Beans (Red)	HNL 30.06	1	-27	4	▶	▼	▶
		\$1.27						
	Maize Grain (White)	HNL 9.99	6	-11	1	▲	▼	▶
		\$0.42						
	Rice (4% Broken)	HNL 21.03	1	2	5	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.89						
Mexico City Mexico	Beans (Black) (W)	MXN 22.30	5	-11	14	▶	▼	▲
		\$1.11						
	Beans (Red) (W)	MXN 27.40	4	13	42	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.37						
	Eggs (Fresh, White) (W)	MXN 30.20	-11	1	39	▼	▶	▲
		\$1.51						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	MXN 9.16	3	48	52	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.46						
	Refined Vegetable Oil (W)	MXN 29.52	1	14	31	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.47						
	Refined sugar (W)	MXN 16.37	-1	-7	9	▶	▼	▲
		\$0.82						
	Rice (10% Broken) (W)	MXN 22.40	1	7	35	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.12						
Managua Nicaragua	Beans (Red) (W)	NIO 36.54	7	-39	4	▲	▼	▶
		\$1.05						
	Beans (Tinto) (W)	NIO 36.54	7	-39	5	▲	▼	▶
		\$1.05						

Central America and Caribbean

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month,	one year, and 5-year avg.		
Managua Nicaragua	Maize Grain (White) (W)	NIO 14.05	35	5	14	▲	▶	▲
		\$0.41						
	Rice (20% Broken) (W)	NIO 28.64	0	1	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.83						
	Rice (4% Broken) (W)	NIO 32.41	0	2	11	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.94						
	Sorghum (White) (W)	NIO 13.88	3	6	15	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.40						

Central America and Caribbean

		Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Faizabad Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 40.93	1	-38	-27	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.52						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 32.45	-2	-10	9	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.42						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 30.35	1	11	21	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.39						
Hirat Afghanistan	Diesel	AFN 43.00	2	37	10	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.55						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	AFN 129.85	1	20	59	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.66						
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 39.60	2	-6	13	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.51						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 23.50	0	2	2	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.30						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 25.75	3	3	25	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.33						
Jalalabad Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 39.00	8	25	19	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.50						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 30.00	-3	-8	12	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.38						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 27.00	-10	-5	11	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.35						
Kabul Afghanistan	Diesel	AFN 50.25	1	35	19	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.64						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	AFN 140.00	0	28	70	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.79						
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 39.00	0	-16	-29	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.50						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 30.00	0	-14	11	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.38						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 31.00	0	1	19	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.40						
Kandahar Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 38.00	-3	-1	14	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.49						

		Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Kandahar Afghanistan	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 30.25	-2	-12	13	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.39						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 28.50	-5	-4	11	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.36						
Maimana Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 45.00	0	0	8	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.58						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 31.00	0	-4	24	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.40						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 30.00	0	18	32	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.38						
Mazar-e-Sharif Afghanistan	Diesel	AFN 49.00	0	29	20	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.63						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	AFN 138.50	0	31	63	▲	▲	▲
		\$1.77						
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 45.00	0	0	9	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.58						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 30.00	0	-6	22	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.38						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 29.00	0	14	32	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.37						
Nili Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 70.00	0	-3	2	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.90						
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 34.00	0	-10	3	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.44						
	Wheat Grain	AFN 34.00	0	0	10	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.44						
Karachi Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)	PKR 112.31	1	19	39	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.72						
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 79.95	0	16	48	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.51						
	Wheat Flour	PKR 62.40	-3	12	38	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.40						
Lahore Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 60.00	0	6	8	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.38						

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year, and 5-year avg.
Lahore Pakistan	Wheat Flour					
	PKR 53.33	0	7	34	▶	▲
	\$0.34					
Multan Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)					
	PKR 97.08	4	6	19	▶	▲
	\$0.62					
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)					
	PKR 68.67	0	6	38	▶	▲
	\$0.44					
	Wheat Flour					
	PKR 53.37	0	8	41	▶	▲
	\$0.34					
Peshawar Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)					
	PKR 90.00	0	4	15	▶	▶
	\$0.58					
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)					
	PKR 70.00	-5	0	32	▶	▶
	\$0.45					
	Wheat Flour					
	PKR 55.07	3	7	34	▶	▲
	\$0.35					
Quetta Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)					
	PKR 89.91	0	-5	38	▶	▶
	\$0.58					
	Wheat Flour					
	PKR 62.25	0	16	44	▶	▲
	\$0.40					

Central Asia

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month	one year, and 5-year avg.
MAIZE						
Gulf of Mexico United States	Maize (Yellow No. 2)					
	USD 0.30	-3	100	72	▶	▲
	\$0.30					
Randfontein South Africa (SAFEX)	Maize (Yellow)					
	ZAR 3.29	-5	28	26	▼	▲
	\$0.24					
Up River Argentina	Maize (White)					
	ZAR 3.16	-5	28	14	▼	▲
	\$0.23					
	ARS 24.59	-5	73	51	▼	▲
	\$0.26					
RICE						
Bangkok Thailand	Rice (100% B)					
	THB 15.37	-4	-9	4	▶	▼
	\$0.49					
	Rice (AI Super)					
	THB 13.20	-6	-3	11	▼	▶
	\$0.42					
Hanoi Vietnam	Rice (5% broken)					
	VND 10,773	-1	5	23	▶	▲
	\$0.47					
SORGHUM						
Gulf of Mexico United States	Sorghum (Yellow No. 2)					
	USD 0.31	-3	80	83	▶	▲
	\$0.31					
SOYBEANS						
Gulf of Mexico United States	Soybeans					
	USD 0.63	-2	11	5	▶	▲
	\$0.63					

International

Food and Fuel Price Trends					
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	
SUGAR					
Caribbean*	Sugar (Raw)				
(Average)	USD 0.39	-1	7	6	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.39				
WHEAT					
Saryagash	Milling Wheat				
Kazakhstan	KZT 102.26	0	0	43	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.24				
Black Sea	Milling Wheat				
(Average)	USD 0.26	-4	28	34	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.26				
Eastern States	Wheat (ASW)				
Australia (standard)	AUD 0.38	0	25	23	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.29				
Gulf of Mexico	Wheat				
United States	No. 2, Hard Red Winter	-4	33	28	▶ ▶ ▶
	USD 0.29				
	\$0.29				
Gulf of Mexico	Wheat				
United States	No. 2, Soft Red Winter	-8	35	34	▼ ▶ ▶
	USD 0.27				
	\$0.27				
Randfontein	Wheat Grain				
South Africa (SAFEX)	ZAR 5.08	-2	-3	11	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.37				
Rouën	Wheat (Grade I)				
France	EUR 0.23	-5	34	39	▼ ▶ ▶
	\$0.28				
St. Lawrence	Wheat (CWRS)				
Canada	CAD 0.39	0	34	34	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.32				
Up River	Wheat (Trigo Pan)				
Argentina	ARS 26.11	-2	14	19	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.27				
CRUDE OIL					
WTI	Crude Oil*				
United States	USD 71.38	10	86	40	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$71.38				
Brent	Crude Oil*				
Northern Sea	USD 73.07	7	83	33	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$73.07				
Dubai	Crude Oil*				
Persian Gulf	USD 70.96	8	77	33	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$70.96				

*reported in \$/bbl

Food and Fuel Price Trends					
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	
SUGAR					
Caribbean*	Sugar (Raw)				
(Average)	USD 0.39	-1	7	6	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.39				
WHEAT					
Saryagash	Milling Wheat				
Kazakhstan	KZT 102.26	0	0	43	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.24				
Black Sea	Milling Wheat				
(Average)	USD 0.26	-4	28	34	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.26				
Eastern States	Wheat (ASW)				
Australia (standard)	AUD 0.38	0	25	23	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.29				
Gulf of Mexico	Wheat				
United States	No. 2, Hard Red Winter	-4	33	28	▶ ▶ ▶
	USD 0.29				
	\$0.29				
Gulf of Mexico	Wheat				
United States	No. 2, Soft Red Winter	-8	35	34	▼ ▶ ▶
	USD 0.27				
	\$0.27				
Randfontein	Wheat Grain				
South Africa (SAFEX)	ZAR 5.08	-2	-3	11	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.37				
Rouën	Wheat (Grade I)				
France	EUR 0.23	-5	34	39	▼ ▶ ▶
	\$0.28				
St. Lawrence	Wheat (CWRS)				
Canada	CAD 0.39	0	34	34	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.32				
Up River	Wheat (Trigo Pan)				
Argentina	ARS 26.11	-2	14	19	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.27				
CRUDE OIL					
WTI	Crude Oil*				
United States	USD 71.38	10	86	40	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$71.38				
Brent	Crude Oil*				
Northern Sea	USD 73.07	7	83	33	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$73.07				
Dubai	Crude Oil*				
Persian Gulf	USD 70.96	8	77	33	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$70.96				

Figure 14. Millet prices in West Africa (2016 - 2021)

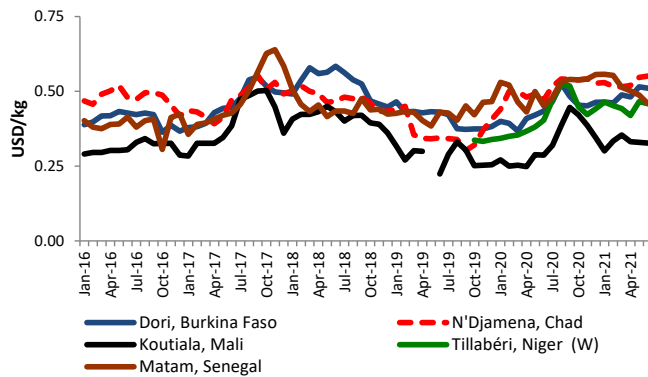
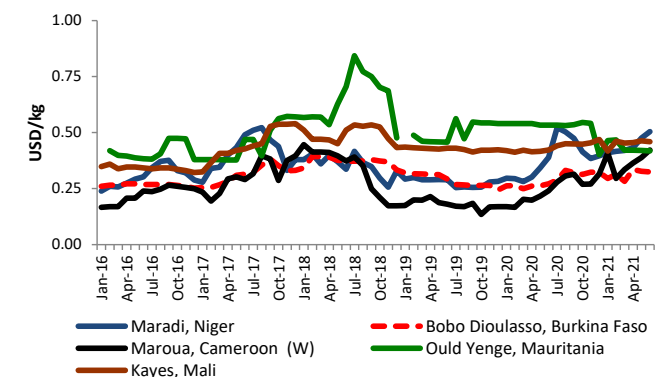


Figure 15. Sorghum prices in West Africa (2016 - 2021)



West Africa

Figure 16. Maize prices in West Africa (2016 - 2021)

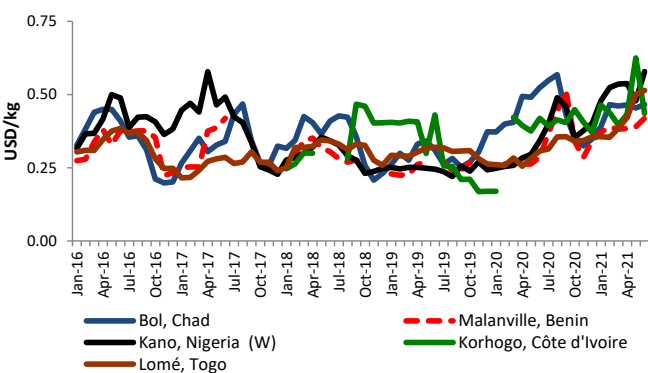
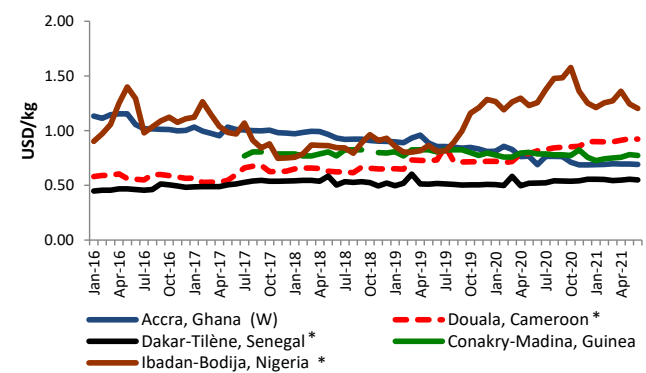


Figure 17. Rice prices in West Africa (2016 - 2021)



* imported rice

Sources of prices in West Africa: Information System on agricultural markets (SIMA) Niger, Agricultural Market Observatory (OMA) Mali, Burkina Faso SONAGESS, Information System market (SIM) in Senegal, Liberia Institute of Statistics and Geo-Information Services (LISGIS) and FEWS NET.

Figure 18. Dry bean prices in East Africa (2016 - 2021)

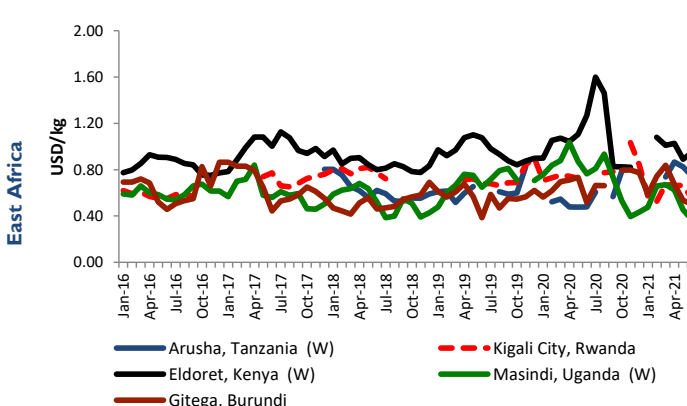
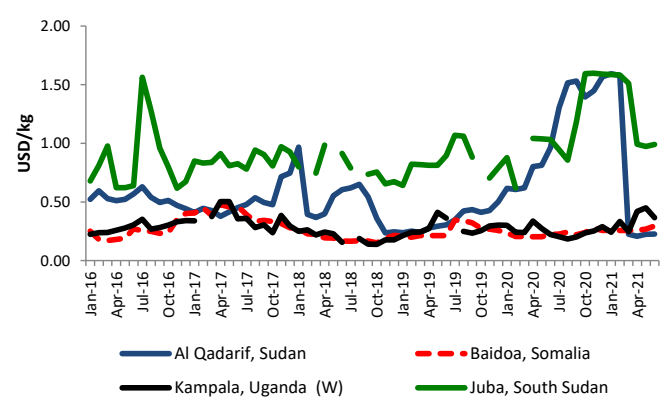


Figure 19. Sorghum prices in East Africa (2016 - 2021)



The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex 2 provides prices trends for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.

Figure 20. Maize prices in surplus areas of East Africa (2016 - 2021)

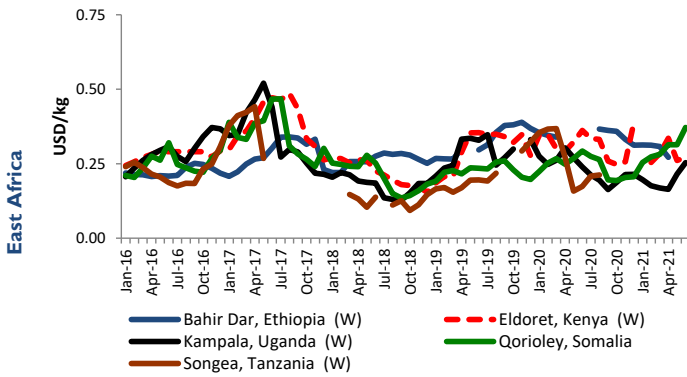
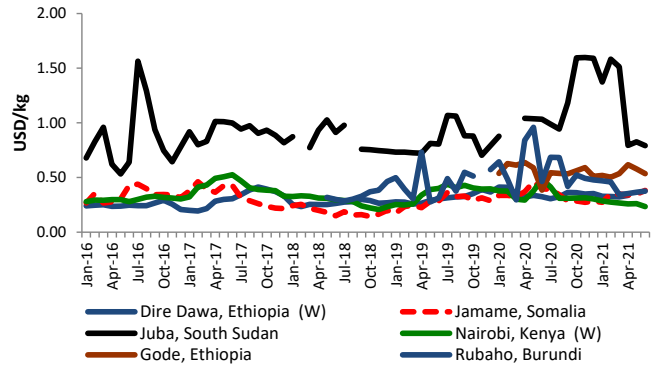


Figure 21. Maize prices in deficit areas of East Africa (2016 - 2021)



Sources of prices in East Africa: Food and Agriculture Market Information System (FAMIS) FSTS/FEWS NET in Somalia, Uganda Bureau of Statistics and Farmgain, Tanzania Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM), Ethiopia Grain Trade Enterprise (EGTE), Ministry of Agriculture of Kenya, Arid Lands Resource Management Project (ALRMP), SIFSIA, WFP VAM and Save the Children.

Figure 22. White maize prices in Southern Africa (2016 - 2021)

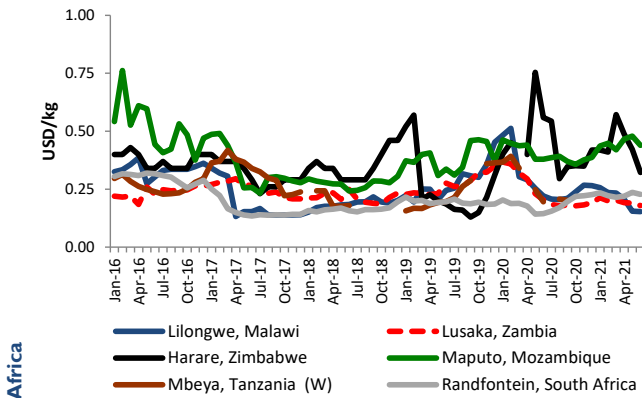
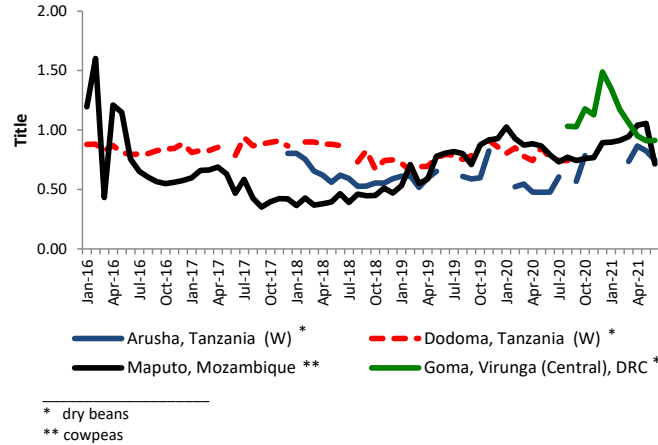


Figure 23. Bean and cowpea prices in Southern Africa (2016 - 2021)



* dry beans
** cowpeas

Figure 24. Imported rice prices in Southern Africa (2016 - 2021)

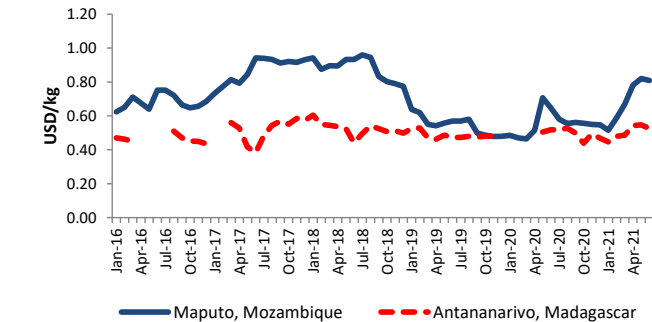
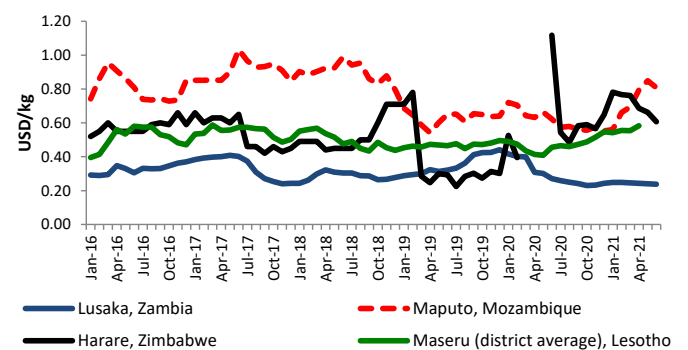


Figure 25. Maize meal prices in Southern Africa (2016 - 2021)



Sources of prices in Southern Africa: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, and Water Development of Malawi, Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM) of Tanzania, Observatoire du Riz of Madagascar, Ministry of Agriculture of Mozambique, Central Statistics Office of Zambia, SAFEX, WFP and FEWS NET.

Figure 26. White maize prices in Central America (2016 - 2021)

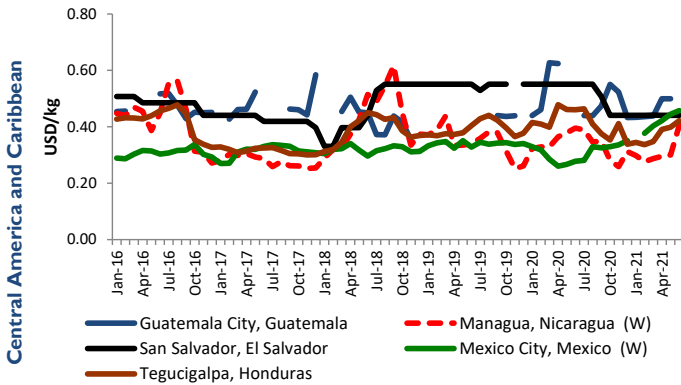


Figure 27. Dry bean prices in Central America (2016 - 2021)

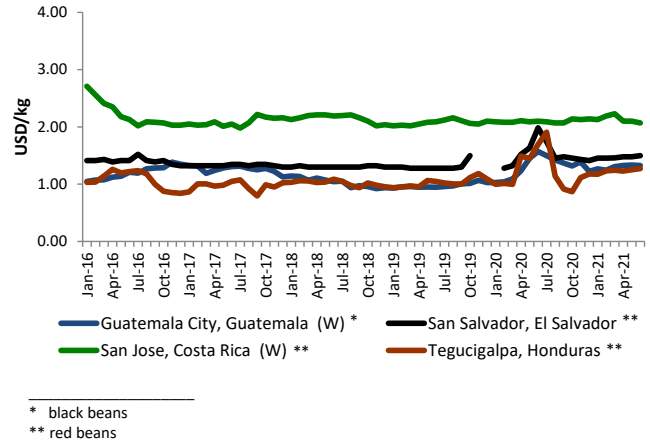


Figure 28. Imported rice prices in Haiti (2016 - 2021)

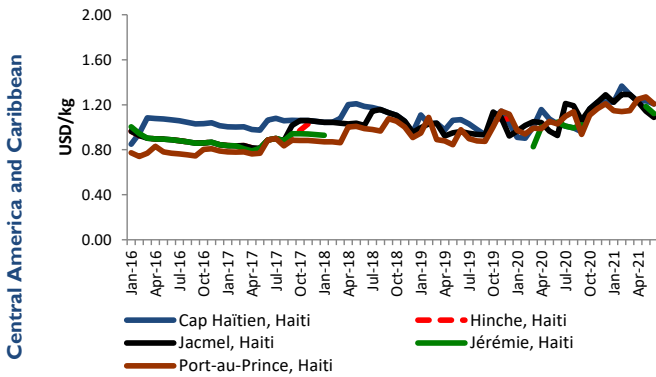
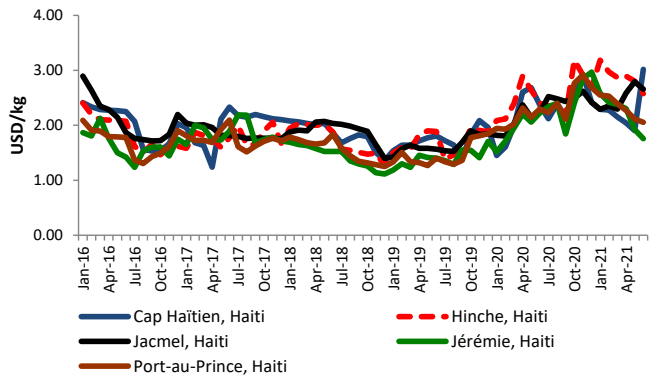


Figure 29. Black bean prices in Haiti (2016 - 2021)



Sources of prices in Central America and Caribbean: *Coordination nationale de la sécurité alimentaire (CNSA)* and *FEWS NET, MAL*, *Dirección General de Economía Agropecuaria (DGEA)*, *Sistema de Información de Mercados Productos Agrícolas de Honduras (SIMPAH)*, *Secretaria de Economía de Mexico*, and *Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación de Guatemala (MAGA)*.

Figure 30. Wheat grain prices in Central Asia (2016 - 2021)

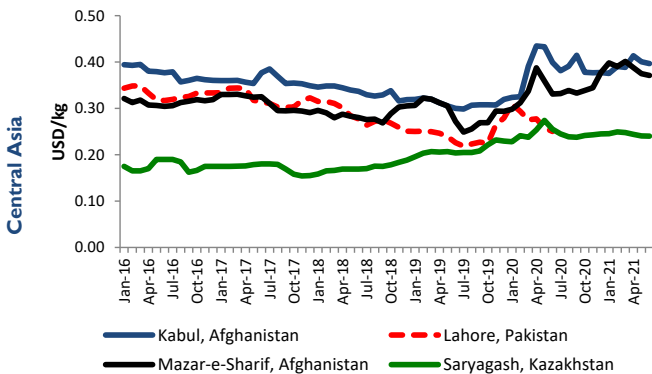
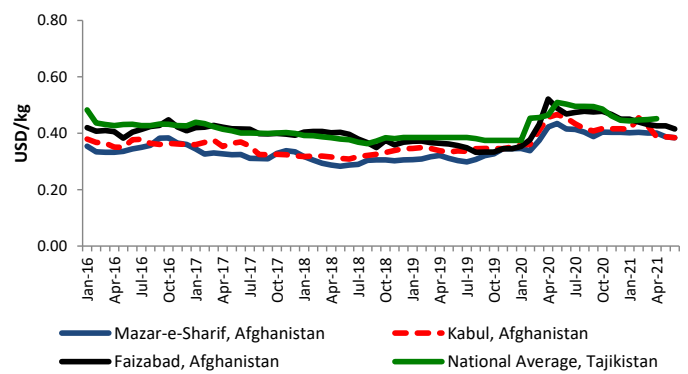


Figure 31. Wheat flour prices in Central Asia (2016 - 2021)



Sources of prices in Central Asia: *Afghanistan, WFP* and *FEWS NET*.