

## PROGRESSIVE ERA/IMPERIALISM APUSH TEST

- 1) Teddy Roosevelt can best be described as
  - a) A reluctant imperialist
  - b) An administrative president who was reluctant to lead
  - c) A trust regulator and aggressive imperialist
  - d) A weak leader with a small ego
  - e) None of the above
  
- 2) Upton Sinclair's The Jungle
  - a) Is an example of yellow journalism
  - b) Decreased regulation of the meat packing industry
  - c) Is an example of muckraking
  - d) Was written during the Antebellum time period
  - e) None of the above
  
- 3) Which piece of legislation is incorrectly matched?
  - a) Sherman Anti-Trust Act- first act to regulate industry
  - b) Hepburn Act-fixed prices for RR's to make them just and reasonable
  - c) Elkins Act- curb price discrimination
  - d) Pure Food and Drug Act- Truth in labeling
  - e) All are correct
  
- 4) The Progressive Era
  - a) Was led by women because of their heart to create social change
  - b) Was guided by the Social Gospel-Christians had an obligation to change government for the better
  - c) Was the general idea that government could create positive change for society
  - d) Encompassed issues from a broad range of society
  - e) All are correct
  
- 5) Booker T. Washington
  - a) Believed in immediate equality of African Americans on the political, economic, and social level
  - b) Founded the NAACP and Niagra Movement
  - c) Believed that economic success and practical education were the precursors to social equality
  - d) Had the same general idea as W.E.B. Dubois about equality for blacks
  - e) None are correct
  
- 6) Foreign policy under TR
  - a) Used intimidation of the Great White Fleet to become an international power
  - b) Used moral diplomacy to make America an imperial power
  - c) Used dollar diplomacy to make America an imperial power
  - d) Grew because the United States Marine Corps grew to its largest level in history
  - e) Shrank due to WWI
  
- 7) Teddy Roosevelt's Square Deal
  - a) Focused on land, labor, capital, and technology
  - b) Focused on Trust regulating, RR regulation, Consumer Protection, and Conservation
  - c) Focused on Relief, Recovery, and Reform
  - d) Focused on decreasing taxes on the rich
  - e) None are correct
  
- 8) The 16<sup>th</sup> amendment introduced the
  - a) Direct election of Senators
  - b) Progressive income tax
  - c) Women's suffrage
  - d) Abolition of slavery
  - e) Prohibition

- 9) By creating the Bull Moose Party, Teddy Roosevelt
- Assured Wilson's election as President
  - Strengthened the Republican Party
  - Weakened the Democratic Party
  - Created the 2 party system
  - Assured that no one would ever run again as a 3<sup>rd</sup> party candidate
- 10) Woodrow Wilson
- Became elected because of the split of the Republican party
  - Was actually more progressive than TR
  - Was elected 2 terms
  - Reduced the tariff and governed under the first income tax
  - All are correct
- 11) TR got his reputation as a trust buster
- By acquiescing to big business
  - Undeservedly because he was more of a trust regulator
  - Because he believed that all trusts were bad
  - By collaborating with J.P. Morgan and Northern Securities
  - None are correct
- 12) Taft's presidency can best be described as
- Aggressive foreign policy and an ardent trust buster
  - A decrease in progressivism when compared to TR
  - A leader in legislation and supporter of the common man
  - All are correct
  - None are correct
- 13) Roosevelt
- Used Executive order more than any President in history to circumnavigate Congress
  - Used the Presidential veto more than any president in history
  - Was reluctant of the media and did not like photo ops
  - Was the first President to live in the executive mansion
  - Had a bland personality and was not personable
- 14) As a conservationist
- Used the executive privilege over 1000 times to set aside land for national parks
  - Set aside over 150 million acres of virgin land as a national reserve
  - Signed the Newlands Act which provided money for irrigation
  - Appointed Gifford Pinchot as head of the U.S. Forest Service
  - All are correct
- 15) Paternalism was
- A justification for trust busting
  - A justification for building a strong Navy
  - A justification for imperialism
  - A justification for nationalism
  - A justification for militarism
- 16) Historians can argue that TR would have been
- a Democrat in domestic policy
  - A Republican internationally and militarily
  - Used the oval office as a bully pulpit
  - Ruled by his conscience and not opinion polls
  - All could by arguments

- 17) The Panama Canal was
- Completed under TR
  - Was built for the benefit of Panamanians living in Columbia
  - Was constructed in part because TR manufactured an independence movement by Panamanians living in Columbia
  - Was a great humanitarian effort to increase worldwide trade
  - All are correct
- 18) \_\_\_\_\_ of cargo was transported by train during his presidency, therefore TR took down the monopoly Northern Securities owned by \_\_\_\_\_.
- 50%, Rockefeller
  - 90%, JP Morgan
  - 25%, JP Morgan
  - 90%, Carnegie
  - 75%, Gates
- 19) Strikes preceding the Progressive Era
- Caused a decrease in union membership due to their violent nature
  - Caused the government to side with unions
  - Were a result of unfair labor practices
  - Were rare because Captains of industry like Andrew Carnegie provided fair wages for immigrant laborers
  - Decreased because of socialist immigrant ideology
- 20) The Progressive Era saw a/an
- Increase in political machines
  - Lower tariffs, regulation in business, and laws protecting children from working in factories
  - A decrease in women's rights and tangible gains for African Americans in equality
  - Increase in the power of single business owners who consolidate businesses and eliminated competition
  - None are correct
- 21) The Payne Aldrich Tariff
- Angered Progressives because it raised tariffs on most imports
  - Occurred under Wilson
  - Pleased TR
  - Was the highest protective tariff in history
  - Was an example of Taft carrying out campaign promises
- 22) Under Woodrow Wilson the Clayton Anti-Trust Act
- Strengthened the Sherman Anti-Trust Act
  - Undermined the Progressive movement
  - Helped strengthen monopolies
  - Gave subsidies to farmers to keep production down and prices up
  - None are correct
- 23) NAWSA
- Helped women gain equal pay for equal work
  - Integrated the armed forces
  - Helped women gain the 19<sup>th</sup> amendment
  - Helped increase women's role in Congress
  - None are correct
- 24) A progressive reform known as \_\_\_\_\_ gave voters the right to "fire" elected officials before their term expired.
- Initiative
  - Referendum
  - Recall
  - Municipality
  - Utility

- 25) The Progressive Era brought about change by
- Influential literature and investigative reporting
  - Congressional Action
  - Presidential Activism
  - Local, state, and national movements
  - All are correct
- 26) Yellow journalism led to direct American involvement in Cuba by
- Creating the battle cry "Remember the Alamo"
  - Created the nationalistic motto "Remember the Maine, to hell with Spain"
  - Exposing social evils such as hideous working conditions in meat packing factories
  - Showing how the impoverished lived in a photo book
  - Taking on the unfair business practices of captains of industry
- 27) Which is true about the Spanish American War?
- It was unpopular with the masses
  - It was a one front war
  - Most of the casualties actually occurred in the Philippines
  - Did not involve atrocities on native populations
  - Americans were seen as liberators
- 28) William McKinley
- Can best be viewed as the first progressive president
  - Can best be viewed as a reluctant imperialist
  - Was respected and admired by TR
  - Was the hero of the Spanish American War
  - Was a Democrat at heart
- 29) The Presidents that followed the Civil War and preceded the Progressive Era were
- Happy to let Congress set the legislative agenda
  - Were icons in American history for their visionary leadership
  - All Democrats
  - Marked by integrity and lack of scandal
  - All assassinated by anarchists
- 30) The White Man's Burden as expressed in Rudyard Kipling's poem can be summarized best by which statement?
- Americans should decrease its role in foreign policy
  - Americans should bring equality to women and African Americans
  - Americans should become more progressive domestically
  - Americans had a moral obligation to civilize and Christianize other ppl groups that are not WASP's
  - None are correct
- 31) Which is incorrect about imperialism?
- The least industrialized countries took over other countries
  - The U.S. began to imperialize because Manifest Destiny was fulfilled
  - Social Darwinism was a justification
  - The need for raw materials was a justification
  - All are correct
- 32) The acronym TAFIT exemplifies that
- Taft was his own man in terms of foreign and domestic policy
  - Taft was a mere pawn of TR
  - TR was more effective as a Progressive after his presidency by his influence of Taft
  - Taft was more active in trust busting than TR
  - Woodrow Wilson was a reluctant imperialist

- 33) Which is correct chronologically? (Time periods in history-earliest to latest)
- a) Reconstruction, Antebellum, Gilded Age, Progressive Era
  - b) Antebellum, Reconstruction, Gilded Age, Progressive Era
  - c) Progressive Era, Antebellum, Gilded Age, Antebellum
  - d) Reconstruction, Gilded Age, Antebellum, Progressive Era
  - e) None are correct
- 34) The Federal Reserve Act which established the bank of all banks for the United States occurred under whose administration?
- a) U.S. Grant
  - b) Grover Cleveland
  - c) William Jennings Bryan
  - d) Teddy Roosevelt
  - e) None are correct
- 35) The Keating Owens Act
- a) Made the 8 hr. workday part of American culture
  - b) Outlawed child labor
  - c) Provided equal work for equal pay for women
  - d) Integrated the armed forces
  - e) Segregated schools
- 36) The question "Does citizenship follow the flag?"
- a) Pertained to territories the U.S. acquired through imperialism
  - b) Applied to Native Americans and Americanization of their culture
  - c) Applied to newly admitted states in the West
  - d) Was answered with a resounding yes
  - e) None are correct
- 37) TR's \_\_\_\_\_ was an addition to the \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) Hepburn Act, ICC
  - b) Pure Food and Drug Act, Truth in Labeling Act
  - c) Payne Aldrich Tariff, Smoot Hawley Tariff
  - d) Roosevelt Corollary, Monroe Doctrine
  - e) None are correct
- 38) Which type of diplomacy is incorrectly matched?
- a) George Washington-Isolationist
  - b) Teddy Roosevelt-Big Stick Diplomacy
  - c) Woodrow Wilson-Pacifism
  - d) William Howard Taft-Dollar Diplomacy
  - e) All are Correct
- 39) Which of the following events did not occur during the American Imperialism period?
- a) Annexation of Texas
  - b) Annexation of Hawaii
  - c) Spanish American War
  - d) Open Door Policy
  - e) Panama Canal
- 40) Many of the Progressive ideas were born out of an agrarian movement called?
- a) Populism
  - b) Imperialism
  - c) Nationalism
  - d) Abolitionism
  - e) Great Awakening

- 41) Who was not a member of the Anti-Imperialist League?
- a) William Jennings Bryan
  - b) Andrew Carnegie
  - c) Woodrow Wilson
  - d) A and B
  - e) B and C
- 42) Why did Teddy Roosevelt incite an insurrection with Panamanians in Columbia?
- a) Because many birds of passage living in Panama were American natives
  - b) Because Columbia did not want to sale the land to the U.S.
  - c) Because he believed in a paternalistic role for central Americans
  - d) Because he believed that is Hawaii was annexed without bloodshed, Panama could be too
  - e) None are correct
- 43) Teddy Roosevelt and Coach Anthony share what attributes?
- a) Lover of the outdoors
  - b) T-Totaler while addicted to coffee
  - c) Personality on roids
  - d) Patriotic to a fault
  - e) All of the above
- 44) As the Progressive Era came to an end,
- a) The U.S. had fixed all of its social problems
  - b) Most Americans had lost interest in improving society
  - c) Many social tensions and concerns remained unsolved
  - d) The U.S. had solved racial inequalities
  - e) The U.S. saw no improvement to their social problems
- 45) Settlement houses like Jane Adams Hull House
- a) Were often founded by captains of industry
  - b) Were one of the last examples of social work in American history
  - c) Strengthened the cult of domesticity
  - d) Granted women suffrage
  - e) Provided social welfare programs like boardinghouses for immigrants, taught social skills, and provided medicine and childcare to women
- 46) Why was the death of McKinley such a monumental event in American history?
- a) Because TR's staying the course with McKinley's domestic and imperialistic policies
  - b) Because TR's major break from McKinley's laissez-faire domestic policies and McKinley's reluctant imperialism
  - c) Because TR was the first and only 3<sup>rd</sup> party candidate to run for office
  - d) Because TR believed in strict adherence to the Constitution
  - e) Because TR was completely ineffective as a lawmaker
- 47) In the Supreme Court case Plessy V. Ferguson
- a) Separate but equal was overturned
  - b) Separate but equal was established and would be law until Brown V. BOE
  - c) The federal government sided with big business
  - d) The Federal government sided with labor
  - e) A and B
- 48) The "splendid little war" refers to
- a) The ease in which the United States obtained the Philippines
  - b) The short length and lack of American casualties in the Cuban theater of the Spanish American War
  - c) The military preparedness of the U.S. on the eve of WWI
  - d) The propaganda war that the U.S. won through yellow journalism
  - e) None are correct

- 49) W.E.B Dubois
- Believed in the immediate equality of African Americans
  - Believed in the developing the Talented 10<sup>th</sup>
  - Was the first African American to receive a PHD from Harvard
  - Criticized Booker T. Washington's accepting the "alleged inferiority of the Negro"
  - All are correct
- 50) The American Federation of Labor was organized by
- Different crafts as opposed to the Knights of Labor
  - All members of any type of labor
  - Race, sex, and religion
  - Region of the country
  - Age group
- 51) When comparing Populism and Progressivism
- Progressivism had a longer lasting impact
  - Progressivism was more mainstream
  - Neither Populist or Progressives were inclusive of African Americans or immigrants
  - Progressivism appealed to rural and city people
  - All are correct
- 52) When comparing TR, Taft, and Wilson
- Taft was the most liberal
  - Wilson was the least progressive and greatest imperialist
  - While Teddy Roosevelt was the least progressive, he was the greatest imperialist
  - Taft was not as much of an expansionist as TR or Wilson (even )
  - None are correct
- 53) When comparing the actions of the Spanish to Cubans,
- The U.S. treated the Filipino people with respect
  - The U.S. tried the starve, rape, and murder the Filipino into submission
  - The U.S. was relatively humane when it came to the treatment of Filipino people except for women
  - The U.S. was not influenced by jingoism, paternalism, or racism in the Phillipines
  - None are correct
- 54) Which work of literature is INCORRECTLY matched?
- The Jungle- unclean working conditions, impure food-resulted in Pure Food and Drug Act
  - Frederick Jackson Turner's Frontier Thesis- Manifest Destiny is complete, time to expand
  - Alfred T. Mahan-The Influence of Sea Power Upon History
  - Joseph Pulitzer-How the Other Half Lives
  - None are correctly matched
- 55) Political machines
- Resulted in municipal government corruption including kickbacks and bribes
  - Were prevalent in big cities, the most famous which was the Tweed Ring
  - Traded votes for jobs
  - Existed during the Gilded Age
  - All are correct

#### MATHCING PERIODS

**A) Gilded Age B) Populism C) Progressivism D) B and C E) None**

- 56) Presidents Garfield, Arthur, Cleveland
- 57) Agrarian Movement that became a political movement, party that died out due to lack of inclusiveness
- 58) Liberal grass roots movements that developed into political parties
- 59) 13<sup>th</sup>, 14<sup>th</sup>, 15 Amendments-Impeachment of Andrew Johnson for violation of the Office of Tenure Act
- 60) Conservation, Trust Regulation, Child Labor Laws, Muckraking

PRESIDENTIAL MATCHING

**A)** Grover Cleveland **B)** Woodrow Wilson **C)** Teddy Roosevelt **D)** William Howard Taft **E)** None of the Above

- 61) Became president as a result of the Compromise of 1877
- 62) Moral Diplomacy, Involved the U.S. in Mexican Revolution, Closet Racist
- 63) The most moderate of the Progressive Era Presidents, Dollar Diplomacy
- 64) Leader of the Rough Riders, Big Stick Diplomacy, Square Deal
- 65) Gilded Age President, Only president to serve in non-consecutive terms
- 66) 16<sup>th</sup> amendment comes into law, Federal Reserve Created
- 67) Elkins Act, Hepburn Act, Pure Food and Drug Act, Meat Inspection Act
- 68) Mann Elkins Act, Payne Aldrich Tariff, Fired Gifford Pinchot
- 69) Leader of the Bull Moose Party, Got the second most electoral votes in the Election of 1912
- 70) Leader of the Niagra Movement, Harvard Educated (PHD), immediate equality for African Americans