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Grade 5



Developed by The Children's Math Worlds Research Project

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BOSTON

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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 EB 11 10 09 08 07 06

1-1

	omework			
Sol	ve for the unknown numb	per.		
1.	3 × 7 =	2. 32 / 4 =	3.	7 × 5 =
4.	6 × = 24	5. 5 × = 30	6.	3 × = 24
7.	15/3 =	8. 20 / 5 =	9.	18 / 6 =
10.	9 • 2 =	11. 3 • 9 =	12.	4 • 4 =
	te an equation for each we problem.	ord problem and then solve		Show your work.
13.	There are 4 measuring cu science class has 7 sets of cups are there altogether	measuring cups. How many		
14.	A carousel has 40 horses. each row. How many row the carousel?	s are there on		
15.	Morgan has 24 dollars. Sh hats that cost 3 dollars ea hats can Morgan buy?	ch. How many party		
16.	The Garcias have a grand be wound once a week. H need to wind it during th has 28 days?	low many times will they e month of February, which		
17.	There are 8 cars in a repa 4 new tires. How many tin in all?	res will be needed		
18.	•	division word problem of you tion and solve the problem.	ır	

Name Remembering Complete. 1. $2 \times ___ = 6$ 2. $10 / 5 = ___$ 4. $___ \times 5 = 25$ 5. $6 \cdot __ = 24$ 7. $16 / 8 = ___$ 8. $___ \times 1 = 9$

 10. $3 \times ___$ = 18
 11. $___ \times 7 = 28$ 12. $9/3 = ___$

 13. $4 \times 10 = ___$ 14. $2 \cdot ___ = 4$ 15. $___ \times 6 = 6$

Write an equation. Then solve the problem.

- 16. Tanya plans to read 2 books each month. If she achieves her goal, how many books will she read in one year?
- 17. To prepare for a math test, Elena studied for one and one-half hours. For how many minutes did Elena study?

Date

3. _____ × 3 = 12

6. 7 × 2 = _____

9. _____ • 4 = 20

- **18.** Anthony wants to distribute 15 toys equally to each of his 5 friends. How many toys should each friend receive?
- **20.** A kennel is caring for 5 pets. Last week, the kennel cared for 3 times as many pets. How many pets did the kennel care for last week?
- **19.** Kelvin's birthday is 14 days from today. How many weeks will it be until Kelvin celebrates his birthday?
- 21. An egg carton has spaces for one dozen eggs. If there are 2 rows of 4 eggs in the carton, how many spaces in the carton are empty?

1-2

Homework

Date

Name the kind of situation shown and write an equation. Then solve each problem.

 A large box of crayons holds 60 crayons. There are 10 crayons in each row. How many rows are there? 	2. A poster is 4 feet long by 3 feet wide. How many square feet of wall space will it cover?
Situation:	Situation:
Equation:	Equation:
3. A bingo card has 5 rows and 5 columns of squares. Jasmine and her friend need every square covered to win. How many squares must be covered to win the game?	4. There are 28 students in Mrs. Fletcher's class. She has divided them into 7 groups for a science project. How many students are there in each group?
Situation:	Situation:
Equation:	Equation:

Find the unknown length (*I*), width (*w*), or area (*A*). Remember: $A = I \times w$.

5. $6 \times 3 = A$	6. $8 \times w = 32$	7 . <i>A</i> = 7 • 5	8. 45 / 5 = 1
A =	w =	A =	/ =
9. 6 in.	n.	10. 6 cm	Area = 36 sq cm
Area =	sq in.	length =	cm

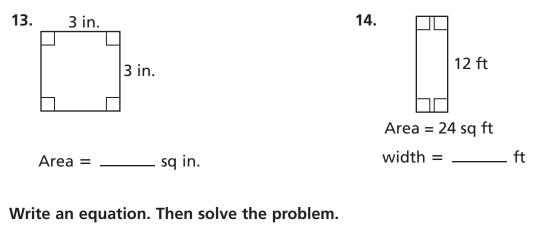
11. A rectangle has an area of 18 square meters. The length and width are whole numbers. Write all the possible lengths and widths for this rectangle.

1–2	Name	Date
Rememberin	g	
Complete.		
1. 3 × 3 =	2. 10 × = 20	3 × 5 = 30
4 × 7 = 21	5. 24 / 6 =	6. 1 × = 11
7. 4 × 8 =	8. 9 × = 36	9 × 8 = 72
Solve for the unknow	wn.	
10. 7 • <i>w</i> = 42	11 . <i>A</i> = 6 • 8	12. $\frac{x}{6} = 3$

A = _____

Write the missing measurement.

w = _____



15. On its keypad, a portable phone has21 buttons, and there are 3 buttonsin each row. How many rows ofbuttons are on the keypad?

Equation _____

16. Twenty people at Jeff's school are going on a field trip. If 5 people can ride in each car, how many cars are needed for the field trip?

x = ____

Equation _____

_							
	h	1.1	1	1.1	n	rd.	b
LL.	9	111	9	11	L.	LI	26

1_3

Write the situation: equal groups, array, or area. Then write an equation and solve the problem.

 In the Cozy Cafe there are 6 chairs at each table. Altogether there are 42 chairs. How many tables are there at the Cozy Cafe?

Situation: _____

3. Miguel visited an apple orchard. He

Situation: _____

saw 8 rows and 6 columns of trees.

How many apple trees are there in all?

Equation: _____

Equation: _____

2. Hester measured the patio in her backyard. It is 10 feet long and 9 feet wide. How many square feet of ground does it cover?

Situation:	
Equation:	

4. The movie theater in Cloverville has 72 seats arranged in 9 rows. How many seats are in each row?

Situation: _	
Equation:	

Find the unknown area (*A*), length (*I*), or width (*w*) in each equation.

5. 9 × 7 = A	6. / = 81 ÷ 9	7 . 6 • 7 = A	8. 64 ÷ 8 = w
A =	/ =	A =	w =
9. 5 × / = 35	10. 27 / 9 = <i>w</i>	11. 40 = 5 × /	12. 4 × / = 36
/ =	w =	/ =	/ =
13. 56 ÷ <i>w</i> = 8	14. <i>A</i> = 8 × 6	15. 45 = / × 5	16. 25 • <i>w</i> = 100
w =	A =	/ =	w =

Answer each question.

17. If $8 \times 12 = 96$, then what is 12×8 ? _____

18. If $144 \div 9 = 16$, then what is 16×9 ? _____

Use your Target to practice multiplications and divisions. Use the Multiplication Tables on the inside back cover of this book.

1–3 Rememberi	Name		Date		
Multiply or divide.					
1. 8 • 9 =		2 . 7 • 7 =	3. 4 • 2 =		
4. 99 ÷ 9 =		5. 16 / 4 =	6. 56 ÷ 8 =		
7. 9 × 9 =	_	8. 63 ÷ 7 =	9. 3 × 7 =	_	
10. 20 / 4 =	_	11. 5 × 5 =	12. 13 × =	13	
13 . 9 • 5 =		14. 27 ÷ 9 =	15 . 10 • 10 =		
16. 8 / 8 =		17. $\frac{18}{9} = $	18 . $\frac{80}{8}$ =		
Write each quotient.					
19. 2)20	20. 6)30	21. 7)63	22. 8)24	23. 5)0	
24. 5)15	25. 4)24	26. 9)36	27. 3)9	28. 4)28	
Solve.					

- **29.** Aimee invited 5 friends to her birthday party. If Aimee and her friends will sit in equal numbers at 2 tables, how many people will be seated at each table?
- **30.** A quilt is made of 8 rows of squares, and there are 6 squares in each row. Each square measures 1 foot on a side. Explain how to find the area of the quilt in square feet. Then write the area.

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Write the situation: equal groups, array, area, or combination. Then write an equation and solve the problem.

 A chessboard has 8 rows of squares. There are 64 squares total. How many columns are on a chessboard?

Homework

Situation: ______

3. The Ferris wheel in Paradise Park has 10 seats. Each seat can hold 3 people. How many people can ride the Ferris wheel at the same time?

Situation: _____

Equation: _____

5. Mr. Caruso is a builder who always builds the same kind of house. Only the materials are different. How many different houses can Mr. Caruso build?

Situation: _____

Equation: _____

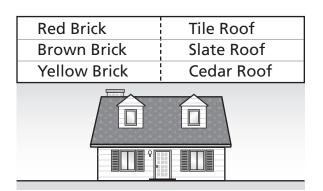
2. A sandbox is 9 feet long and 6 feet wide. How many square feet of ground does the sandbox cover?

Situation:	
Equation:	

4. Dan makes invitations out of red, white, and blue paper. Each has a star or a flag pattern. How many kinds of invitations can he make?

Situation:	

Equation: _____



Find the unknown number in each equation.

6. <i>a</i> = 6 × 7	7 . <i>b</i> = 81 ÷ 9	8 . 5 • 8 = <i>c</i>	9. 7e = 21
a =	b =	c =	e =
10. 10 <i>f</i> = 50	11. 42 ÷ 6 = <i>g</i>	12. 72 = 9 <i>k</i>	13. 54 = 9 <i>p</i>
f =	<i>g</i> =	k =	p =

Practice multiplications and divisions with your Target.

1–4 Rememberf	<u>Name</u>		Date		
Complete.					
1 . 11 × =	88	2 ÷ 12 = 1	3. 6 × 8 =		
4 ÷ 2 = 5	5	5 . 5 × = 45	6 ÷ 6 = 9		
7. 2 × 3 =		8 × 5 = 35	9. 4 × = 16		
10 ÷ 7 = 7	7	11. 20 ÷ 4 =	12. 35 ÷ 7 =		
13. 2 × = 1	6	14. ÷ 3 = 9	15 × 4 = 36		
16. × 6 = 36		17. 4 × = 0	18. 63 ÷ 7 =		
Write each quotien	t.				
19. 8)32	20. 7)14	21. 3)30	22. 5)25 23. 9)81		
Solve for the unknown.					
24. 18 ÷ / = 6		25. 8 <i>w</i> = 72	26. 1 • 10 = A		
/ =		w =	A =		
27. $\frac{12}{w} = 6$		28. 9 * 3 = A	29. $\frac{1}{7} = 3$		
w =		A =	/ =		

Write an equation and use it to solve the problem.

30. A café lunch menu offers a choice of a sandwich or salad, and four types of soup. Find the number of different combinations of a sandwich or salad, and a soup. Explain your answer.

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Homework

1–5

The graph below shows the number of planes arriving in River City today.

Number of Planes Arriving in River City		
Time	Number of Planes	
Morning	* + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	
Afternoon	\rightarrow \rightarrow	

Key: 🔶 = 1 Plane

- 1. There were ______ times as many planes in the morning as in the afternoon.
- 2. There were _____ as many planes in the afternoon as in the morning.

Tell what situation is shown, write an equation, and solve the problem.

- 3. Amanda has 63 bracelets. She decides to divide the bracelets equally among 7 friends. How many bracelets does she give each friend?
- 4. Mr. Gordon is planting a garden. He plans to make his garden 12 feet by 3 feet. How many square feet will his garden be?

Situation:	Situation:
Equation:	Equation:

Find the unknown number in each equation.

5. 8 <i>a</i> = 56	6. $b = 63 \div 9$	7. 5 • 6 = c
a =	b =	c =
8. 6 <i>d</i> = 54	9. 49 ÷ 7 = e	10. 7 <i>f</i> = 63
d =	e =	f =
11. 5 <i>g</i> = 45	12. 64 = 8 <i>h</i>	13. 36 / 6 = <i>j</i>
<i>g</i> =	h =	j =

Use your Target to practice multiplications and divisions. Use the Multiplication Tables on the inside back cover of this book.

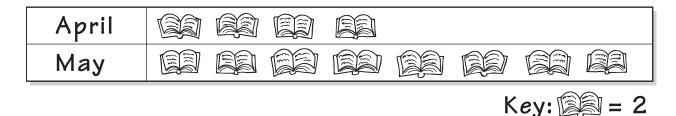
1–5 Rememberin	Name	Date		
Solve for the unknow	wn.			
1 . 7 = 56 ÷ <i>k</i>	2. $4 = 28 / y$	3. $10 \times c = 50$		
k =	<i>y</i> =	c =		
4. 24 = 3 <i>r</i>	5. 6 <i>q</i> = 54	6. <i>m</i> / 8 = 6		
r =	<i>q</i> =	<i>m</i> =		
7. $5 = s \div 9$	8 . $6 \times 6 = b$	9. $40 \div g = 5$		
s =	b =	<i>g</i> =		
Write an equation and use it to solve the problem.				
	has rained only $\frac{1}{4}$ as 1 mer. Last summer, fell. What amount	1. Clarice is $\frac{1}{5}$ as old as her mother, and twice as old as her brother Jason. Clarice's mother is 30 years old. How		

of rain has fallen this summer?

Equation: _____

old is Jason?	
Equation:	

The graph below shows the number of books that a student in Mrs. Jacobsen's class read during April and May.



Complete each statement.

- **12.** There were ______ times as many books read during May as during April.
- **13.** There were _____ as many books read during April as during May.

Homework

1–6

Solve for the unknown.

1 . 5 • 6 = <i>a</i>	2 . $b = 64 \div 8$	3. <i>c</i> = 7 × 8	4. 40 ÷ 5 = d
a =	b =	c =	d =
5. 7e = 49	6. 50 • $f = 100$	7. 54 ÷ 9 = <i>g</i>	8. 4 <i>h</i> = 28
e =	f =	<i>g</i> =	h =
9. 45 = 5 <i>k</i>	10 . <i>6l</i> = <i>36</i>	11. 9 <i>n</i> = 0	12. 72 = 8 <i>p</i>
k =	/ =	n =	p =

Identify the kind of situation and write an equation. Then solve the problem.

13.	Isabel earned 42 dollars mowing lawns last month. Her sister earned only $\frac{1}{6}$ as much. How much money did Isabel's sister earn?	14.	Daniel packed black, tan, and blue shorts in his suitcase. He also packed 6 different T-shirts. How many different outfits will Daniel have?
	Situation:		Situation:
	Equation:		Equation:
15.	A large muffin tray holds 5 muffins across and 7 muffins down. How many muffins can the tray hold?	16.	The Richardson family has a tent that covers 54 square feet of ground. It is 9 feet long. How wide is the tent?
	Situation:		Situation:
	Equation:		Equation:
17.	Farmer O'Malley bought new horseshoes for all of his horses today. He bought 36 horseshoes. How many horses does Farmer O'Malley have?	18.	Mrs. Pinckett planted 8 rose bushes in her garden. She planted 3 times as many azalea bushes. How many azalea bushes did she plant?
	Situation:		Situation:
	Equation:		Equation:

Practice multiplications and divisions with your Target.

1–6 Name		Date
Remembering		
Solve for the unknown.		
1. $x = 42 \div 7$	2. 10 × $y = 50$	3. 5c = 45
x =	<i>y</i> =	c =
4. $t \times 2 = 0$	5. <i>n</i> ÷ 8 = 9	6. $7 \times 8 = q$
<i>t</i> =	n =	<i>q</i> =
7. $\frac{r}{9} = 7$	8. $\frac{48}{6} = w$	9. $\frac{36}{f} = 4$
r =	w =	f =
10. 4 <i>h</i> = 31 - 3	11 . <i>k</i> = 27 ÷ 3	12. 16 - 9 = <i>z</i>
h =	k =	z =
13. $s \div 6 = 8$	14. 45 ÷ <i>b</i> = 5	15. <i>e</i> = 32 ÷ 8
s =	b =	e =

Write an equation. Then use the equation to solve the problem.

- 16. When deciding what to wear, a student must choose from 2 pairs of jeans and 5 T-shirts. How many different combinations of one pair of jeans and one T-shirt can be made?
- **18.** The number of basketball coaches in a league is $\frac{1}{7}$ the number of players. How many coaches are at the school if 63 players are in the league?
- 17. One section of a theater contains 6 rows of seats. Each row has the same number of seats. Altogether, 54 people can sit in the seats. How many seats are in each row in that section of the theater?
- **19.** At a figure skating performance, $\frac{1}{3}$ of the skaters completed a triple jump. If 18 skaters performed, how many skaters did not complete a triple jump?

Homework

Find the unknown number in each equation.

 1. 9a = 36 2. $1 \times b = 26$ 3. $14 \times c = 0$ 4. $81 \div 9 = d$
 $a = ___$ $b = ___$ $c = ___$ $d = ___$

 5. $e = 6 \cdot 8$ 6. $0 \div 16 = f$ 7. $g = 49 \div 7$ 8. $0 \times 9 = h$
 $e = ___$ $f = ___$ $g = ___$ $h = ___$

For each problem, tell what kind of situation is described. Then write an equation and solve.

9. The leader of a marching band wants **10.** The band has 12 flute players. There are only $\frac{1}{3}$ as many piccolo players as to order new uniforms. There are 7 colors and 6 designs to choose from. flute players. How many piccolo How many possible band uniforms players does the band have? are there? Situation: _____ Situation: _____ Equation: _____ Equation: _____ **11.** Each drummer has 4 drumsticks. **12.** The band has 48 people. There are making a total of 36 drumsticks. How 6 people in each row. How many rows many drummers are in the band? are there in the marching band? Situation: _____ Situation: _____ Equation: _____ Equation: _____ Which of these answers cannot be right? How do you know? **13.** $32 \times 14 = 448$ $53 \times 17 = 906$ $46 \times 18 = 828$

Use your Target to practice multiplications and divisions.

Remembering

Solve for the unknown.

1. $\frac{a}{9} = 8$	2. $y = \frac{32}{8}$	3. $\frac{81}{b} = 9$
a =	<i>y</i> =	b =
4. 5 × e = 30	5 . $7 = p \div 6$	6. $t = 8 \times 8$
e =	ρ =	t =
7 . <i>h</i> = 35 ÷ 5	8. 7 × c = 56	9. 10 <i>s</i> = 100
h =	c =	s =
10. 7 <i>i</i> = 8 + 6	11 . <i>m</i> = 24 ÷ 6	12. 15 - 6 = <i>d</i>
i =	<i>m</i> =	d =

Solve.

- **13.** The attendance for 2 performances of a school play was 361 people in total. If 193 people attended the first performance, how many attended the second?
- **15.** A classroom contains 4 rows of desks and 7 desks in each row. How many desks does the classroom contain?
- 17. A class has four more girls than boys. The class has 1 teacher and 2 aides. The class has 16 girls. How many boys are in the class?

14. During the first lunch period of the day, 48 students sit in equal groups at each of 8 cafeteria tables. What number of students sit at each table?

Date

- 16. At Central School, a class period is5 times longer than a recess. Howlong is a recess if a class period is50 minutes?
- **18.** Last night, Taylor studied for twice as long as Eduardo and $\frac{1}{2}$ as long as Sharice. How long did Sharice study if Eduardo studied for 20 minutes?

Name

For each table, write the rule and complete the table. Then write an equation.

2.

Rule:

Input

6

9 11 14

8

1.

Homework

1-8

Rule:			
Input	Output		
0			
4	2		
8			
12	6		
16			

Equation: _____

Equation: _____

For each table, write a rule using words and an equation with two variables. Then complete the table.

3.	Rule in Words									
	Equation									
	Hours (h)	1				3				5
	Distance in miles (<i>d</i>)	4			8		10	5		20
4.	Rule in Words									
	Equation									
	Number of insects (i)				2	3	4	ŀ		5
	Number of legs (/)	6			12	18				
5.	Rule in Words									
	Equation									
	Number of trees (t)	1		2	3	5	8	9		10
	Number of shrubs (s)	4	8	8	12	20	32	36	5	
6.	Rule in Words									

Rule in Words						
Equation						
Sue's age (s)	5	10	14	17		27
Ted's age (t)	3	8			17	25

Output

1

9

1–8 <u>Na</u>	ame	Date										
Remembering												
Solve for the unknown.												
1. $q = \frac{56}{8}$	2. 5 = $\frac{20}{r}$	3. $\frac{v}{9} = 8$										
<i>q</i> =	r =	<i>v</i> =										
4. 6c = 36	5. 9 <i>s</i> = 63	6. 45 = <i>a</i> × 5										
c =	s =	a =										
7 . 2 <i>g</i> = 8	8. <i>n</i> = 49 ÷ 7	9. 9 × 8 = u										
<i>g</i> =	n =	<i>u</i> =										
Solve.												
10. 8 × 0 =	11. 1 × 12 =	12. 9 × 1 =										
13. 0 ÷ 6 =	14. 1 × 19 =	15. 0 ÷ 45 =										
16. 64 × 1 =	17. 0 × 82 =	18. 0 ÷ 27 =										

Identify the type of situation and write an equation. Then solve the problem.

19. Each row of a display contains4 vases. The display contains 24 vases altogether. How many rows of vases are in the display?

Situation: _____

Equation: _____

20. Marco has 8 red T-shirts and $\frac{1}{4}$ as many blue T-shirts as red T-shirts. How many blue T-shirts does Marco have?

Situation: _____

Solve.

- 21. This winter, 36 inches of snow fell. Last winter, only $\frac{1}{3}$ as much snow fell. How many more inches of snow fell this winter compared to last winter?
- **22.** In a class of 18 students at Woodworth School, there are $\frac{1}{2}$ as many girls as boys. How many girls are in the class? How many boys?



Solve each word problem. Label your answer.

- **1.** Randy found 8 seashells on the beach. Maria found 4 times as many. How many did Maria find?
- Arturo had 4 conch shells and 5 times as many scallop shells. He wants to divide the shells evenly among his 3 best friends. How many seashells will each friend get?

Use the pictograph and key to solve.

Katie planted pumpkins in the spring. Now she is selling them. This pictograph shows how many pumpkins she sold this weekend.

Friday	0
Saturday	$\bigcirc \bigcirc $
Sunday	$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$

Key: (1) = 6 pumpkins

- 3. How many pumpkins did Katie sell this weekend?
- **4.** How many more pumpkins did she sell on Saturday than on Friday?
- 5. Katie sell the pumpkins for \$3.00 each or 2 for \$5.00. What is the least amount of money she could have taken in on Sunday?
- 6. On Friday Katie sold half the pumpkins for \$3.00 each and the rest at 2 for \$5.00. How much money did she take in on Friday?

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18 UNIT 1 LESSON 9

Dear Math Student.

Remembering

1-9

I am giving a party tomorrow and I invited 10 people to come. I bought 10 party bags and planned to put 8 marbles in each bag. Now I hear that my two cousins will be in town and so there will be 12 people altogether.

How many marbles will I need to buy? I don't know how to multiply 12×8 . It is not part of my multiplication table.

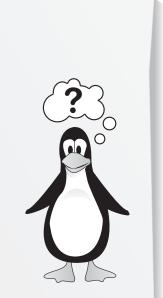
Please send me a letter explaining how to figure this out. Thank you.

Sincerely,

Puzzled Penguin

Will the following products be even or odd? I	How do you know?
---	------------------

1. 57 × 57	2. 82 × 96
3. 91 × 23	4. 76 × 75
5. 27 × 81	6. 92 × 20
7. 45 × 55	8 . 31 × 31
9. 73 × 84	10. 52 × 32



1–10	Name		Date
Homework			
Solve.			
1. $8 \times c = 0$	2 . 1 • <i>b</i> = 28	3. 6 <i>a</i> = 36	4. $63 \div 9 = d$
c =	b =	a =	d =
5. <i>h</i> • 7 = 56	6. 3 <i>m</i> = 27	7 . 50 ÷ <i>j</i> = 10	8. 6 × <i>d</i> = 12
h =	<i>m</i> =	<i>j</i> =	d =
9. If 14 × 12 = 16 168 ÷ 12?	8, then what is	10. If 315 ÷ 21 = 15 × 21?	15, then what is

Write a multiplication rule using two variables for each function.

1. Rule in Words					
Equation					
Cars (c)	1	2	3	4	
Wheels (<i>w</i>)	4		12	16	20
2.					
Rule in Words					
Equation					
Pages of homework (p)	1	2	3	4	5
Number of problems (n)	6	12	18		30
Rule in Words					
Equation					
Pizzas (p)	1	2		4	5
Number of slices (s)	8	16	24	32	

14.

Rule in Words						
Equation						
Lee's age (/)	4	9	14	19		30
Ali's age (a)	8	13			29	34

15. On a separate sheet of paper, write one problem for each type: Equal Groups, Array or Area, Comparison, Combination.

1–10	Name		Date
Rememberi	ng		
Solve for the unkn	own.		
1 . $\frac{54}{9} = a$	2. $\frac{24}{i} = 3$	3	3. $\frac{u}{8} = 9$
a =	i =		<i>u</i> =
4. <i>z</i> × 4 = 16	5. 5 × <i>w</i>	r = 40	6. 12 <i>g</i> = 24
z =	w = _		<i>g</i> =
7. 35 = 5c	8. <i>m</i> ÷ 6	5 = 8	9. 9 × 7 = p
c =	m = _		ρ =
10. <i>h</i> ÷ 11 = 1	11. 56 ÷ 2	<pre>< 8</pre>	12. $r = 64 \div 8$
h =	x =		r =
Complete.			
13. If 10 × 25 = 2	50, then what is 250 \div	10?	
14. If 144 ÷ 24 =	6, then what is 6 \times 243	?	
15. If 15 × 15 = 2	25, then what is 225 \div	15?	
16. If 156 ÷ 13 =	12, then what is 156 \div	12?	
17. If 288 ÷ 18 =	16, then what is 18 × $^{\prime}$	16?	
18. If 9 × 45 = 40	5, then what is 405 \div 4	45?	
Write an equation.	Then use the equation	n to solv	ve the problem.
Mallory. Derek	e as many brothers as has 2 brothers. How does Mallory have?	20.	Devin's age is one-sixth of Gabriela's age. How old is Gabriela if Devin is 2 years old?
21. Tina's age is on mother's age. H mother if Tina	low old is Tina's	22.	Walt has four times as many pins as Kyle. Walt has 16 pins. How many pins does Kyle have?

Homework

1_11

- **1.** Write the next two numbers in this sequence:
 - 9 18 27 36 45 _____
- 2. If you multiply 67 × 67, will your answer be even or odd? _____ How do you know? _____
- 3. If 35 × 25 is 875, then what is 875 ÷ 25? _____
- **4.** What is *n* in this equation: $18 \times 3 = 9 \times n$?_____
- 5. What is n in this equation: $7 \times 6 = 5 \times 6 + n \times 6$?_____
- 6. If one person counts by 3 to 60 and another person counts by 6 to 60, will any of those numbers be the same? Explain.

7. Complete the Scrambled Multiplication Table.

×										
	20					70				
	14			63	21	49		28		35
			80				64		48	
				81	27				54	
	8				12	28				20
		1		9						
					9			12	18	
			60		18	42			36	
		5		45			40			
			20	18				8		10

Solve.

- 8. At the dog show there are 56 retrievers. There are only $\frac{1}{8}$ as many collies. How many collies are at the show?
- **9.** A small track has 9 rows of bleachers. Each row holds 8 people. How many people can sit in the bleachers?

<u>Name</u>

Complete the Scrambled Multiplication Table.

×										
	12						36			
				56						64
		36						30		
	6				20				4	
		30					45			
				21	30			15		
	27					36				72
			10			40			20	
					10				2	
	21		7							

Write an equation and solve the problem.

- 2. Zachary's birthday is 9 weeks from today. In how many days will Zachary be celebrating his birthday?
- 4. A board game is shaped like a square array and is made up of 36 squares. How many rows and how many columns are in the array?
- **3.** A school bus can carry 40 passengers seated in rows of 4. How many rows of seats are in the bus?
- In a middle school fifth-grade class, there are 5 girls for every 4 boys. Altogether, the class has 27 students. How many boys are in the class?
- **6.** On a separate sheet of paper, write an equal groups problem and an area problem. Make one be a division problem.

1.

Remembering

Name	

Find the unknown number in each equation.

1–12

Homework

1 . <i>p</i> = 3 + (4 × 5)	2. 4 <i>t</i> + 1 = 25	
3. 5 × (6 + 3) = m	4. 6 <i>r</i> − 3 = 15	
5. (12 - 8) × 7 = b	6 . <i>n</i> = 16 - (3	× 4)
7. 9s = 17 + 1	8. 5 + (8 × 6) =	= c
9. 7 <i>d</i> + 5 = 26	10. (6 × 5) - (4	× 5) = h
Write an equation. Then solve the p	roblem.	Show your work.
 Mr. Corelli made a tray of cookies 7 down. There are 38 students in many more cookies does he need get one cookie? 	Mr. Corelli's class. How	
Equation:		
2. Leah bought 2 boxes of cookies. S found that she had 21 left. How n each box?		
Equation:		
3. Arturo built 3 sandcastles with 6 t5 sandcastles with 4 towers each.towers? How many more?		
Equation:		
4. Ashley has 35 dollars. She wants to peanuts at 2 dollars each. How mu have left?	, ,	
Equation:		

Remembering

1-12

Write an equation. Then solve the problem.

 The Parkers' lawn is 10 yards long by 9 yards wide. They want to build a patio that is 4 yards by 5 yards. How many square yards of lawn will the Parkers have left when the patio is done?

Equation: _____

2. Sarah sleeps 10 hours each night. Julio sleeps only8 hours each night. How much more sleep does Sarah get in a week than Julio?

Equation: _____

Complete the Scrambled Multiplication Table below.

×										
	49	7	70	14	28		56	21	35	
	70	10		20	40	60	80		50	90
		1	10	2	4	6	8	3		9
		6	60		24	36	48	18	30	54
	14	2	20	4		12	16	6	10	18
	56		80	16	32	48		24	40	72
	21	3	30		12	18	24	9		27
	28		40	8	16	24	32		20	36
	63	9		18		54		27	45	81
		5	50	10	20	30	40	15	25	

Show your work.

1–13

Homework

Solve each problem.

- **1.** Michael has 21 T-shirts. One third of them are blue. How many of Michael's T-shirts are blue?
- 2. A gift wrapping department has 4 colors of ribbon,2 kinds of bows, and 7 kinds of wrapping paper. How many different gift wrap styles are possible?
- 3. Anne-Marie has saved 9 dollars for a new coat. That is $\frac{1}{6}$ as much money as she needs. How much does the coat cost?
- 4. Last year it rained on 63 days in Mudville. There were7 times as many days of rain in Mudville as in Desert Hills.How many days did it rain in Desert Hills last year?
- Mrs. Ricardo makes toy cars to sell at craft fairs. She has 8 colors of paint, 5 body styles, and 2 kinds of wheels. How many different kinds of cars can she make?
- 6. At a country music concert, 48 people played guitars. That number is 6 times as many as the number of people who played banjos. How many people at the concert played banjos?
- 7. There are 8 apples left on the table. There are $\frac{1}{4}$ as many apples as bananas left on the table. How many bananas are there?

Show your work.



Name

Use the pictograph and key to solve.

Bob, Reza, and Yoshi run laps around the track every day after school. This pictograph shows how many laps they ran last week.

Bob	
Reza	
Yoshi	
	Kau Sha Olana

Key: 🌭 = 8 laps

- 1. How many laps did Reza run last week? _____
- 2. How many more laps did Bob run than Yoshi? _____
- **3.** How many more or fewer laps did Bob and Yoshi together run than Reza?
- **4.** Yoshi ran the same number of laps every day except Friday when he ran 12 laps. How many laps did he run on Wednesday?

Complete the Scrambled Multiplication Table.

5.

×										
	18						21			
			30						90	
					20			2		
						56				28
				20				4		
		16				64			72	
				30			42			
			3							4
		18					63			
	30				50					

1–14 Homework

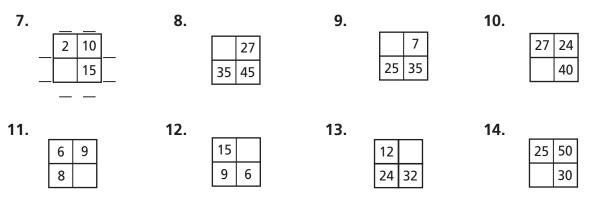
Solve each problem. Label your answer.

Name

- Rachel has 4 times as many markers as Polly has. Rachel has 36 markers. How many markers does Polly have?
- 3. Ramon scored 72 points in basketball games this year. His friend Paco scored $\frac{1}{8}$ as many points as Ramon. How many points did Paco score?
- Meg and Kurt are building a tree house. They have 3 kinds of roofing material, 4 colors of paint, and 2 doors to choose from. How many different ways could they build the tree house?

- 2. Sean sold 63 balloons at the fair. That is 7 times as many as Oscar sold. How many balloons did Oscar sell?
- 4. Chris has 6 different cookie cutters, 4 kinds of frosting, and 2 kinds of sprinkles. How many different kinds of cookies can she make?
- 6. Mrs. Grant's garden is a square that is 5 yards on each side. Mrs. Diego's garden is a square that is 10 yards on each side. The area of Mrs. Diego's garden is how many times as large as the area of Mrs. Grant's garden?

Solve each Factor Puzzle.



15. On a separate sheet of paper, write a Factor Puzzle for your classmates to solve. You may use the Multiplication Tables on the back cover.

Name

Remembering

Complete.

1-14

- 1. Write the next two numbers: 9, 18, 27, _____, _____,
- 2. If you multiply 51 × 51, will your answer be even or odd?
 _____ How do you know? _____
- **3.** If 52 × 38 = 1,976, then what is 1,976 ÷ 38? _____
- **4.** What is b in this equation: $15 \times 7 = 21 \times b$?
- 5. What is b in this equation: $5 \times 6 = 5 \times 4 + 5 \times b$?
- 6. If one person counts by 4s to 80 and another person counts by 8s to 80, will any of those numbers be the same? Explain which ones.

7. Which two of these answers cannot be right? How do you know?

a. 18 × 17 = 305 b. 21 × 21 = 441 c. 32 × 48 = 1,535

Find the unknown number in each equation.

8. 8 <i>a</i> = 48	9. 5 <i>b</i> + 1 = 46	10. $3 \times (6 + 2) = d$
a =	b =	d =
11. 7e – 2 = 47	12. $\frac{1}{3}g = 8$	13. 16 + <i>h</i> = 24
e =	<i>g</i> =	h =



1–15 Homework

Solve.

- A fruit company makes two gift boxes of oranges—the Ruby Box and the Emerald Box. The Ruby Box has 8 rows and 6 columns of oranges. The Emerald Box has 7 rows and 7 columns of oranges. Which box has more oranges? How many more?
- 2. On his camping trip, Gus saw 18 hawks. He saw 6 times as many hawks as owls. How many owls did Gus see?
- 3. Melissa collected three kinds of autumn leaves when she was out walking today—elm, maple, and oak. She has 2 times as many maple leaves as elm leaves and 5 times as many oak leaves as elm leaves. Altogether she has 32 leaves. How many of each kind does she have?
- 4. Everyone at Luke's party has 2 balloons except Ashley, because one of her balloons popped. There are 17 balloons at the party. How many people are at the party?
- 5. Patty bought 5 harmonicas for 3 dollars each and 4 whistles for 3 dollars each. How much money did Patty spend?

Find the unknown number in each equation. Write a 1 in front of an unknown that is alone if it will help you.

6. c + 3c = 32 _____

7. 6d - 3d + 2d = 35 _____

8. 5*a* - *a* - 2*a* = 18 _____

Show your work.

Name

Remembering

Find the unknown number in each equation below.

1. 6h + 3h = 633. $I = (2 \times 8) - (3 \times 2)$ **2.** $5(4 \times 2) = q$ h = _____ / = _____ *q* = _____ **6.** $\frac{1}{8}b = 6$ **4**. m + 3m = 28**5.** 56 \div *r* = 8 b = _____ r = _____ *m* = _____ 8. 4d + d = 459. 8w - 4w = 207. s = 9(7 - 2)s = _____ d = _____ w = _____

Write odd or even.

- **10.** The product of two even numbers is an _____ number.
- **11.** The product of an odd number and an even number is an _____ number.
- **12.** The product of two odd numbers is an _____ number.

Write an equation and use it to solve the problem.

- **13.** A rectangle has an area of 48 sq cm and a length of 16 cm. What is the width of the rectangle?
- **14.** A rectangle has a width of 10 inches and an area of 5 square inches. What is the length of the rectangle?

Date

Solve. Explain your answer.

15. A stamp collector is arranging 100 stamps in rows with the same number of stamps in each row. How many different ways could she arrange the stamps if she would like more than 2 rows but fewer than 10 rows?

UNIT 1 LESSON 16

13. Everyone in Mrs. Bowman's art class has 8 jars of paint except Jerome, who has 10. There are 74 jars of paint in the room. How many art class?

- **7.** $(7 \times 3) + (7 \times 5) =$ _____
 - **9.** $(8 \times 5) + (8 \times 4) =$ _____

4. (9 × 3) × 3 = _____

5. $2 \times (5 \times 7) =$ _____

6. (8 × 4) × 2 = _____

1-16

Homework

1. $45 \times 7 = 7 \times n$

n = _____

Use the Distributive Property to write each problem with only two factors. Then solve the problems.

Use the Commutative Property to solve for *n* in these equations.

2. $n \times 8 = 8 \times 29$

n = _____

Use the Associative Property to solve each problem.

- Solve.
- **11.** For Fall Festival, Mrs. Marco bought 6 bags of Golden Delicious apples. She handed out 43 apples and had 5 left over. How many apples were in each bag?
- students are there in Mrs. Bowman's

- **8.** $(3 \times 9) + (4 \times 9) =$ _____ **10.** $(2 \times 6) + (8 \times 6) =$ _____
- **12.** Juice boxes are sold in packs of 6. Tony brought 5 packs of juice boxes to a party, and Victor brought 4 packs. How many juice boxes are there at the party altogether?
- **14.** Lisa needs to make 2 times as many tuna as cheese sandwiches and 4 times as many ham as cheese sandwiches. If Lisa makes 56 sandwiches, how many of each of the 3 kinds will she make?

3. $36 \times n = 9 \times 36$

n = _____

Name

1–16

Remembering

Find the unknown number in each equation.

1. $6h + 3h = 63$	2. $5(4 \times 2) = g$	3. 4 × (5 + 1) = i
h =	<i>g</i> =	i =
4. $l = (2 \times 8) - (3 \times 2)$	5 . $m + 3m = 28$	6. $(48 \div 8) - 3 = p$
/ =	<i>m</i> =	p =
7 . 56 ÷ <i>r</i> = 8	8. $\frac{1}{8}b = 6$	9. $k = (3 \times 9) - (5 \times 0)$
r =	b =	k =
10. $s = 9(7 - 2)$	11. $4d + d = 45$	12. $r = 17 + (6 \times 5)$
s =	d =	r =

Complete each Factor Puzzle.

13.			
		6	
	8	16	

.

 14.

 4

 5
 15

For each function table, write the rule in words and as an equation. Then complete the table.

15.	Rule in Words							
	Equation							
	Number of people (p)	1	2		4		6	7
	Number of feet (f)	2		6	8	10	12	

16. Rule in Word

Rule in Words							
Equation							
Number of eyes (e)	0		3	5	6		10
Number of legs (/)		6	9	15		24	30

Date

A–1 Name	Date
Homework	
1. How many decimeters make 1 meter?	
2. How many square decimeters make 1 squ	uare meter?
3. How many centimeters make 1 meter? _	
4. How many square centimeters make 1 so	juare meter?
5. How many millimeters make 1 meter?	
6. How many square millimeters make 1 sq	uare meter?
Find the area of each rectangle. Show your	work.
7. 8. 20 dr	9. 2 m n 3 dm 3 m
10. Jason is tiling a patio. The tiles are each The patio is 6 meters long and 4 meters tiles will Jason need?	
What metric unit would you use to find eacl	n?
11. the area of a gymnasium	12. the length of a pencil
13. the area of a door	14. the length of an eyelash
15. the area of a book cover	16. the area of a driveway

Marville and Geotown had a new voter registration contest. The pictograph shows the results by day.

Marville on Friday	
Geotown on Friday	
Marville on Saturday	
Geotown on Saturday	
Marville on Sunday	
Geotown on Sunday	

Key: = 8 new voters

Use the pictograph and key to solve.

- 1. Which town was in the lead on Saturday?
- 2. By how many new voters was that town ahead on Saturday?
- **3.** How many more new voters were registered on Sunday in Marville than in Geotown?

Solve the problems below. Make a drawing if it helps.

- 4. Ramon planted 3 rows of seeds. He put 8 seeds in each row. Each row of seeds was 42 inches long. How far apart did Ramon plant the seeds?
- **5.** Bunches of 6 roses were selling for \$8. Anita paid \$40 for roses. How many roses did she buy?
- 6. Ms. Goldfarb has 12 turquoise beads and 3 times as many amber beads. She is making 8 pins with the same number of beads on each pin. How many beads will be on a pin?

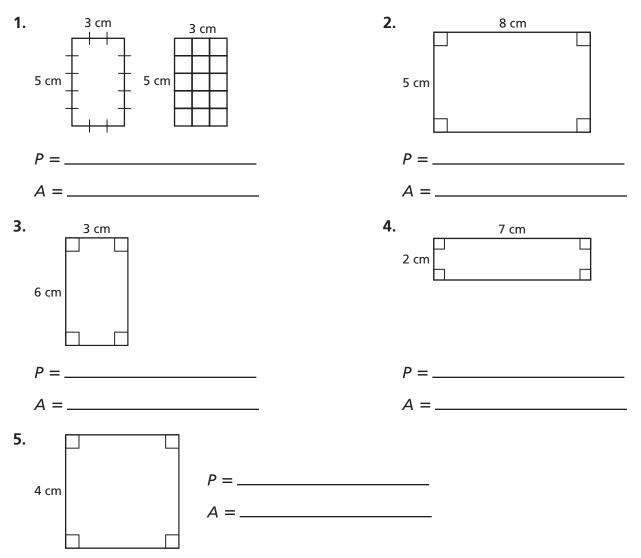
Show your work.

Date

Homework

A-2

Find the perimeter and area of each rectangle.



Solve the word problem.

- 6. Kaya is wallpapering one wall of her room. The wall is 10 feet long and 8 feet tall. How many square feet of wallpaper will Kaya need?
- 7. Kaya's room is 12 feet long and 10 feet wide. She wants to put a border at the top of the walls. How many feet of border does she need? ______

A–2 Name	Date
Remembering	
Solve.	
1 . 18 × 0 = 2 . 98 × 1 =	3. 0 ÷ 85 = 4. 54 ÷ 1 =
5 . 0 ÷ 22 = 6 . 98 ÷ 1 =	7. 0 × 14 = 8. 54 × 1 =
9. <i>y</i> = 5. Find 30 ÷ <i>y</i>	10. <i>z</i> = 7. Find 3 × <i>z</i>
11. <i>t</i> = 2. Find 10 ÷ <i>t</i>	12. <i>x</i> = 6. Find 18 ÷ <i>x</i>
13. <i>s</i> = 11. Find 5 × <i>s</i>	14. <i>u</i> = 8. Find 6 × <i>u</i>
15. If $h = 12$ and $t = 36$, what is $t \div h$?	
16. If $a = 4$ and $s = 10$, what is $a \times s$?	
17. If $v = 9$ and $m = 8$, what is $v \times m$?	
18. If $u = 77$ and $d = 7$, what is $u \div d$?	
19. If $s = 4$ and $t = 20$, what is $s \div t$?	
20. If $m = 12$ and $p = 5$, what is $m \times p$?	
Solve the problems below.	Show your work.
21. Simon bought 4 packages of holiday gradient Each package was \$6. How much did he	5

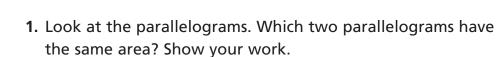
- **22.** Simon's packages contained 36 cards altogether. How many cards were in each package?
- **23.** Each package contained 3 different designs of cards. How many cards of each design did Simon buy?

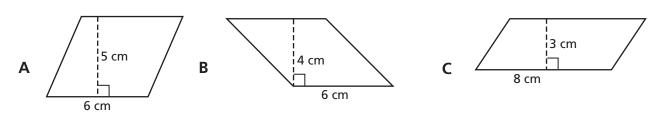
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Remember to use your Target and Division Cards to practice.

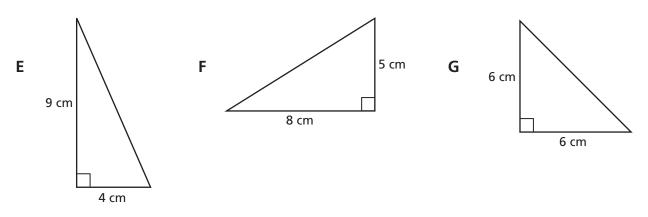
A - 3

Homework





2. Look at the right triangles. Which two triangles have the same area? Show your work.



- **3.** For each right triangle, draw the rectangle made by drawing sides opposite the two shorter sides in the triangle. Find the area of each rectangle.
- **4.** How does the area of each rectangle relate to the area of either right triangle inside it?

Name

Remembering

There are 36 buttons in a jar. There are 3 times as many red buttons as white buttons.

- 1. How many white buttons are there? _____
- 2. How many red buttons are there? _____
- Hint: Let w = the number of white buttons and 3w = the number of red buttons.

There are 40 yellow and blue marbles in a bag. There are 4 times as many blue marbles as yellow marbles.

- 3. How many yellow marbles are there? _____
- 4. How many blue marbles are there? _____

A board game comes with 9 white and green number cubes. There are twice as many white cubes as green cubes.

- 5. How many green number cubes are there? _____
- 6. How many white number cubes are there? _____

There are 30 bows in a bag. There are 5 times as many small bows as large bows.

- 7. How many large bows are there? _____
- 8. How many small bows are there? _____

There are 20 red and blue pens in a box. There are 3 times as many blue pens as red pens.

- 9. How many red pens are there? _____
- 10. How many blue pens are there? _____







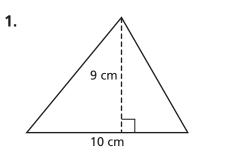


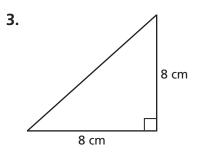


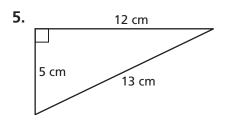
Homework

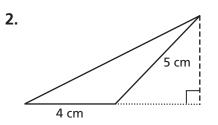
A-4

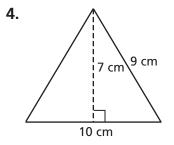
Find the area of each triangle.

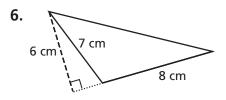












Remembering

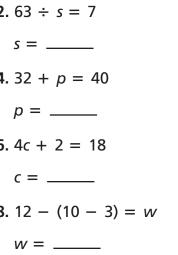
Find the unknown number.

1. $k \div 7 = 8$ **2.** $63 \div s = 7$ k = _____ s = _____ **3.** 21 = 3d**4.** 32 + p = 40d = _____ p = _____ 5. $z = (8 \times 8) + (2 \times 5)$ **6.** 4c + 2 = 18 c = _____ z = _____ **7.** $t = 7 \times (6 + 3)$ **8.** 12 - (10 - 3) = w*t* = _____ w = _____

Solve the problems below.

- 9. Julie walked 6 times as far as Sylvia. If Sylvia walked 5 km, then how far did Julie walk?
- 10. And rew spent half as much money as Justin. If Justin spent \$16, then how much money did Andrew spend?
- 11. Brian owns 3 times as many puzzles as Jenna. If Jenna has 4 puzzles, then how many puzzles does Brian own?
- 12. Emilio has 3 times as many coins as Anna. If Emilio has 27 coins, then how many coins does Anna have?

Show your work.

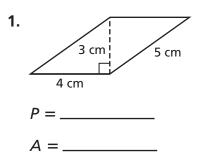


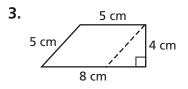
Δ_4

Homework

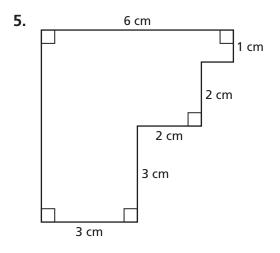
A–5

Find the perimeter and area.

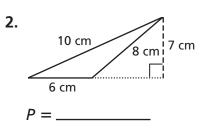




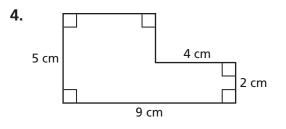




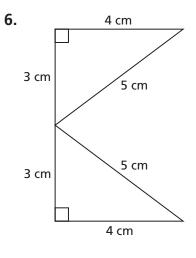










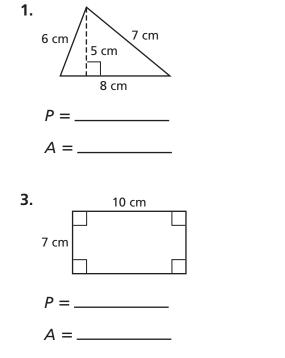


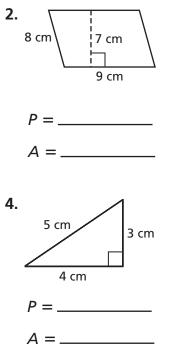


Remembering

A-5

Find the perimeter and area.





Solve the Factor Puzzles.

_____15 ____ ____96



6.

9.

8.

5.

49	28
63	

56	
49	63



12	32	
27		

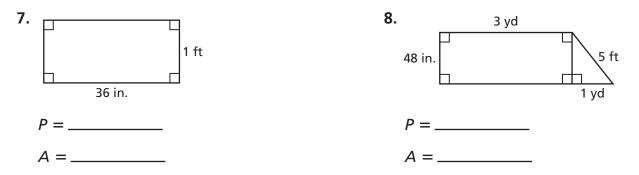
10.

	72
28	32

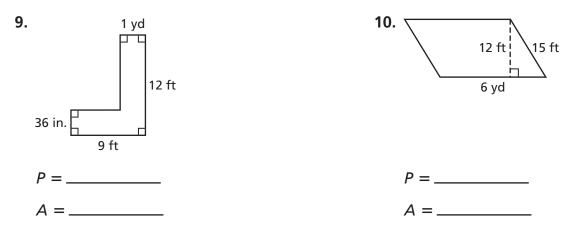
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A–6	Name	Date
Homework		
Complete.		
1. 36 in. =	ft 2. 12 ft = yd	3. 36 in. = yd
4. in. = 4 f	ft 5 ft = 2 yd	6 in. = 3 yd

Find the perimeter and area of each figure in feet.



Find the perimeter and area of each figure in yards.



A –	6		Name						Da	te	
Re	Remembering										
Solv	ve the	Factor	Puzzles.								
1.			2.		1	3.			4.		
	4				7			9		16	18
	20	45		24	12		48	54			81
			_								
	Which one of the equations is not true? Explain your answer.										
5. 9	× 3 =	= 3 × 9	9	6.	9 + 3	= 3 + 9		7	7.9÷3=	= 3 ÷ 9	9
-											

Solve the word problems.

8. Mrs. Armstrong's class made a paper chain that is 15 feet long. They want to put it around the bulletin board. The bulletin board is 4 feet long and 3 feet wide. Is the chain long enough to go all the way around? How do you know?

9. The Sanchez family is building a sandbox 6 feet long and 4 feet wide. How many square feet will the sandbox cover?

Show your work.

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Write each amount as a decimal number.

1.	7 tenths	2. 45 thousandths	3.	8 hundredths
4.	915	5. $\frac{4}{100}$	6.	2 <u>9</u>
7.	8 <u>3</u> 100	8. 2 ⁵⁰ / _{1,000}	9.	15 <u>1</u>
10.	6 cents	11. 9 thousandths	12.	73¢
Solv	ve.			Show your work.
13.	windows need to be r	,000 windows, and 5 of the eplaced. What decimal represen ws that need to be replaced?	ts -	
14.	1 .	100 pieces of wedding cake have imal represents that number	2	
15.	, , ,	vitations. Yesterday she mailed a al represents the number of been mailed?	4	
16.	2	d then spent 15 cents, what e amount of money you did	-	
17.		es in a stadium parking lot; 422 . What decimal represents the s that are trucks?	of	

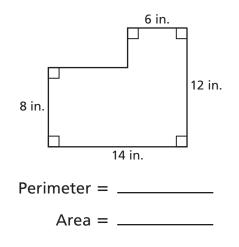
2–1	Name	Date
Rememberin	9	
Solve for each unkno	own.	
1 . 9 × <i>w</i> = 63	2. 42 ÷ 7 = c	3. $q \times 8 = 40$
w =	c =	<i>q</i> =
4. $k \div 6 = 9$	5. <i>d</i> • 7 = 56	6. $28 \div 4 = x$
k =	d =	x =
7 . 6 • 8 = h	8. 36 ÷ <i>z</i> = 9	9 . 8 • <i>g</i> = 72
h =	z =	<i>g</i> =

In each table, write a multiplication rule. Include two variables in each rule you write. Then complete the table.

10.	Rule:							
	Number of frogs (f)	1	2		5	8		
	Number of legs (/)	4		12	20	32		

11.	Rule:								
	Number of spiders (s)	2	4	6		11			
	Number of legs (/)	16	32		64				

12. For the figure below, determine the missing measures. Then write its perimeter and its area.



Name

Write each amount as a decimal number.

2–2

Homework

1. 9 tenths 2. 52 thousandths					3. 8	nundredtl	hs		
4. 3 cents 5. $\frac{65}{100}$					6. 9–	6. 9 ⁵ / <u>10</u>			
7. $\frac{12}{1,000}$ 8. $7\frac{3}{100}$					9. 4	thousand	ths		
Circle the va	alue that	is <i>not</i> eq	uivalent to tł	ne other value	es.				
10. 0.47	0.470	0.407	0.4700	11. 0.5	0.50	<u>5</u> 10	0.05		
12. 0.801	0.810	0.81	0.8100	13. 2.6	2.60	2.06	2.600		
14. 0.39	0.390	<u>39</u> 100	<u>39</u> 1,000	15. 0.04	0.40	0.040	0.0400		
Compare. W	/rite > (gr	eater tha	an) or < (less t	than).					
16. 0.36 0.8 17. 0.405 0.62				18. 1.0 0.95					
19. 0.621 0.612 20. 0.7 0.07					21. 0.1	504 🔿 0).54		
The chart at the right shows the average speed of four horses during a race. Use the data to					Fast Jack 47.510 mph				
answer eacl	-		use the data	10	Gold Du	st 47	7.492 mph		
22. Which h	orse had	the grea	test speed?		Fire Brar		7.6 mph		
					4-				

23. Which horse had the slowest speed?

24. Which horses had identical speeds?

Fast Jack	47.510 mph
Gold Dust	47.492 mph
Fire Brand	47.6 mph
Relentless	47.51 mph

Date

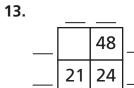
Remembering

2–2

Solve for each unknown.

1 . <i>h</i> × 7 = 49	2 . $s \div 8 = 7$	3. 8 × <i>b</i> = 32
h =	s =	b =
4. 48 ÷ 6 = <i>x</i>	5. 10 • <i>a</i> = 0	6. 54 ÷ 9 = y
x =	a =	<i>y</i> =
7. 5 • 4 = d	8. 63 ÷ <i>n</i> = 9	9. 6 • <i>t</i> = 36
d =	n =	<i>t</i> =
10 . 72 ÷ <i>r</i> = 9	11. 5 × 9 = v	12. $\frac{27}{3} = m$
r =	v =	<i>m</i> =

Solve the Factor Puzzles.



1	6
	υ.

36	54	
42		

19.

	10
21	35

14.	
	2

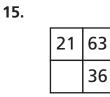
21	
63	54

72 32 20

20.

17.





Date



21.

18.

6	21
	63

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2–3

Homework

Write a decimal number for each word name.

- 1. nine thousand, six hundred five and nine tenths
- **2.** one million, two hundred ten thousand, fifty and nineteen hundredths

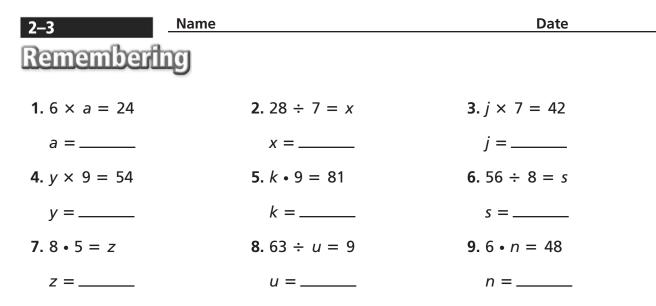
Write each amount as a decimal number.

3. 3 tenths	4. 7 thousandths	5. 8 hundredths
6. $\frac{602}{1,000}$	7. $\frac{21}{100}$	8. 4 ^{<u>9</u>}
Copy each exercise. Then ad	ld or subtract.	
9. 0.9 + 0.06 =	10. 0.47 + 0.258 =	11. 0.56 + 0.913 =

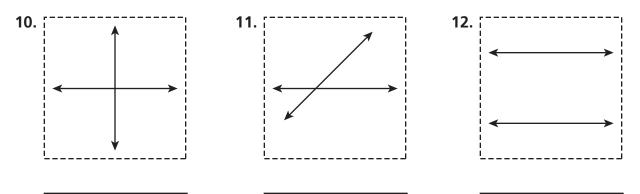
12. 1.4 - 0.9 = **13.** 5 - 1.5 = **14.** 3.7 - 2.49 =

15. 0.008 + 0.6 = **16.** 0.482 + 0.309 = **17.** 19 + 1.044 =

18. 3 - 0.005 = **19.** 0.409 - 0.20 = **20.** 6.07 - 4 = **....**



Write whether the two lines appear to be parallel, perpendicular, or oblique.



13. Erika drew a triangle having a base of 6 inches and a height of 8 inches. Trevor drew a square having a side measure of 5 inches. Rena drew a parallelogram having a base of 12 inches and a height of 2 inches.

Of the figures that were drawn, which has the greatest area? On the lines below, explain your answer.

area of a parallelogram = base × height area of a square = side × side area of a triangle = $\frac{base × height}{2}$ Show your work.

Name	Date
reater than) or < (less than)	
2 . 0.52 0.0307	3. 0.48 0.6
5. 0.75 1.4	6. 0.5 0.05
8. 3.088 3.1	9. 7.40 4.7
umber.	
11. nine	e million =
13. 42 r	million,120 =
Then add.	
15. 0.48 + 0.159 =	 16. 0.25 + 0.618 =
	reater than) or < (less than). 2. 0.52 .0307 5. 0.75 1.4 8. 3.088 3.1 umber. 11. nine 13. 42 r Then add.

Copy each exercise. Then subtract.

17. 10 - 0.35 = ____ **18.** 0.7 - 0.19 = ____ **19.** 3.6 - 2 = ____

Solve.

20. How many times greater is one billion than one million?

- **21.** It takes about 11.57 days for one million seconds to elapse. How many days does it take for one billion seconds to elapse?
- **22.** Use a calculator or estimate: How many years does it take for one billion seconds to elapse?

2–4	Name	Date
Remembering	J	
Solve for each unkno	wn.	
1. $s \times 4 = 16$	2 . $d \div 2 = 10$	3. 7 × e = 49
s =	d =	e =
4. 72 ÷ 9 = <i>x</i>	5 . 6 • <i>c</i> = 42	6. 54 ÷ 9 = r
x =	c =	r =
7. 8 • 6 = v	8 . $32 \div g = 8$	9 . 7 • <i>t</i> = 63
v =	<i>g</i> =	<i>t</i> =
Write acute, right, or	obtuse for each triangle.	
10.	11.	12.
equation with two va	multiplication rule in words ar ariables. Then complete the tab	
13. Rule in words:		
Equation		

 Equation
 1
 2
 3
 6

 Distance in miles (m)
 45
 90
 225
 270

Rule in words:					
Equation					
Distance in feet (f)		1	4	2	5
Seconds (s)	0	2		4	10
	Equation Distance in feet (<i>f</i>)	Equation Distance in feet (<i>f</i>)	Equation Distance in feet (f) 1	Equation Distance in feet (f) 1 4	Equation 1 4 2 Distance in feet (f) 1 4 2

Ν	а	n	۱e



Write the word name for each decimal number.

1. 0.06	
2. 24.7	
3. 1.308	
Follow the directions to change the number in the box.	764,259.03
4. Increase the number by 100,000	/ 0 1/200100
5. Decrease the number by 1 hundredth.	
6. Increase the number by 5 tenths.	
7. Write a number with 2 more in the ten thousands place.	
8. Rearrange the digits to make the greatest possible decimal number with two decimal places.	
Write each number.	
9. five hundred thousand =	
10. 4 thousand and 6 tenths =	
11. 10 and 8 hundredths =	
12. 390 and 7 thousandths =	
Solve.	
13. A <i>light year</i> is the distance light travels in one year. Use the Internet or another reference source to learn about a light year. Then on the lines below, write the length of a light year in miles. Give a reason why you think the unit was invented.	

2–5 Name Remembering	D	ate		
Copy each exercise. Then add or subtract.				
1. $23 + 1.75 = $ 2. $0.9 - 0.62 = $ 3	. 0.41 +	0.007 =		
4 . 6.12 - 3.1 = 5 . 5 + 2.01 = 6	. 5 — 4.1	06 =		
Use these numbers for exercises 7 and 8: 3.7 0.196 3.07	0.02 0	5		
7. Order the numbers from least to greatest.				
8. Order the numbers from greatest to least.				
Choose the correct number from the box at the right.	918	300.15	87.8	
9. three hundred and fifteen hundredths	88.7	176.9	40.287	
10. eighty-eight and seven tenths	40,287	91.8	30,015	
11. forty and two hundred eighty-seven thousandths				
12. ninety-one and eight tenths				
Solve.				
13. What is the perimeter, in centimeters, of the figure below	v?			
Perimeter =				
8.4 cm				
6.6 cm 3.9 cm 3.9 cm				

8.4 cm

2–6

Use the number 724,062.581 for each exercise.

Name

1. Increase the number by 0.007.

2. Decrease the number by 100,000.

3. Add 8 in the hundreds place.

Subtract 2 from the hundredths place.

Copy each exercise. Then add or subtract.

5. $\$37 + 45\emptyset =$ **6.** $\$82.06 + 25\emptyset =$ **7.** $59\emptyset + \$4.23 =$

8. 9 m + 0.05 m = _____ **9.** 6.4 m + 0.07 m = _____ **10.** 5 m + 0.08 m = _____

11. 231 + 0.26 = _____ **12.** 46.08 + 0.97 = ____ **13.** 92.24 + 3.6 = ____

Solve.

Show your work.

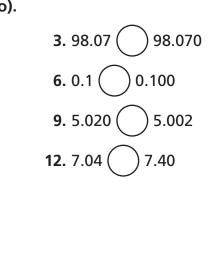
14. Olivia is buying a jacket that costs \$84.50. The sales tax that will be added to the cost of the jacket is \$4.65. What is the total cost of the jacket?

Name Remembering Compare. Write = (is equal to) or \neq (is not equal to). **2.** 106.72 6.03

5. 0.14 (

8. 11.0

11. 0.2 (



106.9

) 0.104

11

) 2.0

14. The digit 1 is in the _____ place.

13. The digit 7 is in the _____ place.

Use the number 427,389.106 for exercises 13–20.

- 15. What digit is in the hundreds place?
- 16. What digit is in the thousandths place?
- **17.** The digit 9 is in the _____ place.
- 18. What digit is in the ten thousands place?
- **19.** The digit 4 is in the _____ place.
- **20.** Write the number using words.

Use	e the digits 6, 9, and 1 for exercises 21–24. Use each digit once.
21.	Write the greatest three-digit whole number.
22.	Write the smallest three-digit whole number.
23.	Write the greatest three-digit decimal number in hundredths.
24.	Write the smallest three-digit decimal number in tenths.

2 - 6

1. 6.003 (

7.0.000

10. 18.6 (

5.000

0

) 18.60

4. 5

2–7 Name Homework	Date
Add each pair of numbers.	
1. 80,615.405 + 3,468.27	2. 512,019 + 6,478.084
3. 2.765 + 19.6529	4. 0.825 + 647.52

Use the number 620,961.084 for exercises 5–8.

5. Increase the number by 0.01. _____

6. Decrease the number by 200,000.

7. Add 7 to the thousands place.

8. Subtract 3 from the tenths place.

Use the number \$4,697,385.65 for exercises 9–14.

- 9. Add 3 million dollars.
- 10. Subtract 5 thousand dollars.
- **11.** Add 20 dollars. _____
- 12. Take \$10,000 away.
- **13.** Add 2 dimes. _____
- 14. Subtract 1 penny.

Remembering

Solve for each unknown.

1. $(5 \cdot 8) \div 4 = c$	2. $d = 72 \div (9 - 1)$	3 . <i>a</i> = (5 × 6) - 17
c =	d =	a =
4 . (35 + 7) ÷ 7 = <i>r</i>	5. 21 • $s = 0$	6. $3t = (4 + 5) \times 3$
r =	s =	<i>t</i> =

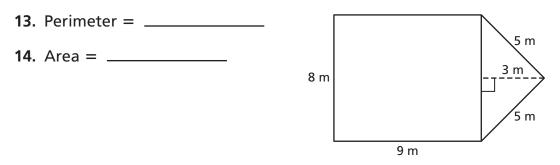
Solve.

Emilio is planting a garden, but he has mixed up the seeds. The seeds now need to be sorted. He has a book that tells him the lengths of different seeds. The lengths are shown below.

Emilio doesn't completely understand decimal numbers. You can help him by listing the seeds from longest to shortest. Then Emilio will be able to identify and sort his seeds.

Sizes of Seeds		Seeds in Order of Size
Tomato 0.3 cm	Longest	7
Pumpkin 1.25 cm		8
Watermelon 0.9 cm	• • •	9
Carrot 0.15 cm		10
Corn 0.75 cm	į	11
Eggplant 0.25 cm	Shortest	12

Write the perimeter and the area of the figure below.



Date

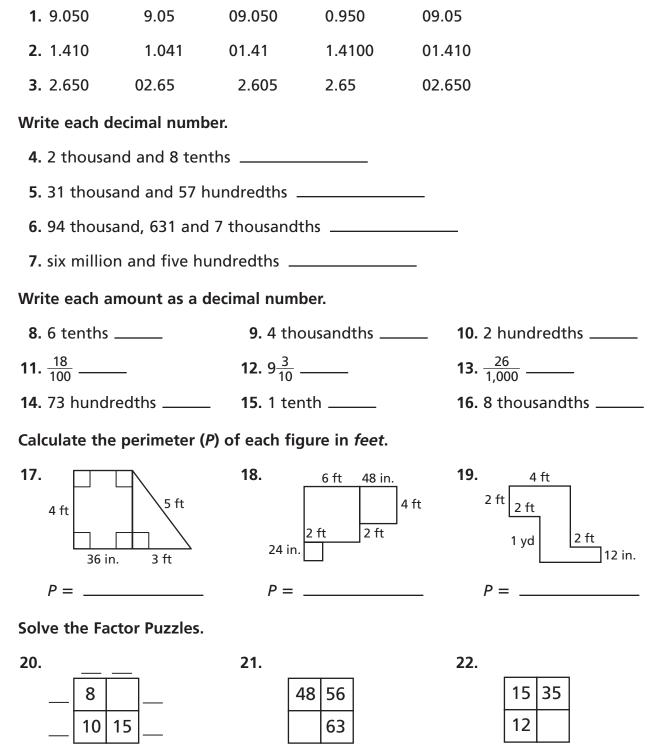
2–8 Name	Date
Homework	
Copy each exercise. Then subtract.	
1. $6,000 - 348 = $ 2. $7,364 - 937 = $ 3	. 50,821 - 3,617 =
4 . 720.95 - 286.4 = 5 . 18,652 - 4.31 = 6 .	. 350.6 — 176.54 =
Solve.	Show your work.
7. Ahmad had a piece of rope that was 7.14 meters long.	
He cut off 0.095 meters to practice making knots. What was the length of the rope after the cut?	
 Natasha has a large collection of books. The thickest book measures 4.9 centimeters. The thinnest book 	
measures 1.8 centimeters. What is the difference in thicknesses of those two books?	
9. Yoshi saved \$1,238.46 for a vacation in Mexico. While in Mexico, she spent \$975. What amount of money did	
Yoshi not spend?	
10. Tarantulas are one of the largest spiders on Earth. A tarantula can grow to be about 6.8 centimeters long.	
A spitting spider can grow to be about 0.9 centimeters long. About how much longer are tarantulas than	
spitting spiders?	

Circle the value in each group that is not equivalent to the other values. 1. 9.050 9.05 09.050 0.950 09.05 2. 1.410 1.041 01.41 1.4100 01.410 **3.** 2.650 02.65 2.605 2.65 02.650 Write each decimal number. 4. 2 thousand and 8 tenths _____ 5. 31 thousand and 57 hundredths _____ 6. 94 thousand, 631 and 7 thousandths 7. six million and five hundredths _____ Write each amount as a decimal number. 9. 4 thousandths _____ 8. 6 tenths _____ **11.** $\frac{18}{100}$ _____ **12.** 9³/₁₀ _____ **14.** 73 hundredths _____ **15.** 1 tenth _____ Calculate the perimeter (P) of each figure in feet. 17. 18. 19. 6 ft 48 in. 2 ft 5 ft 4 ft 2 ft 4 ft 2 ft 2 ft 1 yd 24 in. 36 in. 3 ft P =P =P =Solve the Factor Puzzles.

Name

Remembering

2 - 8



Homework

2_9

Use the data in the table to answer the questions that follow.

Lakefront Summer Concerts

Musical Group	Date	Audience Size	Ticket Sales
Wink	May 5	47,591	\$475,910
Fred's Garage	May 26	59,985	\$599,850
The Insiders	June 8	51,872	\$518,720
The Beat Masters	June 19	43,469	\$434,690
Paparazzi	June 27	56,327	\$563,270

1. Which musical group entertained the largest audience?

Show your work.

2. How many total people were in the audience at the concerts during May? During June?

May _____

June _____

3. For each concert, 60,000 tickets could have been sold. How many tickets were not sold when The Insiders performed? When Paparazzi performed?

The Insiders _____

Paparazzi _____

4. What amount of money represents the total ticket sales for May? for June?

May _____ June ______

5. What pattern do you see between the audience size and the ticket sales?

6. What does this tell you about the cost of the tickets?

2–9 Name	Date
Remembering	
Use the number 24,168.05 for exercises 1–6.	
1. Increase the number by 1,000.	_
2. Write the number with 2 fewer tens.	
3. Decrease the number by 3 hundredths.	
4. Write the number with 5 more ten thousands.	
5. Write the number with 9 more in the tenths pla	ace.
6. Increase the number by 500	
Use the decimal numbers below to answer the que that follow.	stions
0.2698 2.698 0.02698 0.26980 26.9	980
7. Which number is the least?	
8. Which number is the greatest?	_
9. Which two numbers are equivalent?	
Write the equivalent measurement.	
10. 36 in. = ft 11. 24 ft = yc	d 12. 36 in. = yd
13. 2 yd = in. 14. 4 ft = in.	15. 8 yd = ft
Calculate the perimeter (P) and the area (A) of each	rectangle.
16. 4 cm 17. 3 cm	8 cm
A = A =	

2–10	Name		Date
Homework			
Use the Commutativ	ve Property to solv	e for <i>n</i> .	
1. 26,184 + 1,546	= 1,546 + <i>n</i>	2. 17.39 + 12.58	= 12.58 + <i>n</i>
n =		n =	
Regroup the numbe	ers using the Associ	ative Property. Then a	add.
3 . (389 + 700) + 3	= 000		
4. 1.02 + (0.98 + 4	4.87) =		
Use the Distributive	Property to rewrit	e each problem so it l	has
only two factors. Th	ien solve.		
5. (8 × 700) + (8 >	× 300) =		
6. (25 × 9) + (75 >	× 9) =		
Group the numbers	to make the additi	on easier. Then add.	
7. 20,000	8 . 10,000	9 . 10.75	10. 1.600
70,000	25,000	10.4	1.200
30,000	89,000	10.25	1.200
68,000	75,000	10.57	+ 1.479
+ 80,000	+ 90,000	+ 10.6	

Subtract.

11. \$182.09 - 37¢ =	12. \$5,287.32 - 59¢ =
13. \$362 − 48¢ =	14. 6 m - 0.03 m =
15. 8 dm – 0.5 dm =	16. 4 m – 0.032 m =

2–10	Name				Date
Rememb	berling				
Use these de	cimal number	s to answer	the question	ns that follo	ow.
68.70	6.870	6.087	6.87	0.6870	
1. Which nu	mber is the le	east?			
2. Which nu	mber is the g	reatest?			
3. Which tw	o numbers ar	e equivalent	?		
Compare. Wr	ite >, <,	:.			
4. 0.09	0.7	5. 0	.30 0.3		6. 0.86 0.7
7. 0.461	0.416	8. 1	.9 🔘 0.83		9. 0.5 O 0.500
10 . 1.26	12.6	11 . 7	.00 (7		12 . 2 0.2
Solve.					Show your work.
	he greatest 3 ng the digits 1 git whole nur	5, 8, and 2 o	nce? What is		
	he smallest de digits 5, 0, 8,		-	nake	
4.7 cm ta	At the end of II. During the 9 cm. How tal	the first wee second wee	k, the plant k, the plant l	was had	

2 - 11

Homework

Use the information in each problem to make a pictograph.

1. The Horizon Book Company needs a pictograph showing the number of books sold this year. Using the information shown, make a pictograph. Give your graph a title and a key.

Children	500,000
Adults	700,000

Books for Children	
Books for Adults	
	Кеу:

2. The Melodic Music Company needs a pictograph showing the
number of CDs sold this year. Using the information shown,
make a pictograph. Remember to include the title and
the key.Rock40,000
Country30,000
Jazz15,000
ClassicalS,000

Rock	
Country	
Jazz	
Classical	
	Key:

3. Ask 2 questions about your pictograph for problem 2 and then answer them.

2-	-11 Name			[Date
R	emembering				
An	swer each question about th	ne decimal nu	mbers.		
58.	76 5.876	0.05876		5.8760	0.5876
1.	Which number is the smalle	est?			
2.	Which number is the greate	est?			
3.	Which two numbers are eq	uivalent?			
Wr	ite each number.				
4.	seven tenths		5. thi	rty million	
6.	eight hundredths		7. fou	ur million one	
8.	forty-five thousand six		9 . sev	ven hundred fifty	thousand ten
10.	eighty thousand twenty-nir	ne	11 . tw	o thousandths	
	each measurement, write a cimeters (dm), centimeters (d	•	•		
12.	13.74 m dr	n	cm	r	nm
13.	0.85 m dr	n	cm	r	nm

2–12

Round to the nearest ten.

1. 62 _____ **2**. 91 _____

Round to the nearest thousand.

3. 3,205 _____ **4**. 8,500 _____

Round to the nearest hundred.

5. 493 _____ **6**. 1,580 _____

Round to the nearest 10 thousand.

7. 50,926 _____ **8.** 75,612 _____

Decide whether a *safe* or an *ordinary* estimate is needed. Then estimate to find each answer.

- 9. Amy has 5,805 large beads and 3,950 small beads. About how many more large beads than small beads does Amy have?
- 10. Lincoln School has 54 fifth-graders, and Elm School has 38 fifth-graders. The two schools will have a party together. Each fifth-grade student will get a balloon. About how many balloons should the teachers buy?
- **11.** In a parking garage, there are 598 cars and 214 vans. About how many vehicles are in the parking garage altogether?
- 12. A sports shop sold \$15,679 worth of roller blades and \$16,231 worth of skateboards this year. About how much money did the shop make on these two items?

Show your work.

Remembering

2–12

At the county fair each August, there is a contest to see who can grow the tallest sunflower. Below is a table that shows how tall each sunflower plant is.

1. Make a list showing whose plants got first place, second place, and third place.

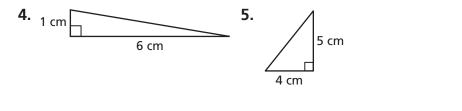
Sunflower Growers

Arturo	4.781 m
Jan	5.935 m
Shen	6.105 m
Max	6.20 m
Madison	5.92 m
Alex	5.915 m

Solve.

- Michaela, Simone, and Veronica want to buy T-shirts for the science club. If the club treasurer gives them \$35.00, and they spend \$27.50 on the T-shirts, how much money will they have left?
- 3. Michaela, Simone, and Veronica want to buy special glitter paint with the leftover money. The paint is on sale. They can buy 3 tubes for \$6.00. Do they have enough money to buy 3 tubes of paint? If so, how much money will they have left?

Find the area of each right triangle.





First Place	
-------------	--

Second Place _____

Third Place _____

Show your work.

4 cm

6.

4 cm



Homework

2 - 13

A forest ranger estimated the number of trees in the forest and made this bar graph.

- 1. About how many maple trees are in the forest?
- **2.** About how many fir and pine trees are there altogether?
- **3.** About how many more oak trees are there than birch trees?
- **4.** Write an estimate of the total number of trees in the forest.

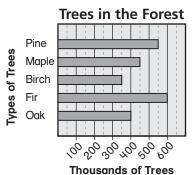
Make a bar graph.

The table below shows an estimate of the number of cats, dogs, and birds kept as pets in the United States.

 Make a bar graph to show these data. Make your own scale.

Common Pets in the United States

Cats	Dogs	Birds



Cats 59,000,000 Dogs 53,000,000 Birds 13,000,000

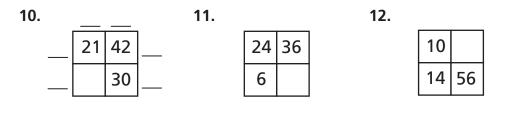
2–13 Name	Date
Remembering	
Add or subtract. Use a separate	sheet of paper.
1 . 2,387,046 + 6,125,348	2. 38.567 + 4.286
3. 50,000 — 8,936.2	4. 5.004 + 0.38
5. 0.0852 — 0.039	6. 5.004 - 0.38

Use the pictograph to solve.

Seashells Collected				
Meg				
Kelly				
Jon				
Carol				
Roberto	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	ls		

- 7. Who has more seashells than Meg?
- 8. How many more seashells did Jon collect than Carol?
- 9. How many seashells did Kelly collect?

Solve the Factor Puzzles.

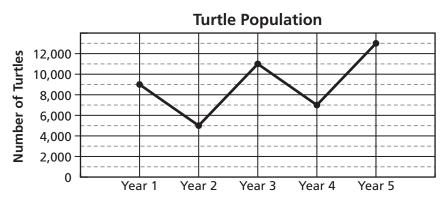


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Name



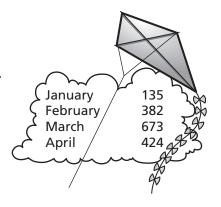
Use the line graph below to answer the questions that follow.

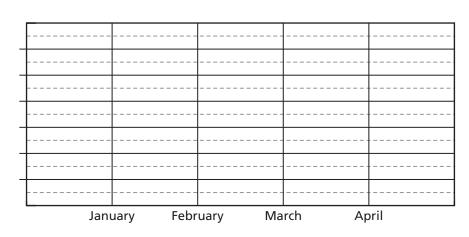


- The graph shows the turtle population at the end of each year during a 5-year period. What was the turtle population in Year 4?
- 2. How much greater was the population in Year 1 than in Year 2?
- **3.** Which year represents the greatest turtle population? What was the population that year?

Make a line graph.

4. The table at the right shows a store's inventory of kites at the end of 4 months. Make a graph below to show an estimate of the number of kites at the end of each month. Make your own scale and title.



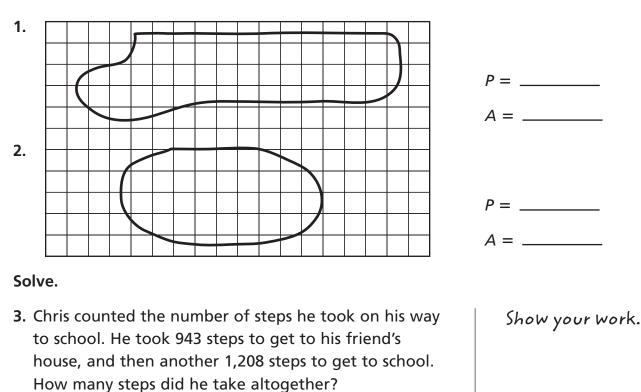


Name

Remembering

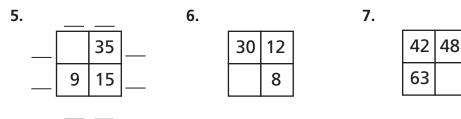
2 - 14

Estimate the area and perimeter of each figure. Each side of each grid square represents 1 cm.



4. Devon cares for two puppies. One puppy weighs 8.54 pounds. The other puppy weighs 12.39 pounds. How much do the two puppies weigh altogether?

Solve the Factor Puzzles.



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Jamal's basketball coach made a line graph to show what part of his free-throws Jamal made over the last 4 weeks.

1. What part of his free-throws did he make the first week?

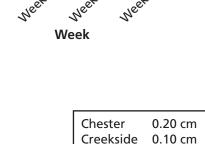
2-15

Homework

- 2. By what decimal did his free-throw part increase between Week 1 and Week 2?
- **3.** What part of his free-throws did Jamal make in Week 4?
- 4. In which week did the portion of freethrows Jamal made increase the most over the previous week?

The table shows the amount of rainfall this month in 4 different cities.

5. Make a bar graph showing this information. Remember to give your graph a title and a scale.

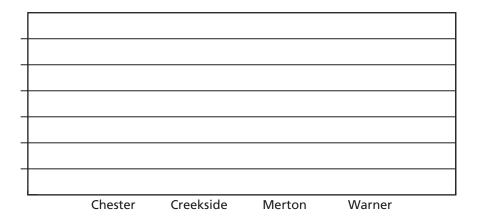


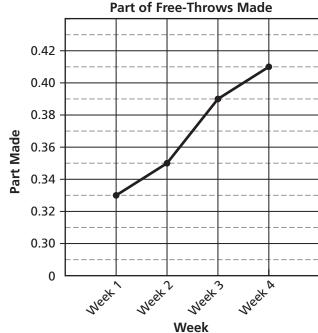
Merton

Warner

0.05 cm

0.25 cm





Estimate.

Remembering

2 - 15

- The bird watchers of Pine County counted 2,956 cardinals, 3,204 finches, and 978 hawks this summer. About how many cardinals, finches, and hawks did they count in all?
- 2. Anne-Marie has \$125. She wants to buy a jacket for \$94 and some boots for \$32. Should she estimate the total with a safe estimate or an ordinary estimate? Does she have enough money?

- **3.** The Lightfoot Library has 31,823 books, but 9,625 are checked out right now. About how many books are still on the shelves?
- **4.** A toothbrush factory made 2,461,200 electric toothbrushes and 5,847,500 regular toothbrushes this week. About how many toothbrushes did the factory make in all?

Write a decimal equivalent for each fraction.

5. $\frac{76}{100}$

6. $\frac{349}{100}$

7. $\frac{9}{100}$ **8.** $\frac{5}{100}$

9. $\frac{2}{10}$

- **10.** How many congruent isosceles triangles are inside the regular octagon? _____
- **11.** What is the area of each triangle? _____
- 12. What is the area of the octagon? _____

Show your work.



Graphs With Decimal Numbers

3 cm

2–16 Homework

In your Math Journal or on a sheet of paper, write a word problem for each situation and answer the questions.

Situation 1

- 1. Write a word problem that represents a change situation.
- 2. Did you write a change plus or a change minus situation?
- **3.** Is your situation an unknown result, unknown change, or unknown start?

Situation 2

- 4. Write a word problem that represents a collection situation.
- **5.** Does your situation include an unknown total or an unknown partner?
- **6.** Does you situation represent a take apart, put together, or no action situation?

Situation 3

- **7.** Write a word problem that represents a comparison situation.
- 8. Does your situation have an unknown difference or an unknown quantity?

Solve these comparison problems.

- 9. Camille collected 13 shells from the beach. Her friend Sarah collected 10 times as many. How many shells did Sarah collect?
- 10. Last week, Armando read 285 pages of a book. This week, he read 196 pages. How many fewer pages did he read this week?
- **11.** The Eiffel Tower in Paris is 300 meters tall. It is 253.5 meters taller than the Statue of Liberty. How tall is the Statue of Liberty?

Show your work.

Remembering

Name

Date

Add or subtract. Use a separate sheet of paper.

 1. 17,092 - 3,746 = 2. 657.92 + 53.035 =

 3. 62.004 - 48.65 = 4. 831.5 - 46.75 =

 5. 190.98 + 256.3 = 6. 41.003 - 7.02 =

 7. 24 - 0.04 = 8. 9.72 + 31 =

Use the Commutative Property to solve for *n*.

 9. 98,551 + 2,841 = 2,841 + n 10. 65.18 + 75.43 = 75.43 + n

 $n = ____$ $n = ____$

Use the Associative Property to regroup the numbers. Then add.

11. (496 + 800) + 200

12. 2.25 + (0.75 + 8.57)

Use the Distributive Property to rewrite the expressions. Then multiply.

13. $(7 \times 600) + (7 \times 400)$

14. $(30 \times 6) + (70 \times 6)$

2–17 Name		Date
Homework		
Write a situation equation problem. Then solve the pr	and a solution equation for each oblem.	
Later today some more	is morning there were 7,149 chicks. chicks hatched. Now the ranch has y new chicks hatched today?	
Situation Equation	Solution Equation Answer	
, ,	collection of books. Then the libraria oks. Now there are 12,358 books. Ho e at the start?	
Situation Equation	Solution Equation Answer	
	I \$682 at their yard sale. They paid he y. Now they have \$662.25. How much hts pay her?	
Situation Equation	Solution Equation Answer	
	oles at the state fair. Today he sold 95 s 1,062 left to sell. How many carame n with?	
Situation Equation	Solution Equation Answer	
Find the unknown number	. Use mental math if you can.	
5. $80,000 + r = 82,000$	6. 0.005 + g =	0.105 g =
7. r + 655 = 2,655 t = .	8. <i>b</i> + 0.36 = 2	5.36 <i>b</i> =
9. 6,500 = 7,000 - z z =	10. 0.135 = 0.130	0 + c c =
11. $f - 10,000 = 25,000$	f = 12. $w - 2.5 = 0.$	3 w =

2–17 Name	Date
Remembering	
Name the most sensible metric unit for each measurement.	
1. The width of this button.	
2. The length of this pencil.	
3. The length of an ant.	
4. The longest dimension of your classroom.	
Write a whole or decimal number for each w	ord name.
5. eight tenths 6.	twenty million
7. five million, ten 8.	sixty-five thousand, four
9. two hundred forty thousand, twelve 10.	six hundred four thousand
Use the bar graph at the right to answer the following questions.	Types of Fish in the Aquarium Rays
11. How many angelfish are in the aquarium?	Clown fish
12. How many catfish and clown fish are ther altogether?	e Angelfish 0 2 4 6 8 10 12 Number

2–18 Homework

Solve.

- 1. There are 476,092 fish in the city aquarium. That number of fish is 476,070 more fish than Nadia has in her aquarium. How many fish does Nadia have in her aquarium?
- 2. The Follett family traveled 2,145 miles this summer. They traveled 1,296 fewer miles than the Garcia family. How far did the Garcia family travel?
- **3.** A 15-year-old boy built the largest house of cards on record. It was made of 15,714 cards. Today Michael built a house of cards that was made of 200 cards. How many more cards must he use to tie the record?
- 4. Maria wants to buy a new car. She will choose a green car or a silver car. The green car costs \$16,898, and the silver car costs \$1,059.75 less than the green car. What is the cost of the silver car?
- **5.** A bakery has produced 5,285 loaves of bread so far this year. That number of loaves is 200 more loaves than the bakery produced last year. How many loaves of bread did the bakery produce last year?

Find the unknown number. Use mental math if you can.

6. $80,000 - q = 60,000 q = $	7. $0.003 + p = 0.403 p = $
8. <i>t</i> - 8,500 = 9,000 <i>t</i> =	9. <i>b</i> + 0.005 = 0.015 <i>b</i> =
10. 7,000,000 = 7,000,020 - z z =	_ 11. 37.96 = 39.96 - <i>c c</i> =
12. <i>f</i> - 986 = 12,000 <i>f</i> =	13. <i>w</i> - 0.5 = 16 <i>w</i> =

2–18 Name	Date	
Remembering		
Write a situation equation and a solution eq problem. Then solve the problem.	uation for each	
 There were 761 campers at a campgroun of campers went home, 659 campers rem campground. How many campers went h 	nained at the	
Situation Equation Solution Equation	Answer	
 After 143 new students arrived at Elm Str enrollment was 1,356 students. How mar enrolled before the new students arrived 	ny students were	
Situation Equation Solution Equation	Answer	
3. April sold 200 stamps from her collection 2,250 stamps. How many stamps were in before the sale?		
Situation Equation Solution Equation	Answer	
Round to the nearest thousand.		
4. 4,195	5. 9,947	Соруг
6. 14,861	7. 21,253	ight © Ho
Round to the nearest million.		oughton l
8. 7,956,122	9. 2,305,472	Mifflin Co
10. 19,037,513	11. 31,894,567	mpany. A
Complete.		Copyright © Houghton Mifflin Company. All rights reserved
12. 48 in. = ft 13. 36 ft =	yd 14. 7 yd = ft	eserved.
15. 3 yd = in. 16. 2 ft =	in. 17. 36 in. = yd	



Complete one or more steps to solve each problem.

- 1. The regular price of an item is \$9,985. The sale price of the item is \$9,575. What is the difference between the sale price and the regular price of 10 items?
- 2. The Stein family plans to drive 125.7 miles to Middletown. They drive 62.5 miles before they have to go back 10.2 miles for something they leave behind at a restaurant. How far from Middletown is the restaurant?
- **3.** A toy factory made 15,000 toys and packed them in boxes of 10 each. The factory loaded 1,275 boxes on a delivery truck. How many boxes of toys were not loaded on the truck?

Use the table to solve problems 4-6.

T-Shirts Sold This Year										
Short	Sleeve	Long	Sleeve	Sleeveless						
Red	28,640	White	31,637	Yellow	62,852					
Green	19,509	Gray	29,904	Blue	90,491					
Blue	34,205									

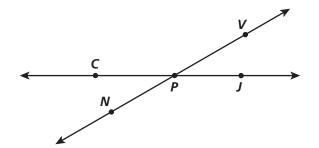
- 4. How many more sleeveless shirts than long sleeve shirts were sold?
- 5. How many short sleeve shirts were sold?
- 6. How many more blue short sleeve shirts than white long sleeve shirts were sold?

Show your work.

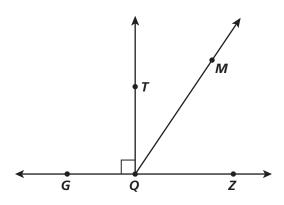
2	–19 Name	Date
R	emembering	
Ro	ound to the nearest 10,000 and the nearest 1,000.	
1.	11,287 2. 45,732	
3.	9,674 4. 89,135	
w	rite an object you can measure using each of these units.	
5.	Last year Paco's bonsai tree was 6.75 centimeters tall. Today it is 8.40 centimeters tall. How much has the tree grown?	
6.	This morning the temperature outside was 12.5°C. At noon it was 3.7 degrees warmer. What was the temperature at noon?	
7.	A tomato seed is about 0.295 centimeters long. A cucumber seed is about 0.38 centimeters long. Which seed is shorter?	
8.	How much shorter? The Harrisons' dining room table with the table extension is 2.55 meters long. Without the extension the table is 2.25 meters long. How long is the extension?	
9.	The perimeter of an equilateral triangle is 45 inches. A rectangle whose width is $\frac{1}{3}$ its length has a perimeter of 48 inches. Which figure has the <i>longest</i> side? Explain.	



- **1.** Use your ruler. Draw two lines that intersect. Label the lines and their point of intersection.
- 2. Name all the lines in your drawing.
- 3. Name four rays in your drawing.
- 4. Name four angles in your drawing.
- **5.** Name two pairs of vertical angles formed by the intersecting lines below.



Use this diagram for exercises 6–9.



- **6.** Which angles are complementary angles?
- **8.** Which angle is a straight angle?
- **7.** Which angles are supplementary angles?
- 9. Which angles are right angles?

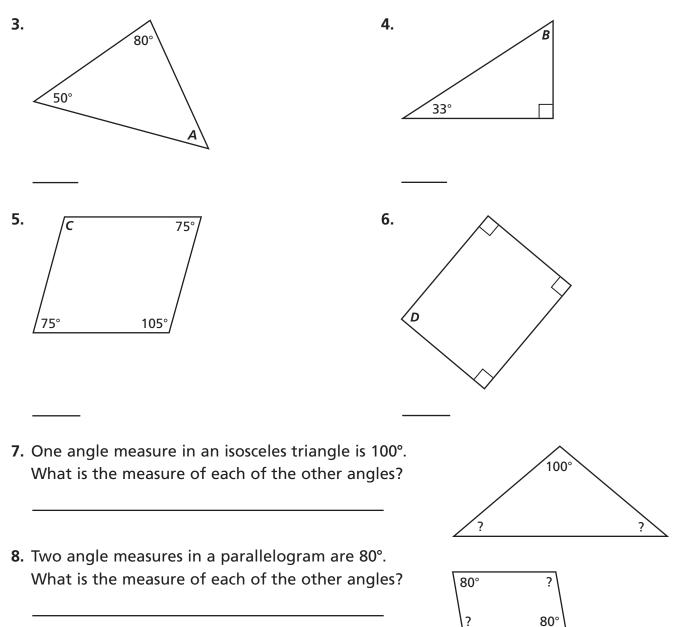
B –'	1 .	Name		Date					
Re	memberth	Q							
Solv	/e.								
1.	28 ÷ 4 =	2. 2 × 9 =	3. 54 ÷ 6 =	4. 8 × 0 =					
5.	5 × 5 =	6. 63 ÷ 7 =	7. 3 × 4 =	8 . 20 ÷ 5 =					
9.	81 ÷ 9 =	_ 10. 12 × 1 =	11. 15 ÷ 3 =	12. 6 × 5 =					
13.	3 × 7 =	14. 18 ÷ 2 =	15. 7 × 6 =	16. 45 ÷ 9 =					
17.	80 ÷ 8 =	_ 18. 4 × 8 =	19. 0 ÷ 4 =	20. 9 × 1 =					
		orge worked on a puzz ng did they work on th							
		prother began napping 12 minutes. What time	•						
	23. Rebecca and her friends finished watching a movie at 2:25 р.м. The movie was 1 hour and 43 minutes long. At what time did they start the movie?								
	24. The Diaz family left to visit with friends at 10:43 д.м. They arrived at their friends' home at 1:09 р.м. How long was the trip?								



Complete each statement.

- The total of the angle measures of a __________ is always 180°.

Write the measure of the unknown angle.



B-2	Name		Date
Rememberit	Ŋ		
Solve.			
1 . 2 × 3 =	2 . 77 ÷ 7 =	3. 8 × 6 =	4. 10 ÷ 1 =
5. 49 ÷ 7 =	6. 10 × 4 =	7 . 4 ÷ 2 =	8. 7 × 0 =
9. 4 × 4 =	10. 64 ÷ 8 =	11. 1 × 3 =	12. 12 ÷ 3 =
13. 10 ÷ 2 =	14. 8 × 3 =	15. 6 ÷ 1 =	16. 2 × 10 =
17. 11 × 1 =	18. 72 ÷ 8 =	19. 7 × 5 =	20 . 0 ÷ 6 =
They took a 20-	ed a trail marked "2 hou -minute break. If they a Б Р.м., at what time did t	rrived at the end of	
the play, there	1 hour and 56 minutes. is a 15-minute break. If time will it finish?		
long. She stopp	movie that was 2 hours bed the movie for 17 min :30 а.м., at what time w	nutes. If she started	

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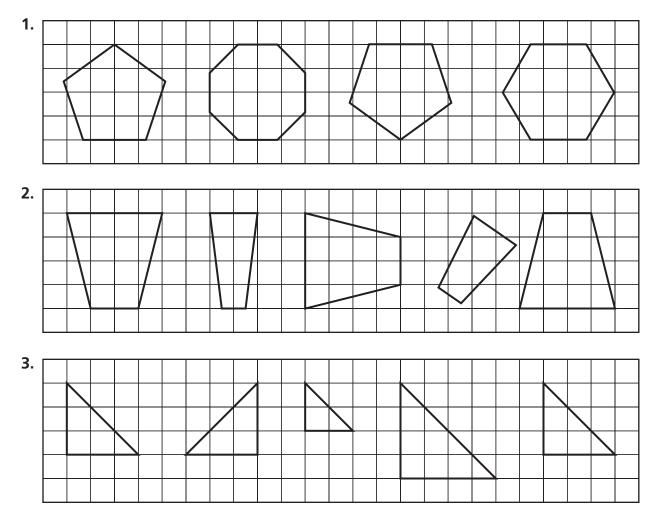
Date

Name

Homework

B-3

In each row, circle all of the figures that look congruent.

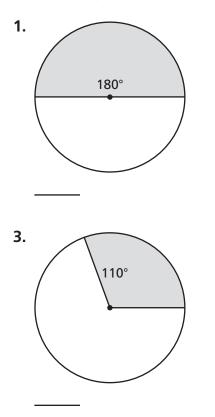


Write *always, sometimes,* or *never* to complete each statement.

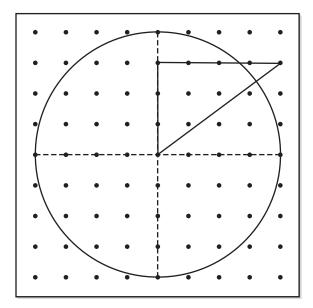
- **4.** A quadrilateral _____ has exactly two congruent angles.
- 5. A quadrilateral _____ has exactly three congruent angles.
- 6. Draw a figure that is congruent to the figure below.

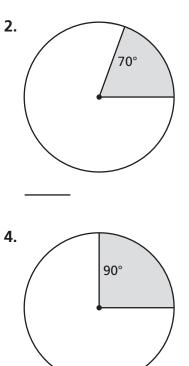
B–3 <u>Name</u> Remembering		Date						
Solve.								
1. 0.123 + 1.30 =	2. 4.50 - 3.50 =	3. 1.27 + 2.40 =						
4. 10.405 - 9.10 =	5. 2.8 + 2.7 =	6. 5.6 - 1.2 =						
7. 3.08 + 4.10 =	8. 10.39 - 8.40 =	9. 8.54 + 2.039 =						
10. 15.45 - 10.157 =	11. 0.87 + 0.10 =	12. 12.78 - 3.43 =						
13. 7.609 - 2.01 =	14. 18.0 – 15.5 =	15. 20.05 + 10.05 =						
16. 13.93 - 10.70 =	17 . 9.7 + 1.2 =	18. 10.19 - 3.2 =						
Complete the statements.								
19. The total of the measure angles is 180°.	es of two							
20. The total of the measure angles is 90°.	es of two							
21. A is a parallel sides.	quadrilateral with two pairs o	f						
22. A is a	quadrilateral with four right a	ingles.						
23. A is a extending infinitely in o	set of points forming a straigh pposite directions.	nt path						
•	art of a line beginning at an infinitely in one direction.							
25. Two rays that share an e	endpoint form a(n)							
Write true or false.								
•	26. A quadrilateral can have each of 4 angles a different measure.							
27. A ray extends infinitely	in both directions							
28. A polygon has sides that	t are line segments							

The measure of each shaded angle is given. Write the measure of each angle that is not shaded.

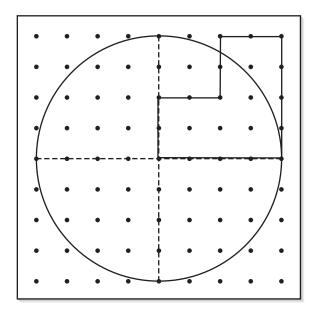


 Draw the figure after a turn of 180° clockwise.





6. Draw the figure after a turn of 90° counterclockwise.



B-4 Name		Date
Remembering		
Solve.		
1. 4.09 + 4.38 =	2. 5.6 - 1.8 =	3. 16.0 + 2.316 =
4. 3.34 + 9.01 =	5. 11.70 - 10.358 =	6. 8.87 - 4.56 =
7. 0.43 + 1.07 =	8. 14.4 - 6.2 =	9. 14.34 + 11.48 =
10. 7.40 + 1.93 =	11. 13.4 – 6.28 =	12. 8.7 – 4.3 =
Solve the Factor Puzzles.		
13	14.	15.
_ 72 _	6	8 16
_ 27 15 _	28 8	72

Complete the statements.

- **16.** A ______ angle has a measure of 180°.
- 17. A(n) ______ angle has a measure less than 90°.
- **18.** A(n) ______ angle has a measure greater than 90° and less than 180°.
- **19.** ______ angles are pairs of opposite and congruent angles formed by intersecting lines.
- **20.** A ______ angle has a measure of 90°.
- **21.** ______ lines are always the same distance apart.
- **22.** Lines that form right angles at the point of intersection are ______ lines.
- **23.** ______ lines are lines that form acute or obtuse angles at the point of intersection.



1. In the space below, draw a figure that has at least one line of symmetry.

•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•
•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
•	•	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	•	•	•	٠	•	٠	٠	•
•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠
•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
•	•	•	٠	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	٠	•
•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	٠	٠	•	٠

Consider these letters of the alphabet.

\mathbb{A}	B	\mathbb{C}	\mathbb{D}	E	F	G	K		J	K	L	M
\mathbb{N}	\bigcirc	\mathbb{P}	Q	R	S	T	\bigcup	\mathbb{V}	\mathbb{W}	7 💥	XY	Z

- 2. Which letters have line symmetry?
- 3. Which letters have rotational symmetry?
- 4. Which letters have line symmetry and rotational symmetry?

Remembering

B-5

Solve for the unknown number.

Name

- 1. 1.4 + a = 5.7 2. e 1 = 1.75 3. b + 0.25 = 1

 4. 2.54 m = 1.50 5. 5.6 + c = 6.0 6. n 3.7 = 1.7

 7. p + 10.01 = 10.45 8. 3.9 d = 1.2 9. 0.5 + s = 0.8

 10. t 4.13 = 0.40 11. y + 0.8 = 4.1 12. 5.87 h = 4.33

 13. 7.4 + r = 9.5 14. f 9.7 = 4.3 15. x + 1.88 = 4.91

 16. 8.69 g = 5.82 17. 10.04 + k = 11.00 18. w 5.0 = 11.73

 19. What is the measure of the base of a triangle that has a
 11. y 5.0 = 11.73
- 19. What is the measure of the base of a triangle that has a height of 8 centimeters and an area of 24 square centimeters? Explain your thinking.

20. What is the measure of the length of a rectangle that has a width of 2 meters and a perimeter of 14 meters? Explain your thinking.

Round each decimal to the nearest whole number.

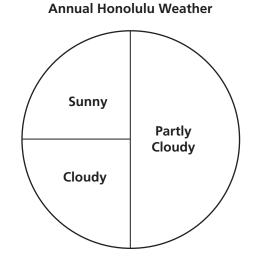
21. 12.3	22 . 25.6	23. 19.8
24. 10.45	25. 99.9	26. 100.09
27. 41.67	28. 35.70	29. 50.51

B-6

Homework

Use the circle graph to answer questions 1–3.

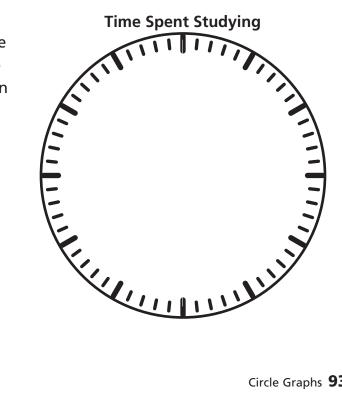
- 1. Which types of days occur equally often, according to the graph?
- 2. If you visited Honolulu for ten days, how many of those days would you expect it to be partly cloudy? Explain your reasoning.



3. Out of the 365 days in a year, about how many sunny days would you expect in Honolulu? How do you know?

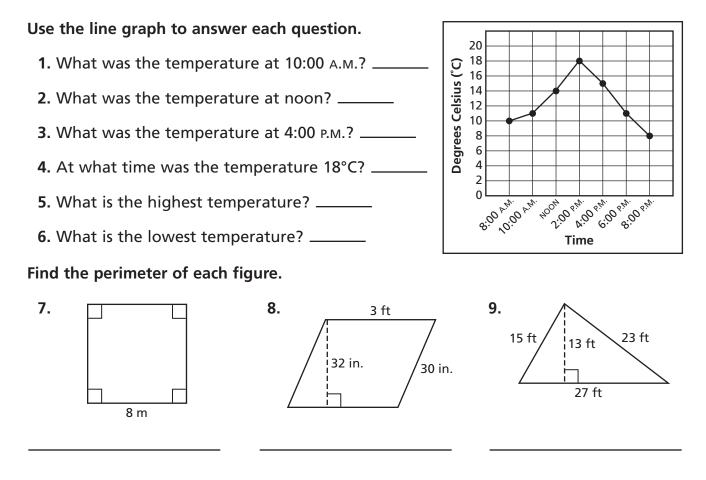
4. Last night, Sharise studied for 60 minutes. The table below shows the subjects she studied and how long she studied each subject. Show the data on this circle graph.

Time Spent Studying		
Subject	Time	
Science	20 minutes	
Reading	30 minutes	
Spelling	10 minutes	



Remembering

B-6



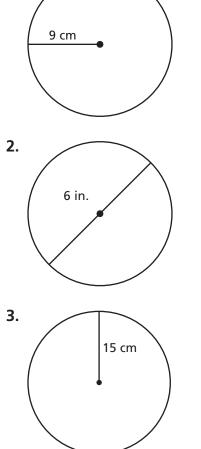
Date

10. What is the measure of the side length of a square that has an area of 49 square centimeters? Explain your thinking.

11. What is the measure of the base of a triangle that has side lengths of 3 meters and 2 meters, and a perimeter of 9 meters? Explain your thinking.

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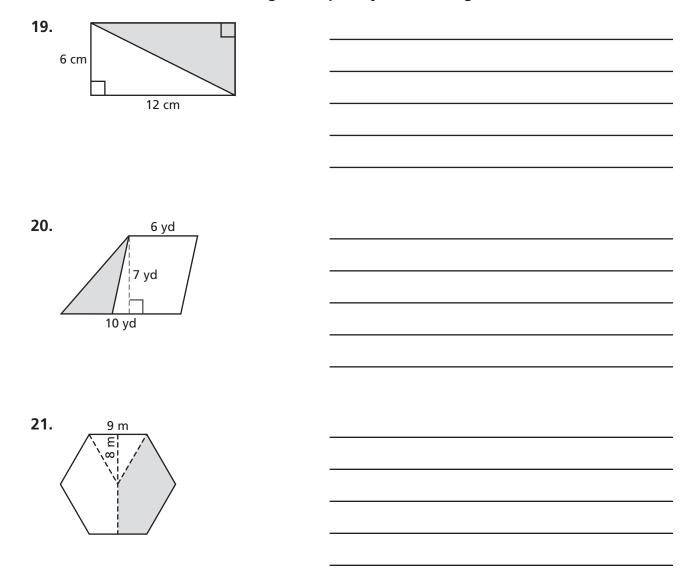
B-7	Name	Date
Homework		
Use the given measu circle. Use 3 for π .	res to estimate the circumference of each	
1.		



- **4.** The circumference of a circle is 24 meters. About how long is a diameter of that circle?
- **5.** The circumference of a circle is 30 inches. About how long is a radius of that circle?

B-7 Name		Date
Remembering		
Solve for the unknown.		
1. <i>z</i> + 0.02 = 0.94	2. 12.4 – <i>b</i> = 8.5	3. 3.46 + <i>d</i> = 4.10
4. <i>p</i> - 8.0 = 4.9	5. <i>m</i> + 0.57 = 0.61	6. 2.44 - w = 1.00
7. 14.1 + <i>e</i> = 16.0	8. <i>n</i> - 3.00 = 7.29	9. <i>a</i> + 0.3 = 1.2
10. 8.56 - <i>h</i> = 2.50	11. 4.4 + <i>h</i> = 5.5	12. <i>s</i> - 8.21 = 5.47
13. <i>r</i> + 14.1 = 18.7	14. 7.8 - <i>x</i> = 6.9	15. 0.51 + <i>t</i> = 1.00
16. $y - 0.4 = 0.1$	17. <i>c</i> + 7.16 = 9.01	18. 1.32 - <i>f</i> = 0.74

Find the area of each shaded region. Explain your thinking.



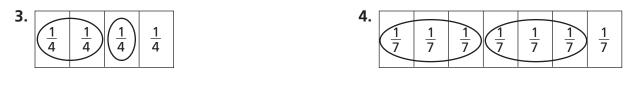
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Write an equation that shows the total of all the unit fractions. Each bar is 1 whole.



Write an equation that shows the total of the circled parts.



Add.



8. Circle the unit fractions.

[7
1	2	8	1	2	1
8	7	9	6	3	2

10. This car is $\frac{1}{5}$ of the train. Use rectangles to draw the whole train.



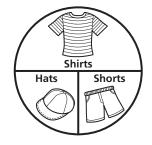
Use the circle graph to answer questions 11–12.

- 11.What fraction of the clothes are hats? _____
- 12. What fraction of the clothes are shirts? _____
- **13.** I practiced soccer for $\frac{1}{4}$ of an hour and volleyball for $\frac{2}{4}$ of an hour. What fraction of an hour did I practice?
- 14. The porch floor has 9 identical boards. Jody painted 4 boards and Chris painted 3 boards. What fraction of the porch floor have they painted so far? _____

9. Put hats on $\frac{3}{5}$ of the heads.





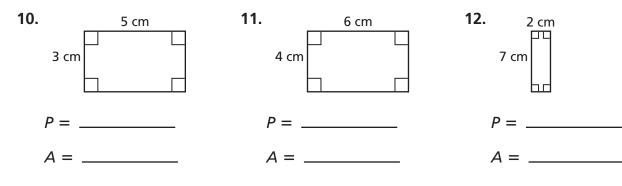


Remembering

Find the unknown numbers.

1. 3 <i>d</i> = 21	2. 4 <i>d</i> + 1 = 17	3. $z = (8 \times 8) + (2 \times 5)$
d =	d =	z =
4. 7 × (6 + 3) = t	5. 63 ÷ <i>s</i> = 7	6. $\frac{1}{6}k = 8$
<i>t</i> =	s =	k =
7. $32 + p = 40$	8. <i>v</i> ÷ 7 = 56	9. $4r - 4 = 8$
ρ =	v =	r =

Find the perimeter and area.



Solve.

- **13.** A group of scientists discovered 9 stegosaurus footprints and 6 times as many tyrannosaurus footprints. How many dinosaur footprints were there altogether?
- 14. The scientists discovered 21 tyrannosaurus eggs. Some eggs were broken. There were 6 times as many unbroken eggs as broken eggs. How many eggs were not broken?

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Show your work.

Name

Homework

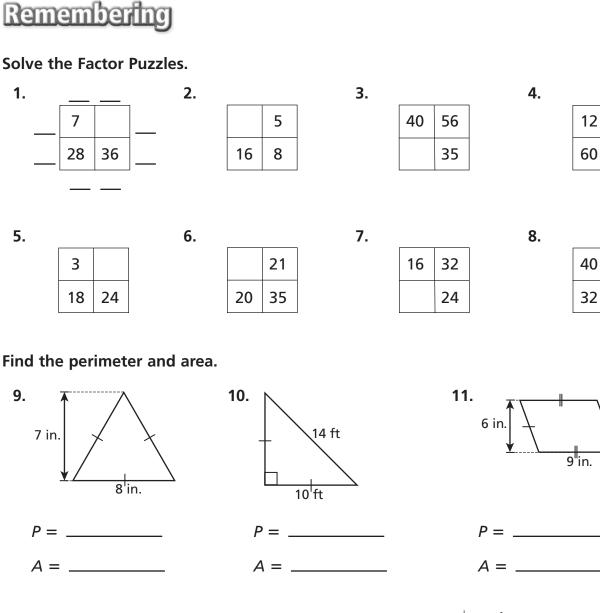
Circle the greater fraction. Then write the correct sign (> or <) between them.

1. $\frac{1}{3}$	<u>1</u> 4	2. $\frac{1}{9}$	<u>1</u> 7	3 . $\frac{1}{98}$	<u>1</u> 99
4. $\frac{5}{7}$	1	5. 1	<u>7</u> 8	6 . 1	<u>51</u> 52
7. $\frac{5}{6}$	<u>4</u> 6	8. $\frac{51}{68}$	<u>53</u> 68	9. $\frac{2}{5}$	<u>2</u> 8
10. $\frac{1}{10}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	11 . $\frac{9}{10}$	<u>9</u> 100	12. $\frac{3}{5}$	<u>3</u> 4

13. Claire and Ramona each have a banana the same size. Claire cuts hers into fourths. Ramona cuts hers into sixths. Whose banana has bigger pieces?

Show your work.

- 14. Jorge rode his bicycle $\frac{2}{5}$ of a mile. And rew rode his $\frac{4}{5}$ of a mile. Julio rode his $\frac{3}{5}$ of a mile. Who rode the farthest?
- **15.** At a basketball game, Tessa scored $\frac{1}{10}$ of the points, Erica scored $\frac{1}{12}$ of the points, and Kenya scored $\frac{1}{9}$ of the points. Who scored the most points?
- **16.** Tony and Kurt are reading the same book. Tony has read $\frac{136}{200}$ of the book. Kurt has read $\frac{124}{200}$ of the book. Who has read more of it?



Solve.

3 - 2

1.

5.

9.

12. At your lemonade stand you charge \$0.50 for a half cup and \$0.75 for a full cup. At the end of the day, you see that 12 cups have been used and you have made \$8.00. How many of each size of drink did you sell?

Name

13. Anna is 3 years older than Laura. The product of their ages is double the sum of their ages. How old are they? Show your work.

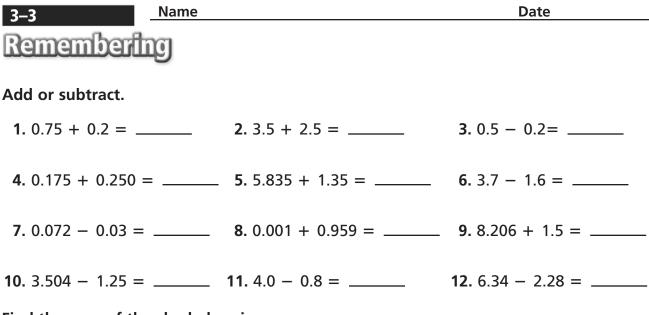
Date

14

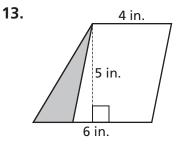
55

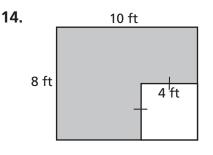
7 in.

3–3	Name		Date
Homework			
Add or subtract.			
1. $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{4}{6} = $	2. $\frac{3}{7} + \frac{2}{7} + \frac{2}{7}$	$\frac{1}{7} = $ 3. $\frac{3}{5}$	$-\frac{1}{5} = $
Find <i>n</i> or <i>d</i> .			
4. $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{2}{8} = \frac{n}{8}$		5. $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{d}$	
n =		d =	
6. $\frac{4}{15} + \frac{6}{15} + \frac{2}{15} =$	$=\frac{n}{15}$	7. $\frac{2}{d} + \frac{2}{d} + \frac{2}{d} + \frac{2}{d} + \frac{2}{d}$	$\frac{2}{1} = \frac{8}{15}$
n =		d =	
8. $\frac{5}{12} + \frac{2}{12} + \frac{3}{12} =$	$=\frac{10}{d}$	9. $\frac{1}{d} + \frac{1}{d} + \frac{1}{d} + \frac{1}{d}$	$\frac{1}{d} + \frac{1}{d} = \frac{d}{d}$
d =		d =	
Circle the greater f	raction.		
10. $\frac{1}{5}$ $\frac{1}{9}$	11. $\frac{3}{d}$	$\frac{7}{d}$	12. $\frac{8}{d}$ $\frac{6}{d}$
13. What is $\frac{n}{d}$?	$\frac{1}{d} = \frac{1}{d}$	$\frac{2}{d} \frac{n}{d} \frac{4}{d} \frac{5}{d} \frac{6}{d} \frac{d}{d}$	
14. What fraction is	s circled?	$- \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{d}$	
15. What fraction c summer best? _	of the class likes winte	er or	winter
16. What fraction o	of the class likes fall b	est?	(spring summer)
17. Use the circle g	raph to find <i>d</i> .		fall
$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{d} = 1$	d =		Favorite Seasons
5	ss sold cheese for a fu		Cheese Orders
What fraction c four students ta	of the orders did each		$\overleftrightarrow \ \overleftrightarrow \ \overleftrightarrow \ \overleftrightarrow$
			$\stackrel{\sim}{\leftarrow} \stackrel{\sim}{\leftarrow} \stackrel{\sim}{\downarrow}$
		Gregg	4
			= 4 orders



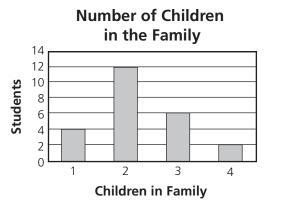
Find the area of the shaded region.





Use the bar graph to solve problems 15–17.

- **15.** How many students in the class have at least 1 brother or sister?
- **16.** How many more students have 1 brother or sister than have 3?
- **17.** The number of students with 2 children in the family is double the number of students with how many children in the family?



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Homework

Add or subtract.

1. $\frac{4}{7} - \frac{1}{7} =$ **2.** $\frac{6}{52} + \frac{4}{52} =$ 3. $\frac{8}{15} + \frac{7}{15} =$ _____ **4.** $\frac{5}{60} + \frac{12}{60} =$ **5.** $\frac{6}{37} + \frac{6}{37} =$ 6. $\frac{50}{100} - \frac{40}{100} =$ _____ Find *n* or *d*. **7.** $1 - \frac{7}{13} = \frac{n}{d}$ **8.** $1 - \frac{5}{40} = \frac{n}{d}$ **9.** $\frac{5}{8} + \frac{n}{d} = 1$ $\frac{n}{d} =$ _____ $\frac{n}{d} =$ _____ $\frac{n}{d} =$ _____ 11. $\frac{20}{25} + \frac{n}{d} = 1$ **10.** $\frac{3}{16} + \frac{n}{d} = 1$ 12. $\frac{150}{200} + \frac{n}{d} = 1$ $\frac{n}{d} =$ _____ $\frac{n}{d} =$ _____ $\frac{n}{d} =$ _____

Solve.

- **13.** Hannah's joke made $\frac{25}{32}$ of the class laugh. What fraction of the class did not laugh at her joke?
- **14.** Tyler's joke made $\frac{28}{32}$ of the class laugh. What fraction of the class did not laugh at his joke?
- 15. Who told the funnier joke?
- **16.** In Mrs. Lopez' class, $\frac{9}{24}$ of the students take the bus to school and $\frac{8}{24}$ come in a car. The rest of the students walk to school. What fraction of the students walk?

^{3–4} Rememberin	Name	Date		
Find the unknown.				
1. 6 <i>b</i> = 42	2 . 5 <i>c</i> + 1 = 36	3. $d = (4 \times 5) + (2 \times 9)$		
b =	c =	d =		
4. 64 ÷ <i>s</i> = 8	5. $\frac{1}{6}m = 9$	6 . 28 + <i>p</i> = 32		
s =	<i>m</i> =	p =		
7. $7(5 + 3) = t$	8. $k = 4(6 + 3)$	9 . 6 <i>v</i> = 72		
t =	k =	v =		
Label each angle as acute, obtuse, or right.				
10.		13.		

Solve.

- **15.** The bookstore staff sold 700 books in one week. If they sold the same number of books each day, how many books had they sold after 3 days?
- 16. The grade 5 students are raising money for a trip that will cost \$175. Students have taken orders for 92 buckets of frozen cookie dough at a price of \$6.00 each. If the students have to pay \$4.00 for each bucket, will they make enough money for their trip?



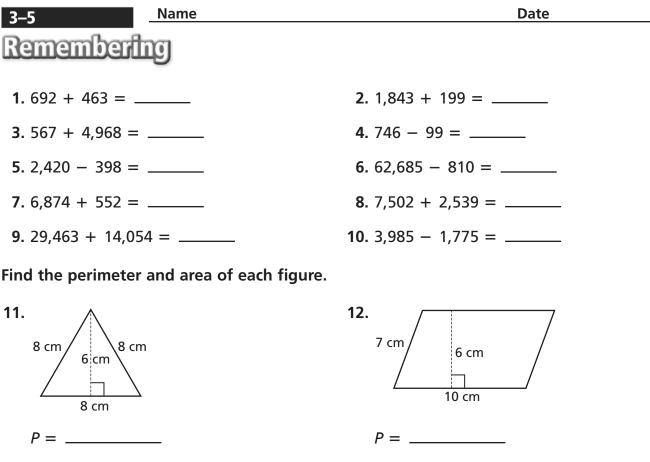
What fraction of each group of ice cream cones has a cherry?

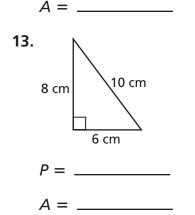


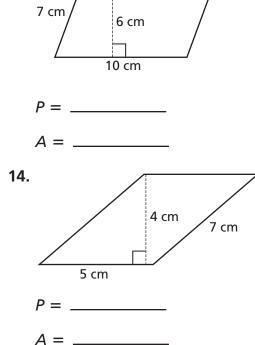
4. Answer the Puzzled Penguin's letter.

Dear Math Student,
I just learned that ¹/₃ of the students in my class play soccer. My friend in another class says that ¹/₃ of the students in her class also play soccer. I said, "Oh, then the same number of students play soccer in each class." She answered, "No, I don't think that's true."
Now I'm confused. If the same fraction of students play soccer, wouldn't that mean that the same number of students play soccer? Who do you think is right? Can you explain this to me?
Thank you.

Puzzled Penguin



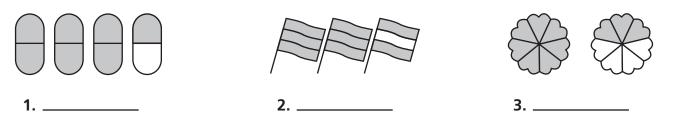




Solve.

- 15. Hayley has twice as many stamps in her collection as Kevin does. Kevin has three times as many stamps as Jen. If Kevin has 60 stamps, how many do the three friends have altogether?
- **16.** Jon has 32 books on his shelf. He has 7 times the number of mystery books as science fiction. How many of each kind does he have?

Name the mixed number shown by the shaded parts.



Write the mixed number as an improper fraction.



Write the improper fraction as a mixed number.

8. $\frac{7}{6} =$ **9.** $\frac{8}{3} =$ **10.** $\frac{9}{2} =$ **11.** $\frac{10}{7} =$

Complete. Give the answer as a mixed number.

 12. $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{4}{5} =$ 13. $\frac{6}{4} + \frac{3}{4} =$

 14. $\frac{2}{9} + \frac{8}{9} =$ 15. $7 + \frac{2}{3} =$

Solve.

- **16.** Alicia walked $\frac{7}{8}$ mile on Saturday and $\frac{6}{8}$ mile on Sunday. How far did she walk over the weekend? Give the answer as a mixed number.
- **17.** The dark chain is $\frac{5}{12}$ yard long. The white one is $\frac{9}{12}$ yard long. How long will they be if they are joined? Give the answer as a mixed number.

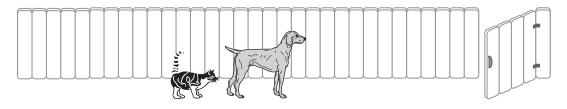
2=2=2=2=2=2=5= <u>9</u> yd

Show your work.

<u>3–6</u> Remembering

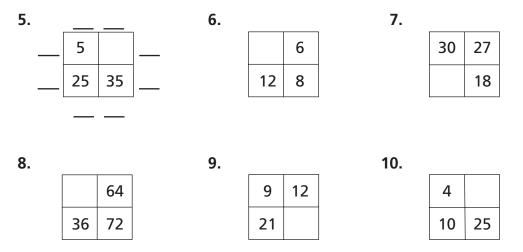
Solve.

- **1.** The dog has gone $\frac{5}{8}$ of the way across the yard. How much farther does it have to go to reach the gate?
- 2. The cat has gone $\frac{7}{16}$ of the way across the yard. How much farther does it have to go to reach the gate?



- **3.** I cleaned $\frac{6}{9}$ of my room, and my friend cleaned $\frac{2}{9}$ of my room. How much of my room do we still have to clean?
- **4.** Mrs. Spencer's class is signing up to play sports. $\frac{8}{26}$ of the students want to play soccer and $\frac{12}{26}$ want to play basketball. The rest of the students want to play baseball. What fraction of the students wants to play baseball?

Solve the Factor Puzzles.

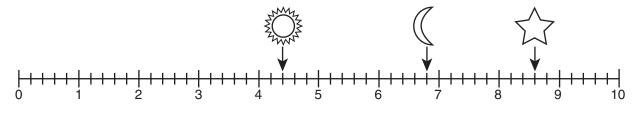


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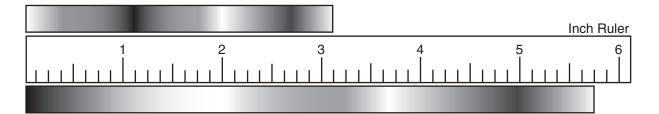
Homework

Complete each equation. Express answers as mixed numbers.

- **1.** $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{4}{5} =$ **2.** $\frac{6}{4} + \frac{3}{4} =$ **3.** $4\frac{2}{9} + 2\frac{7}{9} =$ **4.** $1\frac{7}{8} + 3\frac{3}{8} =$
- **5.** $4\frac{1}{2} + 5\frac{1}{2} =$ **6.** $3\frac{1}{7} + 2\frac{1}{7} =$ **7.** $1\frac{5}{7} + 1\frac{3}{7} =$ **8.** $50\frac{1}{3} + 50\frac{1}{3} =$
- **9.** A group of campers hiked for $5\frac{3}{4}$ hours today and $6\frac{3}{4}$ hours yesterday. How many hours did they hike in all?
- **10.** What fractional parts are shown on the number line below? _____



- 11. What mixed number is marked by the sun? _____
- 12. What mixed number is marked by the moon? _____
- 13. What mixed number is marked by the star? _____



- **14.** What fractional parts are shown on the inch ruler above? _____
- **15.** How long is the ribbon on top? _____
- 16. How long is the ribbon on the bottom? _____
- 17. If you place the two ribbons end-to-end, how long are

they? _____

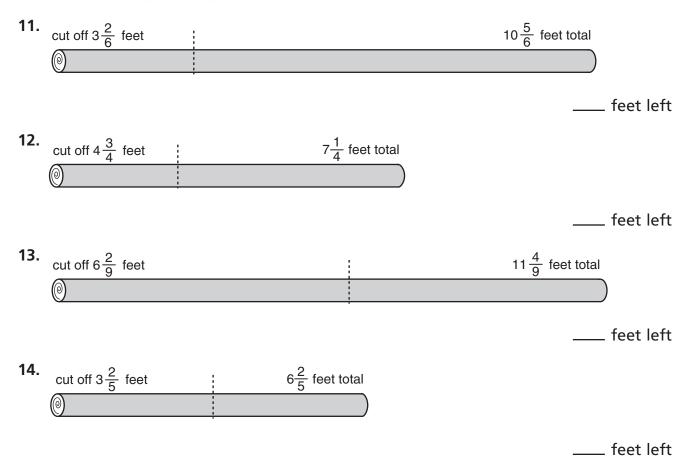
3–7 <u>Name</u>	Date
Add. 1. 363.12 + 422.51 2. 86,435.717 + 3,385.122	3. 1,382,104.4050 + 34,208,010.6334
Subtract. 4. 945.3 5. 12,532.36 - 412.1 - 10,801.45	6. 9,112,001.880 – 8,750,500.224
 Solve. 7. Sebastián is wrapping a present for his friend. He has 5 kinds of ribbon, 4 types of wrapping paper, and 2 styles of bows. How many different ways can he wrap the present? 	Show your work.
8. The Mahoney family stayed at the seashore for 18 days. They stayed 3 times as long as the Adorno family. How long did the Adorno family stay?	
 9. Lisle planted 4 rows of tomatoes with 6 tomato plants in each row. He also planted 3 rows of squash with 7 squash plants in each row. How many plants did Lisle plant in all? 	
10. Which triangles are equilateral?11. Which triangles are isoscales?	
 11. Which triangles are isosceles? 12. Which triangles are scalene? 	E
	D F

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3–8 Homework	Name		Date
Subtract.			
1. $1\frac{7}{9} - \frac{4}{9} = $	2. $4\frac{6}{7} - 2\frac{5}{7} = $	3. $6\frac{4}{5} - 3\frac{2}{5} = $	4. $25\frac{5}{8} - 10\frac{1}{8} = $
5. 2 - $\frac{1}{3}$ =	6. $5\frac{3}{8} - 2\frac{7}{8} = $	7. $2\frac{1}{6} - 1\frac{5}{6} = $	8. $7\frac{2}{5} - 3\frac{3}{5} = $
Solve.			Show your work.
	ake 9 <u>5</u> inches long, but roke off. How long is t		·
10 Descon had 12 ¹	ounces of juice, but b	e drank	

10. Deacon had $12\frac{1}{3}$ ounces of juice, but he drank $3\frac{2}{3}$ ounces. How much juice is left?

How long will each log be after a piece is cut off? Check your answer by adding the lengths of the two pieces.



3.	128,779 127,999	4. 360.099 .	306.990
5.	41,772.012 41,770.228	6. 100.096	100.10
Solv	ve. Use multiplication or division.		Show your work.
	Jenny prepared 4 rows for bean plants. 16 bean plants in each row. How many can she grow?		_
	A school bus can carry 60 students. How should a school order to take 520 stude	-	_
:	A hummingbird's heart beats about 4 ti second while it is resting. At this rate, h does its heart beat in one hour? in one	ow many time	es
Labe	el each triangle acute, right, or obtuse.	Briefly explai	n.
10.		11.	
12.		13.	7
112	UNIT 3 LESSON 8	Subtr	act Mixed Numbers (Like Denominators)

Date

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2. 30,502 _____ 30,052

Name

Write > or < to show which is greater.

3–8

Remembering

1. 209 _____ 290

3 - 9

Homework		
Subtract.		
1. $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} = $ 2. $9\frac{5}{8} - 3\frac{3}{8} = $ 3. $5\frac{1}{6} - 2\frac{5}{6} = $	4. 18 ^{<u>4</u>} ₉ –	$10\frac{5}{9} = $
5. $3 - \frac{1}{4} = $ 6. $6\frac{3}{8} - 2\frac{7}{8} = $ 7. $2\frac{1}{3} - 1\frac{2}{3} = $	8. 6 ⁵ / ₇ - 3	$\frac{3}{7} = $
Solve.	Show you	r work.
 9. Cory planned to practice the piano for 1¹/₄ hours but he spent ³/₄ of an hour playing computer games. How long did he actually practice the piano? 10. Hala made ⁴/₁₀ of the hits at the baseball game and Ernestina made ¹/₁₀. Who made more hits? How many more? 		
The campers at Tall Pines Camp saw some animal tracks in the woods. They measured them and made a	Animal Track	Length
table showing all the different lengths. Use the table to complete exercises 11–15.	Raccoon	1 <u>2</u> in.
11. Which track is longer, the raccoon track or the fox	Fox	3 1 /8 in.
track? by how much?	Deer	1 <u>6</u> in.
	Moose	5 7 in.

12. How much shorter is the deer track than the moose track?

13. How much longer is the fox track than the deer track?

14. How much shorter is the raccoon track than the deer track?

15. List the animal tracks in order from the longest to the shortest.

Remembering

Find the unknown number in each equation.

1. $s = 4 + (3 \times 9)$	s =	2 . 12 = <i>t</i> - 7	<i>t</i> =
3. $k = 28 - (2 \times 6)$	k =	4. $(14 - 9) \times 3 = m$	<i>m</i> =
5. $y = (112 - 94) \times 4$	<i>y</i> =	6. 36 = <i>b</i> + 12	b =
7 . <i>h</i> – 15 = 52	h =	8. 70 = p + (3 × 6)	p =

Solve.

3–9

- 9. Lina has \$20 with her. She buys 3 items that cost \$6.98, \$4.49, and \$7.75. Can she also buy a bottle of juice for \$1.29?
- 10. Asim is 11 years old. He went on the bus with his mom, his aunt, his two younger brothers, and his aunt's 7-year-old daughter. Tickets cost \$1.60 for an adult and \$0.80 for a child. How much did the trip cost?

Don't forget to label the graph.

11. Graph the data in the table on the circle below. **Favorite Fruit** Number Fruit 16 Orange 2 Banana 4 Apple

Grape

Other

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8

6

Comparison Situations

Show your work.

Name

3 - 10

Homework

The workers at Willow Green Animal Shelter recently took in four new animals. They decided to measure each animal and record the measurements in a table. Use this table to complete exercises 1–4.

- **1.** Which is longer, the pig or the dog? how much longer?
- 2. How much shorter is the duck than the cat?
- 3. How much longer is the dog than the duck?
- 4. How much shorter is the cat than the pig?

Troy and Francisco decided to make gingerbread people using this recipe. Use it to complete exercises 5–9.

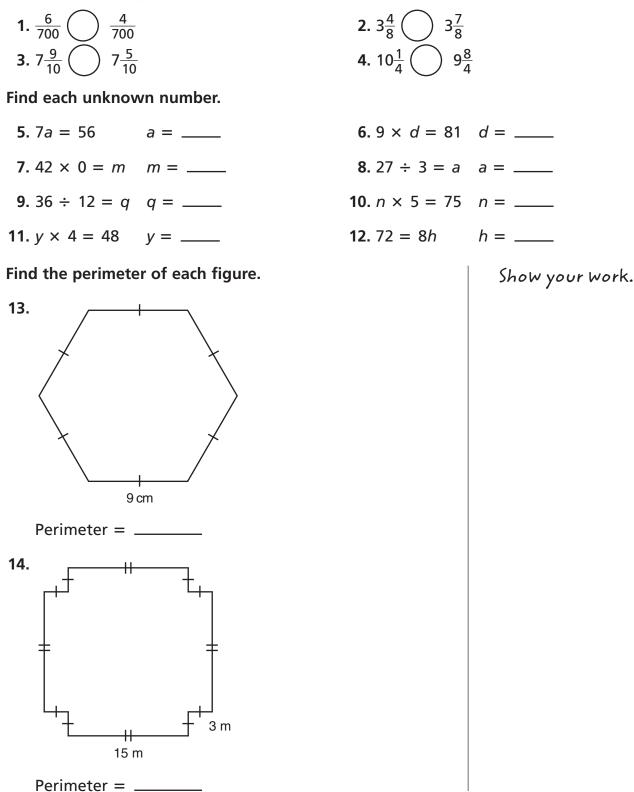
- **5.** Troy has $\frac{3}{4}$ cup of sugar and Francisco has $\frac{2}{4}$ cup. How much sugar do they have in all?
- 6. Will they have any sugar left after making the cookies? How much?
- 7. Troy and Francisco have $\frac{3}{4}$ cups of flour. How much more do they need?
- 8. At the party, the girls ate $\frac{5}{8}$ of the cookies and the boys ate $\frac{3}{8}$. How many cookies are left?
- **9.** Troy and Francisco started with 1 pound of butter. How much do they have now?

Animal	Length
Duck	1 <u>5</u> ft
Cat	2 <u>8</u> 12 ft
Dog	3 <u>10</u> ft
Pig	3 <u>4</u> 12 ft

Gingerbread People $\frac{1}{4}$ pound butter 1 cup sugar $\frac{1}{4}$ teaspoon salt $2\frac{1}{4}$ cups flour 1 cup molasses $1\frac{3}{4}$ teaspoons soda $2\frac{1}{4}$ teaspoons ginger 2 eggs

Remembering

Circle the greater fraction in each pair. Write a greater than (>) or less than (<) sign between them.

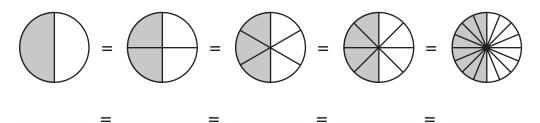


Mixed Practice with Like Fractions

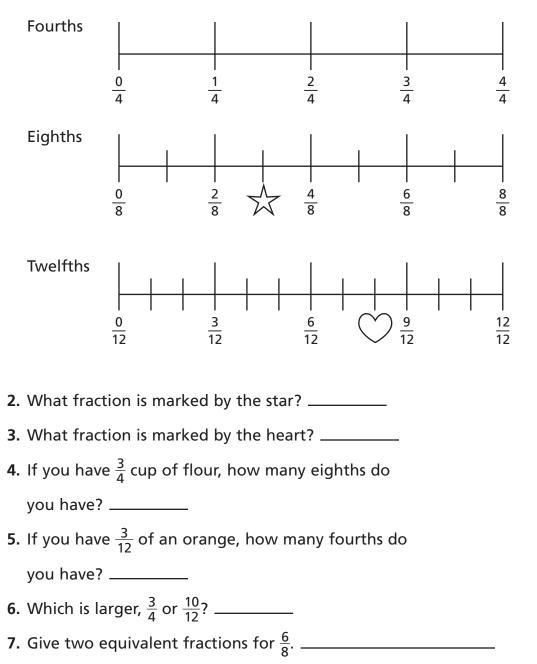
3–10

Homework

1. Write a chain of equivalent fractions for the shaded parts.



Use the number lines to complete exercises 2–7.



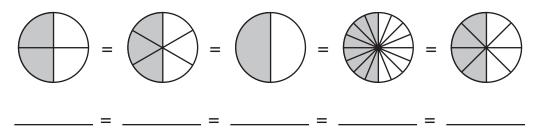
3–11 Name	Date
Remembering	
Add.	
1 . 4,560 + 52,973 =	2 . 581,002 + 26,596 =
3. 4,300,129 + 3,426 =	4 . 321,589 + 1,000,000 =
5. 8,601,308 + 585,434 =	6. 2,474,767 + 5,687,136 =
Subtract.	
7. 398,000 - 213,546 =	8 . 5,439,456 - 1,217,388 =
9. 984,305 - 411,900 =	10. 1,473,862 - 24,540 =
11. 846,549 - 2,308 =	12 . 7,458,100 - 3,457 =
Round to the nearest thousand.	
13. 14,541 = 14. 1,543,200 =	15. 5,081 =
16 . 800,760 = 17 . 3,894,956 =	18. 27,403 =
This graph represents a survey of students w were asked to name their favorite type of m	
19. Which types of movie are equally popular?	Romance
20. Which type of movie is twice as popular a romance movies?	connecty
21. If 50 students named action as their favo type of movie, how many students name horror as their favorite?	d
Solve.	Show your work.
22. The Carsons drove 654 km on Monday, 79 Tuesday, and 517 km on Wednesday. How kilometers did they drive in total over the	v many
23. Otis is 3,750 days old and Casey is 4,539 c many days older than Otis is Casey?	ays old. How

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3-12

Homework

1. Write a chain of equivalent fractions for the shaded parts.



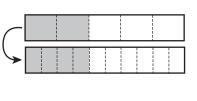
Write the multiplier or divisor for each pair of equivalent fractions.

2. $\frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3}$ 4. $\frac{6}{60} = \frac{1}{10}$ **3.** $\frac{2}{9} = \frac{6}{27}$ Multiplier = _____ Divisor = _____ Divisor = _____ 7. $\frac{5}{7} = \frac{30}{42}$ 5. $\frac{3}{10} = \frac{15}{50}$ 6. $\frac{21}{56} = \frac{3}{8}$ Multiplier = _____ Multiplier = _____ Divisor = _____ 9. $\frac{5}{9} = \frac{25}{45}$ 10. $\frac{10}{60} = \frac{1}{6}$ 8. $\frac{4}{16} = \frac{1}{4}$ Divisor = _____ Multiplier = _____ Divisor = _____ 11. $\frac{3}{7} = \frac{18}{42}$ 12. $\frac{24}{56} = \frac{3}{7}$ 13. $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{35}{42}$ Divisor = _____ Multiplier = _____ Multiplier = _____

Complete each exercise about the pairs of fraction bars.

- 14. What equivalent fractions are shown? _____
- 15. Identify the multiplier. _____
- 16. What equivalent fractions are shown? _____
- 17. Identify the divisor. _____
- 18. Write a chain with at least six equivalent fractions.

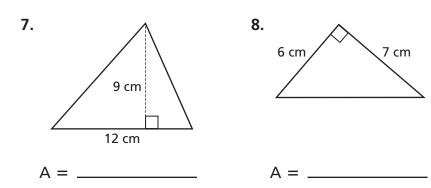
_____ = _____ = _____ = _____ = _____ = _

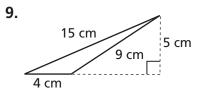




3–12	Name	Date
Rememberin	9	
Solve.		
1. 1,000.98	2. 100,289	3. 312,642
+ 265.03	<u>- 91,460</u>	+ 89,435
4. 10.651	5. 0.354	6. 12.603
- 8.092	+ 9.717	- 2.711

Find the area of each triangle.



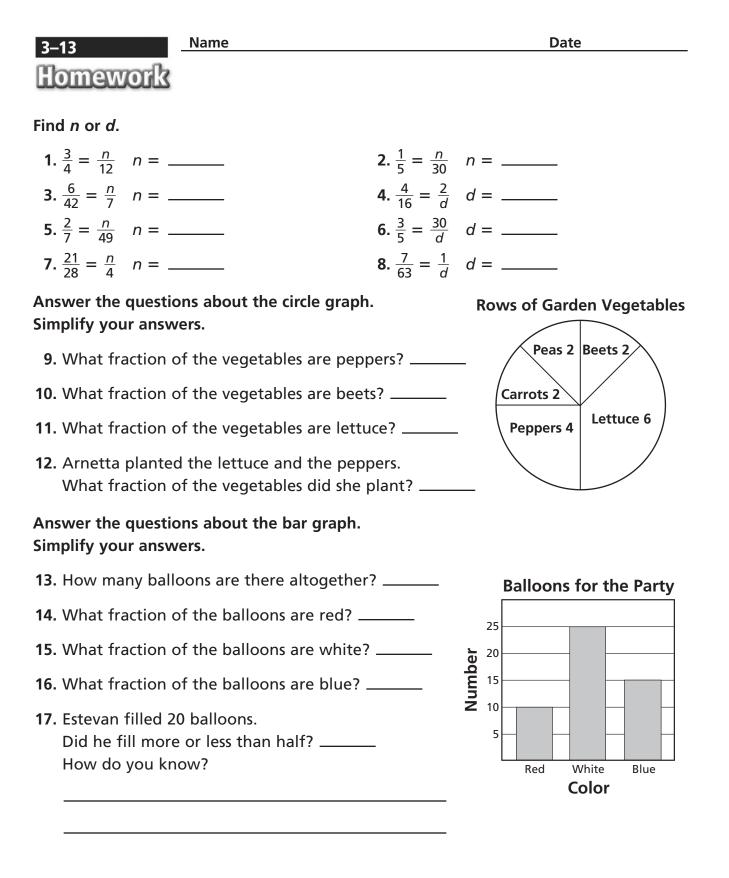


Solve.

- **10.** A restaurant has 60 plates. One night, 9 groups of people with 6 people in each group ate dinner at the restaurant. How many plates were still clean at the end of the night?
- 11. Clara has a garden that is 7 feet wide and 4 feet long. She has 30 tomato plants to put in the garden. Each plant needs 1 square foot of space. How many leftover plants will Clara have?
- 12. Carol's bookshelf has 4 shelves with 6 books on each. Her brother Robert has 3 shelves with 7 books on each. How many books do they have altogether?

Show your work.

A =



Remembering

3 - 13

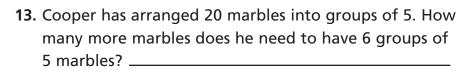
10.

Find the unknown number in each equation.

1. 6r + 2 = 56**2.** 3(7 + 2) = f**3.** $(8 \times 5) + (3 \times 7) = k$ *f* = _____ *k* = _____ r = _____ **4.** 3 + 2t = 135. 9(6 - 1) = q6. $(4 \times 6) - (5 \times 2) = b$ b = _____ *g* = _____ *t* = _____ **7.** 4s - 6 = 308. a(5 + 6) = 88**9.** $c + (9 \times 3) = 30$ s = _____ a = _____ c = _____

Draw all the lines of symmetry for each figure.

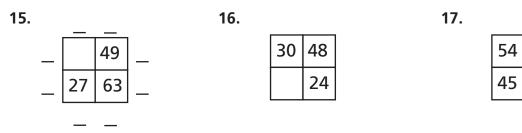


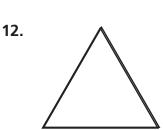


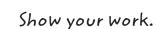
11.

14. Sheila baked 100 muffins for 5 families to share equally. Each family has 4 people in it. How many muffins will each person receive?

Solve the Factor Puzzles.







48



Solve. Simplify your answers if possible.

3 - 14

Homework

1. What is the probability that the arrow will land on a shaded section of the spinner?

What is the probability that the arrow will land on a white section?

2. If you take one of these donuts from a box, what is the probability that you will get a chocolate one?

What is the probability that you will get a vanilla one?

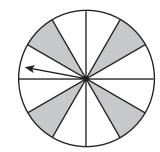
3. If you take a ring from a box with 8 silver rings and 12 gold rings, what is the probability that you will get a silver ring?

What is the probability that you will get a gold ring?

4. This board game is called *Dungeons and Crowns*. If you land on one of the dark corner squares, you will be thrown in a dungeon. If you land on one of the squares with a star, you will be crowned monarch.

What is the probability that you will be thrown in a dungeon?

What is the probability that you will be crowned monarch?







Probability and Equivalent Fractions **123**

19. 10° _____

Remembering

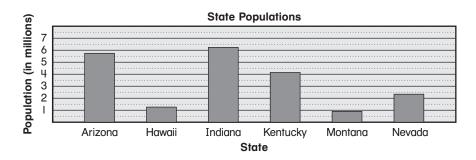
3 - 14

Add or subtract. Simplify. Try to do these in your head.

1. $4\frac{1}{3} + 1\frac{2}{3} =$ _____ **2.** $2\frac{4}{6} - 1\frac{4}{6} =$ **3.** $3\frac{5}{10} + 1\frac{1}{10} =$ **6.** $10\frac{6}{7} - 5\frac{4}{7} =$ _____ **4.** $5\frac{3}{4} - 2\frac{1}{4} =$ _____ 5. $2\frac{1}{3} + 6\frac{1}{3} =$ **7.** $1\frac{5}{8} + 2\frac{4}{8} =$ **8.** $9\frac{4}{6} - 3\frac{2}{6} =$ _____ **9.** $3\frac{2}{9} + 4\frac{1}{9} =$ **11.** $3\frac{2}{8} + 5\frac{7}{8} =$ **12.** $7\frac{3}{10} - 3\frac{2}{10} =$ _____ **10.** $5\frac{4}{5} - 4\frac{1}{5} =$ There are 360° in a circle. What fraction of a circle is each angle? Simplify your answers. **13.** 90° _____ 360° **14.** 45° _____ **15.** 180° _____ **16.** 120° _____ **17.** 60° _____ **18.** 30° _____

20. 5° _____

21. The 2004 population of six states is shown in the bar graph.

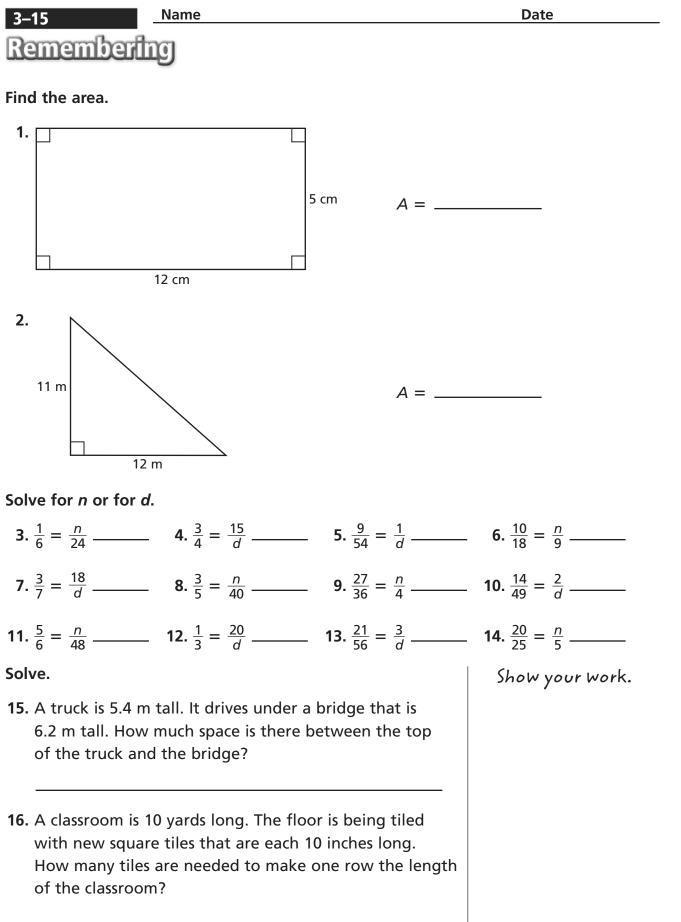


Estimate the population of each state to the nearest million.

Date

3–15	Name	Date
Homework		
Add or subtract.		
1. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} =$	2. $\frac{7}{10} + \frac{1}{5} =$	3. $\frac{2}{9} - \frac{1}{6} = $
4. $\frac{5}{32} + \frac{1}{4} =$	5. $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{3} =$	6 . $\frac{5}{11} + \frac{1}{2} =$
7. $\frac{13}{16} - \frac{3}{4} =$	8. $\frac{3}{7} + \frac{1}{3} =$	9. $\frac{11}{12} - \frac{3}{8} =$
Solve.		Show your work.
10. Leona grew $\frac{7}{8}$ of an inch.	of an inch this year. Her sister Myra grew	
Who grew mor	re?	
How much mor	re?	
	norns and 14 harmonicas. Sack B has narmonicas. You are hoping for a	
Which sack will	l you draw from?	
Why?		
His brother Joe	Oliver drank $\frac{5}{16}$ of a pitcher of juice. by drank $\frac{3}{8}$ of the pitcher of juice. they drink together?	
13 If the pitcher in	exercise 12 held exactly 1 quart of juice	

13. If the pitcher in exercise 12 held exactly 1 quart of juice, how much is left?



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Homework

3 - 16

Add or subtract. Give your answers in the simplest form.

1. $7\frac{1}{2}$	2. $2\frac{3}{5}$	3. $5\frac{3}{8}$
+ $6\frac{5}{8}$	+ $5\frac{1}{4}$	+ $2\frac{3}{4}$
4. $3\frac{4}{15}$	5. $9\frac{5}{6}$	6. $1\frac{1}{9}$
$- 1\frac{1}{5}$	- $4\frac{1}{8}$	+ $3\frac{5}{8}$
7. $8\frac{1}{6}$	8. $6\frac{7}{9}$	9. $3\frac{9}{14}$
- $2\frac{7}{12}$	- $4\frac{2}{3}$	- $1\frac{2}{7}$

Solve. Give your answer in the simplest form.

- **10.** Last year my elm tree was $8\frac{5}{6}$ feet tall. This year it is $10\frac{1}{12}$ feet tall. How much did it grow in one year?
- **11.** Luis rode his bicycle $2\frac{3}{10}$ miles before lunch. He rode $1\frac{1}{4}$ miles after lunch. How far did Luis ride altogether?
- 12. Carrie spent $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours trimming bushes and $1\frac{1}{4}$ hours weeding the garden. She is supposed to work in the yard for 5 hours. How much longer does she need to work?

Show your work.

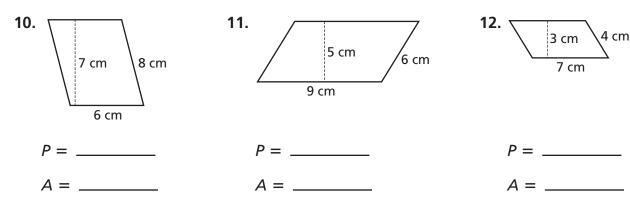
Name Remembering

Multiply or divide. Try to do these in your head.

3. $3\frac{2}{5} + 4\frac{4}{5} =$ _____ **1.** $3\frac{1}{4} + 2\frac{3}{4} =$ **2.** $2\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} =$ **4.** $6\frac{6}{7} - 5\frac{2}{7} =$ _____ **5.** $8\frac{2}{3} + 1\frac{2}{3} =$ _____ **6.** $5\frac{6}{7} - 1\frac{2}{7} =$ _____ **8.** $7\frac{7}{8} - 3\frac{3}{8} =$ _____ **9.** $5\frac{3}{8} + 3\frac{5}{8} =$ 7. $3\frac{3}{5} + 3\frac{3}{5} =$

Find the area and perimeter.

3-16



Solve the Factor Puzzles.

13.

45 27

	_
	42
45	63

14.

17.

16. 49 21



15.

18	48
	56

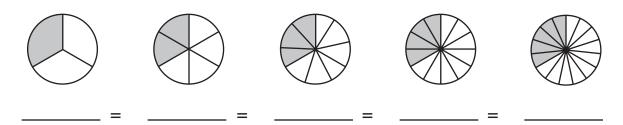
18.

30	48
45	

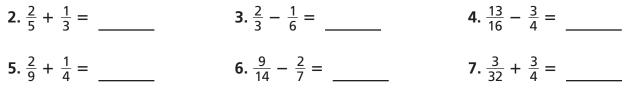




1. Write a chain of equivalent fractions for the shaded parts of the circles below.



Add or subtract. Give your answer in the simplest form.



A gumball machine has 4 kinds of gumballs. There are 36 red ones, 24 white ones, 18 blue ones, and 12 black ones.

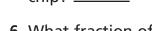
- 8. What is the total number of gumballs in the machine?
- 9. What fraction of the gumballs are red? Simplify the fraction.
- **10.** What fraction of the gumballs are black? Simplify the fraction.
- **11.** Pang's favorite flavors are blue and black. What is the probability that he will get one of these flavors?

Give your answer in the simplest form.

12. Tessa's favorite flavors are red and white. What is the probability that she will get one or the other of these flavors?

Give your answer in the simplest form. _____

13. Challenge Suppose Tessa put in a coin and got a red gumball. If she puts in another coin, what is the probability that she will get another red gumball? Can you simplify your answer?



3 - 17

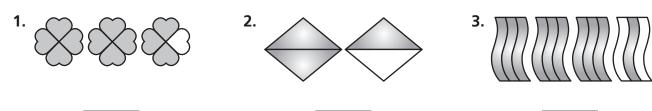
Remembering

- 7. What fraction of the cookies are peanut
- 8. Melanie baked 25 cookies. Did she bake more or less than half of the cookies?



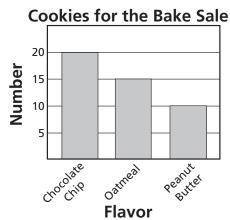
Name

What mixed number is shown by each shaded part?



Answer the questions about the bar graph. Give your answers as simple fractions.

- 4. How many cookies are there altogether? _____
- 5. What fraction of the cookies are chocolate chip? _____
- 6. What fraction of the cookies are oatmeal? _____
- butter? _____
- How do you know? _____



Which metric unit would you use to measure each item?

- 9. the length of your shoe _____
- 10. the length of your classroom ______
- 11. the distance across your state _____
- 12. the length of your street _____
- **13.** the circumference of a dinner plate ______

Date



Solve.

- 1. The inside of a refrigerator is 6 feet tall, 3 feet wide, and 2 feet deep. How many cubic feet of space are inside the refrigerator?
- Isabel wants to estimate the volume of her bedroom, if her bedroom was empty. Her bedroom measures 4 meters long, 3 meters wide, and 3 meters tall. What is the volume of Isabel's bedroom?
- 3. Miguel is painting letters of the alphabet on cubes. He will paint one letter of the alphabet on each face of each cube. He knows that there are 26 letters in the alphabet. How many cubes will he need if he paints each letter once? How many faces on the last cube will be empty?
- **4.** How does the volume of a prism change if each dimension of the prism is doubled?
- 5. A rectangular prism has a length of 4 cm and a width of 5 cm. The volume of the prism is 200 cu cm. The height of the prism is unknown. Explain how to find the height of the prism. Then give the height.

Show your work.

24

42

35



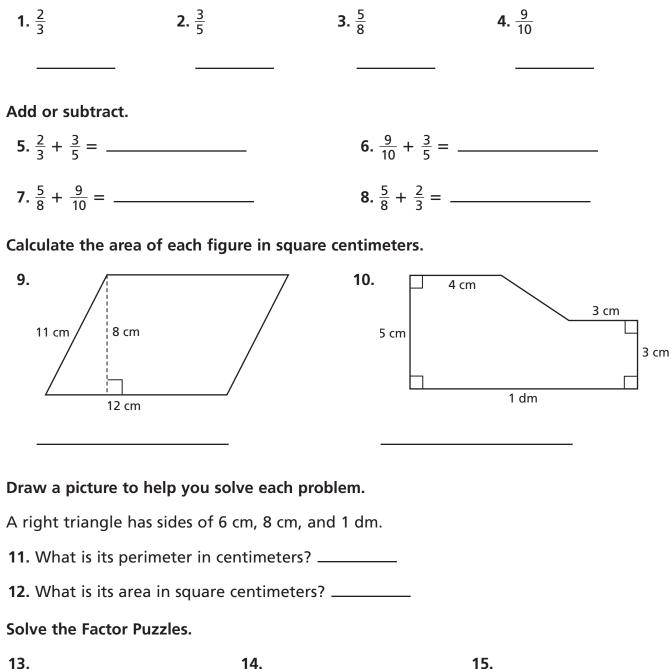
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Name

C-1

Remembering

Use multiplication to write three fractions equivalent to each given fraction.









Homework

C-2

For each question, write whether you would measure for length, area, or volume.

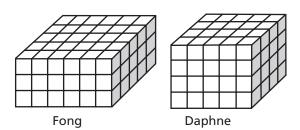
- 1. The amount of space inside a moving van _____
- 2. The number of tiles needed to cover a bathroom floor _____

3. The distance from a porch to a tree _____

- 4. The amount of water a tank holds _____
- 5. The height of a flagpole _____

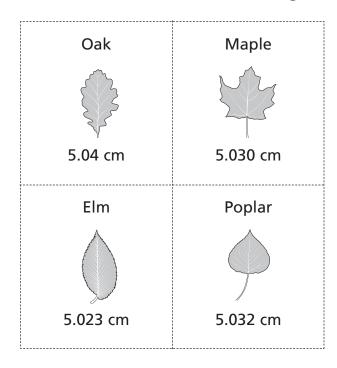
Solve.

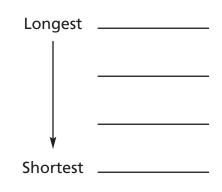
- 6. A box is 5 inches long, 4 inches wide, and 1 inch deep. How much space is inside the box?
- Aponi built a toy chest for her niece. It has a volume of 12 cubic feet. The chest is 3 feet long and 2 feet wide. How deep is it?
- 8. The rug in Alan's room has an area of 18 square feet. He is planning to buy another rug that is twice as long and twice as wide. What is the area of the new rug?
- **9.** Each drawer in Monique's nightstand has a volume of 6 cubic decimeters. Each drawer in her dresser is twice as long, twice as wide, and twice as deep. What is the volume of one of Monique's dresser drawers?
- **10.** Fong and Daphne built these structures. Who used more cubes? How many more?





1. List the leaves in order from the longest to the shortest.





Date

Add. Write the answer as a decimal and as a fraction.

	Decimal	Fraction
2. 0.8 + 0.09		
3. 0.32 + 0.4		
4. 0.51 + 0.07		
5. 0.006 + 0.2		
6. 0.409 + 0.5		

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C–3 Name)	Date
Homework		
Solve.		
1. 3 kL = L	2 . 2,500 mL = L	3. 5,000 L = kL
4. 1.5 L = mL	5. 12 kL = L	6. 7,500 mL = L
7 . 2 pt = qt	8. 4 qt = gal	9. 2 c = pt
10. 3 qt = pt	11. 1 qt = c	12. 5 gal = qt
Write a fraction.		
13. What fraction of 1 ga	llon is 1 quart? 14. What	fraction of 1 liter is 1 milliliter?
15. What fraction of 1 kild	oliter is 1 liter? 16. What	fraction of 1 pint is 1 cup?
Solve.		Show your work.
• •	of flour that each weighed a bag that weighed 500 grams	
How many grams of f		
18. Samantha saw two bo	ttles of ketchup at the store fo	 pr
•	ottle contained a liter of ketch	
bottle was the better l	ed 750 milliliters of ketchup. V oargain?	vnicn
19. A pitcher is full of lem	onade. Which unit of capacity	best
describes the amount of	of lemonade in the pitcher? Ex	plain.

C–3 Name		Date
Remembering		
What is the area of each figure	?	
1 3 cm	5 cm 3 cm 4 cm	3. 4 cm 2 cm
4. Look again at the figures ab greatest perimeter?	ove. Which figure has the	5
Solve. Write your answers in si		ention of twend in 10 in short
5. What fraction of 1 foot is 2	ncnes? 6. vvnat fr	raction of 1 yard is 18 inches?
For exercise 7, write fractions i	n simplest form.	
 A paper bag contains 12 ma except for color. The bag con marbles, and 3 blue marbles 	ntains 5 red marbles, 4 wl	
What is the probability of re looking, choosing:	aching into the bag and	without
a white marble?		marble?
a red marble or a white mar		le that is not white?
a red marble, a white marble blue marble?	e, or a	

C–4 Nam	e	Date	
Homework			
Complete.			
1. 3 g = mg	2. 50 kg = g	3. 2,000 mg = g	
4. 2 kg = g	5. 1,500 mg = g	6. 7,500 g = kg	
7. 1 lb = oz	8. 2 T = lb	9. 32 oz = lb	
10. 1,000 lb = T	11. 4 lb = oz	12 . 10,000 lb = T	
Write a mixed number in each number of ounces.	simplest form to represent		
13. 40 oz = lb	14. 50 oz = lb	15. 44 oz = lb	
16. 68 oz = lb	17. 22 oz = lb	18. 94 oz = lb	
Solve.		Show your work.	
19. At a garden center, grass seed sells for \$8 per pound. Kalil spend \$10 on grass seed. What amount of seed did he buy?			
20. Irina estimates that she is carrying 3 kg in her book bag. If her lunch has a mass of 500 g, what is the mass of everything else in her book bag?			
21. A pickup truck is carrying 500 pounds of cargo. When empty, the truck weighs $2\frac{1}{2}$ tons. What is the weight of the truck and its cargo in tons?			
22. At a grocery store, salted peanuts in the shell cost 30¢ per ounce. Is \$5.00 enough money to buy 1 pound of peanuts? If it is, what amount of money will be left over?			

C -	lame		Date
Remembering	J		
Draw and label each	figure. Use your rul	er or protractor.	
1. ray <i>AB</i>	2. line se	gment YN 3.	perpendicular lines CQ and DX
Find each missing ang	gle measure.		
4. $\int_{\frac{100^{\circ}}{2}}^{100^{\circ}}$ 5. $\int_{\frac{100^{\circ}}{2}}^{100^{\circ}}}$			
Compare. Write >, <, or =.			
6 . 27 31	7. 54 🔵 80	8. 106 🔵 101	9. 330 303
10. $\frac{1}{2}$ $\bigcirc \frac{5}{10}$	11. $\frac{1}{3}$ $\bigcirc \frac{2}{3}$	12. $\frac{7}{8}$ $\bigcirc \frac{3}{8}$	13. $\frac{1}{1}$ $\bigcirc \frac{3}{3}$
14. $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{7}{8}$	15. $\frac{3}{15}$ $\bigcirc \frac{1}{5}$	16. $\frac{5}{6}$ $\bigcirc \frac{1}{2}$	17. $\frac{1}{4}$ $\bigcirc \frac{1}{3}$
Solve.			
18. Three eighths of the interior of a figure is shaded. What fraction of the interior of the figure is not shaded?			

4–1	Name		Date
Homeworl	k		
Solve.			
	2 400	2 400	4 4 4 9 9 9
1. 40	2. 400	3. 400	4. 4,000 × 200
<u>× 20</u>	<u>× 20</u>	<u>× 200</u>	<u>× 200</u>
5. 80	6. 800	7. 800	8 . 8,000
<u>× 60</u>	<u>× 60</u>	<u>× 600</u>	× 6,000
9. 70	10 . 900	11 . 800	12 . 6,000
× 20	× 40	× 700	× 700
Solve.			Show your work.
13 A tortoise wa	alks 27 miles in a year. A	t this rate how	,
	vill this tortoise walk in		
		,	
	e lives to be 100 years o	-	
miles will it v	valk during its lifetime?		
15. Every month,	, Paolo earns \$40 for wa	alking his neighbor's	
-	ool. How much does he	e earn from this job	
in one year?			
	seconds in a minute and any seconds are there in		
	,		
17. An elephant	eats about 250 pounds	of food each day.	
-	nuch food does an elepl	-	
1,000 days?			

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9

6

3.

Name

2.

8

12

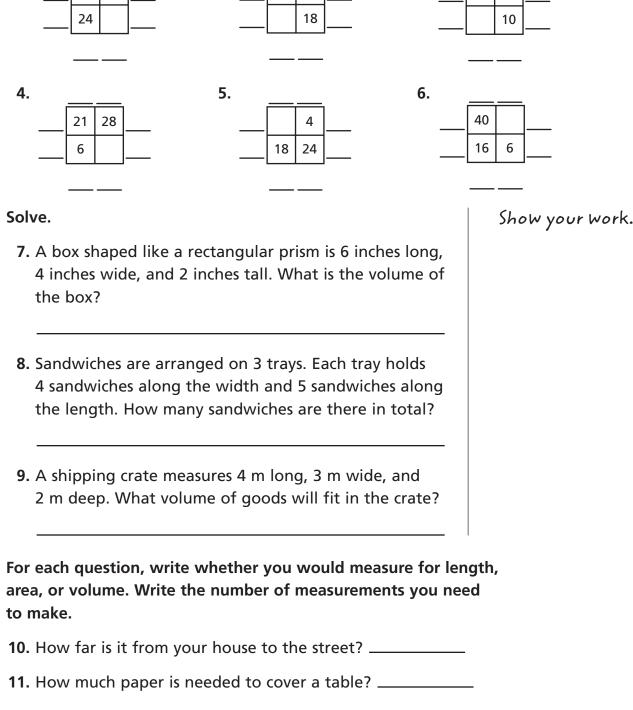
Remembering

10

1.

Complete each Factor Puzzle.

5

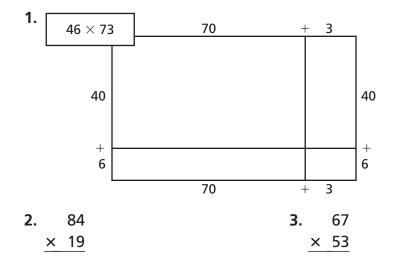


12. How much water will fit in a container shaped like a rectangular prism? _____

140 UNIT 4 LESSON 1

Homework

Solve the first problem with Rectangle Sections. Solve the other problems using any method you like. Use a separate sheet of paper.





Solve.

- 5. Kamini needs to know the area of her yard so that she can buy the right amount of grass seed. The yard is 26 feet by 19 feet. What is the area of Kamini's yard in square feet?
- 6. A restaurant has 16 crates of juice. Each crate holds 12 gallons of juice. How many gallons of juice are there altogether?
- **7.** Mr. Jackson is taking 23 students to see a movie. Tickets for the movie cost 75 cents. How much money will Mr. Jackson spend on student tickets?
- **8.** There are usually 20 school days in a month. Grace has band practice for 60 minutes every day after school. How many minutes does she usually practice each month?

Show your work.

4–2 Na	me	Date
Remembering		
Write these decimal nu	mbers as fractions.	
1. 0.67 =	2. 0.3 =	3. 0.08 =
4. 0.259 =	5. 0.004 =	6. 0.75 =
Use the cubes to answe	er the following questions.	
The edges of a cube are	e each 4 inches long.	
7. What is the area of	each face?	
8. What is the volume	of the cube?	
_	27 cubic centimeters. of each edge? each face?	
One face of a cube has 11. What is the length o	an area of 4 square feet. of each edge? of the cube?	
Solve the Factor Puzzle	5.	
13.	14.	15.
20 35 21	72 56 35	15 40 24

_ _

4–3 Hon	nework	Name		Date	
Solve.	Use any meth	nod.			
1. _ <u>×</u>	78 26	2. 93 × 42	3. 39 × 84	4.	56 × 71
The tal	ble shows hov	w many newspapers are	F	Papers Delivered	Each Week
Use the		t by three paper carriers wer the questions. eks.	5.	Jameel Clare Mason	93 97 98
5. Ho	w many pape	rs does Jameel deliver i	n a year?	Show you	vr work.
 6. Но	w many pape	rs does Clare deliver in	a year?		
	w many more an Clare?	e papers does Mason de	liver each week		
a y	-	find how many papers N loing any multiplication		1	
 Solve.					
9. Ray rig		ow the area of his floor carpet. The floor is 21 [.] e floor?	-		

10. Maria is buying flowers. Each tray of flowers costs \$24. If she buys 15 trays, what will the total cost be?

Solve.

- 1. Martha and Andy ordered a chicken pot pie to share. Andy ate $\frac{1}{3}$ of the pie, and Martha ate $\frac{1}{2}$ of the pie. Who ate more pie? How do you know?
- 2. How much of the pie did they eat altogether?
- 3. Look at the two spinners. Which spinner gives you a better chance of landing on a dark space? How do you know?
- **4.** The White Wolf Trail is $18\frac{9}{10}$ miles long. The Elk Trail is $15\frac{3}{5}$ miles long. How much longer is the White Wolf Trail?

Complete.

- **5.** 750 mL = ____ L **6.** 2 kL = ____ L
- 8. 4,000 L = _____ kL
- 9. 2,500 mL = _____ L

Solve.

- **11.** Ricky mixed 500 milliliters of red paint with 750 milliliters of blue paint. How many liters of purple paint did he make?
- 7. 1.5 L = _____ mL
- 10. 3 kL = _____ L
 Show your work.

Homework

4_4

Solve. You will need a separate sheet of paper for some of the exercises.

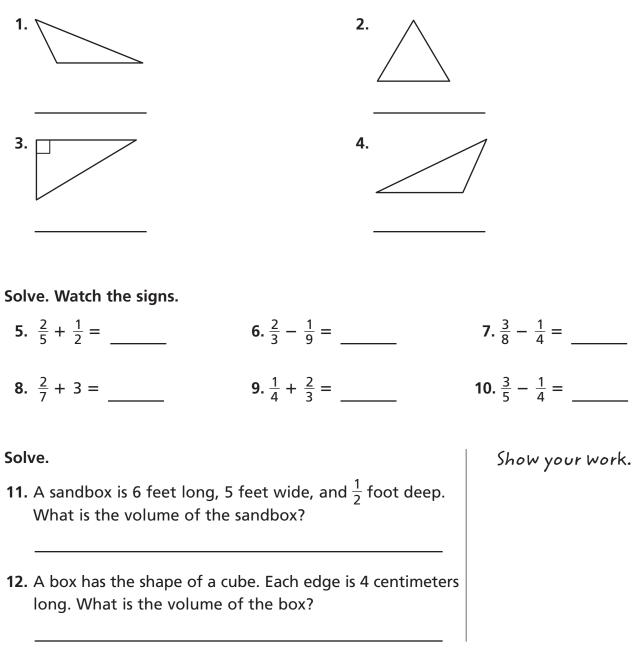
1. 87	2. 23	3. 112
<u>× 10</u>	<u>× 40</u>	× 200
4. 852	5. 938	6. 768
<u>× 56</u>	<u>× 76</u>	<u>× 34</u>
7. 592	8. 475	9. 318
× 643	<u>× 245</u>	<u>× 146</u>

Melissa works at Sunny Fields grocery store. Her job is to count the grocery items in the storage room at the end of each day.

Solve.

- **10.** There are 34 boxes of soup with 20 cans in each box. How many cans of soup are there?
- **11.** There are 68 cartons of eggs with a dozen eggs in each carton. How many eggs are there?
- **12.** There are 75 boxes of lemons with 48 lemons in each box. How many lemons are there?
- **13.** There are 478 bags of peanuts with 125 peanuts in each bag. How many peanuts are there?

Tell whether each triangle is *acute*, *obtuse*, or *right*.



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4–4

Remembering

4–5	Name	Date
Homework		
Solve. You will need	d a separate sheet of paper.	
1. 65	2 . 79	3. 713
<u>× 40</u>	<u>× 42</u>	<u>× 60</u>
4. 184	5. 47	6. 945
× 50	<u>× 55</u>	<u>× 32</u>
7. 126	8. 186	9. 305
× 85	× 125	× 273

The table shows the sizes of Farmer Reuben's fields. Use the table and a separate sheet of paper to help you answer each question.

Corn Field	435 feet by 62 feet
Wheat Field	731 feet by 120 feet
Barley Field	256 feet by 194 feet

- 10. What is the area of the corn field?
- 11. What is the area of the wheat field?
- 12. What is the area of the barley field?
- **13.** How many square feet of land did Farmer Reuben plant in all?

4-5

Write each mixed number as an improper fraction.

1. $4\frac{1}{3} =$ _____ **2.** $2\frac{2}{5} =$ _____ **3.** $3\frac{3}{4} =$ _____ **6.** $2\frac{2}{9} =$ **4.** $1\frac{2}{7} =$ 5. $4\frac{1}{2} =$

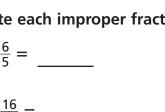
Write each improper fraction as a mixed number.

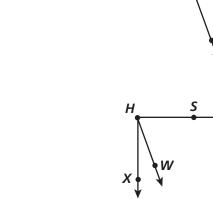
8. $\frac{7}{3} =$ _____ **7.** $\frac{6}{5} =$ _____ **9.** $\frac{9}{2}$ = **11.** $\frac{13}{4}$ = _____ **10.** $\frac{16}{5}$ = **12.** $\frac{11}{3}$ =

Use these figures for problems 13-15.



- 14. Name two pairs of complementary angles.
- **15.** Name two pairs of supplementary angles.





G

UNIT 4 LESSON 6

Name

Homework

Solve. Use a separate sheet of paper or work in your Math Journal.

1. 93	2. 84	3. 26	4. 35
<u>× 60</u>	<u>× 50</u>	<u>× 89</u>	<u>× 74</u>
5. 95	6. 86	7 . 407	8. 398
<u>× 68</u>	<u>× 57</u>	<u>× 95</u>	<u>× 76</u>
9. 729	10. 948	11. 825	12. 796
× 93	<u>× 75</u>	× 573	× 948

Solve.

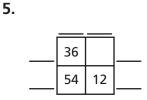
- **13.** Kim is baking cookies for the school bake sale. She can bake 24 cookies on each cookie tray. How many cookies can she bake on 12 trays?
- 14. The dimensions of the Cloverville soccer field are 110 meters by 75 meters. What is the area of this soccer field?
- 15. A package of spaghetti weighs 454 grams. William needs 16 packages for a pasta party. How many grams of spaghetti will he have altogether?
- 16. The Eagle Express is a fast train with 18 cars. Each car has 135 seats. What is the most amount of people who can ride on the Eagle Express at once if one person sits on each seat?
- 17. A passenger airplane flies 968 miles every day. If there are 365 days in a year, how many miles does the airplane fly each year?

Solve.

4 - 6

- Hurricanes have winds of about 150 miles per hour. Tornadoes have winds about twice as fast. How fast are tornado winds?
- **2.** The Udder Delight Dairy Farm has 39 barns, and there are 368 cows in each barn. How many cows are there on the farm in all?
- **3.** The Marble Pillar Hotel has 48 floors with guest rooms. There are 52 guest rooms on each floor. How many guest rooms are there at the hotel?
- **4.** Armando earns \$296 a week. If he works 52 weeks in a year, how much money will he earn this year?

Solve the Factor Puzzles.



48

42

35



	32
45	72

Homework

Solve. You may need a separate sheet of paper.

1. 0.9	2. 0.6	3. 0.004	4. 0.05	5. 0.16
× 7	× 80	× 9	× 70	× 7
6. 7.0	7. 0.09	8. 0.007	9. 0.17	10. 940
× 8	× 30	× 60	× 81	× 0.2
11. 3.43	12. 0.29	13. 0.015	14. 0.721	15. 0.268
× 7	<u>× 86</u>	× 93	<u>× 546</u>	<u>× 379</u>

Three runners started making a table for April to show how far they run every day, every week, and the entire month.

Show your work.

16. They are not sure how to multiply the decimal numbers. Finish the table for them.

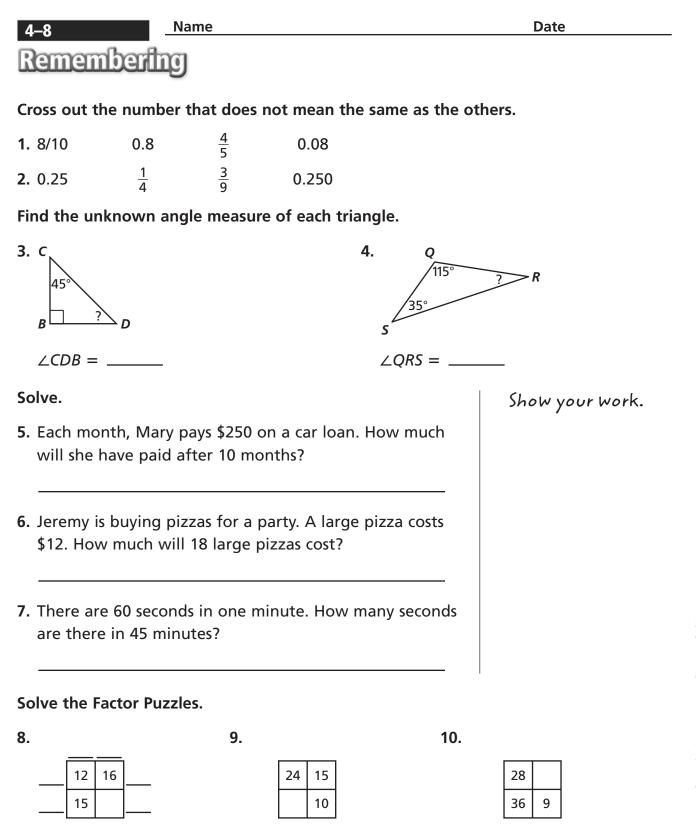
Runner	Miles Per Day	Miles Per Week	Miles in April
Cedric	0.6	7 × 0.6 =	30 × 0.6 =
Shannon	2.4		
Regina	1.75		

17. May has 31 days. What strategy could they use for finding out how far each runner will run during the month of May?

18. Give the total miles in May for each runner below.
Cedric:Shannon:Regina:

4-7	Name			Date
Re	membering			
Solv	e. You may need a sepa	arate sheet of paper.		
1.	$\begin{array}{cccc} 50 & 2. & 500 \\ \times & 20 & \times & 20 \end{array}$		4. 5,000 × 20	5. 5,000 <u>× 200</u>
	$30 \times 60 = $		8. 3,000 × 6	500 =
Use	the diagrams for proble	4 IIIS 9–12.		
€ € 9.	F G H Name a straight angle.	A = D $B = C$		
10.	Name a right angle			
11.	Name a pair of compler	nentary angles		
12.	Name a pair of supplem	entary angles		
Solv	e.			
	Robyn mixed 500 millili [.] 1,250 milliliters of juice liters of punch did she r	to make punch. How i		ow your work.
	A recipe for 12 muffins Henry wants to make 6 flour does he need?	-		

4–8 Name		Date
Homework		
Solve.		
1. 0.3 × 0.6 =	2. 0.4 × 0.07 =	3. 0.003 × 0.8 =
4. 5 × 0.07 =	5. 0.002 × 0.3 =	6. 0.05 × 0.09 =
7. 1.8 8. $\times 6$ $\times 6$		$\begin{array}{cccc} 0.14 & 10. & 0.36 \\ 0.9 & \times & 0.82 \end{array}$
11. Circle the two multiplic	cations that have the same	product.
3×0.2 0.03×0.1	02 0.03 × 0.2 0.	.3 × 0.002 0.03 × 2
Solve.		Show your work.
600 feet. The dark zone	ocean has a depth of about e, where there is no light a t depth. At what depth doe n begin?	t all,
100 equal pieces. That	of ribbon. She is cutting it i is the same as multiplying s each piece of ribbon be?	
Every year, horses race	neasure used in horse racing 10 furlongs in the Kentuck equal to 0.125 mile. How lo miles?	y



4–9	Name		Date
Homework			
Solve.			
1. 4.8	2. 2.9	3. 0.56	4. 0.069
<u>× 100</u>	<u>× 0.3</u>	<u>× 20</u>	<u>× 0.7</u>
5. 2.6	6. 3.8	7. 1.75	8. 3.42
× 3.4	× 0.051	<u>× 4.9</u>	<u>× 1.67</u>

Solve.

- 9. Hector and his family will be on vacation for 28 days. Hector's friend Paco will take care of Hector's rabbits. The rabbits eat 0.34 kilogram of food each day. How many kilograms of rabbit food will Hector need to leave with Paco?
- 10. Room temperature is about 72°F. The average temperature on Venus is about 12.5 times that much. What is the average temperature on Venus in °F?
- 11. The Sunrise Café gets tea bags in boxes of 1,000. If the café charges \$1.75 for each cup of tea, and each cup of tea gets one tea bag, how much money does the café make for each box of 1,000 teabags?
- **12.** If a box of tea bags costs \$95, how much money does the café actually make after they have used up the box?

4–9

Circle each fraction that is equivalent to $\frac{3}{6}$.

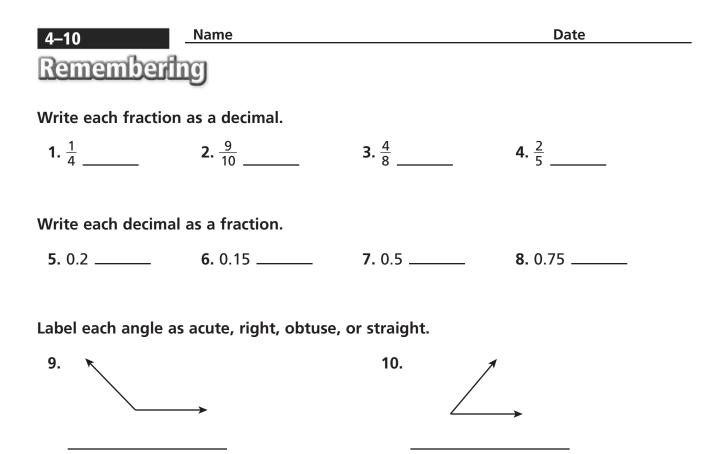
1. $\frac{4}{5}$	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>13</u>
	3	12	16
2. $\frac{1}{2}$	<u>1</u> 6	$\frac{1}{4}$	<u>1</u> 3

Find each unknown angle measure.

3. P Q 140° S R		4. E F /? 75° /75° 105° H G	
∠ <i>QRS</i> =		∠HEF =	
Solve.			
5. 35	6. 67	7 . 145	8. 143
<u>× 30</u>	<u>× 13</u>	<u>× 62</u>	<u>× 30</u>
9. 75	10. 234	11. 539	12. 532
<u>× 18</u>	<u>× 73</u>	<u>× 200</u>	<u>× 421</u>
13. 286	14. 96	15. 427	16. 468
<u>× 34</u>	<u>× 73</u>	<u>× 393</u>	<u>× 300</u>
17 . 47	18. 308	19. 294	20. 875
<u>× 14</u>	× 271	<u>× 176</u>	<u>× 30</u>

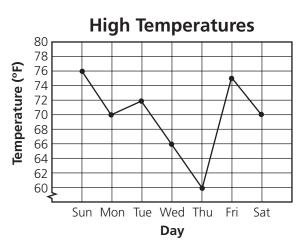
Date

4–10	Name			Date
Homework				
Round to the neare	st tenth.			
1. 0.38	2. 0.94	3. 0.621	4. (0.087
Round to the neare	st hundredth.			
5. 0.285	6. 0.116	7. 0.709	8. (0.563
Write an estimated exact answer.	answer for each pro	blem. Then v	vrite each	
Esti	mated Answer		E	xact Answer
9. 38 × 92 ≈	×≈		38 × 92 =	
10. 8.1 × 4.2 ≈	×≈ _		8.1 × 4.2 =	=
11. 7.65 × 0.99 ≈ .	× ≈		7.65 × 0.9	9 =
12. 3.8 × 6.02 ≈ _	× ≈		3.8 × 6.02	=
Solve.				Show your work.
2	s 394 motorcycles ead a year, how many m a year?			
Estimate:				
Exact answer: _				
you make a safe find out if you good estimate o	ant to buy 3 CDs for a e estimate or an ordi have enough money of how much money to you have enough i	nary estimate ? What would you will need	e to I be a	



Angelo kept track of the high temperature every day for a week. He made a line graph of the data. Use the graph to answer each question.

- 11. Which day had the highest temperature?
- **12.** Did the temperature increase or decrease from Wednesday to Thursday?
- **13.** How much did the temperature change from Thursday to Friday?



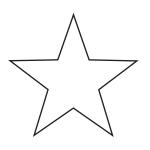
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4–11 Homework	Name		Date		
Solve. You may nee	d a separate sheet of	paper.			
1. 57 <u>× 0.31</u>	2. 0.29 × 74	3. 7.6 <u>× 8.3</u>	4. 0.35 × 94		
5. 0.048 × 0.92	6. 0.605 <u>× 0.81</u>	7. 847 <u>× 0.13</u>	8 . 915 <u>× 0.24</u>		
-	g 10 pounds of salmo . How much will the s		Show your work.		
home. Because h	tween Mr. Rossi's plac ne comes home for lui a day. How far does I	nch, he drives this			
in a month?	20 days a month. Hov				
Round to the neares	st tenth.	14. 0.91	15. 0.75		
Round to the nearest hundredth.					
16. 0.367	17. 0.195	18. 0.742	19. 0.655		

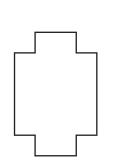
4–11 Nam	e		Date
Remembering			
Find each product. You m	nay need a separate shee	t of paper.	
1. 72	2. 18	3. 245	4. 416
× 90	<u>× 29</u>	<u>× 92</u>	<u>× 72</u>
5. 0.5 × 100 =	6. 0.03 × 1,000 = .		7. 0.24 × 10 =
8. 0.2 × 3 =	9. 0.04 × 5 =		10. 0.003 × 8 =
11. 0.05	12. 0.5	13. 0.54	14. 0.301
<u>× 0.6</u>	× 20	× 0.7	× 0.9

Use your ruler and draw all of the lines of symmetry.



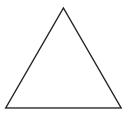


17.

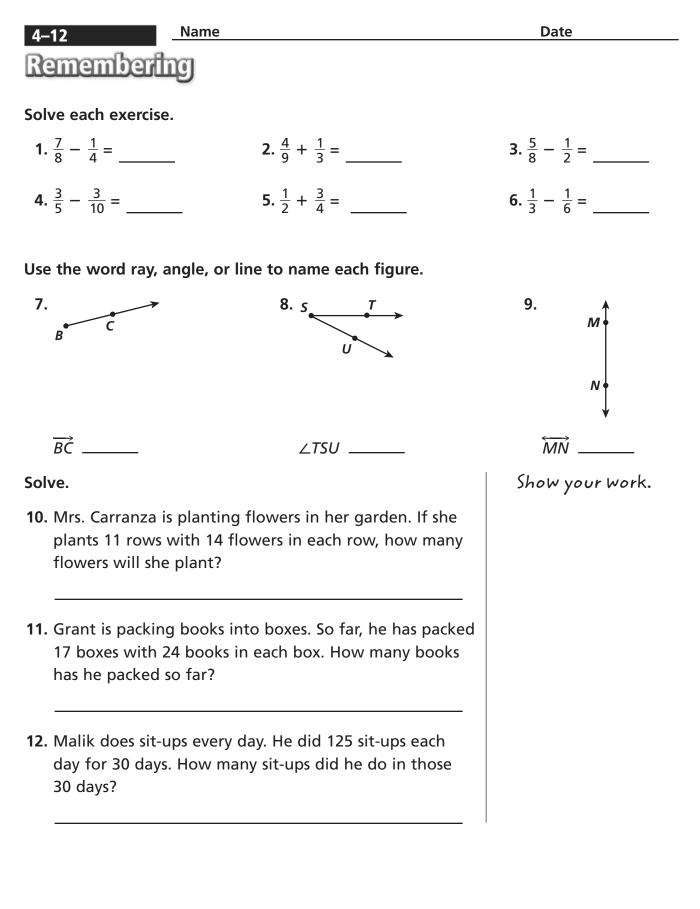


18.

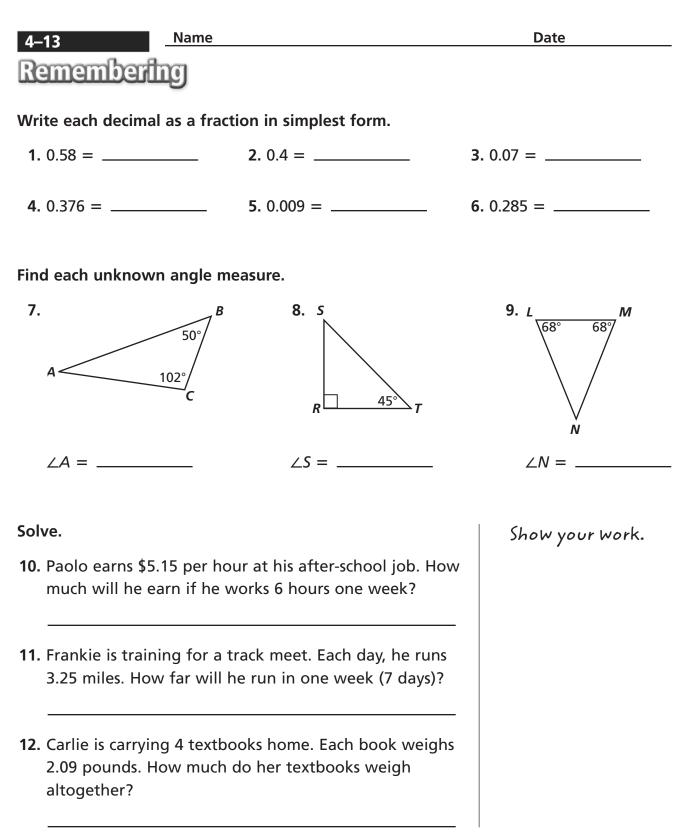
16.



4–12	Name	Date		
Homework	3			
Complete each div	vision.			
1. 5)4,820	2. 8)7,548	3. 9)7,535		
4. 3)2,958	5. 7)5,857	6. 6)5,556		
ч. <i>3/2,33</i> 0	3. 7/3,037	0.0/5,550		
7. 7)6,945	8. 8)5,624	9. 4)3,254		
Solve.		Show your work.		
-	ove from Chicago to St. Louis 8 times last			
from Chicago	ether she drove 2,376 miles. How far is it to St. Louis?			
	beads. He is making bracelets with			
9 beads each. many beads w	How many bracelets can he make? How vill be left?			
	12. There are 5,280 feet in a mile. There are 3 feet in a yard. How many yards are there in a mile?			
	factory wraps pencils in packages of 6.			
-	re 5,750 pencils to be packaged. How es will there be? How many pencils will be			
left over?				
		I		



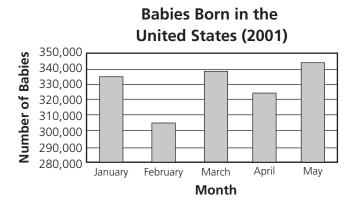
4–13	Name	Date
Homework		
Complete each division	on.	
1. 9)6.57	2. 5)36.41	3. 4)9.584
4. 6)207.9	5. 3)80.07	6. 7)654.5
7. 8)4.184	8. 2)7.006	9. 6)5.16
Solve.		Show your work.
10. Teresa bought 8 r pay for each rose	oses for \$10.32. How much did she	
	·	
11. Barry's dog Cubby	y is 1.26 meters long. Cubby is	
7 times as long as is Taffy?	s Douglas's guinea pig Taffy. How long	
	has 469.62 acres of land. He will	
	qual fields for spring planting. How nere be in each field?	
13. Six friends will sta	ay at a cabin in the woods this	
weekend. The cal	oin is 148.5 miles away from home.	
Each person will of far will each person	drive one sixth of the distance. How on drive?	



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4–14	Na Na	ne			Date	
Homewo	كنان					
1. Circle the o	one that o	does <u>not</u> mean	the same as tl	ne others.		
0.75	<u>3</u> 4	0.750	4)3.00	<u>75</u> 100	3)4.00	<u>6</u> 8
Solve.					Show your l	vork.
	0	e to school eac <s farther?="" hov<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td>,</td><td></td></s>			,	
What decin	3. In Veronica's art class 5 out of 9 people speak Spanish. What decimal number shows what part of the class speaks Spanish?					
4. Jake has decided to save $\frac{1}{8}$ of the money he earns each week. After he has earned \$100, how much will he have saved?						
Complete each division. Add zeros if needed.						
5. 8)5		6. 4)217	7	7. 7)36.05	8.	9)865.8
9 . 5)241		10. 8)434	1'	I. 9 <u>)2</u>	12.	9)650.07

13. Which exercise has an answer that is a repeating decimal?



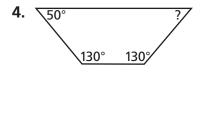
Solve.

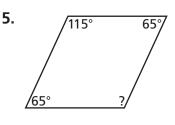
4-14

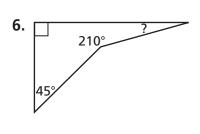
Remembering

- 1. About how many babies were born in April?
- **2.** About how many more babies were born in January than in February?
- **3.** In which month were the most babies born? About how many babies were born that month?

Find each unknown angle measure.







Date

4–15	Name		Date
Homework			
Divide.			
1. 39)2,886	2. 81)7,533	3. 68)4,967	4. 72)4,968
5. 28)2,520	6. 33)1,287	7. 46)1,426	8. 55)990

Solve.	Show your work.
9. The lunchroom has enough seats for 168 students. Each class has 24 students. How many classes can eat in the lunchroom at the same time?	
10. Mrs. Randall bought tickets to the art museum for all the fifth-grade students. Each ticket cost \$12, and the total cost of the tickets was \$1,152. How many fifth- grade students are there?	
11. The Harmony Hotel has a total of 1,596 rooms. There are 42 rooms on each floor. How many floors does the Harmony Hotel have?	

4–15	Name		Date
Rememberi	ng		
Round to the near	est tenth.		
1. 0.76	2. 0.245	3. 0.309	4. 0.92
Round to the near	est hundredth.		
5. 0.087	6. 0.245	7. 0.309	8. 0.432
Round to the near	est thousandth.		
9. 0.2908	10. 0.6541	11. 0.7556	12. 0.9429
Estimate the circur	mference of each circle.	Use 3 for π .	
13.		14. 8 ft	
Solve.			Show your work.
	16 on photo albums. Ea ums did he buy?	ach album cost \$24.	
trees. The tree	ard received a shipment s will be planted in 12 r ny trees will be left over	ows of 26 trees	

4–16	Name		Date	
Homework				
Divide.				
1. 34)7,276	2. 85)6,120	3. 73)4,309	4. 38)3,576	
5. 57)4,722	6. 26)7,903	7 . 65)5,918	8. 69)1,796	
Solve.			Show your work.	
9. A carousel factor are placed on e	ory has 1,252 carousel h ach carousel.	orses. 48 horses		
How many carousels can the factory build?				
How many hors	es will be left over?			
10. Farmer Parson o morning. He wi dozen eggs eac				
How many carte				
How many egg				
11. Write a division	word problem using 7	,903 and 26.		

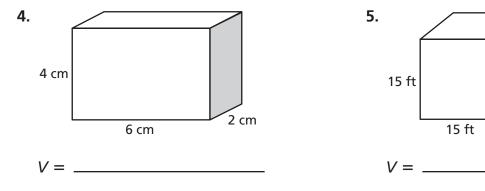
4–16

Remembering

Solve.

- Caleb has 1,976 pennies. He has 576 fewer pennies than Alec. Alec has 358 more pennies than Jacob. How many pennies does Jacob have?
- 2. Martha has \$60 to buy a coat. A blue coat costs \$57.98, and a red coat is \$8.23 less than the blue one. How much change will Martha get if she buys the red coat and there is no tax?
- **3.** Maya delivered 2,250 newspapers in April last year. That is 450 papers more than she delivered this April. She earns 8¢ for each paper she delivers. How much did she earn this April?

Find the volume of each rectangular prism.



Show your work.

. 15 ft

	-17 Iomewo	<u>Na</u>	me					
So	lve. Circle tl	he choice t	that tells how	w you gave y	your answer.			
1.	with tickets	s to ride th	48 people. T ne Ferris whe need to be r	eel. How ma	ny times			
	whole number only	round up	mixed number	decimal	remainder only			
2.	2. Bananas cost 89 cents each at the fruit stand. Isabel has \$11.75. How many bananas can she buy?							
	whole number only	round up	mixed number	decimal	remainder only			
3.			he Running divide the n		51,338 selling ly. How			

much should each runner get?

whole number only	round up	mixed number	decimal	remainder only
-------------------------	-------------	-----------------	---------	-------------------

4. There are 524 goldfish in the fish pond. They will be put in indoor tanks for the winter. If each tank holds 45 fish, how many tanks will be needed?

whole number only	round up	mixed number	decimal	remainder only
-------------------------	-------------	-----------------	---------	-------------------

5. Mr. Lopez made 339 ounces of strawberry jam. He plans to divide the jam equally among his 12 cousins. How many ounces of jam will each cousin get?

whole number only	round up	mixed number	decimal	remainder only
-------------------------	-------------	-----------------	---------	-------------------

Date

4–1	Name		Date
Rer	membering		
Mult	iply.		
1. >	65 2. 79 <u>× 42</u>	3. 713 <u>× 60</u>	4. 184 <u>× 56</u>
	ach question, write whether yo or volume. Write the number o e.		2
5. ⊦	low much sand is in a sand box?	,	-
6. ⊦	low long is a fence?	_	
7.⊦	low much material is needed for	r a tablecloth?	?
8. H	low long is one wall of your clas	ssroom?	
Solve	2.		Show your work.
	lenry had \$20. He bought a hat aseball for \$3.50. How much dic		
1	ieorgia made 3 trays of cookies. 2 cookies. She then wrapped the f 6 each. How many packages d	e cookies in pa	
C	alph picked 6 baskets of corn. E f corn. He put 9 ears in each bag low many bags did he have?		
\$	ierra had \$35.00. She earned \$8. 15.00 shoveling snow, and the renuch did Sierra earn babysitting?	est babysitting	-

4–18

Homework

Solve.

- Nella and Lydia are hiking 15 miles today. After every 0.5 mile, they will stop and rest. How many times will they rest during the hike?
- **2.** A cookie cutter shark is 0.4 meter long, and a thresher shark is 6 meters long. How many times as long as the cookie cutter shark is the thresher shark?
- 3. At a large wedding, the cakes were cut into hundredths, so each piece was 0.01 of a whole cake. If there were 12 cakes, how many pieces were there?
- **4.** A millimeter is 0.001 of a meter. How many millimeters are there in 7 meters?
- 5. Paco saves \$0.75 each day for a new bicycle helmet. He has saved \$36. For how many days has Paco been saving?

Solve.

6. 0.9)63	7. 0.08)72	8. 0.007)42	9. 0.6)420
10. 0.4)372	11. 0.6)534	12. 0.26)884	13. 0.71)1,136

4 - 18

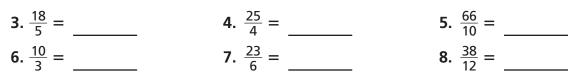
Circle the fraction that is not equivalent to $\frac{2}{5}$.

1. $\frac{4}{10}$ $\frac{20}{50}$ $\frac{6}{20}$ $\frac{10}{25}$

Circle the fraction that is not equivalent to $\frac{3}{12}$.

2. $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{6}{24}$ $\frac{12}{48}$ $\frac{9}{30}$

Write each improper fraction as a mixed number.



6 in.

Use the cubes to answer questions 9–12.

The edges of a cube are 6 inches long.

9. What is the area of each face? _____

10. What is the volume of the cube? _____

A cube has a volume of 125 cu cm.

11. What is the length of each edge? _____

12. What is the area of each face? _____

- **13.** The Eiffel Tower is about 324 meters high. The Sears Tower is 442 meters high. How much higher is the Sears Tower? _____
- **14.** Estimate to find the combined heights of both buildings in meters. _____

Multiply.

15.	65	16.	79	17.	713	18.	184
×	38	×	42	2	× 60	>	< <u>56</u>



Volume = 125 cu cm

4–19 Name		Date
Homework		
Divide.		
1. 0.07)4.2 2. 0.8)2.4	3. 0.05)4.8 4	. 0.24)2.064
5. Circle the division that does not others.	have the same answer as	s the
$54 \div 6$ $5.4 \div 0.6$ $0.54 \div 0.$	6 0.54 ÷ 0.06 0.054	÷ 0.006
Solve.		Show your work.
6. A beekeeper collected 7.6 liter it into bottles that each hold 0 bottles will she fill?		
 A very small dinosaur, the micr long. One of the largest dinosa about 91 feet long. How many microraptor was the diplodocu 	aurs, the diplodocus, was times as long as the	t
8. Tomorrow in the town of Eastware race that is 5.25 kilometers lon set up every 0.75 kilometer, inc How many water stations will	ng. A water station will be cluding at the finish line.	
9. Marisol's bedroom has an area The length of the room is 6.2 r	•	

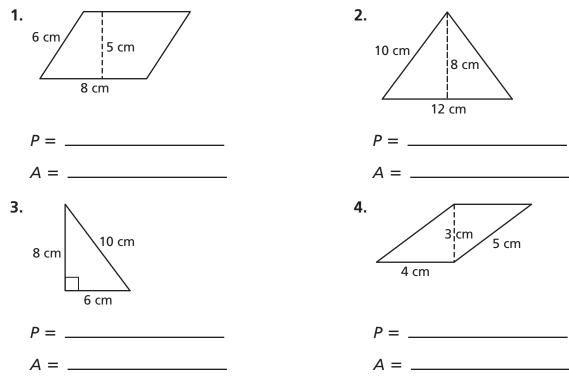
4–19	Name	9			Date			
Remem	bering							
Solve.					Show yo	ur work.		
0	Jeff are plar eeds and Jeff sible? Explair	· ·	·					
She has $1\frac{4}{8}$	2. Ruth needs $3\frac{1}{4}$ yards of fabric to make a small quilt. She has $1\frac{7}{8}$ yards in her fabric box. How much more fabric does she need to buy?							
3. Jorge ran $\frac{3}{4}$ mile less	3. Jorge ran $6\frac{1}{4}$ miles on Monday. On Tuesday he ran $\frac{3}{4}$ mile less. How far did he run on Tuesday?							
Complete.								
kiloliter (kL)	hectoliter (hL)	dekaliter (dkL)	liter (L)	deciliter (dL)	centiliter (cL)	milliliter (mL)		
1,000 L	100 L	10 L	1 L	0.1 L	0.01 L	0.001 L		
× 10 🛩	- × 10 <	- × 10 <	·	→ ÷ 10 -	► ÷ 10 -	→ ÷ 10		
5 . 2kL =	L	6. 3,000	mL =	L 7. 4	l,500 L =	kL		
8. 6.5 L =	mL	9. 9.5 kL	=	L 10. 4	400 mL =	L		

4–20	Name		Date			
Homework						
Divide.						
1. 0.7)35	2. 0.06)24	3. 0.8)0.64	4. 0.03)18			
5. 3)33	6. 0.05)0.65	7. 12)72	8. 0.04)11.56			
9. 8)216	10. 0.8)490.4	11. 28)2,380	12. 0.033)5.148			
Solve. 13. Georgia works	Show your work.					
in vases. Each v Georgia have l	vase holds 6 roses. Ho eft over?	ow many roses will				
14. Julia is jarring peaches. She has 25.5 cups of peaches. Each jar holds 3 cups. How many jars will Julia need to hold all the peaches?						
	oom is 137.5 square 12.5 feet. What is the	-				



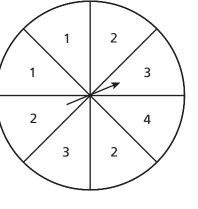
4-20

Find the perimeter and the area.



Imagine you spin the spinner one time. Write each probability as a fraction.

- 5. What is the probability of landing on a 1?
- 6. What is the probability of landing on a 2?
- 7. What is the probability of landing on a 3?
- 8. What is the probability of landing on a 4?



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Date

			2010
Homework			
Multiply or divide.	You may need a sepa	arate sheet of paper.	
1 . 1.5 × 5 =	2. 0.4 × 0.4	05 = 3. (0.004 × 0.03 =
4. 0.55 × 0.07	5. 0.25 × 0.12	6. 22.3 × 6.2	7. 20.8 × 0.26
8. 0.3)0.108	9. 0.11)407	10. 0.67)32.16	11. 0.44)105.6
For each problem, divide. Then solve.	decide whether you r	need to multiply or	Show your work.
birdhouse. Hov	88 inches of pine boar v many birdhouses ca oard? How many inch	n she make with	
	ve $\frac{1}{6}$ of his allowance out how much money		
day? Round yo	ur answer to the near	rest penny.	

14. A large box of cereal contains 17.4 ounces. Six children want to share the cereal equally. How much cereal should each child get?

Name

-71

15. Raisins cost \$0.97 per pound. Michael bought \$15.52 worth of raisins. How many pounds of raisins did he buy?

Date

4–21 Remembe	<u>Name</u>			Date
Add or subtract 1. 3.145 + 0.34	0	2.	55.893 - 5.06	
2 20 007 + 0.00			14.025 7.0	-
3. 29.007 + 9.89	97	4.	14.035 — 7.9	
				_
5. 76.35 + 2.389	9	6.	37.007 – 2.87	
				_
Solve.			Sho	w your work.
ounce (oz)	pound (lb)	ton (T)		·
1 lb = 16 oz	1 lb	1 T = 2,000 lb		
5. A puppy weig puppy in oun		What is the weig	ht of the	

6. Truck A is carrying 2.5 tons of cargo. Truck B is carrying 4,500 pounds of cargo. Which truck is carrying more?

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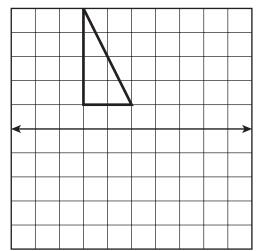


Draw the next figure in the pattern.

5. 6.

1. Draw a translation along the line. 2. Draw a reflection across the line.

UNIT D LESSON 1



4. Draw a reflection across the line.

Complete.

Homework

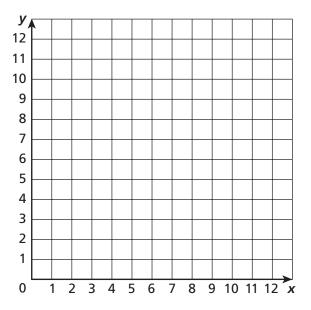
3. Draw a 90° clockwise rotation about point Z. Ζ

D–1 Name Remembering	Date
Solve.	
 Rectangle ABCD measures 4 cm by 5 cm. Rectangle measures 2 cm by 10 cm. Which rectangle has a gre perimeter? Explain. 	
2. Which rectangle has a greater area? Explain.	
3. The interior of a circle is divided into two central a angle measures 100°. What is the measure of the c	5
Add or subtract.	
4. 1.58 - 1.12 = 5. 34.5 + 8.62 =	6. 7.9 - 6 =
7. 0.83 + 23 = 8. 9 - 5.01 =	9. 14.4 + 3.81 =
Simplify.	
10. $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{6} = $ 11. $\frac{9}{10} + \frac{1}{2} = $	12. $\frac{11}{12} - \frac{2}{3} = $
13. $\frac{3}{2} + \frac{2}{3} = $ 14. $5\frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{4} = $	15. $\frac{7}{8} + \frac{5}{6} = $
Write 3 equivalent fractions for each fraction.	
16. $\frac{3}{8} = $ = = = 17. $\frac{6}{7} = $	= =
18. $\frac{28}{84} = $ 19. $\frac{10}{24} =$	= =



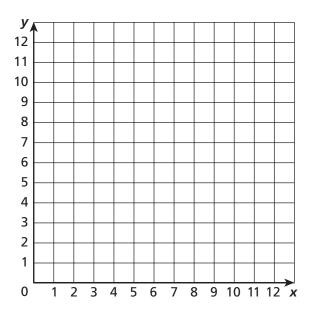


1. Draw an isosceles trapezoid. Write the ordered pairs for its vertices.

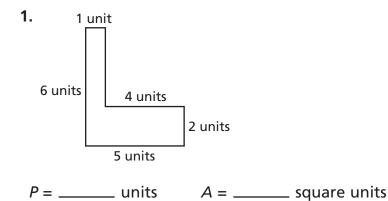


2. Now draw an isosceles triangle. Write the ordered pairs for its vertices.

3. Draw a parallelogram. Write the ordered pairs for its vertices. Draw a line of reflection and reflect the parallelogram across the line. Give the ordered pairs for the reflected parallelogram.

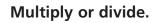


Find the perimeter and area.



2. The area of triangle *ABC* is 10 sq cm. Name a possible base measure and a possible height measure for triangle *ABC*. Explain your answer.

3. Can one angle of a right triangle measure 100°? Explain your answer.



4. 84 ÷ 6 =	5. 27 × 10 =	6. 108 ÷ 12 =
7. 15 × 100 =	8. 144 ÷ 24 =	9. 1,000 × 3 =
10. 8.4 ÷ 6 =	11. 27 × 0.1 =	12. 10.8 ÷ 12 =
13. 1.5 × 0.01 =	14. 144 ÷ 2.4 =	15. 0.100 × 0.3 =

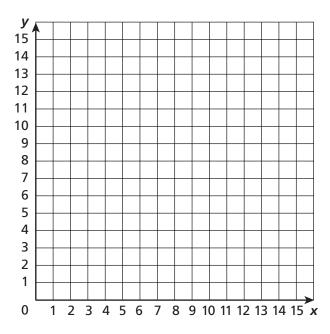
Coordinate Graphs in the First Quadrant

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D–2 <u>Na</u> Remembering



- **1.** Describe the function y = 5x.
- 2. Write an equation for the function described by this rule: the value of y is 10 times greater than the value of x.
- 3. Complete the table of ordered pairs for the function y = x + 5. Plot the ordered pairs and draw a line to connect the points.



y = x + 5			
X	У		

Write the rule in words:

4. For which function, y = 2x or y = x + 2, is the value of y always greater than the value of x? Explain your answer.

D–3 Remembering

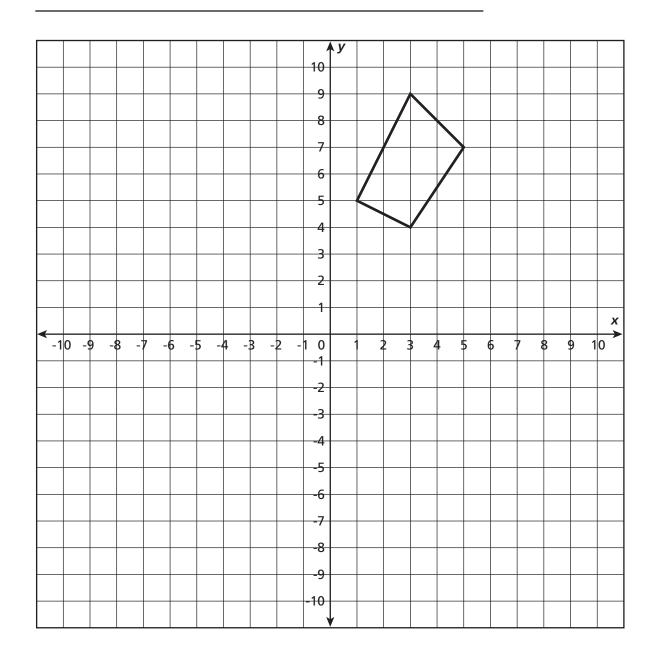
1. Use your protractor to draw an angle that measures 45°. Label the angle *KLM*.

- **2.** What kind of angle has twice the measure of $\angle KLM$?
- **3.** $\angle A$ and $\angle B$ are supplementary angles. $\angle S$ and $\angle T$ are complementary angles. How many times greater is the total of the measures of $\angle A$ and $\angle B$ than the total of the measures of $\angle S$ and $\angle T$?
- **4.** A rectangular prism measures 5 in. by 8 in. by 13 in. What is the volume of the box in cubic inches?
- 5. Corey had \$16.50 left after he bought a pair of jeans for \$19.50. How much money did Corey have before he bought the jeans?
- 6. What fraction of a dollar is equivalent to 50 cents?

7. Write 5 other fractions equivalent to $\frac{8}{12}$.

D-4 Homework

- **1.** Reflect the figure across the *y*-axis of the coordinate plane.
- 2. Suppose the ordered pairs (-6, -4), (1, -4), (1, -8), and (-6, -8) represent the vertices of a rectangle. Translate the rectangle 5 units to the right. What ordered pairs represent the vertices of the new rectangle?

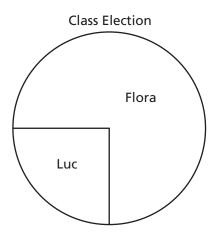


D–4 <u>Na</u> Remembering

Solve.

- **1.** A rectangular prism measures 2 inches by 4 inches by 8 inches. What is the greatest number of 1-inch by 1-inch by 1-inch cubes that can be placed inside the container?
- 2. In a 100-yard dash, Jeffrey finished 0.07 seconds behind Claudelle. Jeffrey's time for the dash was 14.02 seconds. What was Claudelle's time?
- **3.** $\angle ABC$ and $\angle DBE$ are vertical angles. The measure of $\angle DBE$ is 73°. What is the measure of $\angle ABC$?

The graph below represents 20 votes and shows the outcome of a class election.



4. Write and answer two questions about the graph.

24

8

2

Homework

Solve. Write a multiplication equation for each problem.

Miguel swam 6 lengths of the pool. Po Lan swam 3 times as far as Miguel. Lionel swam $\frac{1}{3}$ as far as Miguel.

- 1. How many lengths did Po Lan swim? _____ Write the equation.
- 2. How many lengths did Lionel swim? _____ Write the equation.

Chris cut a length of rope that was 12 feet long. Dayna cut one that was 4 times as long as Chris's rope. Benita cut one that was $\frac{1}{4}$ as long as Chris's rope.

3. How long is Dayna's rope? _____ Write the equation.

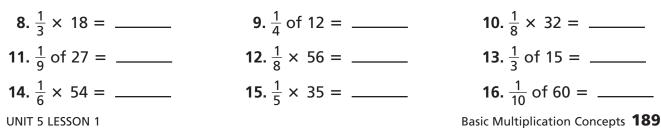
4. How long is Benita's rope? _____ Write the equation.

Write two statements for each pair of treats. Use the word times.

- Number Treat 6. Compare drinks and pizzas.
- **7.** Compare cookies and pizzas.

5. Compare cookies and drinks.





5–1		Name		Date
Re	memberfr	g		
Mult	tiply or divide.			
1.	38	2. 0.75	3. 0.8)7.	4. 0.13)0.754
-	× 0.69	<u>× 54</u>		
5.	42	6. 0.15	7. 0.4)0.	8. 0.24)0.336
2	<u>× 1.6</u>	<u>× 63</u>		
Writ	e whether each	is a measurement of le	ength, are	ea, or volume.
9. t	the amount of g	gravel in a dump truck	10. the	distance between two houses
-				
11. t	the amount of f	floor covered by a rug	12. the	amount of air in a room
-				
Writ	e each measure	ment using a number a	and a sym	nbol.
13. 3	32 hundredths o	of a centimeter		Example:
14. 7	7 tenths of a mi	llimeter		9 tenths of a decimeter = 0.9 dm
15. 6	52 thousandths	of a decimeter		
Find the number of cubes. Show your work.				
16.			17.	

5–2	Name	Date
Homework		
Multiply.		
1. $\frac{2}{3} \times 15 =$	2. $\frac{3}{4} \times 8 =$	3. $\frac{7}{8} \times 32 =$
4. $\frac{2}{9} \times 27 =$	5. $\frac{3}{8} \times 56 =$	6. $\frac{3}{4} \times 16 =$
7. $\frac{2}{3} \times 21 =$	8. $\frac{4}{5} \times 35 =$	9. $\frac{5}{7} \times 28 =$
10. $\frac{4}{9} \times 45 =$	11. $\frac{5}{12} \times 24 =$	12. $\frac{9}{10} \times 70 =$
Solve.		Show your work.
2	math problems to solve. She has solve	d
$\frac{2}{7}$ of them. How	many problems has she solved?	
11 Tessa throw 36 f	ree throws at basketball practice. She	
	. What fraction of her free throws did	
Tessa sink?		
15 A consultant F		
many horses are	6 horses. $\frac{3}{8}$ of them are white. How not white?	
-	a hardware store. Today he sold	
0	e tools he sold were hammers. How did Nathan sell today?	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

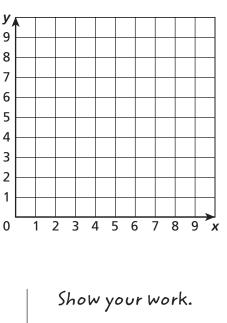
5–2	Name		Date
Rememberth	g		
Multiply or divide.			
1. 75 <u>× 0.15</u>	2. 0.62 <u>× 14</u>	3. 1.9 <u>× 1.2</u>	4. 0.5 <u>× 0.5</u>
5. 5)18	6. 7)24.01	7. 11)160.05	8. 6)966

- 9. Plot these points on the coordinate grid:
 A (1, 2) B (5, 2) C (3, 5)
- **10.** Join Point *A*, Point *B*, and Point *C* with line segments. Name the geometric figure this makes.
- 11. Translate the figure 4 units to the right and 2 units up. Name the coordinates of the translated figure.

A' _____ B' ____ C' ____

Solve.

12. Box A contains 20 marbles and 14 of them are red. Box B contains 10 marbles and 8 of them are red. You will choose one marble from one of the boxes. Which box would you prefer if you want to choose a red marble?

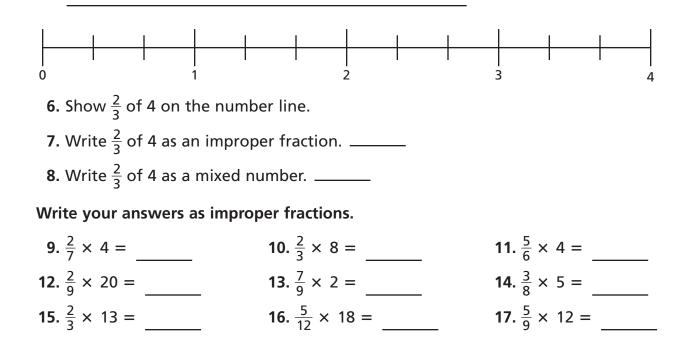


Name

Homework

The campers in each cabin at Bear Claw Camp held a contest to see who could walk the farthest in one day. Write your answers to the questions as improper fractions.

- **1.** The campers in Cabin A walked $\frac{1}{4}$ of the way to Otter Ridge. How many miles did they walk?
- 2. The campers in Cabin B walked $\frac{2}{3}$ of the way to Silver Stream. How many miles did they walk?
- **3.** The campers in Cabin C walked $\frac{3}{5}$ of the way to Fossil Cave. How many miles did they walk?
- **4.** The campers in Cabin D walked $\frac{1}{6}$ of the way to Mammoth Mountain. How many miles did they walk?
- 5. Which group of campers walked the farthest that day?





Remembering	
Write the decimals as fractions. Simpl	ify your answers.
1. 0.54 =	 2. 0.6 =
3. 0.09 =	4. 0.759 =
5. 0.008 =	6. 0.67 =
7. 0.75 =	8. 0.3 =
9. 0.224 =	10. 0.492 =
11. 0.004 =	12. 0.36 =
Decide if each angle is obtuse, right,	or acute.
13.	15. ←
16. 17.	18.
Solve.	Show your work.
19. Javier has twice as many books as third as many books as Manolo. If	

Name

5-3

how many books does Javier have?

Date

Name

Homework

Tanith is using a number line to find $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{5}$. This is her work so far: 2 5 4 5 5 3 5 4 5 5 0 $\frac{6}{20}$ $\frac{9}{20}$ <u>12</u> 20 <u>13</u> 20 $\frac{2}{20}$ $\frac{3}{20}$ $\frac{4}{20}$ $\frac{5}{20}$ $\frac{7}{20}$ $\frac{8}{20}$ $\frac{10}{20}$ $\frac{11}{20}$ $\frac{14}{20}$ $\frac{15}{20}$ 16 $\frac{17}{20}$ $\frac{18}{20}$ 19 20 $\frac{1}{20}$ 20 $\overline{20}$ 20 20 **1.** Explain Steps 1 and 2 to someone at home. **2.** Finish Tanith's work by circling $\frac{3}{4}$ of each circled fifth. How many 20th's did you circle altogether? _____ What is $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{5}$? **3.** Use the number line to find $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{5}{6}$. Label all the parts above and below. 0 Show your work. Solve. **4.** Four friends at a party popped $\frac{3}{4}$ of a bag of popcorn. They ate half of what was popped. What fraction of the popcorn in the bag did they eat? 5. Ashley brought $\frac{7}{8}$ of a gallon of lemonade to the party. Her friends drank $\frac{2}{3}$ of it. How many gallons of lemonade did they drink? Multiply. You do not need to simplify. **7.** $\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{2}{9} =$ _____ **8.** $\frac{1}{8} \times \frac{5}{6} =$ _____ 6. $\frac{2}{7} \times \frac{1}{3} =$ _____ **9.** $\frac{2}{7} \times 12 =$ **10.** $\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{2}{3} =$ 11. $\frac{1}{7} \times \frac{3}{5} =$

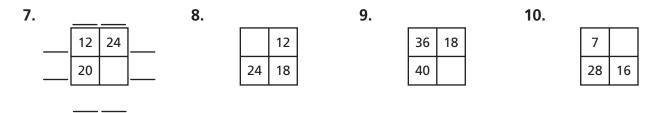
13. $\frac{5}{12} \times 3 =$

12. $\frac{9}{10} \times \frac{1}{2} =$

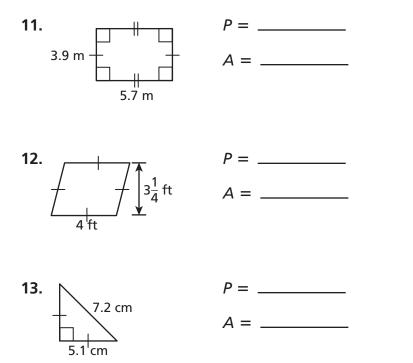
14. $\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{1}{6} =$

5–4 Name		Date
Remembering		
Estimate each product. Show	your work.	
1. 4.8 × 47 ≈	2. 0.211 × 8 ≈	3. 13.9 × 11 ≈
Multiply. Compare your answ	ver to your estimate above.	
4. 4.8	5. 0.211	6. 13.9
<u>× 47</u>	<u>× 8</u>	<u>× 11</u>

Find the unknown number in each Factor Puzzle.



Find the perimeter and area of each figure. Show your work.



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Date

Homework

5-5

Multiply. Simplify first if you can. **1.** $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{6}{7} =$ _____ **2.** $\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{1}{8} =$ _____ **3.** $\frac{5}{24} \times \frac{8}{15} =$ _____ **4.** $\frac{2}{17} \times \frac{8}{1} =$ _____ **5.** $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{12}{25} =$ _____ **6.** $\frac{5}{7} \times \frac{3}{8} =$ _____ 7. $\frac{3}{10} \times \frac{2}{3} =$ _____ **8.** $\frac{5}{16} \times \frac{2}{25} =$ _____ **9.** $\frac{4}{35} \times \frac{7}{12} =$ **10.** $\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{7}{1} =$ _____ **11.** $\frac{7}{9} \times \frac{6}{49} =$ _____ **12.** $\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{2}{3} =$ 13. Circle the fraction that does not mean the same as the others.

> <u>10</u> 50

 $\frac{6}{40}$

<u>7</u> 35 100 500

 $\frac{3}{15}$

 $\frac{2}{10}$ $\frac{1}{5}$ $\frac{9}{45}$

Show your work.

Remembering

Solve.

5-5

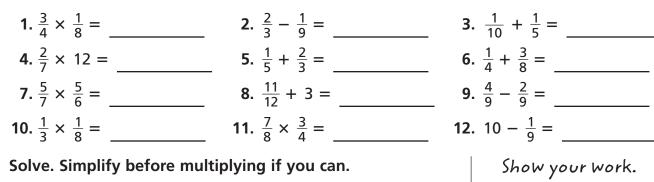
- 1. Oliver has 395 books. He has 5 times as many books as Vanessa. How many books does Vanessa have?
- 2. Armando makes clown puppets. He has 3 kinds of faces,4 kinds of hats, and 2 kinds of clown suits. How manydifferent puppets can Armando make?
- **3.** A farmer owns two orchards. There are 28 columns and 17 rows of trees in the apple orchard and 32 columns and 14 rows of trees in the pear orchard. Which one has more trees? How many more?
- 4. I bought 2 bagels and a glass of juice this morning.I paid 40 cents for the juice. Altogether I paid \$1.00.How much did each bagel cost?

Round to the nearest tenth.

5. 0.67	6. 0.88	7. 2.14	8. 3.81	
Round to the nea	rest hundredth.			
9. 0.789	10. 0.092	11. 0.818	12. 0.477	
•	stion about the circle n of the class has blor			r in Our Class black
14. There are 32 s	students. How many	have each hair colo	or?	red
15. How many tin	nes more students ha	ve brown hair than		rown

Homework

Solve. Watch the signs. The operations are mixed.

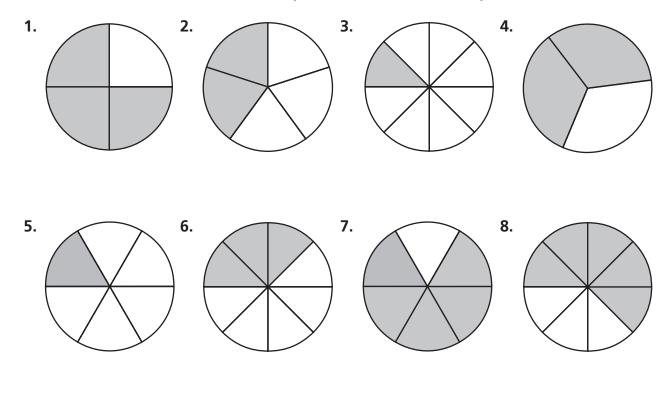


- **13.** Rodrigo's fish bowl holds $\frac{7}{8}$ of a gallon of water. It is now $\frac{1}{2}$ full. How much water is in it?
- **14.** Kenya's long jump is $7\frac{1}{6}$ feet long. Her friend Janet's is $6\frac{1}{3}$ feet long. How much longer is Kenya's jump than Janet's?
- **15.** A group of hikers walked $8\frac{7}{10}$ miles to Caribou Cave and then $5\frac{1}{5}$ miles to Silver Stream. How far did they walk altogether?
- **16.** Estevan has a recipe that calls for $\frac{3}{4}$ cup of flour. He wants to make $\frac{1}{3}$ of the recipe. How much flour will he need?
- **17.** A truck was carrying $2\frac{1}{8}$ tons of sand. When it arrived, only $1\frac{1}{2}$ tons of sand were left. How much sand was lost along the way?
- **18.** On White Gate Chicken Farm, $\frac{5}{6}$ of the eggs usually hatch. This year only $\frac{2}{3}$ as many hatched. What fraction of the total eggs hatched this year?

Show your work.

5–6	Name		Date	
Remembert	ng			
Multiply or divide.				
1. 7.33	2. 0.83	3. 3.14	4. 9.69	
<u>× 8</u>	<u>×0.5</u>	<u>×72</u>	<u>×6.1</u>	
5. 8)6.56	6. 6)2.88	7. 4)0.12	8. 7)46.9	
ls each triangle equ	uilateral, isosceles,	or scalene?		
9.	10.	11.	7 12.	
	> /			
Write whether you	would measure fo	or length, area, or vol	ume.	
13. How much of t	he ground is cover	red by a tent?		
14. How far is it from	om the front door	to the street?		
15. How much space is there inside a railroad car?				
16. How tall is an oak tree?				
17. How much wat	er does an aquariu	um hold?		

Write the fraction and the decimal equivalent for the shaded part.



Write the fraction or decimal equivalent.

9 . 0.625 =	10. 0.33 =	11. $\frac{7}{8} =$
12. 0.83 =	13. 0.375 =	14. 0.250 =
15. 0.875 =	16. 0.6 =	17. 0.17 =

18. Circle the number that is not equal to the others.

4	0.8	16	0.08	8	0.80
5	0.0	20	0.00	10	0.80

19. Label the number line with decimals above and fractions below.



5–7 <u>Na</u> Remembering

Solve.

- 1. Chad's wagon has a volume of 900 cu in. It is 30 in. long and 10 in. wide. How deep is the wagon?
- 2. The McDonald family bought a new couch that is 5.4 feet long and 3.2 feet wide. How much floor space will the couch cover?
- **3.** A circular backyard swimming pool is 21 yards around the outside. About how wide is the pool at its widest point?
- **4.** A flower box is 7 feet long, 2 feet wide, and 2 feet deep. How many cubic feet of dirt will it hold?
- **5.** If dirt is sold in bags that hold 3.5 cu ft, how many bags of dirt will it take to fill the box?

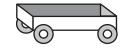
Subtract.

6. 7,000 - 472 = _____

- **7.** 42,819 1,367 = _____
- **8.** 689.46 38.2 = _____

9. 17.89 - 3.215 = _____

Show your work.

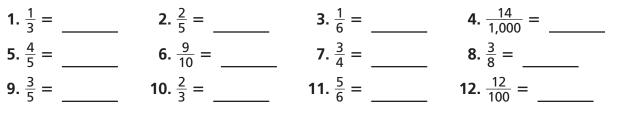


5–8 Name	Date
Homework	
Divide.	
1. 5 ÷ 6 =	2. 9 ÷ $\frac{1}{5}$ =
3. 7 ÷ 5 =	4. 8 ÷ $\frac{1}{6}$ =
5. 3 ÷ 10 =	6. 4 ÷ $\frac{1}{9}$ =
7. 100 ÷ $\frac{1}{6}$ =	8. 1 ÷ 65 =
Solve.	Show your work.
9. Alexander is dividing oranges	5
5 oranges. How many eighths	will he have?
equally among 10 people. How get? Give your answer as an u fraction and as a simplified mi	nsimplified improper
11. Nayati wants to swim 50 miles plans to swim $\frac{1}{4}$ mile each day it take her to swim 50 miles?	
12. Eric has 7 dollars for milk mon milk every day. How long will	
13. A vegetable gardener needs to beans into 20 bags. He wants about the same. About how m weigh? Give your answer in be simplest forms.	all the bags to weigh nuch will each bag

Remembering

5-8

Write the fraction as a decimal number.

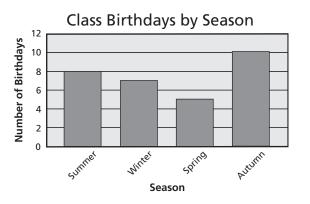


Write a decimal or whole number for the expression.

- 13. Nine tenths _____
- **15.** Three million _____
- 14. Seven hundredths _____
- Forty thousand, twenty-one ______
- **17.** Two thousandths _____**18.** Sixteen hundredths _____

Answer each question about the graph.

- **19.** How many people are in the class? How do you know?
- **20.** How many birthdays in the class are in the autumn? What fraction of the whole class is that?
- **21.** How many more birthdays are in the winter than are in the spring?
- **22.** How many birthdays are in the summer? In the summer and spring?



Date



Complete each fraction box.

1.		$\frac{7}{8}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$
	>	$\frac{7}{8} > \frac{3}{4} \text{ or } \frac{7}{8} > \frac{6}{8}$
	+	
	_	
	×	

2.		$\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{3}{5}$
	>	
	+	
	_	
	×	

Solve.

- **3.** The Eagle Trucking Company must deliver $\frac{7}{8}$ of a ton of cement blocks and $\frac{5}{8}$ of a ton of bricks to one place. How much will this load weigh?
- **4.** A truck carried $3\frac{1}{3}$ tons of sand, but lost $\frac{1}{4}$ of a ton along the way. How many tons of sand were delivered?
- 5. The trucking company also needs to deliver $1\frac{2}{3}$ tons of oak logs and $1\frac{7}{12}$ tons of maple logs. Which load weighs more?
- 6. In a load of $\frac{3}{4}$ ton of steel rods, $\frac{1}{8}$ of them are bent. How many tons of steel rods are bent?
- 7. The truck driver has to deliver $\frac{3}{5}$ tons of boards to a lumberyard. Circle the correct crate.

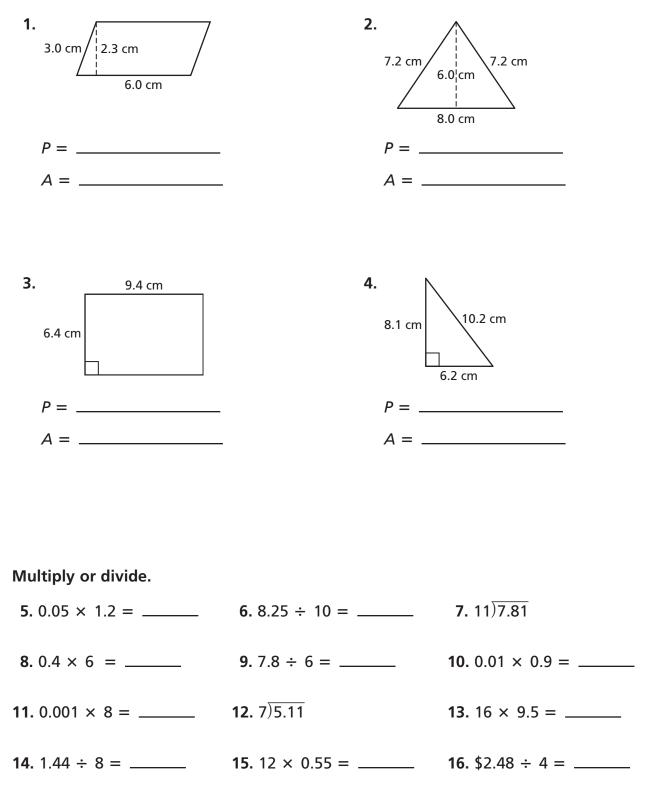


Show your work.

Remembering

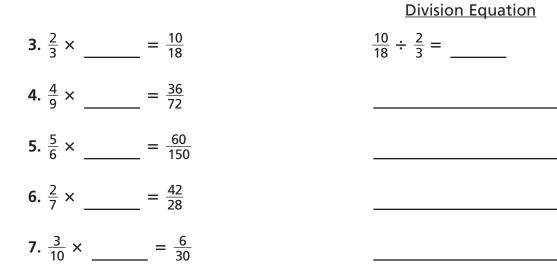
5-9

Find the perimeter and area of each figure. Show your work.

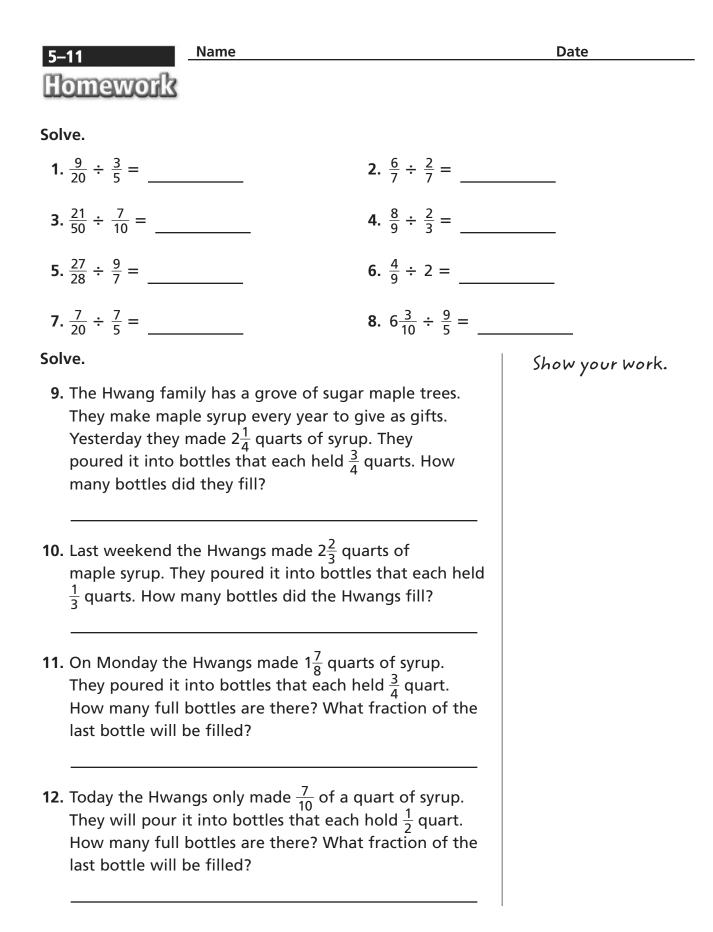


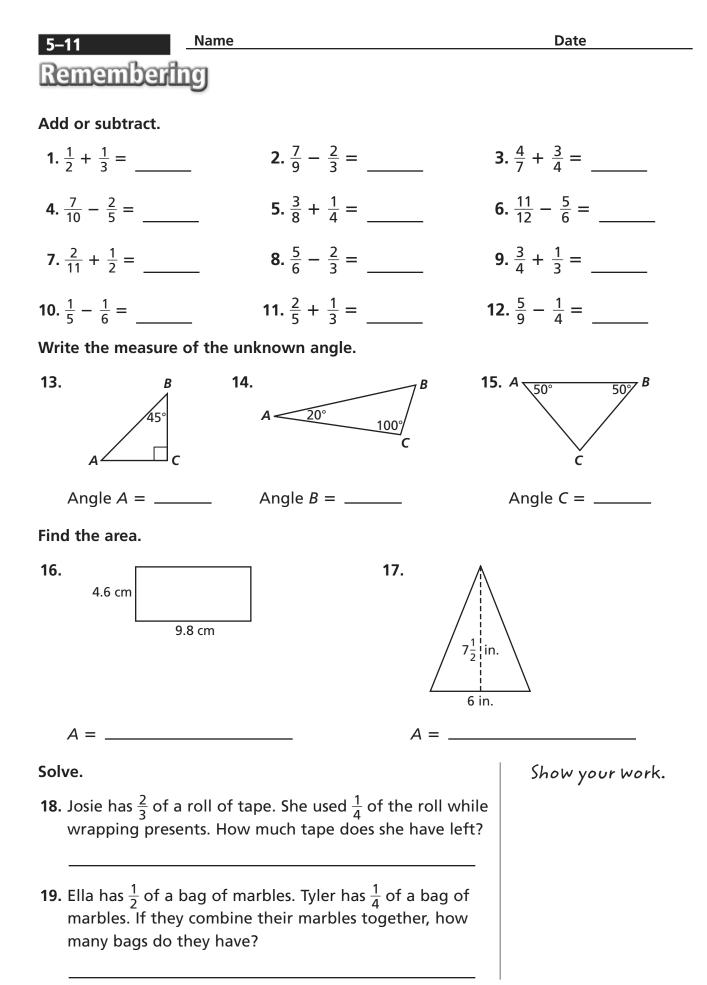
5–10 Name			Date		_
Homework					
Solve.					
1. The Hot Chocolate Problem					
Marco has $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of hot chocolate. He is pouring it into cups that each hold $\frac{3}{8}$ pint. How many cups can he fill?	0 4	$\frac{1}{4}$	 <u>2</u> 4	 <u>3</u> 4	
Think: How manys are is in	_?				
Write the division equation.		_			
Check your answer by writing the multiplic	ation equa	tion.			
2. The Honeybee Problem					
A honeybee gathered nectar for $\frac{3}{4}$ of an hour. It returned to the hive every $\frac{1}{12}$ hour. How many trips did the bee make	}	$\frac{1}{4}$	<u> </u> <u>2</u> 4	<u>3</u> 4	
Think: How manys are is in	_?				
Write the division equation.		-			
Check your answer by writing the multiplic	ation equa	tion.			

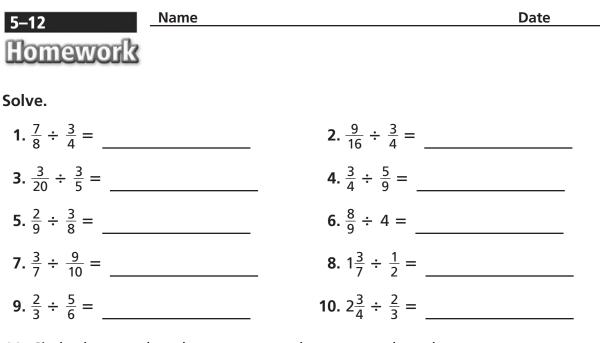
Find each unknown factor. Rewrite each equation as a division equation.



5–10 Rememberin	Name		Date
Multiply.			
1. 52 × 75	2. 263 <u>× 38</u>	3. 396 × 27	4. 945 × 78
5. 96 <u>× 8.7</u>	6. 0.63 × 54	7. 0.75 × 0.08	8. 0.049 ★ 0.18
Divide.			
9. 15)225	10. 23)253	11. 41)574	12. 37)851
13. 5.6)28	14. 3.2)48	15. 9.3)93	16. 7.4)111
Solve the division p	roblems. Try to do the	em in your head.	
17. 7 ÷ 9 =	18. $8 \div \frac{1}{5} =$	19. 5 ÷ 4 =	:
20. $12 \div \frac{1}{4} =$	21 . 1 ÷ 16 =	22. $10 \div \frac{1}{7}$	=
23. 9 ÷ $\frac{1}{6}$ =	24. 3 ÷ 16 =	25 . 1,000 ÷	$\frac{1}{3} = $







11. Circle the one that does not mean the same as the others.

 $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{3}$ 3 × $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ × 3 $\frac{3}{2}$

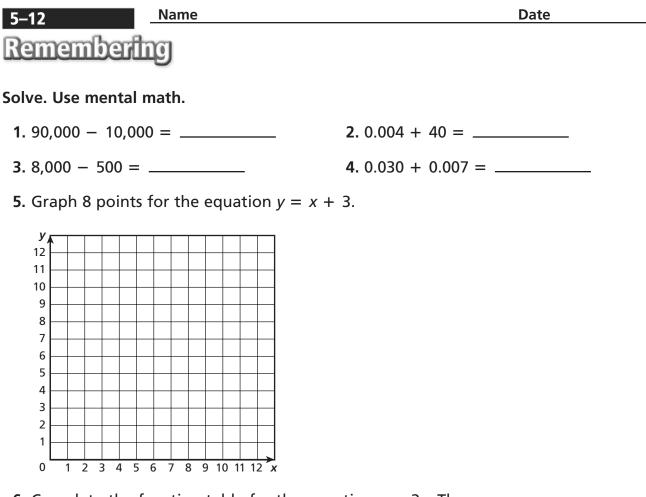
Solve.

12. Containers of Annie's Apple Cider come in 2 sizes. The large bottle holds $2\frac{1}{4}$ gallons. The small bottle holds $\frac{3}{4}$ of a gallon. How many small bottles does it take to fill a large bottle?



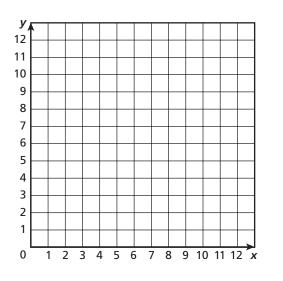
- **13.** Annie is planning to sell apple cider in small drink boxes. Each box will hold $\frac{1}{16}$ of a gallon. How many boxes fill a $\frac{3}{4}$ gallon bottle?
- **14.** How many boxes fill a $2\frac{1}{4}$ gallon bottle?
- **15.** Three mugs of apple cider hold $\frac{1}{4}$ of a gallon. How much does each mug hold?





6. Complete the function table for the equation y = 2x. Then plot the points on the graph.

x	у
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	



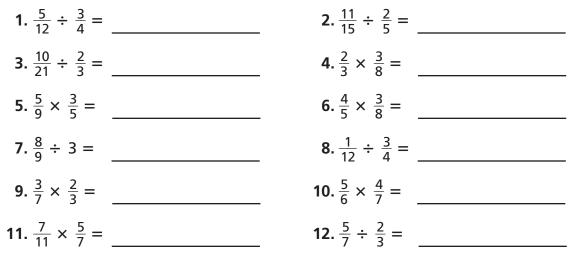
8. $y = x + \frac{1}{2}$

Write a verbal rule for the equation.

7.
$$y = \frac{1}{2}x$$

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Watch the signs! Give your answer in the simplest form.



13. Circle the one that does not mean the same as the others.

 $\frac{4}{5} \qquad \frac{1}{5} \times 4 \qquad \frac{1}{5} \div 4 \qquad \frac{1}{4} \div \frac{1}{5} \qquad 4 \times \frac{1}{5}$

Solve.

5-13

Homework

14. Harvest Cereal comes in boxes of different sizes. The regular box holds $\frac{7}{8}$ pound. The small box holds $\frac{2}{3}$ as much. How much cereal does the small box hold?

15. The company will soon introduce a new giant size box. It will be $1\frac{1}{2}$ times as big as the regular box, which holds $\frac{7}{8}$ pound of cereal. How much cereal will the giant box hold?

- **16.** A six-pack of Harvest Cereal holds $1\frac{1}{8}$ pounds. How much does each little box hold?
- **17.** If a bowl of cereal holds $\frac{1}{8}$ pound, how many bowls can you get from a regular box of Harvest Cereal, which holds $\frac{7}{8}$ pound?



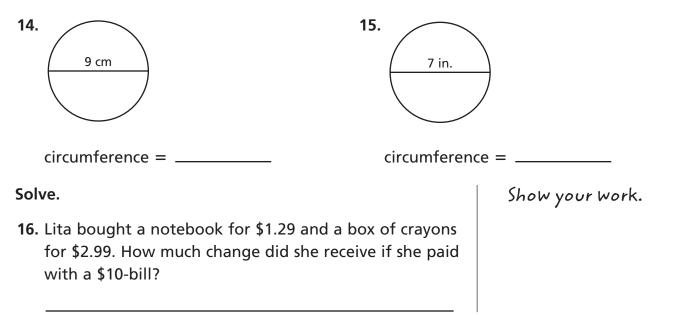


5–13	Name	Date
Remembering		
Round to the nearest	tenth.	
1. 14.57 =	2. 52.34 =	3. 1.90 =
4. 37.88 =	5. 5.99 =	6. 16.22 =
Round to the nearest	hundredth.	
7 . 140.517 =	8. 9.432 =	9. 74.366 =
10. 52.986 =	11. 11.681 =	12. 5.128 =

13. A classroom survey asks how many pets each student has at home. The results are shown in the chart below. Draw and label a circle graph to represent the survey data.

Number of	Number of
Pets	Students
0	8
1	6
2	4
more than 2	6

Calculate the circumference of each circle. Use 3.14 for π .



Homework	
Solve.	Show your work.
1. Dan's Ice Cream comes in cartons of two sizes. The large carton holds $4\frac{1}{2}$ pounds. The small carton holds $1\frac{3}{4}$ pounds less. How much ice cream does the small carton hold?	
2. Dan is planning to sell ice cream in a new jumbo-size tub. It will hold 2 times as much as the large carton, which holds $4\frac{1}{2}$ pounds. How much ice cream will the jumbo tub hold?	
3. Four cones of Dan's Ice Cream hold $\frac{5}{8}$ pound. How much does each cone hold?	
4. If a dish of ice cream holds $\frac{1}{4}$ pound, how many dishes can you get from a large carton of Dan's Ice Cream?	
Answer in the simplest form.	
5. $\frac{3}{10} \div \frac{1}{5} =$ 6. $\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{11}{16} =$	
7 . $\frac{9}{14} \div \frac{3}{7} = $ 8 . $\frac{3}{5} \div 6 = $	
9. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{5} =$ 10. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{9} =$	
11. $\frac{3}{8} \div 4 = $ 12. $\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{10} = $	
13. $\frac{5}{7} - \frac{1}{2} = $ 14. $\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{2}{7} = $	
15. $\frac{5}{9} \times \frac{2}{3} =$ 16. $2 - \frac{3}{5} =$	

Name

5-14

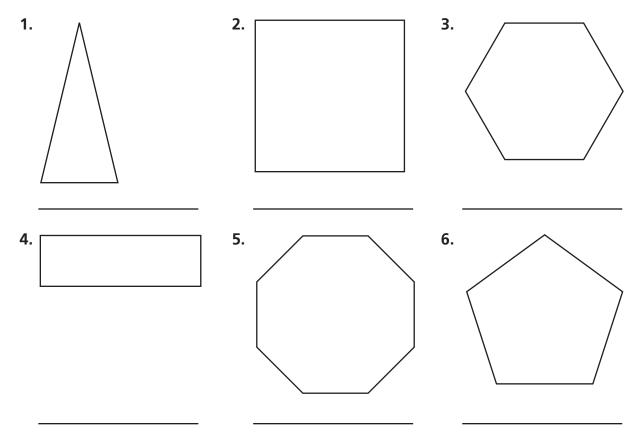
Date

5–14	Name		Date
Rememberir	g		
Solve.			
1. 8)6.08	2. 0.9)7.2	3. 0.04)3.72	4. 0.21)1.827
5. 0.19)13.3	6. 0.8)5.76	7. 0.06)27.6	8. 0.32)1.472
9. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{9} = $		10. $\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{10} =$	
11. $\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{2}{7} =$		12. 2 - $\frac{3}{5}$ =	
8 /		5	
Draw the lines of sy	/mmetry.		
13.		14.	
\langle	\rightarrow		
			\backslash
		/	
Solve.		SI	now your work.
15. The Singhs drov they drive in $1\frac{1}{2}$	e 50 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles in one ho hours at the same sp	our. How far will eed?	
16. Julia has $4\frac{1}{2}$ cup	s of sugar. A cookie ro	ecipe calls for	
$\frac{3}{4}$ of a cup of su can she make?	gar. How many batch	es of cookies	

Homework

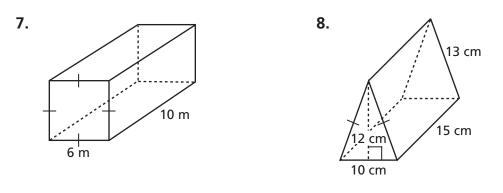
E-1

Name the prism for each base.



Find the surface area of each prism.

Remember: a small perpendicular mark (–) means that the edges are congruent.



A cube has a surface area of 24 square centimeters.

9. What is the area of each face?

10. What is the length of each edge? __________UNIT E LESSON 1

Date

Name

Remembering

Write a decimal equivalent for each fraction.

 1. $\frac{1}{2} =$ 2. $\frac{3}{4} =$ 3. $\frac{1}{8} =$

 4. $\frac{5}{8} =$ 5. $\frac{3}{8} =$ 6. $\frac{7}{8} =$

Write each mixed number as an improper fraction.

 7. $2\frac{1}{2} =$ 8. $3\frac{5}{6} =$ 9. $2\frac{1}{10} =$

 10. $5\frac{5}{8} =$ 11. $8\frac{3}{5} =$ 12. $1\frac{7}{8} =$

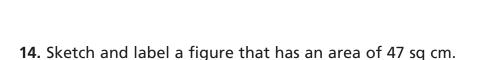
14 cm

-1 cm

13. Find the perimeter and area of this figure.

12 cm

3 cm



7 cm

19 cm



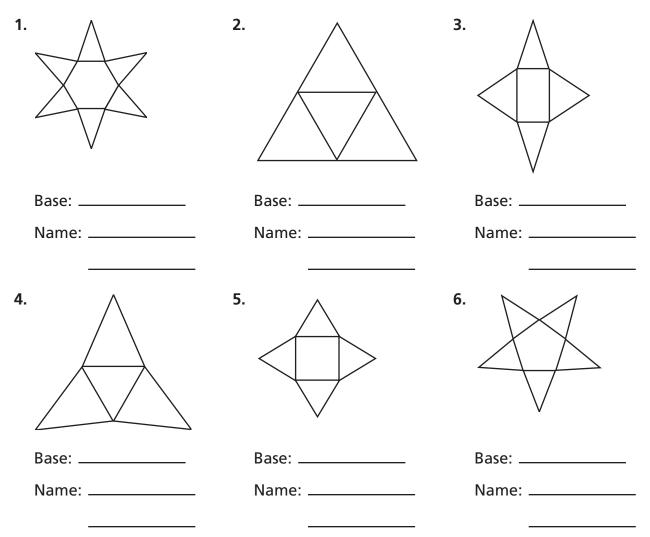
5 cm

E-1

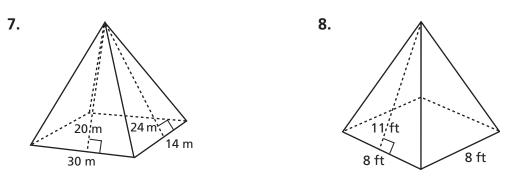


These nets form pyramids.

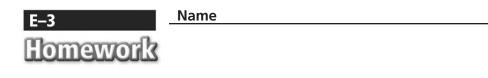
Name the shape of the base and use it to name the pyramid.



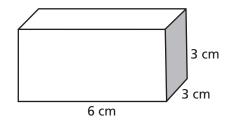
Find the total surface area of each pyramid.



E-2	Name	Date
Rememberin	Q	
Compare. Write < or	· >.	
1. $\frac{3}{4}$ $\bigcirc \frac{1}{4}$	2. $\frac{5}{8}$ $\bigcirc \frac{7}{8}$	3. $\frac{7}{12}$ $11 \\ 12$
4. $\frac{1}{2}$ $\bigcirc \frac{1}{3}$	5. $\frac{1}{8}$ \bigcirc $\frac{1}{4}$	6. $\frac{1}{12}$ $\bigcirc \frac{1}{10}$
Write each fraction	in simplest form.	
7 . $\frac{2}{6} =$	8. $\frac{5}{10} =$	9. $\frac{8}{12} = $
10. $\frac{6}{8} =$	11. $\frac{6}{9} =$	12. $\frac{12}{20} =$
Describe each figure	e using the language of geometry.	
13.	14.	15.
16.	17.	18.
19.	20.	21.



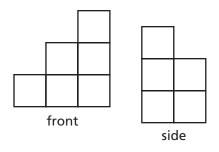
1. Draw the front, side, and top views of this solid. Name the solid.

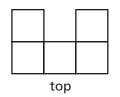


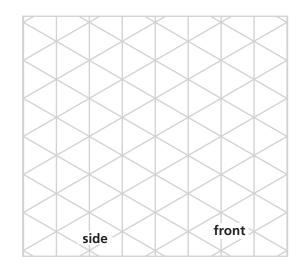
Date

front view	side view	top view
Name	of Solid:	

2. Draw a picture to match the views.







Homework

6 - 1

Complete this story about Noreen's older brother, Tim. Tim saved \$5 every day. He and Noreen started to save on the same day. Draw pictures of Tim's bank each day if that helps you decide how much he has saved.

On Day 0 Tim did not put money into his bear bank. On Day 0 Tim's bear bank was empty. He had \$0 in his bank.

- On Day 1 Tim put \$5 into his bear bank.
 On Day 1 Tim had _____ in his bank.
- On Day 2 Tim put \$5 into his bear bank.
 On Day 2 Tim had _____ in his bank.
- On Day 3 Tim put \$5 into his bear bank.
 On Day 3 Tim had _____ in his bank.
- 4. On Day 4 Tim put \$5 into his bear bank.On Day 4 Tim had _____ in his bank.
- 5. On Day 5 Tim put \$5 into his bear bank.On Day 5 Tim had _____ in his bank.
- 6. On Day 6 Tim put \$5 into his bear bank. On Day 6 Tim had _____ in his bank.
- 7. On Day 7 Tim put \$5 into his bear bank.On Day 7 Tim had _____ in his bank.
- 8. On Day 8 Tim put \$5 into his bear bank.On Day 8 Tim had _____ in his bank.
- **9.** Complete the Multiplication Column Table to show Tim's savings.

Days	Dollars		
0	0	Ь	
1		Κ.	ł
2		K	ł
3		K	ł
4		K	ł
5		K	ł
6		K	ł
7		K	÷
8		 ∕	÷

Remembering

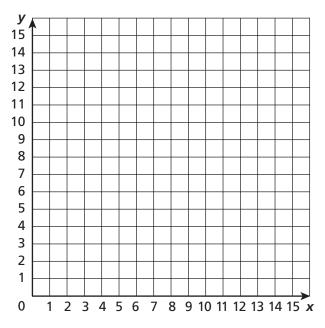
Which is greater? How much greater?

1. 32 × 16 or 36 × 12 _____

2. 8 × 5 or 9 × 4 _____

- **3.** 20 × 0.3 or 0.2 × 300 _____
- **4.** 171 × 28 or 281 × 17 _____
- Plot these points on a coordinate grid and join them to make a figure. What figure did you make?
 - A (6, 12)
 - B (11, 12)
 - C (2, 3)

D (13, 3)



Solve.

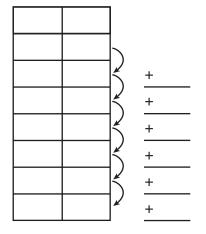
- **6.** Justin buys a card for his cousin for \$3.29 and a card for his aunt for \$4.25. He pays with a \$10 bill. How much change should Justin receive?
- 7. Ms. Emerson wants to build a picture frame 28.5 cm by 42.5 cm. She has a piece of wood trim 161 cm long. Does she have enough to make the frame? How do you know?
- **8.** Cheese costs \$5.79 per pound. How much will $\frac{1}{3}$ pound of cheese cost?

Homework

6-2

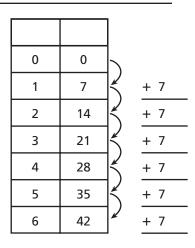
Grandma Jackson has 8 tomato plants in each row in her garden.

- 1. Write this story using the word "per."
- 2. Make a Multiplication Column Table to describe Grandma Jackson's tomato plants.



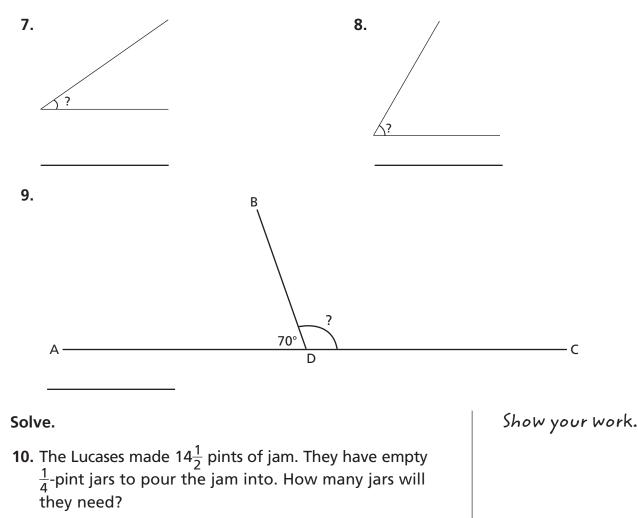
Decide whether each story is a multiplication column story. If it is, rewrite it using the words "per" and "each."

- **3.** The balloon man at the fair gave away 6 balloons in the morning, 15 in the afternoon, and 11 in the evening.
- **4.** A large bag of potatoes costs \$8 at Season's Produce Store.
- **5.** Write a story for this multiplication column table. Label the columns to show your story.



6–2 <u>N</u>	lame	Date
Remembering)	
Add or subtract.		
1. 23,165.1 + 13,223.7	2. 24,722.30 + 28,149.61	3. 4,598.75 + 133,236.13
4. 410,410.41 <u>– 301,229.60</u>	5. 782,312.5 <u>– 63.4</u>	6. 97,287.811 <u>– 3,719.552</u>

Use a protractor to find each unknown angle measure.



Homework

6-3

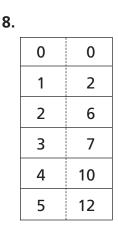
Decide if each situation is a multiplication column situation or not. Make a Multiplication Column Table for situation 1.

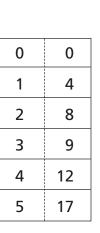
- 1. Every week, Noreen eats half a dozen oranges.
- 2. In the spring, David plants 8 carrots in each row of his garden.
- **3.** On the first 4 days of the week, Jeff takes Cooper the dog for 2-mile walks. On the last 3 days, they walk 3 miles each day.
- 4. José read 5 books this week, but read 6 books last week.
- 5. Jason saves \$4 every day so he can buy a basketball hoop.
- 6. Carole feeds her tropical fish 6 pinches of fish food every day.

Decide whether each table is a Multiplication Column Table. Explain why or why not.



0	0
1	6
2	12
3	18
4	24
5	30





9.

0
9
18
27
36
45

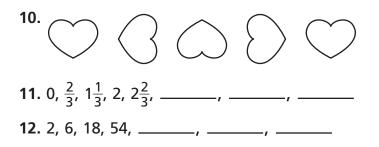
10.

Multiply.

6-3

1. $\frac{1}{6} \times 42 =$ _____ **3.** $\frac{3}{5} \times 28 =$ _____ **2.** $\frac{2}{3} \times 63 =$ _____ **4.** $\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{2} =$ _____ **6.** $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{9}{10} =$ _____ **5.** $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} =$ _____ 8. $\frac{8}{15} \times \frac{5}{20} =$ 9. $\frac{22}{25} \times \frac{5}{6} =$ 7. $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{9} =$

Identify the next three elements in each pattern.



Justine wants to show how her school's population has changed. She has data from 1990, 1995, 2000, and 2005.

Year	Number of Students
1990	450
1995	525
2000	910
2005	820

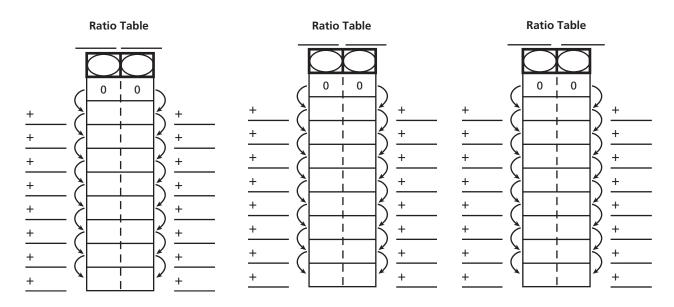
13. Draw a graph that will help Justine show the trend in population. Label your graph.

Date

6–4 Homework

Make a Ratio Table for each situation. Be sure to label the tables.

- 1. Two bands marched onto the football field. One marches on in rows of 15, and the other marches on in rows of 7.
- 2. John can plant 7 tomato vines in the time it takes Joanna to plant 4 tomato vines.
- The twins Diana and Walter make fruit salad. Their recipe is
 6 bananas and 4 oranges.



4. Circle each Ratio Table below. Write numbers to show the two multiplication columns that are in each Ratio Table

Α.		
	0	0
	7	3
	14	6
	21	9
	28	12
	35	15
	42	18

Β.		
	0	0
	2	3
	4	5
	6	8
	8	10
	10	13
	12	15

C.		
	0	0
	7	4
	14	8
	21	12
	28	16
	35	20
	42	24

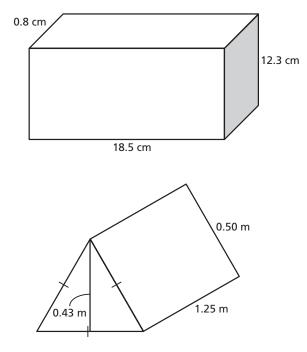
D.		
	0	0
	0	1
	0	2
	0	3
	0	4
	U	5
	U	6

Remembering

6 - 4

Circle the greater fraction in each pair.

- 1. $\frac{3}{5}$ or $\frac{3}{6}$ 2. $\frac{3}{6}$ or $\frac{9}{12}$ 3. $\frac{3}{7}$ or $\frac{4}{9}$ 4. $\frac{1}{15}$ or $\frac{3}{42}$ 5. $\frac{3}{8}$ or $\frac{8}{20}$ 6. $\frac{7}{20}$ or $\frac{4}{12}$ 7. $\frac{12}{5}$ or $2\frac{1}{5}$ 8. $4\frac{8}{12}$ or $\frac{58}{12}$ 9. $3\frac{2}{7}$ or $\frac{10}{3}$
- **10.** Which prism has a greater surface area? How much greater is it?



Solve each problem.

- **11.** The figure skating club has 20 yards of fabric to make costumes. They need 12 costumes. How many yards of fabric can be used for each costume?
- **12.** The start and finish of a bicycling course are 25 miles apart. There are evenly spaced rest stops. Three people have volunteered to look after rest stops. How far apart should the rest stops be?

Show your work.

Date



Explain why each table is or is not a Ratio Table. For the Ratio Tables, tell the Multiplication Columns and the basic ratio.

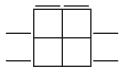
1.			2.			3.		
	0	0		0	0		0	0
	2	3		6	8		1	0
	4	6		12	16		2	0
	6	9		18	24		3	0
	9	12		24	32		4	1
	11	15		30	40		5	2

1. _

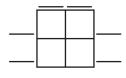
2	
۷.	
3.	

Solve each Factor Puzzle.

4. Central School has 6 printers and 14 computers. If East School has 28 computers, how many printers does it have?

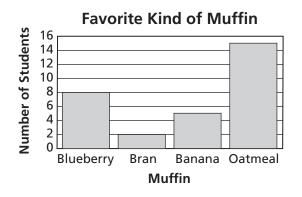


5. Sally saved \$10, and Luke saved \$40. When Luke saved \$32, how much had Sally saved?



6–5 Nam	e	Date
Remembering		
Multiply.		
1. 3 × 0.11 =	2. 0.5 × 7 =	3. 0.12 × 0.6 =
4. 0.04 × 0.8 =	5. 0.2 × 0.9 =	6. 0.01 × 1.2 =
7. 0 × 0.8 =	8. 1.1 × 1.2 =	9. 0.13 × .04 =
10. 1.4 × 0.1 =	11. 0.8 × 0.2 =	12. 3 × 0.5 =

The bar graph shows favorite kinds of muffins for a grade 5 class.



Answer each question about the bar graph.

- **13.** Which kind of muffin is the favorite?
- **14.** Which kind of muffin is the least favorite?
- **15.** Which kind of muffin is about half as popular as the oatmeal muffin? _____
- **16.** Which kind of muffin is three times as popular as the banana muffin? _____

Complete.

17. 50 mm = cm	18. 100 m = cm
19. 4,000 mg = g	20. 3 kg = g
21. 2,000 mL = L	22. 6 L = mL

Homework

6-6

Solve the problems.

- Dana and Sue work in the same office. They leave for work at the same time. It takes Dana 25 minutes to get to work, and Sue 30 minutes to get to work. If it takes Dana 35 minutes to get home, how long does it take Sue to get home?
- 2. One day Dana got to work sooner than usual because there was very little traffic. It took her only 15 minutes. How long did it take Sue to get to work that day?
- 3. Maggie is buying vegetables at the farmers' market to make vegetable soup. The recipe for this soup calls for 6 tomatoes and 9 heads of broccoli. But Maggie wants to make a lot of soup, so she buys 8 tomatoes. How many broccoli heads should she buy?
- **4.** Six of Susan's cookies weigh the same as 5 of Tara's cookies. How many of Susan's cookies weigh the same as 15 of Tara's cookies?

5.	\bigcirc : \bigcirc	6. : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	7. : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	8. :	\bigcirc
	0:0	0 : 0	0 : 0	0 :	0
	2:3	5 : 6	6 : 5	9 :	2
	4 : 6	10 : 12	12 : 10	18 :	4
	6:9	15 : 18	18 : 15	27 :	6
	8 : 12	20 : 24	24 : 20	36 :	8
	10 : 15	25 : 30	30 : 25	45 :	10
	12 : 18	30 : 36	36 : 30	54 :	12
	14 : 21	35 : 42		63 :	14
	L				

Tell which table belongs to which story.

9. Write the basic ratio for each table in the circles.



Remembering

Divide.

6-6

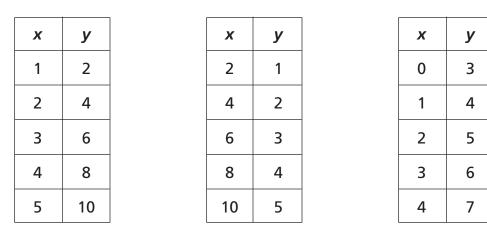
1. 5)60

2. 4)24

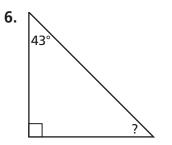
4. 3)39

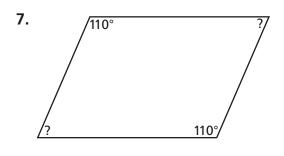
3. 9)36

5. Write an equation for the function tables.



Find each unknown angle.





Solve.

- 8. Thomas has 100 stamps. Ten are from Mexico. The rest are from the United States and Canada. He has twice as many U.S. stamps as Canadian. How many U.S. stamps does Thomas have?
- 9. There are cows and chickens in a farmyard. There are 63 animals and 148 legs. How many cows are there in the farmyard?

Date

6–7

Homework

Solve the numeric proportion problems using Factor Puzzles. Use a separate sheet of paper.

1. _____: 21 = 32 : 56

3.6 : 15 = _____ : 35

2. 24 : _____ = 18 : 30

4. 56 : 72 = 35 : _____

Tell which are proportion problems and which are not. Solve each proportion problem and write the basic ratio.

- The law in Sunny Land City says that every 3-story building must have 21 windows. How many windows must an 18-story building have?
- 6. Josh runs 7 mi for every 8 mi run by Sally. If Sally runs 16 mi, how far does Josh run?

7. In one town, every family has 2 dogs and 5 cats. If 16 dogs live in the town, how many cats live there? 8. Mark drives 28 miles in 40 minutes.How long does it take him to drive 35 miles at the same rate?

- 9. Andrew and Barbara collect stamps. Every week Andrew adds 5 stamps to his collection, and Barbara adds 7 to hers. When Andrew has collected 30 stamps, how many will Barbara have collected?
- 10. The daffodils in my garden appeared in April, and the tulips appeared in May. Both the daffodils and the tulips grew 2 in. every week. How tall were the daffodils when the tulips were 10 in. tall? Explain your answer.

11. On the separate sheet of paper, write one proportion problem and one non-proportion problem. Each problem should have 3 numbers and should ask a question.

UNIT 6 LESSON 7

original number?

many prints did he buy?

Solve.

Remembering

Solve each expression.

1 . (110 - 50) + 9 =	2. $3 \times (4 - 1) =$
3. 14 ÷ (5 + 2) =	4 . (10 + 10) - 4 =
5. (36 ÷ 9) + 14 =	6. (6 × 7) ÷ 21 =
7. $16 \times (0 \div 2) =$	8 . 81 - (4 × 5) =

The line graph shows the average temperature each month in San Francisco.

Answer each question about the line graph.

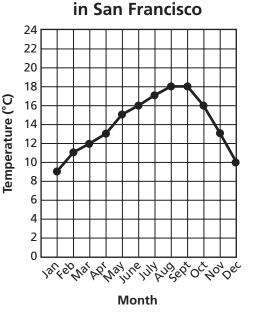
Name

- 9. Which month has the lowest average temperature?
- 10. What is the greatest average temperature?
- **11.** Does the average temperature increase or decrease from January to August?
- **12.** Does the average temperature increase or decrease from September to December?

13. Photo prints were selling for \$1.00 for the first print and $75 \notin$ for each additional copy. If Ben paid \$4.75, how

14. Jill doubled a number 3 times and got 56. What was her





Average Temperature

Date



Solve these proportions.

1. 32 : 50 = *a* : 75 _____

2. 32 : *b* = 96 : 12 _____

Solve each proportion problem or tell why it is not a proportion problem. For each proportion problem tell your assumptions.

3. Two express elevators leave the ground floor of a skyscraper on their way to the 100th floor and make no stops. They both move at the same speed, but elevator A left before elevator B because its doors close faster. When elevator A passes the 15th floor, elevator B passes the 10th floor. When elevator A gets to the top, where will elevator B be? Explain your answer.

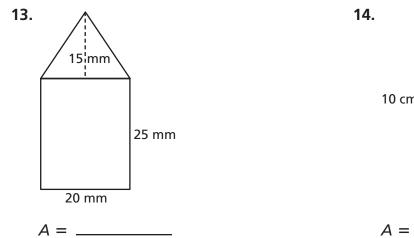
- **4.** Jean used 25 small cans of paint to paint 30 tables. How many tables did she paint with 15 small cans of paint?
- 5. The Foster Publishers' printing press can print 5 dictionaries in 8 minutes. How many dictionaries can it print in 32 minutes?
- 6. Every week Farmer Percy fed 12 buckets of oats to his 3 horses. Then he bought some more horses. Now he feeds his horses 40 buckets of oats. How many horses does Farmer Percy have now?
- On a separate sheet of paper, write a proportion word problem and a non-proportion problem. Each problem should have 3 numbers and ask a question.

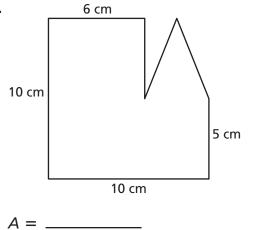
6–8 <u>Name</u>	Date
Multiply or divide.	
1. 0.4 × 0.3 =	2. 5.6 ÷ 0.8 =
3. 0.35 × 1.21 =	4. 1.44 ÷ 0.12 =
5. 3.4 × 2.7 =	6. 36.0 ÷ 1.6 =
7. 9.1 × 0.6 =	8. 8.1 ÷ 0.9 =

Multiply or Divide. Simplify your answers.



Find the area of each figure.







Make up a proportion problem for the proportion. Then solve the problem.

1. *a* : 35 = 32 : 40

Solve the proportion. 2. 18:54 = c:42 c = ---- 3. 32:50 = a:75a = ---- b = ----

5. 40 : <i>t</i> = 45 : 54	6. <i>c</i> : 24 :: 30 : 36	7. 27 : 63 = 12 : q
t =	c =	q =

6–9 Name	Date
Remembering	
Add or subtract.	
1. 4.1 + 3.2 =	2. 7.9 - 5.3 =
3. 3.16 + 0.25 =	4. 1.02 - 0.63 =
5. 9.63 + 0.07 =	6. 13.42 - 3.42 =
7. 10.50 + 2.43 =	8. 5.01 - 0.02 =
Solve.	Show your work.
9. Isabel has 27 white balls and 49 black ba bucket. She has 19 buckets of balls. How does Isabel have altogether?	
10. Tyler has 350 baseball cards. He gives $\frac{1}{5}$ of friend. Then he gives $\frac{1}{4}$ of the rest to his fraction of his 350 baseball cards does Ty	brother. What
11. 12.	13.
	16. $32 + f = 40$ f =
Find the unknown.	All
14. $5d + 3 = 28$ 15. $\frac{1}{8}r = 8$	16. 32 + $f = 40$
d = r =	f = ⁸⁷
17. $9(x + 6) = 81$ 18. $7y - 3 =$	19. $49 \div s = 7$
x = y =	S =

Circle the percents on the 100 millimeters.

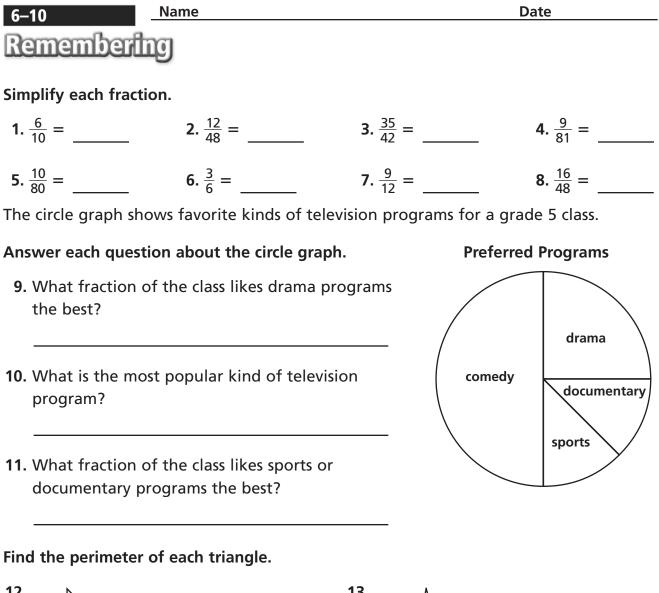
6–10

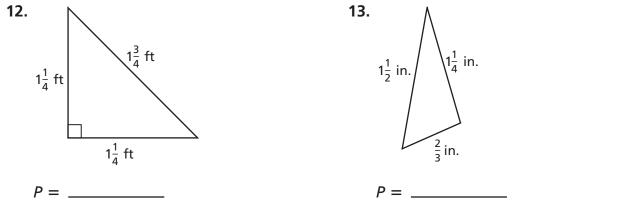
Homework

1. 1	5%	
2. 4	8%	
3. 8	5%	·····

Fill in the missing percents, decimals, and fractions.

	Percent, Decimal, and Fraction Equivalencies					
Cents	Percent of a dollar	Dollars	Decimal	Fraction of 100	Simplest fraction	
25 ¢	25%	\$0.25	0.25	<u>25</u> 100	<u>1</u> 4	
20 ¢						
		\$0.75				
					<u>1</u> 2	
				<u>90</u> 100		
			0.1			
	100%					
					$\frac{4}{5}$	
				<u>70</u> 100		
		\$0.40				
	30%					
			0.6			

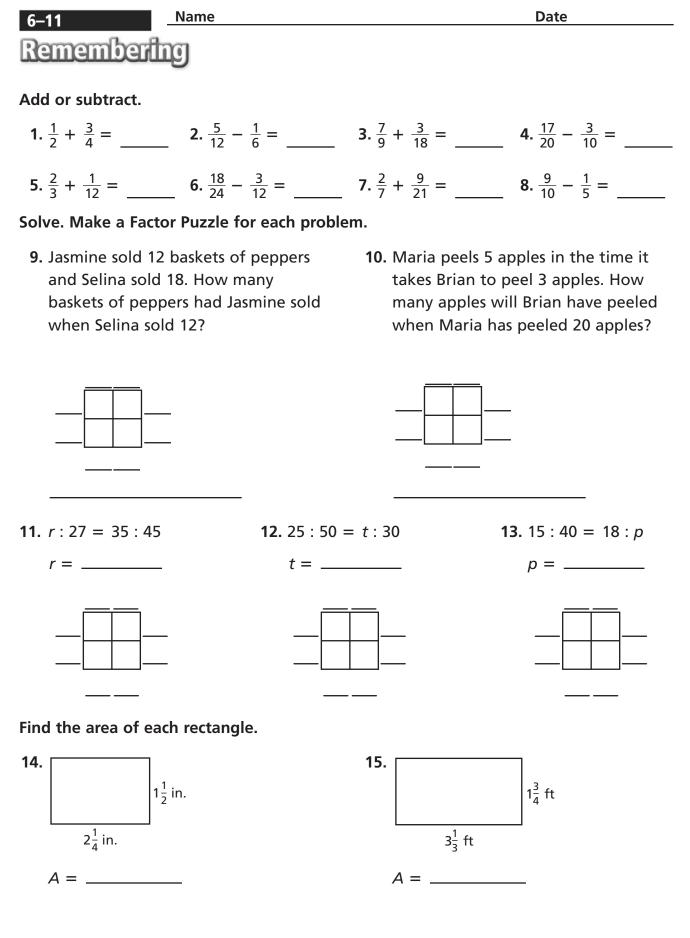




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6-11 Name	Date						
Homework							
This is half of a shape.							
1. Draw 100% of the shape.	2. Draw 200% of the shape.						
This is 80% of a group.							
3. Draw 20% of the group.	4. Draw 120% of the group.						
Complete each sentence.							
5. 24 out of 60 is%.	6. What percent of 56 is 14?						
7. 120% of 25 is	8. 42 is 75% of						
9. 15 is 30% of	10. 75% of 96 is						
Solve the percent problems using any metho	d.						
11. Simon keeps 250 pet spiders in his living room. 70 of these love spinach. What percent of Simon's pet spiders love spinach?							

- **12.** John eats 18 raisins. That is 20% of the number of raisins Sam eats. How many raisins does Sam eat?
- **13.** Annie's age is 85% of her brother's age. If her brother is 20, how old is Annie?
- **14.** Six blocks spilled out of a can of blocks. That was 25% of the total number of blocks in the can. How many blocks were in the can to begin with?



Solve each problem using any method.

6-17

Homework

- A box of ballpoint pens contains 54 pens with black ink, 36 with blue ink, and 30 with red ink. If you took 20 pens from the box, how many would you expect to have black ink? Blue ink? Red ink?
- 2. 20 boxes of shirts arrived at the Men's Shop. 15 of the boxes contained blue shirts and the rest contained white shirts. What are the chances that the first box the owner opens will contain white shirts? Express your answer as a percent.
- **3.** What are your chances of the spinner landing on a white space? Express your answer as a percent.
- 4. Andy has a drawer full of 24 pairs of socks. Some are black and some are blue. He pulled out 3 pairs. 2 pairs were black and 1 pair was blue. How many pairs of black socks and how many pairs of blue socks do you think Andy has?
- **5.** The town parking lot can hold 200 vehicles. If 600 people in town own SUVs and 900 own cars, how many of each kind of vehicle would you expect to see in the lot when it is full?
- 6. On average, David throws 8 strikes out of every 10 pitches. If he pitches the ball 15 times, how many strikes would you expect him to throw?

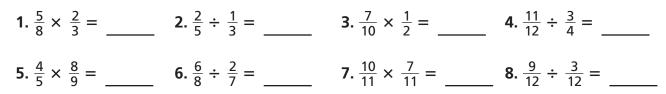


Date



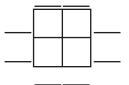
Multiply or divide.

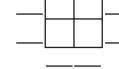
6-12



Solve. Make a Factor Puzzle for each problem.

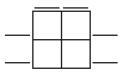
- 9. Coleen did 32 jumping jacks when Nathan did 44 jumping jacks. Earlier, when Coleen did 24 jumping jacks, how many did Nathan do?
- 10. Sheila saved \$16 when Jonathan saved \$28. When Sheila saves \$40, how much will Jonathan have saved?





11. 30 : *c* = 35 : 56

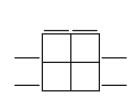




12. 27 : 24 = d : 40

13. *a* : 81 = 42 : 63

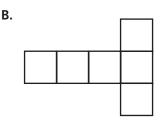




a = _____

14. Which net will make a cube? _____

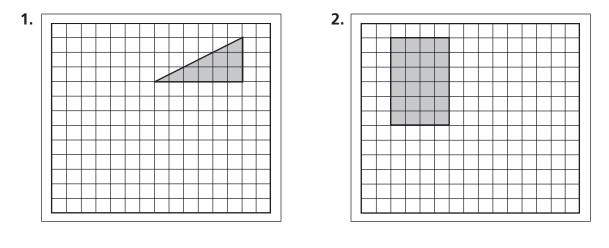
Α.



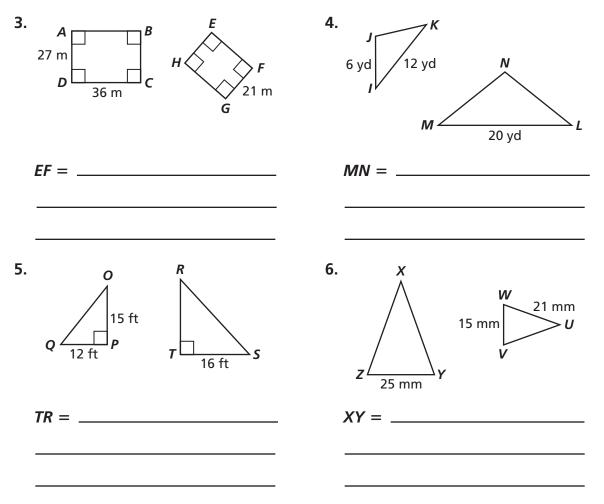
С.



For each figure, write a ratio that compares the base to the height. Then draw a similar figure that is not congruent.



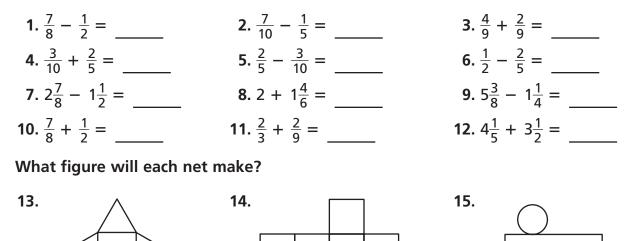
The two figures are similar. Find the unknown measurement. Show your work.



Remembering

Add or subtract. Write the answer in simplest form.

Name



Name the solid. Then draw a net for it.

Solve.

16.

- 17. Meg has \$15. She wants to buy a DVD that usually costs\$18. The DVD is on sale for 25% off. Does Meg have enough money?
- 18. Last year about 15,000 people went to the fall fair. Attendance this year increased by 15%. About how many people went to the fair this year?

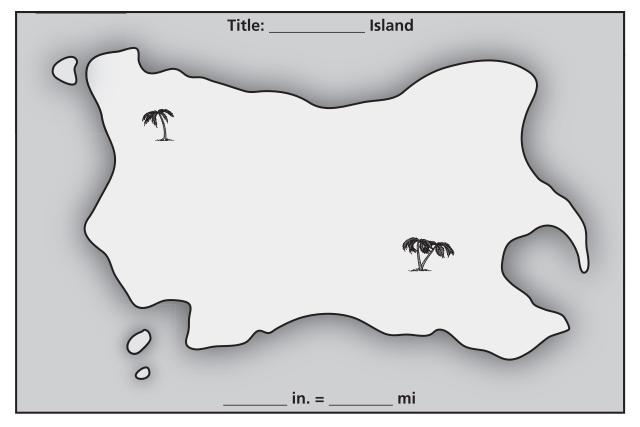
Show your work.

Date





Use the map and an inch ruler to answer the questions below.



- **1.** In the blank spaces on the map, write a name for the island and a scale for the map.
- 2. List six features you might see on your island. Mark them on the map.

- **3.** Plan a route that allows you to visit all of the features listed above. The route should begin and end at the same feature. Name the features in the order you will visit them.
- **4.** Use the map scale and an inch ruler to estimate the total distance you will travel on your route.

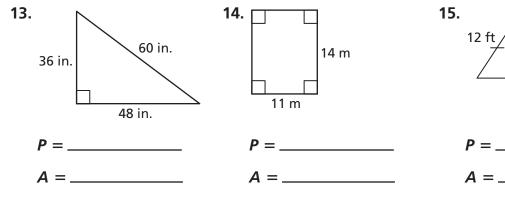
Multiply or divide. Write each answer in simplest form.

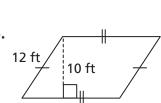
Name

Remembering

2. $\frac{4}{5} \div 8 =$ _____ 1. $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{5}{6} =$ _____ **3.** $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{7} =$ _____ **5.** 5 × $\frac{3}{4}$ = _____ 6. $\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{5}{6} =$ _____ **4.** $\frac{1}{3} \div 6 =$ 7. $1\frac{4}{5} \times 1\frac{1}{2} =$ **8.** 3 × $6\frac{2}{3} =$ **9.** $\frac{7}{8} \div \frac{3}{4} =$ **11.** $3\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{5}{6} =$ **12.** $\frac{2}{3} \div 1\frac{1}{2} =$ **10.** 5 ÷ 8 =

Find the perimeter and area of each figure.





Date



Show your work.

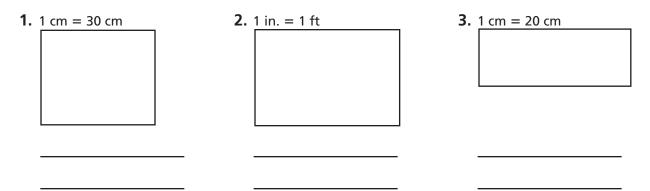
Solve.

- 16. The new park will take up 3.5 acres. Four tenths of the park will remain natural forest. How large is the area that will remain natural forest?
- 17. Cecilia walks 1.2 miles to get to the corner store. She stops to tie her shoe when she is $\frac{2}{3}$ of the way there. How far does she have left to walk to reach the store?
- 18. Emily worked 4.25 hours on Saturday and 6.75 hours on Sunday. If she earned \$8.60 per hour, how much did she earn on the weekend?

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These are views, as seen from above, of tables drawn to scale. Which ones could be dining room tables? Explain.



Make a scale drawing of each object. Include a key.

4. a rug that measures 6 feet by 12 feet

5. a desktop that is 36 cm wide and 72 cm long

6. a swimming pool that is 32 feet long and 16 feet wide

- 18. Three eighths of Ms. Nester's class of twenty-four students are on the track team. Three fifths of Mr. Boyko's class of twenty-five students are not on the track team. In which class are more students on the track team?
- 19. Ali has seven coins in his pocket that total 81¢. What coins does he have? _____

Remembering

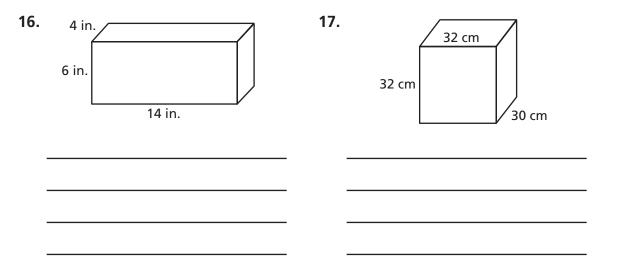
Order each set from least to greatest.

1. ³ / ₅ 0.25 35%	2. $\frac{9}{10}$ 0.65 85%	3. $\frac{3}{75}$ 0.4 62%
4. $\frac{13}{20}$ 0.75 49%	5. $\frac{1}{3}$ 0.5 35%	6 . $\frac{3}{8}$ 0.23 35%
7. $\frac{19}{25}$ 0.25 89%	8. $\frac{12}{20}$ 0.3 50%	9. $\frac{4}{5}$ 0.81 79%

Write a number to make each number sentence true.

10. 44% < < 0.77	11. $\frac{2}{3} < < 69\%$	12. $\frac{1}{16}$ < < 35%
13. 0.2 < < 23%	14. $\frac{3}{5} < ___ < 95\%$	15. $\frac{3}{8} < < 0.45$

Find the surface area of each solid. Show your work.



Solve.

F−4 Homework	Name	Date						
Use the scale to sol	ve for <i>n</i> . Show your work.							
1. 1 in. = 6 ft 3 in. = <i>n</i> ft	2. $\frac{1}{4}$ in. = 1 yd $2\frac{1}{2}$ in. = <i>n</i> yd	3. $\frac{1}{8}$ in. = 1 ft <i>n</i> in. = 4.5 ft						
	n of a room using the scale $\frac{1}{4}$ inch is listed in the box and two others							
item 1:	item 2:							

F-4

16.

Remembering

Find 10% of each number. Then find 20% of each number.

 1. 88 ______
 2. 420 ______
 3. 3,410 ______

 4. 6 ______
 5. 720.25 ______
 6. 2.1305 ______

 Solve using any method.
 7. _____% of 80 = 24 8. 75% of _____
 9. ____% of 850 = 85

 10. 23% of 60 = _____
 11. 10% of _____
 = 30
 12. 8% of 56 = _____

 13. 50% of _____
 = 36
 14. 45% of 800 = _____
 15. ____% of 84 = 21

17.

Draw the top, side, and front views.



- 18. Each table at the Soccer Awards Banquet seats eight people. Each team has eleven players, and twelve teams are attending. How many tables are needed?
- 19. Every month Sienna saves \$18 and Jake saves \$14. How much money will Jake have saved when Sienna has saved \$72?
- **20.** Jupiter has a diameter of 88,846 miles. The diameter of Earth is about 9% of the diameter of Jupiter. What is the approximate diameter of Earth?

Show your work.