

The SysAdmin's Guide to Python

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2015 MACADMIN'S
CONFERENCE
AT PENN STATE



About Me

- Daniel Mikusa
 - Blog / Website
 - Twitter / Google Plus
 - Github (Work) / Github (Personal)
- Long time Mac user
- Professional software developer
- Have used Python for the last decade
- Python helped me to build everything from scripts, to IVR & web apps

Agenda

- Introduction
- Installing Python
- Developing with Python
- Batteries Included: the Standard Library
- Everything Else: Third Party Libraries
- Distributing Your Code

Introduction

- Goals

- Dive into the world of Python development
- Show common & good practices for coding
- Show tools useful to make life easier
- Showcase why Python is great for SysAdmins
- Show how to package up your code

- Out of scope

- Introduction to Python / Python the language
- Web Development w/Python

Installing Python

- Hey, that's easy right? Included w/the OS.
- Well...
 - What if you want the latest version?
 - What if you want a specific version?
 - What if you have two apps with different sets of libs?
 - What if you want Python 3?
- Options:
 - Use the system version
 - Install from python.org
 - Pyenv - github.com/yyuu/pyenv



Developing with Python

Coding Styles

- Good Style is Important
 - Make code better, more readable, more maintainable and it helps to squash bugs
- It's easy w/Python!
 - PEP-8 Style Guide for Python Code
 - PEP-20 Zen of Python
 - flake8 Linter & automated style check
- Integrate flake8 w/your text editor or VCS
 - Git & Mercurial
 - VIM, Sublime Text, Atom & others all support it

Text Editors & IDEs

- VIM works great (my preference)
 - Supports: snippets, syntax highlights, validation (flake8), file browser and code completion
 - python-mode a great place to start
- SublimeText work great too (I hear)
- There are some IDE's too: PyCharm, PyDev & NINJA-IDE.
- No right or wrong answer, pick what works best for you!

Virtual Environments

- Separate environments for each project
- No dependency overlap / mismatch
- Two Options:
 - virtualenv
 - virtualenvwrapper
- Short how-to guide on each
- One of the few things I install globally
- Pyenv has plugins for both
- Pick one, use it.

Testing Tools

- Python is not compiled, so it's extra important to test your code
- Standard library has support the unittest library, great place to start
- Running tests:
 - *python -m unittest <test>*
 - *nosetests* or *nosetests <file>*
 - Many other options
- Integrate with text editor, VCS or run when files change (tdaemon) to automate the process

Project Structure

- No real requirements, can be as little as a single file or script
- Suggestion:
 - project_root
 - <module_name>/
 - __init__.py, <name>.py
 - bin/
 - docs/
 - setup.py
 - tests/
 - __init__.py, <name>_test.py
 - scripts/
 - README.md

Other Odds & Ends

- Source control
- Terminal
- Interactive Python Shell
 - default is just python
 - ipython & bpython are alternatives
- Sphinx for docs



Demo: Project Setup



Development Workflow

Naive Workflow

- Edit code, run it, use it, find problems, fix
- Strengths
 - get started quickly
 - write small or simple scripts quickly
 - helpful with prototypes, throw-away code or when you're trying to figure out an API
- Problems
 - small projects don't always stay small
 - complexity increases time to find problems
 - using code may not thoroughly test all of it
 - regressions can happen

Test Driven Workflow

- Write tests, tests fail, write code to fix tests
- Strengths
 - fast iteration & feedback
 - test guarantee fitness of all code
 - tests informally document behavior of code
 - maintenance of code is easier
- Problems
 - need to write more code
 - slower to get started
 - some things are hard to test (file systems, networks)



Demo: Dev Workflow



Batteries Included: The Standard Library

Intro

- Standard library provide much of the capabilities of Python
- Extensive list of libraries some written in Python & some written in C
- Integrates with the OS to provide platform neutral APIs
- Nothing to install, it's there out-of-the-box
- Full Docs

Fundamental Libraries

- Provide basic functionality. Used by tons of scripts, libraries and applications.
 - re - regular expressions
 - datetime, calendar & time - time & date functionality
 - random - for non-secure randomness
 - itertools - helpers for making fast, efficient iterators (ifilter, imap, izip)
 - sys - system specific functionality, specifically access to command line args, python path & exit
 - os - operating system specific apis. Access to environment variables, user / group info and most of the file system access

File APIs

- These parts of the standard library allow you to interact with files & the file system.
 - os - provides basics like open, mkdir, stat, rmdir, remove and walk
 - os.path - everything needed for path manipulation, including join, dirname, basename & exists
 - tempfile - create temporary files & directories
 - glob - unix style pattern matching (i.e. *.gif)
 - shutil - high level file ops like copy, move, copytree and rmtree

Parsing APIs

- Allow you to easily parse info, strings & files
 - argparse, optparse & getopt - command line argument parsing libraries. argparse is preferred.
 - json - parse & writes json strings & files
 - csv - read & write csv files
 - base64 - RFC 3548 encoders
 - codecs - text encoding
 - pickle, cPickle - Python object serialization
 - there's a host of others, parsing for HTML, XML (DOM & SAX) and email

Debugging & Profiling Code

- The old standby, print and the pprint module
- Break points and stepping through code
 - pdb - the python debugger, similar to gdb
 - pudb - an enhanced visual debugger
- Profiling Code
 - timeit - measure execution time of code
 - profile / cProfile - deterministic profiles for code

Other APIs

- Compression
 - zipfile, gzip, bz2 and tar
- Crypto
 - hashlib - secure hashes and digests
 - hmac - keyed hashing for messages
- Logging - app logging & logging config
- Subprocess - spawning subprocesses
- Signal - signal handling
- Socket - low-level socket api
- urllib / urllib2 - send HTTP requests



Everything Else: Third Party Libraries

Improvements

Libraries that improve on parts of the standard library.

- requests - http for humans
- wrapt - easy & correct decorators
- pytz - timezone handling
- delorean - Enhanced date & time library
- pycrypto - Cryptographic toolkit
- sh - Easy subprocess launching
- docopt & click - Processing command line arguments

New Stuff

Libraries that add new functionality.

- paramiki - SSH / SFTP library
- PyYaml - Yaml library for Python
- matplotlib & pygal - Graph & plotting library
- reportlab - PDF generation
- Other Libraries



Demo: Pulling it Together



Distributing Your Code

Distutils

- Standard way to package up your library or scripts
- Great for installing libraries and command line scripts
- Can publish to PyPi or a private package repository
- Install
 - From source: *python setup.py install*
 - From repo: *pip install <pkg-name>*

py2app

- Can be used to create a MacOS app from your Python code
- Mostly useful when developing GUIs
- Usage is straightforward, RTFM
 - pythonhosted.org/py2app/



Demo: Distutils

Summary

- Python is a great language for Sys Admins
 - installed on many systems by default
 - tons of libraries included out-of-the-box
 - great development tools for being productive
 - easy to package code for distribution & sharing



Questions

Feedback

<http://j.mp/psumac2015-101>