Axiom™ Automated Target Prep Protocol

Stage 1. DNA Amplification



Introduction

Running the Axiom Assay requires the following sets of steps:

- 1. Genomic DNA Prep as described in Axiom™ gDNA Sample Prep Quick Reference Card (QRC) (PIN 702928).
- 2. Target Prep of the samples, performed using either:
 - Automated Target Prep, described in this QRC.
 - Manual Target Prep, described in Axiom™ Manual Target Prep Protocol QRC (PIN 702927).
- 3. Array Processing, described in GeneTitan® MC Protocol for Axiom™ Array Plate Processing QRC (P/N 702929).

This QRC describes the automated target prep, performed using the Biomek FXP Target Prep Express.

IMPORTANT: This QRC contains an abbreviated set of instructions. You must carefully read all the instructions in *Chapter 3, Axiom Genome-Wide Assay: Target Prep with Biomek* of the *Axiom Genome-Wide Human Assay User Manual (P/N 702830)* before running the Automated Target Prep Method.

The Axiom Genome-Wide Human Assay User Manual covers the assay steps in more detail and provides information on running multiple plates per week through the automated target prep process.

WARNING: Make sure the PTC200 lid is closed before homing the axes or starting a method.

NOTE: The Biomek FX^p should be homed before the first run of the day.

STAGE 1: DNA Amplification

Genomic DNA Plate Preparation

We recommend that you prepare your genomic DNA sample plate in a clean room. The clean room should be separate from the laboratory where the Axiom Genome-Wide Human Assay is performed and should be free of DNA amplified in other procedures.

1. Performing DNA Amplification

- 1. Set the incubator/oven temperature at 30 °C.
- **2.** Set the centrifuge temp at room temperature.
- 3. Prepare reagents from Module 1 (P/N 901275) as shown in Table 1.1:

Table 1.1. Reagents Preparation for Stage 1

Table 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10				
Reagent	Temp Out of Module*	Treatment		
Axiom Amp Soln	Thaw at Room Temp (~1 hr)	Vortex twice		
Axiom Water	Thaw at Room Temp	Vortex		
Axiom Denat Soln	Thaw at Room Temp	Vortex and spin		
Axiom Neutral Soln	Thaw at Room Temp	Vortex and spin		
Axiom Amp Enzyme Soln	Keep at -20 °C	Just before use, flick tube 3X, spin, and place in the cold block		
*Temp Out of Module: temperature reagent is held at immediately after removal from module				

^{4.} Thaw Samples in gDNA Plate:

- **A.** Bring your gDNA samples to room temperature on the bench top.
- B. Vortex and spin.
- **C.** Leave at room temperature.
- 5. Run Biomek method:
 - **A.** Select the array plate format and *DNA Amplification* step, then click OK.
 - B. Set up the deck as indicated in the deck setup prompt, then click OK.

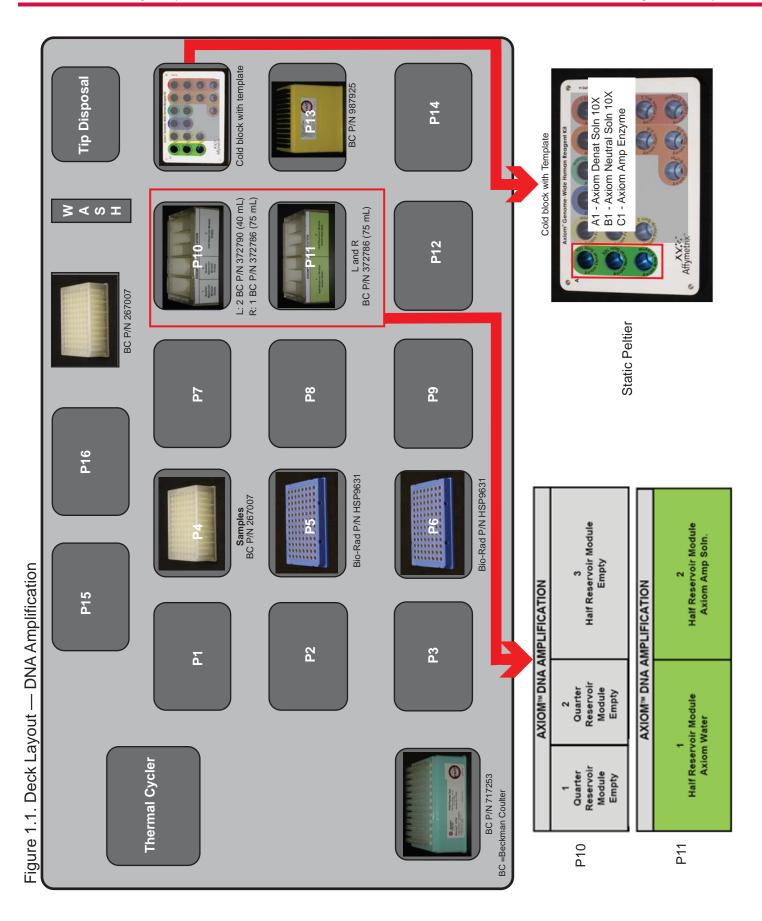
NOTE: The deck setup is also shown in Figure 1.1 on the next page of this QRC.

- **6.** When finished, remove the sample plate from the deck.
- 7. Blot the top of the plate with a Kimwipe.
- 8. Tightly seal the plate.
- **9.** Place the sample plate in the preheated oven and incubate for 22 to 24 hr.

2. What to do Next

After the incubation period, do one of the following:

- Proceed directly to Stage 2. Fragmentation and Precipitation.
- Store the sample plate at -20 °C



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Stage 2. Fragmentation and Precipitation

Reagents and Samples Required

Reagents from Module 2, Box 1 (P/N 901528) and Module 2, Box 2 (P/N 901529); Isopropanol is user-supplied.

Prepare as shown in Table 2.1 and place in the appropriate place on the deck.

Table 2.1. Reagent Preparation for Stage 2

Reagent	Temp Out of Module*	Treatment		
Axiom 10X Frag Buffer	Thaw at Room Temp	Vortex		
Axiom Frag Diluent	Place on ice	Vortex and spin		
Axiom Frag Enzyme	Keep at -20 °C	Just before use, flick tube 3X, spin, and place in the cold block		
Axiom Frag Rxn Stop	Room Temp	Vortex		
Precip Soln 1	Place on ice	Vortex		
Precip Soln 2	Thaw at Room Temp	Vortex and spin		
Isopropanol	Not Applicable	Room Temp		
Notes: *Temp Out of Module: temperature reagent is held at immediately after removal from module				

1. If frozen, thaw the Sample Plate

- 1. Place the deep well plate in a small bath of room temperature Millipore water for ~ 50 min (until all wells have thawed).
- 2. Spin at 1000 rpm for 30 sec.
- **3.** Remove the seal and blot the top of the plate with a Kimwipe.
- **4.** Tightly reseal the plate with a fresh seal.
- 5. Vortex the plate for 30 sec to thoroughly mix.
- 6. Spin at 1000 rpm for 30 sec.

2. Fragment Samples

- 1. Run Biomek method:
 - **A.** Select your array plate format and the *Fragmentation* step, then click OK.
 - **B.** Setup the deck as indicated the deck setup prompt, then click OK.

NOTE: The deck layout is also shown in Figure 2.1 on the next page of this QRC.

3. Precipitate Samples

- 1. When the Biomek method is finished, remove the sample plate (Precipitation Plate; position P8) from the deck.
- 2. Blot the top of the plate with a Kimwipe.
- 3. Tightly seal the plate.
- **4.** Place the plate in a -20 °C freezer overnight to precipitate.

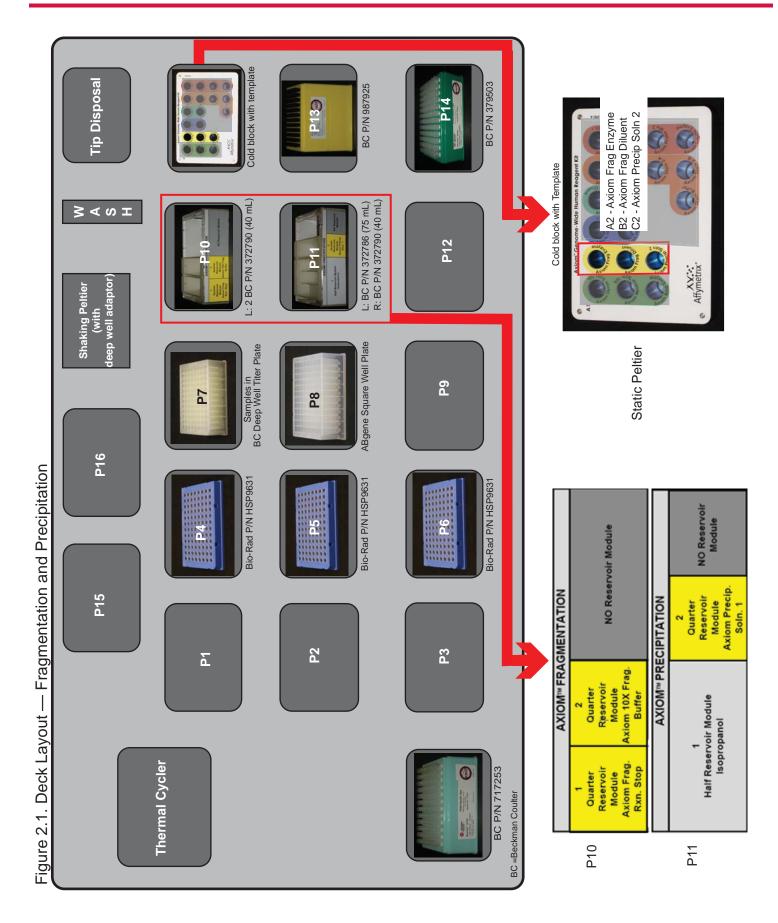
4. Centrifuge and Dry Pellets

- 1. Preheat the oven to 48 °C.
- 2. Centrifuge the plate at 3200 xg (or rcf) at 4 °C for 40 min.
- 3. Remove the seal, then invert the plate over a waste container to allow the liquid to drain.
- **4.** While still inverted, gently press the top of the plate on a stack of Kimwipes.
- 5. Leave plate inverted on Kimwipes for 5 min.
- **6.** Turn the plate right side up and place in the preheated oven for 20 min.

5. What to do Next

After the pellets have been dried, do one of the following:

- Proceed directly to Stage 3. Resuspension and Hybridization Preparation (even if some droplets of liquid remain).
- Tightly seal the sample plate and store at –20 °C.



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Reagents and Samples Required

Reagents from Module 2, Box 1 (P/N 901528) and Module 2, Box 2 (P/N 901529); TrackIt reagents are user-supplied.

Table 3.1. Reagent Preparation for Stage 3

Reagent	Temp Out of Module*	Treatment		
Axiom Hyb Buffer	Place on ice	Vortex		
Axiom Hyb Soln 1	Thaw at Room Temp	Vortex and spin		
Axiom Resusp Buffer	Warm to Room Temp (~ 1 hr)	Vortex		
Axiom Hyb Soln 2	Place on ice	Vortex and spin		
Nuclease-free water	Not Applicable	Not Applicable		
TrackIt Gel Loading Buffer (diluted 1:1000)	Not Applicable	See Gel QC Instructions		
TrackIt 25 bp DNA Ladder (diluted 1:15)	Not Applicable	See Gel QC Instructions		
*Temp Out of Module: temperature reagent is held at immediately after removal from module				

1. Prepare the Precipitation Plate (only if frozen)

1. Place the precipitation plate on the bench top and equilibrate to room temperature 1 to 1.5 hr.

2. Resuspend the Samples

- 1. Label two of the Bio-Rad plates as follows:
 - Hyb Ready <sample identifier>
 - Gel QC
- 2. Run Biomek method:
 - **A.** Select your array plate format and the Resuspension and Hybridization Preparation step, then click OK.
 - B. Setup the deck as indicated in the Biomek deck setup prompt, then click OK.

NOTE: The deck setup is also shown in Figure 3.2 on the next

3. Run Fragmentation QC Gels

- 1. Tightly seal the Gel QC plate, vortex and spin.
- 2. Onto a 4% agarose e-gel load:
 - 20 μL from each well of the Gel QC plate.
 - \Box 15 µL diluted TrackIt 25 bp ladder to marker wells.
 - 20 μL water to any unused wells.
- 3. Run for 22 min.
- **4.** Review gel image (see Figure 3.1).

4. Quantitate the Resuspended Samples

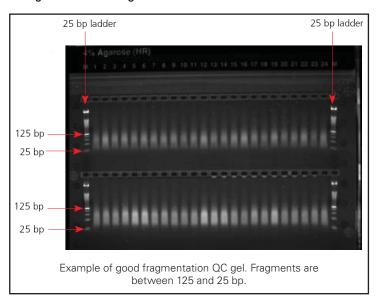
- 1. Quantitate the samples prepared in the OD plate.
- 2. Assess the OD reading for each sample.

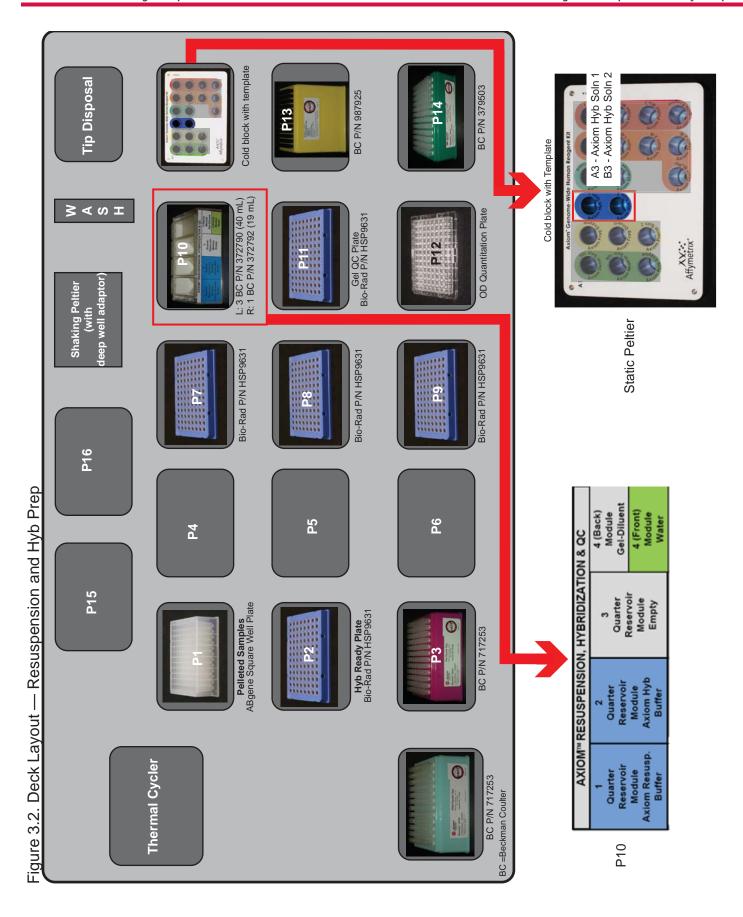
What to do Next

Do one of the following:

- If the GeneTitan MultiChannel instrument is available, and if the gel QC and quantitation results were acceptable, proceed to Stage 4. Preparation for GeneTitan.
- Tightly seal the Hyb Ready plate and store at -20 °C. (This plate is referenced as Hyb Rxn in the Biomek software.)

Figure 3.1. Gel Image





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Affymetrix[®]

Stage 4. Preparation for GeneTitan®

Important Guidelines for this Stage

Begin this stage 45 min prior to when the array plate currently in the GeneTitan® will finish hybridization. This stage takes approximately 40 min to run.

The Preparation for GeneTitan Stage has two different sets of steps:

- Denature samples and Transfer denatured samples to hyb tray
- Prepare GeneTitan reagent plates

The sets of steps are selected in the Axiom Target Prep dialog box.

Figure 4.1. Axiom Target Prep Step Selection



You can perform each part of the stage separately, or you can run both parts at the same time for the high-throughput workflow. For the high-throughput workflow, you are preparing reagent plates for the Array Plate that is currently finishing the Hybridization step in GeneTitan MC, while preparing another hyb tray that will be loaded into GeneTitan MC with a new Array Plate to begin the Hybridization step.

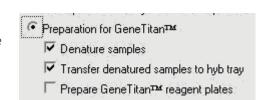
Denaturation and Hyb Sample Transfer

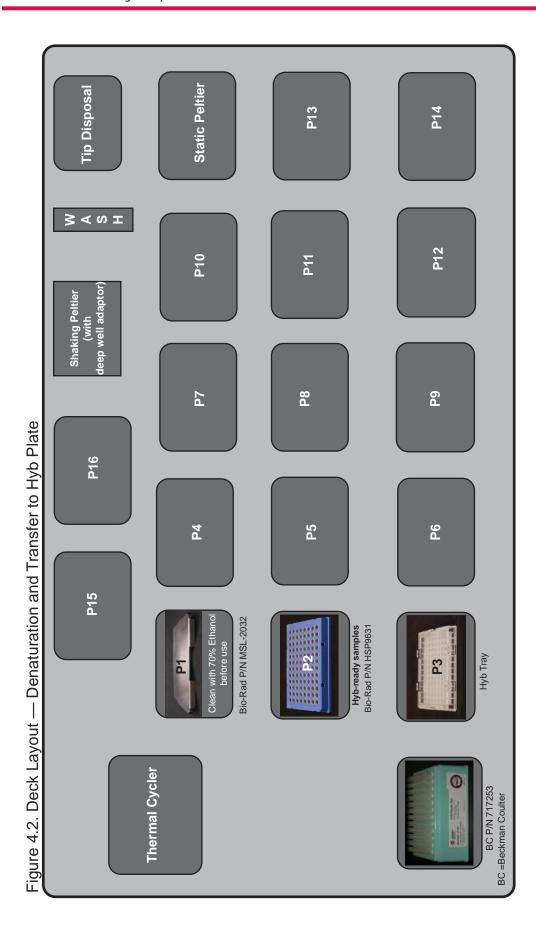
- 1. Prepare the Hyb Ready Plate (sample plate):

 Vortex briefly; spin at 1000 rpm for 30 sec; then place on ice.
- 2. Run Biomek method:
 - **A.** Select your array plate format, the *Preparation for GeneTitan* step, and the following sub-steps:
 - Denature samples
 - Transfer denatured samples to hyb tray
 - **B.** Click OK
 - C. Setup the deck as indicated in the deck setup prompt, then click OK. The deck setup is also shown in Figure 4.2 on the next page of this QRC.

IMPORTANT: Clean the metal lid and pad by wiping with 70% ethanol.

- **3.** Prepare the GeneTitan™ Multi-Channel (MC) Instrument.
- 4. Once GeneTitan is ready, return to Biomek and press OK at prompt to transfer samples from thermocycler to Hyb Tray.
- Load the Hyb Tray and Array Plate in the GeneTitan MC.
 See GeneTitan™ MC Protocol for Axiom™ Array Plate Processing QRC.





Prepare Reagent Trays for GeneTitan

IMPORTANT: The reagent plates prepared are for use with an Axiom Array Plate that is already in the GeneTitan MC instrument and is completing the hybridization stage.

1. Prepare the reagents from Module 4 as shown in Table 4.1, below:

Table 4 1. Reagent Prep

Reagent	Temp Out of Module*	Treatment		
Module four, box 1 of 2	2 (P/N 901278)			
Axiom Ligate Buffer	Thaw at Room Temp	 Place on bench top at room temp for 30 min Examine for precipitate Vortex twice Examine for precipitate If any: Warm bottle with your hands and vortex again for thirty seconds 		
Axiom Ligate Enzyme	Keep at −20 °C until ready to use	Just before use: 1. Flick 2 to 3 times to mix 2. Spin 3. Place in the cold block		
Axiom Ligate Soln 1	Thaw at Room Temp	Vortex and Spin		
Axiom Probe Mix 1	Thaw at Room Temp	Vortex and Spin		
Axiom Stain Buffer	Thaw at Room Temp	Vortex and Spin		
Axiom Stabilize Soln	Thaw at Room Temp	Vortex and Spin		
Module four, box 2 of 2	2 (P/N 901276)			
Axiom Ligate Soln 2	Thaw at Room Temp (do not place on ice!)	Vortex and Spin		
Axiom Probe Mix 2#	Place on Ice	Flick 2 to 3 times to mix, then spin		
Axiom Wash A	Leave on bench	 Vortex twice Place on Bench for 30 min Look for precipitate Vortex again if necessary 		
Axiom Stain 1-A#	Place on ice	Flick 2 to 3 times to mix, then spin		
Axiom Stain 1-B#	Place on ice	Flick 2 to 3 times to mix, then spin		
Axiom Stain 2-A#	Place on ice	Flick 2 to 3 times to mix, then spin		
Axiom Stain 2-B#	Place on ice	Flick 2 to 3 times to mix, then spin		
Axiom Stabilize Diluent	Place on ice	1. Vortex and Spin2. Look for precipitateIf any:Warm tube to room temperature and vortex again		
Axiom Water	Place on ice	N/A		
Axiom Hold Buffer#	Room Temp	Vortex		
Notes: * Temp Out of Module: temperature the reagent is held at immediately after removal from module. # These solutions are light sensitive. Keep tubes out of direct light for a prolonged period of time. N/A: not applicable in this case				
2. Run Biomek method	l:	Preparation for GeneTitan™		

2. Run Biomek method:

- A. Select your array plate format, the Preparation for GeneTitan step, and the following sub-step:
 - Prepare GeneTitan reagent plates.
- B. Click OK.
- C. Setup the deck as indicated in the deck setup prompt, then click OK. The deck setup is also shown in Figure 4.3 of this QRC.

T Denature samples

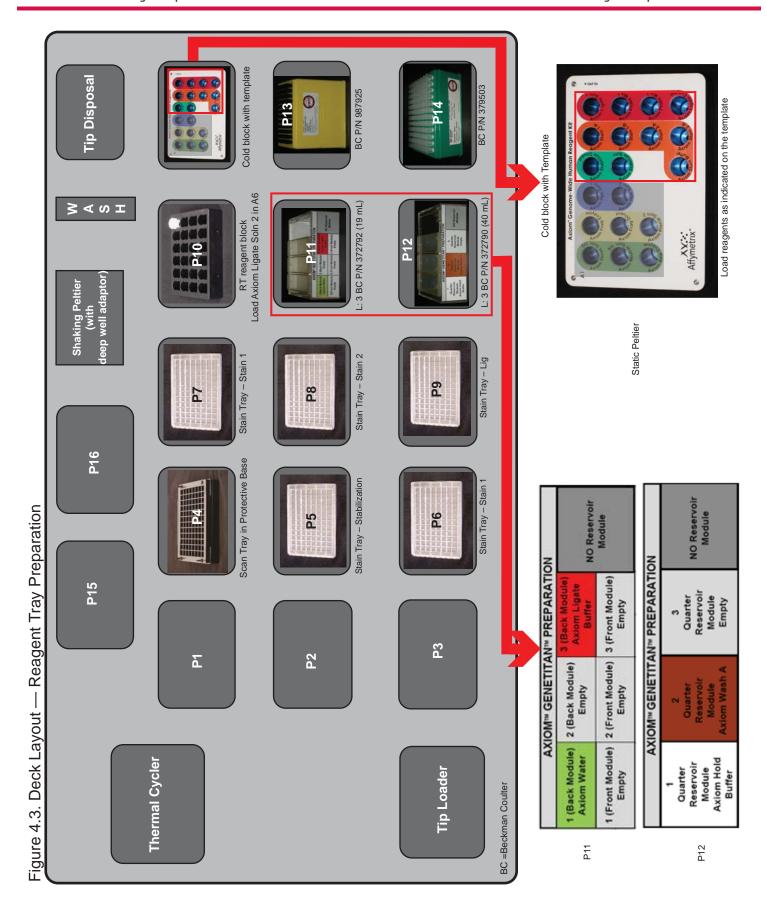
Transfer denatured samples to hyb tray

▼ Prepare GeneTitan™ reagent plates

IMPORTANT: Label the stain trays and treat them with the antistatic gun.

- 3. Prepare the GeneTitan™ Multi-Channel Instrument. See GeneTitan™ MC Protocol for Axiom™ Array Plate Processing QRC.
- **4.** Treat the stain and scan tray lids with the antistatic gun.
- **5.** Cover the reagent plates and Scan Tray with lids.
- 6. Examine each tray to ensure that all appropriate wells contain reagents (manually add if not present) and puncture any bubbles with a clean pipette tip.
- 7. Immediately load the reagent plates and Scan Tray into the GeneTitan. See GeneTitan™ MC Protocol for Axiom™ Array Plate Processing QRC

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Stage 4 for High-Throughput Workflow

In the high-throughput workflow you:

- 1. Denature hyb-ready samples and transfer them to a Hyb Tray for loading into GeneTitan MC for the Hybridization stage.
- 2. Prepare Reagent trays for another Hyb Tray and Array plate that is finishing the Hybridization stage.

IMPORTANT: The reagent plates prepared in the high-throughput workflow are not for use with the Hyb Tray currently being prepared on the Biomek workstation, but for an Axiom Array Plate that is already in the GeneTitan MC instrument and is completing the hybridization stage.

To perform Stage 4 for high-throughput:

- 1. Prepare the reagents from Module 4 as shown in Table 4.1 on page 9.
- 2. Prepare the Hyb Ready Plate (sample plate):

 Vortex briefly; spin at 1000 rpm for 30 sec; then place on ice.
- 3. Run Biomek method:
 - **A.** Select your array plate format, the *Preparation for GeneTitan* step, and the following sub-steps:
 - Denature samples
 - Transfer denatured samples to hyb tray
 - Prepare GeneTitan reagent plates
 - B. Click OK.
 - C. Setup the deck as indicated in the deck setup prompt, then click OK. The deck setup is also shown in Figures 4.2 and 4.3 of this QRC.

IMPORTANT: Clean the metal lid and pad by wiping with 70% ethanol.

IMPORTANT: Label the stain trays and treat them with the antistatic gun.

- **4.** Prepare the GeneTitan™ Multi-Channel Instrument See GeneTitan™ MC Protocol for Axiom™ Array Plate Processing QRC.
- 5. Treat the stain and scan tray lids with the antistatic gun.
- **6.** Cover the reagent plates and Scan Tray with lids.
- 7. Examine each tray to ensure that all appropriate wells contain reagents (manually add if not present) and puncture any bubbles with a clean pipette tip.
- 8. Immediately load the reagent plates and Scan Tray into the GeneTitan do NOT click OK until all reagents plates have been loaded into the GeneTitan.
- 9. Return to the Biomek workstation and click OK when prompted to resume the method. Denatured samples are transferred to the Hyb Tray.
- 10. Load the Hyb Tray and Array Plate into the GeneTitan.

See GeneTitan™ MC Protocol for Axiom™ Array Plate Processing QRC.