# REGULATIONS AND SYLLABUS FOR ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN FINE ARTS CARNATIC MUSIC (VOCAL) (TWO YEARS)

Offered by

### BHARATHIAR UNIVERSITY, COIMBATORE FROM 2009 – 2010

Under the

CENTRE FOR COLLABOARTION OF INDUSTRY AND INSTIUTIONS (CCII) COLLABORATIVE PROGRAMME

### BHARATHIAR UNIVERSITY UNDER CENTRE FOR COLLABORATION OF INDUSTRY AND INSTITUTIONS (CCII) PROGRAMMES

#### REGULATIONS AND SYLLABUS

## TITLE OF THE COURSE: ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN FINE ARTS CARNATIC MUSIC (VOCAL) (TWO YEARS)

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE COURSE / OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

#### AIMS AND OBJECTIVES:

The primary aim of this programme is to help students identify their own subject matter and to develop the formal language appropriate to its expression: what the language will be and whether representational, abstract or otherwise will emerge from the student's exploration and understanding of both historical precedent and contemporary context. It explores and gives the students exposure and wide opportunities to understand and train ones talent and aptitude in the creative field so as to make a good professional in areas of performing Art Industry.

#### **DURATION OF THE COURSE:**

The course shall extend over a period of two years comprising of annual pattern (Calendar year extends from January to December or July to June) including admission and examination period for each year. Examinations shall be conducted at the end of every year for the respective subject.

#### **ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION TO THE COURSE:**

- Candidate for admission to the ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN FINE ARTS CARNATIC MUSIC course shall be required to have completed the +2 standard examinations.
- There is no age limit for admission.

#### REQUIREMENT TO APPEAR FOR THE EXAMINATIONS:

A candidate will be permitted to appear for the University Examination for any year if he/she secures not less than 90 per cent of attendance in the number of instructional days / practical's at the institute/ study tours etc., in the calendar of academic year, failing which he/she should redo that course of study.

#### **SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS:**

#### I Year:

SL.	TITLE OF THE PAPER	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	TOTAL
NO				
1	Introduction and Technical Terms of Carnatic Music	40	60	100
2	Talam	40	60	100
3	Musical Forms in Carnatic Style	40	60	100
4	History of Carnatic Music	40	60	100
5	Carnatic Music (Practical)	40	60	100

#### II Year:

SL.	TITLE OF THE PAPER	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	TOTAL
NO				
1	Musical forms in Carnatic Style	40	60	100
2	Advanced Music Forms in Carnatic Style	40	60	100
3	Musical Instruments	40	60	100
4	History of Music - Advanced	40	60	100
5	Carnatic Music (Practical)	40	60	100

#### MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION AND EXAMINATIONS:

The Medium of Instruction for all papers shall be in Tamil, however the candidates shall be permitted to write the examinations in English.

#### **CLASSIFICATION OF SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES:**

All the candidates securing not less than 60% of the aggregate marks shall be declares to have passed in FIRST CLASS provided they have passed the examination in every subject. Other successful candidates shall be declared to have passed the examinations in SECOND CLASS.

All candidates securing not less than 75% of the aggregate marks shall be declared to have passed in FIRST CLASS WITH DISTINCTION provided they have passed the examination in every subject without failure in any time within the course of study.

#### **CONFERMENT OF THE DIPLOMA:**

No candidate shall be eligible for conferment of the Diploma unless he / she has undergone the prescribed course of study for a period of not less than two years in an institution approved by

the University or has been exempted there from in the manner and has passed the examinations as have been prescribed therefore.

#### **QUESTION PAPERS:**

The University examinations shall be conducted for 100 marks and it will be converted to 60 marks as an external examination. The pattern of question papers for all the subjects shall be as follows:

Part A – 10 Questions – No choice		
(Two questions form each unit)	$10 \times 2 =$	20 marks
Part B $-$ 5 Questions $-$ either or type		
(Two questions form each unit)	$5 \times 6 =$	30 marks
Part $C - 5$ Questions – either or type		
(Two questions form each unit)	$5 \times 10 =$	50 marks
Total	100 marks	

## ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN FINE ARTS CARNATIC MUSIC (VOCAL) TWO YEARS I YEAR SYLLABUS

#### **PAPER I: CARNATIC MUSIC (THEORY)**

#### INTRODUCTION AND TECHNICAL TERMS OF CARNATIC MUSIC

#### UNIT 1

#### **Introduction to Music**

#### UNIT 2

#### **Technical Terms**

1] Nadam, 2] Swarasthanas, 3] Sruthi, 4] Arohana, 5] Avarohana, 6] Sthayi, 7] Avartha 8] Graha, 9] Eduppu.10] Prathama, (Mudal Kaalam) 11] Dwithiya (Irandam Kaalam), 12] Trithiya (Mundram Kaalam), 13] Akshara, 14] Akshara Kaala, 15] Anya Swara,16] Poorvangam,17] Utharaanagam, 18] Dhattu & maathu.

#### **UNIT 3**

#### **Swara Nomenclature**

Details of 12 Swarasthanas and 16 Swaras of Carnatic Music and their names and nomenclature like....

#### **UNIT 4**

#### Symbols used in Carnatic Music for

1]Swaras, 2]Akshara, 3]Akshrakala, 3]Gamakas, 4]Vowel extensions,, 4]Tala, 5]Thala avartham, 6]Laghu, 7]Drutham, 8]Anudrutham, 9]I Kaalam,,, 10]II Kaalam,, 11]III Kalam, 12]Higer Octave Swaras, 13]Lower Octave Swaras.

#### UNIT 5

#### Raga

Definition of Raga, Sampoorna Raga, Janaka Raga, Janya Raga

#### Raga Lakshanas for

- 1] Mayamalavagowla, 2] Sankarabaranam, 3] Mohanam, 4] Kamboji, 5] Saraswathi,
- 6]Amrutha varshini 7] Kalyani, 8]Hamsadwani, 9] Madyamavathi 10] Aarabi

#### **Course Material:**

1. Meaning and Terms of Carnatic Music

#### **PAPER II: CARNATIC MUSIC (THEORY)**

#### **TALAM**

#### **UNIT 1:**

#### Tala

Concept of Tala, Difference between Rhythm and Tala in Carnatic Music The usage of Tala.

#### UNIT 2

#### **Components of Tala**

Laghu, Anudrutham, Drutham and explanations of the above Kriyas

#### UNIT 3

#### **Seven Principal Talas**

Dhruva, Matya, Roopaka, Jampai, Thriputa, Ata Tala and Eka,

#### **Laghu Varieties**

Thisram, Chatusram, Misram, Khandam and Sankeernam,

#### UNIT 4

#### 35 Talas

Derivative of 35 Thalam Talas which do not fall under 35 Tala Scheme

#### UNIT 5

#### **Usage**

Application and usage of Tala in Musical pieces in Carnatic Music

#### **Course Material:**

1. Concept, Principal and Usage of Talam

#### PAPER III: CARNATIC MUSIC (THEORY)

#### **MUSICAL FORMS IN CARNATIC STYLE PAPER 1**

#### UNIT 1

#### Musical Forms [a]

Sanchari Geethams, Lakshana Geetham Structure and features of Sanchari Geetham Structure of LakshanaGeetham

#### UNIT 2

#### **Musical Forms [b]**

Swara jathi, Jathiswaram Structure and feature of Swarajathi , Jathiswaram

#### UNIT 3

#### Musical Forms [c]

Tana Varnam, Pada Varnam Structure of Tana Varnam, Structure of Pada Varnam

#### UNIT 4

#### **Musical Forms [d]**

Keerthana ,Kriti Structure of Keerthana Structure of Kriti

#### UNIT 5

#### **Other Musical Forms**

Virutham Devotional Songs Folk Music

#### **Course Material:**

1. Forms and Types of Music

#### **PAPER IV: CARNATIC MUSIC (THEORY)**

#### **HISTORY OF CARNATIC MUSIC**

#### Unit 1

History of Carnatic Music Greatness of Music Concept of Music Usage of Music

#### Unit 2

Biography of Vageyakaras 1 Sri Purandara Dasar 2 Sri Annamacharya

#### Unit 3

Biography of Vageyakaras Sangeetha Mummurthigal

- 1 Thyagaraja
- 2 Muthuswami Deekshithar
- 3 Shyama Shastri

#### Unit 4

Biography of Tamil Mummurthigal

- 1 Muthuthandavar
- 2 Marimutha Pillai
- 3Arunachala kavi

#### Unit 5

Classification of Carnatic Musical Instrument

#### **Course Material:**

1. History and Biography of Mummurthigal

#### PAPER V: CARNATIC MUSIC

#### **PRACTICAL**

#### UNIT 1

#### **Swara Exercises**

Swaravali 18 nos Jandai Varisai 6 nos Dattu Varisai 2 Nos Mel Sthahi Varisai 5 nos Kil Sthayi Varisai 5 nos

#### UNIT 2

#### Alankaras & Geethams [ Please refer the attached sheet for the details]

Chatrasra Druva Talam

Chaturasra Mattya Talam

Chaturasra Roopaka Talam

Misra Juampai Talam

Thisra Triputa Talam

Kanda Ata Talam

Sankeerna Eka talam and Chaturasra Eka Talam

#### Geetham

Malahari Geetham 1 nos

Mohan Geetham 1 nos

Sudda Saveri Geetham 1 no

Anandabairavi Geetham 1 nos

Kamboji Geetham 1 no

Mayamalava gowla Geetham 1 nos

Sankarabaranam 1 no

Sriragam 1 No

Arabi 1No

#### UNIT 3

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Swarajathi 2 nos 1] Bilahari { Rara Venu..} 2] Kamas { Saambasiva} Jathiswaram 2 No = 1] Chandrakauns 2] Kalyani
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#### UNIT 4

#### Varnam

Adi Tala varnam 3 nos = 1]Mohanam 2] Vasantha 3] Navaragamalika

#### UNIT 5

### Kritis - [Please refer the attached sheet for the details] Ragam

- 1] Mayamalavagowla, 2] Sankarabaranam, 3] Mohanam, 4]Kamboji, 5] Saraswathi,
- 6]Amrutha varshini 7] Kalyani, 8]Hamsadwani, 9] Madyamavathi 10] Aarabi

#### ATTTACHMENT FOR THE PRACTICAL PAPER

#### Details of Geetham and kritis for paper V Practical I year

#### Geethams

- 1] Sri Gananatha- Malahari
- 2] Varaveena- Mohanam
- 3] Ezumalai- Shankarabaranam
- 4] Ganapathiye- Mayamalavagowlai
- 5] Aanalekara- Sudda Saveri
- 6] Kamala Sulochana- Anandbairavi
- 7] Meenakshi- Sri Ragam
- 8] Kamalajathala- Kalyani
- 9] Re re- Arabi
- 10] Mandarare- Kamboji

#### Keerthanas, Kritis

- 1] Sri Saraswathi- Arabi- Muthuswami Dikshithar
- 2] Aadi Kondar- Mayamalava Gowlai- Muthuthandavar
- 3] Vinayaka- Hasadwani Veenai Kupppaiyer
- 4] Himadri Suthe- Kalyani- Shyama Shastri
- 5] Jayadevar Ashtapathi- Vasantha
- 6] Pooraya Mama.. Bilahari- Narayana Theerthar
- 7] Kelano Hari- Suruti- Purandara Dasar
- 8] Chintha Naasthikila.. Madyamavathi- Sadasiva Bramhendra
- 9] Ramaa Ramana Rara- Shankarabaranam- Thyagaraja
- 10] Yemaiya Rama- Kamboji- Badrachala Ramadasa,

### ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN FINE ARTS CARNATIC MUSIC (VOCAL) TWO YEARS I I YEAR SYLLABUS

#### **PAPER I: CARNATIC MUSIC (THEORY)**

#### **MUSICAL FORMS IN CARNATIC STYLE PAPER 2**

#### Unit 1

#### Format of

Geetham, Swarajathi, Jathiswaram, Keerthana, Kriti, including symbols used

#### Unit 2

#### **Notation**

Used in writing musical pieces using symbols

#### Unit 3

#### Theory of Raga,

Sampoorna Raga, Shadava-Sampoorna, Audava-Sampoorna, Samporna- Shadava, Samporna-Audava, Shadava-Shadava, Shadava — Audava, Audava-Shadava, Audava-Audava, and Swrandara Ragas.

#### Unit 4

Scheme of 72 Melakartha, Its Chakras

#### Unit 5

Katapayadi Sankya

#### **Course Material:**

1. Forms and Types of Music

#### **PAPER II: CARNATIC MUSIC (THEORY)**

#### ADVANCED MUSIC FORMS IN CARNATIC STYLE

#### Unit 1

#### Raga Lakshanas,

1] Vasantha 2] Anandabairavi 3] Simhendramadyamam 4] Karaharapriya 5] Sriranjani 6] Durbar 7] Surati 8] Natai 9] Saranga 10] Natakuranji

#### Unit 2

#### **Musical forms**

Padavarnam 2] Ragamalika 3]Padam, 4] Javali 5] Thillana

#### Unit 3

#### Gamakas,

10 types of Gamakas

#### Unit 4

Ankitha Mudras and other Mudras

#### Unit 5

Tamil Music

Pan, Pagalpan, Irappan, Poduppan and any 5 Pans

#### **Course Material:**

1. Advanced Music forms in carnatic Style

#### **PAPER III: CARNATIC MUSIC (THEORY)**

#### **MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS**

#### Unit1

#### **String Instruments**

Veena, Violin, Gottu Vadyam, Thambura History and description

#### Unit 2

#### **Wind Instrument**

Nadaswaram , Flute, History and description

#### Unit 3

#### **Percussion Instruments**

Mrudangam, Kanjeera, Damaru History and description

#### Unit 4

#### **Western Instruments**

Piano, Cello, Guitar, Mandolin History and description

#### Unit 5

#### Orchestration

History and description

#### **Course Material:**

1. Musical Instruments

#### **PAPER IV: CARNATIC MUSIC (THEORY)**

#### **History Of Music- Advanced**

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Music during Vedic Times

#### Unit 2

Music during middle age

#### Unit 3

Music of the present age

#### Unit 4

Influence of other system of Music on Carnatic Music

#### Unit 5

Katcheri Sampradaya

#### **Course Material:**

1. History and Other System of Music

#### **PAPER V: CARNATIC MUSIC**

#### **PRACTICAL**

#### Unit 1

#### Varnam

Ata Thala Varnam 1 no - Aanai Mugane -Hamsadwani Ragam

#### Unit 2

Pancharathna Krithi 1no – Endaro.. Sri Ragam

#### Unit 3

Ragamalika 1 no – Ranjani Mala

#### Unit 4

Kriti and Keerthana 5nos

- 1] Gajavadana- Sriranjani Papanasam Sivan
- 2] Mahaganapathim- Nattai Muthuswami Dikshithar
- 3] Mamavathu sri- Hindolam-Mysore Vasudevachar
- 4] Paarvathi kumaram Natakurinji- Muthuswami Dikshithar
- 5] Meluko- Bowli- Thyagaraja

#### Unit 5

#### **Music writing**

Writing of a kriti with notation

#### **Reference Books**

- 1 South Indian Music by Prof Sambamoorthi
- 2 Songs of 3 Great South Indian Saints by William Jackson
- 3 Bharathiya Isai Iyal Payirchi Nool by Dr SV Leela
- 4 Keerthanai Malai by Rukmini Mani
- 5 Sri Krishna Gaanam by Needamamngalam Krishnamoorthi Bhagavathar 3 Vols
- 6 Hari Kesanallore Muthaiah Bhagavathar Sahithyam by Harikesanallore Vaidya Lingam
- 7 Ragapravagam by Dr MN Dandapani
- 8 Kooteeswara Iyer Keerthanaigal by S Rajam
- 9 Kriti Mani Malai by Ranga Ramanuja Iyengar 4 Vols
- 10 Indiya Isai Karuvoolam by Dr KA Pakkirisamy Bharathi
- Ganamrutha Bhodini by Panchapakesaiyar
- 12 Ganamrutha Varna Malika by Panchapakesaiyar