

APPENDIX B

THE METRIC SYSTEM AND METRIC UNIT CONVERSION CHARTS

The Metric System simply and logically coordinates the measurements of length, area, volume, and mass into one decimalized system. United States currency, with its unexcelled convenience, was the first large scale national use of a decimal system. The ratio between the units of the series - dollars, dimes, cents, and mills - is ten. Additions and other numerical operations are simple. Calculations with metric units require no conversion from unit to unit, as for example between inches and feet or ounces and pounds.

In the Metric System there is one series of units for length, one for area, one for volume or capacity, and one for mass (tables B-1, B-3, B-5, and B-6).

LENGTH - The common metric units of length are the millimeter (mm) for small dimensions (tables B-2 and B-4), the centimeter (cm) for daily practical use, the meter (m) for expressing dimensions of larger objects and short distances, and the kilometer (km) for longer distances. The centimeter is about four tenths of an inch. The meter is about forty inches and the kilometer about six tenths of a mile (figure B-1). When drawing to metric scale, engineering and product dimensions are in millimeters. Architectural drawings can be in millimeters or centimeters. On land surveys the unit is the meter. On maps the kilometer is the unit of measurement.

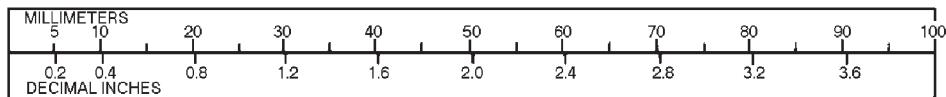
AREA - Small areas are usually measured in square centimeters (cm^2). In building and construction the square meter (m^2) and is about 20 percent larger than a square yard. The hectare (ha) is used for land surveys and is about 2.5 acres.

VOLUME - For volume the most convenient unit is the cubic decimeter (dm^3), referred to as the liter (l). The liter is slightly larger than the U.S. liquid quart but smaller than the U.S. dry quart and the British Imperial quart. The preferred unit for dispensing drugs and for scientific work is the cubic centimeter or milliliter (ml) as it is also called. For measuring amounts of concrete and excavations the cubic meter is used.

MASS - In pharmaceutical and scientific work the gram (g) is the most convenient unit. There are slightly less than 30 grams in one avoirdupois ounce. For most other uses the kilogram (kg) is convenient and is approximately 2.2 pounds. The metric ton (t), 1000 kg, is used for farm commodities, minerals, and large shipments. It is convenient that a liter of pure water at standard temperature and pressure has a mass of one kilogram (discrepancy less than one part in 10,000). This relationship makes it easy to determine the mass of any known volume of water, or of any other liquid if its specific gravity is known.

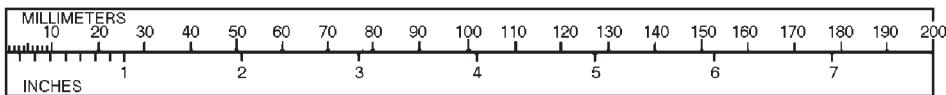
TEMPERATURE - All countries using the Metric System of weights and measures also use the Celsius (C) scale (formerly called centigrade) for ordinary measurement of temperature. On the Celsius scale pure water at standard atmospheric pressure freezes at 0 degrees and boils at 100 degrees. Normal human body temperature is 37 degrees, while a comfortable room temperature is about 22 degrees. The preferred temperature scale for engineering and physics is the kelvin (K) which has the same units as the Celsius and where the freezing point of pure water is 273.15 K.

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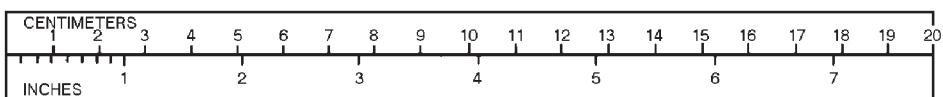
1 Millimeter = 0.03937 Inch

Scale - 1 Centimeter = 5 Millimeters



1 Inch = 25.4 Millimeters

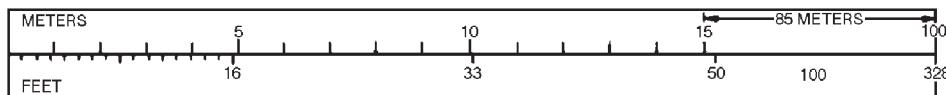
Scale - 1 Centimeter = 10 Millimeters



1 Centimeter = 0.39370 Inch

Scale - 1 Centimeter = 1 Centimeters

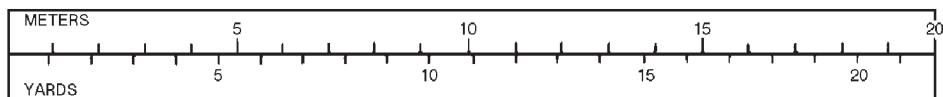
1 Inch = 2.54 Centimeters



Scale - 1 Centimeter = 1 Meter

1 Foot = 0.3048 Meter

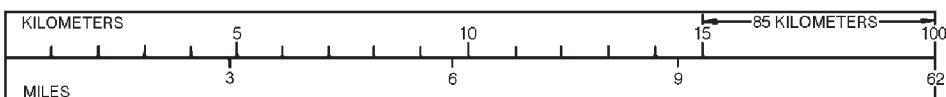
1 Meter = 3.28083 Feet (39.37 Inches - Act of Congress 1866)



1 Meter = 1.09361 Yards

1 Yard = 0.9144 Meter

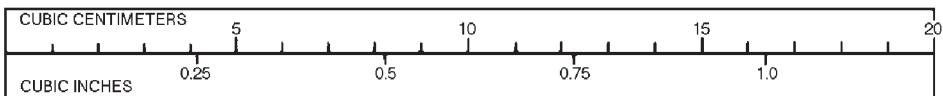
Scale - 1 Centimeter = 1 Meter



1 Kilometer = 0.62137 Mile

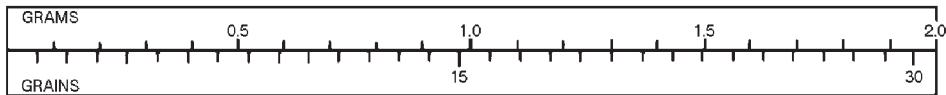
Scale - 1 Centimeter = 1 Kilometer

Mile = 1.6093 Kilometers



1 Cubic Centimeter = 0.061 Cubic Inch

Scale - 1 Centimeter = 1 Cubic Centimeter

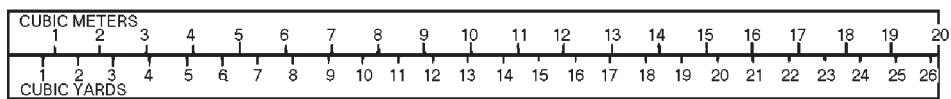


1 Gram = 15.4324 Grains

Scale - 1 Centimeter = 0.1 Gram

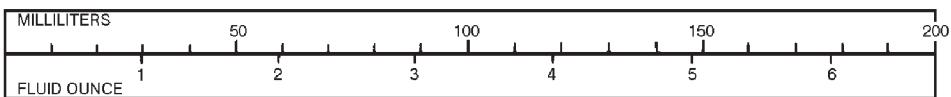
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Figure B-1. Reference Conversion Charts (Sheet 1 of 2)



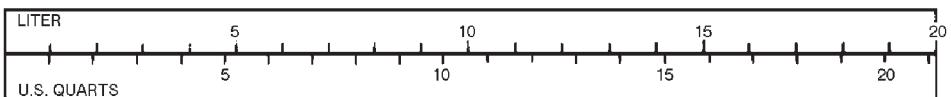
1 Cubic Meter = 1.30795 Cubic meter Scale - 1 Centimeter = 1 Cubic Meter

1 Cubic Yard = 0.76455 Cubic meter

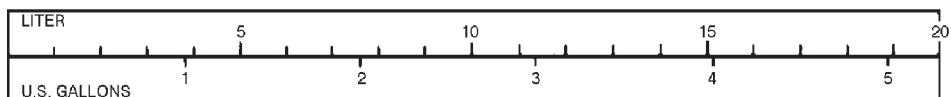


1 Milliliter = 0.03381 Fluid Ounce Scale - 1 Centimeter = 10 Milliliter

1 Fluid Ounce = 29.57 Milliliters

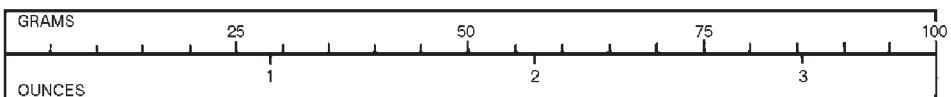


1 Liter = 1.0567 U.S. Quarts 1 U.S. Quart = 0.9463 Liter Scale - 1 Centimeter = 1 Liter

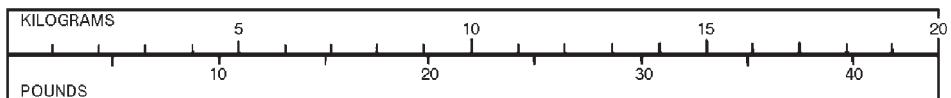


1 Liter = 0.26418 U.S. Gallon Scale - 1 Centimeter = 1 Liter

1 U.S. Gallon = 3.7853 Liters

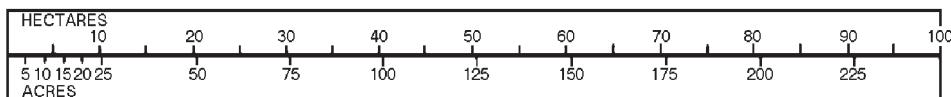


1 Avoirdupois ounce = 28.3495 Grams Scale - 1 Centimeter = 5 Grams



1 Kilogram = 2.2045 Pounds Scale - 1 Centimeter = 1 Kilogram

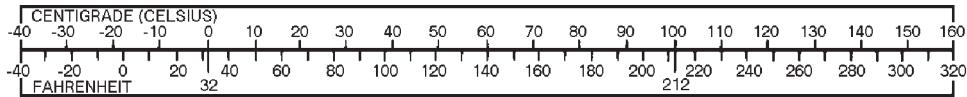
1 Pound = 0.45359 Kilogram



1 Hectare = 2.47105 Acres Scale - 1 Centimeter = 5 Hectares

1 Acres = 0.40489 Hectares

40 Acres = 16.19 Hectares



Fahrenheit = 9/5 Centigrade plus 32

Scale - 1 Centigrade = 10° Centigrade

Centigrade = Fahrenheit minus 32 x 5/9

b001-2

Figure B-1. Reference Conversion Charts (Sheet 2 of 2)

TABLE B-1. SYMBOLS AND RELATIONSHIPS OF METRIC UNITS

| Quantity | Unit (Note 2) | Symbol | Relationship Of Units |
|--|---|--|--|
| Length | millimeter centimeter decimeter meter (Note1) kilometer | mm cm dm m km | 1 mm = 0.001 m 1 cm = 10 mm 1 dm = 10 cm 1 m = 100 cm 1 km = 1000 m |
| Area | square centimeter square decimeter square meter (Note1) are hectare square kilometer | cm ² dm ² m ² a ha km ² | 1 cm ² = 100 mm ² 1 dm ² = 100 cm ² 1 m ² = 100 dm ² 1 a = 100 m ² 1 ha = 100 a 1 km ² = 100 ha |
| Volume | { cubic centimeter millimeter { cubic decimeter liter cubic meter (Note1) | cm ³ ml dm ³ l m ³ | 1 cm ³ } = 0.001 l 1 ml } 1 dm ³ } = 1000 ml 1 l } 1 m ³ = 1000 l |
| Mass* | milligram gram kilogram (Note1) metric ton | mg g kg t | 1 mg = 0.001 g 1 g = 1000 mg 1 kg = 1000 g 1 t = 1000 kg |
| <p>*Mass is the quantity of matter. Weight is a force Earth's attraction for a given mass. Generally the term mass is meant when we use weight.</p> <p>Notes: 1. The underlined units in this table are basic or derived units of the International System of Units (SI).</p> <p>2. The three main units; meter liter and gram can be changed to more convenient sized units for specific purposes by means of several well known prefixes. Milli means 1/1000. Centi means 1/100. Deci means 1/10. Kilo means 1000. One merely learns the main units and the value of the most commonly used prefixes. The symbols for metric units are the same for single and plural amounts and are not followed by a period. Rates are usually shown by use of the slash as in m/s.</p> | | | |

Table B-2. Inches to Millimeters Conversion Chart

| Inch | mm | Inch | mm | Inch | mm |
|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|
| .001 | 0.0254 | .051 | 1.2954 | .101 | 2.5654 | .151 | 3.8354 | .201 | 5.1054 | .251 | 6.3754 | .301 | 7.6454 | .351 | 8.9154 | .401 | 10.1854 | .451 | 11.4554 |
| .002 | 0.0508 | .052 | 1.3208 | .102 | 2.5908 | .152 | 3.8608 | .202 | 5.1308 | .252 | 6.4008 | .302 | 7.6708 | .352 | 8.9408 | .402 | 10.2108 | .452 | 11.4808 |
| .003 | 0.0762 | .053 | 1.3462 | .103 | 2.6162 | .153 | 3.8862 | .203 | 5.1562 | .253 | 6.4262 | .303 | 7.6962 | .353 | 8.9662 | .403 | 10.2362 | .453 | 11.5062 |
| .004 | 0.1016 | .054 | 1.3716 | .104 | 2.6416 | .154 | 3.9116 | .204 | 5.1816 | .254 | 6.4516 | .304 | 7.7216 | .354 | 8.9916 | .404 | 10.2616 | .454 | 11.5316 |
| .005 | 0.1270 | .055 | 1.3970 | .105 | 2.6670 | .155 | 3.9370 | .205 | 5.2070 | .255 | 6.4770 | .305 | 7.7470 | .355 | 9.0170 | .405 | 10.2870 | .455 | 11.5570 |
| .006 | 0.1524 | .056 | 1.4224 | .106 | 2.6924 | .156 | 3.9624 | .206 | 5.2324 | .256 | 6.5024 | .306 | 7.7724 | .356 | 9.0424 | .406 | 10.3124 | .456 | 11.5824 |
| .007 | 0.1778 | .057 | 1.4478 | .107 | 2.7178 | .157 | 3.9878 | .207 | 5.2578 | .257 | 6.5278 | .307 | 7.7978 | .357 | 9.0678 | .407 | 10.3378 | .457 | 11.6078 |
| .008 | 0.2032 | .058 | 1.4732 | .108 | 2.7432 | .158 | 4.0132 | .208 | 5.2832 | .258 | 6.5532 | .308 | 7.8232 | .358 | 9.0932 | .408 | 10.3632 | .458 | 11.6332 |
| .009 | 0.2286 | .059 | 1.4986 | .109 | 2.7686 | .159 | 4.0386 | .209 | 5.3086 | .259 | 6.5786 | .309 | 7.8486 | .359 | 9.1186 | .409 | 10.3886 | .459 | 11.6586 |
| .010 | 0.2540 | .060 | 1.5240 | .110 | 2.7940 | .160 | 4.0640 | .210 | 5.3340 | .260 | 6.6040 | .310 | 7.8740 | .360 | 9.1440 | .410 | 10.4140 | .460 | 11.6840 |
| .011 | 0.2794 | .061 | 1.5494 | .111 | 2.8194 | .161 | 4.0894 | .211 | 5.3594 | .261 | 6.6294 | .311 | 7.8994 | .361 | 9.1694 | .411 | 10.4394 | .461 | 11.7094 |
| .012 | 0.3048 | .062 | 1.5748 | .112 | 2.8448 | .162 | 4.1148 | .212 | 5.3848 | .262 | 6.6548 | .312 | 7.9248 | .362 | 9.1948 | .412 | 10.4648 | .462 | 11.7348 |
| .013 | 0.3302 | .063 | 1.6002 | .113 | 2.8702 | .163 | 4.1402 | .213 | 5.4102 | .263 | 6.6802 | .313 | 7.9502 | .363 | 9.2202 | .413 | 10.4902 | .463 | 11.7602 |
| .014 | 0.3556 | .064 | 1.6256 | .114 | 2.8956 | .164 | 4.1656 | .214 | 5.4356 | .264 | 6.7056 | .314 | 7.9756 | .364 | 9.2456 | .414 | 10.5156 | .464 | 11.7856 |
| .015 | 0.3810 | .065 | 1.6510 | .115 | 2.9210 | .165 | 4.1910 | .215 | 5.4610 | .265 | 6.7310 | .315 | 8.0010 | .365 | 9.2710 | .415 | 10.5410 | .465 | 11.8110 |
| .016 | 0.4064 | .066 | 1.6764 | .116 | 2.9464 | .166 | 4.2164 | .216 | 5.4864 | .266 | 6.7564 | .316 | 8.0264 | .366 | 9.2964 | .416 | 10.5664 | .466 | 11.8364 |
| .017 | 0.4318 | .067 | 1.7018 | .117 | 2.9718 | .167 | 4.2418 | .217 | 5.5118 | .267 | 6.7818 | .317 | 8.0518 | .367 | 9.3218 | .417 | 10.5918 | .467 | 11.8618 |
| .018 | 0.4572 | .068 | 1.7272 | .118 | 2.9972 | .168 | 4.2672 | .218 | 5.5372 | .268 | 6.8072 | .318 | 8.0772 | .368 | 9.3472 | .418 | 10.6172 | .468 | 11.8872 |
| .019 | 0.4826 | .069 | 1.7526 | .119 | 3.0226 | .169 | 4.2926 | .219 | 5.5626 | .269 | 6.8326 | .319 | 8.1026 | .369 | 9.3726 | .419 | 10.6426 | .469 | 11.9126 |
| .020 | 0.5080 | .070 | 1.7780 | .120 | 3.0480 | .170 | 4.3180 | .220 | 5.5880 | .270 | 6.8580 | .320 | 8.1280 | .370 | 9.3980 | .420 | 10.6680 | .470 | 11.9380 |
| .021 | 0.5334 | .071 | 1.8034 | .121 | 3.0734 | .171 | 4.3434 | .221 | 5.6134 | .271 | 6.8834 | .321 | 8.1534 | .371 | 9.4234 | .421 | 10.6934 | .471 | 11.9634 |
| .022 | 0.5588 | .072 | 1.8288 | .122 | 3.0988 | .172 | 4.3688 | .222 | 5.6388 | .272 | 6.9088 | .322 | 8.1788 | .372 | 9.4488 | .422 | 10.7188 | .472 | 11.9888 |
| .023 | 0.5842 | .073 | 1.8542 | .123 | 3.1242 | .173 | 4.3942 | .223 | 5.6642 | .273 | 6.9342 | .323 | 8.2042 | .373 | 9.4742 | .423 | 10.7442 | .473 | 12.0142 |
| .024 | 0.6096 | .074 | 1.8796 | .124 | 3.1496 | .174 | 4.4196 | .224 | 5.6896 | .274 | 6.9596 | .324 | 8.2296 | .374 | 9.4996 | .424 | 10.7696 | .474 | 12.0396 |
| .025 | 0.6350 | .075 | 1.9050 | .125 | 3.1750 | .175 | 4.4450 | .225 | 5.7150 | .275 | 6.9850 | .325 | 8.2550 | .375 | 9.5250 | .425 | 10.7950 | .475 | 12.0650 |
| .026 | 0.6604 | .076 | 1.9304 | .126 | 3.2004 | .176 | 4.4704 | .226 | 5.7404 | .276 | 7.0104 | .326 | 8.2804 | .376 | 9.5504 | .426 | 10.8204 | .476 | 12.0904 |
| .027 | 0.6858 | .077 | 1.9558 | .127 | 3.2258 | .177 | 4.4958 | .227 | 5.7658 | .277 | 7.0358 | .327 | 8.3058 | .377 | 9.5758 | .427 | 10.8458 | .477 | 12.1158 |
| .028 | 0.7112 | .078 | 1.9812 | .128 | 3.2512 | .178 | 4.5212 | .228 | 5.7912 | .278 | 7.0612 | .328 | 8.3312 | .378 | 9.6012 | .428 | 10.8712 | .478 | 12.1412 |
| .029 | 0.7366 | .079 | 2.0066 | .129 | 3.2766 | .179 | 4.5466 | .229 | 5.8166 | .279 | 7.0366 | .329 | 8.3566 | .379 | 9.6266 | .429 | 10.8966 | .479 | 12.1666 |
| .030 | 0.7620 | .080 | 2.0320 | .130 | 3.3020 | .180 | 4.5720 | .230 | 5.8420 | .280 | 7.1120 | .330 | 8.3820 | .380 | 9.6520 | .430 | 10.9220 | .480 | 12.1920 |
| .031 | 0.7874 | .081 | 2.0574 | .131 | 3.3274 | .181 | 4.5974 | .231 | 5.8674 | .281 | 7.1374 | .331 | 8.4074 | .381 | 9.6774 | .431 | 10.9474 | .481 | 12.2174 |
| .032 | 0.8128 | .082 | 2.0828 | .132 | 3.3528 | .182 | 4.6228 | .232 | 5.8928 | .282 | 7.1628 | .332 | 8.4328 | .382 | 9.7028 | .432 | 10.9728 | .482 | 12.2428 |
| .033 | 0.8382 | .083 | 2.1082 | .133 | 3.3782 | .183 | 4.6482 | .233 | 5.9182 | .283 | 7.1882 | .333 | 8.4582 | .383 | 9.7282 | .433 | 10.9982 | .483 | 12.2682 |
| .034 | 0.8636 | .084 | 2.1336 | .134 | 3.4036 | .184 | 4.6736 | .234 | 5.9436 | .284 | 7.2136 | .334 | 8.4836 | .384 | 9.7536 | .434 | 11.0236 | .484 | 12.2936 |
| .035 | 0.8890 | .085 | 2.1590 | .135 | 3.4290 | .185 | 4.6990 | .235 | 5.9690 | .285 | 7.2390 | .335 | 8.5090 | .385 | 9.7790 | .435 | 11.0490 | .485 | 12.3190 |
| .036 | 0.9144 | .086 | 2.1844 | .136 | 3.4544 | .186 | 4.7244 | .236 | 5.9944 | .286 | 7.2644 | .336 | 8.5344 | .386 | 9.8044 | .436 | 11.0744 | .486 | 12.3444 |
| .037 | 0.9398 | .087 | 2.2098 | .137 | 3.4798 | .187 | 4.7498 | .237 | 6.0198 | .287 | 7.2898 | .337 | 8.5598 | .387 | 9.8298 | .437 | 11.0998 | .487 | 12.3698 |
| .038 | 0.9652 | .088 | 2.2352 | .138 | 3.5052 | .188 | 4.7752 | .238 | 6.0452 | .288 | 7.3152 | .338 | 8.5852 | .388 | 9.8552 | .438 | 11.1252 | .488 | 12.3952 |
| .039 | 0.9906 | .089 | 2.2606 | .139 | 3.5306 | .189 | 4.8006 | .239 | 6.0706 | .289 | 7.3406 | .339 | 8.6106 | .389 | 9.8806 | .439 | 11.1506 | .489 | 12.4206 |
| .040 | 1.0160 | .090 | 2.2860 | .140 | 3.5560 | .190 | 4.8260 | .240 | 6.0960 | .290 | 7.3660 | .340 | 8.6360 | .390 | 9.9060 | .440 | 11.1760 | .490 | 12.4460 |
| .041 | 1.0414 | .091 | 2.3114 | .141 | 3.5814 | .191 | 4.8514 | .241 | 6.1214 | .291 | 7.3914 | .341 | 8.6614 | .391 | 9.9314 | .441 | 11.2014 | .491 | 12.4714 |
| .042 | 1.0668 | .092 | 2.3368 | .142 | 3.6068 | .192 | 4.8768 | .242 | 6.1468 | .292 | 7.4168 | .342 | 8.6868 | .392 | 9.9568 | .442 | 11.2268 | .492 | 12.4968 |
| .043 | 1.0922 | .093 | 2.3622 | .143 | 3.6322 | .193 | 4.9022 | .243 | 6.1722 | .293 | 7.4422 | .343 | 8.7122 | .393 | 9.9822 | .443 | 11.2522 | .493 | 12.5222 |
| .044 | 1.1176 | .094 | 2.3876 | .144 | 3.6576 | .194 | 4.9276 | .244 | 6.1976 | .294 | 7.4676 | .344 | 8.7376 | .394 | 10.0076 | .444 | 11.2776 | .494 | 12.5476 |
| .045 | 1.1430 | .095 | 2.4130 | .145 | 3.6830 | .195 | 4.9530 | .245 | 6.2230 | .295 | 7.4930 | .345 | 8.7630 | .395 | 10.0330 | .445 | 11.3030 | .495 | 12.5730 |
| .046 | 1.1684 | .096 | 2.4384 | .146 | 3.7084 | .196 | 4.9784 | .246 | 6.2484 | .296 | 7.5184 | .346 | 8.7884 | .396 | 10.0584 | .446 | 11.3284 | .496 | 12.5984 |
| .047 | 1.1938 | .097 | 2.4638 | .147 | 3.7338 | .197 | 5.0038 | .247 | 6.2738 | .297 | 7.5438 | .347 | 8.8138 | .397 | 10.0838 | .447 | 11.3538 | .497 | 12.6238 |
| .048 | 1.2192 | .098 | 2.4892 | .148 | 3.7592 | .198 | 5.0292 | .248 | 6.2992 | .298 | 7.5692 | .348 | 8.8392 | .398 | 10.1092 | .448 | 11.3792 | .498 | 12.6492 |
| .049 | 1.2446 | .099 | 2.5146 | .149 | 3.7846 | .199 | 5.0546 | .249 | 6.3246 | .299 | 7.5946 | .349 | 8.8646 | .399 | 10.1346 | .449 | 11.4046 | .499 | 12.6746 |
| .050 | 1.2700 | .100 | 2.5400 | .150 | 3.8100 | .200 | 5.0800 | .250 | 6.3500 | .300 | 7.6200 | .350 | 8.8900 | .400 | 10.1600 | .450 | 11.4300 | .500 | 12.7000 |

Table B-3. International System of Units (SI)

| Quantity | Unit | Symbol |
|---|--------------------------------|---|
| Elemental units | | |
| Length | meter | m |
| Mass | kilogram | kg |
| Time | second | s |
| Electric current | ampere | A |
| Temperature | degree Kelvin | °K |
| Luminous intensity | candela | cd |
| Supplementary units | | |
| Plane angle | radian | rad |
| Solid angle | steradian | sr |
| Derived units | | |
| Area | square meter | m^2 |
| Volume | cubic meter | m^3 |
| Frequency | hertz | $\text{Hz} (\text{s}^{-1})$ |
| Density | kilogram per cubic meter | kg/m^3 |
| Velocity | meter per second | m/s |
| Angular velocity | radian per second | rad/s |
| Acceleration | meter per second squared | m/s^2 |
| Angular acceleration | radian per second squared | rad/s^2 |
| Force | newton | N ($\text{kg m}/\text{s}^2$) |
| Pressure | newton per square meter | N/m^2 |
| Kinematic viscosity | square meter per second | m^2/s |
| Dynamic viscosity | newton-second per square meter | $\text{N s}/\text{m}^2$ |
| Work, energy, quantity of heat | joule | J (N m) |
| Power | watt | W (J/s) |
| Electric charge | coulomb | C (A s) |
| Voltage, potential difference, electrootive force | volt | V (W/A) |
| Electric field strength | volt per meter | V/m |
| Electric resistance | ohm | Ω (V/A) |
| Electric capacitance | farad | F (A s/V) |
| Magnetic flux | weber | Wb (V s) |
| Inductance | henry | H (V s/A) |
| Magnetic flux density | tesla | T (Wb/m ²) |
| Magnetic field strength | ampere per meter | A/m |
| Magnetomotive force | ampere | A |
| Luminous flux | lumen | $\text{lm} (\text{cd sr})$ |
| Luminance | candela per square meter | cd/m^2 |
| Illumination | lux | $\text{l}\text{x} (\text{lm}/\text{m}^2)$ |

USE OF TABLES

Following are step by step directions for the solution to an example conversion problem. The example is: Convert 12 3/4 inches to centimeters.

1. Convert all fractions to decimals. (Refer to [table B-4](#).)

$$12 \frac{3}{4} = 12.75$$

2. Refer to [table B-5](#) and find the column for the unit which you have. This would be the column labeled "INCHES" in the "Length" table.

3. Locate the numeral 1 in the column labeled "INCHES."

4. Locate the column labeled "CENTIMETERS."

5. Read the number in the CENTIMETERS column that is in direct line with the numeral 1 located in the INCHES column.

Read 2.540

6. Multiply the number of inches of this example by the conversion factor to obtain the number of centimeters.

$$2.540 \text{ times } 12.75 \text{ equals } 32.385$$

7. Round off the answer to not over four significant figures (four numbers counting from the first non-zero number on the left. Fewer significant figures may be used de-pending on the accuracy of measurement and the toler-ances allowed. For most work in this manual, centime-ters would be expressed as three significant figures.

$$12 \frac{3}{4} \text{ inches} = 32.4 \text{ centimeters}$$

Table B-4. Fraction/Decimal/Millimeter Conversion Chart

| Fractions | Dec Equiv | mm Equiv | Fractions | Dec Equiv | mm Equiv |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1/64 | 0.01562 | 0.397 | 33/64 | 0.515625 | 13.097 |
| 1/32 | 0.03125 | 0.794 | 17/32 | 0.53125 | 13.494 |
| 3/64 | 0.04688 | 1.191 | 35/64 | 0.546875 | 13.891 |
| 1/16 | 0.0625 | 1.588 | 9/16 | 0.5625 | 14.288 |
| 5/64 | 0.078125 | 1.984 | 37/64 | 0.578125 | 14.684 |
| 3/32 | 0.09375 | 2.381 | 19/32 | 0.59375 | 15.081 |
| 7/64 | 0.109375 | 2.778 | 39/64 | 0.609375 | 15.478 |
| 1/8 | 0.125 | 3.175 | 5/8 | 0.625 | 15.875 |
| 9/64 | 0.140625 | 3.572 | 41/64 | 0.640625 | 16.272 |
| 5/32 | 0.15625 | 3.969 | 21/32 | 0.65625 | 16.669 |
| 11/64 | 0.171875 | 4.366 | 43/64 | 0.671875 | 17.066 |
| 3/16 | 0.1875 | 4.762 | 11/16 | 0.6875 | 17.462 |
| 13/64 | 0.203125 | 5.159 | 45/64 | 0.703125 | 17.859 |
| 7/32 | 0.21875 | 5.556 | 23/32 | 0.71875 | 18.256 |
| 15/64 | 0.234375 | 5.953 | 47/64 | 0.734375 | 18.653 |
| 1/4 | 0.25 | 6.350 | 3/4 | 0.75 | 19.050 |
| 17/64 | 0.265625 | 6.747 | 49/64 | 0.765625 | 19.447 |
| 9/32 | 0.28125 | 7.144 | 25/32 | 0.78125 | 19.844 |
| 19/64 | 0.296875 | 7.541 | 51/64 | 0.796875 | 20.241 |
| 5/16 | 0.3125 | 7.938 | 13/16 | 0.8125 | 20.638 |
| 21/64 | 0.328125 | 8.334 | 53/64 | 0.828125 | 21.034 |
| 11/32 | 0.34375 | 8.731 | 27/32 | 0.84375 | 21.431 |
| 23/64 | 0.359375 | 9.128 | 55/64 | 0.859375 | 21.828 |
| 3/8 | 0.375 | 9.525 | 7/8 | 0.875 | 22.225 |
| 25/64 | 0.390625 | 9.922 | 57/64 | 0.890625 | 22.622 |
| 13/32 | 0.40625 | 10.319 | 29/32 | 0.90625 | 23.019 |
| 27/64 | 0.421875 | 10.716 | 59/64 | 0.921875 | 23.416 |
| 7/16 | 0.4375 | 11.112 | 15/16 | 0.9375 | 23.812 |
| 29/64 | 0.453125 | 11.509 | 61/64 | 0.953125 | 24.209 |
| 15/32 | 0.46875 | 11.906 | 31/32 | 0.96875 | 24.606 |
| 31/64 | 0.484375 | 12.303 | 63/64 | 0.984375 | 25.003 |
| 1/2 | 0.5 | 12.700 | 1 | 1.0 | 25.400 |

Table B-5. Metric Unit Conversions

| <u>Length</u> | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Millimeters | Centimeters | Inches | Feet | Yards | Meters | | | |
| 1.0 | 0.1000 | 0.03937 | 0.003281 | 0.001094 | 0.001000 | | | |
| 10.0 | 1.0 | 0.3937 | 0.03281 | 0.01094 | 0.01000 | | | |
| 25.40 | 2.540 | 1.0 | 0.08333 | 0.02778 | 0.0254 | | | |
| 304.8 | 30.48 | 12.0 | 1.0 | 0.3333 | 0.3048 | | | |
| 914.4 | 91.44 | 36.0 | 3.000 | 1.0 | 0.9144 | | | |
| 1000.0 | 100.0 | 39.37 | 3.281 | 1.094 | 1.0 | | | |
| <u>Weight</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Grams | Kilograms | Grains | Ounces | Pounds | Avoirdupois | | | |
| 1000.0 | 1.0 | 15,432.0 | 35.27 | 2.205 | | | | |
| 1.0 | 0.0010 | 15,432 | 0.03527 | 0.002205 | | | | |
| 0.06480 | 0.00006480 | 1.0 | 0.002286 | 0.0001429 | | | | |
| 28.35 | 0.02835 | 437.5 | 1.0 | 0.0625 | | | | |
| 453.6 | 0.4536 | 7,000.0 | 16.0 | 1.0 | | | | |
| <u>Velocity</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Meters/Sec | Kilometers/Hr | Feet/Sec | Miles/Hr | Knots | | | | |
| 1.0 | 3.600 | 3.281 | 2.237 | 1.944 | | | | |
| 0.2778 | 1.0 | 0.9113 | 0.6214 | 0.5400 | | | | |
| 0.3048 | 1.097 | 1.0 | 0.6818 | 0.5925 | | | | |
| 0.4470 | 1.609 | 1.467 | 1.0 | 0.8690 | | | | |
| 0.5144 | 1.852 | 1.688 | 1.1511 | 1.0 | | | | |
| <u>Pressure</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Bars (Megabaryes) | Kilograms/ square cm | Pounds/ square inch | Atmospheres | Columns of Mercury (0°C) Meters | Columns of Water (15°C) Inches | Meters | Inches | Feet |
| 1.0 | 1.0197 | 14.50 | 0.9869 | 0.7501 | 29.53 | 10.21 | 401.8 | 33.49 |
| 0.9807 | 1.0 | 14.22 | 0.9678 | 0.7356 | 28.96 | 10.01 | 394.1 | 32.84 |
| 0.06895 | 0.07031 | 1.0 | 0.06805 | 0.05171 | 2.036 | 0.7037 | 27.70 | 2.309 |
| 1.0133 | 1.0332 | 14.70 | 1.0 | 0.7600 | 29.92 | 10.34 | 407.1 | 33.93 |
| 1.3332 | 1.3595 | 19.34 | 1.316 | 1.0 | 39.37 | 13.61 | 535.7 | 44.64 |
| 0.03386 | 0.03453 | 0.4912 | 0.03342 | 0.02540 | 1.0 | 0.3456 | 13.61 | 1.134 |
| 0.09798 | 0.09991 | 1.421 | 0.09670 | 0.07349 | 2.893 | 1.0 | 39.37 | 3.281 |
| 0.002489 | 0.002538 | 0.03609 | 0.002456 | 0.001867 | 0.0739 | 0.02540 | 1.0 | 0.08333 |
| 0.02986 | 0.03045 | 0.4331 | 0.02947 | 0.02240 | 0.8819 | 0.3048 | 12.0 | 1.0 |
| <u>Area</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Square Meters | Square Centimeters | Square Inches | Square Feet | Square Yards | | | | |
| 1.0 | 10,000.0 | 1,550.0 | 10.76 | 1.196 | | | | |
| 0.0001 | 1.0 | 0.1550 | 0.001076 | 0.0001196 | | | | |
| 0.0006452 | 6,452.0 | 1.0 | 0.006944 | 0.0007716 | | | | |
| 0.9290 | 929.0 | 144.0 | 1.0 | 0.1111 | | | | |
| 0.8361 | 8,361.0 | 1,296.0 | 9.0000 | 1.0 | | | | |
| <u>Volume</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Cubic Inches | Cubic Feet | Cubic Yards | Gallons (U.S.) | Quarts (U.S.) | Liters (Cubic Decimeters) | Cubic Meters | Milliliters (Cubic Centimeters) | |
| 1.0 | 0.0005787 | 0.00002143 | 0.004329 | 0.01732 | 0.01639 | 0.00001639 | 16.39 | |
| 1,728.0 | 1.0 | 0.03704 | 7.481 | 29.92 | 28.32 | 0.02832 | 28,320 | |
| 46,656.0 | 27.0 | 1.0 | 202.2 | 807.9 | 764.6 | 0.7646 | 764,600 | |
| 231.0 | 0.1337 | 0.004951 | 1.0 | 4.000 | 3.785 | 0.003785 | 3,785 | |
| 57.75 | 0.03342 | 0.001238 | 0.2500 | 1.0 | 0.9464 | 0.0009464 | 946.4 | |
| 61.02 | 0.03531 | 0.001308 | 0.2642 | 1.057 | 1.0 | 0.001 | 1,000 | |
| 61020 | 353.1 | 1.308 | 264.2 | 1057 | 1000.0 | 1 | 1,000,000 | |
| 0.06102 | 0.00003531 | 0.000001308 | 0.0002642 | 0.001057 | 0.001 | 0.000001 | 1 | |

Table B-6. Alphabetical Index of Metric Unit Conversions

| TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY | TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| A | | | B (Cont) | | |
| Abcoulomb | Statcoulombs | 2.998×10^{10} | Baryl | Dyne/sq. cm. | 1.000 |
| Acre | Sq. chain (Gunters) | 10 | Bolt (US Cloth) | Meters | 36.576 |
| Acre | Rods | 160 | BTU | Liter-Atmosphere | 10.409 |
| Acre | Square links (Gunters) | 1×10^5 | Btu | ergs | 1.0550×10^{10} |
| Acre | Hectare or sq.hectometer | 0.4047 | Btu | foot-lbs | 778.3 |
| acres | sq feet | 43,560.0 | Btu | gram-calories | 252.0 |
| acres | sq meters | 4,047. | Btu | horsepower-hrs | 3.931×10^{-4} |
| acres | sq miles | 1.562×10^{-3} | Btu | joules | 1,054.8 |
| acres | sq yards | 4,840. | Btu | kilogram-calories | 0.2520 |
| acre-feet | cu feet | 43,560.0 | Btu | kilogram-meters | 107.5 |
| acre-feet | gallons | 3.259×10^4 | Btu | kilowatt-hrs | 2.928×10^{-4} |
| amperes/sq cm | amps/sq in. | 6.452 | Btu/hr | foot-pounds/sec | 0.2162 |
| amperes/sq cm | amps/sq meter | 10^4 | Btu/hr | gram-cal/sec | 0.0700 |
| amperes/sq in. | amps/sq cm | 0.1550 | Btu/hr | horsepower-hrs | 3.929×10^{-4} |
| amperes/sq in. | amps/sq meter | 1,550.0 | Btu/hr | watts | 0.2931 |
| amperes/sq meter | amps/sq cm | 10^{-4} | Btu/min | foot-lbs/sec | 12.96 |
| amperes/sq meter | amps/sq in. | 6.452×10^{-4} | Btu/min | horsepower | 0.02356 |
| ampere-hours | coulombs | 3,600.0 | Btu/min | kilowatts | 0.01757 |
| ampere-hours | faradays | 0.03731 | Btu/min | watts | 17.57 |
| ampere-turns | gilberts | 1.257 | Btu/sq ft/min | watts/sq in. | 0.1221 |
| ampere turns/cm | amp-turns/in. | 2.540 | Bucket (Br. dry) | Cubic Cm. | 1.818×10^4 |
| ampere-turns/cm | amp-turns/meter | 100.0 | bushels | cu ft | 1.2445 |
| ampere-turns/cm | gilberts/cm | 1.257 | bushels | cu meters | 0.03524 |
| ampere-turns/in. | amp-turns/cm | 0.3937 | bushels | liters | 35.24 |
| ampere-turns/in. | amp-turns/meter | 39.37 | bushels | pecks | 4.0 |
| ampere-turns/in. | gilberts/cm | 0.4950 | bushels | pints (dry) | 64.0 |
| ampere-turns/meter | amp/turns/cm | 0.01 | bushels | quarts (dry) | 32.0 |
| ampere-turns/meter | amp-turns/in. | 0.0254 | | | |
| ampere-turns/meter | gilberts/cm | 0.01257 | | | |
| Angstrom unit | Inch | 3937×10^{-9} | | | |
| Angstrom unit | Meter | 1×10^{-10} | C | | |
| Angstrom unit | Micron or (Mu) | 1×10^{-4} | Calories, gram(mean) | B.T.U. (mean) | 3.9685×10^{-3} |
| Are | Acre (US) | 0.02471 | Candle/sq. cm | Lamberts | 3.142 |
| Ares | sq. yards | 119.60 | Candle/sq. inch | Lamberts | 0.4870 |
| ares | acres | 0.02471 | Centares (centiares) | sq meters | 1.0 |
| ares | sq meters | 100.0 | Centigrade | Fahrenheit | $(C^\circ X 9/5) + 32$ |
| Astronomical Unit | Kilometers | 1.495×10^8 | centigrams | grams | 0.01 |
| Atmospheres | Ton/sq. inch | 0.007348 | Centiliter | Ounce fluid (US) | 0.3382 |
| atmospheres | cms of mercury | 76.0 | Centiliter | Cubic inch | 0.6103 |
| atmospheres | ft of water (at 4°C) | 33.90 | Centiliter | drams | 2.705 |
| atmospheres | in. of mercury (at 0°C) | 29.92 | centiliters | liters | 0.01 |
| atmospheres | kgs/sq cm | 1.0333 | centimeters | feet | 3.281×10^{-2} |
| atmospheres | kgs/sq meter | 10,332 | centimeters | inches | 0.3937 |
| atmospheres | pounds/sq in. | 14.70 | centimeters | kilometers | 10^{-5} |
| atmospheres | tons/sq ft | 1.058 | centimeters | meters | 0.01 |
| | | | centimeters | miles | 6.214×10^{-8} |
| B | | | centimeters | millimeters | 10.0 |
| Barrels (U.S., dry) | cu. inches | 7056.0 | centimeters | mils | 393.7 |
| Barrels (U.S., dry) | quarts (dry) | 105.0 | centimeter-dynes | cm-grams | 1.020×10^{-3} |
| Barrels (U.S., liquid) | gallons | 31.5 | centimeter-dynes | meter-kgs | 1.020×10^{-8} |
| barrels (oil) | gallons (oil) | 42.0 | centimeter-dynes | pound-feet | 7.376×10^{-8} |
| bars | atmospheres | 0.9869 | centimeter-grams | cm-dynes | 980.7 |
| bars | dynes/sq cm | 10^4 | centimeter-grams | meter-kgs | 10^{-5} |
| bars | kgs/sq meter | 1.020×10^4 | centimeter-grams | pound-feet | 7.233×10^{-5} |
| bars | pounds/sq ft | 2,089.0 | centimeters of mercury | atmospheres | 0.01316 |
| bars | pounds/sq in. | 14.50 | centimeters of mercury | feet of water | 0.4461 |
| | | | centimeters of mercury | kgs/sq meter | 136.0 |

Table B-6. Alphabetical Index of Metric Unit Conversions (Cont)

| TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY | TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| C (Cont) | | | C (Cont) | | |
| centimeters of mercury | pounds/sq ft | 27.85 | cubic inches | pints(U.S. liq.) | 0.03463 |
| centimeters of mercury | pounds/sq in. | 0.1934 | cubic inches | quarts(U.S. liq.) | 0.01732 |
| centimeters/sec | feet/min | 1.1969 | cubic meters | bushels (dry) | 28.38 |
| centimeters/sec | feet/sec | 0.03281 | cubic meters | cu cms | 10^4 |
| centimeters/sec | kilometers/hr | 0.036 | cubic meters | cu feet | 35.31 |
| centimeters/sec | knots | 0.1943 | cubic meters | cu inches | 61,023.0 |
| centimeters/sec | meters/min | 0.6 | cubic meters | cu yards | 1.308 |
| centimeters/sec | miles/hr | 0.02237 | cubic meters | gallons (U.S. liq.) | 264.2 |
| centimeters/sec | miles/min | 3.728×10^{-4} | cubic meters | liters | 1,000.0 |
| centimeters/sec/sec | feet/sec/sec | 0.03281 | cubic meters | pints(U.S. liq.) | 2,113.0 |
| centimeters/sec/sec | kms/hr/sec | 0.036 | cubic meters | quarts (U.S. liq.) | 1,057.0 |
| centimeters/sec/sec | meters/sec/sec | 0.01 | cubic meters | cu cms | 7.646×10^5 |
| centimeters/sec/sec | miles/hr/sec | 0.02237 | cubic yards | cu feet | 27.0 |
| Chain | Inches | 792.00 | cubic yards | cu inches | 46,656.0 |
| Chain | meters | 20.12 | cubic yards | cu meters | 0.7646 |
| Chains (surveyors' or Gunter's) | yards | 22.00 | cubic yards | gallons (U.S. liq.) | 202.0 |
| circular mils | sq cms | 5.067×10^{-6} | cubic yards | liters | 764.6 |
| circular mils | sq mils | 0.7854 | cubic yards | pints (U.S. liq.) | 1,615.9 |
| Circumference | Radians | 6.283 | cubic yards | quarts (U.S. liq.) | 807.9 |
| circular mils | sq inches | 7.854×10^{-7} | cubic yards/min | cubic ft/sec | 0.45 |
| Cords | cord feet | 8 | cubic yards/min | gallons/sec | 3.367 |
| Cord feet | cu. feet | 16 | cubic yards/min | liters/sec | 12.74 |
| Coulomb | Statcoulombs | 2.998×10^9 | | | |
| coulombs | faradays | 1.036×10^{-5} | | | |
| coulombs/sq cm | coulombs/sq in. | 64.52 | | | |
| coulombs/sq cm | coulombs/sq meter | 10^4 | | | |
| coulombs/sq in. | coulombs/sq cm | 0.1550 | Dalton | Gram | 1.650×10^{-24} |
| coulombs/sq in. | coulombs/sq meter | 1,550.0 | days | seconds | 86,400.0 |
| coulombs/sq meter | coulombs/sq cm | 10 | decigrams | grams | 0.1 |
| coulombs/sq meter | coulombs/sq in. | 6.452×10^{-5} | deciliters | liters | 0.1 |
| cubic centimeters | cu feet | 3.531×10^{-5} | decimeters | meters | 0.1 |
| cubic centimeters | cu inches | 0.06102 | degrees (angle) | quadrants | 0.01111 |
| cubic centimeters | cu meters | 10^{-6} | degrees (angle) | radians | 0.01745 |
| cubic centimeters | cu yards | 1.308×10^{-6} | degrees (angle) | seconds | 3,600.0 |
| cubic centimeters | gallons (U.S. liq.) | 2.642×10^{-4} | degrees/sec | radians/sec | 0.01745 |
| cubic centimeters | liters | 0.001 | degrees/sec | revolutions/min | 0.1667 |
| cubic centimeters | pints (U.S. liq.) | 2.113×10^{-3} | degrees/sec | revolutions/sec | 2.778×10^{-3} |
| cubic centimeters | quarts (U.S. liq.) | 1.057×10^{-3} | dekagrams | grams | 10.0 |
| cubic feet | bushels (dry) | 0.8036 | dekaliters | liters | 10.0 |
| cubic feet | cu cms | 28,320.0 | dekameters | meters | 10.0 |
| cubic feet | cu inches | 1,728.0 | Drams (apothecaries' or troy) | ounces (avoirdupois) | 0.1371429 |
| cubic feet | cu meters | 0.02832 | Drams (apothecaries' or troy) | ounces (troy) | 0.125 |
| cubic feet | cu yards | 0.03704 | Drams (U.S., fluid or apoth.) | cubic cm. | 3.6967 |
| cubic feet | gallons (U.S. liq.) | 7.48052 | drams | grams | 1.7718 |
| cubic feet | liters | 28.32 | drams | grains | 27.3437 |
| cubic feet | pints (U.S. liq.) | 59.84 | drams | ounces | 0.0625 |
| cubic feet | quarts (U.S. liq.) | 29.92 | Dyne/cm | Erg/sq. millimeter | 0.01 |
| cubic feet/min | cu cms/sec | 472.0 | Dyne/sq. cm. | Atmospheres | 9.869×10^{-7} |
| cubic feet/min | gallons/sec | 0.1247 | Dyne/sq. cm. | Inch of Mercury at 0°C | 2.953×10^{-5} |
| cubic feet/min | liters/sec | 0.4720 | Dyne/sq.cm. | Inch of Water at 4°C | 4.015×10^{-4} |
| cubic feet/min | pounds of water/min | 62.43 | dynes | grams | 1.020×10^{-3} |
| cubic feet/sec | million gals/day | 0.646317 | dynes | joules/cm | 10^{-7} |
| cubic feet/sec | gallons/min | 448.831 | dynes | joules/meter (newtons) | 10^{-5} |
| cubic inches | cu cms | 16.39 | dynes | kilograms | 1.020×10^{-6} |
| cubic inches | cu feet | 5.787×10^{-4} | dynes | poundals | 7.233×10^{-5} |
| cubic inches | cu meters | 1.639×10^{-5} | dynes | pounds | 2.248×10^{-6} |
| cubic inches | cu yards | 2.143×10^{-5} | dynes | bars | 10^{-6} |
| cubic inches | gallons | 4.329×10^{-3} | dynes/sq cm | | |
| cubic inches | liters | 0.01639 | | | |
| cubic inches | mil-feet | 1.061×10^5 | | | |

Table B-6. Alphabetical Index of Metric Unit Conversions (Cont)

| TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY | TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY |
|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| E | | | | | F (Cont) |
| Ell | Cm. | 114.30 | foot-pounds | ergs | 1.356×10^7 |
| Ell | Inches | 45 | foot-pounds | gram-calories | 0.3238 |
| Em, Pica | Inch | 0.167 | foot-pounds | hp-hrs | 5.050×10^{-7} |
| Em, Pica | Cm. | 0.4233 | foot-pounds | joules | 1.356 |
| Erg/sec | Dyne - cm/sec | 1.000 | foot-pounds | kg-calories | 3.24×10^{-4} |
| ergs | Btu | 9.480×10^{-11} | foot-pounds | kg-meters | 0.1383 |
| ergs | dyne-centimeters | 1.0 | foot-pounds | kilowatt-hrs | 3.766×10^{-7} |
| ergs | foot-pounds | 7.367×10^{-8} | foot-pounds/min | Btu/min | 1.286×10^{-3} |
| ergs | gram-calories | 0.2389×10^{-7} | foot-pounds/min | foot-pounds/sec | 0.01667 |
| ergs | gram-cms | 1.020×10^{-3} | foot-pounds/min | horsepower | 3.030×10^{-5} |
| ergs | horsepower-hrs | 3.7250×10^{-14} | foot-pounds/min | kg-calories/min | 3.24×10^{-4} |
| ergs | joules | 10^{-7} | foot-pounds/min | kilowatts | 2.260×10^{-5} |
| ergs | kg-calories | 2.389×10^{-11} | foot-pounds/sec | Btu/hr | 4.6263 |
| ergs | kg-meters | 1.020×10^{-8} | foot-pounds/sec | Btu/min | 0.07717 |
| ergs | kilowatt-hrs | 0.2778×10^{-13} | foot-pounds/sec | horsepower | 1.818×10^{-3} |
| ergs | watt-hours | 0.2778×10^{-18} | foot-pounds/sec | kg-calories/min | 0.01945 |
| ergs/sec | Btu/min | 5.688×10^{-6} | foot-pounds/sec | kilowatts | 1.356×10^{-3} |
| ergs/sec | ft-lbs/min | 4.427×10^{-6} | Furlongs | miles(U.S.) | 0.125 |
| ergs/sec | ft-lbs/sec | 7.3756×10^{-8} | furlongs | rods | 40.0 |
| ergs/sec | horsepower | 1.341×10^{-10} | furlongs | feet | 660.0 |
| ergs/sec | kg-calories/min | 1.433×10^{-9} | | | |
| ergs/sec | kilowatts | 10^{-10} | | | |
| F | | | | | G |
| farads | microfarads | 10^6 | gallons | cu cms | 3,785.0 |
| Faraday/sec | Ampere (absolute) | 9.6500×10^4 | gallons | cu feet | 0.1337 |
| faradays | ampere-hours | 26.80 | gallons | cu inches | 231.0 |
| faradays | coulombs | 9.649×10^4 | gallons | cu meters | 3.785×10^{-3} |
| Fathom | Meter | 1.828804 | gallons | cu yards | 4.951×10^{-3} |
| fathoms | feet | 6.0 | gallons | liters | 3.785 |
| feet | centimeters | 30.48 | gallons (liq Br. Imp.) | gallons (U.S. liq.) | 1.20095 |
| feet | kilometers | 3.048×10^{-4} | gallons (U.S.) | gallons (Imp.) | 0.83267 |
| feet | meters | 0.3048 | gallons of water | pounds of water | 8.3453 |
| feet | miles (naut.) | 1.645×10^{-4} | gallons/min | cu ft/sec | 2.228×10^{-3} |
| feet | miles (stat.) | 1.894×10^{-4} | gallons/min | liters/sec | 0.06308 |
| feet | millimeters | 304.8 | gallons/min | cu ft/hr | 8.0208 |
| feet | mils | 1.2×10^4 | gausses | lines/sq in. | 6.452 |
| feet of water | atmospheres | 0.02950 | gausses | webers/sq cm | 10^{-8} |
| feet of water | in. of mercury | 0.8826 | gausses | webers/sq in. | 6.452×10^{-8} |
| feet of water | kgs/sq cm | 0.03048 | gausses | webers/sq meter | 10^{-4} |
| feet of water | kgs/sq meter | 304.8 | gilberts | ampere-turns | 0.7958 |
| feet of water | pounds/sq ft | 62.43 | gilberts/cm | amp-turns/cm | 0.7958 |
| feet of water | pounds/sq in | 0.4335 | gilberts/cm | amp-turns/in | 2.021 |
| feet/min | cms/sec | 0.5080 | gilberts/cm | amp-turns/meter | 79.58 |
| feet/min | feet/sec | 0.01667 | Gills (British) | cubic cm. | 142.07 |
| feet/min | kms/hr | 0.01829 | gills | liters | 0.1183 |
| feet/min | meters/min | 0.3048 | gills | pints (liq.) | 0.25 |
| feet/min | miles/hr | 0.01136 | Grade | Radian | 0.01571 |
| feet/sec | cms/sec | 30.48 | Grains | drams (avoirdupois) | 0.03657143 |
| feet/sec | kms/hr | 1.097 | grains (troy) | grains (avdp) | 1.0 |
| feet/sec | knots | 0.5921 | grains (troy) | grams | 0.06480 |
| feet/sec | meters/min | 18.29 | grains (troy) | ounces (avdp) | 2.0833×10^{-3} |
| feet/sec | miles/hr | 0.6818 | grains (troy) | pennyweight (troy) | 0.04167 |
| feet/sec | miles/min | 0.01136 | grains/U.S. gal | parts/million | 17.118 |
| feet/sec/sec | cms/sec/sec | 30.48 | grains/U.S. gal | pounds/million gal | 142.86 |
| feet/sec/sec | kms/hr/sec | 1.097 | grains/Imp. gal | parts/million | 14.286 |
| feet/sec/sec | meters/sec/sec | 0.3048 | grams | dynes | 980.7 |
| feet/sec/sec | miles/hr/sec | 0.6818 | grams | grams | 15.43 |
| feet/100 feet | per cent grade | 1.0 | grams | joules/cm | 9.807×10^{-5} |
| Foot - candle | Lumen/sq. meter | 10.764 | grams | joules/meter (newtons) | 9.807×10^{-3} |
| foot-pounds | Btu | 1.286×10^{-3} | grams | kilograms | 0.001 |

Table B-6. Alphabetical Index of Metric Unit Conversions (Cont)

| TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY | TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| G (Cont) | | | H (Cont) | | |
| grams | milligrams | 1.000.0 | hours | weeks | 5.952×10^{-3} |
| grams | ounces (avdp) | 0.03527 | Hundredweights (long) | pounds | 112 |
| grams | ounces (troy) | 0.03215 | Hundredweights (long) | tons (long) | 0.05 |
| grams | poundals | 0.07093 | Hundredweights (short) | ounces (avoirdupois) | 1600 |
| grams | pounds | 2.205×10^{-3} | Hundredweights (short) | pounds | 100 |
| grams/cm | pounds/inch | 5.600×10^{-3} | Hundredweights (short) | tons (metric) | 0.0453592 |
| grams/cu cm | pounds/cu ft | 62.43 | Hundredweights (short) | tons (long) | 0.0446429 |
| grams/cu cm | pounds/cu in | 0.03613 | | | |
| grams/cu cm | pounds/mil-foot | 3.405×10^{-7} | I | | |
| grams/liter | grains/gal | 58.417 | inches | centimeters | 2.540 |
| grams/liter | pounds/1.000 gal | 8.345 | inches | meters | 2.540×10^{-2} |
| grams/liter | pounds/cu ft | 0.062427 | inches | miles | 1.578×10^{-5} |
| grams/liter | parts/million | 1,000.0 | inches | millimeters | 25.40 |
| grams/sq cm | pounds/sq ft | 2.0481 | inches | mils | 1,000.0 |
| gram-calories | Btu | 3.9683×10^{-3} | inches | yards | 2.778×10^{-2} |
| gram-calories | ergs | 4.1868×10^7 | inches of mercury | atmospheres | 0.03342 |
| gram-calories | foot-pounds | 3.0880 | inches of mercury | feet of water | 1.133 |
| gram-calories | horsepower-hrs | 1.5596×10^{-6} | inches of mercury | kgs/sq cm | 0303453 |
| gram-calories | kilowatt-hrs | 1.1630×10^{-6} | inches of mercury | kgs sq meter | 345.3 |
| gram-calories | watt-hrs | 1.1630×10^{-3} | inches of mercury | pounds/sq ft | 70.73 |
| grams-calories/sec | Btu/hr | 14.286 | inches of mercury | pounds/sq in. | 0.4912 |
| gram-centimeters | Btu | 9.297×10^{-8} | inches of mercury (at 4°C) | atmospheres | 2.458×10^{-3} |
| gram-centimeters | ergs | 980.7 | inches of water (at 4°C) | inches of mercury | 0.07355 |
| gram-centimeters | joules | 9.807×10^{-5} | inches of water (at 4°C) | kgs/sq cm | 2.540×10^{-3} |
| gram-centimeters | kg-cal | 2.343×10^{-8} | inches of water (at 4°C) | ounces/sq in. | 0.5781 |
| gram-centimeters | kg-meters | 10 ⁻⁵ | inches of water (at 4°C) | pounds/sq ft | 5.204 |
| | H | | | | |
| Hand | Cm. | 10.16 | | | |
| hectares | acres | 2.471 | International Ampere | Ampere (absolute) | 0.9998 |
| hectares | sq feet | 1.076×10^5 | International Volt | International Volt | 1.0003 |
| hectograms | grams | 100.0 | International volt | Joules (absolute) | 1.593×10^{-19} |
| hectoliters | liters | 100.0 | International volt | Joules | 9.654×10^4 |
| hectometers | meters | 100.0 | | | |
| hectowatts | watts | 100.0 | J | | |
| henries | millihenries | 1,000.0 | joules | Btu | 9.480×10^{-4} |
| Hogsheads (British) | cubic ft. | 10.114 | joules | ergs | 10^7 |
| Hogsheads (U.S.) | cubic ft. | 8.42184 | joules | foot-pounds | 0.7376 |
| Hogsheads (U.S.) | gallons (U.S.) | 63 | joules | kg calories | 2.389×10^{-4} |
| horsepower | Btu/min | 42.44 | joules | kg-meters | 0.1020 |
| horsepower | foot-lbs/min | 33,000.0 | joules | watt-hrs | 2.778×10^{-4} |
| horsepower | foot-lbs/sec | 550.0 | joules/cm | grams | 1.020×10^4 |
| horsepower (metric) (542.5 ft lb/sec) | horsepower | 0.9863 | joules/cm | dynes | 10^7 |
| (542.5 ft lb/sec) | (550 ft lb/sec) | | joules/cm | joules/meter (newtons) | 100.0 |
| horsepower | horsepower (metric) | 1.014 | joules/cm | poundals | 723.3 |
| (550 ft lb/sec) | (542.5 ft lb/sec) | | joules/cm | pounds | 22.48 |
| horsepower | kg-calories/min | 10.68 | | | |
| horsepower | kilowatts | 0.7457 | K | | |
| horsepower | watts | 745.7 | kilograms | dynes | 980,665.0 |
| horsepower (boiler) | Btu/hr | 33,479 | kilograms | grams | 1,000.0 |
| horsepower (boiler) | kilowatts | 9,803 | kilograms | joules/cm | 0.09807 |
| horsepower-hrs | Btu | 2,547.0 | kilograms | joules/meter (newtons) | 9.807 |
| horsepower-hrs | ergs | 2.6845×10^{13} | kilograms | poundals | 70.93 |
| horsepower-hrs | foot-lbs | 1.98×10^4 | kilograms | pounds | 2.205 |
| horsepower-hrs | gram-calories | 641,190.0 | kilograms | tons (long) | 9.842×10^{-4} |
| horsepower-hrs | joules | 2.684×10^4 | kilograms | tons (short) | 1.102×10^{-3} |
| horsepower-hrs | kg-calories | 641.1 | kilograms | kilograms/cu meter | 0.001 |
| horsepower-hrs | kg-meters | 2.737×10^5 | kilograms/cu meter | pounds/cu ft | 0.06243 |
| horsepower-hrs | kilowatts-hrs | 0.7457 | kilograms/cu meter | pounds/cu in. | 3.613×10^{-5} |
| hours | days | 4.167×10^{-2} | | | |

Table B-6. Alphabetical Index of Metric Unit Conversions (Cont)

| TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY | TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|--|--|
| K (Cont) | | | | | K (Cont) | | |
| kilograms/cu meter | pounds/mil-foot | 3.405×10^{-10} | kilowatt-hrs | kg-meters | 3.671×10^5 | | |
| kilograms/meter | pounds/ft | 0.6720 | kilowatt-hrs | pounds of water evaporated from and at 212°F | 3.53 | | |
| Kilogram/sq. cm. | Dynes | 980,665 | kilowatt-hrs | pounds of water raised from 62° to 212°F | 22.75 | | |
| kilograms/sq cm | atmospheres | 0.9678 | knots | feet/hr | 6,080.0 | | |
| kilograms/sq cm | feet of water | 32.81 | knots | kilometers/hr | 1.8532 | | |
| kilograms/sq cm | inches of mercury | 28.96 | knots | nautical miles/hr | 1.0 | | |
| kilograms/sq cm | pounds/sq ft | 2,048.0 | knots | statute miles/hr | 1.151 | | |
| kilograms/sq cm | pounds/sq in. | 14.22 | knots | yards/hr | 2,027.0 | | |
| kilograms/sq meter | atmospheres | 9.678×10^{-5} | knots | feet/sec | 1.689 | | |
| kilograms/sq meter | bars | 98.07×10^{-6} | L | | | | |
| kilograms/sq meter | feet of water | 3.281×10^{-3} | league | miles(approx.) | 3.0 | | |
| kilograms/sq meter | inches of mercury | 2.896×10^{-3} | Light year | Miles | 5.9×10^{12} | | |
| kilograms/sq meter | pounds/sq ft | 0.2048 | Light year | Kilometers | 9.46091×10^{12} | | |
| kilograms/sq meter | pounds/sq in. | 1.422×10^{-3} | lines/sq cm | gausses | 1.0 | | |
| kilograms/sq mm | kgs/sq meter | 10^6 | lines/sq in. | gausses | 0.1550 | | |
| kilogram-calories | Btu | 3.968 | lines/sq in. | webers/sq cm | 1.550×10^{-9} | | |
| kilogram-calories | foot-pounds | 3,088 | lines/sq in. | webers/sq in. | 10^{-8} | | |
| kilogram-calories | hp-hrs | 1.560×10^{-3} | lines/sq in. | webers/sq meter | 1.550×10^{-5} | | |
| kilogram-calories | joules | 4,186 | links (engineer's) | inches | 12.0 | | |
| kilogram-calories | kg-meters | 426.9 | links (surveyor's) | inches | 7.92 | | |
| kilogram-calories | kilojoules | 4.186 | liters | bushels (U.S. dry) | 0.02838 | | |
| kilogram-calories | kilowatt-hrs | 1.163×10^{-3} | liters | cu cm | 1,000.0 | | |
| kilogram meters | Btu | 9.294×10^{-3} | liters | cu inches | 61.02 | | |
| kilogram meters | ergs | 9.804×10^7 | liters | cu meters | 0.001 | | |
| kilogram meters | foot-pounds | 7.233 | liters | cu yards | 1.308×10^{-3} | | |
| kilogram meters | joules | 9.804 | liters | gallons (U.S. liq.) | 0.2642 | | |
| kilogram meters | kg-calories | 2.342×10^{-3} | liters | pints (U.S. liq.) | 2.113 | | |
| kilogram meters | kilowatt-hrs | 2.723×10^{-6} | liters | quarts (U.S. liq.) | 1.057 | | |
| kilolines | maxwells | 1,000.0 | liters/min | cu ft/sec | 5.886×10^{-4} | | |
| kiloliters | liters | 1,000.0 | liters/min | gals/sec | 4.403×10^{-3} | | |
| kilometers | centimeters | 10^5 | lumens/sq ft | foot-candles | 1.0 | | |
| kilometers | feet | 3,281.0 | Lumen | Spherical candle power | 0.07958 | | |
| kilometers | inches | 3.937×10^4 | Lumen | Watt | 0.001496 | | |
| kilometers | meters | 1,000.0 | Lumen/sq. ft. | Lumen/sq. meter | 10.76 | | |
| kilometers | miles | 0.6214 | lux | foot-candles | 0.0929 | | |
| kilometers | millimeters | 10^6 | M | | | | |
| kilometers | yards | 1,094.0 | maxwells | kilolines | 0.001 | | |
| kilometers/hr | cms/sec | 27.78 | maxwells | webers | 10^{-3} | | |
| kilometers/hr | feet/min | 54.68 | megalines | maxwells | 10^4 | | |
| kilometers/hr | feet/sec | 0.9113 | megohms | microhms | 10^{12} | | |
| kilometers/hr | knots | 0.5396 | megohms | ohms | 10^6 | | |
| kilometers/hr | meters/min | 16.67 | meters | centimeters | 100.0 | | |
| kilometers/hr | miles/hr | 0.6214 | meters | feet | 3.281 | | |
| kilometers/hr | cms/sec/sec | 27.78 | meters | inches | 39.37 | | |
| kilometers/hr/sec | ft/sec/sec | 0.9113 | meters | kilometers | 0.001 | | |
| kilometers/hr/sec | meters/sec/sec | 0.2778 | meters | miles (stat.) | 6.214×10^{-4} | | |
| kilometers/hr/sec | miles/hr/sec | 0.6214 | meters | millimeters | 1,000.0 | | |
| kilowatts | Btu/min | 56.92 | meters | yards | 1.094 | | |
| kilowatts | foot-lbs/min | 4.426×10^4 | meters | yards | 1.179 | | |
| kilowatts | foot-lbs/sec | 737.6 | meters/min | cms/sec | 1.667 | | |
| kilowatts | horsepower | 1.341 | | | | | |
| kilowatts | kg-calories/min | 14.34 | | | | | |
| kilowatts | watts | 1,000.0 | | | | | |
| kilowatt-hrs | Btu | 3,413.0 | | | | | |
| kilowatt-hrs | ergs | 3.600×10^{13} | | | | | |
| kilowatt-hrs | foot-lbs | 2.655×10^4 | | | | | |
| kilowatt-hrs | gram-calories | 859,850.0 | | | | | |
| kilowatt-hrs | horsepower-hrs | 1.341 | | | | | |
| kilowatt-hrs | joules | 3.6×10^4 | | | | | |
| kilowatt-hrs | kg-calories | 860.5 | | | | | |

Table B-6. Alphabetical Index of Metric Unit Conversions (Cont)

| TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY | TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| M (Cont) | | | M (Cont) | | |
| meters/min | feet/min | 3.281 | milliliters | liters | 0.001 |
| meters/min | feet/sec | 0.05468 | millimeters | centimeters | 0.1 |
| meters/min | kms/hr | 0.06 | millimeters | feet | 3.281 X 10 ⁻³ |
| meters/min | knots | 0.03238 | millimeters | inches | 0.03937 |
| meters/min | miles/hr | 0.03728 | millimeters | kilometers | 10 ⁻⁶ |
| meters/sec | feet/min | 196.8 | millimeters | meters | 0.001 |
| meters/sec | feet/sec | 3.281 | millimeters | miles | 6.214 X 10 ⁻⁷ |
| meters/sec | kilometers/hr | 3.6 | millimeters | mils | 39.37 |
| meters/sec | kilometers/min | 0.06 | millimeters | yards | 1.094 X 10 ⁻³ |
| meters/sec | miles/hr | 2.237 | million gals/day | cu ft/sec | 1.54723 |
| meters/sec | miles/min | 0.03728 | mils | centimeters | 2.540 X 10 ⁻³ |
| meters/sec/sec | cms/sec/sec | 100.0 | mils | feet | 8.333 X 10 ⁻⁵ |
| meters/sec/sec | ft/sec/sec | 3.281 | mils | inches | 0.001 |
| meters/sec/sec | kms/hr/sec | 3.6 | mils | kilometers | 2.540 X 10 ⁻⁸ |
| meters/sec/sec | miles/hr/sec | 2.237 | mils | yards | 2.778 X 10 ⁻⁵ |
| meter-kilograms | cm-dynes | 9.807 X 10 ⁷ | miner's inches | cu ft/min | 1.5 |
| meter-kilograms | cm-grams | 10 ⁵ | Minims (British) | cubic cm. | 0.059192 |
| meter-kilograms | pound-feet | 7.233 | Minims (U.S., fluid) | cubic cm. | 0.061612 |
| microfarad | farads | 10 ⁻⁶ | minutes (angles) | degrees | 0.01667 |
| micrograms | grams | 10 ⁻⁶ | minutes (angles) | quadrants | 1.852 X 10 ⁻⁴ |
| microohms | megohms | 10 ⁻¹² | minutes (angles) | radians | 2.909 X 10 ⁻⁴ |
| microohms | ohms | 10 ⁻⁶ | minutes (angles) | seconds | 60.0 |
| microliters | liters | 10 ⁻⁶ | myriagrams | kilograms | 10.0 |
| Microns | meters | 1 X 10 ⁻⁶ | myriameters | kilometers | 10.0 |
| miles (naut.) | feet | 6,080.27 | myriawatts | kilowatts | 10.0 |
| miles (naut.) | kilometers | 1.853 | | | |
| miles (naut.) | meters | 1,853.0 | | | |
| miles (naut.) | miles (statute) | 1.1516 | | | |
| miles (naut.) | yards | 2,027.0 | | | |
| miles (statute) | centimeters | 1.609 X 10 ⁵ | N | | |
| miles (statute) | feet | 5,280.0 | nepers | decibels | 8.686 |
| miles (statute) | inches | 6.336 X 10 ⁴ | Newton | Dynes | 1 X 10 ⁵ |
| miles (statute) | kilometers | 1.609 | | | |
| miles (statute) | meters | 1,609.0 | | | |
| miles (statute) | miles (naut) | 0.8684 | | | |
| miles (statute) | yards | 1,760.0 | O | | |
| miles/hr | cms/sec. | 44.70 | OHM (International) | OHM (absolute) | 1.0005 |
| miles/hr | feet/min | 88.0 | ohms | megohms | 10 ⁻⁶ |
| miles/hr | feet/sec | 1.467 | ohms | microhms | 10 ⁶ |
| miles/hr | kms/hr | 1.609 | ounces | drams | 16.0 |
| miles/hr | kms/min | 0.02682 | ounces | grains | 437.5 |
| miles/hr | kms/min | 0.02682 | ounces | grams | 28.349527 |
| miles/hr | knots | 0.8684 | ounces | pounds | 0.0625 |
| miles/hr | meters/min | 26.82 | ounces | ounces (troy) | 0.9115 |
| miles/hr | miles/min | 0.1667 | ounces | tons (long) | 2.790 X 10 ⁻⁵ |
| miles/hr/sec | cms/sec/sec | 44.70 | ounces | tons (metric) | 2.835 X 10 ⁻⁵ |
| miles/hr/sec | feet/sec/sec | 1.467 | ounces (fluid) | cu inches | 1.805 |
| miles/hr/sec | kms/hr/sec | 1.609 | ounces (fluid) | liters | 0.02957 |
| miles/hr/sec | meters/sec/sec | 0.4470 | ounces (troy) | grains | 480.0 |
| miles/min | cms/sec | 2,682.0 | ounces (troy) | grams | 31.103481 |
| miles/min | feet/sec | 88.0 | ounces (troy) | ounces (avdp) | 1.09714 |
| miles/min | kms/minn | 1.609 | ounces (troy) | pennyweights (troy) | 20.0 |
| miles/min | knots/min | 0.8684 | ounces (troy) | pounds (troy) | 0.08333 |
| miles/min | miles/hr | 60.0 | Ounce/sq. inch | Dynes/sq cm | 0.4309 |
| mil-feet | cu inches | 9.425 X 10 ⁻⁶ | ounces/sq in. | pounds/sq in. | 0.0625 |
| milliers | kilograms | 1,000.0 | | | |
| Millimicrons | meters | 1 X 10 ⁻⁹ | | | |
| Milligrams | grains | 0.01543236 | P | | |
| milligrams | grams | 0.001 | Parsec | Miles | 19 X 10 ¹² |
| milligrams/liter | parts/million | 1.0 | Parsec | Kilometers | 3.084 X 10 ¹³ |
| millihenries | henries | 0.001 | part./million | grains/U.S. gal | 0.0584 |
| | | | parts/million | grains/Imp. gal | 0.07016 |

Table B-6. Alphabetical Index of Metric Unit Conversions (Cont)

| TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY | TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| P (Cont) | | | P (Cont) | | |
| parts/million | pounds/million gal | 8.345 | pounds/cu in. | kgs/cu meter | 2.768×10^4 |
| Pecks (British) | cubic inches | 554.6 | pounds/cu in. | pounds/cu ft | 1,728.0 |
| Pecks (British) | liters | 9.091901 | pounds/cu in. | pounds/mil-foot | 9.425×10^{-6} |
| Pecks (U.S.) | bushels | 0.25 | pounds/ft | kgs-meter | 1.488 |
| Pecks (U.S.) | cubic inches | 37.605 | pounds/in. | gms/cm | 178.6 |
| Pecks (U.S.) | liters | 8.809582 | pounds/mil-foot | gms/cu cm | 2.306×10^6 |
| Pecks (U.S.) | quarts (dry) | 8 | pounds/sq ft | atmospheres | 4.725×10^{-4} |
| pennyweights (troy) | grains | 24.0 | pounds/sq ft | feet of water | 0.01602 |
| pennyweights (troy) | ounces (troy) | 0.05 | pounds/sq ft | inches of mercury | 0.01414 |
| pennyweights (troy) | grams | 1.55517 | pounds/sq ft | kgs/sq meter | 4.882 |
| pennyweights (troy) | pounds (troy) | 4.1667×10^{-3} | pounds/sq ft | pounds/sq in. | 6.944×10^{-3} |
| pints (dry) | cu inches | 33.60 | pounds/sq in. | atmospheres | 0.06804 |
| pints (liq.) | cu cms. | 473.2 | pounds/sq in. | feet of water | 2.307 |
| pints (liq.) | cu feet | 0.01671 | pounds/sq in. | inches of mercury | 2.036 |
| pints (liq.) | cu inches | 28.87 | pounds/sq in. | kgs/sq meter | 703.1 |
| pints (liq.) | cu meters | 4.732×10^{-4} | pounds/sq in. | pounds/sq ft | 144.0 |
| pints (liq.) | cu yards | 6.189×10^{-4} | Q | | |
| pints (liq.) | gallons | 0.125 | quadrants (angle) | degrees | 90.0 |
| pints (liq.) | liters | 0.4732 | quadrants (angle) | minutes | 5,400.0 |
| pints (liq.) | quarts (liq.) | 0.5 | quadrants (angle) | radians | 1.571 |
| Planck's quantum | Erg second | 6.624×10^{-27} | quadrants (angle) | seconds | 3.24×10^5 |
| Poise | Gram/cm. sec. | 1.00 | quarts (dry) | cu inches | 67.20 |
| Pounds (avoirdupois) | ounces (troy) | 14.5833 | quarts (liq.) | cu cms | 946.4 |
| poundals | dynes | 13,826.0 | quarts (liq.) | cu feet | 0.03342 |
| poundals | grams | 14.10 | quarts (liq.) | cu inches | 57.75 |
| poundals | joules/cm | 1.383×10^{-3} | quarts (liq.) | cu meters | 9.464×10^{-4} |
| poundals | joules/meter (newtons) | 0.1383 | quarts (liq.) | cu yards | 1.238×10^{-3} |
| poundals | kilograms | 0.01410 | quarts (liq.) | gallons | 0.25 |
| poundals | pounds | 0.03108 | quarts (liq.) | liters | 0.9463 |
| pounds | drams | 256.0 | R | | |
| pounds | dynes | 44.4823×10^4 | radians | degrees | 57.30 |
| pounds | grains | 7,000.0 | radians | minutes | 3,438.0 |
| pounds | grams | 453.5924 | radians | quadrants | 0.6366 |
| pounds | joules/cm | 0.04448 | radians | seconds | 2.063×10^5 |
| pounds | joules/meter (newtons) | 4.448 | radians/sec | degrees/sec | 57.30 |
| pounds | kilograms | 0.4536 | radians/sec | revolutions/min | 9.549 |
| pounds | ounces | 16.0 | radians/sec | revolutions/sec | 0.1592 |
| pounds | ounces (troy) | 14.5833 | radians/sec/sec | revs/min/min | 573.0 |
| pounds | poundals | 32.17 | radians/sec/sec | revs/min/sec | 9.549 |
| pounds | pounds (troy) | 1.21528 | radians/sec/sec | revs/sec/sec | 0.1592 |
| pounds | tons (short) | 0.0005 | revolutions | degrees | 360.0 |
| pounds (troy) | grains | 5,760.0 | revolutions | quadrants | 4.0 |
| pounds (troy) | grams | 373.24177 | revolutions | radians | 6.283 |
| pounds (troy) | ounces (avdp.) | 13.1657 | revolutions/min | degrees/sec | 6.0 |
| pounds (troy) | pennyweights (troy) | 240.0 | revolutions/min | radians/sec | 0.1047 |
| pounds (troy) | pounds (avdp.) | 0.822857 | revolutions/min | revs/sec | 0.01667 |
| pounds (troy) | tons (long) | 3.6735×10^{-4} | revolutions/min | radians/sec/sec | 1.745×10^{-3} |
| pounds (troy) | tons (metric) | 3.7324×10^{-4} | revolutions/min/min | revs/min/sec | 0.01667 |
| pounds (troy) | tons (short) | 4.1143×10^{-4} | revolutions/min/min | revs/sec/sec | 2.778×10^{-4} |
| pounds of water | cu feet | 0.01602 | revolutions/sec | degrees/sec | 360.0 |
| pounds of water | cu inches | 27.68 | revolutions/sec | radians/sec | 6.283 |
| pounds of water/min | cu ft/sec | 2.670×10^{-4} | revolutions/sec | revs/min | 60.0 |
| pound-feet | cm-dynes | 1.356×10^7 | revolutions/sec/sec | radians/sec/sec | 6.283 |
| pound-feet | cm-grams | 13,825.0 | revolutions/sec/sec | revs/min/min | 3,600.0 |
| pound-feet | meter-kgs | 0.1383 | revolutions/sec/sec | revs/min/sec | 60.0 |
| pounds/cu ft | grams/cu cm | 0.01602 | B-15 | | |
| pounds/cu ft | kgs/cu meter | 16.02 | B-15 | | |
| pounds/cu ft | pounds/cu in. | 5.787×10^{-4} | B-15 | | |
| pounds/cu ft | pounds/mil-loot | 5.456×10^{-9} | B-15 | | |
| pounds/cu in. | gms/cu cm | 27.68 | B-15 | | |

Table B-6. Alphabetical Index of Metric Unit Conversions (Cont)

| TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY | TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| R (Cont) | | | S (Cont) | | |
| Rod | Chain (Gunters) | 0.25 | square mils | sq cms | 6.452 X 10 ⁶ |
| Rod | Meters | 5.029 | square mils | sq inches | 10 ⁻⁶ |
| Rods (Surveyors' meas.) | yards | 5.5 | square yards | acres | 2.066 X 10 ⁻⁴ |
| rods | feet | 16.5 | square yards | sq cms | 8,361.0 |
| S | | | square yards | sq feet | 9.0 |
| Scruples | grains | 20 | square yards | sq inches | 1,296.0 |
| seconds (angle) | degrees | 2.778 X 10 ⁻⁴ | square yards | sq meters | 0.8361 |
| seconds (angle) | minutes | 0.01667 | square yards | sq miles | 3.228 X 10 ⁻⁷ |
| seconds (angle) | quadrants | 3.087 X 10 ⁻⁶ | square yards | sq millimeters | 8,361 X 10 ⁵ |
| seconds (angle) | radians | 4.848 X 10 ⁻⁶ | T | | |
| Slug | Kilogram | 14.59 | temperature | absolute | 1.0 |
| Slug | Pounds | 32.17 | (°C) +273 | temperature (°C) | |
| Sphere | Steradians | 12.57 | temperature | temperature (°F) | 1.8 |
| square centimeters | circular mils | 1.973 X 10 ⁵ | (°C) +17.78 | temperature | |
| square centimeters | sq feet | 1.076 X 10 ⁻³ | (°F) +460 | temperature (°F) | |
| square centimeters | sq inches | 0.1550 | (°F) 32 | temperature (°C) | 5/9 |
| square centimeters | sq meters | 0.0001 | tons (long) | kilograms | 1,016.0 |
| square centimeters | sq miles | 3.861 X 10 ⁻¹¹ | tons (long) | pounds | 2,240.0 |
| square centimeters | sq millimeters | 100.0 | tons (long) | tons (short) | 1.120 |
| square centimeters | sq yards | 1.196 X 10 ⁻⁴ | tons (metric) | kilograms | 1,000.0 |
| square feet | acres | 2.296 X 10 ⁻⁵ | tons (metric) | pounds | 2,205.0 |
| square feet | sq cms | 929.0 | tons (short) | kilograms | 907.1848 |
| square feet | sq inches | 144.0 | tons (short) | ounces | 32,000.0 |
| square feet | sq meters | 0.09290 | tons (short) | ounces (troy) | 29,166.66 |
| square feet | sq miles | 3.587 X 10 ⁻⁶ | tons (short) | pounds | 2,000.0 |
| square feet | sq millimeters | 9.290 X 10 ⁴ | tons (short) | pounds (troy) | 2,430.56 |
| square feet | sq yards | 0.1111 | tons (short) | tons (long) | 0.89287 |
| square inches | circular mils | 1.273 X 10 ⁶ | tons (short) | tons (metric) | 0.9078 |
| square inches | sq cms | 6.452 | tons (short)/sq ft | kgs/sq meter | 9,765.0 |
| square inches | sq feet | 6.944 X 10 ⁻³ | tons (short)/sq ft | pounds/sq in. | 2,000.0 |
| square inches | sq millimeters | 645.2 | tons of water/24 hrs | pounds of water/hr | 83.333 |
| square inches | sq mils | 10 6 | tons of water/24 hrs | gallons/min | 0.16643 |
| square inches | sq yards | 7.716 X 10 ⁻⁴ | tons of water/24 hrs | cu ft/hr | 1.3349 |
| square kilometers | acres | 247.1 | V | | |
| square kilometers | sq cms | 10 10 | Volt/inch | Volt/cm. | 0.39370 |
| square kilometers | sq ft | 10.76 X 10 ⁶ | Volt (absolute) | Statvolts | 0.003336 |
| square kilometers | sq inches | 1.550 X 10 ⁹ | W | | |
| square kilometers | sq meters | 10 ⁶ | watts | Btu/hr | 3.4129 |
| square kilometers | sq miles | 0.3861 | watts | Btu/min | 0.05688 |
| square kilometers | sq yards | 1.196 X 10 ⁶ | Watts | ergs/sec | 107.0 |
| square meters | acres | 2.471 X 10 ⁻⁴ | watts | foot-lbs/min | 44.27 |
| square meters | sq cms | 10 ⁴ | watts | foot-lbs/sec | 0.7378 |
| square meters | sq feet | 10.76 | watts | horsepower | 1.341 X 10 ⁻³ |
| square meters | sq inches | 1,550.0 | watts | horsepower (metric) | 1.360 X 10 ⁻³ |
| square meters | sq miles | 3.861 X 10 ⁻⁷ | watts | kg-calories/min | 0.01433 |
| square meters | sq millimeters | 10 ⁶ | watts | kilowatts | 0.001 |
| square meters | sq yards | 1.196 | Watts (Abs.) | B.T.U. (mean)/min. | 0.056884 |
| square miles | acres | 640.0 | Watts (Abs.) | joules/sec. | 1 |
| square miles | sq feet | 27.88 X 10 ⁶ | watt-hours | Btu | 3.413 |
| square miles | sq kms | 2.590 | watt-hours | ergs | 3.60 X 10 ¹⁰ |
| square miles | sq meters | 2.590 X 10 ⁶ | watt-hours | foot-pounds | 2,656.0 |
| square miles | sq yards | 3.098 X 10 ⁶ | watt-hours | gram-calories | 859.85 |
| square millimeters | circular mils | 1,973.0 | | | |
| square millimeters | sq cms | 0.01 | | | |
| square millimeters | sq feet | 1.076 X 10 ⁻⁵ | | | |
| square millimeters | sq inches | 1.550 X 10 ⁻³ | | | |
| square millimeters | circular mils | 1.273 | | | |

Table B-6. Alphabetical Index of Metric Unit Conversions (Cont)

| TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY | TO CONVERT | INTO | MULTIPLY BY |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| W (Cont) | | | | | W (Cont) |
| watt-hours | horsepower-hrs | 1.341×10^{-3} | webers/sq meter | lines/sq in. | 6.452×10^4 |
| watt-hours | kilogram-calories | 0.8605 | webers/sq meter | webers/sq cm | 10^{-4} |
| watt-hours | kilogram-meters | 367.2 | webers/sq meter | webers/sq in. | 6.452×10^{-4} |
| watt-hours | kilowatt-hrs | 0.001 | | | Y |
| Watt (International) | Watt (absolute) | 1.0002 | yards | centimeters | 91.44 |
| webers | maxwells | 10^8 | yards | kilometers | 9.144×10^{-4} |
| webers | kilogausses | 10^5 | yards | meters | 0.9144×10^{-4} |
| webers/sq in. | gausses | 1.550×10^7 | yards | miles (naut.) | 4.934×10^{-4} |
| webers/sq in. | lines/sq in. | 10^8 | yards | miles (stat.) | 5.682×10^{-4} |
| webers/sq in. | webers/sq cm | 0.1550 | yards | millimeters | 914.4 |
| webers/sq in. | webers/sq meter | 1,550.0 | | | |
| webers/sq meter | gausses | 10^4 | | | |