

PASSION • INNOVATION • PERFORMANCE

Painel Aeroespacial

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Victrex Overview

30 Years of Innovation, Investment & Quality

- World leader in the fully integrated production and sales of only high performance polyaryletherketones materials (PEEK)
- Global company with its HQ and production in the UK
- Sales, marketing and technical teams serving more than 30 countries worldwide
- Alignment with customers to develop new applications for high performance polymers, supported by extensive application technology and expertise
- Technology centers in China and the UK

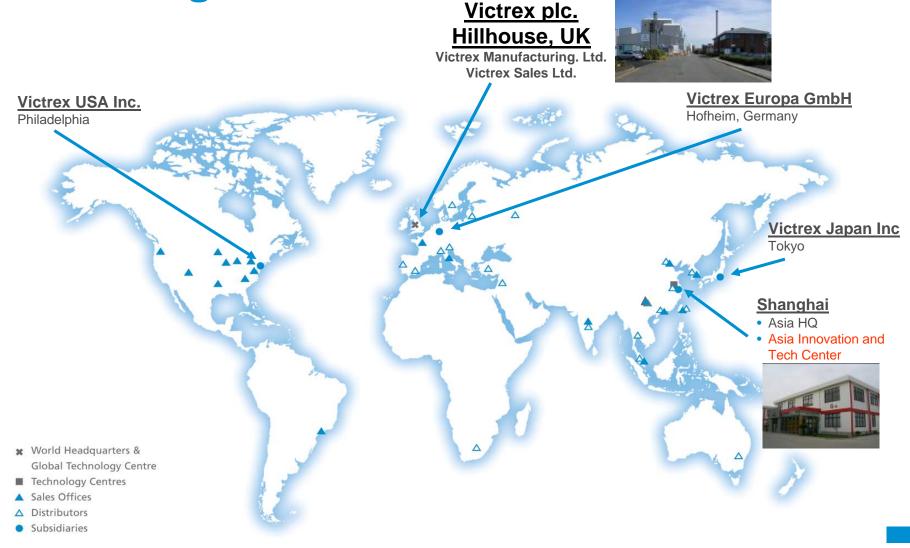
Passionately exploring new products, applications, and business opportunities – creating the future!







Global Organization





What is VICTREX PEEK?

Poly(Ether Ether Ketone)

VICTREX PEEK is a partially crystalline thermoplastic polymer

VICTREX PEEK is a member of a broader class of polymers often referred to as poly(aryl ether ketones) (PAEK). This class also includes polymers such as poly(ether ketone) (PEK) which is marketed by VICTREX PEEK under the name of Victrex® PEEK-HTTM





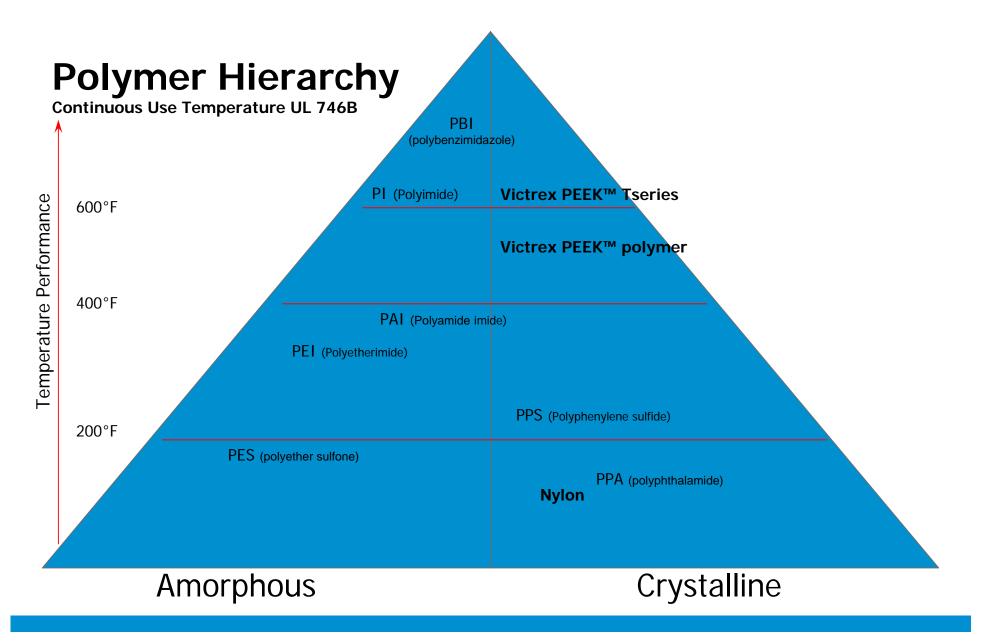
HIGH PERFORMANCE PEEK™ POLYMERS

PRODUCT SUMMARY

VICTREX® PEEK" POLYMERS					
Unfilled Grades					
VICTREX® PEEK™ 90G	Easy flow grade for injection molding of thin sections and complex parts				
VICTREX®PEEK™ 150G	Easy flow grade for injection molding of thin sections and complex parts				
VICTREX® PEEK™ 450G	Standard flow general purpose				
VICTREX® PEEK™ 450G903 Blk	Standard flow general purpose — black color				
Depth-Filtered Grades					
VICTREX®PEEK™ 151G	Easy flow for multi and monofilament extrusion				
VICTREX® PEEK™ 381G	Standard flow for wire coating, capillary tubing, film and monofilament extrusion				
Glass-Filled Grades					
VICTREX® PEEK™ 90GL30	Very easy flow, 30% glass fiber reinforced				
VICTREX® PEEK™ 90GL60	Standard flow, 60% glass fiber reinforced				
VICTREX® PEEK™ 150GL15 VICTREX® PEEK™ 150GL30	Very easy flow, 15% glass fiber reinforced				
VICTREX®PEEK™ 150GL30 Blk	Easy flow, 30% glass fiber reinforced				
VICTREX® PEEK™ 450GL15	Easy flow, 30% glass fiber reinforced — black color Standard flow, 15% glass fiber reinforced				
VICTREX® PEEK™ 450GL30	Standard flow, 30% glass fiber reinforced				
VICTREX® PEEK™ 450GL30 Blk	Standard flow, 30% glass fiber reinforced — black color				
Carbon Fiber Reinforced Grades					
VICTREX®PEEK™ 90CA30	Very easy flow, 30% carbon fiber reinforced				
VICTREX®PEEK™ 150CA30	Easy flow, 30% carbon fiber reinforced				
VICTREX®PEEK™ 450CA20	Standard flow, 20% carbon fiber reinforced				
VICTREX® PEEK™ 450CA30	Standard flow, 30% carbon fiber reinforced				
VICTREX® PEEK™ 450CA40	Standard flow, 40% carbon fiber reinforced				
VICTREX®PEEK™ 90HMF20	Very easy flow, superior mechanical performance, 20% carbon fiber reinforced				
VICTREX®PEEK™ 90HMF40	Easy flow, superior mechanical performance, 40% carbon fiber reinforced				
Ultra-High Purity Grade					
VICTREX®PEEK™ 450U002	Reduced extractable ionics for use in fluid streams, vacuums or high heat environments				
Friction and Wear Grades					
VICTREX®PEEK™ 150FC30	Easy flow, filled with 30% carbon fiber, PTFE and graphite				
VICTREX® PEEK™ 150FW30					
VICTREX® PEEK™ 450FC30	Standard flow, filled with 30% carbon fiber, PTFE and graphite				
VICTREX®PEEK™ 450FE20	EX®PEEK™ 450FE20 Standard flow, filled with 20% PTFE				
VICTREX® PEEK-HT™ Grades					
VICTREX® PEEK-HT™G22	Higher temperature performance unfilled resin				
VICTREX® PEEK-HT™ 22CA30	30% carbon fiber reinforced PEEK-HT resin, for improved strength and stiffness at elevated temperatures				
VICTREX® PEEK-HT™ 22GL30	30% glass fiber reinforced PEEK-HT resin, for improved strength and stiffness at elevated temperatures				
VICTREX® T-Series™ Grades					
VICTREX® T-Series™ TU-60	Unreinforced blend of PEEK and Celazole* PBI, for higher strength and stiffness at elevated temperatures, improved wear				
VICTREX® T-Series™ TF-60V	Glass fiber reinforced blend of PEEK and Celazole* PBI, for higher strength and stiffness at elevated temperatures, improved wear				
VICTREX® T-Series™ TL-60	Self lubricating blend of PEEK and Celazole* PBI, for tribological applications at elevated temperatures, speeds and pressures.				
VICTREX® T-Series™ TF-60C	Carbon fiber reinforced blend of PEEK and Celazole* PBI, for higher strength and stiffness at elevated temperatures, improved wear				
VICTREX® ST™ Grades					
VICTREX® ST™ STG45	Higher temperture performance than PEEK-HT, improved				
VICTREX® ST™ ST45GL30	mechanical performance at elevated temperatures 30% glass fiber reinforced ST resin, for improved strength and stiffness at elevated temperatures				

^{*}Celazole is a registered trademark of PBI Performance Products







VICTREX® PEEKTM Products

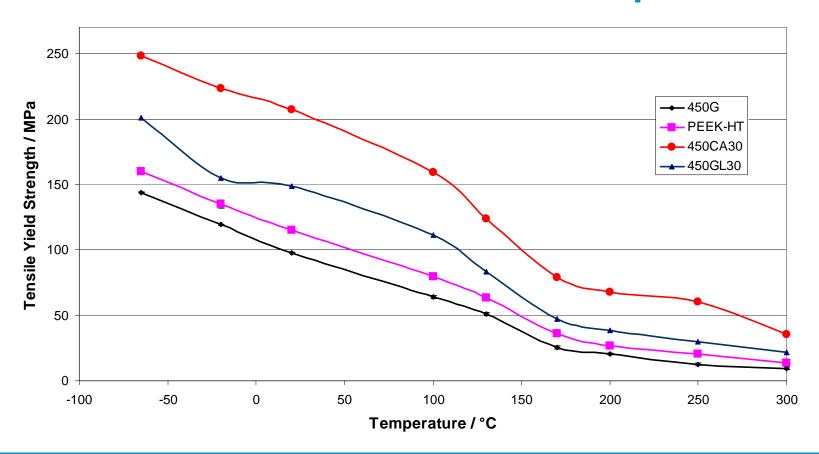






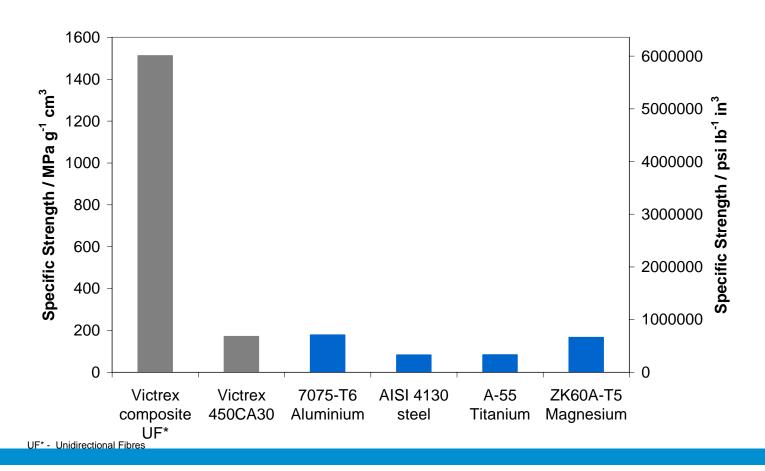


Yield Strength as a Function of Temperature for VICTREX PEEK and Related Compounds



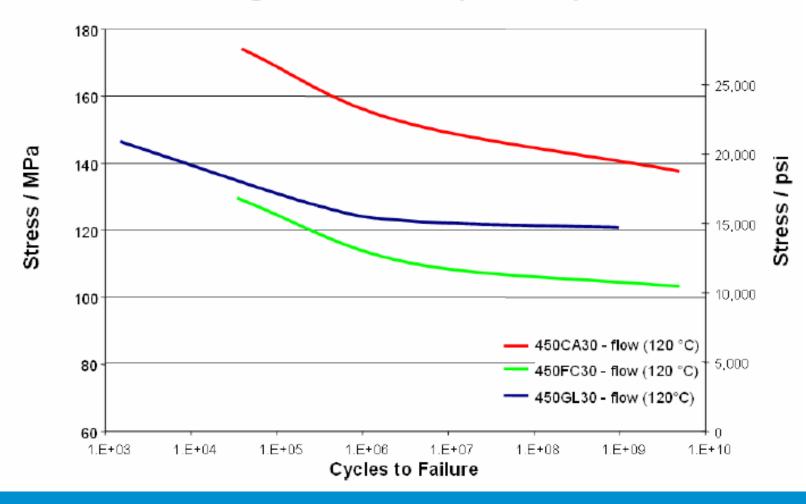


Specific Strength of Common Aerospace Materials



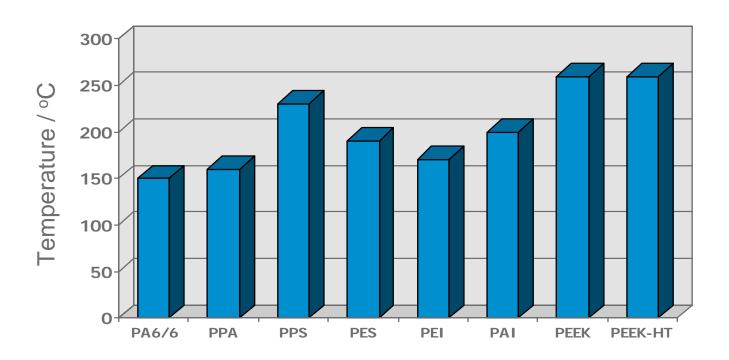


Flex fatigue, 120 °C (248 °F), 25 Hz



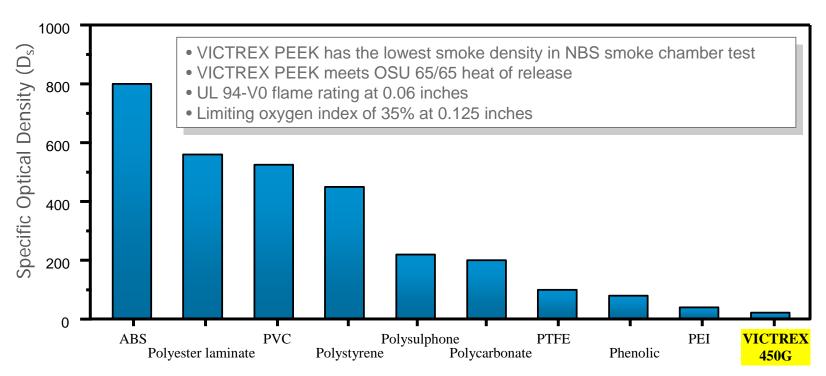


Relative Thermal Index (RTI) Values as Measured by UL 746





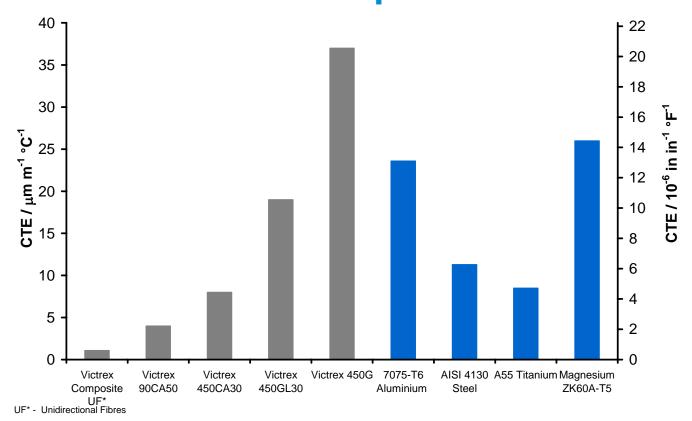
Forced Combustion Chamber Smoke Data for a Range of Polymers



Specific Optical Density ASTM E662 Flaming mode for a 3.2 mm thick sample



Coefficient of Linear Thermal Expansion for Common Aerospace Materials





Enocifications

Specifications

Victrex[®] PEEK™ Polymer Specifications and Approvals. Victrex[®] PEEK™ polymer and compounds are recognised or approved by the following bodies:

Aerospace/Military	
FAR25-25853B	Victrex® PEEK™ 381G & 450G meet the fire, smoke and toxicity standard FAR 25-25853 for aircraft cockpit use.
ATS 1000.001	Victrex® PEEK™ 381G & 450G meet the fire, smoke and toxicity standard ATS 1000.001 for optical density and toxicity of fumes from burning.
SP-R-0022A	Victrex® PEEK™ 450G meets the NASA standard SP-R-0022A for vacuum stability of polymeric materials in spacecraft applications.
BMS 8-317A	Victrex® PEEK™ unfilled glass and carbon filled polymers can be supplied to Boeing specification BMS 8-317A for use in aircraft applications.
MIL-P-46183	Victrex® PEEK™ polymer and compounds can be supplied to the military specification MIL-P-46183.
Staining Test	Victrex® PEEK™ 381G complies with the Boeing Aircraft staining test.
#DMSRR 1018	Victrex® PEEK™ CA30 complies with the Rolls Royce standard #DMSRR 1018.
75-T-2-3007-4-1	Victrex® PEEK™ CA30 meets the Deutsche Aerospace/Airbus standard 75-T-2-3007-4-1.
MS29.02.03	Victrex® PEEK™ 450GL30 complies with the Sundstran Aerospace materials specification MS29.02.03.
JAR 25.853	Victrex® PEEK™ 381G meets the fire, smok and toxicity standard JAR 25.853 for flame resistance.
S26 4625	Victrex® PEEK™ 381G meets the fire, smoke and toxicity standard S26 4625 for non-flaming smoke generation.
VPRM85-10A	Victrex® PEEK™ 381G meets the fire, smoke and toxicity standard VPRM85-10A for peak and total heat release when heated.
299-947-362	All grades of Victrex® PEEK™ polymer meet Bell Helicopter specification 299-947-362.
P6240	All grades of Victrex® PEEK™ polymer meet General Dynamics specification P6240.
HS13534	Victrex® PEEK™ 450FC30 meets Hamilton Standard (United Technologies) specification HS13534.
Flammability Rating	
Underwriters Laboratories V-0	Victrex® PEEK™ 450G and compounds 450GL30 and 450CA30 have an Underwriters Laboratories V-0 rating at .057 in. (1.45mm) thickness



Process Update



Injection Molding

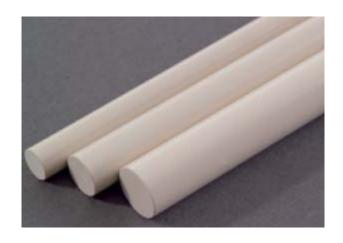
- High production volumes
- Tight tolerances
- Easy processing
- Many different grades
- No secondary operation
- Parts consolidation





VICTREX PEEK Extrusion

- Usually for small volumes of production
- Good solution for machining parts
- Many standard dimensions in rods, tubes and plaques
- Different grades available
- No investments in prototype tooling in concept phase





VICOTETM PEEK Coatings

- Liquid dispersions and powder coatings
- Many additive options
- Key Benefits:
 - Corrosion protection
 - Abrasion resistance
 - Lubricity (non-stick)
- Applications:
 - Landing gear
 - Galley / lavatory
 - Bearings, bushings





APTIV™ PEEK Film & Tape

- Extruded PEEK 381G, 450G
- Amorphous, Crystalline
- Key benefits:
 - Electrical insulation
 - Thermal/acoustic insulation
 - Moisture stability
- Applications:
 - Insulation cover films
 - Lighting, transformers
 - Duct wrap
 - Wear surfaces







Application Case Studies

- Exterior unpressurized zone
- Interior pressurized zone
- Complementary systems



Landing Gear Hubcaps



Benefits of VICTREX PEEK 450GL30 (courtesy of Crane Aerospace & Electronics)

- weight reduction
- wide temperature range of operation (-54°C at altitude, > 200°C on braking)
- mechanical properties to resist repeated hard landings
- resistance to impacts from flying debris
- chemical resistance to jet fuel, hydraulic fluid, and de-icing solution
- resistance to ozone
- paintable for appearance and enhanced UV resistance



Electric Wire Bundle and Tubing Clamps



Benefits of VICTREX PEEK 150GL30

(courtesy of Amphenol PCD)

- weight reduction by a minimum of 20%
- part count is reduced by consolidating parts
- standardising on a consistent design throughout
- VICTREX PEEK is completely non-corrosive and non-conductive
- scalable design available in a range of sizes: 15 P-clamps, 12 Omega clamps
- compatible with wire bundles or tubes from 6 mm to 50 mm diameter



Electrical Installation Stand-offs



Benefits of VICTREX PEEK 150GL30

- non-conductive
- non-corrosive
- weight saving minimum of 20%
- chemical resistance
- fatigue properties
- mechanical properties

(courtesy of Amphenol PCD)



Thermal Acoustic and Burn-through Insulation Cover Films







Benefits of APTIV Film made with VICTREX PEEK polymer

- Polyester films originally used to encapsulate fiberglass batting
- Polyester did not meet the fire performance required by FAR 25.856(a)+(b)
- Polyester replaced with PVF which has increased thickness and weight
- Victrex introduces 6 micron PEEK film: APTIV 2000-006
- APTIV based cover film offers 50-60% weight reduction versus PVF
- In qualification for both TAB and Burn-through insulation, sealing tapes



Door handles

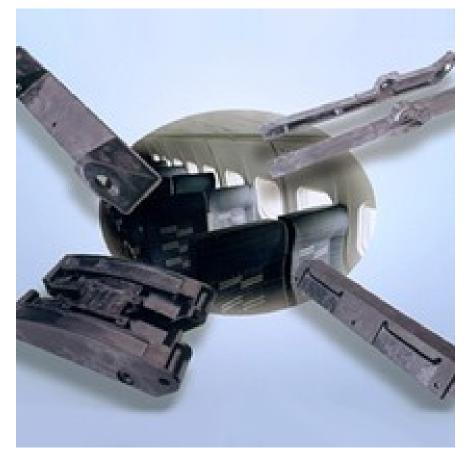


(courtesy of KTR)

Benefits of VICTREX PEEK 150CA30 and 150GL30

- Compliance with Aircraft safety standards
- Outstanding mechanical strength, creep and fatigue resistance
- Low specific weight
- Replacing metal die cast
- Easy processing
- Extended service life
- Cost reduction





Details

System: seat

application: head rest, lumbar support, guide for

safety belt

grade: PEEK™ 450CA30/GL30

substitutes: Mg-alloy

requirements

- highest elastic recovery after crash
- thermal performance
- flammability

PEEK™ benefits

- passenger safety
- weight reduction
- easy processing
- cost reduction





PEEK COMPOSITE



THERMOPLASTIC COMPOSITE - WHAT IS IT?

DEFINITION

•A thermoplastic composite prepreg is made of carbon, glass, aramid long(>10 mm) or continuous fibers reinforcing a wide range of thermoplastic resin matrix, including PEEK, PEI, PPS, PA, PP, PE, PMMA, among others. These are introduced following different main products forms in the market:

- Unidirectional tape
- Dry fabrics
- Multiaxial fabrics (NCF: Non-crimp fiber)
- Braid
- Tow
- Laminated sheets



Main mechanical properties

PROPERTIES	PEEK	PEEK	PEEK
@ 23°C < T < 120°C	UD Carbon Tape	Carbon Fabric	UD glass Tape
Tensile Properties			
Tensile Strength Tensile strain at break Tensile Modulus	>2000 MPa (280 ksi)	> 1900 MPa (275 ksi)	> 1100 MPa (160 ksi)
	>1,35 %	> 1,2 %	> 1,5 %
	>135 GPa (20 Msi)	>120 GPa (18 Msi)	> 60 GPa (9 Msi)
Compressive Properties			
Compressive Strength Compressive Modulus	>1150 MPa (165 ksi)	> 1000 MPa (145 ksi)	> 1000 MPa (145 ksi)
	> 120 GPa (18 Msi)	> 110 GPa (16 Msi)	> 55 GPa (8 Msi)
Flexural Properties			
Flexural Strength Flexural Modulus	> 1750 MPa (250 ksi)	> 1700 MPa (245 ksi)	> 1500 MPa (220 ksi)
	> 120 GPa (18 Msi)	> 110 GPa (16 Msi)	> 55 GPa (8 Msi)

The figures contained in this table are given for guidance purpose only . VICTREX PLC reserve themselves the right to proceed to any modification aiming to improve the quality of their information .



Comparison to Metals

Figure 1: Density Comparison

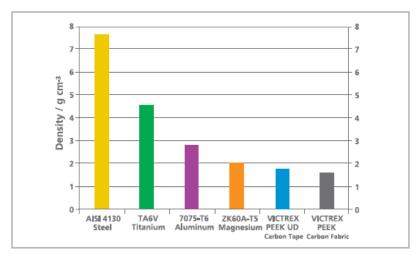
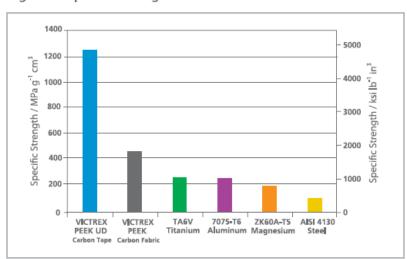


Figure 2: Specific Strength

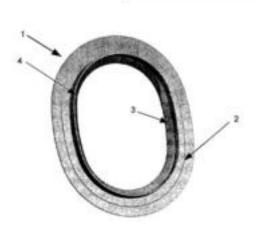




VICTREX® PEEK composites

- VICTREX PEEK matrix for composite prepregs
- Material Forms:
 - Unidirectional tape, ribbon
 - Fabrics
 - Consolidated sheet
- Key Benefits:
 - Stiffness-to-weight ratio
 - Hoop & shear strength
 - Toughness
- Applications:
 - Aircraft structures
 - Bearings, bushings, washers
 - Drive shafts









Prepregs Standard Composite Material available

- UD Carbon or glass tape/ VICTREX PEEK
 - Width to 300 mm
 - Area fiber weight: 145 to 220 g/m2
 - Weight resin content: 30-50%
- Fabric carbon or glass tapes (balanced or UD)
 - Width to 1600 mm
 - Area fiber weight: 100 to 400 g/m2
 - Weight resin content: 30-50%



Conclusion

- Victrex has over 25 years accumulated experience in the application and processing of Poly(Aryl Ether Ketones)
- Comprehensive material qualifications and over 20 years in service in both military and commercial aircraft have proven VICTREX PEEK performance
- History of working closely with endusers and channel partners to ensure design process is successful and the product is manufactured to the highest standards



