# SECTION BRAKE CONTROL SYSTEM

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## CONTENTS

#### VDC/TCS/ABS

PRECAUTIONS 3
Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System
(SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TEN-
SIONER"
Precautions for Battery Service
Precautions for Brake System 3
Precautions for Brake Control 3
PREPARATION5
Special Service Tools5
Commercial Service Tools 5
ON-VEHICLE SERVICE
Adjustment of Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Posi-
tion6
SYSTEM DESCRIPTION7
System Diagram7
VDC Function7
TCS Function7
ABS Function8
EBD Function8
Hydraulic Pressure Control System Diagram 8
CAN Communication 8
SYSTEM DESCRIPTION 8
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS
Fail-Safe Function9
VDC/TCS SYSTEM 9
ABS, EBD SYSTEM9
How to Perform Trouble Diagnoses
BASIC CONCEPT 9
DIAGNOSIS FLOW CHART 10
ASKING COMPLAINTS11
EXAMPLE OF DIAGNOSIS SHEET11
Component Parts Location 12
Schematic13
Wiring Diagram — VDC — 14
Control Unit Input/Output Signal Standard
STANDARDS BY CONSULT-II
CONSULT-II Functions (VDC/TCS/ABS)24
CONSULT-II MAIN FUNCTION

CONSULT-II Basic Operation Procedure		BRC
Self-Diagnosis		
DESCRIPTION OPERATION PROCEDURE		
ERASE MEMORY		G
DISPLAY ITEM LIST		
DISPLATITEM LIST		
OPERATION PROCEDURE		Н
DISPLAY ITEM LIST		
Active Test		
OPERATION PROCEDURE		
TEST ITEM		
For Fast and Accurate Diagnosis		
PRECAUTIONS FOR DIAGNOSIS	33	J
Basic Inspection		0
BRAKE FLUID LEVEL AND LEAK INSPECTION.		
INSPECTION FOR LOOSENESS OF POWER	•	17
SYSTEM TERMINALS	34	K
INSPECTION OF ABS WARNING LAMP,		
VDC OFF INDICATOR LAMP AND SLIP INDI-		
CATOR LAMP		L
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYSTEM	36	
Wheel Sensor System		
Engine System	38	M
VDC/TCS/ABS Control Unit 1	38	
Pressure Sensor System	38	
Steering Angle Sensor System		
Yaw Rate/Side G Sensor System		
Solenoid and VDC Change-Over Valve System		
Actuator Motor and Motor Relay System		
Actuator Relay System		
Stop Lamp Switch System	47	
VDC/TCS/ABS Control Unit Power and Ground	40	
System When "SHIFT POSITION ERROR" Appears in Self-	48	
	40	
Diagnostic results Display (A/T Models) VDC/TCS/ABS Control Unit 2		
Brake Fluid Level Switch System		
RAS Control Unit System (With RAS)		
	51	

CAN Communication Circuit	52
Component Inspection	52
VDC OFF SWITCH	52
ABS MOTOR RELAY AND ACTUATOR RELA	Y 52
VDC/TCS/ABS ACTUATOR	53
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYMPTOMS	54
Excessive ABS Function Operation Frequency	54
Unexpected Pedal Reaction	54
The Braking Distance Is Long	55
The ABS Function Does Not Operate	55
Pedal Vibration or ABS Operation Sound Occur	s 56
Vehicle Jerks During VDC/TCS/ABS Control	56
WHEEL SENSOR	58
Removal and Installation	58
REMOVAL	58
INSTALLATION	58

VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT	59
Removal and Installation	59
REMOVAL	59
INSTALLATION	59
SENSOR ROTOR	
Removal and Installation	60
REMOVAL	
INSTALLATION	
VDC/TCS/ABS ACTUATOR	61
Removal and Installation	61
G-SENSOR	62
Removal and Installation	62
REMOVAL	62
INSTALLATION	62
STEERING ANGLE SENSOR	63
Removal and Installation	63
REMOVAL	63
INSTALLATION	63

## PRECAUTIONS

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#### Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT **BELT PRE-TENSIONER**" NES000KN

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Manual.

#### WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death • in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

#### **Precautions for Battery Service**

Before disconnecting the battery, lower both the driver and passenger windows. This will prevent any interfer-Н ence between the window edge and the vehicle when the door is opened/closed. During normal operation, the window slightly raises and lowers automatically to prevent any window to vehicle interference. The automatic window function will not work with the battery disconnected.

#### Precautions for Brake System

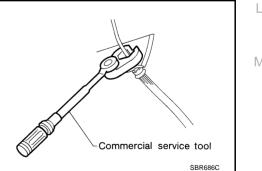
- Recommended fluid is brake fluid "DOT 3". Refer to MA-10, "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRI-CANTS".
- Do not reuse drained brake fluid.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted surface of body. If brake fluid is splashed on painted surfaces of body immediately wipe it off with cloth and then wash it away with water.
- Do not use mineral oils such as gasoline or kerosene to clean. They will ruin rubber parts and cause improper operation.
- Use a flare nut wrench when removing flare nuts, and use a flare nut torque wrench when tighten brake tube flare nuts.
- Brake system is an important safety part. If a brake fluid leak is detected, always disassemble the affected part. If a malfunction is detected, replace part with a new one.
- Before working, turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect connectors of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit or the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- When installing brake piping, be sure to check torque.

#### WARNING:

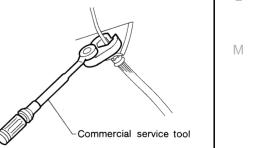
Clean brake pads and shoes with a waste cloth, then wipe with a dust collector.

#### Precautions for Brake Control

- During ABS operation, brake pedal lightly vibrates and a mechanical sound may be heard. This is normal.
- Just after starting vehicle after turning ignition switch ON, brake pedal may vibrate or motor operating sound may be heard from engine compartment. This is a normal condition of operation check.
- Stopping distance may be longer than that of vehicles without ABS when vehicle drives on rough, gravel. or snow-covered (fresh, deep snow) roads.



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## PRECAUTIONS

- When an error is indicated by ABS or another warning lamp, collect all necessary information from customer (what symptoms are present under what conditions) and check for simple causes before starting diagnostic servicing. Besides electrical system inspection, check brake booster operation, brake fluid level, and fluid leaks.
- If tire size and type are used in an improper combination, or brake pads are not Genuine NISSAN parts, stopping distance or steering stability may deteriorate.
- If there is a radio, antenna, or antenna lead-in wire (including wiring) near VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, ABS function may have a malfunction or error.
- If aftermarket parts (car stereo, CD player, etc.) Have been installed, check for incidents such as harness pinches, open circuits, and improper wiring.
- If the following components are replaced with non-genuine components or converted, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp may turn on or the VDC system may not operate properly. Components related to suspension (shock absorber, strut, spring, bush, etc.), Tires, wheels (exclude specified size), components related to brake (pad, rotor, caliper, etc.), Components related to engine (Muffler, ECM, etc.), Components related to body reinforcement (roll bar, Tower bar, etc.).
- Driving in the condition of breakage or excessive wear of suspension, tires or components related to brakes may cause VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp to turn on, and the VDC system may not operate properly.
- When the TCS or VDC is activated by sudden acceleration or sudden turn, some sound may occur if brake pedal is used. The sound is a result of the normal operation of the TCS and VDC.
- When driving on roads which have extreme slopes (such as mountainous roads) or high banks (such as sharp carves on a freeway), the VDC may not operate normally, or VDC OFF indicator lamp or VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp may turn on. However, this is not a malfunction, if normal operation can be resumed after restarting engine.
- Sudden turns (such as spin turns, acceleration turns), drifting, etc. When VDC function is OFF (VDC OFF switch ON) may cause yaw rate/side G sensor system to indicate a malfunction. However, this is not a malfunction if normal operation can be resumed after restarting engine. Then erase memory of self-diagnosis.

## PREPARATION

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

cial service tools illustrated here.           Description           Installing rear sensor rotor.
Description
Installing rear sensor rotor.
Installing rear sensor rotor.
Installing rear sensor rotor.
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Description
Installing each brake piping

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## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

#### **ON-VEHICLE SERVICE**

#### Adjustment of Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position

In case of doing work that applies to the list below, make sure to adjust neutral position of steering angle sensor before running vehicle.

Situation	Adjustment of Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position
Removing/Installing VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	-
Replacing VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	×
Removing/Installing steering angle sensor	×
Removing/Installing steering components	×
Removing/Installing suspension components	×
Change tires to new ones	-
Tire rotation	-
Adjusting wheel alignment	×

×: Required

-: Not required

#### CAUTION:

# To adjust neutral position of steering angle sensor, make sure to use CONSULT-II. (Adjustment cannot be done without CONSULT-II.)

- 1. Stop vehicle with front wheels in straight-ahead position.
- 2. Connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to data link connector on vehicle, and turn ignition switch ON (do not start engine).
- 3. Touch the CONSULT-II screen in the order of "ABS", "WORK SUPPORT" and "ST ANG SENSOR ADJUSTMENT".
- 4. Touch "START".

#### CAUTION:

# Do not touch steering wheel while adjusting steering angle sensor.

- 5. After approximately 10 seconds, touch "END". (After approximately 60 seconds, it ends automatically.)
- 6. Turn ignition switch OFF, then turn it ON again.

#### Be sure to perform above operation.

- 7. Run vehicle with front wheels in straight-ahead position, then stop.
- 8. Select "DATA MONITOR", "ECU INPUT SIGNALS", and "STR ANGLE SIG" on CONSULT-II screen. Then make sure "STR ANGLE SIG" is within 0±2.5 deg. If value is more than specification, repeat steps 3 to 7.
- 9. Erase memory of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and ECM. VDC/TCS/ABS control unit: Refer to <u>BRC-26,</u> <u>"ERASE MEMORY"</u>. ECM: Refer to <u>EC-83, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS"</u>.
- 10. Turn ignition switch OFF.

ST ANGLE SENSOR ADJUSTMENT TOUCH 'START' , AFTER KEEP THAT THE STEERING WHEEL IS IN THE NEUTRAL POSITION WHEN DRIVING STRAIGHT-AHEAD.

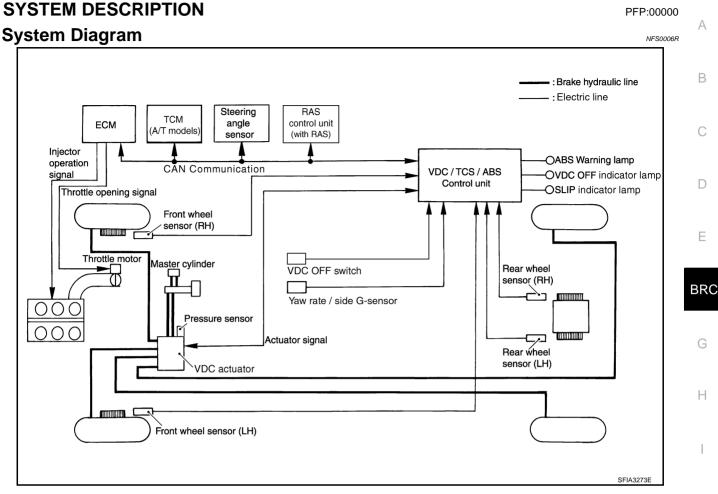
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## SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]



#### **VDC** Function

- In addition to the TCS/ABS function, the driver steering amount and brake operation amount are detected from the steering angle sensor and pressure sensor, and the vehicle's driving status (amount of understeering / over-steering) is determined from information from the yaw rate sensor/side G sensor, wheel sensor, etc., and this information is used to improve vehicle stability by controlling the braking and engine power to all four wheels.
- The SLIP indicator lamp flashes to inform the driver of VDC operation.
- During VDC operation, the body and brake pedal lightly vibrate and mechanical noises may be heard. This is normal.
- The ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp, and SLIP indicator lamp might turn on when the vehicle is subject to strong shaking or large vibration, such as when the vehicle is on a turn table or a ship while the engine is running. In this case, restart the engine on a normal road, and if the ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp, and SLIP indicator lamp turn off, there is no problem.

## **TCS Function**

- The wheel spin of the drive wheels is detected by the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit from the wheel speed signals from the four wheels, so if wheel spin occurs, the rear wheel right and left brake fluid pressure control and engine fuel cut are conducted while the throttle value is restricted to reduce the engine torque and decrease the amount of wheel spin. In addition, the degree the throttle is opened is controlled to achieve the optimum engine torque.
- Depending on road circumstances, the driver may have a sluggish feel. This is normal, because the optimum traction has the highest priority under TCS operation.
- TCS may be activated any time the vehicle suddenly accelerates, suddenly downshifts, or is driven on a road with a varying surface friction coefficient.
- During TCS operation, it informs a driver of system operation by flashing SLIP indicator lamp.

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## **ABS Function**

- The Anti-Lock Brake System is a function that detects wheel revolution while braking, and it improves handling stability during sudden braking by electrically preventing 4 wheel lock. Maneuverability is also improved for avoiding obstacles.
- If the electrical system breaks down, then the Fail-Safe function starts, the ABS becomes inoperative, and the ABS warning lamp turns on.
- Electrical system diagnosis by CONSULT-II is available.

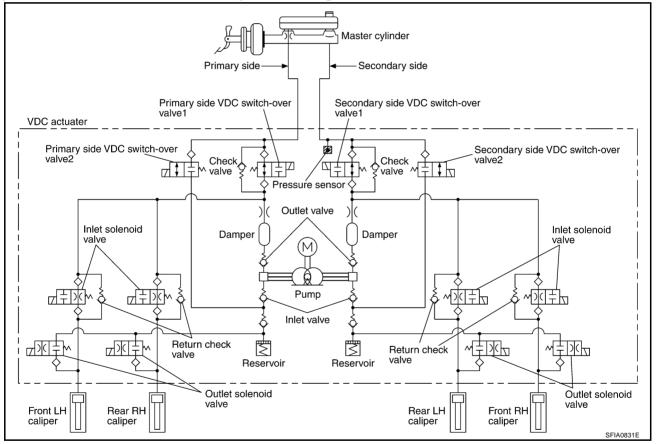
#### **EBD** Function

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- The Electronic Brake Distribution is a function that detects subtle slippages between the front and rear wheels during braking, and it improves handling stability by electronically controlling the Brake Fluid Pressure which results in reduced rear wheel slippage.
- In case of electrical system break down, the Fail-Safe function is activated, the EBD and ABS becomes inoperative, and the ABS warning lamp and brake warning lamp are turned on.
- Electrical system diagnosis by CONSULT-II is available.

#### Hydraulic Pressure Control System Diagram



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#### CAN Communication SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN H line, CAN L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit transmits/receives data but selectively reads required data only. Refer to <u>LAN-26</u>, "CAN <u>Communication Unit</u>".

#### **TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS**

# Fail-Safe Function VDC/TCS SYSTEM

In case of Throttle Control System trouble, the VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp are turned on, and the condition of the vehicle is the same as the condition of vehicles without VDC/TCS equipment. In case of trouble to the Throttle Control System, the ABS control continues to operate normally without VDC/TCS control.

#### **CAUTION:**

If the Fail-Safe function is activated, then perform the self diagnosis for VDC/TCS/ABS control system.

#### **ABS, EBD SYSTEM**

In case of the electrical problems with the ABS, the ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp will turn on. In case of the electrical problem with the EBD, brake warning lamp, ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp will turn on. Simultaneously, the VDC/TCS/ABS become one of the following conditions of the Fail-Safe function.

 For ABS trouble, only the EBD is activated and the condition of the vehicle is the same condition of vehicle without TCS/ABS equipment.

#### NOTE:

ABS self diagnosis sound may be heard. That is a normal condition because a self diagnosis for "Ignition switch ON" and "The first starting" are being performed.

• For EBD trouble, the EBD and ABS become inoperative, and the condition of the vehicle is the same as the condition of vehicles without TCS/ ABS, EBD equipment.

#### How to Perform Trouble Diagnoses BASIC CONCEPT

- Most important point to perform diagnostic is to understand systems (control and mechanism) in vehicle thoroughly.
- It is also important to clarify customer complaints before inspection.

First of all, reproduce symptom, and understand it fully.

Ask customer about his/her complaints carefully. In some cases, they will be necessary to check symptom by driving vehicle with customer.

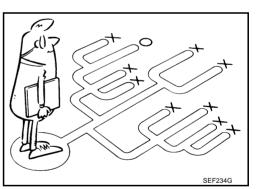
#### NOTE:

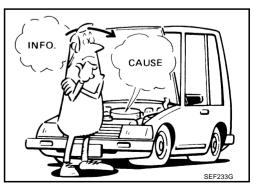
Customers are not professionals. Do not assume "maybe customer means..." or "maybe customer mentioned this symptom".

• It is essential to check symptoms right from beginning in order to repair a malfunction completely.

For an intermittent malfunction, it is important to reproduce symptom based on interview with customer and past examples. Do not perform inspection on ad hoc basis. Most intermittent malfunctions are caused by poor contacts. In this case, it will be effective to shake suspected harness or connector by hand. When repairs are performed without any symptom check, no one can judge if malfunction has actually been eliminated.

- After diagnostic, make sure to perform "ERASE MEMORY". Refer to <u>BRC-26, "ERASE MEMORY"</u>.
- For an intermittent malfunction, move harness or harness connector by hand to check poor contact or false open circuit.
- Always read "GI General Information" to confirm general precautions. Refer to <u>GI-3, "PRECAUTIONS"</u>.





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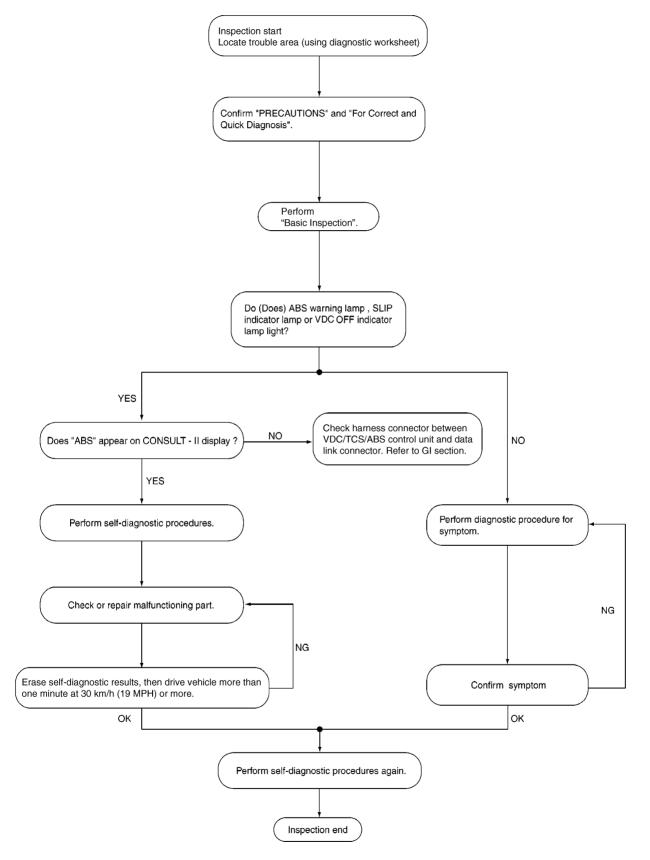
[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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#### **DIAGNOSIS FLOW CHART**



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#### **ASKING COMPLAINTS**

- Complaints against malfunction vary depending on each person. It is important to clarify customer complaints.
- Ask customer about what symptoms are present and under what conditions. Use information to reproduce symptom while driving.
- It is also important to use diagnostic sheet so as not to miss information.

KEY POINTS	
WHATVehicle modelWHENDate, FrequenciesWHERERoad conditionsHOWOperating conditions, Weather conditions, Symptoms	B
SBR339B	D

#### **EXAMPLE OF DIAGNOSIS SHEET**

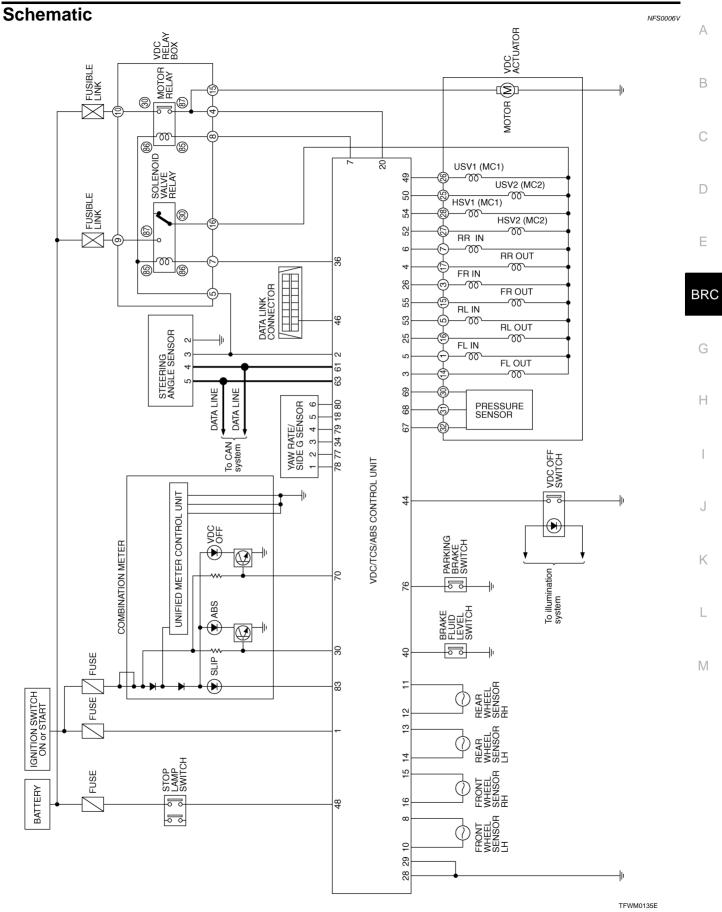
Customer name MR/MS	Model & Year	Model & Year	
Engine #	Trans.	Trans.	
Incident Date	Manuf. Date	Manuf. Date	
Symptoms	<ul> <li>Noise and vibration (from engine compartment)</li> <li>Noise and vibration (from axle)</li> </ul>	UWarning / Indicator activate	Firm pedal operatio Large stroke pedal operation
	TCS does not work (Rear wheels slip when accelerating)	ABS does not work (Wheels lock when braking)	Lack of sense of acceleration
Engine conditions	□ When starting □ After starting		
Road conditions	□ Low friction road (□Snow □Gravel □Other) □ Bumps / potholes		
Driving conditions	<ul> <li>Full-acceleration</li> <li>High speed cornering</li> <li>Vehicle speed: Greater than 10 km/h (6 MPH)</li> <li>Vehicle speed: 10 km/h (6 MPH) or less</li> <li>Vehicle is stopped</li> </ul>		
Applying brake conditions	□ Suddenly □ Gradually		
Other conditions	Operation of electrical equipment Shift change Other descriptions		

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## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

#### **Component Parts Location** NFS0006U C Rear left wheel sensor Steering angle sensor DVDC OFF switch F SLIP indicator lamp FVDC OFF indicator lamp FABS warning lamp D. O. O. A Front left wheel sensor C Rear right wheel sensor E VDC actuator G Yaw rate/side G-sensor 0 HVDC/TCS/ABS control unit Electric throttle Q Front B Front right wheel sensor ECM control unit С AB D C 5111 1/ ont wheel sensor Rear wheel VDC OFF switch senso Front wheel senso connector Rear wheel sensor connector Ε F [Combination meter] VDC actuator ABS warning lamp VDC OFF indicator lamp SLIP indicator lamp **ABS** G[Center consol] H [Dash side (RH) ] [] [Back of spiral cable assembly] Yaw rate/side G-sensor Steering angle sensor VDC/TCS/ABS ٥ control unit 4 Ø Steering angle 6 6 sensor connector SFIA3274E

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

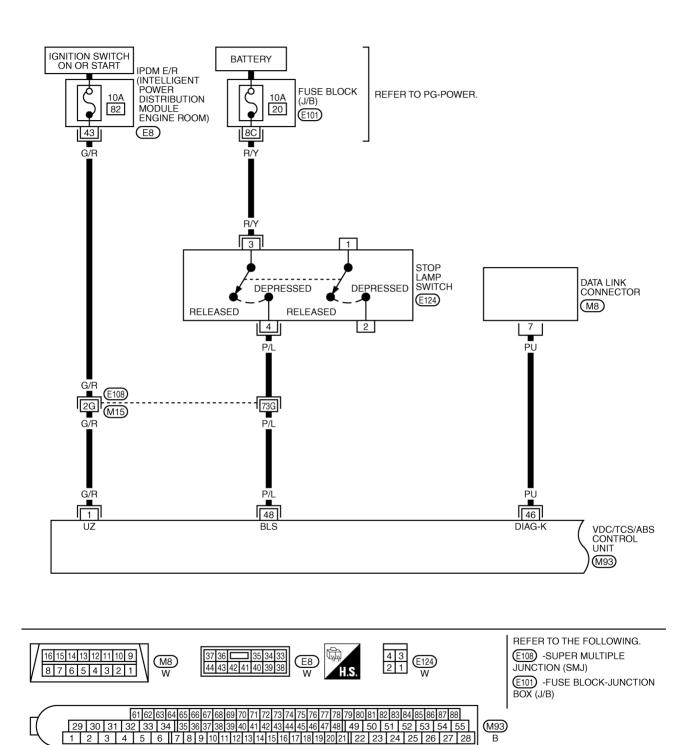


## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

## Wiring Diagram — VDC —

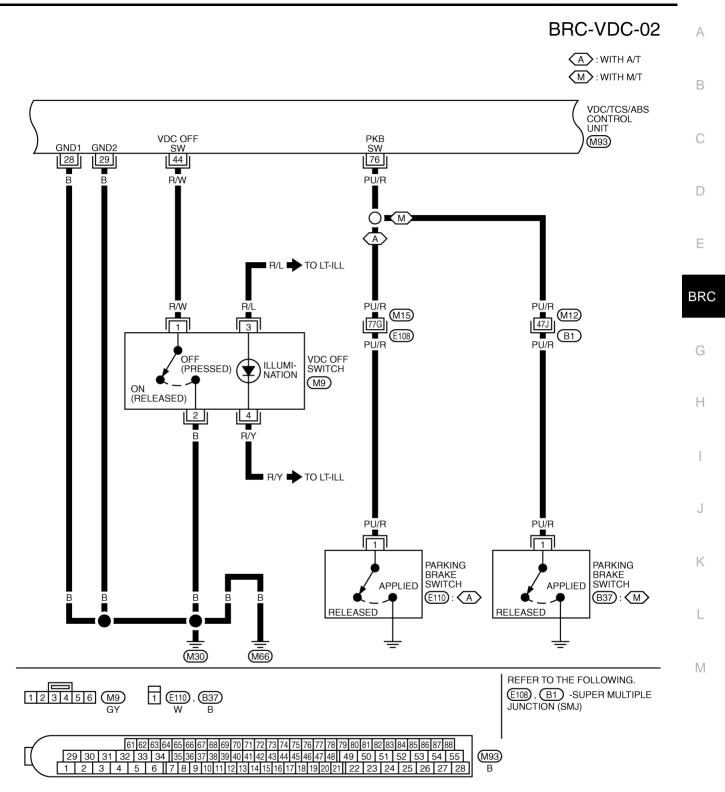
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#### BRC-VDC-01



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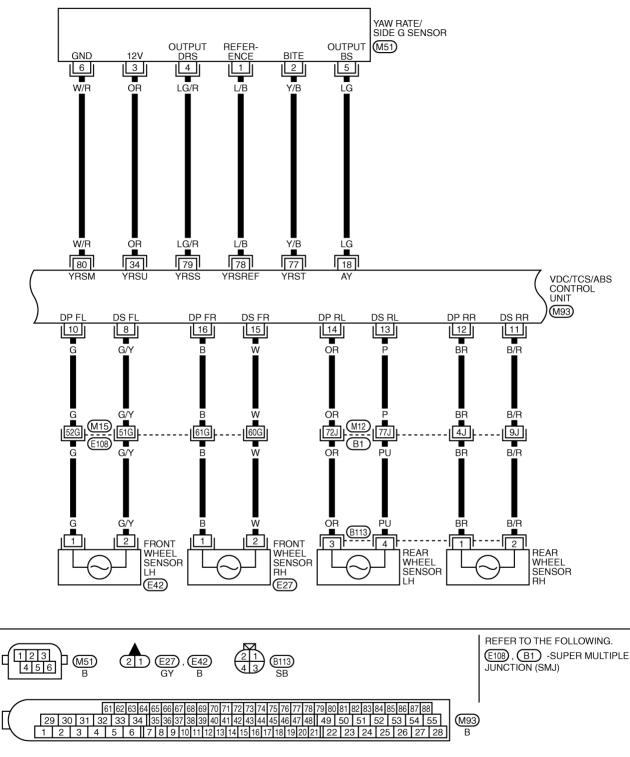
[VDC/TCS/ABS]



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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

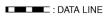
## BRC-VDC-03

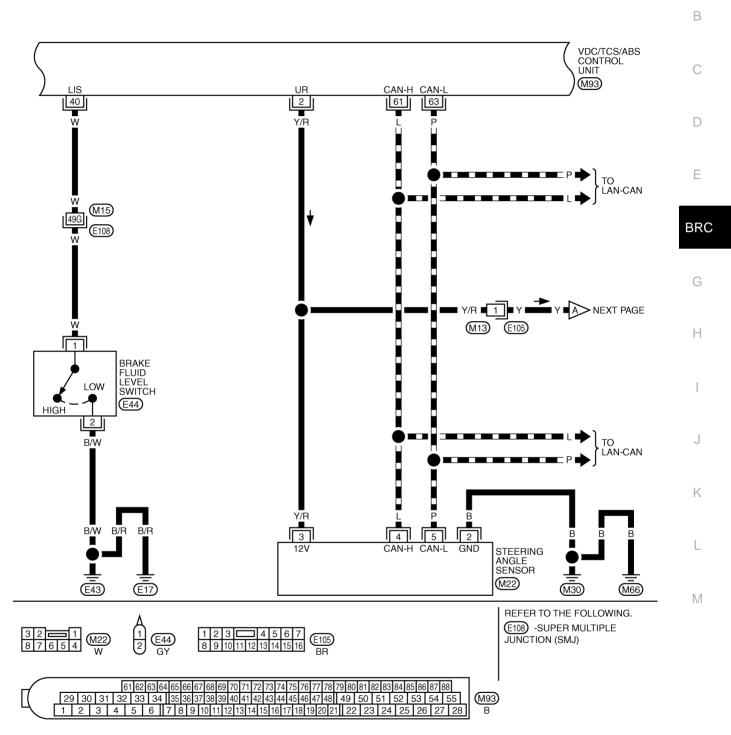


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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

## BRC-VDC-04 A

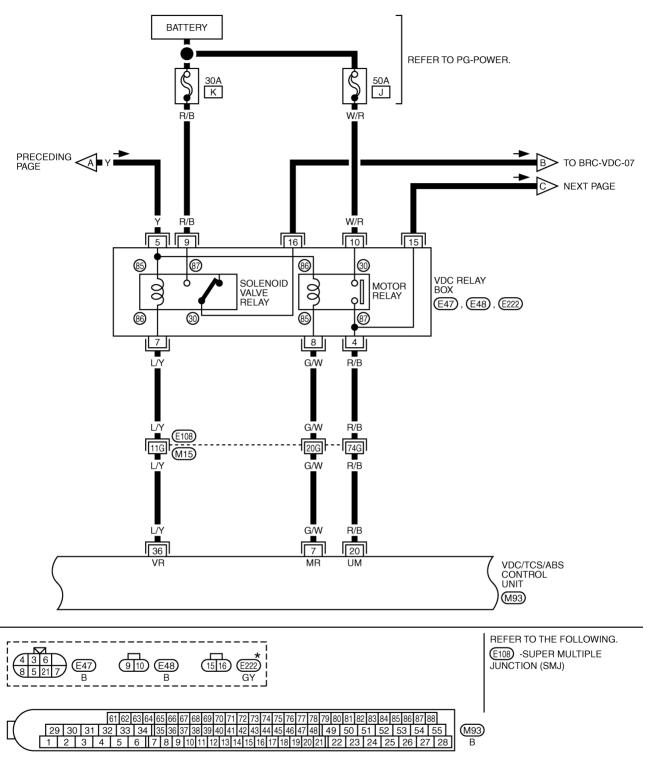




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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

## BRC-VDC-05



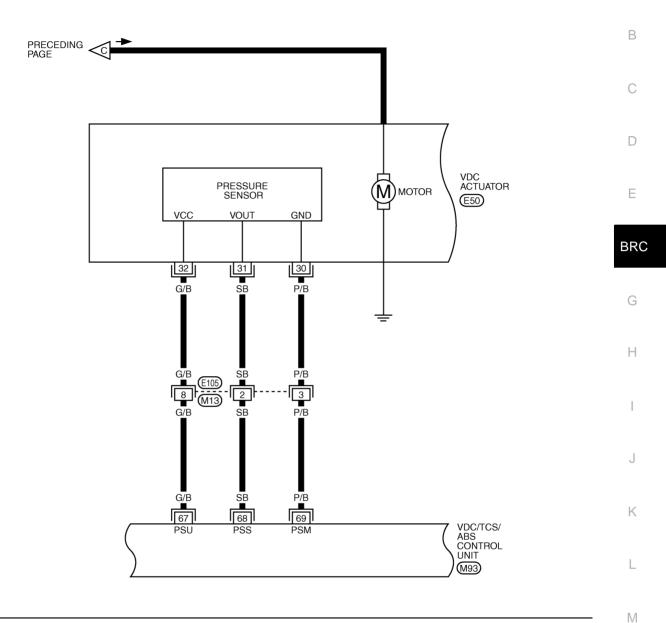
\*: THIS CONNECTOR IS NOT SHOWN IN "HARNESS LAYOUT", PG SECTION.

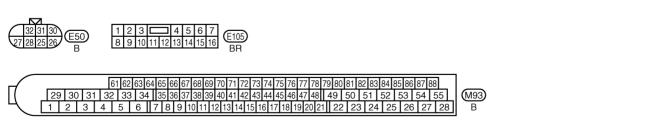
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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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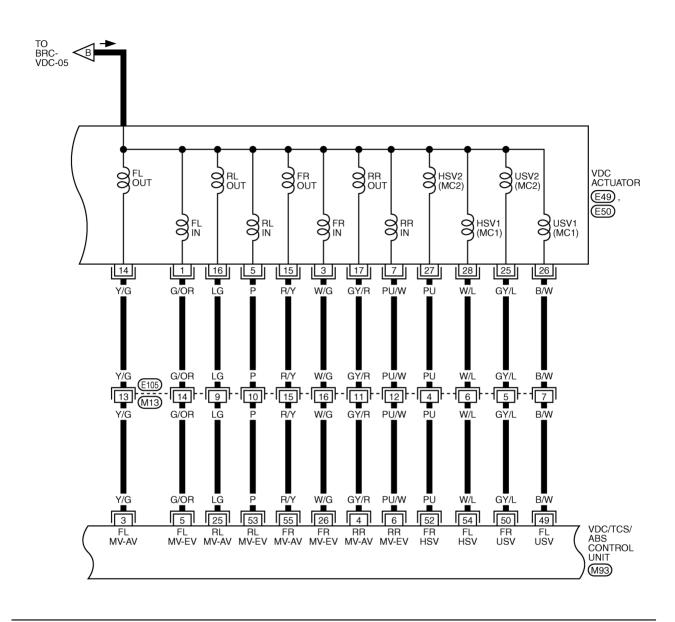


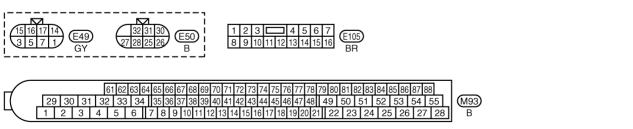


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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

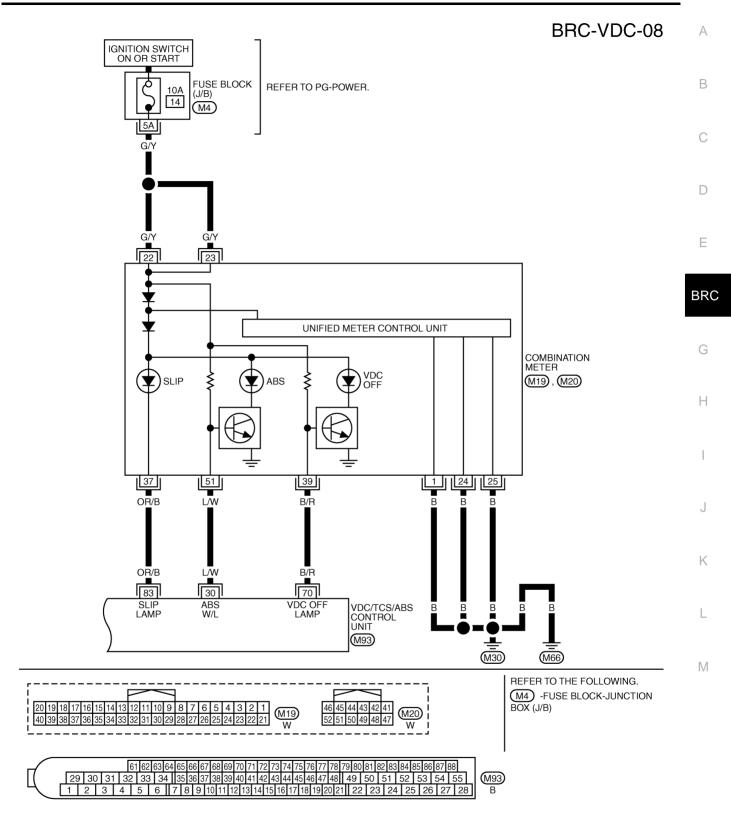
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#### [VDC/TCS/ABS]



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# Control Unit Input/Output Signal Standard STANDARDS BY CONSULT-II

**CAUTION:** 

Items displayed are data calculated by control unit and may indicate normal operation even if output circuit (harness) is open or shorted.

	Contents	DATA MONIT		
Monitor item		Condition	Reference value in normal operation	Check item
SLCT LVR POSI	Shift position deter- mined by the A/T PNP switch signal	Indicate each shift position (M/T models normally remain at ##)		BRC-49, "When "SHIFT <u>POSITION ERROR"</u> <u>Appears in Self-Diagnos</u> <u>tic results Display (A/T</u> <u>Models)"</u>
GEAR	Gear position deter- mined by TCM	1:1st gear (M/T models: normally remain at 1) 2:2nd gear 3:3rd gear 4:4th gear 5:5th gear		_
FR LH SENSOR		Vehicle stopped	0 [km/h]	
FR RH SENSOR RR LH SENSOR RR RH SENSOR	Wheel speed	Vehicle running (Note 1)	Almost in accor- dance with speed- ometer display (within ±10 %)	BRC-36, "Wheel Sensor System"
ACCEL POS SIG	Throttle actuator open- ing/closing is displayed	Accelerator pedal not depressed (ignition switch is ON)	0 %	Communication circuit between VDC/TCS/ ABS control unit and ECM
	(linked with accelerator pedal).	Depress accelerator pedal (ignition switch is ON)	0 - 100 %	
		With engine stopped	0 rpm	Engine speed signal cir- cuit
ENGINE RPM	With engine running	Engine running	Almost in accor- dance with tachom- eter display	
	Steering angle	Straight-ahead	Approx. 0°	BRC-39, "Steering Angle Sensor System"
STR ANGLE SIG	detected by steering angle sensor	Steering wheel turned	$-720$ to $720^{\circ}$	
	Yaw rate detected by	Vehicle stopped	Approx. 0 d/s	
YAW RATE SEN	yaw rate sensor	Vehicle running	–70 to 70 d/s	BRC-41, "Yaw Rate/Side
SIDE G SENSOR	Transverse G detected	Vehicle stopped	Approx. 0 m/s <sup>2</sup>	G Sensor System"
SIDE G SENSOR	by side G sensor	Vehicle running	-24.3 to 24.1 m/s <sup>2</sup>	
PRESS SENSOR	Brake fluid pressure detected by pressure sensor	With ignition switch turned ON and brake pedal released	Approx. 0 bar	BRC-38, "Pressure Ser
		With ignition switch turned ON and brake pedal depressed	-40 to 300 bar	sor System"
BATTERY VOLT	Battery voltage sup- plied to VDC/TCS/ ABS control unit	Ignition switch ON	10 - 16 V	BRC-48. "VDC/TCS/ABS Control Unit Power and Ground System"
STOP LAMP SW	Brake pedal operation	Brake pedal depressed	ON	BRC-47, "Stop Lamp Switch System"
		Brake pedal not depressed	OFF	
PARK BRAKE SW	Parking brake condition	Parking brake operated	ON	Parking brake switch cir-
		Parking brake not operated	OFF	cuit

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

	DATA MONITOR			
Monitor item	r item Contents	Condition	Reference value in normal operation	Check item
	VDC OFF switch	VDC OFF switch ON (When VDC OFF indicator lamp is ON)	ON	BRC-52, "VDC OFF SWITCH"
OFF SW	ON/OFF condition	VDC OFF switch OFF (When VDC OFF indicator lamp is OFF)	OFF	
ABS WARN LAMP	ABS warning lamp ON	ABS warning lamp ON	ON	ABS warning lamp har-
	condition (Note 2)	ABS warning lamp OFF	OFF	ness
MOTOR RELAY	Operation condition of	When motor relay and motor are operating	ON	BRC-44, "Actuator Motor
MOTOR RELAT	motor and motor relay	When motor relay and motor are not operating	OFF	and Motor Relay System"
ACTUATOR RLY	Solenoid valve relay	When solenoid valve relay is operating	ON	BRC-43. "Solenoid and VDC Change-Over Valve
AUTUATUK KLY	operation condition	When solenoid valve relay is not operating	OFF	System"
	VDC OFF indicator	When VDC OFF indicator lamp is ON	ON	VDC OFF indicator lamp
OFF LAMP	lamp condition (Note 2)	When VDC OFF indicator lamp is OFF	OFF	circuit
	SLIP indicator lamp	When SLIP indicator lamp is ON	ON	SLIP indicator lamp cir-
SLIP LAMP	condition (Note 2)	When SLIP indicator lamp is OFF	OFF	cuit
IN ABS S/V	Solenoid valve opera-	Actuator (solenoid) is active ("ACTIVE TEST" with CON- SULT-II) or solenoid valve relay is inactive (in fail-safe mode).	ON	
OUT ABS S/V	tion	When actuator (solenoid) is not active and solenoid valve relay is active (ignition switch ON).	OFF	BRC-13 "Solenoid and
USV HSV	VDC switch-over valve condition	When actuator (switch-over valve) is active ("ACTIVE TEST" with CONSULT-II) or actuator relay is inactive (when in fail-safe mode).	ON	BRC-43, "Solenoid and VDC Change-Over Valve System"
110V	Condition	When actuator (switch-over valve) is not active and actua- tor relay is active (ignition switch ON).	OFF	
	Actuator relay activated	When actuator relay is active (engine is running).	ON	
V/R OUTPUT	Actuator relay activated (ON/OFF)	When actuator relay is not active (before engine starts and in fail-safe mode).	OFF	PPC 46 "Actuator Paleu
M/R OUTPUT	Actuator motor and motor relay condition (ON/OFF)	When actuator motor and motor relay are active ("ACTIVE TEST" with CON- SULT-II).	ON	BRC-46. "Actuator Relay System"
		When the actuator motor and motor relay are not operating	OFF	

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

		DATA MONITOR		
Monitor item	Contents	Condition	Reference value in normal operation	Check item
FLUID LEV SW	ON/OFF condition of	When brake fluid level switch ON	ON	BRC-50, "Brake Fluid
brake fluid level switch	When brake fluid level switch OFF	OFF	Level Switch System"	
FAIL SIGNAL	Fail signal condition	VDC fail TCS fail ABS fail EBD fail	OFF	VDC system TCS system ABS system EBD system

Note 1: Confirm tire pressure is normal.

Note 2: ON/OFF timing of warning lamp and indicator lamp. Refer to <u>BRC-35, "INSPECTION OF ABS WARNING LAMP, VDC OFF</u> INDICATOR LAMP AND SLIP INDICATOR LAMP".

#### CONSULT-II Functions (VDC/TCS/ABS) CONSULT-II MAIN FUNCTION

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#### CONSULT-II can display each diagnostic item using the diagnostic test modes shown following.

Diagnostic test mode	Function	Reference
WORK SUPPORT	This mode enables a technician to adjust some devices faster and more accurately by following the indications on CONSULT-II.	BRC-6. "Adjustment of Steer- ing Angle Sensor Neutral Position"
SELF-DIAG RESULTS	Self-diagnostic results can be read and erased quickly.	BRC-26, "Self-Diagnosis"
DATA MONITOR	Input/Output data in the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit can be read.	BRC-29, "Data Monitor"
CAN DIAG SUP- PORT MNTR	The results of transmit/receive diagnosis of communication can be read.	LAN-15, "CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor"
ACTIVE TEST	Diagnostic Test Mode in which CONSULT-II drives some actuators apart from the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and also shifts some parameters in a specified range.	BRC-31, "Active Test"
FUNCTION TEST	Performed by CONSULT-II instead of a technician to determine whether each system is "OK" or "NG".	Separate volume "CONSULT- II OPERATION MANUAL (FUNCTION TEST)"
ECU PART NUM- BER	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit part number can be read.	_

#### **CONSULT-II Basic Operation Procedure**

Touch "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)".

- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- 2 Connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to the data link connector.

**CAUTION:** 

4.

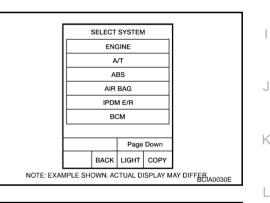
If CONSULT-II is used with no connection of CONSULT-II CONVERTER, malfunctions might be detected in self-diagnosis depending on control unit which carry out CAN communication.

Turn ignition switch ON. 3.

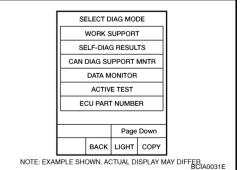
- Hood opener handle 41/2 30 Data link connector
- CONSULT- II ENGINE START (NISSAN BASED VHCL) START (RENAULT BASED VHCL)

SUB MODE

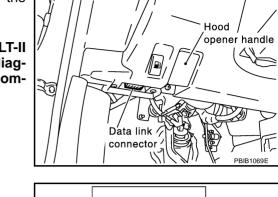
Touch "ABS" in the "SELECT SYSTEM" screen. 5. If "ABS" is not indicated, go to GI-39, "CONSULT-II Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit" .



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Select the required diagnostic location from the "SELECT SYS-6. TEM" screen. For further information, see the CONSULT-II Operation Manual.



# [VDC/TCS/ABS]

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#### Self-Diagnosis DESCRIPTION

If a malfunction is detected in system, ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp on meter turn on. In this case, perform self-diagnostic as follows:

#### **OPERATION PROCEDURE**

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to data link connector (data link connector is on lower instrument cover).

#### CAUTION:

If CONSULT-II is used with no connection of CONSULT-II CONVERTER, malfunctions might be detected in self-diagnosis depending on control unit which perform CAN communication.

- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.
- 4. Start engine and drive vehicle at approximately 30 km/h (19 MPH) or more for approximately 1 minute.
- 5. After stopping vehicle, with engine still idling, touch "START", "ABS", and "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" on CONSULT-II screen in this order.

#### **CAUTION:**

Just after starting engine, or turning ignition switch ON, "ABS" may not be displayed on system selection screen even if "START" is touched. In this case, start self-diagnostic again from step 1. If it cannot be shown after several attempts, VDC/TCS/ABS control unit may have malfunctioned. Repair or replace control unit.

- 6. Self-diagnostic results is displayed. (If necessary, touch "PRINT" to print self-diagnostic results.)
  - When "NO FAILURE" is shown, check ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp, SLIP indicator lamp. Refer to <u>BRC-33</u>, "For Fast and Accurate Diagnosis".
  - CONSULT-II self-diagnostic results are displayed without regard to occurrence timing. In some cases later ones (timing value is small) appear on next screen.
- 7. Conduct the appropriate inspection from the display item list, and repair or replace the malfunctioning component.
- 8. Start engine and drive vehicle at approximately 30 km/h (19 MPH) or more for approximately 1 minute. CAUTION:

#### Check again to make sure that there is no malfunction on other parts.

#### ERASE MEMORY

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Start the engine and touch "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)", "ABS", "SELF-DIAG RESULTS", "ERASE MEMORY" in order on the CONSULT-II screen to erase the error memory.
   CAUTION:

#### If the error memory is not erased, re-conduct the operation from step 4.

- 3. Perform self-diagnosis again, and make sure that diagnostic memory is erased.
- 4. Drive vehicle at 30 km/h (19 MPH) or more for approximately 1 minute as the final inspection, and make sure that the ABS warning lamp, VDC OFF indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp turn off.

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

## **DISPLAY ITEM LIST**

Code	Display item	Malfunction detecting condition	Check item
C1104	FR LH SENSOR- 1	Circuit of front LH wheel sensor is open.	
C1101	RR RH SENSOR- 1	Circuit of rear RH wheel sensor is open.	-
C1103	FR RH SENSOR- 1	Circuit of front RH wheel sensor is open.	
C1102	RR LH SENSOR- 1	Circuit of rear LH wheel sensor is open.	*
C1108	FR LH SENSOR -2	Circuit of front LH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. Control unit cannot identify sensor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.	-
C1105	RR RH SENSOR -2	Circuit of rear RH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. Control unit cannot identify sensor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.	BRC-36, "Wheel Sensor System"
C1107	FR RH SENSOR -2	Circuit of front RH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. Control unit cannot identify sen- sor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.	Ε
C1106	RR LH SENSOR -2	Circuit of rear LH wheel sensor is shorted, or sensor power voltage is unusual. Control unit cannot identify sensor pulses, because of large gap between wheel sensor and sensor rotor.	-
04444		During solenoid valve relay operation with OFF, when sole- noid valve relay turns ON or when control line for relay is shorted to ground.	BRC-46, "Actuator
C1114	MAIN RELAY	During solenoid valve relay operation with ON, when sole- noid valve relay turns OFF or when control line for relay is open.	Relay System"
C1116	STOP LAMP SW	Stop lamp switch circuit is open.	BRC-47, "Stop Lamp Switch Sys- tem"
C1142	PRESS SEN CIRCUIT	Pressure sensor signal line is open or shorted, or pressure sensor is malfunctioning.	BRC-38, "Pressure Sensor System"
C1143	ST ANG SEN CIRCUIT	Neutral position of steering angle sensor is dislocated, or steering angle sensor is malfunctioning.	BRC-39, "Steering Angle Sensor Sys- tem"
C1145	YAW RATE SENSOR	Yaw rate sensor has generated an error, or yaw rate sen- sor signal line is open or shorted.	BRC-41, "Yaw Rate/Side G Sen- sor System"
C1120	FR LH IN ABS SOL	Circuit of front LH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
C1121	FR LH OUT ABS SOL	Circuit of front LH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
C1126	RR RH IN ABS SOL	Circuit of rear RH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
C1127	RR RH OUT ABS SOL	Circuit of rear RH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	BRC-43, "Solenoid and VDC Change-
C1122	FR RH IN ABS SOL	Circuit of front RH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	<u>Over Valve Sys-</u> tem"
C1123	FR RH OUT ABS SOL	Circuit of front RH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
C1124	RR LH IN ABS SOL	Circuit of rear LH IN ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
C1125	RR LH OUT ABS SOL	Circuit of rear LH OUT ABS solenoid is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	



## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

Code	Display item	Malfunction detecting condition	Check item
C1147	USV LINE [FL-RR]	Circuit of primary-side VDC switch-over valve 1 is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	
C1148	USV LINE [FR-RL]	Circuit of secondary-side VDC switch-over valve 1 is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power sup- ply or ground.	BRC-43, "Solenoid and VDC Change-
C1149	HSV LINE [FL-RR]	Circuit of primary-side VDC switch-over valve 2 is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power supply or ground.	<u>Over Valve Sys-</u> <u>tem"</u>
C1150	HSV LINE [FR-RL]	Circuit of secondary-side VDC switch-over valve 2 is open or shorted, or control line is open or shorted to power sup- ply or ground.	
C1111		During actuator motor operation with ON, when actuator motor turns OFF or when control line for actuator motor relay is open.	BRC-44, "Actuator Motor and Motor
CIIII	FUMF MOTOR	During actuator motor operation with OFF, when actuator motor turns ON or when control line for relay is shorted to ground.	Relay System"
C1109	BATTERY VOLTAGE [ABNORMAL]	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit power voltage is too low.	BRC-48, "VDC/ TCS/ABS Control Unit Power and Ground System"
C1144	ST ANG SEN SIGNAL	Neutral position correction of steering angle sensor is not finished.	BRC-6, "Adjust- ment of Steering Angle Sensor Neu- tral Position"
C1143	ST ANG SEN CIRCUIT	CAN communication line or steering angle sensor has generated an error.	BRC-52, "CAN Communication Circuit"
C1146	SIDE G SEN CIRCUIT	Side G sensor is malfunctioning, or signal line of side G sensor is open or shorted.	BRC-41, "Yaw Rate/Side G Sen- sor System"
C1153	EMERGENCY BRAKE	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit malfunction (pressure increase is too much or too little.)	BRC-50, "VDC/ TCS/ABS Control Unit 2"
C1110	CONTROLLER FAILURE	Internal malfunction of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	BRC-38, "VDC/ TCS/ABS Control Unit 1"
C1154	PNP POSI SIG	P position switch stuck to ON or TCM internal malfunction, VDC/TCS/ABS control unit internal malfunction.	BRC-49, "When "SHIFT POSITION ERROR" Appears in Self-Diagnostic results Display (A/T Models)"
		CAN communication line is open or shorted.	
U1000	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit internal malfunction	BRC-52, "CAN Communication
		<ul> <li>Battery voltage for ECM is suddenly interrupted for approximately 0.5 seconds or more.</li> </ul>	<u>Circuit</u>
C1155	BR FLUID LEVEL LOW	Brake fluid level drops or communication line between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and brake fluid level sensor is open or shorted.	BRC-50, "Brake Fluid Level Switch System"

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

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Code	Display item	Malfunction detecting condition	Check item	^
C1130	ENGINE SIGNAL 1			А
C1131	ENGINE SIGNAL 2			
C1132	ENGINE SIGNAL 3	Maiar angina companant is malfunctioning	BRC-38, "Engine	В
C1133	ENGINE SIGNAL 4	Major engine component is malfunctioning.	<u>System"</u>	
C1134	ENGINE SIGNAL 5			
C1136	ENGINE SIGNAL 6			С
C1137	RAS CIRCUIT	RAS control unit malfunction	BRC-51, "RAS Control Unit Sys- tem (With RAS)"	D

Note 1. If wheel sensor 2 for each wheel is indicated, check control unit power supply voltage in addition to wheel sensor circuit check. Note 2. If multiple malfunctions are detected including CAN communication line [U1000], perform diagnosis for CAN communication line first.

#### Data Monitor OPERATION PROCEDURE

1. After turning OFF the ignition switch, connect CONSULT-II and the CONVERTER to the data link connector.

#### CAUTION:

If CONSULT-II is used with no connection of CONSULT-II CONVERTER, malfunctions might be G detected in self-diagnosis depending on control unit which carry out CAN communication.

 Touch "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)", "ABS", "DATA MONITOR" in order on the CONSULT-II screen. If "ABS" is not indicated, go to <u>GI-39, "CONSULT-II Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit"</u>.

#### CAUTION:

When "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)" is touched immediately after starting the engine or turning on the ignition switch, "ABS" might not be displayed in the "SELECT SYSTEM" screen. In this case, repeat the operation from step 2.

- 3. Return to the "SELECT MONITOR ITEM" screen, and touch "ECU INPUT SIGNALS", "MAIN SIGNALS" or "SELECTION FROM MENU". Refer to the following information.
- 4. When "START" is touched, the data monitor screen is displayed.

#### DISPLAY ITEM LIST

	SE	ELECT MONITOR IT		
Display item	ECU INPUT SIGNALS	MAIN SIGNALS	SELECTION FROM MENU	Remarks
GEAR (A/T model)	×	×	×	Gear position judged by TCM is displayed.
FR RH SENSOR (km/h)	×	×	×	Wheel speed calculated by front RH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
FR LH SENSOR (km/h)	×	×	×	Wheel speed calculated by front LH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
RR RH SENSOR (km/h)	×	×	×	Wheel speed calculated by rear RH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
RR LH SENSOR (km/h)	×	×	×	Wheel speed calculated by rear LH wheel sensor signal is displayed.
BATTERY VOLT (V)	×	×	×	Voltage supplied to VDC/TCS/ABS control unit is displayed.
SLCT LVR POSI (A/T model)	×	×	×	Shift position judged by PNP switch signal.
ACCEL POS SIG (%)	×	-	×	Throttle actuator opening/closing condition judged by CAN communication signal is displayed.
ENGINE RPM (rpm)	×	-	×	Engine speed judged by CAN com- munication signal is displayed.

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

	SE	LECT MONITOR IT		
Display item	ECU INPUT SIGNALS	MAIN SIGNALS	SELECTION FROM MENU	Remarks
CAN COM START (ON/OFF)	-	_	×	Communication condition of CAN communication is displayed.
STR ANGLE SIG (°)	×	_	×	Steering angle detected by steering angle sensor is displayed.
YAW RATE SEN (d/s)	×	×	×	Yaw rate detected by yaw rate sen- sor is displayed.
SIDE G- SENSOR (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	×	-	×	Transverse acceleration detected by side G sensor is displayed.
PRESS SENSOR (bar )	×	_	×	Brake fluid pressure detected by pressure sensor is displayed.
STOP LAMP SW (ON/OFF)	×	×	×	Stop lamp switch (ON/OFF) condi- tion is displayed.
PARK BRAKE SW (ON/OFF)	×	_	×	Parking brake switch (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
OFF SW (ON/OFF)	×	×	×	VDC OFF switch (ON/OFF) condi- tion is displayed.
ABS WARN LAMP (ON/OFF)	_	×	×	ABS warning lamp (ON/OFF) condi- tion is displayed.
SLIP LAMP (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	SLIP indicator lamp (ON/OFF) con- dition is displayed.
FR LH IN SOL (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	Front LH IN ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
FR LH OUT SOL (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	Front LH OUT ABS solenoid (ON/ OFF) condition is displayed.
RR RH IN SOL (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	Rear RH IN ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
RR RH OUT SOL (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	Rear RH OUT ABS solenoid (ON/ OFF) condition is displayed.
FR RH IN SOL (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	Front RH IN ABS solenoid (ON/ OFF) condition is displayed.
FR RH OUT SOL (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	Front RH OUT ABS solenoid (ON/ OFF) condition is displayed.
RR LH IN SOL (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	Rear LH IN ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
RR LH OUT SOL (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	Rear LH OUT ABS solenoid (ON/ OFF) condition is displayed.
OFF LAMP (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	VDC OFF indicator Lamp (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
MOTOR RELAY (ON/OFF)	-	×	×	ABS motor relay (ON/OFF) condi- tion is displayed.
ACTUATOR RLY	-	×	×	Solenoid valve relay (ON/OFF) con- dition is displayed.
USV [FL-RR] (ON/OFF)	-	_	×	Primary-side USV solenoid valve (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
USV [FR-RL] (ON/OFF)	-	_	×	Secondary-side USV solenoid valve (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
HSV [FL-RR] (ON/OFF)	-	_	×	Primary-side HSV solenoid valve (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.
HSV [FR-RL] (ON/OFF)	-	_	×	Secondary-side HSV solenoid valve (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

	SE	ELECT MONITOR IT	EM		
Display item	ECU INPUT SIGNALS	MAIN SIGNALS	SELECTION FROM MENU	Remarks	A
V/R OUTPUT (ON/OFF)	-	-	×	Valve relay operation signal (ON/ OFF) condition is displayed.	E
M/R OUTPUT (ON/OFF)	-	-	×	Front motor relay activation signal (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	-
VDC FAIL SIG (ON/OFF)	-	-	×	VDC fail signal (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	0
TCS FAIL SIG (ON/OFF)	_	-	×	TCS fail signal (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	C
ABS FAIL SIG (ON/OFF)	-	-	×	ABS fail signal (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	-
EBD FAIL SIG (ON/OFF)	_	-	×	EBD fail signal (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	E
FLUID LEV SW (ON/OFF)	×	-	×	Brake fluid level switch (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	BI
CRANKING SIG	_	-	×	Ignition switch (START) switch sig- nal input condition is displayed.	-
EBD SIGNAL (ON/OFF)	-	-	×	EBD operation (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	0
ABS SIGNAL (ON/OFF)	_	_	×	ABS operation (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	ŀ
TCS SIGNAL (ON/OFF)	-	-	×	TCS operation (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	-
VDC SIGNAL (ON/OFF)	-	-	×	VDC operation (ON/OFF) condition is displayed.	-

×: Applicable

-: Not applicable

#### **Active Test**

#### **CAUTION:**

- Do not perform active test while driving vehicle.
- Make sure to completely bleed air from brake system.
- The active test cannot be performed with the ABS warning lamp, VDC indicator lamp and SLIP indicator lamp are on.

#### **OPERATION PROCEDURE**

Connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to the data link connector and start engine.
 CAUTION:

If CONSULT-II is used with no connection of CONSULT-II CONVERTER, malfunctions might be detected in self-diagnosis depending on control unit which perform CAN communication.

- 2. Touch "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)" on the display screen.
- 3. Touch "ABS". If "ABS" is not indicated, go to GI-39, "CONSULT-II Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit" .
- 4. Touch "ACTIVE TEST".
- 5. The test item selection screen is displayed.

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## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

#### 6. Touch necessary test item.

]	SEI	ECT T	ESTIT	EM	
		FR RH	I SOL		
		FR LH	I SOL		
		RR RI	H SOL		
		RR LH	H SOL		
		ABS N	IOTOR	l	
	FR RH	ABS SC	DLENOI	D (ACT)	
			Page	Down	
	MODE	BACK	LIGHT	COPY	PFIA0301E

- 7. With the "MAIN ITEM" display shown in reverse, touch "START".
- 8. The "ACTIVE TEST" screen will be displayed, so conduct the following test.

#### NOTE:

- When the active test is conducted while depressing the pedal, the pedal depression amount will change, but this is normal.
- Approximately 10 seconds after the operation is begun, "TEST STOP" will be displayed.
- To conduct a retest after "TEST STOP" is displayed, touch "BACK" and conduct the test from the step 6.

#### **TEST ITEM**

#### Solenoid Valve

#### **CAUTION:**

The example shown is for the from right wheel. The procedure for the other wheels is the same as given below.

- To perform active test of ABS functions, select major items for each test item. To perform active test of VDC/TCS functions, select item menu for each test item.
- For ABS solenoid valve, touch "UP", "KEEP", and "DOWN". For ABS solenoid valve (ACT), touch "UP," "ACT UP," and "ACT KEEP". Use screen monitor to make sure solenoid valve operates as shown in Solenoid Valve Operation Chart.

	ACTIVE	TES	Г		
FR RH	SOL			UP	
	MONI	TOR			
FRF	RH IN S	OL	Т	OFF	
FR F	H OUT	SOL		OFF	
US	V[FR-R	L]		OFF	
HS	V[FR-R	L]		OFF	
	KE	EP	0	DOWN	
			7	7	
MODE	BACK	LIGH	łΤ	COPY	SFIA0591E

Operation	A	BS solenoid val	ve	ABS solenoid valve (ACT)		
Operation	UP	KEEP	DOWN	UP	ACT UP	ACT KEEP
FR RH IN SOL	OFF	ON	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF
FR RH OUT SOL	OFF	OFF	ON*	OFF	OFF	OFF
USV [FR-RL]	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	ON
HSV [FR-RL]	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON*	OFF

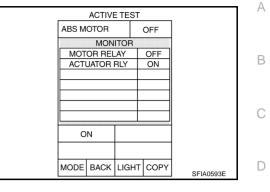
\*: ON for 1 to 2 seconds after the touch, and then OFF

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

#### **ABS Motor**

Touch "ON" and "OFF" on screen. Make sure motor relay operates as shown in table below.

Operation	ON	OFF
MOTOR RELAY	ON	OFF
ACTUATOR RLY	ON	ON



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#### For Fast and Accurate Diagnosis PRECAUTIONS FOR DIAGNOSIS

- Before performing diagnosis, always read General Information (GI) to confirm general precautions. Refer to <u>GI-3, "PRECAUTIONS"</u>.
- If VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, steering angle sensor, steering system parts, suspension system parts, or tires have been replaced, or if wheel alignment has been adjusted, be sure to adjust neutral position of steering angle sensor before driving. Refer to <u>BRC-6</u>, "Adjustment of Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position".
- When replacing VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, be sure label on control unit are the same color.
- After diagnosis is finished, be sure to erase memory. Refer to <u>BRC-26, "ERASE MEMORY"</u>.
- When checking continuity and voltage between unit, be sure to check for disconnection, looseness, bend, or collapse of connector terminals. If any malfunction is found, repair or replace connector terminals.
- For intermittent symptoms, possible cause is malfunction in harness, harness connector, or terminals. Move harness, harness connector, and terminals to check for poor connections.
- If a circuit tester is used for the check, be careful not to forcibly extend any connector terminal.
- To use CONSULT-II to perform self-diagnosis of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, active tests, or work support, first stop work, then connect CONSULT-II and select "ABS".
- CONSULT-II self-diagnostic results are displayed without regard to occurrence timing. In some cases later ones (timing value is small) appear on former screen.
- While self-diagnostic results of CONSULT-II shows malfunction, if CONSULT-II active test is performed, an engine system error may be indicated. In this case, start engine to resume normal screen.
- VDC/TCS/ABS system electronically controls brake operation and engine output. The following symptoms may be caused by normal operations:

Symptom	Symptom description	Result	
Motor operation sound	This is sound of motor inside VDC/TCS/ABS actuator. Slight sound may occur during VDC, TCS, and ABS operation.	Normal	
	Just after engine starts, the motor operating sound may be heard. This is a normal condition of the system operation check.	Normai	
System operation check sound	When engine starts, slight "click" sound may be heard from engine room. This is normal and is part of system operation check.	Normal	
TCS operation (SLIP indicator lamp ON)	TCS may activate momentarily if wheel speed changes when driving over location where friction coefficient varies, when downshifting, or when fully depressing accelerator pedal.	Normal Cancel the VDC/TCS function for the inspec-	
	When checking speed meter etc. with a 2-wheel-drive chassis dynamome- ter, vehicle speed is not increased by pressing down on the accelerator.	tion on a chassis dyna- mometer.	

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

Symptom	Symptom description	Result
ABS operation (Longer stop- ping distance)	On roads with low friction coefficients, such as snowy roads or gravel roads, vehicles with ABS may require a longer stopping distance. There- fore, when driving on such roads, avoid overconfidence and keep speed sufficiently low.	Normal
Insufficient feeling of acceler- ation	Depending on road conditions, driver may feel that feeling of acceleration is insufficient. This is because traction control, which controls engine and brakes to achieve optimal traction, has the highest priority (for safety). As a result, there may be times when acceleration is slightly less than usual for the same accelerator pedal operation.	Normal

# ON and OFF Timing for ABS Warning Lamp, VDC OFF Indicator Lamp, SLIP Indicator Lamp and Brake Warning Lamp

				×: ON –: OFF
Condition	ABS warning lamp	VDC OFF indicator lamp	SLIP indicator lamp	Brake warning lamp [Note1]
Ignition SW OFF	-	-	-	-
For 1 second after turning ON igni- tion switch	×	×	×	×[Note 2]
1 second later after turning ON ignition switch	-	_	_	×[Note 2]
VDC OFF switch turned ON. (VDC function is OFF.)	-	×	_	_
VDC/TCS/ABS error.	×	×	×	-
When VDC/TCS is not functioning normally.	-	×	×	_
EBD error.	×	×	×	_

Note1:Brake warning lamp will turn on in case of parking brake operation (when switch is ON) or of brake fluid level switch operation (when brake fluid is insufficient).

Note2:After starting engine, brake warning lamp is turned off.

#### **Basic Inspection** BRAKE FLUID LEVEL AND LEAK INSPECTION

- 1. Check fluid level in brake reservoir tank. If fluid level is low, refill brake fluid.
- 2. Check for leakage in brake piping and around VDC actuator. If leakage or is found, check as follows.
  - If the connections at VDC actuator connector are loose, tighten piping to specified torque. Then inspect again and confirm that there is no leakage.
  - If flare nuts or screws of VDC actuator are damaged and loose, replace damaged parts. Then inspect again and confirm that there is no leakage.
  - If there is leakage at any location other than VDC actuator connections, wipe away leakage with clean cloth. Then inspect again and confirm that there is no leakage.
  - If there is leakage from VDC actuator, wipe away leakage with clean cloth. Then inspect again. If there is leakage, replace VDC actuator.

#### CAUTION:

#### VDC actuator body cannot be disassembled.

3. Check brake disc rotor and pads. Refer to <u>BR-21, "PAD WEAR INSPECTION"</u>, <u>BR-27, "PAD WEAR INSPECTION"</u>.

#### **INSPECTION FOR LOOSENESS OF POWER SYSTEM TERMINALS**

Check battery for looseness on battery positive/negative terminals and ground connection. If looseness is detected, fasten the connections to the specified torque. Make sure battery voltage does not drop and alternator is normal.

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# INSPECTION OF ABS WARNING LAMP, VDC OFF INDICATOR LAMP AND SLIP INDICATOR LAMP

- Make sure that ABS warning lamp illuminates when ignition switch is turned ON. If it does not illuminate, inspect ABS warning lamp and circuit, and inspect combination meter. Refer to <u>DI-4</u>, <u>"COMBINATION</u> <u>METERS"</u>.
- Make sure that VDC OFF indicator lamp illuminates when ignition switch is turned ON. If it does not illuminate, inspect VDC OFF indicator lamp and circuit, and inspect combination meter. Refer to <u>DI-4, "COMBI-NATION METERS"</u>. If VDC OFF indicator lamp does not illuminate, inspect VDC OFF switch and circuit first time. Refer to <u>BRC-52, "VDC OFF SWITCH"</u>.
- Make sure that SLIP indicator lamp illuminates when ignition switch is turned ON. If it does not turn on, check SLIP indicator lamp and circuit, and inspect combination meter. Refer to <u>DI-4</u>, <u>"COMBINATION</u> <u>METERS"</u>.
- 4. With engine running, turn VDC OFF switch ON and OFF. Check that VDC OFF indicator lamp turns ON and OFF. If indicator lamp does not turn ON and OFF in accordance with switch over of VDC OFF switch, inspect VDC OFF switch and circuit. Refer to <u>BRC-52</u>, "VDC OFF SWITCH".
- 5. With VDC OFF switch OFF (not operating), make sure that VDC OFF indicator lamp turns off after engine starts. If VDC OFF indicator lamp does not turn OFF after 10 seconds have passed since engine-start, perform self-diagnosis of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit. Refer to <u>BRC-26</u>, "<u>Self-Diagnosis</u>". Be sure to <u>BRC-26</u>, "<u>Self-Diagnosis</u>". Be sure to <u>BRC-26</u>, "<u>Self-Diagnosis</u>".

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## **TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYSTEM**

#### TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYSTEM

#### Wheel Sensor System

First use CONSULT-II self-diagnostic results to determine positions of malfunctioning wheel sensors. Then inspect parts and determine which parts to replace.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Do not measure the resistance value and also voltage between sensor terminal with tester etc., because sensor is an active sensor.
- Do not expand terminal of connector with a tester terminal stick, when it does the inspection with tester.

#### INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### **1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS**

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results
FR RH SENSOR -1, -2
FR LH SENSOR -1, -2
RR RH SENSOR -1, -2
RR LH SENSOR -1, -2

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis display item?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END.

## 2. CHECK TIRE

Check air pressure, wear and size.

Are air pressure, wear, and size within standards?

YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> Adjust air pressure or replace tire.

#### 3. CHECK CONNECTOR

Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and connector of wheel sensor where malfunction was detected. Check terminals for deformation and connectors for poor contact. Then reconnect connectors. Also make sure interference with other parts has not cut wheel sensor cables.

Drive vehicle at 30 km/h (19 MPH) or above for at least 1 minute. Does ABS warning lamp turn off?

YES >> INSPECTION END NO >> GO TO 4.

#### 4. CHECK SENSOR ROTOR

Check sensor rotor teeth and surface of rubber for damage.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Replace sensor rotor.

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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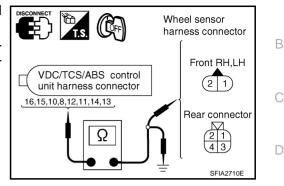
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## 5. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR HARNESS

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect malfunctioning wheel sensor connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.
- 2. Check the continuity between terminals. (Also check the continuity when steering wheel is turned right and left and when sensor harness inside wheel well is moved.)



	Power sup	oply circuit	Signal	circuit	Ground	d circuit	_
Wheel	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Wheel sensor	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Wheel sensor	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit (Signal)	VDC/TCS/ABS control unit (Ground)	BRC
Front RH	16	1	15	2	15, 16		
Front LH	10	1	8	2	8, 10		G
Rear RH	12	1	11	2	11, 12	—	
Rear LH	14	3	13	4	13, 14		

Power supply circuit Signal circuit Ground circuit

#### : Continuity should exist.

: Continuity should exist.

: Continuity should not exist.

#### OK or NG

NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

>> Repair or replace harness and connector that have malfunction.

#### 6. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR

- 1. Replace wheel sensor that resulted in malfunction by self-diagnosis.
- 2. Reconnect connectors, drive vehicle at 30 km/h (19 MPH) or more for approximately 1 minute, and then perform self-diagnosis.

Is above displayed on self-diagnosis display?

- OK >> Wheel sensor has malfunction.
- NG >> Replace VDC/TCS/ABS control unit.
  - Perform to self-diagnosis again, and make sure that the result shows "NO DTC IS DETECTED. FURTHER TESTING MAY BE REQUIRED."

## Engine System

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results
ENGINE SIGNAL 1
ENGINE SIGNAL 2
ENGINE SIGNAL 3
ENGINE SIGNAL 4
ENGINE SIGNAL 5
ENGINE SIGNAL 6

Is above displayed on self-diagnosis display?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END

## 2. CHECK ENGINE SYSTEM

1. Perform ECM self-diagnosis. Repair or replace items indicated, then perform ECM self-diagnosis again.

2. Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> Repair or replace the items indicated. Then perform self-diagnosis again.

## **VDC/TCS/ABS Control Unit 1**

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### **1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS**

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

CONTROLLER FAILURE

Is above displayed on self-diagnosis display?

YES >> Repair or replace the items indicated. Then perform self-diagnosis again.

NO >> Replace VDC/TCS/ABS control unit. Then perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

## **Pressure Sensor System**

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### **1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS**

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results
PRESS SEN CIRCUIT

Is above displayed on self-diagnosis display?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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## 2. CHECK CONNECTOR

- Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC actuator (pressure sensor) connector and VDC/TCS/ABS 1. control unit connector. Then reconnect them securely.
- 2. Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

OK or NG

OK >> Poor connection of connectors. Repair or replace suspect connector. Perform self-diagnosis adain.

NO >> GO TO 3.

## 3. CHECK PRESSURE SENSOR CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC actuator (pres-1 sure sensor) connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.
- 2. Check continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93 and VDC actuator (pressure sensor) harness connector E50.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Pressure sensor	Continuity
69	30	
68	31	Yes
67	32	

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Open or short in harness. Repair or replace the suspect harness.

#### 4. CHECK PRESSURE SENSOR

- 1. Connect VDC actuator (pressure sensor) connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.
- 2. Check pressure sensor value on "DATA MONITOR".

Condition	Data monitor display
Brake pedal depressed	Positive value
When brake pedal is released.	Approx. 0 bar

#### OK or NG

OK >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again. NG

>> Pressure sensor malfunction. Replace VDC actuator (inside pressure sensor).

#### Steering Angle Sensor System

#### INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### 1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

ST ANGLE SEN CIRCUIT

Is above displayed on self-diagnosis display?

YES >> GO TO 2.

>> INSPECTION END NO



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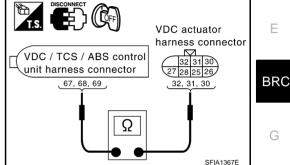
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- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect steering angle sensor connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector. Then reconnect them securely.
- 2. Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

OK or NG

- OK >> Poor connection of connectors. Repair or replace suspect connector. Perform self-diagnosis again.
- NO >> GO TO 3.

## 3. CHECK STEERING ANGLE SENSOR CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and steering angle sensor connector.
- Check continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93 and steering angle sensor harness connector M22.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Steering angle sensor	Continuity
2	3	Yes

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Open or short in harness. Repair or replace the suspect I harness.

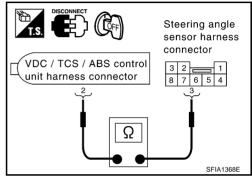
#### 4. PERFORM DATA MONITOR

- 1. Connect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and steering angle sensor connector.
- 2. Perform "DATA MONITOR" for "STR ANGLE SIG". Check if results are normal.

Steering condition	DATA MONITOR
Driving straight	-5 to +5°
Turned 90°to right	Approx. +90°
Turned 90°to left	Approx90°

#### OK or NG

- OK >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.
- NG >> Replace steering angle sensor and adjust neutral position of steering angle sensor. Refer to <u>BRC-6, "Adjustment of Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position"</u>.

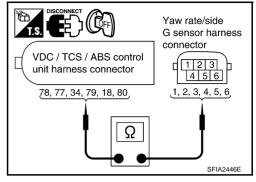


#### Yaw Rate/Side G Sensor System NFS00076 А **CAUTION:** Sudden turns (such as spin turns, acceleration turns), drifting, etc.; when VDC function is OFF (VDC OFF indicator lamp is turned on) may cause yaw rate/side G sensor circuit to indicate a malfunction. However, this is not a malfunction, if normal operation can be resumed after restarting engine. Then В erase memory of self-diagnosis. INSPECTION PROCEDURE 1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS Check the self-diagnostic results. Self-diagnostic results YAW RATE SENSOR SIDE G-SEN CIRCUIT F **CAUTION:** If vehicle is on turn-table at entrance to parking garage, or on other moving surface, VDC OFF indicator lamp may illuminate and CONSULT-II self-diagnosis may indicate yaw rate sensor system malfunc-BRC tion. However, in this case there is no malfunction in yaw rate sensor system. Take vehicle off of turntable or other moving surface, and start engine. Results will return to normal. And after doing spin turns or acceleration turns with VDC "OFF" (VDC OFF switch "ON"), too, the results will return to a G normal state by re-starting vehicle. Do "YAW RATE SENSOR" and "SIDE G-SEN CIRCUIT" appear on self-diagnosis display? YES >> GO TO 2. Н NO >> INSPECTION END 2. CHECK CONNECTOR Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect yaw rate/side G sensor connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control 1. unit connector. Then reconnect them securely. Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again. 2. OK or NG OK >> Poor connection of connectors. Repair or replace suspect connector. Perform self-diagnosis again. K NO >> GO TO 3.

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## $\overline{\mathbf{3.}}$ check yaw rate/side g sensor circuit

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect yaw rate/side G sensor connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.
- Check continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93 and yaw rate/side G sensor harness connector M51.



VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Yaw rate/ Side G sensor	Continuity
78	1	
77	2	
34	3	Yes
79	4	Tes
18	5	
80	6	

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Open or short in harness. Repair or replace the suspect harness.

#### 4. CHECK DATA MONITOR

- 1. Connect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and yaw rate/side G sensor connector.
- 2. Check "DATA MONITOR" for yaw rate /side G sensor. Make sure results are normal.

Vehicle condition	Yaw rate sensor (Data monitor standard)	Side G sensor (Data monitor standard)
Stopped	-4 to +4 deg/s	-1.1 to +1.1 m/s <sup>2</sup>
Turning right	Negative value	Negative value
Turning left	Positive value	Positive value

OK or NG

OK >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

NG >> Malfunction of yaw rate/side G sensor. Replace yaw rate/side G sensor and perform VDC/TCS/ ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

## TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYSTEM

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS (1)		
Check the self-diagnostic results.		
Self-diagnostic results		
IN ABS SOL		
OUT ABS SOL		
USV LINE [FL-RR]		
USV LINE [FR-RL]		
HSV LINE [FL-RR]		
HSV LINE [FR-RL]		
above displayed on self-diagnosis display?		
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> INSPECTION END		
. CHECK CONNECTOR		
<ul> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit nectors. Then reconnect them securely.</li> <li>Reconnect connectors securely and perform self-diagnosis again.</li> </ul>	connector and VDC	actuator cor
YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.		
YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector. 3. CHECK ACTUATOR SOLENOID Turn ignition switch OEE and disconnect VDC relay box connect		
YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector. 3. CHECK ACTUATOR SOLENOID		
<ul> <li>YES &gt;&gt; GO TO 3.</li> <li>NO &gt;&gt; Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.</li> <li>CHECK ACTUATOR SOLENOID</li> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC relay box connector E222 and VDC actuator connectors.</li> <li>Check resistance of VDC actuator solenoid</li> </ul>		VDC relay box
<ul> <li>YES &gt;&gt; GO TO 3.</li> <li>NO &gt;&gt; Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.</li> <li>CHECK ACTUATOR SOLENOID</li> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC relay box connector E222 and VDC actuator connectors.</li> <li>Check resistance of VDC actuator solenoid.</li> </ul>	actuator connector	VDC relay box harness connector
<ul> <li>YES &gt;&gt; GO TO 3.</li> <li>NO &gt;&gt; Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.</li> <li>CHECK ACTUATOR SOLENOID</li> <li>Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC relay box connector E222 and VDC actuator connectors.</li> <li>Check resistance of VDC actuator solenoid.</li> </ul>	actuator connector	harness connector
<ul> <li>NO &gt;&gt; Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.</li> <li>CHECK ACTUATOR SOLENOID</li> <li>1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC relay box connector E222 and VDC actuator connectors.</li> <li>2. Check resistance of VDC actuator solenoid.</li> </ul>	actuator connector 71615 5 3 26252827 .5,15,14,17,16,26,25,28,27	harness connecto

VDC actuator connector	VDC relay box	Resistance value
7, 3, 5, 1, 25, 26	16	6.0 - 11 Ω
17, 15, 16, 14, 27, 28	10	3.0 - 5.0 Ω

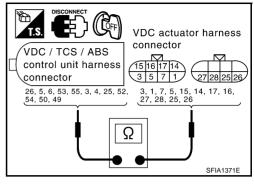
### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

NG >> Check harness open or short between VDC relay box and VDC actuator. If harness is OK, replace VDC actuator.

## 4. CHECK SOLENOID CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and VDC actuator connectors.
- Check continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93 and VDC actuator harness connector E49 and E50.



VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	VDC actuator	Continuity
5	1	
3	14	
6	7	
4	17	
26	3	
55	15	
53	5	Yes
25	16	
49	26	
50	25	
54	28	
52	27	1

#### OK or NG

OK >> Replace VDC actuator.

NG >> If the open or short in harness, repair or replace harness.

#### **Actuator Motor and Motor Relay System**

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### 1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

PUMP MOTOR

Is the above displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END

## 2. CHECK CONNECTOR

- Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and VDC relay box connectors.
- 2. Reconnect connectors securely and perform self-diagnosis again.
- Do any self-diagnosis items appear?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.

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VDC actuator

Actuator

#### 3. CHECK ABS MOTOR AND MOTOR RELAY POWER SYSTEM

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC relay box connector
- 2. Check voltage between VDC relay box harness connector E48 and ground.

VDC relay box	Ground	Voltage
10	_	Battery voltage (Approx. 12 V)

#### OK or NG

NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

>> • Check fuse 50A.

 Make sure there is continuity between battery positive terminal and VDC relay box harness F connector E48 terminal No. 10.

#### 4 CHECK ABS MOTOR AND MOTOR RELAY CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and VDC relay box connector.
- Check for continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit har-2. ness connector M93 and VDC relay box harness connector E47.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	VDC relay box	Continuity
20	4	Yes
7	8	165

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Open or short in harness between VDC/TCS/ ABS control unit and VDC relay box

## 5. CHECK ACTUATOR MOTOR

Check if actuator motor operates after energizing approximately 12 V to the connector terminal 15 at the VDC relay box harness connector E222.

#### **CAUTION:**

To prevent overheating, do not drive actuator motor more than 4 seconds.

#### OK or NG

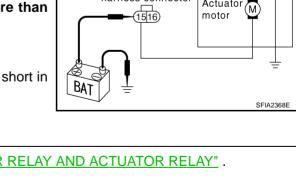
OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Actuator motor or actuator motor circuit open or short in harness. Replace VDC actuator.

#### 6. CHECK MOTOR RELAY UNIT

Check motor relay as a unit. Refer to BRC-52, "ABS MOTOR RELAY AND ACTUATOR RELAY" . OK or NG

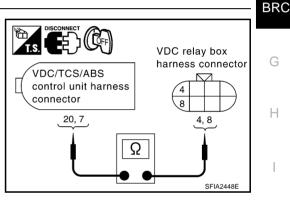
- OK >> Replace VDC actuator.
- NG >> Replace VDC relay box (motor relay).

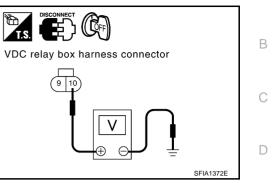


**L**OFF

harness connector

VDC relay box





## **Actuator Relay System**

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### 1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

MAIN RELAY

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END

## 2. CHECK CONNECTOR

- Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and VDC relay box con-1. nectors. Then reconnect it securely.
- Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again. 2.

Do any self-diagnosis items appear?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.

## 3. CHECK VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT GROUND CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector M93.
- 2. Check VDC/TCS/ABS control unit ground circuit.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Ground	Continuity
28, 29	_	Yes

#### OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 4. NG
  - >> Poor connection of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, or harness malfunction.

#### 4. CHECK ACTUATOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect VDC relay box connector.
- Check voltage between VDC relay box harness connector E48 2. and ground.

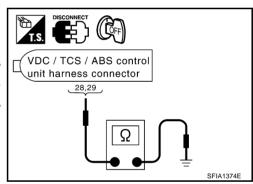
VDC relay box	Ground	Voltage
9	_	Battery voltage (Approx. 12 V)

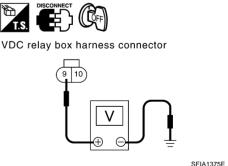
#### OK or NG

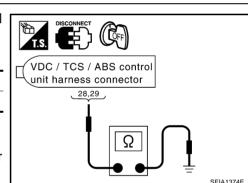
OK >> GO TO 5. NG

>> • Check fuse 30 A.

• Check continuity between battery positive terminal and VDC relay box harness connector E48 terminal No. 9. If it is not OK, replace fuse or harness.







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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

## TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYSTEM

## 5. CHECK ACTUATOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and VDC relay box connector and steering angle sensor connector.
- 2. Check continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93 and VDC relay box harness connector E47.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	VDC relay box	Continuity
2	5	Yes
36	7	163

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 6.

NG >> Open or short in harness. Repair or replace harness.

#### 6. CHECK SOLENOID VALVE RELAY UNIT

OK or NG	BRC
OK >> Replace VDC actuator. NG >> Replace solenoid valve relay.	G
Stop Lamp Switch System	NFS0007A
INSPECTION PROCEDURE 1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	Н
Check the self-diagnostic results.	
Self-diagnostic results	I
STOP LAMP SW	
Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?	J
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> INSPECTION END	
	K

Check selengid value relay as a unit Refer to RRC 52 "ARS MOTOR RELAY AND ACTUATOR RELAY"

## 2. CHECK STOP LAMP

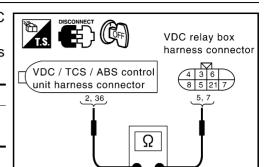
1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect stop lamp switch connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.

**BRC-47** 

- 2. Reconnect connectors securely.
- 3. Start engine.
- 4. Repeat pumping brake pedal carefully several times, then perform self-diagnosis.

Do any self-diagnostic items appear?

- YES >> GO TO 3.
- NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.



## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

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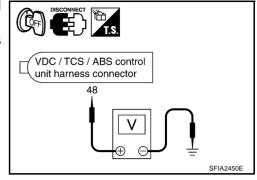
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## $\overline{\mathbf{3}}$ . CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector.
- 2. Check continuity between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93 terminal 48 and ground.



VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Ground	Measurement condition	Voltage
48		Brake pedal depressed	Battery voltage (Approx. 12 V)
40	_	Brake pedal not depressed	Approx. 0 V

#### OK or NG

- OK >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.
- NG >> Open or short in harness between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and stop lamp switch

#### VDC/TCS/ABS Control Unit Power and Ground System

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### 1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

BATTERY VOLTAGE [ABNORMAL]

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END

## 2. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector. Then reconnect it securely.
- 2. Perform self-diagnosis.

Do any self-diagnosis items appear?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Poor connection. Repair or replace connector.

## 3. CHECK VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT POWER SYSTEM (1)

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.
- Turn ignition switch ON (but do not start engine). Check voltage between VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93 and ground.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Ground	Voltage
1	_	Battery voltage (Approx. 12V)

# VDC / TCS / ABS control unit harness connector

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> GO TO 5. NFS0007B

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Battery positive

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terminal

## 4. CHECK VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT GROUND CIRCUIT

Turn ignition switch OFF and check VDC/TCS/ABS control unit ground circuit.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Ground	Continuity
28, 29	_	Yes

#### OK or NG

- OK >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.
- NG >> Poor installation of VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, or harness malfunction

## 5. CHECK VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT POWER SYSTEM (2)

- 1. Check fuse 10 A.
- 2. Check continuity between battery positive terminal and VDC/ TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Battery positive terminal	Continuity
1	_	Yes
OK or NG		
OK >> Check for non-standard conditions in battery (terminal looseness, low voltage, etc.) And alternator.		

NG >> • Replace 10 A fuse.

• Open or short in harness.

## When "SHIFT POSITION ERROR" Appears in Self-Diagnostic results Display (A/ T Models)

#### INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### **1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS**

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

SHIFT POSITION ERROR

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END

## 2. CHECK DATA MONITOR

- 1. Connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to data link connector. Start engine.
- 2. In "DATA MONITOR" select "MAIN SIGNALS" and then check select lever position.

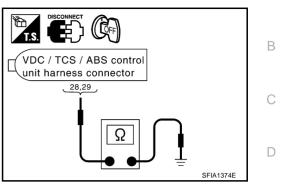
Select lever position	SLCT LVR POSI (data monitor)
P position	Р
R position	R
D position	D

#### OK or NG

OK >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

NG >> GO TO 3.





VDC / TCS / ABS control unit harness connector

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## $\overline{\mathbf{3}}$ . CHECK A/T PARK/NEUTRAL POSITION SWITCH

Perform the A/T park/neutral position switch inspection. Refer to <u>AT-107, "DTC P0705 PARK/NEUTRAL POSI-</u> <u>TION SWITCH"</u>.

Do any self-diagnosis items appear?

YES >> Repair the indicated items and perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

NO >> Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

#### **VDC/TCS/ABS Control Unit 2**

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### **1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS**

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results
EMERGENCY BRAKE

When any item other than "EMERGENCY BRAKE" is indicated in self-diagnosis display, follow the instructions below.

#### CAUTION:

"EMERGENCY BRAKE" is displayed when a malfunction is detected in VDC/TCS/ABS control unit itself. If this display item appears, replace VDC/TCS/ABS control unit.

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

YES >> Replace VDC/TCS/ABS control unit, and perform self-diagnosis again.

NO >> INSPECTION END

#### **Brake Fluid Level Switch System**

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### **1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS**

Check the self-diagnostic results.

Self-diagnostic results

BR FLUID LEVEL LOW

Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

YES >> Check pad for wear. Check brake fluid for leakage.

NO >> GO TO 2.

## 2. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect brake fluid level switch connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.
- 2. Reconnect connectors securely, then perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis again.

Does anything appear on self-diagnostic results display?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Poor connector connections. Repair or replace connectors.

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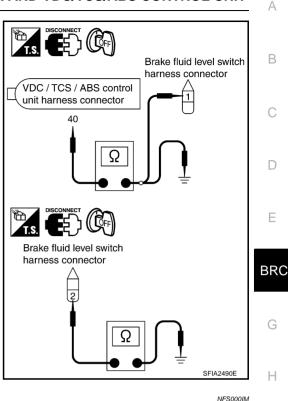
## 3. CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN BRAKE FLUID LEVEL SENSOR AND VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect brake fluid level switch connector and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector.
- Check continuity between brake fluid level switch harness connector E44 and VDC/TCS/ABS control unit harness connector M93.

VDC/TCS/ABS control unit	Brake fluid level switch	Continuity
40	1	Yes
40	Ground	No
Ground	2	Yes

#### OK or NG

- OK >> Connect connectors and perform a VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis.
- NG >> If the open or short in harness, repair or replace harness.



## **RAS Control Unit System (With RAS)**

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

#### 1. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS

Check self-diagnosis results.

Self-diagnosis results

RAS CIRCUIT

Is above displayed on the self-diagnosis display?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> INSPECTION END.

#### 2. CHECK RAS CONTROL UNIT CIRCUIT

- Perform RAS control unit self-diagnosis. Repair or replace items indicated, then perform RAS control unit self-diagnosis again. Refer to <u>STC-23</u>, "<u>Self-Diagnosis</u>".
- 2. Perform VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self diagnosis.

#### OK or NG

NG

- OK >> INSPECTION END
  - >> Repair or replace malfunctioning components.
    - Perform the self-diagnosis, and make sure that the result shows "NO DTC IS DETECTED".



## **CAN Communication Circuit**

## INSPECTION PROCEDURE

## 1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and steering angle sensor connector. Check terminal for deformation, disconnection, looseness, and so on. If any malfunction is found, repair or replace terminal.
- 2. Securely reconnect connectors and perform self-diagnosis.

Self-diagnostic results
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#### Is above displayed in the self-diagnosis item?

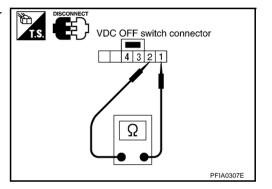
- YES >> Print out self-diagnostic results and go to LAN-3, "Precautions When Using CONSULT-II".
- NO >> Connector terminal connection is loose, damaged, open or shorted.

## Component Inspection VDC OFF SWITCH

 Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect VDC OFF switch connector. Check continuity between terminal 1 and terminal 2.

#### 1 - 2:

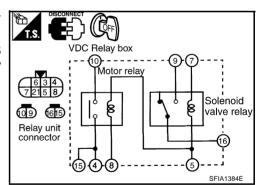
Pressing switch will establish continuity, releasing it will break continuity.



#### ABS MOTOR RELAY AND ACTUATOR RELAY

- Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect the VDC relay box connector E47, E48, E222.
- Apply a voltage of 12V between the ABS motor relay terminal 8 and the actuator relay terminal 7 and then check the continuity between the following terminals.

ABS motor relay	Between terminal 4 to 10	Continuity should exist.
Actuator relay	Between terminal 9 to 16	Continuity should exist.



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**IVDC/TCS/ABS1** 

#### VDC/TCS/ABS ACTUATOR

#### **Actuator Operation Inspection**

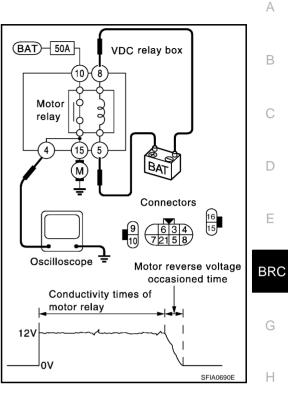
1. Turn ignition switch OFF, apply a voltage of 12 V between VDC relay box connector E47 terminal 5 and 8, use an oscilloscope to measure motor voltage at this time (between terminal 4 and ground), and check motor reverse voltage occurrence time when operation is stopped.

#### Motor reverse voltage occurrence time:

#### 0.1 second or more

#### **CAUTION:**

- Above check should be performed after motor relay unit inspection to make sure relay operates normally.
- To prevent overheating, do not drive actuator motor more than 4 seconds.
- Motor reverse voltage occurrence time is standard when battery voltage is 12 V and the air temperature is 20°C (68°F), and this time is a little shorter when battery voltage is low or the air temperature is low.



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## TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYMPTOMS

## **Excessive ABS Function Operation Frequency**

#### 1. CHECK START

Check brake force distribution.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Check brake system

#### 2. CHECK FRONT AND REAR AXLE

Make sure there is no excessive play in the front and rear axles.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3. NG >> Repair.

#### 3. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR

Wheel Sensor Inspection

- Wheel sensor mount and damage inspection
- Sensor rotor mount and damage inspection
- Wheel sensor connector connection inspection
- Wheel sensor harness inspection

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 4.

- NG >> Replace wheel sensor or sensor rotor.
  - Repair harness.

#### 4. CHECK ABS WARNING LAMP DISPLAY

Make sure the warning lamp turns off approximately 1 sec. After the ignition switch is turned on or when driving.

#### OK or NG

OK >> Normal

NG >> Perform self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-26, "Self-Diagnosis"</u>.

#### **Unexpected Pedal Reaction**

#### 1. CHECK BRAKE PEDAL STROKE

Check brake pedal stroke.

#### Is the stroke too big?

- YES >> Bleed air from the brake piping.
  - Check the brake pedal, brake booster, and master cylinder mount for play, looseness, and brake system for fluid leaks, etc. If any malfunctions are found, make repair.
- NO >> GO TO 2.

## 2. CHECK FUNCTION $\mathbf{2}$

Disconnect the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector and make sure the braking force is sufficient when the ABS in not operating. After the inspection, reconnect the connector. OK or NG

OK OF NG

- OK >> GO TO 3. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR in <u>BRC-54</u>, "Excessive ABS Function Operation Frequency"
- NG >> Check brake system.

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

The Braking Distance Is Long	
CAUTION: On slippery road surfaces, the stopping distance might be longer with the ABS operating than when the ABS is not operating. 1. CHECK FUNCTION	A B
Disconnect VDC/TCS/ABS control unit connector to deactivate ABS. In this condition, check stopping dis- tance. After inspection, connect connector. <u>OK or NG</u>	С
OK >> GO TO 3. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR in <u>BRC-54</u> , "Excessive ABS Function Operation Frequency"	D
<ul> <li>NG &gt;&gt; • Bleed air from the brake piping.</li> <li>• Check brake system.</li> </ul>	E
The ABS Function Does Not Operate	
CAUTION: The ABS does not operate when the speed is 10 km/h (6 MPH) or less. 1. CHECK ABS WARNING LAMP DISPLAY	BR
Make sure the warning lamp turns off approximately 1 second after the ignition switch is turned on or when driving. OK or NG	G
OK >> GO TO 3. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR in <u>BRC-54</u> , "Excessive ABS Function Operation Frequency"	Н
NG >> Perform self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-24, "CONSULT-II Functions (VDC/TCS/ABS)"</u> .	
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## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

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#### Pedal Vibration or ABS Operation Sound Occurs

#### **CAUTION:**

Under the following conditions, when brake pedal is lightly depressed (just place a foot on it), ABS is activated and vibration is felt. However, this is normal.

- When shifting gears
- When driving on slippery road
- During cornering at high speed
- When passing over bumps or grooves [50 mm (1.97 in) or more]
- When pulling away just after starting engine (at approximately 10 km/h (6MPH) or higher)
- 1. SYMPTOM CHECK 1

Check if pedal vibration or operation sound occurs when the engine is started.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Perform self-diagnosis. Refer to <u>BRC-26, "Self-Diagnosis"</u>.

## 2. SYMPTOM CHECK 2

Check symptom when electrical component (headlamps, etc.) Switches are operated.

Does the symptom occur when the electrical component (head lamp, etc.) Switches are operated?

- YES >> Check if there is a radio, antenna, antenna lead wire, or wiring close to the control unit (or its wiring), and if there is, move it farther away.
- NO >> GO TO 3. CHECK WHEEL SENSOR in <u>BRC-54</u>, "Excessive ABS Function Operation Frequency"

## Vehicle Jerks During VDC/TCS/ABS Control

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## 1. CHECK ENGINE SPEED SIGNAL

Conduct CONSULT-II VDC/TCS/ABS control unit "Data Monitor".

Is engine speed at idle 400 rpm or higher?

YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> GO TO 2.

#### 2. CHECK ECM SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT ITEM

Perform ECM self-diagnosis.

Are self-diagnosis items displayed?

- YES >> Check the corresponding items. Refer to <u>EC-83, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS"</u> in "Engine Control (EC section)".
- NO >> GO TO 3.

## 3. SYMPTOM CHECK 1

Check if the vehicle jerks during VDC/TCS/ABS control.

#### OK or NG

OK >> INSPECTION END NG >> GO TO 4.

#### 4. CHECK A/T SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULTS ITEM

Perform A/T self-diagnosis.

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 5.

NG >> Check the corresponding items. Refer to <u>AT-42, "TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS"</u> in "A/T".

[VDC/TCS/ABS]

5. SYMPTOM CHECK 2	Δ
Check if the vehicle jerks during VDC/TCS/ABS control.	/ \
OK or NG OK >> INSPECTION END NG >> GO TO 6.	В
6. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT ITEM 1	С
Conduct self-diagnosis of the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit. <u>Are self-diagnosis items displayed?</u> YES >> Check the corresponding items, make repairs, and re-conduct the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self- diagnosis. NO >> GO TO 7.	D
7. CHECK CONNECTOR	E
<ol> <li>Disconnect the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit and the ECM connectors, check the terminals for deformation, disconnection, looseness, and so on. If there is an error, repair or replace the connector.</li> <li>Securely reconnect the connector and conduct self-diagnosis.</li> </ol>	BRC
OK or NG         OK       >> If the connector terminal contact is loose, damaged, open or shorted, repair or replace the connector terminal.         NG       >> GO TO 8.	G
8. CHECK SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESULT ITEM 2	
Re-conduct the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis. Are self-diagnosis items displayed?	
YES >> Repair or replace any non-standard items. NO >> GO TO 9.	J
9. CHECK CIRCUIT BETWEEN VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT AND THE ECM	
Check CAN communication system. Refer to <u>BRC-52, "CAN Communication Circuit"</u> .         OK or NG         OK       >> INSPECTION END         NG       >> Connect the connectors, and re-conduct the VDC/TCS/ABS control unit self-diagnosis.	K

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## WHEEL SENSOR

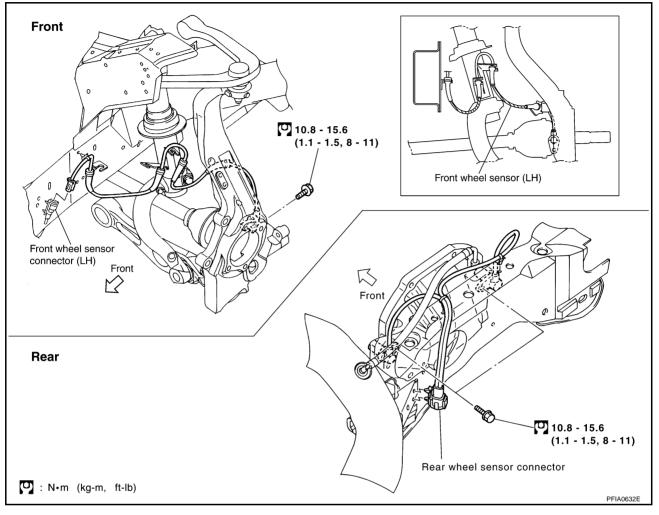
## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

## WHEEL SENSOR

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## **Removal and Installation**



#### REMOVAL

Pay attention to the following when removing sensor.

#### CAUTION:

- As much as possible, twisting sensor harness when removing it. Pull sensors out without pulling on sensor harness.
- Take care to avoid damaging sensor edges or rotor teeth. Remove wheel sensor first before removing front or rear wheel hub. This is to avoid damage to sensor wiring and loss of sensor function.

#### INSTALLATION

Pay attention to the following when installing wheel sensor. Tighten installation bolts to specified torques.

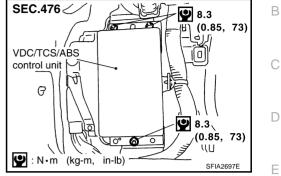
- When installing, make sure there is no foreign material such as iron chips on pick-up and mounting hole of sensor. Make sure no foreign material has been caught in sensor rotor motor. Remove any foreign material and clean mount.
- When installing front wheel sensor, be sure to press rubber grommets in until they are held at the three locations shown in the figure (2 at shock absorbers and 1 at body panel). When installed, harness must not be twisted. White line on harness (shaded part) must be visible from front.

## **VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT**

## **VDC/TCS/ABS CONTROL UNIT**

# Removal and Installation REMOVAL

- 1. Remove instrument side panel (RH). Refer to <u>IP-15, "(U) Instru-</u> ment Side Panel (RH/LH)".
- 2. Remove instrument lower cover. Refer to <u>IP-14, "(S) Instrument</u> <u>Lower Cover"</u>.
- 3. Remove VDC/TCS/ABS control unit.



#### INSTALLATION

Installation is the reverse order of removal.



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## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

## SENSOR ROTOR

## SENSOR ROTOR

## Removal and Installation REMOVAL

#### CAUTION:

#### Never reuse sensor rotor.

#### Front

 Sensor rotor cannot be disassembled. Remove the sensor rotor as of being integrated to hub bearing assembly. Refer to <u>FAX-4, "REMOVAL"</u>.

#### Rear

- Follow procedure below to remove rear sensor rotor.
- Remove side flange. Refer to <u>RFD-15, "SIDE OIL SEAL"</u>.
- Using a bearing replacer (suitable tool) and puller (suitable tool), remove sensor rotor from side flange.

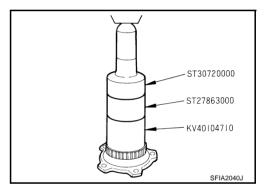
#### INSTALLATION

#### Front

• Sensor rotor cannot be disassembled. Remove the sensor rotor as of being integrated to hub bearing assembly. Refer to <u>FAX-6, "INSTALLATION"</u>.

#### Rear

- Follow procedure below to install rear sensor rotor.
- Using a drift (SST), press rear sensor rotor onto side flange.
- Install side flange. Refer to <u>RFD-15, "SIDE OIL SEAL"</u>.



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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

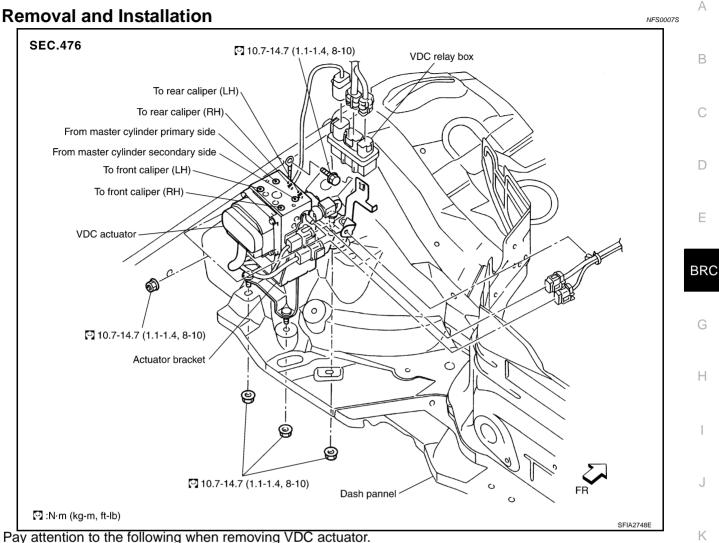
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## **VDC/TCS/ABS ACTUATOR**

## [VDC/TCS/ABS]

# **VDC/TCS/ABS ACTUATOR**

## PFP:47660



#### **CAUTION:**

- Before servicing, disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- L To remove brake tube, use a flare nut wrench to prevent flare nuts and brake tube from being damaged. To install, use a flare nut crowfoot and torque wrench (commercial service tool).
- Do not remove and install VDC actuator by holding harness.
- After work is completed, bleed air from brake piping. Refer to <u>BR-10, "Bleeding Brake System"</u>.
- Be sure to securely connect the battery cable to the negative terminal.

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## **G-SENSOR**

#### Removal and Installation REMOVAL

#### A/T Model

- 1. Remove center console. Refer to <u>IP-15, "(Y) Center Console</u> <u>Assembly"</u>.
- 2. Disconnect harness connector.
- 3. Remove installation bolts. Remove yaw rate/side G sensor.

#### **CAUTION:**

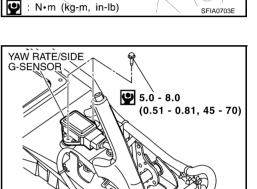
- Do not drop or strike yaw rate/side G sensor, because it has little endurance to impact.
- Do not use power tool etc., because yaw rate/side G sensor is sensitive for the impact.

#### **M/T Model**

- 1. Remove center console. Refer to <u>IP-15, "(Y) Center Console</u> <u>Assembly"</u>.
- 2. Disconnect harness connector.
- 3. Remove installation bolts. Remove yaw rate/side G sensor.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Do not drop or strike yaw rate/side G sensor, because it has little endurance to impact.
- Do not use power tool etc., because yaw rate/side G sensor is sensitive for the impact.



Yaw rate / side G-sensor

🔮 : N•m (kg-m, in-lb)

#### INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Do not drop or strike yaw rate/side G sensor, because it has little endurance to impact.
- Do not use power tool etc., because yaw rate/side G sensor is weak for the impact.

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[VDC/TCS/ABS]

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## STEERING ANGLE SENSOR

## STEERING ANGLE SENSOR

# Removal and Installation REMOVAL

- 1. Remove spiral cable assembly. Refer to <u>SRS-44, "SPIRAL CABLE"</u>.
- 2. Remove steering angle sensor from spiral cable assembly.

#### Back of spiral cable assembly Steering angle sensor Steering angle sensor Spiral cable Spiral cable

#### INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

#### NOTE:

After work, make sure to adjust neutral position of steering angle sensor. Refer to <u>BRC-6, "Adjustment of</u> <u>Steering Angle Sensor Neutral Position"</u>.

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