Real Estate

Consumers remain unhappy fence-sitters

Takeaways from 23rd MCHI-CREDAI Property Expo

Motilal Oswal

- We visited the 23rd MCHI-CREDAI Property Expo at BKC, Mumbai. While it used to be a biannual event, the gap between the 22nd and the 23rd expositions is almost a year, as weak consumer sentiment has kept new project offerings sparse.
- In our interactions at the Expo, we perceived signs of a gradual, but slow uptick in consumer sentiment. Developers' conviction has improved on the back of increasing enquiries. Property rates are up 0-20% since the last Expo (October 2014) – a tapered trajectory unlike the exponential upswing in the past.



Despite time correction, the absolute ticket size remains high. Additionally, limited relevant discounts and severe delays in execution in past launches act as dampeners. Consumers remain unhappy fence-sitters.

Bigger scale and wider segment & regional participation

23rd Edition grew on scale and participation from developers. 150+ developers (compared to ~100 participants in last edition) have displayed 1,500+ properties in Mumbai & MMR, Pune, Nasik, Ahmadabad, Baroda, Goa, Bangalore, Chennai, Delhi and Kochi, along with 22 banks and HFCs. Larger participation was also driven by higher number of small-to-mid-sized developers with various mid-segment projects in extended MMR micro-markets. Additionally, MCHI continues to be an advertising platform for developers from Tier-2 & Tier- 3 cities.

Northern micro-markets rule the roost in supply

This time separate pavilions were set up to highlight properties in the Island city, Western Suburbs, Central suburbs and Extended areas. Clear majority in terms of supply belongs to the northern part of suburbs viz. Kandivali, Goregaon, Malad, Borivali and Andheri (Western Suburbs) and Thane, Mulund, Bhandup (Central Suburbs). Projects displayed in Island City were limited in quantum and confined in micro-markets of Worli-Parel and Wadala and select developers like Indiabulls, Dosti, L&T, Sunteck, Ajmera, Peninsula, Marathon etc.

Rates inched up, but not exponentially; Time correction underway

Property rates in Expo continue to quote higher by 5-20% YoY as always barring select cases of unaltered rates (a positive surprise). For older projects, compared to last year, (1) Extended Suburbs (Virar and above, Dombivali and above) grew 10-15%, (2) Borivali/Kandivali grew ~15%, (3) Goregaon, Thane and Mulund underperformed with 0-10% YoY growth. Minimum ticket size within Mumbai (1-BHK at Mulund or Kandivali) is INR8m and in Thane (1-BHK at GB Road) is INR6m.

Discount schemes – limited in numbers and extent

Discounts schemes are not much (5-10%) and many (15-20 developers), and in many cases limited to Expo buying only. EMI-subvention schemes were the major ones (Runwal, Dosti, Tata, Ajmera, Seth etc) with further evolution in payment plan viz. 20:80, 25:75 (older ones) 10:70:10:10; 10:80:10 etc (new introduction). Other mode of discounts includes (1) 5% worth gold on property value (Rajesh Lifespaces), (c) monthly rent back schemes like paying of fixed rental till possession (in some cases from date of booking itself or from the date of proposed delivery) by Normal Lifestyle, Acme etc, (d) zero floor rise (Acme group), (e) free Modular Kitchen, 1-parking free etc. However, majority of the projects didn't have discounts with very high adhoc cost like INR0.7-0.8m for parking slot. Our interactions hinted for moderate negotiation possibility for serious customers if sales process progresses further.

Displayed projects highlights high execution delays -> risk premium high

Merely 10% of the projects showcased can be considered as completed, while balance with a significant proportion of offerings was 18-36 months away from delivery (Dec-15 to Dec-17). There were 20-25 new launches (read not present in last Expo). Among the older projects, we found reasonably good number of instances with deferred delivery dates or sub-normal progress in construction (delay could be by 2-2.5 years in select instances). In most cases developers attributed the same to challenges in approvals, norms etc in past couple of years, and highlighted improved dynamics hereon. Delays justified the high pricing premium of 20-30% visible for branded developers and advanced projects.

Mortgages offered at 10-10.5%

Home loan intermediaries were present in large number with five different rate points 10.1% (SIB, LIC), 10.15% (HDFC, ICICI, Kotak, IBull, Tata Capital), 10.20% (Canara, Bol), 10.25% (Axis, P&B), 10.5% (DHFL). LTV offered between 75-80%.

Gradual but slow recovery in sentiment; pricing strategy would be key

Customer participation seems better than last Expo, albeit not yet as appealing as it was a couple of years ago. Developers' pricing strategy will play a crucial role here on for Mumbai real estate, since high ticket size has been the key deterrent against perk-up in actual off-take - despite improvement in consumer sentiment. We believe Mumbai should outperform our regions over next 2-3 years due to low base effect, but recovery could be gradual. 2HFY15 would be testing time with many launches planned by Godrej Properties, Oberoi Realty, Mahindra Lifespaces, IBREL among the listed players. We expect Oberoi Realty with good mix of ready assets (Goregaon) and new launch plan (Mulund, JVLR, Worli) to see superior operational turnaround. With valuation at ~25% discount to NAV, it remains our preferred Mumbai pick.

Majority of recent Island City supply are in Worli, Wadala and Lower Parel. Super luxury offerings in Worli led price trend up

Most micro-markets

with recent price

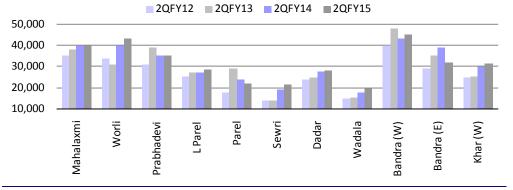
better off-take

outperformers being

witnessed sharp price

uptick in Western suburbs

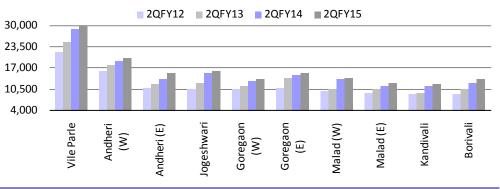
Borivali, Kandivali due to



Trend in Property rates in Island City and High-end Western Suburbs (INR/sf)

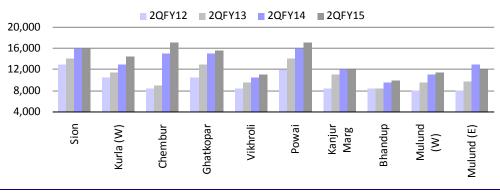
Source: Expo, MB, Industry, MOSL

Trend in Property rates in Western Suburbs (INR/sf)



Source: Expo, MB, Industry, MOSL

Trend in Property rates in Eastern Suburbs (INR/sf)



Mulund and Thane have witnessed the maximum price growth in past 2-3 years (~2x), albeit flattened in recent times due to impact on affordability

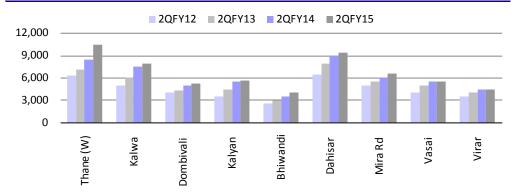
Source: Expo, MB, Industry, MOSL

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Trend in Property rates in Extended Suburbs (INR/sf)

Strong price upswing in extended regions was led by shift in demand away from costly main land

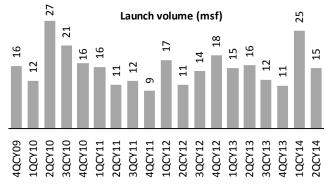
Source: Expo, MB, Industry, MOSL

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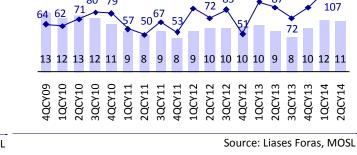
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Launch volume have improved in recent past

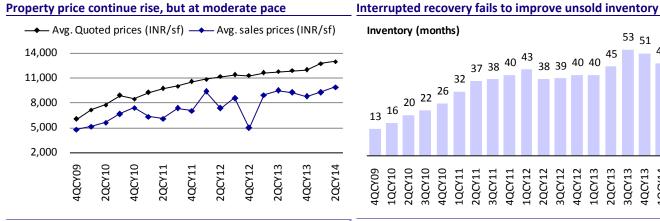


Source: Liases Foras, MOSL



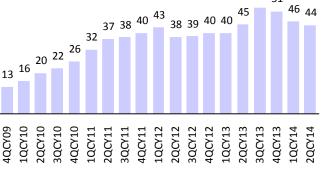
But volume is skewed towards northern/extended regions

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Source: Liases Foras, MOSL

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Source: Liases Foras, MOSL

| Western Suburbs | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|
| Developer | Project | Micro-market | Rate (INR/sf) | Possession |
| Ajmera Realty | Ajmera Pristine | Borivili (W) | 14,040 | Mar-16 |
| Rajesh Lifespaces | 92 Bellevue | Borivali (W) | 18,000 | Dec-17 |
| Acme Group | Acme Oasis | Kandivali (E) | 13,500 | Dec-17 |
| Acme Group | Acme Avenue | Kandivali (W) | 10,900 | Dec-16 |
| Rajesh Lifespaces | White City | Kandivali (E) | 12,200 | Dec-14 |
| Sunteck Realty | Signia High | Kandivali (E) | 13,500 | Mar-18 |
| Rajesh Lifespaces | Raj Infinia | Malad (W) | 14,000 | Dec-16 |
| Romell Group | Romell Diva | Malad (W) | 13,500 | Jun-15 |
| Sheth Creators | Auris Serenity | Malad (W) | 14,000 | Dec-17 |
| Acme Group | Acme Hills | Goregaon (E) | 12,000 | Dec-17 |
| Romell Group | Romell Aether | Goregaon (E) | 13,900 | Oct-16 |
| Romell Group | Unmiya Grandeur | Goregaon (E) | 14,000 | Oct-16 |
| Sunteck Realty | Sunteck City - Avenue 1 | Goregaon (W) | 15,500 | Mar-17 |
| Sunteck Realty | Sunteck City - Avenue 2 | Goregaon (W) | 13,750 | Mar-18 |
| Paranjape Group | Ujval CHS | Goregaon (E) | 16,400 | Nov-17 |
| Paranjape Group | Vijaynagar Royal Court | Andheri (E) | 20,160 | Feb-15 |
| Sheth Creators | Vasant Oasis | Andheri (E) | 15,250 | Dec-15 |
| Bajaj International | Emerald | Andheri (E) | 18,500 | Dec-17 |
| Acme Group | Acme Boulevard | Andheri (E) | 13,999 | Oct-18 |
| Paranjape Group | Vighnarajendra | Andheri (W) | 15,120 | May-17 |
| Bajaj International | Shubhada | Vile Parle (E) | 26,000 | Dec-16 |
| Paranjape Group | Mayur Airline CHS | Santacruz (E) | 22,050 | Nov-17 |
| Paranjape Group | Prayog CHS | Santacruz (E) | 21,420 | May-17 |

Source: Expo, MOSL

Island City and Bandra

| Developer | Project | Micro-market | Rate (INR/sf) | Possession |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| Indiabulls Real Estate | Indiabulls Blu | Worli | 65,000 | Dec-16 |
| Indiabulls Real Estate | Indiabulls Sky | Lower Parel | 40,000 | Jun-15 |
| L&T Realty | Cresent Bay | Parel | 19,750 | Dec-17 |
| Sheth Creators | Beaupride | Bandra (W) | 42,000 | Mar-17 |
| Ajmera Realty | Ajmera Aeon | Wadala (E) | 19,800 | Dec-15 |
| Ajmera Realty | Ajmera Zeon | Wadala (E) | 19,500 | Dec-16 |
| Ajmera Realty | Ajmera Treon | Wadala (E) | 18,900 | Dec-17 |
| Dosti Group | Dosti Ambrosia | Wadala (E) | 19,500 | Jun-15 |

Source: Expo, MOSL

| Eastern Suburbs | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| Developer | Project | Micro-market | Rate (INR/sf) | Possession |
| Ackruti City-Hubtown | Rising City | Ghatkopar (E) | 12,600 | Jun-18 |
| Dhamji Shamji Group | Tivon Park | Ghatkopar (W) | 11,700 | Dec-15 |
| Hiranandani Const. | Hiranandani Adalia | Powai (W) | 21,000 | Dec-18 |
| Hiranandani Constructions | Hiranandani Zen | Powai (W) | 25,000 | Dec-18 |
| L&T Realty | Emerald Isle | Powai (W) | 17,150 | Mar-17 |
| Rajesh Lifespaces | Raj Grandeur | Powai (W) | 23,000 | Jun-15 |
| Rajesh Lifespaces | Raj Trinity | Powai (W) | 18,000 | Dec-17 |
| Neptune Group | 100 Above | Bhandup (W) | 11,290 | Oct-17 |
| Neptune Group | Flying Kites | Bhandup (W) | 11,690 | Dec-15 |
| Neelkanth Group | Neelkanth Vihar | Vidyavihar (E) | 17,000 | Ready |
| Runwal Group | Runwal Forest | Kanjur Marg (W) | 11,750 | Dec-18 |
| Dhamji Shamji Group | Galaxy | Mulund (W) | 14,000 | Mar-17 |
| Nirmal Lifestyle | US Open Apartments | Mulund (W) | 11,304 | Dec-17 |
| Nirmal Lifestyle | Nirmal Turquoise | Mulund (W) | 12,006 | Dec-17 |
| Nirmal Lifestyle | Nirmal Olympia | Mulund (W) | 11,000 | Dec-17 |
| Nirmal Lifestyle | Nirmal Panorama | Mulund (W) | 10,800 | Dec-17 |
| Nirmal Lifestyle | Nirmal Omega | Mulund (W) | 12,204 | Dec-17 |
| Rajesh Lifespaces | Raj Altezza | Mulund (W) | 11,700 | Jul-16 |
| Runwal Group | Runwal Anthurium | Mulund (W) | 11,750 | Oct-17 |
| Runwal Group | Runwal Greens | Mulund (W) | 12,500 | Dec-16 |
| Tata Housing | Gateway Towers | Mulund (E) | 12,250 | Dec-18 |
| Rajesh Lifespaces | Raj Tattva | Thane (W) | 9,500 | Dec-17 |
| Rajesh Lifespaces | Raj Torres | Thane (W) | 9,500 | Dec-17 |
| Raunak Group | Unnati Woods - Gold | Thane (W) | 7,150 | Dec-18 |
| Raunak Group | Unnati Woods | Thane (W) | 7,450 | Dec-16 |
| Runwal Group | Eirene | Thane (W) | 7,794 | Jun-18 |
| Runwal Group | Runwal Pearl | Thane (W) | 8,500 | Jun-16 |
| Acme Group | Acme Ozone | Thane (W) | 10,000 | Dec-16 |
| Dosti Group | Dosti Vihar | Thane (W) | 10,500 | Jun-15 |
| Dosti Group | Dosti Imperia | Thane (W) | 10,050 | Apr-15 |
| Dhamji Shamji Group | Millenium | Thane (W) | 9,999 | Dec-14 |
| Dhamji Shamji Group | Kalpavruksha | Thane (W) | 8,100 | Ready |
| Hiranandani Constructions | Hiranandani Estate | Thane (W) | 14,000 | Dec-15 |
| Neelkanth Group | Neelkanth Palms | Thane (W) | 11,700 | Ready |
| Nirmal Lifestyle | Sports City | Thane (W) | 12,006 | Dec-17 |

Source: Expo, MOSL

| roject ndiabulls Greens - Ph 1 | Micro-market Panyel | Rate (INR/sf) | Possession |
|--|--|---|--|
| ndiabulls Greens - Ph 1 | Panvel | | |
| | | 6,199 | Mar-15 |
| ndiabulls Greens - Ph 2 | Panvel | 5,499 | Jun-17 |
| 1arathon Nexzone | Panvel | 5,590 | Dec-17 |
| osti Centerio | Dombivali (E) | 5,600 | Dec-15 |
| asa Bella Gold | Dombivali (E) | 6,200 | Ready |
| asa Rio Gold | Dombivali (E) | 6,000 | Dec-15 |
| 8th Avenue | Dombivali (E) | 5,800 | Dec-16 |
| 1y City | Dombivali (E) | 4,800 | Dec-18 |
| warajya | Kalyan (W) | 4,400 | Jun-17 |
| ifestyle City | Kalyan (W) | 5,598 | Jul-17 |
| mantra | Kalyan (W) | 6,990 | Mar-16 |
| anvelkar Aquamarine | Ambernath (E) | 3,500 | Jan-16 |
| olf City - Ph II | Savroli | 5,800 | Jun-16 |
| | osti Centerio asa Bella Gold asa Rio Gold Bth Avenue ly City varajya festyle City mantra anvelkar Aquamarine | ArterioDombivaliposti CenterioDombivali (E)asa Bella GoldDombivali (E)asa Rio GoldDombivali (E)Bth AvenueDombivali (E)by CityDombivali (E)varajyaKalyan (W)festyle CityKalyan (W)mantraKalyan (W)anvelkar AquamarineAmbernath (E) | ArterioFunctionExercicitposti CenterioDombivali (E)5,600asa Bella GoldDombivali (E)6,200asa Rio GoldDombivali (E)6,000Bth AvenueDombivali (E)5,800by CityDombivali (E)4,800varajyaKalyan (W)4,400festyle CityKalyan (W)5,598mantraKalyan (W)6,990anvelkar AquamarineAmbernath (E)3,500 |

Source: Expo, MOSL

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