Simplifier la mise en production d'applications MATLAB

Marc Wolff
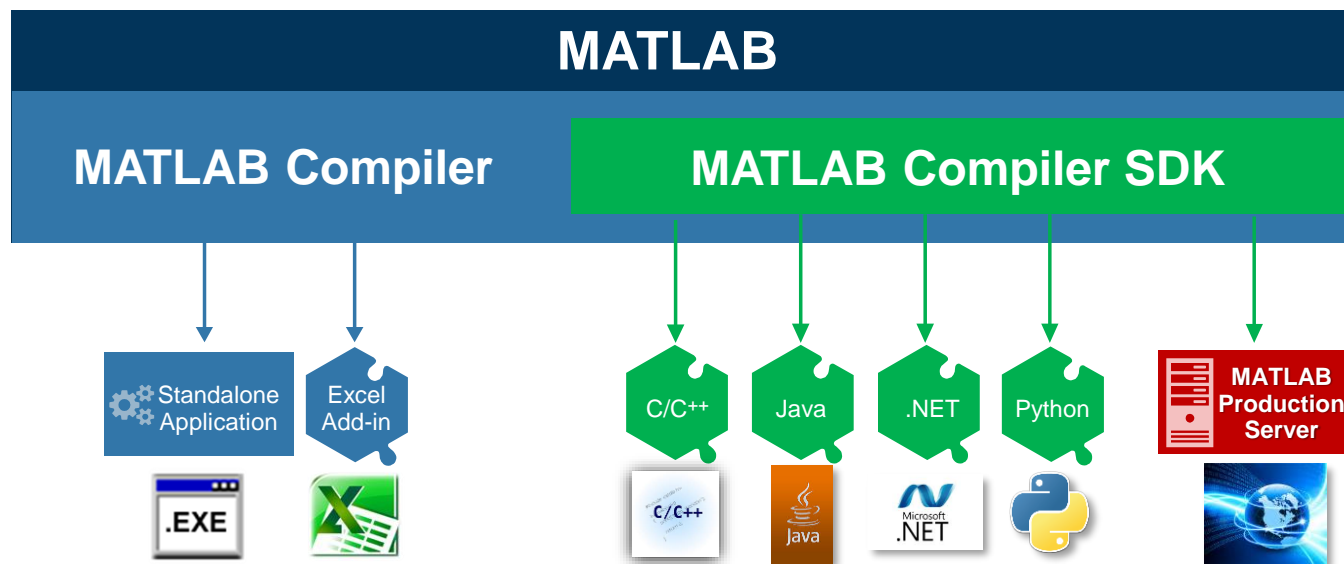*Application Engineer – MathWorks*
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What if you could turn a MATLAB application into…

- … an interactive standalone application?
- … a headless batch application for generating reports?
- … software components providing computing features?
- … Web-based analytics dashboards?

… without any MATLAB license for end users?

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MATLAB

MATLAB Compiler   **MATLAB Compiler SDK**

Standalone Application | Excel Add-in | C/C++ | Java | .NET | Python | **MATLAB Production Server**

.EXE

Benefits of compiling MATLAB applications

- **Share and deploy MATLAB applications**
  - Compiled MATLAB applications can be sold
  - **Royalty-free** distribution
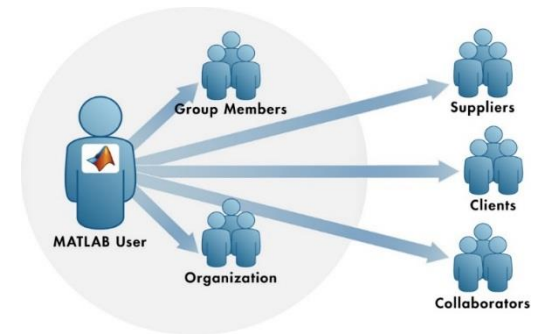
- **Without sharing the application's code**
  - Domain experts maintain ownership of ideas, algorithms and applications
  - Protect your intellectual property

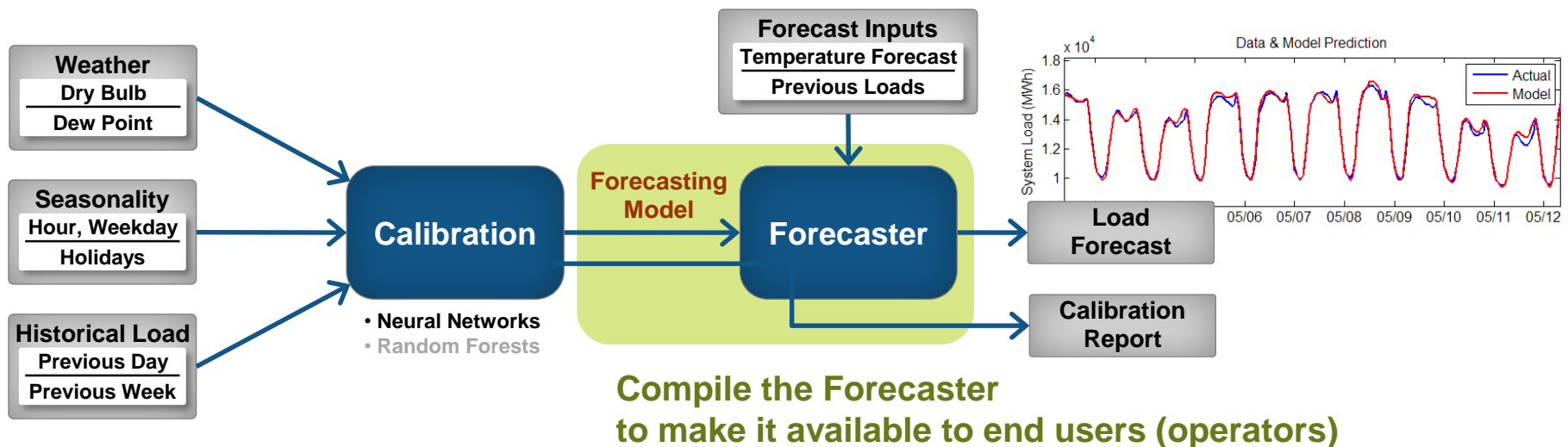- **Without recoding the application in another language**
  - Recoding is error-prone and time consuming
  - Testing is even more time consuming

Example #1
**Building a Standalone Application and its UI**

Load Forecasting Example

- Tool for easy and accurate computation of day-ahead system load forecast

- Used by operators in power plants to adjust electricity production

Weather
Dry Bulb
Dew Point

Seasonality
Hour, Weekday
Holidays

Historical Load
Previous Day
Previous Week

Calibration

- **Neural Networks**
- **Random Forests**

Forecasting Model

Forecast Inputs
Temperature Forecast
Previous Loads

Forecaster

Load Forecast

Calibration Report

**Compile the Forecaster to make it available to end users (operators)**

Creating UIs

- Interactively with **GUIDE**: create the layout of visual components and program the app behavior

- Interactively with **App Designer**
  - Same concept as GUIDE
  - New set of components
  - Alignments hints
  - Generates object-oriented code that is easier to modify and maintain
  - Graphics limited to lines and points for now

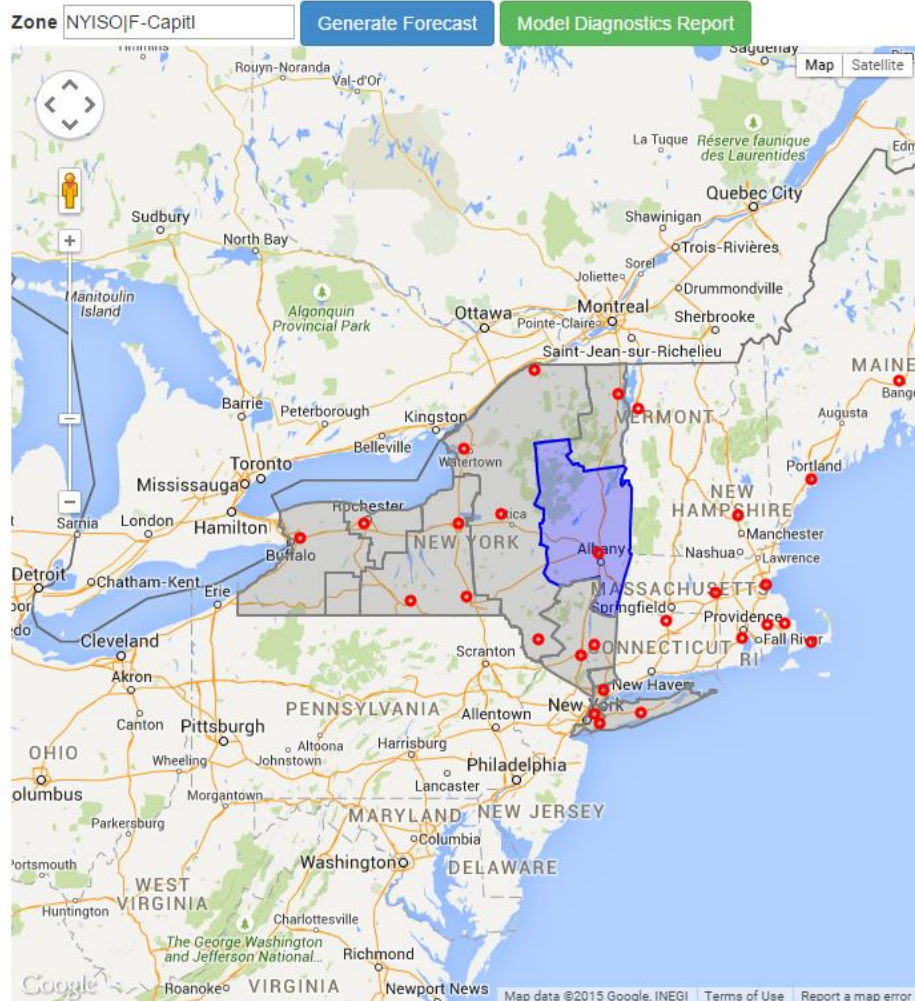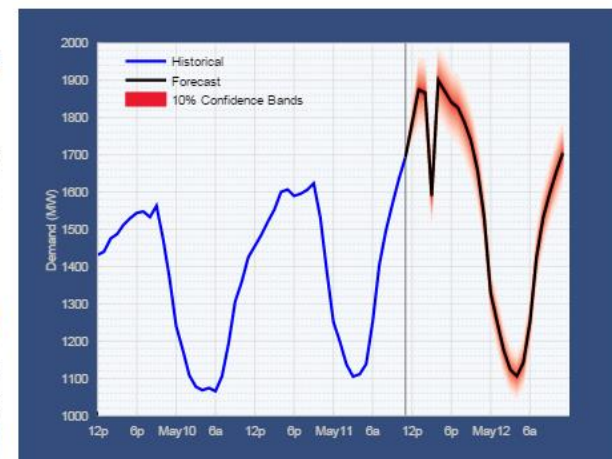- Programmatically with `uicontrol`
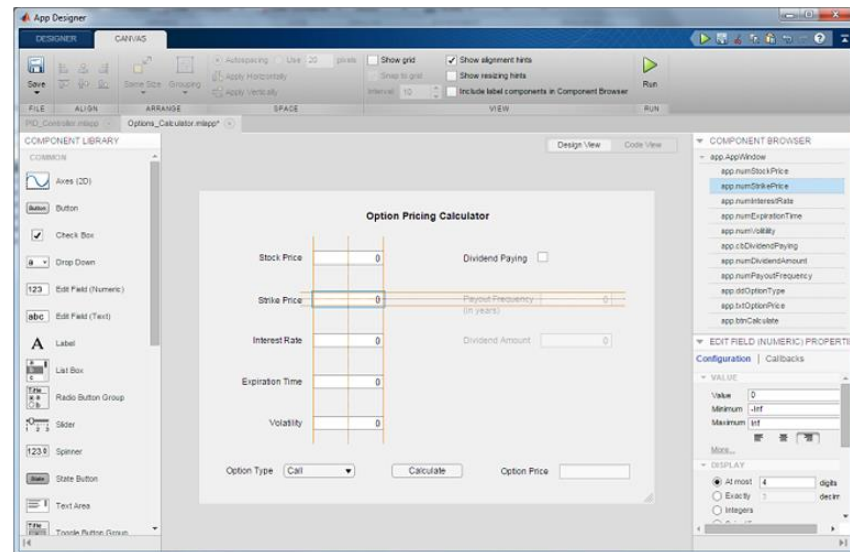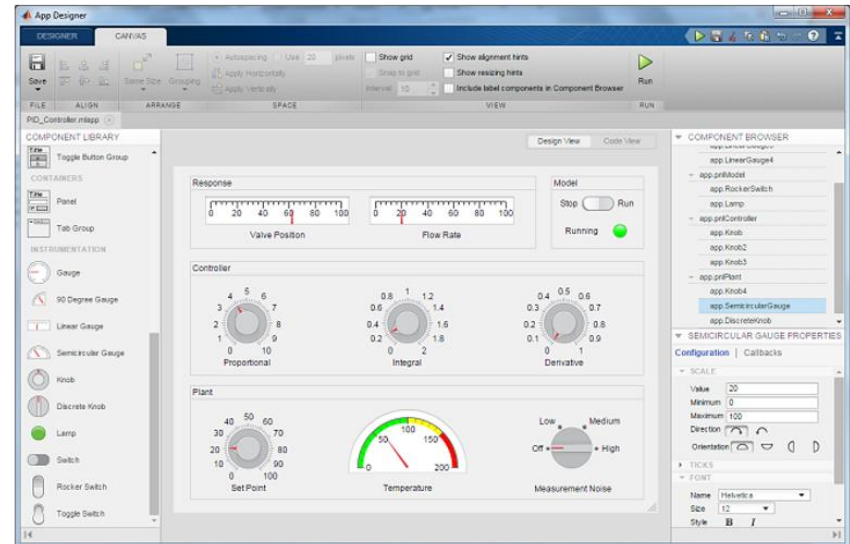
Load Forecasting App
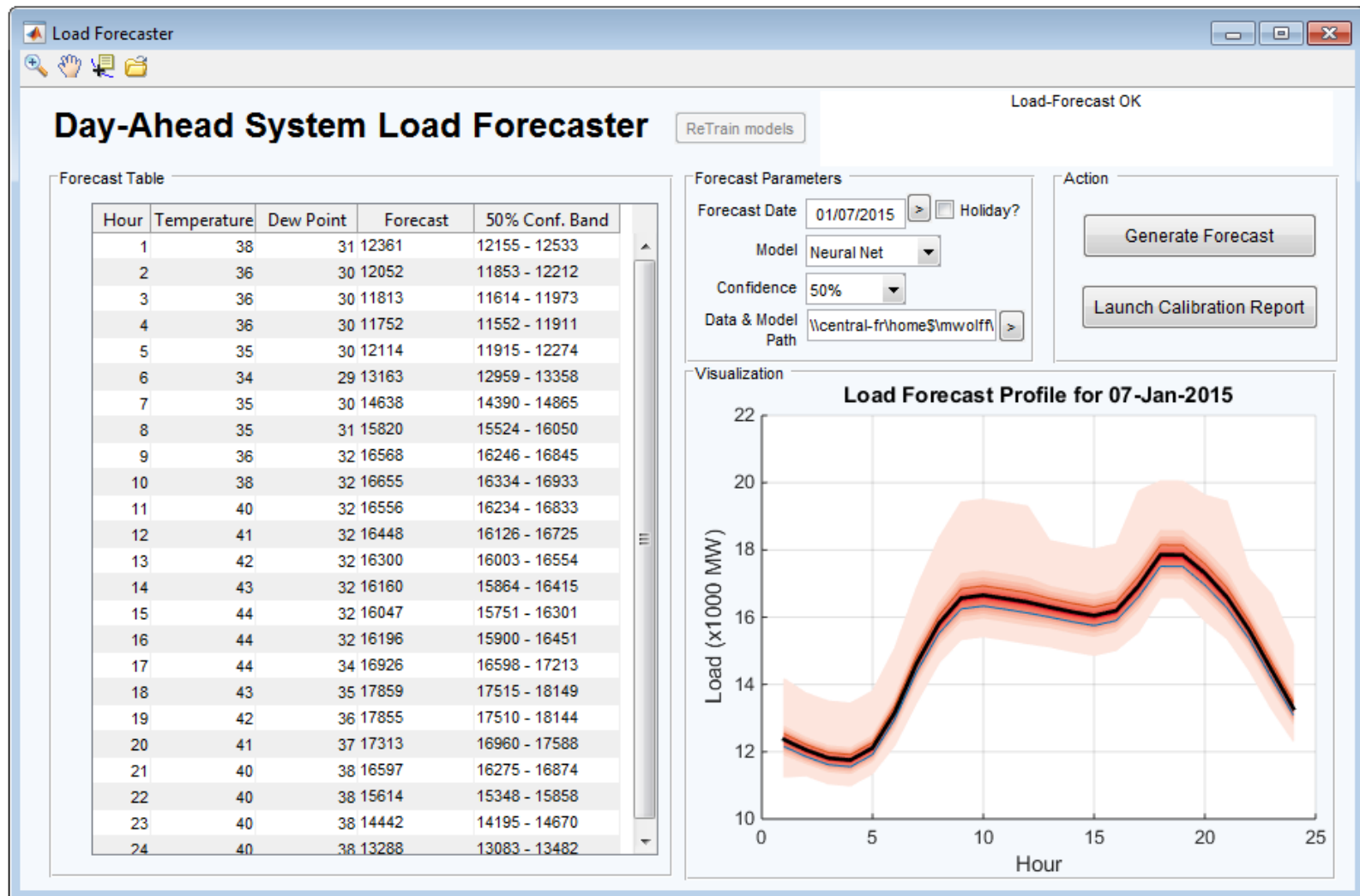
Example #2
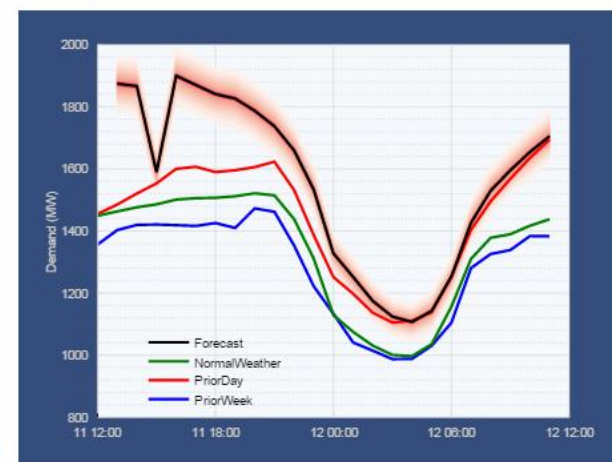**Run MATLAB Analytics from a Web Interface**

Load Forecasting Dashboard

MATLAB Production Server

MATLAB application

```
S=31; K=30
C=blsprice
P=C-S+K*ex
```

Develop

MATLAB Experts / Developers

MATLAB Production Server
x86 Application Server
Windows or Linux OS
Physical host or VM

HTTP(S)

through MATLAB Production Server API

Application

Use

Web Interface

End Users (not MATLAB users)
Suppliers, Customers, Collaborators
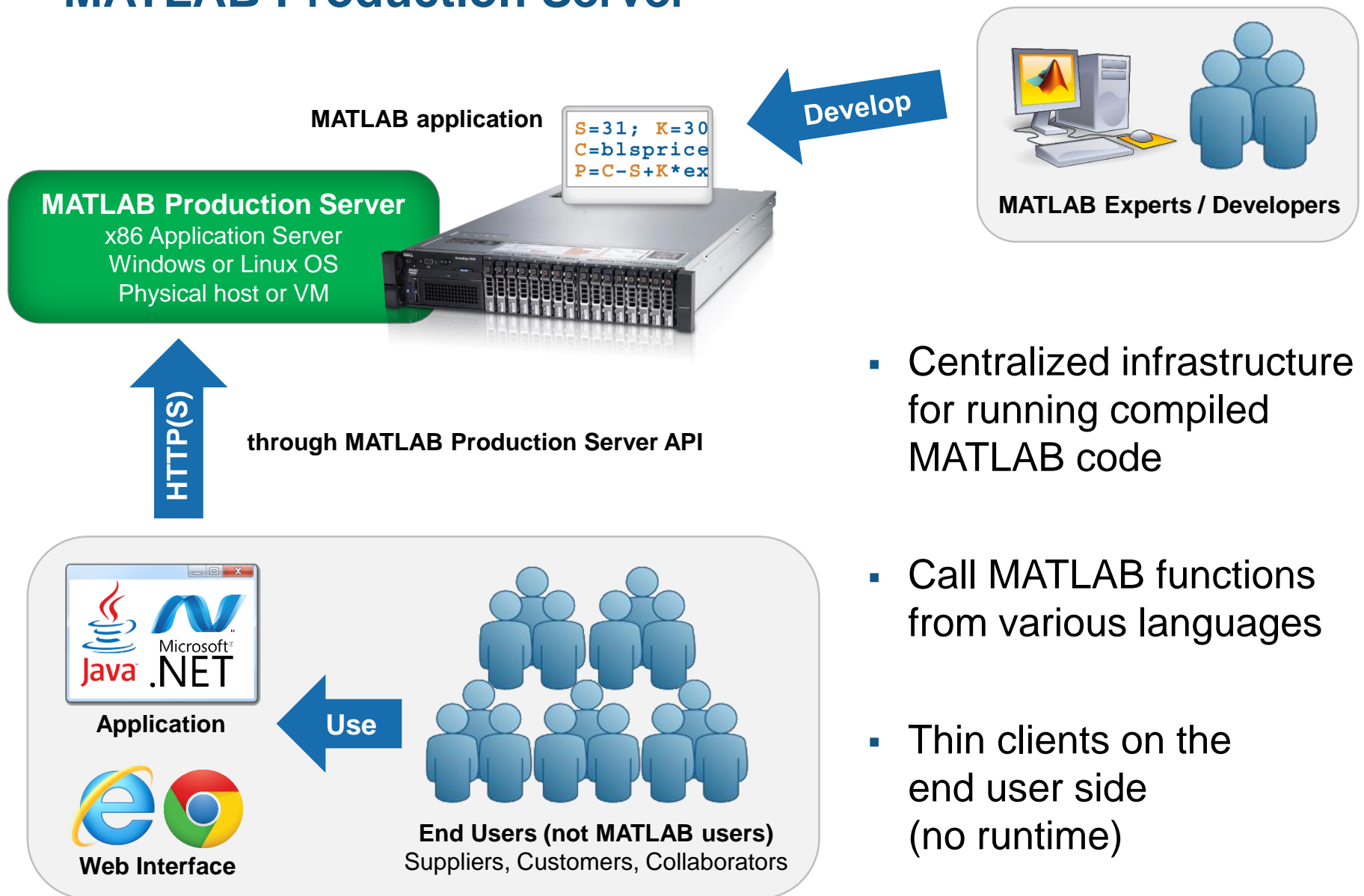
- Centralized infrastructure for running compiled MATLAB code

- Call MATLAB functions from various languages

- Thin clients on the end user side (no runtime)

Key Takeaways

Code Quality & Industrialization Process

- Use **error handling** (e.g. try/catch statements)

- **OOP** makes your code easier to maintain and modify

- **Source control** integration since R2014b
  – Manage your code from within the MATLAB Desktop
  – Supports GIT and Subversion (SVN)

- **Unit test** framework introduced in R2014b
  – Perform unit tests directly in MATLAB
  – Supports report generation and publishing
  – Can be used in combination with continuous integrations tools like Jenkins
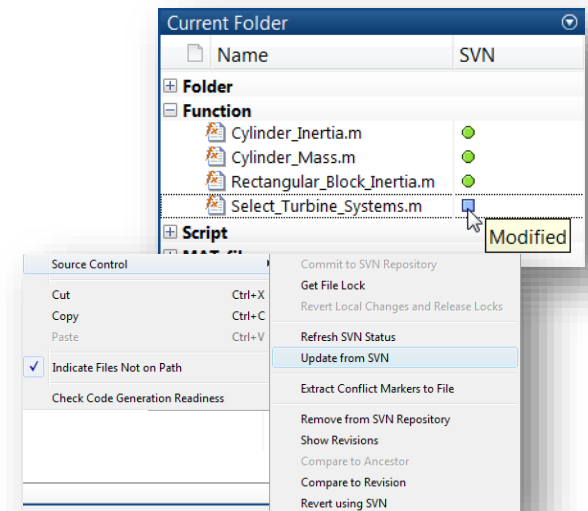
Key Takeaways

- MATLAB is not limited to prototyping

- With very little effort, MATLAB applications can be used in production environments under different forms
  - Standalone executables, with or without UI
  - Software components (e.g. Java classes)
  - Excel add-ins

- Royalty-free distribution