

Sindarin-English & English-Sindarin Dictionary

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Acknowledgements and explanations

This dictionary originally started in 2012 from entries compiled from Hisweloke's Sindarin-English dictionary, without whose original work this project would have taken a lot longer to complete and I am grateful to the creator.

Words marked with a * have been deduced (attested only in compounds or other words).

Words marked with a † have been normalised or reconstructed from Noldorin.

All words marked with a ‡ have been reconstructed by either myself or one of a number of other Tolkien enthusiasts and scholars throughout the world.

Words marked with a ● have been normalised from Goldogrin or Early Noldorin, which unfortunately makes them much more theoretical.

With exceptions for some irregulars, this dictionary does not contain plurals or verb parts other than the stem.

I have compiled the English-Sindarin dictionary to make life easier for students of Sindarin, however I advise you to cross-reference the Sindarin words back to their original glosses in the Sindarin-English to ensure the word means exactly what you want it to.

Second edition note: all entries have been changed so that the main entry is in the latest Sindarin form, with any earlier variants following it in brackets.

Third edition note: the text has been cleaned up to remove extraneous information, ease readability and solve spacing issues. All entries have been checked to ensure that they are still valid in modern Sindarin used in the Third Age onwards; this has resulted in around 100 entries being removed or modified and around 20 new entries.

Linguistic abbreviations

abst.	abstract
adj.	adjective
adv.	adverb
arch.	archaic
augm.	augmented
by ext.	by extension
card.	cardinal
conj.	conjunction
coll.	collective
dim.	diminutive
fem.	feminine
imp.	imperative
interj.	interjection
masc.	masculine
Mil.	military
n.	noun
N.	indicates an earlier variant of a word (Noldorin)
num.	number
ord.	ordinal
pl.	plural
poet.	poetic
pp.	past participle
pref.	prefix
prep.	preposition
pron.	pronoun
rel.	relative
sing.	singular
v.	verb

Other abbreviations

Ety	The Etymologies
EtyAC	Etymologies, Addenda and Corrigenda
GL	Gnomish Lexicon
LB	The Lays of Beleriand
Letters	The Letters of JRR Tolkien
LotR	The Lord of the Rings*
LR	Lost Road and other writings
LT	The Book of Lost Tales
LT2	The Book of Lost Tales, part 2
MR	Morgoth's Ring
PE	Parma Eldalamberon
PM	The Peoples of Middle-Earth
RC	The Lord of the Rings: A Reader's Companion
RGEO	The Road Goes Ever On
RS	Return of the Shadow
S	The Silmarillion
SA	Silmarillion Appendix
SD	Sauron Defeated
TAI	Tolkien: Artist and Illustrator
TT	Tyalië Tyelelliëva
UT	Unfinished Tales
VT	Vinyar Tengwar
WJ	The War of the Jewels
WR	The War of the Ring

*Page numbers taken from the 50th Anniversary one volume edition

Sindarin-English

A

- a I** (**adh/ah/ar** before a vowel) *conj.* and (**ar** = Exilic, **ah** = Doriathrin, for **adh** see PE:17/41 for a discussion on this)
- a II** *interj.* O! See also **ai I**. RGEO/64
- ab/ab-** *prep.pref.* after, later. WJ/387
- ‡ **abarad** *n.* tomorrow ‘after day’
- ‡ **abeneth** *n.* nickname, name given after birth ‘after name’
- ‡ **abgen I** *n.* foresight, knowledge of what comes after ‘after seeing’
- ‡ **abgen- II** *v.* to foresee, to know what comes after
- ablad** *n.* prohibition, refusal (with reference to the gesture one makes with the hand) VT:47/13
- abonnen** *pl.* **ebœnnin** *n. and adj.* **1.** born later, born after **2.** *as a noun*, man, one born later than the Elves, a human being. WJ/387
- ach** *prep.* but. VT:50/15
- achad** *n.* neck (properly referring only to the bony vertebral part not including the throat). PE/17:92
- achar-** *v.* to avenge. PE:17/166
- acharn** *n.* vengeance. WJ/254, WJ/301
- ***achas** *n.* dread, fear. This word may instead be **gachas**. WJ/187
- ad-** *adv.pref.* re-, back, again. PE/17:167
- ada** *n. masc.* daddy, dad *dim. of* **adar**. Ety/13
- adab** *n.* building, house. Ety/87
- adan** *n.* Man, the race of. PE/17:38, PM/324, WJ/387
- ***adanadar** *n.* man, one of the Fathers of Men. MR/373
- adanath** *n. class plural of* **adan**, all of the race of Men. MR/373
- adaneth** *n. fem.* (mortal) woman (of the race of Man) **adan** + **-eth** MR/323
- adar** *n. masc.* father PM/324, VT:44/22
- ‡ **adbanna-** *v.* to refill
- adbed-** *v.* to rephrase. PE/17:167
- adel** *prep.* behind, in rear (of). Ety/44
- ***adertha-** *v.* to reunite. S/113
- ‡ **adesta-** *v.* to rename
- ‡ **adforgam** *n.* ambidextrous ‘double right-handed’ (cf. Q. *ataformaitë*)
- adh I** *prep.* with, by
- adh II** *conj.* and, see **a**
- ‡**adlann** (*N.* **adlant**) *adj.* sloping, tilted, oblique. EtyAC/26

†adlanna- *v.* to slope, slant. *Ety/29, EtyAC/42*
***adleg-** *arch.poet.v.* to loose, let loose, release. *EtyAC/14*
adleitha- *v.* to release again, re-release. *Ety/349*, see also **leithia-**
adui *adv.* again. *PE/17:167*
adual *n.* the evening, time of star-opening, ‘evendim’, second twilight.
LotR/1111
advîr *n.* heirloom. *PE/17:165*
aeor (*N. gaeor*) *n.* sea. *Letters/326, LotR/238, PE:17/27*
aearon (*N. gaearon*) *n.augm.of aeor* great sea, ocean. *PE:17/27, RGEO/63,65*
ƿ aearvîr *n.* pearl, ‘sea jewel’
 ● **aeborn** *n.* cherry tree
***aeg** *n.* point. *PM/347*
†aegas *pl. †aegais* *n. abst. of aeg* mountain peak. *Ety/349*
aeglir (*N. oeglir*) *n.* range of mountain peaks. *RC/11*
aeglos *n.* **1.** snowthorn, a plant like furze (gorse), but larger and with white flowers **2.** icicle. *UT/99,148*
†ael *pl. aelin* *n.* lake, pool, mere. *Ety/10*
aen *n.* conditional particle, changes the verb meaning to which it is attached to ‘would/should’. *VT/50:13*
 ● **aep** *n.* cherry
aer *adj.* holy. *VT/44:21,24*
aerlinn *n.* a holy song, a song about the sea. *RGEO/70*
aes *n.* cooked food, meat. *Ety/349*
aew *n.* (small) bird. *Ety/348, SA/6*
***aewen** *adj.* of birds. *SA/6*
***agar** *n.* blood. *S/210*, see also **iâr**, **sereg**
agarwaen *adj.* bloodstained. *S/210*
aglar *n.* great glory, brilliance, splendor. *RC/421, RGEO/63, SA/20*, see also **claur**
aglareb *adj.* glorious. *PE/17:24, SA/20, WJ/412*
†aglonn *n.* defile, pass between high walls. *Ety/348*
agor *adj.* narrow. *S/123*
ah *prep. and conj.* and, see also **a I**
ai I *interj.* ah! hail! *LoTR/209, PE/17:16*
ai II *pron. rel.* those who. *VT/44:21*
ƿ aina- *v.* to hallow, bless (*Q Aina-*)
aith (*N. eith*) *n.* spearpoint. *Ety/10*

al- **I** *pref.arch.* no, not. see also **ú**. PE/17:100

al- **II** *adv.pref.* well. PE/17:146

alae *interj.* behold! UT/40

alaf (N. **lalf** *pl.* **lelf**) *n.* elm tree. Ety/348, PE/17:153

alag *adj.* rushing, impetuous. Ety/10

alagos *n.* storm of wind. Ety/13

albeth *n.* word of good omen. PE/17:146

● **alchor** *n.* temple, shrine

alfirin *n. and adj.* **1.** immortal **2.** as a noun, name of a flower, bell-like and running through many soft and gentle colours **3.** as a noun, used for another small white flower that looked like stars, also called **uilos**. PE/17:100, PE/22:153, UT/55

alph *pl.* **eilph** *n.* swan. LoTR/1114, PE/17:100

alu *adj.* wholesome. PE/17:146

alwed *adj.* prosperous, fortunate. PE/17:146

am *prep.* up, upwards, upon. MR/320, PE/22:35

amar *n.* earth, the appointed home of Elves and Men. PE/17:105,124

amarth *n.* fate, doom. PE/17:104, PE/18:92, VT/41:10

amartha- *v.* to chance, destine, decree. PE/17:104

amarthan *adj.* fated. VT/41:10

amben (N. **ambenn**, **ambend**) *adj. and n.* **1.** *adj.* uphill, sloping upwards **2.** *n.* a difficult task (an uphill struggle). Ety/27

‡ **amchalol** *adj.* uplifting

amdir *n.* hope based on reason, ‘looking up’. MR/320

amloth *n.* *Mil.* flower or floreate device used as crest fixed to the point of a tall helmet, ‘uprising flower’. WJ/318

amlug *n.* dragon. Ety/349, Ety/370

‡ **ammad-** *v.* to devour (Q ammat-)

‡ **ammal** *n.* flagstone (Q ambal)

‡ **amman** *interrogative. pron.* why? (‘for what?’)

‡ **ammas** *n.* *Mil.* breastplate

ammen *pron.* *1st pl.* of us, for us, toward us. LotR/II:IV, LB/354, VT/44:21,27

‡ **ammos** *n.* breast, bosom (Q ambos)

amon *n.* hill, steep-sided mount. Ety/348, LotR/E, RC/334

‡ **amortha-** *v.* to heave, ‘up-rise’ (Q amorta-)

amrûn *n.* east, orient, ‘uprising, sunrise’. Ety/348, Ety/384, S/437, LotR/E

an *prep.* to, towards, for. LotR/II:IV, UT/39, SD/129-31

an- *adv.pref.* with, by. *Ety/374*
anann *adv.* long, for a long time. *LotR/VI:IV, Letters/308*
anc *n.* jaw, row of teeth. *Ety/348, Ety/374*
and (*N. ann*) *adj.* long. *Ety/348, S/427*
andaith (*N. andeith*) *n.* long-mark, sign used in writing alphabetic tengwar over a vowel, to indicate that it is lengthened. *LotR/E, Ety/391*
†**andrann** (*N. anrand*) *n.* cycle, age (100 Valian Years, where 1 Valian year = 10 of our own, making this mean ‘a millennium’) *Ety/382*
andreth *n.* long-suffering, patience. *PE/17:182*
anfang *pl. enfeng* *n.* one of the Longbeards (a tribe of Dwarves) *Ety/348, Ety/387, WJ/322*
anfangrim *n.class pl.of anfang* the Longbeards (a tribe of Dwarves) *WJ/322*
ang *n.* iron. *Ety/348, S/428, PM/347*
angerthas *n.* runic alphabet, long rune-rows (extended version of the Certhas) *S/427, LotR/E*
***anglenna-** *v.* to approach. *SD/129-31*
angol *n.* deep lore, magic (perhaps also the subjects of science and philosophy, cf. Q. Ingolë). *Ety/377*
angren *adj.* of iron. *Ety/348, S/428*
angwedh *n.* chain, ‘iron-bond’. *Ety/397*
anim *pron. 1st.* for/to myself. *LotR/A(v)*, see also **enni**
anira- *v.* to desire, to want. *SD/129-31*
ann-thennath *n. pl.* a verse mode, ‘long-shorts’ (alternance of long and short vowels, or rather alternance of long and short verse units, possibly of masculine and feminine rhymes). *LotR/I:XI, Tolkien's Legendarium/115*
***anna-** *v.* to give. *Ety/348*
annabon *n.* elephant, ‘long-snouted’. *Ety/372*
annon *n. augm.* great door or gate. *Ety/348, S/428, LotR/II:IV, TAI/150*
annui *adj.* western. *SD/129-31*
annûn *n.* west, sunset. *Ety/376, S/428, LotR/VI:IV, LotR/E, LB/354, Letters/308*
annúnaid *n.* Westron, the language also known as Common Speech. *PM/316*
Anor *n.* sun. *Ety/348, RC/232*
ant *n.* gift. *Ety/348*
†**anu** (*N. anw*) *adj.* male. *Ety/360*
ƒ anuir *adv. and n.* forever
anwar *n.* awe. *UT/418, VT/42:23*
aphada- *v.* to follow. *WJ/387*

aphadon *n.* **1.** follower **2.** *by ext.* man (elvish name for men). WJ/387

aphadrim *n. class pl. of* **aphadon** followers, men (elvish name for men).
WJ/387

†**apharch** (*N. afarch*) *adj.* very dry, arid. VT/45:5

aphed- *v.* answer, reply. PE/17:166

âr *n.* king (used of a lord or king of a specified region) variant of the more commonly used **aran**

ar- *pref. 1. arch.* beside **2. by ext.**, without. Ety/349

ara- *pref.* high, noble, royal. Reduced form of **aran**, element in the names of the kings of Arnor and Arthedain. S/428

arad *n.* daytime, a day. Ety/349

aran *n.* king (used of a lord or king of a specified region). Ety/360, S/428, LotR/II:IV, LotR/VI:VII, SD/129-31, Letters/426

Aran Einior *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Manwë, 'elder king'.
PM/358

Aran Tauron *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Oromë, 'forester king'.
PM/358

‡ **aranel** *n.* princess

aras *n.* deer. WJ/156-157

†**arasaith** *n.* avarice, excessive love of gold and gems and beautiful and costly things. SM/133

Araw *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Oromë. PE/17:138, WJ/400

arben (*N. arphen*) *n.* noble, knight. PE/17:147, WJ/376

ardh *n.* realm, region. Ety/360

ardhon *n. augm. of ardh* great region, province **2. by ext.** world. S/386, PM/348

‡ **arduil** *n.* early morning, 'day spring' (Q. aretuile)

aredhel *n.* noble Elf, one of the exiled Noldor. PE/17:139

‡ **aria-** *v.* to excel (Q. arya-)

‡ **ariel** *n.* princess, king's daughter

‡ **arion** *n.* prince, king's son, heir

arnad *n.* kingdom. VT/44:21,25

arnediad (*N. arnœdiad*) *adj.* innumerable, countless, endless, without reckoning, numberless. Ety/349, Ety/378, S/428, VT/46:6

arnen *adj.* royal. LotR/V:I, WR/294, WR/370

arod *adj.* noble. PM/363, VT/41:9

‡ **arodas** *n. abst. of arod* nobility

aronoded *adj.* innumerable, countless, endless. Ety/378, see also **arnediad**

***arwen** *n. fem.* noble woman. LotR

ƒ asg *n.* bone
asgar *adj.* violent, rushing, impetuous. Ety/386
ast I *n.* dust. Ety/349
ast II *n.* light or heat of the sun. PE/17:18
astor *n.* faith, loyalty. PE/17:183
ath- I *prep.pref.* on both sides, across. Ety/349
ath- II *adv.pref.* easily. PE/17:148
athan *prep.* **1.** beyond **2.** preposition used in comparative sentences. SD/62
atheg *n. masc. dim. of adar*, **1** play name for the thumb meaning 'little father'
 VT/48:6,17
athelas *n.* 'kingsfoil', a healing herb brought to Middle-earth by the
 Númenóreans, 'healing leaf'. LotR/V:VIII, PE/22:166
athgar *adj.* easy to do. PE/17:148
athgen *adj.* easily seen. PE/17:148
athon *pl. athof* *v. affirmation* yes, I will *pl.* yes, we will. This is the only
 remaining part of the verb atha- PE/22:167
athra- I *pref.* across. MR/329
athra- II *v.* to cross (to and fro). PE/17:14
athrabeth *n.* debate, converse, 'cross-talk'. MR/329
athrad *n.* (river-)crossing, ford, way. Ety/349, Ety/383, UT/437, VT/42:7
***athrada-** *v.* to cross, traverse. Ety/383
***athragar-** *v.* interact. PE/17:14
athragardh *n.* interaction. PE/17:14
aur *n.* a day, consisting of **calan** and **fuin**, **2.** morning. Ety/349, S/439
***auth I** *n.* war, battle. Ety/365, Ety/379, VT/45:23
auth II *n.* a dim shape, spectral or vague apparition. VT/42:9
ƒ authren *n.abst.of auth I* war-like
ava- *v.* to refuse, will not, do not. PE/17:143, WJ/371
avad *n.* refusal, reluctance. PE/17:143, WJ/371
avar *n.* **1.** refuser, **2.** the Avari, Elves who refused the invitation of the Valar.
 This plural name was known to the loremasters, but went out of daily use
 at the time of the Exile, see **gavar** WJ/380, VT/47:12
avo *v. imp. of ava-*, don't! Sometimes used as a prefix. WJ/371
***avorn** *adj.* staying, fast. SD/129-31
avras *n.* precipice. PE/17:23
awarth *n.* abandonment. Ety/397
awartha- *v.* to forsake, abandon. Ety/397

B

ƒ **bá** (**mbá**) *n.* sheep (cf. Q. máma)

bach (**mbach**) *n.* article, thing, ware (*for exchange*) Ety/372

bachor (**mbachor**) *n.* pedlar. Ety/372

bâd *n.* beaten track, pathway. Ety/351

ƒ **badh-** *v.* to judge

badhor *n.* judge. Ety/350, see also **badhron**

badhron *n. masc.* judge. Ety/350

baen *adj.* fair-haired. PE/17:155

ƒ **bahad** (**mbahad**) *n.* market-place (bach+sad)

bain (*N.* **bein**) *adj.* beautiful, fair (due to lack of fault or blemish), wholesome, favourable. Ety/351, Ety/359

ƒ **bainas** *abst.n.of bain* beauty

ƒ **bal-** *v.* to rule, have power

ƒ **Balagerch** *n.* the constellation known as the Sickel (Ursa Major)

balan *n.* Vala, divine power, divinity. Ety/350, S/439, Letters/427

balch (**mbalch**) *n. adj.* cruel. Ety/377

ƒ **balchas** (**mbalchas**) *n.abst.of balch* cruelty

● **balfaug** *adj.* drunk (to be thirsty in a bad way). PE/13:138

balrog *n.* great demon, demon of might. PE/17:48

● **balthanc** *adj.* obstinate. PE/13:138

band (**mband**) (*N.* **bann**) *n.* duress, prison, custody, safe-keeping. Ety/371, S/428, MR/350

banga- (**mbanga**) *v.* to trade. Ety/372

Bannos *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Mandos ‘dread prisoner’. Ety/371

Banwen *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Vána. Ety/371

bar (**mbar**) *n.* **1.** dwelling, home **2.** *by ext.*, inhabited land. S/428, WR/379-80, SD/129-31

bara *adj.* **1.** fiery **2.** eager. Ety/351

barad (**mbarad**) **I** *adj.* doomed. Ety/372

barad **II** *n.* tower, fortress. Ety/351, S/428, LotR/B

baradh *adj.* steep. Ety/351

baran *adj.* brown, swart, dark brown, golden brown, yellow brown. Ety/351, LotR/F, TC/179, RC/343

bardor (**mbardor**) *n.* homeland, native land. PE/17:164

ƒ barn *adj.* safe
***bartha-** (**mbartha**) *v.* to doom. *Ety/372*
barthan *n.* large stone building used as a dwelling. *PE/17:109*
basgorn (**mbasgorn**) *n.* loaf of bread, 'round bread'. *Ety/372, Ety/365*
***bass** (**mbass**, *N.* **bast**) *n.* bread. *PM/404-405, VI/44:21*
†bassoneth (**mbassoneth**) *n. fem.* bread-giver. *PM/404-405*
ƒ basta- (**mbasta-**) *v.* to bake, cook
***batha-** *v.* to trample. *Ety/352*
baudh *n.* judgement. *Ety/350*
baug (**mbaug**) *adj.* tyrannous, cruel, oppressive. *Ety/372*
***baugla-** (**mbaugla**) *v.* to oppress. *Ety/372*
bauglir (**mbauglir**) *n.* tyrant, oppressor. *Ety/372*
baul (**mbaul**) *n.* torment. *Ety/377*
baur (**mbaur**) *n.* need. *Ety/372*
baw *interj.* no, don't! *PE/17:143, WJ/371*
bedhwen *adj.* 'of the spouses', referring only to Aulë and Yavanna together.
Ety/369
belaiþ (**mbelaiþ**) *adj.* mighty. *PE/17:115*
beleg *adj.* big, large, great, mighty. *Ety/352, S/428, PE/17:115*
beleglinn (*N.* **beleglind**) *n.* Great Song. *VI/50:5*
Belegol *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Aulë, 'Great Aulë'. *Ety/352*
bellas *n. abst. of belt*, bodily strength. *Ety/352*
belt *adj.* strong in body. *Ety/352, Tengwestie/20031207*, see also **bellas**
ƒ beltha- *v.* to expand
ben *prep.* according to the, as the. *SD/129-31*
benn *n. masc.* **1.** man, male **2.** *by ext.* husband (but not the normal word, see **herven**). *Ety/352, VI/45:9*
bennas *n.* angle, corner. *Ety/352, Ety/375*
beren *adj.* bold. *Ety/352*
ƒ berenas *n. abst. of beren* courage, bravery
bereth *n. fem. and adj.* **1.** queen, spouse of a king, **2.** sublime, supreme. *Ety/351, RGEO/74*, see also **riþ**
***beria-** *v.* to protect. *Ety/351*
***bertha-** *v.* to dare. *Ety/352*
bess *n. fem.* **1.** (young) woman **2.** *by ext.* wife (but not the normal word, see **hervess**). *Ety/352, SD/129-31*

ƿ best *n.* wedding, marriage
ƿ besta- *v.* to wed, marry (bes+-tâ)
***blab-** *v.* to beat, batter, flap (*wings, etc.*). *Ety/380*
ƿ blabor *n.* bat 'flapper'
bo *prep.* on. *VT/44:21,26*
boda- *v.* to ban, prohibit. *WJ/372*
†boe (mboe, N. bui) *v. impers.* to need. This verb takes no other form. *Ety/372*
***bon (N. bonn)** *adj.* snouted. *Ety/372*
bôn *n.* steadfast, trusty man, faithful vassal. *Ety/353*
Borgil *n.* 'hot red star', possibly Aldebaran. *Letters/426-7*
born *adj.* hot, red. *Letters/426-27*
● bost *n.* back (from shoulder to shoulder). *PE/13:139*
both (mboth) *n.* puddle, small pool. *Ety/372*
● bothil (mbothil) *n.* oven. *PE/11:23*
bragol *adj.* sudden. *S/429*
braig *adj.* wild, fierce. *Ety/373, VT/45:34*
brand I (N. brann) *adj.* **1.** lofty, noble, fine **2.** high (in size). *Ety/351, PE/17:22, TAI/150*
brand II *n.* steeple. *PE:17/22*
brannon *n. masc.* lord. *Ety/351*
brass I *n.* white heat. *Ety/351*
brass II *n.* great cliff. *PE/17:23*
brassen *adj.* white-hot. *Ety/351*
brasta- *v.* loom, tower up. *PE/17:23*
breged *n.* violence, suddenness. *Ety/352*
bregol *adj.* violent, sudden, fierce. *Ety/352, Ety/373*, see also **bregolas**
bregolas *n. abst. of bregol*, fierceness. *Ety/352*
***breitha-** *v.* to break out suddenly. *Ety/352*
***brenia-** *v.* to endure. *Ety/353, VT/45:7*
brennil *n. fem.* lady. *Ety/351*
breth *n.* acorns, nuts (mast – the fruit of beech, oak, chestnut and other woodland trees). *EtyAC/13*
brethil *n.* beech, beech-tree, silver birch. *Ety/352, Ety/376, S/429*
brith *n.* gravel. *Ety/353*
brôg *n.* bear. *Ety/374*, see also **graw, medli**
***brona-** *v.* to last, to survive. *Ety/353*

bronadui *adj.* enduring, lasting. Etymology/353

bronwe *n.* endurance, lasting quality, faith. Etymology/353, SD/62

***brui** *adj.* loud, noisy. LotR/Index

brûn *adj.* old, that has long endured, or been established, or in use. Etymology/353

budhu *n.* large fly. PE/19:101

***buia-** *v.* to serve, to hold allegiance to. Etymology/353

bund (**mbund**, *N.* **bunn**) *n.* **1.** snout, nose **2.** *by ext.* cape (of land). Etymology/372

†**bÿr** (*N.* **bior**, **beor**) *n.* follower, vassal. Etymology/352

C

***cab-** *v.* to leap. S/386, WJ/100

cabed *ger. of cab-*, **1.** leap **2.** *by ext.*, deep gorge. S/386, WJ/100

cabor *n.* frog. EtY/362

cad *prep.* after (when discussing time). PM/136

cadhad *n.* Dwarf. An old Beleriandic adaptation of the Dwarves' own name *khazad*. PE/17:45

cadhadrim *n. class pl. of cadhad*, Dwarf-folk. An old Beleriandic adaptation of the Dwarves' own name *khazad*. PE/17:45

†**cadu** (*N. cadw*) *adj.* shaped, formed. EtY/362-363

cadwor (*N. cadwar*) *adj.* shapely. EtY/363

†**cae I** (*N. coe*) *n.* earth. EtY/363

cae II (**caen-** in a compound) *adj. num. card. ten.* PE/17:95

‡ **caeda-** *v.* to lie down

cael *n.* lying in bed, sickness. EtY/363

caeleb *adj.* bedridden, sick. EtY/363

***caenen/caenui** *adj. num. ord. tenth.* SD/129-131

‡ **caenthil** *n.* decagon 'ten points'

caer *n.* a flat isle in a river, opposite of a **tol**. PE/22:126

caew *n.* lair, resting-place. EtY/363

‡ **caf-** *v.* to bow

căfru *n.* flea, 'leaper'. PE/13:140, PE/17:131

● **cag** *n.* joke. PE/11:24

cai *n.* hedge. UT/282

cail *n.* fence or palisade of spikes and sharp stakes. UT/282

cair (*N. ceir*) *n.* ship. EtY/365, LotR/Λ(iv)

calad *n.* light, radiance, glittering, reflection (from jewels, glass or polished metal, or water). VT/45:13, PM/347, Letters/425, EtY/362, UT/65

calan *n.* day, period of actual daylight. LotR/D, see also **aur**, **arad**

calar *n.* (portable) lamp. LotR/V:I, WR/287, RC/523

calardan *n.* lampwright. LotR/V:I, WR/287, RC/523

calben *n.* **1.** Elf of the Great Journey, 'light person' **2.** *by ext.* all Elves but the Avari. WJ/362, WJ/376-377, WJ/408-409

calen *adj.* green, 'bright-coloured'. EtY/362, S/429, Letters/282, RC/349, VT/42:19

callon *n.* hero. EtY/362

†**calph** (*N. calf*) *n.* water-vessel. *Ety/362*
 † **calpha-** *v.* to draw water (*Q calpa-*)
cam *n.* hand. *Ety/361, Ety/371, S/429*
 †**camlann** (*N. camland*) *n.* palm of hand. *Ety/367*, see also **plad, talf I**
 † **camtha-** *v.* accommodate, make fit (*Q camta-*)
can- *v.* to cry out, shout, call. *PM/361-362*
canad *adj.num.card.* four. *Ety/362, VT/42:24,25, VT/48:6, VT/46:3*
canath *n.* silver coin used in Gondor, a quarter of a mirian. *PM/45* see also **mirian**
 †**cand** (*N. cann*) *adj.* bold. *Ety/362*
 ***cannas** *n.abst.of cant*, shaping. *WJ/192, WJ/206*
cant *n.* outline, shape. *S/432, Ety/362, VT/42:28*, see also **cannas**
 † **canthil** *n.* quadrilateral 'four points'
canthui *adj.num.ord.* fourth. *VT/42:10, VT/42:25,27*
car (*N. cardh*) *n.* house, building. *Ety/362*
 ***car-** *v.* to do. *WJ/371, WJ/415*
carab *n.* hat. *WJ/187*
carach *n.* jaw, row of teeth. *S/429, RC/607*
 ***caraes** *n.* jagged hedge of spikes. *Ety/362*
carag *n.* spike, tooth of rock. *Ety/362*
 † **caragpholg** *n.* boar (fang-pig)
caran *adj.* red. *Ety/362, S/429, LotR/E*
caras *n.* **1.** circular earthwall with dike **2.** city (built above ground). *Ety/362, LotR/II:VII, RC/311*
carch *n.* tooth, fang. *Ety/362, S/429*
 † **carf** *n.* tool, weapon
carfa- *v.* to talk, speak, use tongue. *PE/17:126*
carth *n.* deed, feat. *Ety/362*
carweg *adj.* active, busy. *PE/17:144*
 ● **cas** *n.* skull. *PE/13:140*
 ***cast** *n.* cape, headland. *VT/42:28*
cathrae *n.* tressure, net for containing hair. *VT/42:12*
caul *n.* great burden, affliction. *VT/39:10*
caun I *n.* outcry, clamour. *PM/361-362*, see also **conath**
caun II *n.* valour. *Ety/362*
 ***caun III** *pl. conin* *n.* prince, ruler. *LotR/VI:IV, Letters/308*

ƒ **cautha-** *v.* to startle

caw I *n.* top. Ety/362

caw- II *v.* to choose, taste, select. PE/22:152

ceber *n.* stake, spike, stone ridge. Ety/363, LotR/II:VIII, S/437, RC/327

cef *pl.* **ceif** *n.* soil. Ety/363

cefenas (*N.* **cefnas**) *n.* earthen-ware, pottery. EtyAC/12

● **ceforf** *n.* potato 'soil apple'. PE/11:42

†**celair** (*N.* **celeir**) *adj.* brilliant. Ety/362

celeb *n.* silver. Ety/367, S/429, LotR/E, Letters/426

celebren *adj.* like silver (in hue or worth). Ety/367, S/429, VT/45:25

celeg *adj.* swift, agile, hasty. Ety/366, PM/353, VT/41:10

celeth *n.* stream. EtyAC/15

celevon *adj.* of silver. Ety/367

ƒ **celf** *n.* animal. This is less restrictive than **lavan**, and can apply to any living creature, see also **lavan**

***cell** *adj.* **1.** running **2.** *by ext.* flowing (of water). LotR/Map

celon *n.* river that flows downwards from heights. Ety/363

†**celu** (*N.* **celw**) *n.* spring, source. Ety/363

†**cem** (*N.* **cefn**) *adj.* earthen. Ety/363

***cen-** *v.* to see, perceive. PE/17:148

cedril *n.* looking-glass, mirror 'looking crystal'. PE/17:37, RS/466, TI/184

cennan *n.* potter. Ety/390

cerch *n.* sickle. Ety/365

ceredir *n.masc.* doer, maker. Ety/354

ƒ **cerf** *n.* spinning wheel

cerin *n.* **1.** circular enclosure **2.** *by ext.*, mound (Cerin Amroth). Ety/365, S/429

certh *pl.* **cirth** *n.* rune. LotR/E, WJ/396, see also **certhas**

certhas *n.abst.of certh* runic alphabet, rune-rows. LotR/E

cerveth (*N.* **cadloer**) *n.* July (month). LotR/D

ƒ **cesta-** *v.* to seek (Q cesta-)

ceven *n.* Earth. VT/44:21,27

cidinn *adj.* small. PE/17:157

ƒ **cil-** *v.* to choose

cil I *n.* cleft, pass between hills, gorge. Ety/365

cil II *n.* renewal. VT/48:8

cinnog *adj.* small. PE/17:157

cîr *adj.* renewed. VT/48:7-8

‡ **cira-** *v.* to sail

‡ **círam** *n.* anchor

‡ **círban** (*N.* **círbann**) *n.* haven. Ety/380

círdan (*N.* **cirdan**) *n.* shipbuilder, shipwright. Ety/365, Ety/390, LotR/VI:IX, RC/28

***cirion** *n.masc.* shipman, sailor. LoTR/1039

cirith *n.* cleft, high climbing pass, narrow passage cut through earth or rock, ravine, defile. S/387, UT/426, TC/181, RC/334-335

cîw *adj.* fresh, new. VT/48:7-8, see also **eden**, **gwain**, **sain**

claur *n.poet.* splendour, glory. Ety/362, see also **aglar**

côf *n.* bay. VT/42:15

cofen (*N.* **cofn**) *adj.* empty, void. Ety/366

‡ **col-** *v.* to carry, bear (Q. col-)

côl *n.* gold (the metal). Ety/365, see also **malt**, **mallen**

‡ **colch** *n.* box

coll I *adj.* red, scarlet, golden-red. Ety/365

coll II *adj.* hollow. WJ/414

***coll III** *n.* cloak, mantle. S/421, MR/385

● **colost** *n.* cucumber

conath *n. coll. of caun II, 1.* many voices **2.** *by ext.*, lamentation. PM/361-362

condir *n. masc.* mayor. SD/129-31

***conui** *adj.* commanding, ruling. LotR/A(ü)

corch *n.* crow. Ety/362

cordof *n.* pippin, small red apple. SD/129-31

***cor** *n.* ring. RC/625

corn *adj.* round, globed. Ety/365

coron *n. 1.* globe, ball **2.** *by ext.* mound. Ety/365, S/429

‡ **coru** (*N.* **corw**) *adj.* cunning, wily. Ety/366

cost *n.* quarrel, dispute (not a quarrel of bolts). Ety/365

‡ **costha-** *v.* quarrel, dispute

● **cot** *n.* nut, seed. PE/11:26

coth *n. 1.* enmity **2.** enemy. Ety/365

cova- *v.* to meet, to come together, gather, assemble. PE/17:158

covad- *v.* to make meet, to bring together. Transitive form of **cova-** PE/17:158

***craban** *n.* raven, type of large crow. LotR/II:III

cram *n.* cake of compressed flour or meal (often containing honey and milk).
Ety/365, LotR/II:VIII

crann *adj.* ruddy (of face). Ety/362

● **crinth** *adj.* pink. PE/11:27

criss *n.* cleft, cut, slash. Ety/365, VT/45:23

crissaegrim *n.* ‘cleft mountain peaks’, a mountain range south of Gondolin
LR/301

crist *n.* *Mil.* cleaver, sword. Ety/365

***critha-** *v.* to reap. Ety/365

crom *n.* left. Ety/366

crum *n.* left hand. Ety/366

crumguru *adj.* guilty, sinister, wily (from the old meaning of ‘sinister’ referring
to being left-handed). Ety/AC

crumui *adj.* left-handed. Ety/366

cû *n.* **1.** arch, crescent **2.** *Mil. by ext.* bow. Ety/365, S/429

cuen *n.* small gull, petrel, sea-bird. PE/22:32

cugu *n.* dove. Ety/365

***cuia-** *v.* to live. LotR/VI:IV, Letters/308

cuil *n.* life. Ety/366

cuin *adj.* alive. Ety/366

***cuina-** *v.* to be alive. Ety/366

cûl *n.* load. RC/536

ƒ **culf** *n.* orange (fruit)

ƒ **culform** *n.* orange tree

ƒ **cull** *adj.* orange (colour)

cum (*N.* **cumb**) *n.* mound, heap. Ety/365

cûn *adj.* bowed, bow-shaped, bent. Ety/365

ƒ **cûna-** *v.* to bend, be bowed

†**cund** (*N.* **cunn**) *n.* *arch.* prince. Ety/366, VT/45:24, see also **caun III**

● **cur** *n.* cheese. PE/13:111

● **curtha-** *v.* to turn milk. PE/11:28

†**cûron** (*N.* **cûran**) *n.* the crescent Moon. Ety/365

curu *n.* craft, skill. Applied to exceptional powers of mind or will, a skill not
understood by the speaker. Does not apply to ‘miracles’ unless used by a
Man. Ety/366, PE/22

curunír *n.masc.* man of craft, skill; wizard, Saruman. *Ety/366, LotR/III:VIII, LotR/B, VI/45:24*

***cyll** *n.* bearer. *MR/385*

cýron *n.* new moon. *VI/48:7*

‡ **cytha-** *v.* to renew, refresh

D

dad *adv.* down, downwards. *Ety/354*

dadben (*N.* **dadbenn**) *adv.* **1.** downhill, inclined **2.** *by ext.* easy to achieve
Ety/354, Ety/380, VT/46:8

‡ **dadhren-** *v.* to forget

dadwen- (**ndadwen-**) *v.* to return, go back. *PE/17:166*

dae (**ndae**) *n.* shadow. *Ety/354, S/430*

daebeth *n.* blasphemy. *PE/17:151*

daedelu *n.* canopy. *Ety/391*

daen (**ndaen**) *n.* corpse. *Ety/375*

daer I *adj.* great. *UT/450, VT/42:11, WJ/187, WJ/335*

‡ **daer II** (**ndaer**) (*N.* **doer**) *n.* bridegroom. *Ety/375, VT/45:9*

‡ **daetha-** *v.* to praise

‡ **daf-** *v.* to allow, permit

dâf *n.* permission. *Ety/353*

***dag-** (**ndag**) *v.* to slay. *Ety/375, VT/45:37*

dagnir (**ndagnir**) *n.* **1.** slayer **2.** *by ext.*, bane. *S/430*

dagor (**ndagor**) *n.* battle. *Ety/375, S/430*, see also **dagorath**

dagorath *n. coll. of dagor*, all the battles. *UT/395-396*

***dagra-** (**ndagra**) *v.* to battle. *Ety/375*

dam (**ndam**) *n.* hammer. *Ety/375*

damma- (**ndamma**) *v.* to hammer. *Ety/375, VT/45:37*

dan (**ndan**) *prep.* **1.** yet, against **2.** back. *LotR/II:IV*

‡ **dananna-** (**ndananna-**) *v.* to give back, return

dangar- *v.* to undo. *PE/17:166*

dangweth (**ndangweth**) *n.* answer, reply giving new information ‘back report’. *PM/395*

‡ **danhir-** *v.* to lose

‡ **danna-** (*N.* **dant-**) *v.* to fall. *Ety/354*

dannen *n.* ebb, low tide. *VT/48:26*

dant *n.* fall. *MR/373*

danwaith (**ndanwaith**) *n.pl.* the Nandor (a group of Elves, once part of the Teleri, who turned back during the Great March). *WJ/385*

danwedh (**ndanwedh**) *n.* ransom. *S/384*

***dar-** *v.* to stay, wait, stop, remain. *Ety/353*

dartha- *v.* to wait, stay, last, endure, remain. *Ety/353, VT/45:8*

dath *n.* hole, pit, steep fall, abyss. Ety/354, VT/45:8

daug (**ndaug**) *n.* warrior, soldier (chiefly used of Orcs). Ety/375

daur *n.* 1. pause, stop 2. *by ext.*, league (about 3 miles). UT/279, UT/285

daw *n.* night-time, gloom. Ety/354

def- *v.* to try. PE/17:167

deil *adj.* delicate, beautiful and slender. PE/17:139,151

del *n.* fear, disgust, loathing, horror. Ety/355

deleb *adj.* horrible, abominable, loathsome. Ety/355

delia- *v.* to conceal. Ety/355

delos (*N.* **deloth**) *n.* abhorrence, detestation, loathing. Ety/355

†**delu** (*N.* **delw**) *adj.* hateful, deadly, fell. Ety/355

dem *adj.* sad, gloomy. Ety/354

dew- *v.* to fail, miss. PE/17:151

dha *adv.* there is (existential ‘there’). PE/22:165

dī (**ndī**) *n. poet. fem.* bride, lady, *arch.* woman. Ety/352, Ety/354

dī, **dī-** *prep and pref.* beneath, under. LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72, Letters/278, VT/45:37

dīhena- *v.* to forgive. VT/44:29, see also **gohena-**

dīl *n.* stopper, stopping, stuffing. Ety/354

dīla- (**ndīla-**) *v.* to be devoted to, love. PE/22:134

***dīlia-** *v.* to stop up. Ety/354, VT/45:9

dīn I *n.* silence. PE/17:95, S/430, LB/354

dīn II *n.* opening, gap, pass in mountains. Ety/354

dīnen *adj.* silent. PE/17:98, S/430, WJ/194

dīneth (**ndīneth**) *n.* young bride. Ety/377-378, see also **dīs**

dīr (**ndīr**) *n. masc. arch.* man, referring to an adult male (elf, mortal, or of any other speaking race). Ety/352,354

dirbedui *adj.* difficult to pronounce. PE/17:154

dīrnaith (**nīrnaith**) *n. Mil.* a military wedge-formation launched over a short distance against an enemy massing but not yet arrayed, or against a defensive formation on open ground, ‘man spearhead’. UT/282

dīs (**ndīs**) *n. fem.* bride. Ety/352, Ety/375, see also **dīneth**

dofen (*N.* **dofn**) *adj.* gloomy. Ety/355

dōl *n.* 1. head 2. *by ext.* hill or mountain. Ety/376, S/430, RC/268

doll (**ndoll**) (*N.* **dolt**) *adj.* dark, dusky, obscure. Ety/355, Ety/376, Tengwestie/20031207

dolt *n.* round knob, boss. Ety/376

doltha- *v.* to conceal. EtY/355
dom *adj.* blind. PE/22:153
dond *n.* fist, hand. VT/47:23
donn *adj.* swart, swarthy. EtY/355
dôr (**ndôr**) *n.* land, dwelling-place, region where certain people live. EtY/376, S/430, WJ/413, Letters/417, VT/45:38, RC/384
dor-rodyn (*N.* **balannor**) *n.* Valinor, 'Land of the Ainur'. MR/200
dorn *adj.* stiff, tough. WJ/413
dornhabar *n.* Khazad-Dûm, 'Dwarrowdelf'. PE/17:35
dornhoth *n.class pl. of dorn* the Dwarves, 'the Thrawn Folk'. WJ/388
doron *pl. deren* *n.* oak tree. EtY/355, VT/45:11
***dortha-** (**ndortha**) *v.* to dwell, stay. EtY/376
†dosta- *v.* to burn. EtYAC
***drafa-** *v.* to hew. EtY/354, VT/45:8
drafen (*N.* **drafn**) *n.* hewn log. EtY/354
†dram *n.* heavy stroke, a blow (from an axe, etc.). EtY/354
drambor *n.* **1.** clenched fist **2.** *by ext.*, blow (with fist). EtY/354
draug *n.* wolf. EtY/354, S/430, see also **garaf**
ƒ drautha- *v.* to tire, become weary
***drega-** *v.* to flee. UT/65
***dring** *n.* hammer. EtY/355, PE/17:84
***dringa-** *v.* to beat (with a hammer, etc.). EtY/355
drû *pl. drúin* *n.* wild man, Wose, Púkel-Man. UT/385
drúadan *pl. drúedain* *n.* wild man, one of the Woses. PE/17:99, UT/385
drúath *n. coll. of drû* the people of the Drû, the Woses. UT/385
drúnos *n.* a family of the Drû-folk. UT/385
drúwaith *n. class pl. of drû*, the wilderness of the Drû-men, the land inhabited by the Woses. UT/385
dû *n.* nightfall, late evening, night, dimness. EtY/354, S/430, VT/45:9
dúath *n. coll. of dû*, **1.** darkness, shadow **2.** nightshade. EtY/354, S/430
dufa- *v.* to lie heavy, be heavy, hang over oppressively (of clouds). EtY/AC
duin *n.* (long and large) river with a strong current. S/430, LotR/F, TC/179, VT/48:24
duinen *n.* flood, high tide. VT/48:26
duirro *n.* river-bank. VT/46:10
dúlinn *n.* nightingale, 'dusk singer'. EtY/354, EtY/369, S/430, see also **merilin**
dûn (**ndûn**) *n.* west. EtY/376, S/428, LotR/E-F

dúnadan (ndúnadan) *n.* Man of the west, Númenórean. LotR/I:XII, WJ/378, S/390

***dúnedhel (ndúnedhel)** *n.* Elf of the West, Elf of Beleriand (including Noldor and Sindar). WJ/378

dûr *adj.* dark, somber. Ety/354, S/430, UT/434

ƒ durufuin *n.* log night, Yule

dúven (ndúven) *adj.* sunken. EtyAC

dýgar *n.* **1.** mistaken act, **2.** *adj.* doing a wrong thing. PE/17:151

dÿl *n.* mistake. PE/17:151

dÿr *adj.* mistaken, off point, not right. PE/17:151

E

e *reflexive.pron. 3rd* he/she/it. SD/129-31

***eb** *prep.* before (when discussing time). PE/22:167

ech *n.* spine. Ety/355, VT/45:12

echad *n.* camp. UT/431

***echad-** *v.* to fashion, make. Ety/363, LotR/II:IV

echil *n.* **1.** follower **2.** *by ext.* human being. WJ/219

echor *n.* outer circle, encircling, outer ring. LotR/V:I, LotR/Index, S/430

echui *n.* awakening. Ety/366, S/429

† **echuia-** *v.* to awaken

echuir *n.* a season, the beginning of spring, ‘stirring’. LotR/D, SD/129-31

ecthel *n.* point (of spear), ‘thorn point’. Ety/388

ed, ed- *prep. and pref.* forth, out. Ety/356

edaid *adj. num.* double. VT/42:26-27

● **edeletha-** *v.* to deliver (from evil)

eden *adj.* new, begun again. Ety/349, see also **cíw**, **gwain**, **sain**

edhel *n.* Elf. Ety/356, S/430, WJ/363-364

edhelharn *n.* elf-stone. SD/128-129

edhellen *adj.* elvish, of the Elves. LotR/II:IV, RS/463

edhelvain *adj.* Elven-fair. PE/17:57

† **edinor** (*N.* **edinar**) *n.* anniversary day. Ety/400

† **edledhia-** (*N.* **egledhia-**) *v.* to go into exile. Ety/368, VT/45:27

† **edledhron** (*N.* **egledhron**) *n.* exile (person who is exiled). Ety/368

† **edlenn** (*N.* **eglenn**) *adj.* exiled. Ety/368

edlon *n.* outsider, stranger. PE/17:141

***edlothia-** *v.* to blossom, flower. WR/293

edonna- *v.* to give birth. Ety/379

***edra-** *v.* to open. LoTR/307, PE/17:45

† **edrain** (*N.* **edrein**) *n.* outside the border. Ety/383

edraith *n.* saving. LotR/II:IV, TI/175

edregol *adv.* in especial, especially. SD/129-31

edwen *adj. num. ord.* second. SD/129-31

êg *n.* thorn. Ety/355

***egel** (*N.* **egI**) *n.* exile (one who is exiled). Ety/368

egladhrim *n. class pl. of egI ‘The Forsaken’, Elves of the Falathrim. WJ/189, WJ/365, WJ/379*

eglan *n. and adj.* **1.** forsaken **2.** *as a noun*, an Elf of the Falathrim. WJ/365, WJ/379-380

egloth *n. coll. of egol* ‘(all of) The Forsaken’, Elves of the Falathrim. WJ/189, WJ/344, see also **egladhrim**

***egleria-** *v.* to glorify, to praise. LotR/VI:IV, Letters/308

egnas *n.* **1.** sharp point **2.** *by ext.*, peak. VT/45:12

ego *interj.* be off! be gone! This is a strong insult. WJ/365

***egol** *n.* someone forsaken, an Elf of the Falathrim. WJ/189, WJ/344

egor *conj.* or. SD/129-31

ƒ **eichia-** *v.* to change

***eil** *n.* sky. Ety/360

†**eiliant** *n.* rainbow, ‘sky-bridge’. Ety/360, Ety/400, see also **ninniach**

einior *adj.* elder. PM/358

erien *n.* daisy (flower). SD/129-31

eitha- *v.* **1.** to prick with a sharp point, to stab **2.** *by ext.*, to treat with scorn, insult. WJ/365

eithel *n.* issue of water, spring, well, fountain. Ety/363, S/430, S/433, WJ/85, TC/187

eithro *adv.* also. VT/50:12

êl *pl. elin n.arch.poet.* star (little used except in verses). WJ/363, MR/373, RGEO/73, Letters/281, see also **elenath**

elanor *n.* a flower (‘star sun’), a kind of enlarged pimpernel bearing golden and silver flowers. LotR/VI:IX, UT/432, Letters/402

elenath *n.coll.of êl*, starry host, all the host of the stars of heaven. LotR/II:I, RGEO/73-75, WJ/363

Elbereth *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Varda, ‘star queen’. LoTR/378

†**elia- I** *v.* to rain. Ety/396

elia- II *v.* to bless (a work), cause to prosper, help one. PE/17:146

ƒ **ellen** *adj.* different, strange

elleth *n.fem.* elf-maid. WJ/148, WJ/256, WJ/363-364

ellon *n.masc.* elf. WJ/363-364

elloth *n.sing.of loth*, (single) flower. VT/42:18

elo *interj.* an exclamation of wonder, admiration, delight. WJ/362

†**elu** (*N. elw*) *adj.* (pale) blue. Ety/360

***elvellon** *n.* elf-friend. WJ/412

emel (*N. emil*) *n.fem.* mother. S/155, VT/48:17, see also **naneth**

emig *n.fem.dim. of emel*, play name for the index finger meaning ‘little mother’. VT/48:6,17

emlin (*N.* **emmelin**, **emelin**) *n.* yellow bird, 'yellow hammer'. *Ety*/386

‡ **em** (*N.* **emm**) *n.* picture, image

‡ **elvennui** *adj.* wondrous, marvellous

en *art.* of the (genitival article). *LotR*/VI:IV, *Letters*/308

enchui (*arch.* **encui**) *adj. num. ord.* sixth. *VT*/42:10,25,28

ened (*N.* **enedh**) *n.* core, centre, middle. *Ety*/356, *Ety*/376, *UT*/450, *Letters*/224, *VT*/41:12,16

‡ **enedhinor** *n.* middle day of the year (in Gondorian reckoning, the 183rd day of the year) (*Q.* loëndë)

‡ **enedhor** *n.* noon

eneg *adj. num. card.* six. *Ety*/356, *VT*/42:25,31, *VT*/48:6,8

eneth *n.* name. *VT*/44:21,24

‡ **enethil** *n.* hexagon 'six points'

‡ **eng** *prep.* except, save

- **enn** *n.* mead

‡ **enna-** *v.* to exist in the universe as a creation of Eru

ennas *adv.* there, in that place. *SD*/129-31

enner *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Tulkas, 'bridegroom'. *Ety*/395

enni *pron.* 1st to me, for me. *VT*/41:11, see also **anim**

ennin *n.* Valian year, 'long year'. *Ety*/400

ennor (*N.* **emerin**) *n.* central land, middle-earth. *LotR*/E, see also **ennorath**

ennorath *n.coll. of ennor*, central lands, middle-earth. *LotR*/E, *LotR*/II:I, *RGEO*/72-75

eno *adv.* still. *VT*/50:17,19

ephel *n.* outer fence, encircling fence. *S*/436, *LotR*/E

ephola- *v.* to preserve, hold in memory, remember. *VT*/50:16

er *adj.* single. *VT*/48:6

er- *pref.* alone, one. *VT*/42:19

erch *n.* prickle. *Ety*/356

***ercha-** *v.* to prick. *Ety*/356

erchamion (*N.* **erchammui**) *adj.* one-handed. *Ety*/361, *WJ*/51,231

‡**erchammon** *n.masc.* one-handed man. *VT*/47:7

ereb *adj.* isolated, lonely. *Ety*/356, *S*/431, *UT*/422, *VT*/42:10

eredh *n.* seed, germ. *Ety*/356

‡ **eredhui** *n.* pea-pod, seed pod ('seed envelope', *Q.* orivaine)

ereg *n.* holly, thorn. *Ety*/356, *S*/431

eregdos *n.* holly, holly-tree. Ety/356, Ety/379, Ety/395
erregion *der.pl.* of **ereg** the land of holly. Ety/356, LotR, UT
***eria-** *v.* to rise. Ety/379, VT/46:7
erin *prep.* on the. SD/129-31
ernil *n.* prince. LotR/VI:IV, Letters/308, UT/428, RGEO/75
ero *adv.* alone. VT/50:18
***ertha-** *v.* to unite. S/409, see also **adertha**
eru *n.* waste, desert. Ety/356
erui *adj.* **1.** single, alone **2.** *by ext.*, first (incorrect use by the Gondorians).
 TI/312, WR/436, VT/42:10. The proper word for first in Sindarin was
minui
ƒ Eruvan *n.* Heaven (Q. Eruman, ‘God + unmarred, blessed’)
eryn *n.* wood. UT/436, LotR/B
esbin *n.* thin thread, tress. PE/17:17,119
esgal *n.* veil, screen, cover that hides. S/431
esgar *n.* shore. VT/46:14
***esta-** *v.* to name. SD/129-31
estel *n.* hope, trust, a temper of mind, steady fixed in purpose, and difficult to
 dissuade and unlikely to fall into despair or abandon its purpose. WJ/318-
 319, LotR/A(v), MR/320
ƒ estelia- *v.* to trust
estent *adj.* very short. UT/146, WJ/311, WJ/315, see also **then, thent**
estolad *n.* encampment. UT/77, S/396
ƒ ethad- *v.* to divide, share
ƒ ethel *n.* foreign, outer lands
 ● **ethil** *n.* ivy. PE/11:33
ethir I *n.* mouth of a river, estuary, ‘outflow’. LotR/II:X, Ety/356, RC/350
ethir II *n.* spy ‘out watcher’. S/379, UT/418
ƒ ethiria- *v.* to flow out
ƒ ethog- *v.* to lead out
ƒ ethol- *v.* to come forth
ethuil *n.* season of spring. LotR/D, SD/129-31

F

†**fadhu** (*N. fadhw*) *n.* parchment. PE/13:146

‡ **fadra-** *v.* to sate

fae *n.* a spirit dwelling within a body, the soul. MR/165

†**faeg** (*N. foeg*) *adj.* mean, poor, bad. Ety/387

fael I *adj.* fair minded, just, generous, ‘having a good fëa’. PM/352

***fael II** *n.* gleaming brilliance (of the sun). LB/376, S/209-210

‡ **faelas** *n.abst.of fael I* justice, mercy, generosity

†**faen** (*N. foen*) *adj.* radiant, white. Ety/381

faer *n.* spirit (disembodied). MR/349

fain (*N. fein*) *n. and adj.* **1.** white **2.** *as a noun*, cloud. Ety/387, WR/288, RC/268, VT/46:15, see also **faun**, **fân**

†**fair** (*N. feir*) *n.* mortal. Ety/381, WJ/387

falas (*N. faur*) *n.* **1.** beach, wave-beaten shore, line of surf **2.** *as a proper noun*, the western coast of Beleriand. Ety/381, S/431, RC/18

falathren *n.and adj.* **1.** of the shore **2.** *as a noun*, Shore-language (one of the names for Westron, or Common Speech). Ety/381, PM/32, PM/55

falathrim *n.class pl. of falas*, people of the Falas. WJ/378

***falch** *n.* deep cleft, ravine. UT/468

falf *n.* foam, breaker. Ety/381

faloth *n.* large foamy wave. PE/17:18

***faltha-** *v.* to foam. Ety/381

fân *n.* **1.** veil **2.** *by ext.*, cloud (applied to clouds floating as veils over the blue sky or the sun or moon, or resting on hills). PE/17:26, RGEO/74, see also **fain**, **faun**

fang *n.* beard. Ety/387

fanna- *v.* to veil, cloak, mantle. PE/17:174

‡ **fannil** *n.Mil.* staff

Fannor *n.* name given to the Fëanturi, Mandos and Lórien together. Ety/387

fanui *adj.* cloudy. RC/268, RGEO/74

Fanuilos *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Varda. PE/17:26, RGEO/63

fanwos *n.* mind-picture, vision (from a dream). PE/17:174

far *adj. or adv.* sufficient, enough, quite. Ety/381

***fara-** *v.* to hunt. Ety/387

faradrim *n. class pl. of feredir*, hunters. Ety/387

faras *n.abst.of fara-*, hunting. Ety/387

ƒ farf *n.* carpet
farn *adj.* enough. Etymology/381
***faron** *n.masc.* hunter. Etymology/387
faroth *n.* hunter, group of hunters. S/431, Etymology/387
fast *n.* shaggy hair. Etymology/381
ƒ fasta- *v.* to please
• fath *n.* tassel. PE/11:34
faug *adj.* thirsty. Etymology/381
faun *n.* cloud. Etymology/387, VT/46:15, see also **fain**, **fân**
***faw-** *v.* emit foul breath. PE/17:181
†feir *n.* right (hand). Etymology/382, VT/46:10
feira- *v.* to suffice. VT/46:9
ƒ fel- *v.* to feel emotion
fela *pl.* **fili** *n.* mine, boring, underground dwelling, cave. PE/17:118, Etymology/381
ƒ felf *n.* emotion, impulse
fen (*N.* **fenn**) *n.* door, threshold. Etymology/381, LotR/V:IV, WR/341, RC/550, see also **fennas**
fennas *n.abst.* of **fen**, doorway, gateway. LotR/II:IV, RS/463, RGEO/75
fêr *pl.* **ferin** *n.* beech-tree. Etymology/352, Etymology/381
fergar *adj.* soon done. PE/17:181
fergenol *adj.* quick to see or perceive, sharp-sighted with the mind. PE/17:181
feria- *v.* to make ready. PE/17:181
feredir *n.* hunter. Etymology/387
fern *n. and adj.* **1.** dead (of mortals) **2.** as a noun, dead person. Etymology/381
ferui *adj.* ready to hand, quickly available. PE/17:181
fileg, filigod *n.* small bird. Etymology/381
***fim** *adj.* slim, slender. LotR/Index
fin (*N.* **find**) *n.* a single hair, filament. PM/361-362
fang *n.* lock of hair. RC/386
finnel (*N.* **findel**) *n.* (braided) hair. Etymology/387
ƒ fion *n.* hawk
***fir-** *v.* to die (for mortals). LotR/1107
fireb *adj.* mortal. WJ/387
firen *n.* human. Etymology/381
firiath *n. coll.* of **fair I**, mortals, human beings. WJ/219, WJ/387
firieli *n. fem.* mortal maid. Etymology/382, PM/195, PM/232

firieth *n. fem.* mortal woman. WJ/387

firion *n. masc.* mortal man. WJ/387

firith *n.* late autumn, season of fading. LotR/D

***flâd** *n.* skin. LotR/E, TC/169, TC/173

ƒ **flâdvídh** *n.* sweat ‘skin dew’

foen *n.* long sight (also a name given to a mountain in Beleriand). WJ/187

forgam *adj.* right-handed. Ety/382

forn *n.* right, north. Ety/382, UT/426, S/431

Forochel *n.* ‘North Ice’, an icy tundra region in the Northern Wastes where the Lossoth lived. LotR/1086

forod *n.* north. Ety/382, S/431, LotR/E, see also **forven**

forodren *adj.* northern. Ety/382

forodrim *n. class pl. of forod* Northmen. Ety/392

forodwaith (*N. forodweith*) *n. class pl. of forod*, **1.** Northmen **2.** *by ext.* the lands of the North. Ety/382, Ety/398

forven *n.* north. Ety/382, see also **forod**

forvo *n.* **1.** right hand **2.** *by ext.*, right side. VT/47:6

fû *n.* path. RC/526

***fuia-** *v.* to feel disgust at, abhor. Ety/381

ƒ **fuioi** *adj.* disgusting

fuin *n.* night, dead of night, gloom, darkness. Ety/354, Ety/382, S/431

● **fur-** *v.* to lie, to conceal the truth. PE/11:36

G

- **gach** *n.* milk cow. PE/11:36
- gad-** *v.* to catch. EtY/358
- ‡ **gadas** *n.abst.of gad-* trap
- gador** *n.* prison, dungeon. EtY/358
- ‡ **gadoras** *adj.* imprison, cage
- ‡ **gadorphen** *n.* prisoner
- gae** *n.* dread. EtY/358
- gael** *adj.* pale, glimmering. EtY/358
- gaer I** *adj.* dreadful, awful, fearful. EtY/358
- † **gaer II** (*N.* **goer**) *adj.* red, copper-coloured, ruddy. EtY/358
- † **gaeruul** *n.* seaweed. PM/363, EtY/396, see also **uil**
- gail** *n.* bright light. EtY/362
- **gais** *n.* steel. PE/11:37
- **gaithren** *adj.* of steel, steely
- **gaiw** *n.* pregnant. PE/11:37
- gal-** *v.* to shine clear. PE/17:169
- ***gala-** *v.* to grow. EtY/357
- galad** *n.* light, radiance, glittering, reflection (from jewels, glass or polished metal, or water). VT/45:13
- galadh** *n.* large tree (such as oak and beech), thicker, denser and with more branches than a tree described as being an **orn**. EtY/357, S/427, LotR/E, LB/354, RGEO/73, Letters/426, see also **orn**
- ***galadhad** *n. dual pl. of galadh*, the Two Trees of Valinor. LotR/D
- ***galadhremmen** *adj.* tree-woven, tree-tangled. LotR/E, LotR/II:I, RGEO/72
- galadhrim** *n.class pl. of galadh* Elves of Lothlórien, ‘People of the trees’. Letters/426, LotR/341, PE/17:50
- galas** *n.abst.of gala-*, growth, plant. EtY/357
- galathil** *n.* one of the Two Trees of Valinor, known in Quenya as Telperion. UT/233, WJ/350
- galenas** *n.* pipe-weed (leaf) or ‘westmansweed’, a variety of nicotiana (tobacco). LotR/V:VIII
- † **galu** (*N.* **galw**) *n.* blessings, blessedness, good fortune. EtY/357
- galvorn** *n.* a black metal devised by the dark elf Eol. WJ/322-323, S/398
- gammas** *n.abst.of gamp*, s-sign (special sign used to mark a final -s in Tengwar). VT/45:14
- gamp** *n.* hook, claw, crook. EtY/357, VT/47:20

***ganna-** (**nganna**) *v.* to play a harp. *Ety/377*, see also **gannada-**

***gannada-** (**ngannada**) *v.* to play a harp. *Ety/377*, see also **ganna-**

gannel (**ngannel**) (*N.* **gandel**) *n.* harp. *Ety/377*

***gar-** *v.* to hold, have. *Ety/360*

garaf (**ngaraf**) *n.* wolf. *Ety/377*, see also **draug**

gardh *n.* 1. bounded or defined region. *WJ/402*

garn *n.* ‘own’, property. *Ety/360*

garth *n.* fort, fortress. *Ety/360*

‡ **gartha-** *v.* to defend

gas *n.* hole, gap. *Ety/357*

gasdil *n.* ‘stopgap’, name of a diacritic sign used to indicate that ‘g’ had been lenited to zero. *Ety/354, Ety/357*

gath *n.* cavern. *Ety/358*

gathrod *n.* cave. *Ety/358*, see also **fela**, **groth**

gaud *n.* device, contrivance, machine. *Ety/358*

gaul (**ngaul**) *n.* wolf-howl. *Ety/377*

gaur (**ngaur**) *n.* werewolf ‘false, disguised, deformed’. *Ety/377*, see also **gaurhoth**

gaurhoth (**ngaurhoth**) *n.* *class pl. of gaur*, group of werewolves. *LotR/II:IV*

gaurwaith (**ngaurwaith**) *n.* *class pl. of gaur*, wolf-men. *UT/85, UT/90*

gavar *n.* an Avar, one of the Avari. *PE/17:139*

gaw *n.* void. *Ety/358*

gaw- (**ngaw**) *v.* to howl. *Ety/377*

‡ **gawa-** *v.* to disguise, falsify. *PE/17:39*

geil (**ngeil**) *pl. gîl n.* star, bright spark. *Ety/358, PE/17:30, VT/45:15*, see also **giliath**

‡ **gelia-** (**ngelia-**) *v.* to learn

gelir *n.* merry, happy, gay person. *SD/129-31*

gell *n.* joy, triumph. *Ety/359*

‡ **gella-** *v.* to rejoice

gellam *n.* jubilation. *Ety/359*

gellui *adj.* triumphant. *Ety/359*

‡ **gellweg** *adj.* joyful

gem (*N.* **gemb**) *adj.* sickly. *Ety/358*

***genedia-** *v.* to reckon, count up. *SD/129-31*

genediad *ger. of genedia-*, 1. reckoning 2. *by ext.*, calendar. *SD/129-31*

gern *adj.* worn, old, decrepit (used of things only). *Ety/360*

gildin *n.* silver spark. *Ety/393*

gilgalad (ngilgalad) *n.* starlight. *Ety/358*

giliath (ngiliath) *n. coll. of geil*, all the host of stars. *Ety/358, RC/232*

Gilthoniel *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Varda, ‘star kindler’.
Letters/278, RGEO/64

‡ **gilvír (ngilvír)** (*N. élvír*) *n.* Mercury (the planet) ‘star jewel’

***gir-** *v.* to shudder. *Ety/358*

● **gír** *n.* yesterday. *PE/11:38*

girth *n.* shuddering, horror. *Ety/358, S/431*

girthron *n.* December (month). *LotR/D*

glad *n.* wood. *UT/452*

gladh- *v.* to laugh. *PM/359*

glæ *n.* grass. *TT/17:33*

glæc *n.* long lay, narrative poem. *Ety/359, VT/45:15*

glæw *n.* salve. *Ety/369*

glam (*N. glamm*) *n.* **1.** barbarous speech, shouting, confused noise **2.** din, uproar, the confused yelling and bellowing of beasts **3.** *by ext. as a coll. noun*, any body of Orcs. *Ety/358, Ety/377, WJ/390, WJ/416*

glamhoth *n. class pl. of glam*, barbaric host of Orcs, ‘the dinhorde, the host of tumult’. *Ety/358, Ety/364, Ety/377, UT/39, UT/54, WJ/390*

glamog *n. sing. of glam* an Orc, ‘a yelling one’. *WJ/390*

glamor (*N. glambr*) *n.* echo. *Ety/358*

glamren *adj.* echoing. *Ety/358*

***glân I** *adj.* bright shining white. *UT/390*

glân II *n.* hem, border (of textile and other hand-made things). *VT/42:8*

‡ **glanas** *n. abst. of glân I* purity, *by ext.* innocence

gland (*N. glann*) *n.* boundary. *UT/264, UT/318, UT/441, VT/42:8*

glandagol *n.* boundary mark. *VT/42:8,28*

glass *n.* joy. *Ety/357*

● **glast** *n.* marble. *PE/11:39*

glaur *n.* golden light (of the golden tree Laurelin). *Ety/358, Ety/368*

***glavra-** *v.* to babble. *Ety/358*

glavrol *part. of glavra-*, babbling. *Ety/358*

glaw *n.* sunshine, radiance. *Ety/362*

glawar *n.* gold light, sunlight, radiance (of the golden tree Laurelin). *Ety/368, VT/45:15*

gleina- *v.* to bound, enclose, limit. VT/42:8, VT/42:28

glí *n.* honey. Ety/369

glim *n.* voice. PE/17:97

glín (N. **glínn**) *n.* gleam, glint (usually of fine slender but bright shafts of light, particularly applied to light of eyes). WJ/337, S/431

‡ **gling** *n.* music

glinga- *v.* to hang, dangle. Ety/359, Ety/369, VT/45:15,27

glinnel *n.* Elf, one of the Teleri, ‘singer Elf’. WJ/378, WJ/385

glintha- *v.* to glance at. WJ/337

● **glinui** *n.* honey-bee

glír *n.* song, poem, lay. Ety/359

glir- *v.* to sing, trill, to recite a poem. Ety/359, Ety/369, VT/45:15

***glirvaeron** *n.* songwriter ‘maker of songs’. PE/17:163

‡ **glist** *n.* sugar

gloss *adj.* snow-white, dazzling-white. Ety/359, RGEO/70, VT/42:18

‡ **glosta-** *v.* to snow

glúdh *n.* soap. Ety/369

go- (N. **gwa-**) *pref.* together. Ety/399, WJ/367

gobel *n.* walled house or village, town. Ety/380

gobennas *n.* history. Ety/366

gobennathren *adj.* historical. Ety/366

‡ **gobeth** (N. **gwabeth**) *n.* sentence, ‘word collection’

gódhel *n.* Exiled Noldo, a ‘Deep Elf’ or ‘Gnome’, one of the Wise Folk. WJ/364, WJ/379, see also **gódhellim**

gódhellim *n. class pl. of gódhel* Exiled Noldor, ‘Deep Elves’ or ‘Gnomes’, the Wise Folk. WJ/364

†**godref** (N. **godrebh**) *adv.* through together. TAI/150

goe *n.* terror, great fear. PM/363

goeol *adj.* dreadful, terrifying. PM/363

‡ **gofelf** *n.* sympathy, ‘together emotion’

gohena- *v.* to forgive. VT/44:29, see also **dihena-**

golas *n.* foliage, collection of leaves. Letters/282, PE/17:84,159

golf *n.* branch (of a tree, or plant). Ety/359

goll (**ngoll**) *adj.* wise. Ety/377, see also **golwen**, **idhren**

gollor (**ngollor**) *n.* magician. Ety/377

golodh (ngolodh) *n.* sage, lore-master. In older Sindarin this referred to a Noldo. *Ety/377, S/431, WJ/364*

golodhbaeth *n.* Quenya, the speech of the Noldor. *PE17/126*

golodhrim (ngolodhrim) *n.class pl. of golodh* Noldor, ‘Wise folk’. *Ety/377, WJ/323*

goloth (N. gwaloth) *n.* inflorescence, a head of small flowers. *VI/42:18*

golovir (ngolovir, N. golodhvir) *n.* Silmaril, ‘Noldo-jewel’. *Ety/373*, see also **silevril, mirion**

‡ **goltha- (ngoltha-)** *v.* to teach., see also **istanna-**

golwen (ngolwen) *adj.* wise, learned in deep arts. *Ety/377*, see also **goll, idhren**

gomaeron *n.* sculptor ‘stone maker’. *PE/17:163*

gonathra- *v.* to entangle, enmesh. *Ety/375*

gonathras *n.abst of gonathra-*, entanglement. *Ety/375*

gond (N. gonn) *n.* great stone, rock. *Ety/359, S/431*

gondolindrim (N. gondothrim) *n.class.pl.* people of Gondolin. *LT2/155*

gondram (N. gondrafn) *n.* hewn stone. *Ety/354*

***gondren** *adj.* (made) of stone. *TI/268,287*

†**gonef (N. goneb)** *adj.* similar. *PE/13:164*

gonnhirim *n.class.pl.* Dwarves, ‘masters of stone’. *S/91*

gonod- *v.* to count, count up, reckon, sum up. *Ety/378, Ety/399, VI/46:6*

‡ **gonodvaeras** *n.* mathematics

‡ **gor-** *v.* to warn, counsel

gorbedui *adj.* only to be said with horror or grief, lamentable to tell. *PE/17:154*

gordh *adj.* difficult, laborious. *PE/17:154*

gorf *n.* impetus, vigour. *Ety/359*

gorgor (ngorgor) *n.* extreme horror, terror, haunting fear. *WJ/415, RC/334-335*

gorn I *adj.* impetuous. *Ety/359*

gorn (ngorn) II *adj.* revered. *PE/17:113*

gorog (ngorog) *n.* horror. *WJ/415*

goroth (ngoroth) *n.* horror. *Ety/377*

gorth (ngorth) I *n.* horror. *WJ/415*

***gorth II** *n.* a dead person. *Letters/417, RC/526*

gorthad (ngorthad) *n.* barrow ‘place of the dead’. *LotR/A(iii), PM/194*

gortheb (ngortheb) *adj.* horrible. *WJ/415*

***gorthrim** *n. class pl. of gorth II*, the dead. *RC/526*

gost *n.* dread. Ety/359

gosta- *v.* to fear exceedingly. Ety/359

gowest *n.* contract, compact, treaty. Ety/397,399

grau *adj.* dark in colour, swart. Ety/AC

graw *n.* bear (possibly dark in colour). VT/47:12, see also **brog**, **medli**

groga- *v.* to feel terror. WJ/415

grond *n.Mil. and adj.* 1. weighty, ponderous, 2. *as a noun.* club. Ety/384, PE:17/99

groth (ngroth) *n.* 1. cave, tunnel, large excavation 2. delving, underground dwelling. WJ/415, S/431, VT/46:12

gruin *adj.* ruddy. Ety/384

gruitha- *v.* to terrify. WJ/415

***gûd (ngûd)** *n.* foe. WJ/256

gûl (gûl) *n.* 1. magic lore, long study (being used mostly of secret knowledge, especially such as possessed by artificers who made wonderful things) 2. *by ext.*, perverted or evil knowledge, sorcery, necromancy. Ety/377, S/432, MR/350, WJ/383

guldur (nguldur) *n.* black arts, dark sorcery. PE/17:125

gûr I *n.* heart (in the moral sense), counsel. VT/41:11,15, see also **hûn**

gûr (ngûr) II *n.* death. Ety/377, see also **gurth**

guren *n.* my heart. VT/41:11

Gurfannor *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Mandos. Ety/377

gurgof *n.* traitor. PE/22:155

gurth (ngurth, N. guruth) *n.* death. S/432, UT/39, UT/54 Ety/377, see also **gûr II**

***guruthos (nguruthos)** *n.* the shadow of death, death-horror. Letters/278, LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72

gwa- *v.* to go. PE/17:148

†**gwachaedir (N. gwahaedir)** *n.* seeing-stone, palantír. PM/186

gwador *pl. gwedeir n.masc.* brother (especially used of those not brothers by blood, but sworn brothers or associates). Ety/394

***gwaeda-** *v.* to enfold. VT/46:21

gwaedh *n.* bond, troth, compact, oath. Ety/397

gwael *n.* gull. WJ/418 see also **maen**, **mÿl**

gwân *adj.* fair and pale. PE/17:165, see also **bain**

***gwaen** *adj.* stained. S/378

gwaeren *adj.* windy. VT/42:15

gwaeron *n.* March (month). LotR/D

gwaew *n.* wind (that can be seen moving objects). *Ety/387*

***gwain** *pl.* ***gwîn** *adj.* new. *LotR/D, Ety/399*, see also **cîw**, **eden**, **sain**

gwaith (*N.* **gweith**) *n.* **1.** manhood **2.** *by ext.*, man power, troop of able-bodied men, host, regiment, people **3.** *by ext.*, region, wilderness. *Ety/398, VT/46:21*

gwanath *n.* death (act of dying, not death as a state or abstract). *Ety/397*, see also **gwanu**

gwann *adj.* departed, dead. *Ety/397*

***gwanna-** *v.* to depart, fade, die (for Elves). *Ety/397*, see also **fir-**

gwanod *n.* tale, number. *Ety/378*

†**gwanu** (*N.* **gwanw**) *n.* death (act of dying, not death as a state or abstract). *Ety/397*, see also **gwanath**

gwanûn *n.* a pair of twins. *WJ/367*, see also **gwanunig**

gwanunig *n.sing. of gwanûn*, a twin (one of a pair of twins). *WJ/367*

gwanur *n.* kinsman, kinswoman. *Ety/378, Ety/392, LotR/A(iv), VT/46:6*

gwarth *n.* betrayer. *Ety/397*

gwass *n.* stain. *Ety/397*

gwastar *n.* hummock. *Ety/388, Ety/399*

gwith *n.* **1.** shade, shadow, dim light **2.** stain. *Ety/397, S/432*

***gwatha-** *v.* to soil, stain. *Ety/397*

gwathel *n.fem.* sister, associate. *Ety/392*

gwithra- *v.* to overshadow, dim, veil, obscure. *VT/42:9*

gwithren *adj.* shadowy, dim. *S/432, VT/42:9*

***gwithui** *adj.* shadowy. *PM/330*

gwithuirim *n.class pl. of gwithui* the Dunlendings, people of Dunland ‘shadowy people’. *PM/330*

gwaun *n.* goose. *Ety/397*

gwaur *adj.* soiled, dirty. *Ety/397*

gwê *n.* living creature. *PE/17:189*

gwedh *n.* bond. *Ety/397*

***gwedh-** *v.* to bind. *Ety/397*

● **gwef** *n.* louse. *PE/11:45*

†**gwelu** (*N.* **gwelw**) *n.* air (as substance). *Ety/398*

gwelwen *n.* air, lower air (distinct from the upper air of the stars, or the outer). *Ety/398*

gwend I *n.* bond, friendship. *Ety/397-398*

gwend II (*N.* **gwenn**) *n.f.* maiden, virgin. *Ety/398*

gweneth *n.* virginity. EtY/398

gwenyn *n. pl.* twins. PM/353, PM/365, see also **gwanûn**

***gweria-** *v.* to betray, cheat. EtY/397

gwest *n.* oath. EtY/397

***gwesta-** *v.* to swear. EtY/397

gweth *n.* report. PM/395

gwi *n.* net, web ◇ EtY/398

†**gwib** *n.* penis. PE/13:146

gwilith *n.* air (as a region). EtY/398

gwilwileth *n.* **1.** butterfly **2.** the constellation Cassiopeia. EtY/398

gwing *n.* **1.** spindrift, flying spray **2.** foam (properly a flying spume or spindrift blown off wavetops). EtY/398, PM/392

gwinig *n.dim.* 'little baby', play name of the little finger. VT/48:6,16-17

gwirith *n.* April (month). LotR/D, SD/129-31

● **gwista-** *v.* to be ignorant. PE/11:46

H

- ha** *pl. hain* *Doriathrin.pron.3rd* it. *Ety/385, LotR/II:IV*
- hab-** *v.* to clothe. *Ety/363*
- habad** *n.* shoe. *Ety/386, VT/Errata*
- **hach** *n.* hams, buttocks. *PE/11:47*
- ***had-** *v.* to hurl. *Ety/363*
- hâdh** *n.arch.poet.* cleaver. *Ety/389*
- hadhod** *n.* Dwarf. *WJ/388, WJ/414*
- hadhodrim** *n. class pl. of hadhod* the Dwarves (as a race). *WJ/388*
- hadlath** (*N. hagleath*) *n.Mil.* sling. *Ety/363, Ety/368*
- hador** *n.Mil.* thrower (of spears and darts). *Ety/363, WJ/234*
- hadron** *n.masc.Mil.* thrower (of spears and darts). *Ety/363*
- hae** *adj.* very far away. *PM/186, VT/45:21, PE/17:25*
- haedh** *n.* fenced enclosure. *PE/19:91*
- haer** *adj.* remote. *PE/17:25*
- Haerast** *n.* the Far Shore, the east coast of Aman. *PE/17:27*
- haered** *n.* remote distance, the remote. *LotR/II:I, RGEO/72*
- haeron** *adj.* far, remote, distant. *PM/273*
- haew** *n.* custom, habit. *Ety/364, VT/45:22*
- haf-** *v.* to sit. *VT/45:20*
- †**hair** (*N. heir*) *n. and adj.* left (hand). *Ety/365*
- hâl** *n.* small fish. *VT/45:20*, see also **lim III**
- ***hal-** *v.* to lift. *VT/45:20*
- halethrim** *n.class.pl* the people of Haleth, leader of the Haladin (one of the three Houses of the Edain). *UT/140*
- half** *n.* seashell. *Ety/389*
- hall I** *adj.* exalted, high. *Ety/363*
- hall II** *adj.* veiled, hidden, shadowed, shady. *Ety/386*
- ‡ **hallas** *n.abst.of hall I* height
- haltha-** *v.* to screen. *Ety/386*
- ham** *n.* chair. *VT/45:20*
- hamma-** *v.* to clothe. *Ety/363, VT/45:21*
- hammad** *n.* clothing. *Ety/363*
- hamp** *n.* garment. *Ety/363*
- hanar** *n.masc.* brother. *VT/47:14*
- hand** (*N. hann*) *adj.* intelligent. *Ety/363*

ƒ hanna- *v.* to thank
hannas *n. abst. of hand*, understanding, intelligence. EtY/363
ƒ hannweg *adj.* thankful
harad *n.* south. EtY/365, S/432, LotR/E
haradren *adj.* southern. EtY/365
haradrim *n. class pl. of harad*, southerners, ‘Southrons’. Letters/178, LotR/245
 ● **haran** *n.num.card.* one hundred (to the Gondorians)
hargam *adj.* left-handed. EtY/365
harn I *adj.* southern. EtY/365
harn II *adj.* wounded. EtY/386
harn III *n.Mil.* helmet. VT/45:21
 ***harna-** *v.* to wound. EtY/386
 ***hartha-** *v.* to hope. SD/62
 †**haru** (*N. harw*) *n.* wound. EtY/386
harven *n.* south-region. EtY/AC
harvo *n.* **1.** left hand **2.** *by ext.*, left side. VT/47:6
hast *n.* axe-stroke. EtY/389
 ***hasta-** *v.* to hack through. EtY/389
hathol (*N. hathel*) *n.* **1.Mil.** broadsword-blade, axe-blade **2.Mil.by ext.** axe.
 EtY/389, WJ/234, UT/444, LR/433
haudh *n.* burial mound, grave, tomb. EtY/363-364, S/432, LotR/A(iv), see also
torn
haust *n.* bed. EtY/364
he *pl. hîn Doriathrin.pron. 3rd.fem.* she. EtY/385
 ***heb-** *v.* to retain, keep, do not give away or release, keep hold of. VT/41:6
ƒ hedia- *v.* to sneeze (Q. hotyo)
ƒ hel- *v.* to freeze
helch *n.* bitter cold. EtY/364
heledh *n.* glass. S/433
heledir *n.* kingfisher (bird), ‘fish-watcher’. EtY/363, EtY/386, EtY/394
heleg *n.* ice. EtY/364
ƒ helegren *adj.* icy
heleth *n.* fur, fur-coat. EtY/386
helf *n.* fur. EtY/386
 ● **helin** *n.* pansy
 ● **helinil** *n.* violet

hell *adj.* naked. Ety/386, see also **lanc I**

‡ **Helluin** *n.* Sirius, a blue star

heltha- *v.* to strip. Ety/386, VT/46:14

hên I *pl.* **hîn** *n.* child. WJ/403

hen II *pl.* †**hin** *n.* eye. Ety/364, LotR/II:IX, WR/128, see also **hent**

***heneb** *adj.* of eye, eyed, having eyes, ‘sharp-eyed’. WJ/337

***henia-** *v.* to understand. Ety/363

‡ **henna-** *v.* to read (silently, to oneself), see also **tengwa-**

henneth *n.* window. S/428

hent *n.dual pl. of hen II*, the two eyes (referring to one person's eyes).
VT/45:22

‡ **her-** *v.* to pray

***herdir** *n. masc.* master. SD/129-31

***heria-** *v.* to begin suddenly and vigorously. Ety/364, VT/45:22

heron *n. masc.* master. VT/45:22

herth *n.Mil.* household, troop under a ‘hîr’ (master, lord). Ety/364

herven (N. **hervenn**) *n. masc.* husband. Ety/352, Ety/364

herves (N. **hervess**) *n. fem.* wife. Ety/352, Ety/364

***heryn** *n. fem.* lady. S/436

‡ **hest** *n.* captain

†**hethu** (N. **hethw**) *adj.* foggy, obscure, vague. Ety/364

***hîl** *n.* heir. PM/369

him I *adj.* **1.** steadfast, abiding **2.** *as an adverb*, continually. Ety/364

him II *adj.* cool. S/432

‡ **himannol** *adj.* continually harping, to speak about something repeatedly (Q vorongandelë)

‡ **himia-** *v.* to stick to, adhere to (Q. himya)

‡ **hir-** *v.* to find

hîr *n. masc.* master, lord. Ety/364, S/432, SD/129-31, Letters/382, LB/354,
VT/45:22

hiril *n. fem.* lady. Ety/364

hîth (N. **hith**) *n.* mist, fog. Ety/364, S/432

hithlain *n.* mist-thread (a substance used by the Elves of Lothlórien to make strong ropes). LotR/II:VIII, LotR/Index

†**hithu** (N. **hithw**) *n.* fog. Ety/364

hithui *n. and adj.* **1.** foggy, misty **2.** *as a noun*, the month of November. LotR/D

hîw *adj.* sticky, viscous. Ety/364

ho *pl.* †**hyn** *Doriathrin pron. 3rd masc.* he. Ety/385

● **hô** *n.* owl

hobas *n. abst. of hûb* harbourage. Ety/364

***hol-** *v.* to close. PE/17:98, RC/550, see also **hollen**

hollen *pp.* closed. LotR/V:IV, RC/550

honeg *n.masc. dim.* ‘little brother’, play name given to the middle finger.
VT/48:6,16-17

horn *adj.* driven under compulsion, impelled. Ety/364

hortha- *v.* to urge on, speed. Ety/364

host *n.* gross (144). Ety/364

hoth *n.* host, crowd, horde (nearly always in a bad sense). Ety/364, S/432

hû *n.* dog. Ety/364

hûb *n.* haven, harbour, small land-locked bay. Ety/364

hûd *n.* assembly. Ety/364

‡ **huia-** *v.* to urge on

● **huith** *n.* sex (intercourse)

hûl *n.* cry of encouragement in battle. Ety/386

hûn *n.* heart (physical). Ety/364, see also **gûr I**

‡ **hunna-** *v.* to thunder (Q. hunda)

huorn *n.* tree, with a spirit or heart. LoTR, PE/17:86

hûr *n.* readiness for action, vigour, fiery spirit. Ety/364

hwá *n.* breeze. PE/17:34

hwand (N. **chwann**) *n.* sponge, fungus. Ety/388

● **hwertha-** *v.* to sweep

†**hwest** (N. **chwest**) *n.* puff, breath, breeze. Ety/388

‡ **hwesta-** *v.* to puff (Q. hwesta-)

†**hwîn** (N. **chwîn**) *n.* giddiness, faintness. Ety/388

†**hwind** (N. **chwinn**) *adj.* twirling, whirling. Ety/388

hwinn *n.* birch. PE/17:23

†**hwinia-** *v.* to twirl, whirl, eddy. Ety/388

†**hwiniol** *part. of hwinia-*, whirling, giddy, fantastic. Ety/388

I

i *pl. in art. and pron. rel.* **1.** the **2.** who, that, which, whom. *Ety/361, SD/129-31, Letters/308, Letters/417*

iâ (*N. ia*) *n.* **1.** gulf **2.** abyss, void. *Ety/400, S/432, Letters/383*

***iach** *n.* ford, crossing. *S/286,382,387*

iaeth *n.* neck. *Ety/400*

iaew *n.* mocking, scorn. *Ety/400*

ƒ **iaf** *n.* fruit

ƒ **iag-** *v.* to yawn, gape

ial *n.* a call, a cry. *VT/46:22*

ialla- *v.* to call (to someone), shout. *VT/46:22*

iant *n.* bridge. *Ety/400, S/432*

‡**ianu** (*N. ianw*) *n.* yoke. *Ety/400*

iâr *n.* blood. *Ety/400*, see also **agar**, **sereg**

iarwain *n. and adj.* **1. n.** Elvish name of Tom Bombadil. **2. adj.** old-young (that is old, but yet still very vigorous) *LotR/II:II, RC/128*

ƒ **ias** *conj.* where

iâth (*N. iath*) *n.* fence. *S/433, WJ/370, WJ/378*

iathrim *n.class pl. of iâth*, Elves of Doriath, ‘people of the fence’. *WJ/378*

iau I *pl. iui n.* corn. *Ety/399*

iau II *n.* ravine, cleft, gulf. *Ety/400, VT/46:22*

ƒ **iaul** *n.* cat

iaun *n.* holy place, fane, sanctuary. *Ety/400*

iaur *adj.* **1.** ancient, old, original **2.** older, former. *Ety/358, Ety/399, S/433, UT/384*

ivas (*N. dannas*) *n.abst of iau I*, season of autumn. *LotR/D*

îd *adv.* very, extremely (rarely used). *PE/17:112*

ƒ **idh** *n.* small fly

î**dh** *n.* rest, repose. *WJ/403*

‡**idhor** *n.* thoughtfulness. *Ety/361*

ƒ **idhra-** *v.* to ponder

î**dhra-** *v.* to desire. *PE/17:112*

idhren *adj.* pondering, wise, thoughtful. *Ety/361*

‡**idhrinn** (*N. idhrind*) *n.* year. *Ety/383, Ety/400*

● **idra-** *v.* to value, prize. *PE/11:50*

icell *n.fem.* **1.** daughter **2.** girl, maid. *Ety/385, Ety/400*

iest *n.* wish. *Ety/400*

ƒ **iesta-** *v.* to wish

îf *n.* cliff, sheer descent. *PE/17:92*

ƒ **iladar** *n.* Ilúvatar (*GL ilador*)

ilaurui *adj.* daily. *VT/44:21,28*

im I *imperative. reflexive. pron. 1st I, myself.* *LotR/II:IV, LB/354, VT/47:14,37-38*

im II (*N. imm, imb*) *n.arch.* dell, deep vale. This word only survives in compounds. *VT/45:18, VT/47:14*

im III *prep.* between. *S/123*

imlad *n.* deep valley, narrow valley with steep sides (but a flat habitable bottom). *LotR/Index, RC/234,482, S/433, VT/45:18, VT/47:14*

imladris *n.* Rivendell, 'cleft-valley', the home of Elrond. *LotR*

imloth *n.* flower-valley, flowery vale. This word only occurs in the place name Imloth Melui, a vale where roses grew. *LotR/V:VIII, RC/582, VT/42:18*

***imp** *adj. num. card.* twelve. *PE/17:95*

imrad *n.* a path or pass (between mountains, hills or trackless forest). *VT/47:14*

imrath *n.* long narrow valley with a road or watercourse running through it lengthwise. *RC/558, UT/465*

ƒ **imu** *adj.* same, identical

în I *adj. poss. reflexive* own (referring to the subject). *SD/129-31*

în II *n.* year. *Ety/40*, see also **idhrinn**

inc *n.* guess, idea, notion. *Ety/361*

ind (*N. inn*) *n.* inner thought, meaning, heart. *Ety/361*, see also **innas**

ƒ **ing** *n.* imagination

ƒ **inga-** *v.* to guess

ingem *adj.* old (of person, in mortal sense: decrepit, suffering from old age), 'year sick'. Coined by the Elves after meeting Men. *Ety/358, Ety/399, Ety/400*

● **ingwil** *n.* eel

înias *n.abst.of* în II, annals. *Ety/400*

ƒ **inil** *n.* lily

ƒ **inn** *n.* grandchild, descendant (*Q. indyo*)

innas *n.abst.of* ind, will. *VT/44:21,26*

†**inu** (*N. inw*) *adj.* female. *Ety/361*

io (*N. ia*) *adv.* ago. *Ety/399*

● **iol** *n.* lamb

***iôl** *n.* wash, flood-water. RC/334, VT/48:33

iolf *n.* brand. Ety/400

ion (*N.* **ionn**) *n. masc.* **1.** son **2.** *by ext.*, scion, male descendant. Ety/400, MR/373, PM/192,196

ionnath *n. coll. of ion*, all the sons. SD/129-31

†iphant (*N.* **ifant**) *adj.* aged, having lived long, old (with no connotation of weakness), ‘year-full’. Ety/358, Ety/400, VT/46:23

ir *conj.* when/while. LB/354

îr *n.* sexual desire. VT/46:23

ƒ írui *adj.* desirable

ist *n.* lore, knowledge. Ety/361

***ista-** *v.* to have knowledge. Ety/361, VT/45:18

ƒ istanna- *v.* to give knowledge, to teach, see also **goltha-**

istui *adj.* learned. Ety/361

ithil *n.* the (full) moon, ‘The Sheen’. Ety/361, Ety/385, Ety/392, LotR/E, LB/354, RC/232

ithildin *n.* a silver-colored substance, which mirrors only starlight and moonlight. LotR/II:IV

ithron *n.* wizard. Letters/448, UT/448

iuith *n.* use. Ety/400

***iuitha-** *v.* to employ, to use. Ety/400, VT/46:23

iûl *n.* embers. Ety/400

ivann *n.* a Sindarin form of the name of the Vala Yavanna, ‘fruit giver’. PM/404

ivanneth *n.* September (month). LotR/D

***ivor** *n.* crystal. LotR/A(v)

***ivren** *adj.* of crystal, crystalline. S/392, WJ/85

L

***laba-** *v.* to hop. UT/60

● **laboth** *n.* hare, rabbit

● **labum** *n.* drum

†**lach** (*N.* **lhach**) *n.* (leaping) flame. S/433

***lacha-** *v.* to flame

†**lachenn** *n.* Noldo, ‘flame-eyed’. WJ/384

lad *n.* plain, valley. S/433

†**laden** (*N.* **lhaden**) *adj.* open, cleared. Ety/368

†**lae** (*N.* **lhae**) *n.* great number. VT/45:27

†**laeb** (*N.* **lhoeb**) *adj.* fresh. Ety/368, VT/45:26

†**laeg I** (*N.* **lhaeg**) *adj.* keen, sharp, acute. Ety/367, VT/45:25

laeg II *adj.* ‘viridis’, fresh and green. Seldom used (replaced by **calen**).
Letters/282,382

‡ **laegnas** *n.abst.of laeg I* sharpness, keenness

laegel *n.* Green Elf, a Nando of Ossiriand. WJ/385

laegrim *n. class pl. of laegel*, the Green Elves, the Nandor of Ossiriand.
WJ/385

laer I *n.* season of summer. LotR/D

laer II (*N.* **lhaer**) *n.* song, long lay. S/406, VT/45:28

†**laes** (*N.* **lhaes**) *n.* baby. Ety/367

†**laew** (*N.* **lhaew**) *adj.* frequent, many. VT/45:27

†**lagor** (*N.* **lhaer**) *pl.* †**legrin** (*N.* **lhegrin**) *adj.* swift, rapid. Ety/367, VT/45:25,
Tengwestie/20050318

laich *n.* sweet to the taste. PE/17:148

†**lain I** (*N.* **lhain**) *adj.* free, freed. Ety/367

***lain II** *n.* thread. LotR/II:VIII, LotR/Index

lala- *v.* to laugh. PE/17:144

lalaith *n.* laughter. S/406

†**lalorn** *n.arch.* elm tree. Ety/367

lalven *n.arch.* elm tree. Ety/348

†**lalwen** (*N.* **lhalwen**) *n.arch.* elm tree. Ety/367

lam I (*N.* **lham**) *n.* physical tongue. Ety/367, WJ/394

lam II *n.* language or dialect of a particular country or people. WJ/394

lamath *n.coll. of lam I*, echoing voices. PM/349

‡ **lamdaen** *n.* consonant ‘tongue-sign’ (Q. lambetengwë)

lamma- *v.* to echo. WJ/192

lammas *n. abst. of lam II*, account of tongues. LR/167, WJ/206, WJ/393

lammen *n. my tongue*. LotR/II:IV, PE/17:46

lanc I *adj. naked*. UT/418, see also **hell**

‡**lanc II** (*N. lhanc*) *n. throat*. EtY/367

lanc III *n. sharp edge (not of tools), sudden end (as a cliff-edge, or the clean edge of things made by hand or built)*. VT/42:8

‡**land I** (*N. lhand*) *adj. open space, level*. EtY/368

land II (*N. lhann*) *adj. wide, broad*. LotR/VI:IV, EtY/367, see also **pann**

‡**lang** (*N. lhang*) *n. Mil. cutlass, sword*. EtY/367

‡**lann** *n. tissue, cloth (Q lannë)*

‡**lant I** (*N. lhant*) *n. clearing in forest*. EtY/368

***lant II**. *n. fall*. S/406, PM/349

lanthir *n. waterfall, 'falling river'*. S/406, PM/349

● **lar** *n. fat, grease*

‡**lar-** *v. to hear*

‡**lasbelin** (*N. lhasbelin*) *n. season of autumn 'leaf withering'*. EtY/366-367

lass (*N. lhass*) *n. leaf, especially those of trees; cannot apply to reed shaped leaves such as the hyacinth has*. EtY/367, Letters/282, PE/17:62, TC/169

***lasta-** *v. to listen*. PE/17:46

‡**lath** (*N. lhath*) *n. thong of leather*. EtY/368

‡**latha-** *v. to surpass (Q. lahta)*

‡**lathra-** (*N. *lhathra-*) *v. to listen in, eavesdrop*. EtY/368

‡**lathrada-** (*N. lhathrada-*) *v. to listen in, eavesdrop*. EtY/368

‡**lathron** (*N. lhathron*) *n. hearer, listener, eavesdropper*. EtY/368

‡**laub** *n. shirt, tunic*

laudh *n. gluttonous eating*. PE/19:92

‡**laug** (*N. lhaug*) *adj. warm*. EtY/368

‡**lausta-** *v. to make a rushing, roaring noise (generally of wind)*

‡**lav-** (*N. *lhaf-*) *v. to lick*. EtY/367

lavan *n. animal (usually applied to four-footed beasts, and never to reptiles or birds)*. WJ/388, WJ/416, see also **celf**

‡**laws** (*N. lhaws*) *n. hair ringlet*. EtY/370

le *pron. 2nd thee (reverential)*. LotR/II:I, LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72-73, Letters/278, LB/354

lebdas *n. index finger*. VT/48:5

leben (*N. lheben*) *adj. num. card. five*. EtY/368, TAI/150, VT/42:24-25, VT/47:10, VT/47:24, VT/48:6

lebededh *n.* middle finger. VT/48:5
lebent *n.* ring finger. VT/48:5
leber *n.* finger. VT/47:10,23-24, VT/48:5
lebethron *n.* a tree - a black Gondorian hard-wood (grown in Ithilien) that was used by the woodwrights of Gondor. LotR/IV:VII, LotR/VI:V, WR/176
lebig *n.dim.* little finger. VT/48:5,15, see also **niged**
ƒ lebthil *n.* pentagon 'five points'
ƒ ledh- *v.* to travel, journey
†lefenar (*N.* **lhevnar**) *n.* week (originally of five days). VT/45:27
legol *adj.* nimble, active, running free. Ety/368
leithia- (*N.* **lheithia-**) *v.* to release. Ety/368, see also **adleitha-**
leithian (*N.* **lheithian**) *n.* release, freeing, release from bondage. Ety/368, S/406
lembas *n.* waybread made by the Elves, 'journey bread'. PM/404, LotR/II:VIII
lemui (*N.* **lefnui**) *adj.num.ord.* fifth. WR/436, VT/42:25, TI/312
***lend I** *n.* journey. PM/404
†lend II (*N.* **lhend**) *adj.* tuneful, sweet. Ety/369
ƒ lendren *adv.* tunefully, sweetly.
lest *n.* girdle. WJ/225,228,333
†lethril (*N.* **lhethril**) *n.fem.* hearer, listener, eavesdropper. VT/45:26
leweg *n.* earth-worm. PE/17:160
†lhaew (*N.* **thlaew**) *adj.* sickly, sick, ill. Ety/386
†lhain (*N.* **thlein**) *adj.* lean, thin, meagre. Ety/386
lhaw *n.pl.* ears, pair of. Ety/368, LotR/II:IX, see also **lhewig**
†lhê (*N.* **thlê**) *n.* fine thread, spider filament. Ety/386
lhewig *n.sing. of lhaw*, ear. Ety/368, LotR/II:IX, see also **lhaw**
ƒ lhewigor *n.* earring
†lhind (*N.* **thlinn**) *adj.* fine, slender. Ety/386
†lthing (*N.* **thling**) *n.* spider, spider's web, cobweb. Ety/386
†lthingril (*N.* **thlingril**) *n.* spider. Ety/386
†lhîw (*N.* **fliw**) *n.* sickness. Ety/386
lhoer *n.* venom. PE/17:185
lhoew *n.* poisonous substance. PE/17:185
lhôn *n.* sound, noise. PE/17:138
†lhoss (*N.* **thloss**) *n.* whisper or rustling sound. Ety/386
lhûg *n.* snake, serpent, reptile, worm. Ety/370, S/434

lhûn *adj.* full of water, applied particularly to rivers always full of water (that drained from the mountains). PE/17:137

‡ **lhussa-** *v.* to whisper (Q lussa-)

lî *n.* people (of one kind or origin). PE/17:190

***lif** *n.* link. VT/47:6

‡ **ligum** *n.* candle

‡ **lilth** *n.* dance

‡ **liltha-** *v.* to dance

lim I *adv.* quickly, swiftly. LotR/I:XII, PE/17:18

lim II *adj.* clear, sparkling, light. WJ/337

‡ **lim III** (N. **lhim**) *n.* large fish. Ety/369, see also **hâl**

‡ **limlug** (N. **lhimlug**) *n.* fish-dragon, sea-serpent. Ety/370

‡ **limmida-** (N. **lhimmid-**) *v.* to moisten. Ety/369

‡ **limp I** (N. **lhimp**) *adj.* wet. Ety/369

‡ **limp II** *n.* wine

‡ **limraedor** *n.* fisherman

lîn I *adj. poss. 2nd* thy, thine (reverential). VT/44:21,24

‡ **lîn II** (N. **lhîn**) *n.* pool. Ety/369

‡ **lind** (N. **lhind**, **lhinn**) *n.* air, tune. Ety/369

● **ling** *adj.* purple

● **lingui** *n.* hyacinth

***liniath** *n. coll. of lîn*, pools. WJ/194

***linna-** *v.* to sing. LotR/II:I

linnod *n.* a type of poem, perhaps a chant of a certain metrical type where each (half-)verse is composed of seven syllables. LotR/A(iv)

‡ **lîr** (N. **lhîr**) *n.* row, range. Ety/369

***liria-** *v.* to sing. VT/45:28, see also **linna-**

lisp *n.* reed, sedge. UT/34

liss *adj.* fragrant. UT/189

lith *n.* ash, sand, dust. Ety/369, S/434, TC/178

lithui *adj.* ashen, ashy, of ash, ash-coloured, dusty. S/434, UT/435, RGEO/74, TC/178, VT/42:10

lô *n.* shallow lake, fenland. UT/263, VT/42:8-10

lobor *n.* horse, for working. VT/45:28, see also **roch**

‡ **loch** (N. **lhoch**) *n.* ringlet. Ety/370

‡ **loda-** (N. **lhoda-**) *v.* to float. Ety/370

loeg *n.* pool. S/407, UT/450, LotR/Map
loen *adj.* soaking wet, swamped. VT/42:10
†lom (*N. lhom*) *adj.* weary. VT/45:29
lond (*N. lhonn*) *n.* **1.** narrow path or strait **2.** *by ext.*, entrance to harbour, land-locked haven. Ety/348, Ety/370, S/434, UT/450, VT/42:10
†long (*N. lhong*) *adj.* heavy. Ety/370
lonnath *n. coll. of lond*, havens. WR/294, WR/370
†lorn (*N. lhorn*) *n.* **1.** quiet water **2.** *by ext.*, anchorage, harbor. VT/45:29
loss *n.* snow. S/434, VT/42:18, RGEO/70
lossen *adj.* snowy. RGEO/70
‡lossivor *n.* snowflake ‘snow-crystal’
Lossoth *n. class pl. of loss*, the people of Forochel, ‘snowmen’. LotR/A, RGEO/70
†lost (*N. lhost*) *adj.* empty. Ety/370
‡lost- *v.* to sleep
loth (*N. lboth*) *n.* flowers, inflorescence, a head of small flowers. Ety/370, LB/354, VT/42:18. The noun is collective, see also **lotheg**
lotheg (*N. lbothod*) *n. sing. of loth*, (single) flower. VT/42:18, see also **loth**
‡lothlas *n.* petal (flower-leaf)
lothron *n.* the month of May. LotR/D
†lû (*N. lhû*) *n.* a time, occasion. Ety/370
‡lu *n.* an hour (Q. lúmë)
‡lúguil *n.* lifetime
luin *adj.* blue. LotR (misc.), S/434, UT/390, Ety/370, VT/48:24
***luithia-** *v.* to quench. SD/62
● lûl *n.* sapphire
†lum (*N. lhum*) *n.* shade. Ety/370
†lumren (*N. lhumren*) *adj.* shady. Ety/370
†lunt (*N. lhunt*) *n.* boat. Ety/370
†lûth (*N. lhûth*) *n.* spell, charm. Ety/370
†lútha- (*N. lhútha-*) *v.* to enchant. Ety/370
lŷg *n.* snake. LotR/E
lytha- (*N. leutha-*) *v.* to pick up or out (with the fingers). VT/47:10,23

M

- ma** *interj.* good, excellent, that's right! PE/17:162
- mâb** *n.* a hand-full, complete hand (with all five fingers). EtY/371, VT/45:32, VT/47:6-7
- ‡ **maba-** *v.* to take, to grasp
- ‡ **mabed-** *v.* to ask (Q maquet-)
- ***mad-** *v.* to eat. EtY/371
- † **madh** (N. **madha**) *n.* mud. PE/19:101
- madweg** *adj.* gluttonous. PE/17:144
- mae** *adv.* well. LotR/I: XII, Letters/308
- maecheneb** *adj.* sharp-eyed. WJ/337
- maed I** *adj.* shapely. PM/366, VT/41:10
- maed II** (N. **moed**) *adj.* handy, skilled, skillful. EtY/371, VT/47:6
- ‡ **maeda-** *v.* to feed
- maeg** *adj.* sharp, piercing, penetrating, going deep in something. S/434, WJ/337
- ‡ **maega-** *v.* to knead, soften
- mael I** (N. **hmael**) *n. and adj.* **1.** *n.* stain **2.** *adj.* stained. EtY/386
- mael II** (N. **moel**) *n.* lust. EtY/373
- maelui** (N. **moelui**) *adj.* lustful. EtY/373
- maen** *adj.* skilled, clever. EtY/371
- maenas** *n.abst.of maen*, craft. EtY/371
- maer** *adj.* good, excellent, fair; useful, fit, good (of things). EtY/371
- ‡ **maeras** *n.abst.of maer*, goodness, usefulness
- maeron** *n.* artist, poet. PE/17:163
- maeth** *n.* battle, fight (not of general host but of two or a few). EtY/371
- maetha- I** *v.* to fight. EtY/371
- maetha- II** *v.* to handle, wield, manage, deal with. VT/47:6
- maethor** *n.* warrior. EtY/371
- maew** *n.* gull, 'whining bird'. EtY/373, see also **gwael**, **mÿl**
- mâf** *n.* pile or mass of rock or earth. PE/17:93
- ‡ **maga-** *v.* to forge metal (Q. maca)
- magor** *n.Mil.* swordsman. LotR/E, WJ/234
- maidh** (N. **meidh**) *adj.* pale, fallow, fawn. EtY/371
- main** *adj. num. ord.* prime, chief, pre-eminent. VT/42:10, VT/42:25
- † **maitha-** *v.* to rape, ravish. PE/13:149

ƒ mal *n.* moth (Q malo)
mâl *n.* pollen, yellow powder. Ety/386
malen *adj.* yellow. Ety/386
mallen (N. **malthen**) *adj.* of gold, golden. Ety/386, RC/625, VT/46:14, Tengwestie/20031207
 ● **maligon** *n.* amber
Mallorn *n.* golden tree of Lothlórien. S/435, LotR/II:IV, VT/42:27, Tengwestie/20031207
mallos *n.* a golden flower. UT/451, Letters/248
 ● **maloglin** *n.* daffodil. PE/11:56
malt *n.* gold (as metal). Ety/386, VT/46:14, VT/42:27, Tengwestie/20031207
 †**malu** (N. **malw**) *adj.* fallow, pale. Ety/386
ƒ mammada- *v.* to gorge, gobble up, devour. PE/22:95
man *interrogative. pron.* what?. TL/21:09
mân *n.* departed spirit. Ety/371
manadh *n.* 1. doom, final end, fate, fortune 2. *by ext.* final bliss. Ety/371
ƒ manen *interrogative. pron.* how?
 ● **mang** *n.* butter
mann *n.* food. Ety/AC
ƒ mar *interrogative pron.* when?
ƒ mas *interrogative. pron.* where?
 ***matha-** *v.* to stroke, feel, handle. Ety/371
maur *n.* gloom. Ety/373
maw I *n.arch.* hand. VT/47:6
maw II (N. **hmaw**) *n.* soil, stain. Ety/386, VT/46:14
 †**medli** (N. **megli**) *n.* bear, ‘honey eater’. Ety/369, Ety/371, see also **brôg**, **graw**
 †**medlin** (N. **meglin**) *adj.* honey-eater, bear-like. Ety/369
 ***medui** *adj.* end, final, last. LotR/I:XII, LotR/A(iv), PE/17:16
megil (N. **magol**) *n.Mil.* sword. Ety/371. PE/17:147
 ***megor** *adj.* sharp-pointed. WJ/337
mela- *v.* to love. VT/45:34, PE/22:134
melch *adj.* greedy. Ety/373
meldir *n. masc.* friend. Ety/372
meldis *n. fem.* friend. Ety/372
meleth *n.* love. Ety/372

ƒ melethor *n.* lover
melethril *n. fem.* lover. *Ety/372*
melethron *n. masc.* lover. *Ety/372*
mell *adj.* dear. *Ety/372*
mellon *n.* friend. *Ety/372, Letters/424, LotR/II:IV, SD/129-31*

- **melp** *n.* gooseberry

ƒ meltha- *v.* to seduce
melui *adj.* lovely, sweet. *LotR/V:VIII, VT/42:18, RC/582*
men I *pron. 1st pl.* us. *LotR/II:IV, LB/354, VT/45:37*
men II *n.* way, road. *UT/281*
men- **III** *v.* to go, move, proceed in any direction (irrespective of speaker's position or point of thought). *PE/17:93, PE/22:165*
meneg *adj. num. card.* thousand. Given the Elven duodecimal system this properly means 1,728. *S/409*
menel *n.* sky, high heaven, firmament, the region of the stars. *LotR/II:I, LotR/IV:X, LB/354, RGEO/72, VT/44:21,23-24*
ƒ meneldaeg *n.* horizon (menel+taeg)
Menelvagor *n.* the constellation of Orion, 'sky sword'. *LotR/81, MR/456*
***menniath** *n. coll. of ment, 1.* many points **2.** *by ext.,* range of mountains. *TI/124, Lambengolmor/799*
ment *n.* point. *Ety/373*
ƒ mentha- *v.* to send, cause to go
meren *adj.* festive, gay, joyous. *Ety/372*
mereth *n.* feast, festival. *Ety/372, S/434*
meril *n.* rose (flower). *SD/129-31*
merilin (*N. mærilind*) *n.* nightingale. *Ety/394, see also dúlinn*
mesg (*N. mesc*) *adj.* wet. *Ety/373*
meth I *n. and adj.* end, last. *Ety/373*
***meth-** **II** *v.* end. *UT/452*
methed *n.* end. *UT/452*
methen *adj.* end, final. *Ety/373, VT/45:34*

- **miaug** *n.* tom, male cat
- **miaulin** *n.* queen, female cat

ƒ mib- *v.* to kiss
mídh *n.* dew. *Ety/373*
mîl *n.* love, affection. *Ety/372*

milbar *n.* dear home, place returned to after travelling, place of one's birth.
PE/17:109,164

‡ **mill** *n.* oil (Q. millo)

milui *adj.* friendly, loving, kind. Ety/372

‡ **miluias** *n.abst.of milui* friendliness, kindness

***mimp** *adj. num. card.* eleven. PE/17:95

min *prep.* in the, between (referring to a gap, space, barrier or anything intervening between two other things). LotR/Map, VT/47:11,14

mîn I *pron.poss. 1st pl.* our. VT/44:21,22,28

mîn II (N. **min**) *adj. num. card.* one (first of a series). Ety/373, VT/42:24-25, VT/48:6

‡ **mina** *prep.* into (mi+na)

‡ **minai** (N. **minei**) *adj.* single, distinct, unique. Ety/373

minas *n.abst. 1.* tower **2.** *by ext.*, fort, city with a citadel and central watch-tower. Ety/373, S/434, VT/42:24

mindon *n. 1.* isolated hill, especially a hill with a watch tower **2.** *by ext.* tower.
Ety/373, Ety/395

minib *adj. num. card.* eleven. VT/48:6-8

miniel *n.* Vanyar, 'first Elp'. WJ/383

‡ **mininor n.** first day of the year (mîn+în+aur)

minlamad *n.* 'first voiced' or 'first-echoing', alliterative verse mode (minlamad thent/estent). The word is not translated by Tolkien but is likely to refer to the form and metre of *Beowulf* (lines of alliterative verse divided by a caesura). UT/146, WJ/311, WJ/315

‡ **minlû** *n.* once (one time)

minna- *v.* to enter, go in. LotR/305, PE/17:41

minui *adj. num. ord.* first. VT/42:10, VT/42:25

minuial *n.* 'morrowdim'; first twilight, the time near dawn when the stars fade.
LotR/D

mîr *n.* jewel, precious thing, treasure. Ety/373, LotR/E, S/434, PM/348, LB/354, RGEO/73

***mîrdan** *n.* jewel-smith. S/401

‡ **mîrechor** *n.* bracelet.

mîria- *v.* to sparkle like a jewel. PE/17:24

mirian *n.* piece of money, coin used in Gondor. PM/45

mîriel *part.* sparkling like a jewel. RGEO/64, LotR/II:1

mirion *n. augm. of mîr* great jewel, Silmaril. Ety/373, see also **golovir**, **silevril**

miruvor *n.* 'precious juice', a special wine or cordial made by the Elves.
LotR/290, PE/17:37

mist *n.* error, wandering. EtY/373

***mista-** *v.* to stray. EtY/373

†**mistad** *n.* straying, error. EtY/373

mith I *n.* white fog, wet mist. EtY/373

mith II *adj.* (pale) grey. EtY/373, S/434, TC/187

***mithren** *adj.* of grey. UT/436

mithril *n.* true-silver, a silver-like metal, 'grey brilliance'. LotR/317

mîw *adj.* small, tiny, frail. VT/45:35

moe *adj.* soft. EtY/371

moeas *n.abst.of moe*, dough. EtY/371

molif *n.* wrist, 'hand link'. VT/47:6

môr *n.* darkness, dark, night. EtY/373, Letters/382

morben *n.* Avar, one of the Avari. PE/17:141, WJ/376-377

morbenedh *n.* Avar, 'black speaker'. PE/17:140

***morchant** *n.* shadow (of objects, cast by light), dark shape. S/432, VT/42:9

morgul *n.* black arts, sorcery, necromancy, dark magic. EtY/377, S/432, WJ/383,
MR/350, RC/482

morn *adj.* black, dark. EtY/373, Letters/382, Letters/427, WJ/368, WR/113, UT/65

mornedhel *n.* Dark-Elf, one of the Avari. WJ/377, WJ/380

***muda-** *v.* to labour, toil. EtY/373

‡ **mudathad** *n.* place of work, labour

‡ **muia-** *v.* to whine, complain

muil *n. and adj.* **1.** drear, **2.** dreariness. RC/334

muin *adj.* dear. EtY/374

muindor *n. masc.* dear brother. EtY/394

muinthel *n. fem.* dear sister. EtY/392

mûl *n.* slave, thrall. EtY/373

‡ **mulf** *n.* fine flour (Q. *mulma*)

‡ **mûn** *n.* womb (Q. *móna*)

mund *n.* bull. Letters/422-423

‡ **mûr** *n.* ink (Q. *móro*)

mÿl *n.* gull. WJ/379-380,418, see also **gwael**, **maew**

N

- na I** *prep.* with, by, of. *Ety/374, LotR/I:XII, PE/17:147*
- na II** *prep.* to, towards, at. *PE/17:16,147*
- *na-** *v.* to be. *VT/44:21,24*
- nad** *n.* thing. *Ety/374*
- †**nadh** (*N. nadha*) *n.* fetter. *PE/19:101*
- nadhör** *n.* pasture. *Ety/374*
- nadhras** *n.abst.of nadhör*, pasture. *Ety/374*
- nae** *interj.* alas. *Ety/375*
- naedh** *n.* a wound, gash. *PE/19:92*
- naeg** *n.* pain. *Ety/375*
- †**naegra-** *v.* to cause pain. *Ety/375*
- †**naer** (*N. noer*) *adj.* sad, lamentable. *Ety/375*
- ‡**naeras** *n.abst.of naer* sadness
- naergon** *n.* woeful lament. *PM/362*
- naeth** *n.* woe; biting, gnashing of teeth in grief. *Ety/374-375, WJ/258*
- naew** *n.* jaw. *Ety/374*
- nag-** *v.* to bite. *Ety/374*
- naglath** *n. coll. of nagol*, the teeth. *WR/122*
- *nagol** *n.* tooth. *WR/122*
- nail** (*N. neil*) *adj. num. ord.* third. *VT/42:25*
- naith** *pl. natsai* *n.* any formation or projection tapering to a point: a spearhead, triangle gore, wedge, narrow promontory. *Ety/387, UT/282, RC/307*
- *nalla-** *v.* to cry. *Letters/278, LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72*
- nan** (*N. nann*) *n.* **1.** wide grassland, land at foot of hills with many streams **2.** *by ext.*, valley. *Ety/374, S/435, Letters/308, VT/45:36*
- nana** *n.dim.* mummy, mommy. *Ety/348,374*, see also **naneth**
- naneth** *n.* mother. *Ety/348,374*, see also **nana**
- nâr** *n.* rat. *Ety/379*
- *nara-** *v.arch.poet.* to tell a story. *Ety/374, VT/45:36*
- narbeleth** *n.* October (month), ‘sun-waning’. *LotR/D*
- narch** *adj.* bitter-biting. *LotR, RC/601*
- narcha-** *v.* to rend. *Ety/374*
- nardh** *n.* knot. *Ety/387*
- narn** *pl. nern* *n.* a tale or a saga, that is told in verse to be spoken and not sung. *Ety/374, WJ/313, MR/373, S/412*

***narnvaeron** *n.* author, maker of tales. PE/17:163

‡ **narphen** *n.* character of a story

***nartha-** *v.* to kindle. VT/45:37

***narthan** *n.* beacon, signal fire to notify of the approach of an enemy, 'fire sign'. VT/42:30

naru (N. **narw**) *adj.* red. Ety/374

‡ **naruvir** *n.* ruby

narwain *n.* the month of January 'new sun'. LotR/D

nass *n.* **1.** point, (sharp) end **2.** angle or corner. Ety/375, VT/45:37

nasta- *v.* to prick, point, stick, thrust. Ety/375, VT/45:37

nath *n.* web. Ety/375

natha- *v.* to help, save, rescue. PE/22:166

‡ **nathaweg** *adj.* helpful

nathal *n.* guest. PE/17:141

‡ **nathla-** *v.* to welcome

***nathra-** *v.* to weave. Ety/375

nathron *n.* weaver, webster. Ety/375

naud *adj.* bound. Ety/378

naug (N. **nawag**, *pl.* **neweig**) *n. and adj.* **1.** stunted, dwarf **2.** *as a noun*, a Dwarf. Ety/375, WJ/388, UT/100, UT/148

naugol (N. **naugl**) *pl.* **nauglin** *n. dim. of naug*, dwarf. Ety/375

naugrim *n. class pl. of naug*, Dwarves. WJ/388

aur *n.* **1.** flame **2.** fire. Ety/374, S/435, LotR/II:IV

nauth *n.* thought. Ety/378, VT/46:6

nautha- *v.* to conceive. Ety/378

naw *pl.* †**noe** (N. *pl.* **nui**) *n.* idea. Ety/378

nawb *n.* thumb. VT/48:5, see also **nobad**

ned *prep.* in, during (with reference to time). SD/129-31, VT/47:40

neder *adj. num. card.* nine. Ety/376, VT/42:25, VT/48:6, PE/17:95

‡ **nederthil** *n.* nonagon 'nine points'

nedh- *pref.* in, inside, mid-. Ety/376

†**nedhu** (N. **nedhw**) *n.* bolster, cushion. Ety/378

***nedia-** (N. **nædia-**) *v.* to count. Ety/378, VT/46:6

nedrui *adj. num. ord.* ninth. VT/42:25

nef *prep.* on this side of. LotR/II:I, RGE0/72

Nefrast *n.* 'Hither Shore', the westernmost coast of Middle-earth. PE/17:27

negen *adj.* angular, sharp. PE/17:55

***neitha-** *v.* to wrong, to deprive. UT/456

neithan *adj.* deprived, wronged. UT/456

nêl (*N. neleg*) *pl. nelig* *n.* tooth. Etymology/376, WR/113, VT/46:3

nelchaenen *adj. num. ord.* thirtieth. SD/129-131

neledh *adj. num. card.* three. Etymology/376, TAI/150, VT/48:6

***neledh-** *v.* to enter. TAI/150

f nelest *n.* third (fraction)

f nelf *n.* needle

nell *n.* bell. Etymology/379

nella- *v.* to sound (of bells). Etymology/379, VT/46:7

nelladel *n.* ringing of bells. Etymology/379

nelthil *n.* triangle. Etymology/376, Etymology/393

nelui *adj. num. ord.* third. VT/42:25

nem (*N. nemb*) *n.* nose. Etymology/376

nen *pl. nîn* *n.* **1.** water (used of a lake, pool or lesser river) **2.** *by ext.* waterland.
Etymology/376, S/435, UT/457, RC/327-328

Nen Echui *n.* Cuiviénien, ‘water of awakening’, the lake by which the Elves first awoke. LR/406

nend (*N. nenn*) *adj.* watery. Etymology/376

● **nenig** *n.* drop of water

ness *n.* headland. UT/28

***nesta-** *v.* to heal. WR/379-380

***nestadren** *adj.* healing. WR/380

***nestag-** *v.* to insert, stick in. Etymology/388

neth I *adj.* young. Etymology/377

neth II *n. fem. 1. from nîth* sister **2.** girl (in her teens, approaching adulthood).
VT/47:14-16,33, VT/48:6

nethel (*N. thêl* *pl. thelei*) *n. fem.* sister. Etymology/392, VT/47:14

nethig *n. fem. dim. of neth II*, ‘little sister’, play name given to the ring finger.
VT/47:14, VT/47:38-39, VT/48:6,17

niben *adj. 1.* small, petty **2.** *as a noun*, little finger (Elvish play-name used by and taught to children). S/435, WJ/388, WJ/408, VT/48:6

nîd *adj.* damp, wet, tearful. Etymology/376

nîdh *n.* honeycomb. VT/45:38

nîdha- *v.* to be determined to (used when speaking of events in the future).
PE/22:165

nif *n.* front, face. *Ety/378*
niged *n.* little finger. *VT/48:5*, see also **lebig**
†nimmida- (*N. nimmid-*) *v.* to whiten. *Ety/378*
nimp I (*N. nim-*) *adj.* pale, white. *Ety/378*
nimp II *adj.* small and frail. *VT/48:18*
nin *pron.* me. *LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72*
nîn I *adj. poss. 1st my.* *UT/40, VT/44:22*
nîn II *n.* tear. *Ety/376*
nîn III *adj.* wet, watery. *TC/195, S/435*
†nind (*N. ninn*) *adj.* slender. *Ety/378*
ninglor *n.* golden water-flower, gladden. *UT/280-81, UT/450*
 ● **ningon** *n.* lapis lazuli
‡nínholch *n.* onion ‘tear-root’
‡nínia- *v.* to weep
níniel *adj.* tearful. *Ety/376*
nínim *n.* snowdrop (flower) ‘white tear’. *Ety/367*, see also **niphredil**
ninniach *n.* rainbow, ‘water ford’. *S/387*, see also **eiliant**
nínui *n. and adj. 1.* watery **2.** as a noun, the month of February. *LotR/D*
niphred (*N. nifred*) *n.* pallor, fear. *Ety/378, S/435*, see also **nínim**
niphredil (*N. nifredil*) *n.* a pale winter flower, snowdrop, ‘pale point’.
Ety/376, Ety/378, Letters/402, LotR/II:VI
nîr *n.* tear, weeping. *Ety/376*
nírnaeth *n.* (tearful) lamentation, weeping gnashing of teeth. *Ety/376*
‡niss *n.* frost
nîth *n.* youth. *Ety/377*
‡nithren *adj.* frosty
no *v. imp. of na-*, be! *VT/44:21,24*
nobad *n. dual pl. of nawb*, the pair of fingers composed of the thumb and the index (grouped together as in the act of picking something up).
VT/48:5,16
†nod- *v.* to tie, bind. *Ety/378*
noen *adj.* wise, sensible. *VT/46:9*
‡nóf *n.* mouth (including the lips)
nogoth *n.* Dwarf, ‘one of the stunted folk’. *S/435, WJ/338, WJ/388, WJ/408, WJ/413*
nogotheg *n. dim. of nogoth*, ‘dwarflet’, a name of the Petty-Dwarves. *WJ/388*

nogothrim *n. class pl. of **nogoth***, Dwarf-folk, 'stunted folk'. RGEO/75, UT/318, WJ/388

***nor-** *v.* **1.** to run (of animals or men) **2.** *by ext.*, to ride. PE/17:168

nordh *n.* cord. EtY/387

norn *adj.* **1.** twisted, knotted, crabbed, contorted **2.** hard. EtY/387

nornwaith *n. class pl. of **norn*** the Dwarves, 'hard folk'. MR/93, MR/106

noroth *n.* giant. EtY/AC

ƒ **nor** *n.* murmur

north *n.* riding race. PE/17:168

northa- *v.* to make run, to race (on horses). PE/17:168

nóruí *n. and adj.* **1.** sunny, fiery **2.** *as a noun*, the month of June. LotR/D

noss (*N. nos*) *n.* kindred, family, clan. EtY/378, PM/320

nost *n.* kindred, family, house. PM/360

ƒ **nosta-** *v.* to smell (something)

nothlir *n.* family line (esp. as family tree, genealogical tree). WR/234, WR/237, WR/309

nothrim *n. class pl. of **nost***, kindred, family, house. PM/360

ƒ **novaer** *interj. and n.* farewell

nu *prep.* beneath, under. EtY/378, see also **nuin**

ƒ **nui** *n.* bee

nuin *prep.* under the. EtY/378

nuitha- *v.* to stunt, to prevent from coming to completion, stop short, not allow to continue. WJ/413

ƒ **nulaf-** *v.* to swallow 'down-lick'

nûr I *adj.* deep. EtY/378

nûr II *n.* race (of people). EtY/378

***nûr III** *adj.* sad. UT/458, RC/457

†**nŷw** (*N. hnuif*) *n.* noose, snare. EtY/387

O

- o I (od)** *prep.* from, of (a place). *Ety/360, WJ/366, WJ/369-70, LotR/II:IV, SD/129-31, RGEO/72, see also uin*
- o II** *prep.* about, concerning. *Ety/378*
- ƒ ob** *prep.* before (when discussing space). *PE/22:167*
- odhril** *n. fem.* parent. *Ety/379*
- odhron** *n. masc.* parent. *Ety/379*
- odog** *adj. num. card.* seven. *Ety/379, VT/42:25, VT/47:42, VT/48:6, PE/17:95*
- ƒ odothil** *n.* heptagon 'seven points'
- **odrim** *adj.* many. *PE/11:62*
- oer** *adj.* nasty. *PE/22:160*
- oew** *n.* crime, evil deed. *PE/17:170*
- ogol** *adj.* wicked, evil. *VT/48:32*
- ogron** *n.* wicked or evil person. *PE/17:170*
- ôl** *pl. clei* *n.* dream. *Ety/370, Ety/379*
- ola-** *v.* to become, turn into (another state). *PE/22:134*
- Olfannor** *n.* one of the names given to the Vala Lórien, 'Lord of Dream-Cloud'. *Ety/387*
- oll** (*N. old*) *n.* torrent, mountain-stream. *Ety/396*
- ƒ olph** *n.* bottle
- oltha-** *v.* to dream. *Ety/370, Ety/379*
- ƒ ólui** *adj.* dreamy
- ***oneth** *n. fem.* giver. *PM/404-05*
- ongol** *n.* stench. *Ety/378*
- ***onna-** *v.* to beget. *WJ/387*
- ***onnen** *pp. of onna-*, born. *WJ/387*
- **onin** *n.* anvil
- ƒ onnor** *n.* parent, begetter
- onod** *n.* Ent. *LotR/F, Letters/224*
- onodrim** *n. class pl. of onod* the Ents, as a race. *Letters/224, TC/165*
- or** *prep.* above, over. *Ety/379*
- or-** *pref.* above, over. *Ety/379*
- oraearon** *n.* seventh day of the Númenórean week, Sea-day. *LotR/D*
- oranor** *n.* second day of the week, day of the Sun. *LotR/D*
- orbelain** *n.* sixth day of the week, day of the Powers or Valar. *LotR/D*
- orch** *n.* Goblin, Orc. *Ety/379, LR/406, WJ/390, LotR/II:VI, LotR/F, Letters/178*

orchal (*N. orchel*) *adj.* **1.** superior, lofty, eminent **2.** tall. *Ety/363, Ety/379, WJ/305*

orchoth *n. class pl. of orch*, the Orcs (as a race). *WJ/390*

✠ **orf** *n.* apple

✠ **orform** *n.* apple tree

orgaladh *n.* fourth day of the Númenórean week, day of the Tree. *LotR/D*

orgaladhad *n.* fourth day of the Elvish week, day of the Two Trees. *LotR/D*

orgilion *n.* first day of the week, day of the Stars. *LotR/D*

orithil *n.* third day of the week, day of the Moon. *LotR/D*

ormenel *n.* fifth day of the week, Heavens' day. *LotR/D*

orn *n.* tree (such as ash or birch, not large trees). *Ety/379, S/435, Letters/426*, see also **galadh**

orod *pl. ered* (*N. pl. cryd*) *n.* mountain. *Ety/379, S/435, Letters/263, TC/178, RC/621*

orodben *n.* mountaineer, one living in the mountains. *WJ/376*

orodrim *n. class pl. of orod*, range of mountains. *Ety/379*

✠ **oronnad** *n.* birthday ('begetting day', as Elves celebrate the conception not the birth)

oroth *n.* rage, anger. *PE/17:183*

***ortha-** *v.* to raise. *Ety/379*

***orthel-** *v.* to roof, screen above. *Ety/391*

orthelian *n.* canopy. *Ety/391*

***orthor-** *v.* to master, conquer. *Ety/395*

✠ **óruí** *adj.* daily, commonly, see also **ilaurui**

os- *pref.* about, around. *Ety/379*

***osgar-** *v.* to cut round, to amputate. *Ety/379*

osp *n.* reek, smoke. *Ety/396*

● **ospa-** *v.* to smoke

ost *n.* **1.** city, town with wall round **2.** citadel, fortress or stronghold, made or strengthened by art. *Ety/379, S/435, WJ/414, RC/232*

othgar- *v.* to do wrong. *PE/17:151*

othgarn *n.* misdeed. *PE/17:151*

†**othlonn** (*N. othlon*) *n.* paved way. *Ety/370*

othol *n.* stranger. *PE/17:141*

†**othrad** (*N. ostrad*) *n.* street. *Ety/383*

†**othronn** (*N. othronn*) *n.* fortress or city in underground caves, underground stronghold. *Ety/379,384, WJ/414*

othui (N. **odothui**) *adj.num.ord.* seventh. VT/42:10,25

● **oth** (N. **oss**) *n.* egg

ovor (N. **ovr**) *adj.* abundant. Ety/396, see also **ovras**

***ovra-** *v.* to abound. Ety/396

ovras *n.abst.of* **ovor** crowd, heap. Ety/396

P

pad- *v.* to step. PE/17:34

pâd *n.* a step (action), way, road, track. WJ/387, S/438

padra- *v.* to walk. PE/17:34, S/438, WJ/387

ƒ **paē** *n.* vegetable

paeth *n.* speech. PE/17:126

†**paich** (N. **peich**) *n.* juice, syrup. Ety/382

palan- *adv.* afar, abroad, far and wide. LotR/II:I, LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72-74

***palandir-** *v.* watch from afar. Letters/427, PE/17:25

ƒ **palan-hinnen** *adj.* famous 'far-known'

palath I *n.* surface. Ety/380

palath II *n.* iris (the flower). RS/432, TI/114

ƒ **pama-** *v.* to vomit (Q. quama-)

***pan** *adj.* all, in totality. SD/129-31

pân (N. **pein**) *n.* plank, fixed board (especially in floor). Ety/380

panas *n.abst.of pân*, floor. Ety/380

†**pand** (N. **pann**) *n.* courtyard. Ety/380

pann *adj.* wide. Ety/380, see also **land II**

***panna- I** *v.* to open, to enlarge. Ety/380

†**panna- II** *v.* to fill. Ety/366, see also **pathra-**

pant *adj.* full. Ety/366, SD/129-31

ƒ **páphen** *rel. pron.* everybody

ƒ **par-** *v.* to peel. PE/17:171

paran *adj.* bare, naked, smooth, shaven (often applied to hills without trees).
RC/433

parch I *adj.* dry. Ety/380, VT/45:5, see also **apharch**

parch II *adj.* naked (of persons). PE/17:86

parf *pl.* **perf** *n.* book. Ety/380

parth *n.* field, enclosed grassland, sward. UT/260, PM/330, RC/349

***partha-** *v.* to arrange, compose. LR/380

path *adj.* smooth. Ety/380

ƒ **patha-** *v.* to smooth, iron

***pathra-** *v.* to fill. Ety/366, see also **panna- II**

pathred *n.* fullness. Ety/366

†**pathu** (N. **pathw**) *n.* level space, sward. Ety/380

paur *n.* fist (in reference to a tightly closed hand, as in using an implement or a craft-tool, rather than to a fist used in punching). *Ety/366, S/429, PM/179,318, VT/47:8*

paw *n.* sickness. *Ety/366*

‡ **pe** *conj.* if

‡ **pé** *pl.* **pui** *n.* lip

***ped-** *v.* to speak, to say. *LotR/II:IV, TL/21:09*

pedweg *adj.* talkative, saying a lot. *PE/17:144*

peg *n.* small spot, dot. *Ety/382*

***pel-** *v.* to fade, wane. *LotR/1107*

pêl *pl.* **pelî** *n.* fenced field, enclosure. *Ety/380*

***peleth** *n.* fading, withering. *LotR/D*

***pelîa-** *v.* to spread. *Ety/380*

***pelin** *n.* fading, withering. *Ety/366*

pelthaes *n.* pivot. *Ety/380, Ety/390*

***pen-** **I** *prep.pref.* without, lacking, -less. *LotR/II:II*

pen **II** *relative pron.* one, somebody, anybody. *WJ/376*

penbed *adj.* unpronounceable. *PE/17:145*

pend (*N.* **penn**) *n.* declivity, slope. *Ety/380, RC/525*

pendrath (*N.* **pendrad**) *n.* passage up or down slope, stairway. *Ety/380*

penedh *n.* Elf, 'speaker'. *PE/17:140*

peng *n.* *Mil.* bow (for shooting). *Ety/366*

pengolodh *n.* teaching sage, a doctor of lore, lore-master. *PE/17:139*

***penia-** *v.* to fix, to set. *Ety/380*

‡ **penídh** *adj.* restless

‡ **penind** *adj.* without inner thought, insane

penna *n. and adj.* **1.** *n.* vowel **2.** *as an adj.* lacking. *VT/39:17*

penna- *v.* to slant down. *LotR/II:I, RGEO/72*

pennas *n.abst.of* **pent**, history, historical account. *Ety/366, WJ/192, WJ/206*

‡ **pennig** *n.* coin

‡**penninor** (*N.* **penninar**) *n.* last day of the year. *Ety/400*

pent *n.* tale. *Ety/366*

‡ **pephen** *rel. pron.* if anybody, whoever (*Q* *aiquen*)

per- *pref.* half, divided in middle. *PE/17:102*

***peredhel** *n.* half-elf. *S/430, LotR/A(i)*

perian *n.* Hobbit, Halfling. *LotR/VI:IV, LotR/E, RGEO/75, Letters/308*

periannath *n. coll. of perian* the Hobbits, Halflings. LotR/VI:IV, LotR/E-F, RGeo/75, Letters/308

perin *adj.* half, divided in middle. Ety/380

ƒ **peſs** *n.* feather (Q queſſe)

peſſa- *v.* to concern, to affect. Ety/AC

peſſeg *n.* pillow. Ety/366

peth *n.* word. Ety/366, LotR/II:IV, RS/463

pethron *n.* narrator, minstrel. Ety/366

ƒ **pholg** *n.* pig

pigen *adj.* tiny. Ety/382

†**pihen** (N. **pichen**) *adj.* juicy. Ety/382

● **pil** *n.* colour

ƒ **pilin** *n.* arrow

ƒ **pim** *n.* tail (Q pimpë, pimp)

pîn *adj.* little. RC/536

pind *n.* crest, ridge; long (low) hill with a sharp ridge against the skyline. PE/17:24

pinnath *n. coll. of pind*, crests, ridges, group of downs. LotR/Index, RC/525

pirin *n.* a type of flower that opens and shuts quickly with changing light. PE/17:146

plad *n.* palm, flat of the hand, hand held upwards or forwards, flat and tensed (with fingers and thumb closed or spread). VI/47:9, see also **camlann**, **talf I**

plada- *v.* to feel with the hand, to pass the sensitive palm over a surface. VI/47:9

pôd *n.* animal's foot. Ety/382

ƒ **pôg** *n.* bag (Q. poko)

ƒ **pol-** *v.* to be able to (can, could)

ƒ **por-** *v.* to choke, drown

● **porog** *n.* chicken, fowl

post *n.* pause, halt, rest, cessation, respite. Ety/382

ƒ **posta-** *v.* to rest

***preſta-** *v.* to affect, trouble, disturb. Ety/380

preſtannen *pp. of preſta-*, 1. affected 2. mutated (of a mutated vowel). Ety/380

preſtanneth *n.* affection of vowels, mutation. Ety/380

ƒ **pûg** *n.* blackberry

***puia-** *v.* to spit. Ety/382

puig *adj.* clean, tidy, neat. Ety/382

ƒ puiga- *v.* to wash, to clean

R

Ʀ ractha- *v.* to shatter

râd *n.* path, track. *Ety/383*

***rada-** *v.* to make a way, find a way. *Ety/383*

raeda- *v.* to catch in a net. *VT/42:12*

raef (*N. raew*) *n.* net. *VT/42:12*

†**raeg** (*N. rhoeg*) *adj.* crooked, bent, wrong. *Ety/383*

Ʀ raegdan *n.* sinner

†**raen I** (*N. rhaen*) *adj.* crooked. *Ety/382*

raen II *adj.* netted, enlaced. *VT/42:11*

†**raew** (*N. rhaew*) *n.* fathom. *Ety/382*

● **râf** *adj.* roaring

†**rafen** (*N. rhafn*) *n.* wing (horn), extended point at side, etc. *Ety/382*

Ʀ rag- *v.* to break

Ʀ ragui *adj.* breakable

Ʀ raida- *v.* to smile

†**rain I** (*N. rhain*) *n.* border. *Ety/383*

rain II (*N. rein*) *n.* erratic wandering. *VT/42:13*

raitha- *v.* to strive, reach for

ram (*N. rham*) *n.* wall. *Ety/382, S/436*

rammas *n.abst.of ram*, (great) wall. *LotR/V:I, LotR/Index*

†**ranc** *pl. renc* (*N. rhanc* *pl. rhengy*) *n.* arm. *Ety/382*

randír (*N. rhandír*) *n. masc.* wanderer, pilgrim. *Ety/383, VT/42:13*

rant *n.* 1. lode, vein 2. course, riverbed. *Ety/383, S/436*

***raph** *n.* rope. *UT/424*

rask *n.* wagon, wain, four wheeled cart for dragging loads usually pulled by horses or oxen. *PE/17:28*

rass (*N. rhas*) *n.* horn (especially on living animal, but also applied to mountains). *Ety/383, VT/46:10, LotR/E, S/436*

rath *n.* 1. course, riverbed 2. street (in a city). *Ety/383, LotR/Index, RC/523,551*

†**traud** (*N. rhaud*) *n.* metal. *Ety/383*

†**traudh** (*N. rhaudh*) *adj.* hollow, cavernous. *Ety/384*

raug (*N. rhaug*) *n.* a powerful, hostile and terrible creature, a demon. *Ety/384, S/436, WJ/415*

†**traun** (*N. rhaun*) 1. *adj.* errant, 2. *n.* month, from the name of the moon as the Wanderer. *Ety/383*

†**raw I** (N. **rhaw**) *n.* bank (especially of a river). EtY/382
 †**raw II** (N. **rhaw**) *pl.* †**roe** *n.* lion. EtY/383
 ● **rêbroch** *n.* zebra ('striped horse'). PE/11:64
 -**red** *suffix.* denotes completion of a work or design, with final details and/or finishing touches. PE/17:185
 †**redh-** (N. **rhedh-**) *v.* to sow. EtY/383
 †**rein** (N. **rhein**) *n.* slot, spoor, track, footprint. EtY/384
rem I *n.* mesh, net (for catching, hunter's or fisher's net). LotR/E, VT/42:29
 †**rem II** (N. **rhem**) *adj.* frequent, numerous. EtY/383
 ***remmen** *pp.adj.* woven, netted, tangled. LotR/E, LotR/II:I, RGEO/72
Remmirath *n.* the constellation Pleiades, 'the netted jewels'. PE/17:24
ƒ ren- *v.* to remember
 †**rend** (N. **rhenn**) *adj.* circular. EtY/383, VT/46:11
 †**renia-** (N. ***rhenia-**) *v.* to wander, stray. EtY/383
 †**rest** (N. **rhest**) *n.* cut. EtY/384
 †**revia-** (N. ***rhevia-**) *v.* **1.** to fly, sail **2.** to wander. EtY/382
rhae *adj.* easy. PE/17:172
rhaed *adj.* to complete a work or design, to add finishing touches and final details. PE/17:185, see also **-red**
 ***rhach** *n.* curse. MR/373
rhanc *adj.* awry, awkward. PE/17:154
rhass *n.* precipice. EtY/363
 ***rhavan** *n.* wild man. WJ/219
rhaw I *adj.* wild, untamed. EtY/382, VT/46:10
rhaw II *n.* flesh, body. MR/350, VT/47:12
 †**rhib-** (N. **thrib-**) *v.* to scratch. EtY/387
rhîw *n.* winter (in Imladris, winter was 72 days long). LotR/D
rhonn (N. **rhond**) *n.* body. PE/17:183
 †**rhosc** (N. **rhosg**) *adj.* brown, russet. EtY/385
 †**rhoss** (N. **thross**) *n.* whisper or rustling sound. EtY/386
 ***rhovan** *n.* wilderness. LotR/Map, VT/46:10
rhovanion *n.* the Wilderland. LotR/Map
rhudol *adj.* unwelcome. PE/17:170
rhûn *n.* east. EtY/384, S/436, LotR/E
rhúnedain *n.* Easterlings. PE/17:18
rhúnen *adj.* eastern. S/420
 †**rhuven** *n.arch.poet.* east. EtY/384

ṛî (*N. rhî*) *n.* crown, wreath, garland. *Ety/383, PM/347*

†**rib-** (*N. rhib-*) *v.* to flow like a torrent. *Ety/384*

ṛîdh *n.* sown field, acre. *Ety/383, VT/46:11*

***ṛif** *n.* bark. *LotR/E, TC/169, TC/173*

***rig-** *v.* to twine, wreath. *PM/347*

ril *n.* brilliance, especially used of white radiation. *PE/17:47*

rim I (*N. rhim*) *n.* crowd, host, great number. *Ety/383, S/436, Letters/178,382*

†**rim II** (*N. rhim*) *n.* cold pool or lake (in mountains). *Ety/384*

†**ṛîn I** (*N. rhîn*) *n. and adj.* **1.** crowned **2.** as a noun, by ext. crowned lady, queen.
Ety/393, Ety/389

ṛîn II *n.* remembrance. *PM/372*

‡ **ṛinas** *n.abst.of ṛîn II* memory

†**ṛinc** (*N. rhinc*) *n.* twitch, jerk, trick, sudden move. *Ety/383*

†**ṛind** (*N. rhind, rhinn*) *n.* circle. *Ety/383*

ring (*N. rhing*) *adj.* cold. *Ety/383, S/436, VT/42:13*

†**ringorn** (*N. rhingorn*) *n.* circle. *Ety/365*

†**ṛis** (*N. rhîs*) *n. fem.* queen. *Ety/383, see also bereth*

†**ṛiss** (*N. rhiss*) *n. and adj.* **1.** ravine, cleft **2.** cloven, separate. *Ety/384*

†**ṛista-** (*N. *rhista-*) *v.* **1.** to cut **2.** to rend, rip. *Ety/384*

†**ṛitha-** (*N. *rhitha-*) *v.* to jerk, twitch, snatch. *Ety/383*

†**ṛîw** (*N. rhîf*) *n.* brink, brim, edge, hem, border. *Ety/383*

roch *n.* horse, swift horse for riding. *Ety/384, S/436, Letters/178,282,382*

rochben *n.* (horse) rider. *WJ/376*

rochir *n.* horse-lord, knight (in Gondorian Sindarin this was spelt and pronounced as **rohir**). *Letters/178, LotR, see also rochirrim*

rochirrim (*N. rohiroth*) *n. class pl. of rochir*, horse-lords, the people of Rohan (in Gondorian Sindarin this was spelt and pronounced as **rohirrim**).
Letters/178, LotR, UT/318

rochon *n.* (horse) rider. *UT/463*

***rodon** *n.* Ainu, divinity, 'noble one'. *LotR/D*

‡ **rogol** *n.* saddle

‡ **rohaith** *n. Mil.* lancer 'horse-spear'

rom (*N. rhom*) *n.* horn, trumpet. *WJ/400*

†**romru** (*N. rhomru*) *n.* sound of horns. *Ety/384*

rond (*N. rhonn*) *n.* **1.** cave roof **2.** vaulted or arched roof, as seen from below (and usually not visible from outside), or a (large) hall of chamber so roofed. *Ety/384, VT/46:12, S/437, WJ/414*

†**ross I** (N. **rhoss**) *n.* rain. Ety/384

ross II *adj.* red-haired, copper coloured (especially used of animals, as fox, red deer, etc.). VT/41:10

‡ **rosseg** *n.* raindrop

rost *adj.* rainy. S/220

***rosta-** *v.* to hollow out, excavate. Ety/384

***roval** *n.* pinion, great wing (of eagle). LotR/VI:IV, Ety/382

†**rû** (N. **rhû**) *n.arch.poet.* loud-sound, trumpet-sound. Ety/384

rûdh *adj.* bald. S/379, WJ/187

†**rui** (N. **rhui**) *n.* hunt, hunting. Ety/384

ruin *adj.* (fiery) red. PM/366

ruist *n.* fireplace, hearth. PE/17:183

‡ **run-** *v.* to polish, grind, rub. PE/17:89

rusc *n.* fox. VT/41:10

rust *n.* copper. VT/41:10

rustui *adj.* of copper. VT/41:10

rûth *n.* anger. S/436

● **ruthol** *n.* oats, porridge. PE/11:86

ruthra- *v.* to rage. PE/17:188

‡ **rúthui** *adj.* angry

†**rÿn** (N. **rhÿn**) *n.* ‘chaser’, hound of chase. Ety/384

S

ƿ **saba-** *v.* to delve

***sabar** *n.* delved mine. WJ/209,419, S/380, PE/12:82

sad *n.* limited area naturally or artificially defined, a place, spot. UT/425, VT/42:19-20

sâdh *n.* sward, turf. VT/42:20

sador *adj.* trusty, steadfast, loyal. PE/17:183

sadron *n.masc.* faithful one, loyal companion. UT/431

sael *adj.* wise. MR/305, SD/129-31, WJ/233

ƿ **saelas** *n.abst.of sael* wisdom

saer *adj.* bitter. Ety/385

saew *n.* poison. Ety/385

saf- *v.* to have, to possess. PE/17:173, see also **gar-**

said *adj.* private, separate, not common, excluded. VT/42:20

● **saig** *adj.* hungry. PE/11:66

†**sain** (*N. sein*) *adj.* new. Ety/385, see also **cîw**, **eden**, **gwain**

salab *n.* herb. Ety/385

ƿ **salf** *n.* lyre (Q salma)

● **salfin** *n.* viola

● **salfinnel** *n.* violin

†**salph** (*N. salff*) *n.* broth, liquid food, soup. Ety/385, VT/45:12

***sam** *n.* chamber, room. LotR/VI:III, S/435, see also **sammath**

ƿ **sam-** *v.* to think

samarad *n. dual pl. of sammar*, two neighbours. VT/48:20

sammar *n.* neighbor, ‘one who dwells beside’. VT/48:20

sammath *n. coll. of sam*, chambers. LotR/VI:III, S/435

sant *n.* garden, field, yard (or other place in private ownership whether enclosed or not). VT/42:20

sarch *n.* grave. UT/463

ƿ **sarf** *n.* table

sarn *n. 1.* stone (as a material) **2.** small stone, pebble. Ety/385, RC/327, S/437, UT/463, VT/42:11

sarnas *n.abst.of sarn*, cairn, pile of stones. LR/406

saur *adj.* bad, putrid (of food). PE/17:183

sautha- *v.* to drain. Ety/388

saw **I** *pl. †soe* (*N. pl. sui*) *n.* juice. Ety/385

saw II *n.* filth, putrescence. PE/17:183
seidia- *v.* to set aside, appropriate to a special purpose or owner. VT/42:20
sell *n. fem.* **1.** daughter **2.** girl, maid (child). Ety/385
sellath *n. coll. of sell*, all the daughters. SD/129-31
***sen** *adj. dem.* this. LotR/II:IV
***senn** (*N. send*) *n.* rest. RC/523
sennas *n. abst. of senn*, guesthouse, resting place. RC/523
sennui *adv.* rather, instead. SD/129-31
sera- *v.* to like. LotR
sereg *n.* blood. PE/17:184, see also **agar, iâr**
seregon *n.* ‘Blood of Stone’, a plant known in English as ‘stonecrop’, with deep red flowers that grew on Amon Rûdh. S/437
seron *n.* lover. PM/348
serni *n.* pebble bank, shingle, also the name of a river in Gondor. VT/42:10
sí *adv.* here. PE/17:27,67
• sibtha- *v.* to whistle
sîdh *n.* peace. Ety/385
sigil I *n. Mil.* dagger, knife. Ety/385
sigil II *n.* necklace. WJ/258
sîla- *v.* to shine white. LB/354
silevril *n.* Silmaril. Ety/373, see also **golovir, mirion**
silith *adj.* silver light, starlight. Ety/
silivren *adj.* (white) glittering. LotR/II:I, RGEO/72
ƒ sim *n.* pipe, flute (Q *simpa*)
ƒ sing *n.* salt
ƒ singren *adj.* salty
siniath *n. coll.* news, tidings. Ety/385
sinnarn *n.* novel tale. Ety/385
sír *adv.* today. VT/44:21,27
sîr *n.* river. Ety/385, S/437, RC/384, see also **sirion**
***siria-** *v.* to flow. Ety/385
sirion *n. augm. of sîr*, great river. Ety/385
sirith *n.* flowing. VT/42:11
***soga-** *v.* to drink. Ety/388, VT/46:16
solch *n.* root (especially as edible). Ety/388
ƒ soth *n.* bath

sui *conj.* as, like. VT/44:27

***suil** *n.* greeting. LotR/Λ(ii), see also **suilad**

***suila-** *v.* to greet. SD/129-31

suilad *ger. of suila-*, greeting. SD/129

***suilanna-** *v.* to greet, to give greetings. SD/129-31

†**suith** (N. **sûth**) *n.* draught (of a drink). Ety/388

ƒ **suithlas** *n.* tea 'leaf draught'

sûl I *n.* wind (that can be heard, not seen). S/437

sûl II *n.* goblet. Ety/388

● **sus** *interj.* shush!

T

- tachol** (N. **tachl**) *n.* pin, brooch, clasp. PE/18:100
- tâd** (N. **tad**) *adj. num. card.* two. Ety/349, Ety/391, WJ/388, VT/42:25-27, VT/48:6
- ***tad-dal** *pl. tad-dail n. and adj.* biped, two-legged animal. WJ/388
- tadol** *adj. num. quant.* double. Ety/391
- tadui** *adj. num. ord.* second. VT/42:25
- taeg** *n.* boundary, limit, boundary line. WJ/309
- taen I** *n.* height, summit of high mountain. Ety/389
- taen II** *adj.* long (and thin). Ety/391
- taer I** *adj.* straight. Ety/392, VT/46:18
- taer II** *adj.* lofty, tall, high. PE/17:186
- taes** *n.* nail. Ety/390
- ***taetha-** *v.* to fasten, tie. Ety/389
- taew** *n.* holder, socket, hasp, clasp, staple. Ety/390, VT/46:17
- ‡ **taf-** *v.* to taste
- tafen** (N. **tavn**) *n.* a thing made by handicraft. PE/17:107
- ***tagol** *n.* post, mark. VT/42:8,28
- taid** *adj.* second (in the sense of supporting, second in command). VT/42:25
- ‡**taith** (N. **teith**) *n.* mark. Ety/391
- tâl** (N. **teil**) *n.* foot. UT/313
- talad** *n.* an incline, slope. Ety/390
- talaf** *n.* ground, floor. Ety/390
- ‡**talagan** (N. **talagand**) *n.* harper. Ety/377
- talán** *n.* flet, wooden platform (in the trees of Lothlórien where the Galadhrim dwelt). UT/465, LotR/II:VI
- talath** (N. **dalath**) *n.* **1.** flat surface, plane **2.** flat land, plain, (wide) valley. UT/465, Ety/353, S/437
- ‡**talf I** (N. **dalf**) *n.* palm of hand. Ety/353, see also **camlann**, **plad**
- talf II** *n.* flat field, flat land, wang. PE/17:52
- ***talif** *n.* ankle ‘foot link’. PE/11:42,69
- ***talraph** *n.* stirrup, ‘foot rope’. UT/424
- talt** *adj.* slipping, falling, insecure. Ety/390
- ‡**talú** (N. **dalw**) *adj.* flat. Ety/353
- ***tamma-** *v.* to knock. Ety/390
- tân** *n.* builder, smith, wright, artificer. PE/17:27
- tanc** *adj.* firm. Ety/389

tang *n.* *Mil.* bowstring. *Ety/394*

***tangada-** *v.* to make firm, confirm, establish. *Ety/389*

tann *n.* sign. *MR/385*

tannhyl (*N.* **taengyl**) *n.* Venus ‘the signifier’. *MR/385*

tara (*N.* **tar-**) *adj.* tough, stiff. *Ety/390*

tarag *n.* **1.** horn **2.** *by ext.*, steep mountain peak. *Ety/391, VT/46:17*

tarch *adj.* stiff, tough. *RC/536*

tarias *n. abst.* stiffness, toughness, difficulty. *Ety/390*

tarlanc *adj.* proud, obstinate, ‘stiff-necked’. *PE/17:092, RC/536*

‡ **tarlangas** *n.* pride

‡ **tartha-** *v.* to crucify (**TARA-**)

‡ **taru** *n.* cross, crucifix (*Q tarwë*)

tass (*N.* **tars**) *n.* labour, task. *Ety/391*

tathar (*N.* **tathor**) *n.* willow-tree. *PE/17:81*

tathren *adj.* of willow, having willows. *SA*

taug *adj.* strong, firm. *PE/17:115*

taur I *n.* king (only used of the legitimate kings of whole tribes). *Ety/389, Ety/395, see also aran*

taur II *n.* great wood, forest. *LotR/469,1134, PE/17:82,115*

taur III *adj.* mighty, vast, overwhelming, huge, awful, high, sublime. *Ety/391*

‡ **tauras** *n. abst. of taur III* vastness

tauron *n.* forester. *PM/358*

taus *n.* thatch. *Ety/395*

tavor (*N.* **tavr**) *n.* woodpecker (bird), ‘knocker’. *Ety/390*

taw *adj.* of wool, woollen. *Ety/394*

tawar *n.* **1.** wood (as a material) **2.** *by ext.*, great wood, forest. *UT/467, Ety/391*

tawaren *adj.* wooden. *Ety/391*

tawarwaith *n. class pl. of tawar*, Silvan elves, ‘forest elves’. *UT/256*

tê *n.* line, way. *Ety/391*

tegil (*N.* **tegol**) *n.* pen. *PM/318 Ety/391*

tegilbor *n.* one skilled in calligraphy, a calligrapher. *PM/318*

***teitha-** *v.* to write, draw. *Ety/391, LotR/II:IV*

telch *n.* **1.** leg **2.** stem. *Ety/391*

tele *pl. telei* *N. n.* end, rear, hindmost part. *Ety/392*

teler *n.* an Elf, one of the Teleri. *PM/385*

telerrim *n. class pl. of teler*, the Teleri, a tribe of Elves. *PM/385*

***telia-** (N. ***teilia-**) *v.* to play. Ety/395
telien (N. **teilien**) *n.* sport, play. Ety/395
ƿ tell *n.* **1.** a grade **2.** a step in a stairway or ladder
tellen (N. **tellein**) *n.* sole of foot. Ety/384
ƿ teltha- *v.* to finish, end, cease
telu *n.* dome, high roof. Ety/391
***ten** *object pron.* him/her/it. VT/44:21,25-6
ƿ tengia- *v.* to reveal
ƿ tengwa- *v.* to read (written material), see also **henna-**
tess *n.* (fine pierced) hole. Ety/AC
têw *pl.* **tîw** *n.* letter, written sign. Ety/391, WJ/396, LotR/II:IV, LotR/E, Letters/427
ƿ téwgiled *n.* spelling (Q *tengwacilme*, PE/22)
tha, thá *adv.* then, next. PE/22:97
thafen (N. **thafn**) *n.* post, wooden pillar. Ety/387
thala *adj.* stalwart, steady, firm. Ety/388
thalion *pl.* **thelyn** *n.* hero, dauntless man. Ety/388, S/438
tham (N. **thamb**) *n.* hall. Ety/387, see also **thamas**
thamas (N. **thambas**) *n. abst. of thamb*, great hall. Ety/387
thanc *adj.* cleft, split, forked. S/415, Ety/388
***thand I** *n. Mil.* shield. UT/281-282
thand II (N. **thann**) *adj.* firm, true, abiding. Ety/388
thang *n.* compulsion, duress, need, oppression. PE/17:116
thangail *n. Mil.* shield-fence, a battle formation of the Dúnedain. UT/281-282
thangorodrim *n.* ‘mountains of oppression’ or ‘mountains of tyranny’, the mountains that surrounded the stronghold of Morgoth. MR/298, PE/17:116
ƿ thann *n.* law, commandment, rule (cf. Q. *sanyë*)
ƿ thannas *n. abst. of thand II* truth
thâr *n.* stiff, dry grass. Ety/388
thar- *pref.* across, athwart, over, beyond. Ety/388, S/438
tharan *adj.* vigorous. PE/17:27
tharas *n.* hassock, footstool. Ety/388
tharbad *n.* cross-way. S/438
tharn *adj.* sapless, stiff, rigid, withered. Ety/388
thaur *adj.* abominable, abhorrent. S/438

thavron *n.* carpenter, wright, builder. *Ety/388*
thaw *adj.* corrupt, rotten. *Ety/393*
thel- *v.* to intend, mean, purpose, resolve, will. *WJ/318-319*
thela *n.* point (of spear). *Ety/388*
***thelion** *n.* one who remains firm in his purpose. *WJ/318*
thenn (*N. thent*) *adj.* short. *VT/42:29, Ety/388, UT/146, WJ/311,315, see also estent*
thî *adv.* now. *PE/17:27*
***thia-** *v.* to appear, seem. *Ety/392*
***thilia-** *v.* to glisten. *Ety/392, VT/46:18*
thîn *n.poes.* evening. *Ety/392, VT/46:18*
Thindrim *n.class.pl.* Sindar Elves, 'grey elves'. *VT/41:9*
thinn (*N. thind*) *adj.* grey, pale. *Ety/392, S/438*
thinna- *v.* to fade, to grow towards evening. *Ety/392*
thinna *n.abst.of thent*, 'shortness' (name of a mark indicating short quality of vowel). *Ety/388*
Thinnedhel *n.* Sinda, a subject of Thingol, 'Grey Elf'. *PE/17:139*
thîr *n.* look, face, expression, countenance. *Ety/392, VT/41:10*
thôl *n.Mil.* helm. *S/438*
thôn (*N. thaun*) *n.* pine-tree. *Ety/392, S/438, RC/384*
thond *n.* root (of a tree, plant etc.). *LotR/E, Letters/178*
***thoniel** *n.fem.* kindler. *PE/17:82*
thôr *adj.* swooping, leaping down. *Ety/393*
***thora-** *v.* to fence. *Ety/393*
thórod *n.* torrent. *Ety/393*
thoron *n.* eagle. *Ety/392, S/438*
thoronath *n.coll.of thoron*, eagles. *S/387,438*
thoronhîn *n.* Eorlingas, the muster of the Rohirrim. *PE/22:159*
thost *n.* smell. *VT/46:19*
***thosta-** *v.* to stink. *VT/46:19*
thû *n.* stench. *Ety/393*
***thuia-** *v.* to breathe. *Ety/393*
ƿ thuith *n.* resin, sap
thûl *n.* breath. *Ety/393*
thurin *adj.* secret, hidden. *LB/304, Ety/394*
tî *n.* line, row. *Ety/392*
till (*N. tild*) *n.* horn, point. *Ety/393*

tin *n.* spark, sparkle, especially used of stars. PE/17:39

***tīn** *adj. poss. 3rd his/hers/its.* SD/129-31

tinc *n.* metal. EtY/394

***tinna-** *v.* to glint. EtY/393

tinnu (*N. tindu*) *n.* **1.** dusk, twilight, early night (without Moon) **2.** *by ext.* starry twilight. EtY/355, EtY/393

‡ **Tinnulín** *n.* Arcturus, 'the glint at dusk', the brightest star in the northern celestial hemisphere

tint *n.* spark, small star. EtY/393

tír *adj.* straight, right. EtY/391

***tír-** *v.* to look towards, watch over, guard. EtY/394

***tíra-** *v.* to see. SD/129-31

‡ **tíras** *n.abst.of tír* straightness, correctness

tiria- *v.* to watch, gaze, ward, guard. EtY/394, PE/17:25

tirith *n.* watch, guard, vigilance. EtY/394, S/437, Letters/158, VT/42:11

***tirnen** *pp. of tír-*, guarded. UT/465, EtY/394, S/437

tithen *adj.* little, tiny. EtY/394

tiwdi *n.* alphabet. EtY/AC

***toba-** *v.* to cover, roof over. EtY/394

tobas *n.abst.of toba-*, roofing, roof. EtY/394

tofen (*N. tofn*) *adj.* low-lying, deep, low. EtY/394

***tog-** *v.* to lead, bring. EtY/395

● **togol** *n.* cockerel

tol *n.* island, (steep) isle rising with sheer sides from the sea or from a river. RC/333, VT/47:28

tol- *v.* to come, approach (in both space and time). EtY/395, PE/22:168

toleg (*N. tolch*) *n. dim. 1.* 'little prominent one', play name given to the middle finger (Elvish play-name used by and taught to children). VT/48:6,16-17

tolog *adj.* stalwart, trusty. EtY/395

toloth (*N. tolodh*) *adj. num. card.* eight. EtY/394, VT/42:25, VT/42:31, VT/48:6

tolothen *adj. num. ord.* eighth. This may be just Gondorian Sindarin. SD/129, see also **tolthui**

‡ **tolothil** *n.* octagon 'eight points'

***toltha-** *v.* to fetch, summon, make come. EtY/395

tolthui (*N. tollui*) *adj. num. ord.* eighth. VT/42:10,25,27

tond (*N. tonn*) *adj.* tall. EtY/395

tong *adj.* taut, tight (of strings), resonant. EtY/394

ƿ tor- *v.* to hide

tôr *n.masc.arch.* brother. *Ety/394*, the word **muindor** is more usual

torech *n.* (secret) hole, excavation, lair. *PE/17:89,188, RC/491*

torn *n.* down, burial mound. *PE/17:116*, see also **haudh**

torog *n.* troll. *LotR/1132, PE/17:136*

***tortha-** *v.* to wield, control. *Ety/395*

toss *n.* bush, low-growing tree (as maple, hawthorn, blackthorn, holly, etc.).
Ety/379,395

***trann** *n.* shire, administrative district, division of a realm. *SD/129-31*

***trannail** *adj.* of the Shire. *SD/129-31*

trasta- *v.* to harass, trouble. *Ety/391*

tre- (*N. tri*) *pref.* through (denoting completeness when prefixed to verbs).
Ety/392

***trenar-** *v.* to recount, to tell to end. *Ety/374*

trenarn *n.* account, tale. *Ety/374*

***trevad-** *v.* to traverse. *Ety/352*

trî *prep.* through. *Ety/392*

trîw *adj.* fine, slender. *Ety/392*

tû *n.* muscle, sinew, vigour, physical strength. *Ety/394*

tûg *adj.* thick, fat. *Ety/394*

***tuia-** *v.* **1.** to sprout, spring **2.** to swell. *Ety/394*

ƿ tûd *n.* thigh

tui *n.* a sprout, bud. *Ety/369*

tuilinn *n.* swallow, bird 'spring-singer'. *Ety/369*

ƿ tulf *n.* bier, frame on which a coffin is carried to a grave (*Q. tulma*)

ƿ tull *n.* banner, standard

tulu *n.* support, prop. *Ety/395*

tulus *n.* poplar-tree. *Ety/395*

tum *n.* deep valley, under or among hills. *SA*

tump *n.* hump. *Ety/395*

tund (*N. tunn*) *n.* hill, mound. *Ety/395*

tûr *n.* **1.** master **2.** mastery, victory. *SA*

● **tûrcham** *n.* throne 'victory-chair' (*GL*)

● **tûs-** *v.* to tease, comb wool

U

ú- *pref. interj. and adv.* no, not. LotR/1061, PE/17:62,144, UT/313, VT/42:33, VT/44:28, WJ/369

úan *n.* monster. Ety/351

uanui *adj.* monstrous, hideous. Ety/351

ubed *n.* denial. WR/137

úbedui *adj.* not fit to say, unspeakable. PE/17:144

ƒ úchannas *n.* unintelligence

Udûn *n.* Hell, dark pit. The name of Morgoth's first underground stronghold, and a plain in Mordor. SD/34

úgal *adj.* dark, not shining. PE/17:144

úgar *adj.* idle. PE/17:144

úgarol *adj.* idling. PE/17:144

***úgarth** *pl.* **úgerth** *n.* bad deed, sin, trespass. VT/44:21,28

ui I *n.* envelope (especially of the Outer Sea or Air enfolding the world within the Ilurambar or world-walls). Ety/397

ui, ui- II *adv. and pref.* ever. Ety/357, Letters/278

uial *n.* twilight. Ety/400, S/439, LotR/D

***uidafnen** *adj.* ever-closed. WR/341

uil *n.* seaweed. Ety/396, see also **gaeruil**

uilos *n. and adj.* **1.** always white, ever white as snow **2.** *as a noun*, a small white everlasting flower also called *simbelmynë* or 'evermind'. RGEO/74, Letters/278, UT/55

uin *prep.* of the. SD/129-31

uir *n.* eternity. Ety/379

uireb *adj.* eternal. Ety/379

● **uitha-** *v.* to lay eggs, nest

ul- *pref.* ugly. Ety/378

ûl *n.* odour. Ety/378

ƒ úlaer *n.* Nazgûl, 'unholy'. (Q. *úlairi*)

úlal *adj.* grave, serious. PE/17:144

ulu *n.* one of the names of the Vala Ulmo. Ety/396

uluithiad *adj.* unquenchable, without quenching. SD/62

● **ulum** *n.* camel

†**ulunn** (N. **ulun**) *n.* monster, deformed and hideous creature. Ety/396

um *adj.* bad, evil. Ety/396

ûn *n.* creature. EtY/379

ungol *n.* spider. EtY/366, WR/202, LotR, RC/490

ûr I *n.* fire, heat. EtY/396

ûr II *adj.* wide. EtY/396, see also **land II**

ƒ **úragui** *adj.* unbreakable

urug *n.* **1.** Orc (rarely used) **2.** *arch.* ‘bogey’; anything that caused fear to the Elves, any dubious shape, shadow or prowling creature. WJ/390, see also **orch, glam**

urui *n. and adj.* **1.** hot **2.** *as a noun,* the month of August. LotR/1110

úthaes *n.* inducement to do wrong, temptation. VT/44:30

ƒ **úthannas** *n.* untruth

úvel *adj.* not loving, unloving. PE/17:145

úvelui *adj.* unlovable. PE/17:145

Y

ylf *n.* drinking-vessel. WJ/416

ŷr (*N.* **iôr**) *n.* course. Ety/400

Yssion (*N.* **Gaerys**) *n.* a name for the Maia Ossë. WJ/400

English - Sindarin

A

abandon *v.* awartha-
abandonment *n.* awartha
abhor *v.* fuia-
abhorrence *n.* delos
abhorrent *adj.* thaur
abiding *adj.* him I, thand II
abominable *adj.* deleb, thaur
abound *v.* ovra-
about *prep.* o II
above I *prep.* or
above II *pref.* or-
abundant *adj.* ovor
abyss *n.* dath, iâ
accommodate *v.* camtha-
account *n.* trenarn
account (of tongues) *n.* lammas
acorn *n.* breth
acre *n.* rîdh
across *adv. pref.* ath- I, athra- I, thar-
active *adj.* carweg, legol
acute *adj.* laeg I
adhere *v.* himia-
afar *adv. pref.* palan-
affect *v.* pessa-, presta-
affected *pp.* prestannen
affection *n.* mîl
affliction *n.* caul
after *prep.* ab
after (when discussing time) *prep.* cad
aged *n.* iphant
agile *adj.* celeg
ago *adv.* io
after *prep. pref.* ab-
again *adv.* adui
against *prep.* dan
ah! *interj.* ai!
Ainu *n.* rodon
air (as a tune) *n.* lind
air (as substance) *n.* gwelu
air (as a region) *n.* gwilith
air, lower *n.* gwelwen
alas *interj.* nae

Aldebaran *n.* borgil
alive I *adj.* cuin
alive II *v.* cuina-
all *adj.* pân II
allegiance, hold *v.* buia-
allow *v.* daf-
alone I *pref.* er-
alone II *adj.* erui
alone III *adv.* ero
alphabet *n.* tiwdi
alphabet, runic *n.* angerthas, certhas
also *adv.* eithro
amber *n.* maligon
ambidextrous *n.* adforgam
amputate *v.* osgar-
anchor *n.* círam
ancient *adj.* iaur
and *conj.* a, ah, ar, adh
anger *n.* oroth, rûth
angle *n.* bennas, nass
angry *adj.* rúthui
angular *adj.* negen
animal *n.* celf, lavan
ankle *n.* talif
annals *n.* ínias
anniversary *n.* edinor
answer I *n.* dangweth
answer II *v.* aphed-
anvil *n.* onin
apparition, vague *n.* auth II
appear *v.* thía-
apple *n.* orf
apple-tree *n.* orforn
approach *v.* anglenna-
April *n.* gwirith
arch *n.* cû
Arcturus *n.* tinnulín
arid *adj.* apharch
arm *n.* ranc
around *pref.* os-
arrange *v.* partha-
arrow *n.* pilin
article *n.* bach

artificer *n.* tân
as *conj.* sui
ash *n.* lith
ashen *adj.* lithui
ask *v.* mabed-
assemble *v.* cova-
assembly *n.* hûd
assist *v.* natha-
at *prep.* na
August *n.* urui
Aulë *n.* belegol
author *n.* narnvaeron
autumn *n.* iavas, lasbelin
autumn (late) *n.* firith
Avar *n.* gavar, morben, morbenedh
avarice *n.* arasaith
avenge *v.* achar-
awaken *v.* echuia-
awakening *n.* echui
awe *n.* anwar
awful *adj.* gaer I
awkward *adj.* rhanc
awry *adj.* rhanc
axe-stroke *n.* hast

B

- babble** *v.* glavra-
babbling *adj.* glavrol
baby *n.* laes
back, again *adv. pref.* ad-
back, from shoulder to shoulder *n.* bost
bad *adj.* faeg, um
bag *n.* póg
bake *v.* basta-
bald *adj.* rúdh
ball *n.* coron
ban *v.* boda-
bane *n.* dagnir
banner *n.* tull
bare *adj.* paran
bark *n.* ríf
barrow *n.* gorthad
bat *n.* blabor
bath *n.* soth
battle I *n.* auth, dagor, maeth
battle II *v.* dagra-
battles, all of the *n.* dagorath
bay *n.* côf
bay, small and land-locked *n.* hùb
be *v.* na-
be able to *v.* pol-
beach *n.* falas
beacon *n.* narthan
bear I *n.* brôg, graw, medli
bear II *v.* col-
bear-like *adj.* medlin
beard *n.* fang
bearer *n.* cyll
beat *v.* dringa-
beautiful *adj.* bain
beauty *n.* bainas
become *v.* ola-
bed *n.* haust
bedridden *adj.* caeleb
bee *n.* nui
bee, honey *n.* glinui
beech-tree *n.* brethil, fêr
before (in space) *prep.* ob

before (in time) *prep.* eb
beget *v.* edonna-, onna-
begin (suddenly and vigorously) *v.* heria-
be gone! *interj.* ego
behind *prep.* adel
behold! *interj.* alae
beneath I *pref.* di-
beneath II *prep.* nu
bent *adj.* cûn, raeg
beside *pref.* ar- (arch.)
betray *v.* gweria-
betraye *n.* gwarth
between *prep.* im III
beyond *prep.* Athan
big *adj.* beleg
bier *n.* tulf
bind *v.* gwedh-, nod-
biped *n.* tad-dal
birch *n.* hwinn
bird, small *n.* aew, fileg
birds, of *adj.* aewen
birthday *n.* oronnad
bite *v.* nag-
biting *n.* naeth, narch
bitter *adj.* saer
black *adj.* morn
blackberry *n.* pûg
blade, axe or broadsword *n.* hathol
blasphemy *n.* daebeth
bleat *v.* neta-
bless *v.* aina-, elia- II
blessing *n.* galu
blind *adj.* dom
blood *n.* agar, îar, sereg
bloodstained *adj.* agarwaen
blossom *v.* edlothia-
blue *adj.* luin
blue, pale *adj.* elu
boar *n.* caragpholg
boat *n.* lunt
body *n.* rhaw II, rhonn
bogey *n.* urug
bold *adj.* beren, cand

bond *n.* gwedh, gwend I
bone *n.* asg
book *n.* parf
border *n.* edrain, glân II, rain I, rîw
born *pp.* onnen
born (later) *n. and adj.* abonnen
bosom *n.* ammos
bottle *n.* olph
bound *adj.* naud
bound (to limit) *v.* gleina-
boundary *n.* taeg
boundary, mark of *n.* glandagol
bow I *v.* caf-
bow II *n.* Mil. cû, peng
bowed *adj.* cûn
bowstring *n.* tang
box *n.* colch
bracelet *n.* mîrechor
branch *n.* golf
brand *n.* iolf
bread *n.* bass
bread-giver *n.* bassoneth
break *v.* rag-
breakable *adj.* ragui
break out, suddenly *v.* breitha-
breast *n.* ammos
breastplate *n.* ammas
breath *n.* hwest, thûl
breathe *v.* thuia-
breeze *n.* hwá, hwest
bride *n.* dineth, dîs
bridegroom *n.* daer II
bridge *n.* iant
bright *adj.* glân I
brilliance *n.* aglar, ril
brilliance, gleaming (of the sun) *n.* fael II
brilliant *adj.* celair
brim *n.* rîw
bring *v.* tog-
bring (together) *v.* covad-
brink *n.* rîw
broad *adj.* land II
brooch *n.* tachol

broth *n.* salph
brother *n.* hanar, tôr (arch.)
brother, dear *n.* muindor
brother, sworn *n.* gwador
brown *adj.* rhosc
brown, golden/yellow/dark *adj.* baran
bud *n.* tui
builder *n.* tân
building *n.* adab, car
building, large of masonry (used as a dwelling) *n.* barthan
bull *n.* mund
burden, great *n.* caul
burial mound *n.* haudh, torn
burn *v.* dosta-
bush *n.* toss
busy *adj.* carweg
but *prep.* ach
butter *n.* mang
butterfly *n.* gwilwileth
buttocks *n.* hach

C

cage *n.* gadoras
cairn *n.* sarnas
cake *n.* cram
calendar *n.* genediad
call I *v.* can-, ialla-
call II *n.* ial
calligrapher *n.* tegilbor
camel *n.* ulum
camp *n.* echad
candle *n.* ligum
canopy *n.* daedelu, orthelian
cape (headland) *n.* cast
captain *n.* hest
carpenter *n.* thavron
carpet *n.* farf
carry *v.* col-
Cassiopeia *n.* gwilwileth
cat *n.* iaul
cat, queen *n.* miaulin
cat, tom *n.* miaug
catch *v.* gad-
catch (in a net) *v.* raeda-
cave *n.* fela, gathrod, groth
cavern *n.* gath
cavernous *adj.* raudh
centre *n.* ened
chain *n.* angwedh
chair *n.* ham
chamber *n.* sam
chambers *n.pl.* sammath
chance *v.* amarta-
change *v.* eichia-
character (of a story) *n.* narphen
charm *n.* lûth
cheat *v.* gweria-
cheese *n.* cur
cherry *n.* aep
cherry tree *n.* aeborn
chicken *n.* porog
child *n.* hên
choke *v.* por-
choose *v.* caw-, cil-

circle *n.* rind, ringorn
circle, outer *n.* echor
circular *adj.* rend
citadel *n.* ost
city, above ground *n.* caras
city, underground *n.* othronn
city, with a citadel or wall *n.* minas, ost
clamour *n.* caun I
clasp *n.* tachol, taew
claw *n.* gamp
clean I *adj.* puig
clean II *v.* puiga-
clear *adj.* lim II
cleared *adj.* laden
clearing (in forest) *n.* lant I
cleaver *n.* *Mil.* crist, hâdh
cleft I *n.* cîl I, cirith, iau II, riss
cleft II *adj.* thanc
cleft, deep *n.* falch
clever *adj.* maen
cliff *n.* îf
cliff, great *n.* brass II
cloak I *n.* coll III
cloak II *v.* fanna-
close *v.* hol-
closed *adj.* hollen
cloth *n.* lann
clothe *v.* hab-, hamma-
clothing *n.* hammad
cloud *n.* fain, fân, faun
cloudy *adj.* fanui
cloven *adj.* riss
club *n.* *Mil.* grond
coat, fur *n.* heleth
cobweb *n.* lhing
cockerel *n.* togol
coin *n.* pennig
coin, used in Gondor *n.* mirian
cold *adj.* ring
cold, bitter *n.* helch
colour *n.* pil
come *v.* tol-
commanding *adj.* conui

commandment *n.* thann
commonly *adj.* óruí
complain *v.* muia-
complete (a work or design) *adj.* rhaed
compose *v.* partha-
composer *n.* glirvaeron
compulsion *n.* thang
conceal *v.* delia-, doltha-
conceive (an idea) *v.* nautha-
concern *v.* pessa-
confirm *v.* tangada-
conquer *v.* orthor-
consonant *n.* lamdaen
continually *adv.* him I
contorted *adj.* norn
contract *n.* gowest
control *v.* tortha-
converse *n.* athrabeth
cool *adj.* him II
copper *n.* raud, rust
copper, of *adj.* rustui
copper-coloured *adj.* gaer II, ross II
cord *n.* nordh
core *n.* ened
corn *n.* iau I
corner *n.* bennas, nass
corpse *n.* daen
correctness *n.* tíras
corrupt *adj.* thaw
counsel *v.* gor-
count *v.* gonod-, nedia-
countenance *n.* thír
countless *adj.* arnediad, aronoded
course *n.* ýr
courtyard *n.* pand
cover *v.* toba-
cow, milk *n.* gach
craft *n.* curu, maenas
creature *n.* ûn
creature, living *n.* gwê
crescent *n.* cû
crest *n.* pind
crime *n.* oew

crook (shape) *n.* gamp
crooked *adj.* raeg, raen I
cross I *n.* taru
cross II *v.* athra- II, athrada-
cross, to and fro *v.* athra- II
crossing *n.* athrad, iach
cross-way *n.* tharbad
crow *n.* corch
crowd *n.* hoth, ovras, rim I
crown *n.* rî
crowned *adj.* rîn I
crucifix *n.* taru
crucify *v.* tartha-
cruel *adj.* balch, baug
cruelty *n.* balchas
cry *n.* ial
cry (of encouragement in battle) *n.* hûl
cry (out) *v.* can-, nalla-
crystal *n.* ivor
crystalline *adj.* ivren
cucumber *n.* colost
Cuiviénien *n.* nen echui
cunning *adj.* coru
curse *n.* rhach
cushion *n.* nedhu
custody *n.* band
custom *n.* haew
cut I *n.* criss, rest
cut II *v.* rista-
cutlass *n.* lang
cycle, age *n.* andrann

D

- daddy** *n.* ada
daffodil *n.* maloglin
dagger *n.* sigil I
daily *adj.* ilaurui, óruí
daisy *n.* eirien
damp *adj.* nîd
dance I *n.* lilth
dance II *v.* liltha-
dangle *v.* glinga-
dare *v.* berthá-
dark I *adj.* doll, dúr, morn
dark II *n.* môr
dark III (not shining) *adj.* úgal
darkness *n.* dúath, fuin, môr
daughter *n.* iell, sell
day *n.* arad, aur, calan
day, fifth of the week *n.* ormenel
day, first of the week *n.* orgilion
day, first of the year *n.* mininor
day, fourth of the week *n.* orgaladh, orgaladhad
day, last of the year *n.* penninor
day, second of the week *n.* oranor
day, seventh of the week *n.* oraeron
day, sixth of the week *n.* orbelain
day, third of the week *n.* orithil
daytime *n.* arad, aur
dead *adj.* fern, gwann
dead (person) *n.* gorth II
Dead, the *n. class.pl.* gorthrim
deadly *adj.* delu
dear *adj.* mell, muin
death I *n.* gûr, gurth
death II (act of dying) *n.* gwanath, gwanu
death-horror *n.* guruthos
debate *n.* athrabeth
decagon *n.* caenthil
December *n.* girithron
decrepit (of things) *adj.* gern
deed *n.* carth
deep *adj.* nûr I
deer *n.* aras
defend *v.* gartha-

delicate *adj.* deil
deliver (from evil) *v.* edeletha-
dell *n.* im II
delving *n.* groth
demon *n.* raug
demon, great *n.* balrog
denial *n.* ubed
depart *v.* gwanna-
departed *n.* gwann
deprive *v.* neitha-
descendant *n.* inn
desert *n.* eru
desirable *adj.* írui
desire *v.* aníra-, ídhra-
desire, sexual *n.* ír
destine *v.* amartha-
determined (to do) *v.* nîdha-
detestation *n.* delos
device *n.* gaud
device, floreate *Mil. n.* amloth
devoted (to) *v.* dila-
devour *v.* mammada-
dew *n.* mîdh
die *v.* fir-
different *adj.* ellen
difficult (to pronounce) *adj.* dirbedui
difficult *adj.* gordh
difficulty *n.* tarias
dim *v.* gwathra-
dirty *adj.* gwaur
disguise *v.* gawa-
disgust *n.* del
disgusting *adj.* fuiol
dispute I *n.* cost
dispute II *v.* costha-
distance, remote *n.* haered
distant I *adv.* hae
distant II *adj.* haeron
distinct *adj.* minai
disturb *v.* presta-
divide *v.* ethad-
divinity *n.* balan, rodon
do *v.* car-

do (wrong) *v.* othgar-
doer *n.* ceredir
dog *n.* hù
dog, hound of chase *n.* rÿn
dome *n.* telu
doom I *n.* amarth, manadh
doom II *v.* bartha-
doomed *adj.* barad I
door *n.* fen
door, great *n.* annon
doorway *n.* fennas
dot *n.* peg
double *adj.* edaid, tadol
dough *n.* moeas
dove *n.* cugu
down, downwards *adv.* dad
downhill *adv.* dadbenn
dragon *n.* amlug
drain *v.* sautha-
draught *n.* suith
draw *v.* teitha-
draw (water) *v.* calpha-
dread *n.* achas. gae, gost
dreadful *adj.* gaer I, goeol
dream I *n.* ôl
dream II *v.* oltha-
dreamy *adj.* ólui
drear *n.* muil
dreariness *adj.* muil
drink *v.* soga-
drinking-vessel *n.* ylf
drown *v.* por-
drum *n.* labum
drunk *n.* balfaug
dry *adj.* parch
dungeon *n.* gador
Dunlendings *n.class.pl.* gwathuirim
duress *n.* thang
dusk *n.* tinnu
dusky *adj.* doll
dust *n.* ast, lith
dusty *adj.* lithui
Dwarf *n.* cadhad, hadhod, naug, nogoth

Dwarves, the *n.class.pl.* hadhodrim, gonnhirim, naugrim, nogothrim
dwel *v.* dortha-
dwelling *n.* bar

E

- eager** *adj.* bara
eagle *n.* thoron
ear *n.sing.* lhewig
earring *n.* lhewigorf
ears, pair of *n.pl.* lhaw
earth I *n.* amar, cae I
Earth II *n.* ceven
earthen *adj.* cefn
earthen-ware *n.* cefnas
ease *v.* natha-
easily *pref.* ath- II
east *n.* amrûn, rhûn, rhuven
easterlings *n.* rhunedain
eastern *adj.* rhúnen
easy *adj.* rhac
easy, to achieve *n.* dadbenn
easy, to do *adj.* athgar
easy, to see *adj.* athgen
eat *v.* mad-
eating, gluttonous *n.* laudh
eavesdrop *v.* lathra-, lathrada-
eavesdropper *n.* lathron, lethril
ebb *n.* dannen
echo I *n.* glamor
echo II *v.* lamma-
echoing *adj.* glamren
edge *n.* rîw
edge, sharp *n.* lanc III
eel *n.* ingwil
egg *n.* ott
eight *adj.num.* toloth
eighth *adj.num.* tolthui, tolothen
elder *adj.* einior
elephant *n.* annabon
eleven *adj.num.* mimp, minib
Elf *n.* edhel, penedh
Elf, dark *n.* mornedhel
Elf-friend *n.* elvellon
Elf, Grey *n.* thinnedhel
Elf-maid *n.* elleth
Elf, male *n.* ellon
Elf, Teler *n.* teler

elf-stone *n.* edhelharn
elm-tree *n.* alaf, lalorn (arch.), lalven (arch.), lalwen (arch.)
Elven-fair *adj.* edhelvain
Elves, Green *n.class.pl.* laegrim
Elves, of Doriath *n.class.pl.* iathrim
Elves, of Lothlórien *n.class.pl.* galadhrim
Elves, Silvan *n.class.pl.* tawarwaith
Elves, Teleri *n.class.pl.* telerrim
elvish *adj.* edhellen
embers *n.* iûl
eminent *adj.* orchal
emit (foul breath) *v.* faw-
emotion *n.* felf
empty *adj.* cofen, lost
encampment *n.* estolad
enchant *v.* lútha-
enclose *v.* gleina-
enclosure, circular *n.* cerin
enclosure, fenced *n.* haedh
end I *n.* meth, method
end II *adj.* methen
end III *v.* meth- II
endless *adj.* arnediad, aronoded
endure *v.* brenia-, dartha-
enduring *adj.* bronadui
enemy *n.* coth
enfold *v.* gwaeda-
enlaced *adj.* raen II
enlarge *v.* panna- I
enmity *n.* coth
enough *adv.* far, farn
Ent *n.* onod
entangle *v.* gonathra-
entanglement *n.* gonathras
enter *v.* minna-, neledh-
envelope *n.* ui I
Eorlingas *n.* thoronhîn
error *n.* mist, mistad
especially *adv.* edregol
establish *v.* tangada-
estuary *n.* ethir I
eternal *adj.* uireb
eternity *n.* uir

evening *n.* aduial, thîn (arch.)
ever *pref.* ui, ui- II
ever-closed *adj.* uidafnen
everybody *relative. pron.* páphen
evil *adj.* ogol, um
exalted *adj.* hall I
excavate *v.* rosta-
excavation *n.* torech
excel *v.* aria-
excellent I *adj.* maer
excellent II *interj.* ma
except *prep.* eng
exclamation, of wonder or delight *n.* elo
exile *n.* edledhron, egel
exile, go into *v.* edledhia-
exiled *adj.* edlenn
expand *v.* beltha-
extremely *adv.* íd
eye *n.* hen
eyes, of *adj.* heneb
eyes, pair of *n.* hent

F

- face** *n.* nîf, thîr
fade I *v.* gwanna-, pel- II
fade II (to grow towards evening) *v.* thinna-
fading *n.* peleth, pelin
fading, season of *n.* firith
fail *v.* dew-
faintness *n.* hwîn
fair *adj.* bain
fair (and pale) *adj.* gwân
fair-haired *adj.* baen
faith *n.* astor, bronwe
fall I *n.* dant, lant II
fall II *v.* danna-
falling *adj.* talt
falsify *v.* gawa-
family *n.* nost, nothrim
family (line, or tree) *n.* nothlir
famous *adj.* palan-hinnen
fang *n.* carch
fantastic *adj.* hwiniol
far I *adv.* hae
far II *adj.* haeron
farewell *interj. and n.* novaer
fashion *v.* echad-
fasten *v.* taetha-
fat I *n.* lar
fat II *adj.* tûg
fate *n.* amarth, manadh
fated *adj.* amarthan
father *n.* adar
fathom *n.* raew
fear I *n.* achas, del, niphred
fear II *v.* gosta-
fear, great *n.* goe
fearful *adj.* gaer I
feast *n.* mereth
feat *n.* carth
feather *n.* pess
February *n.* nínui
feel *v.* matha-
feel (disgust) *v.* fuia-
feel (emotion) *v.* fel-

feel (terror) *v.* groga-
feel (with the hand) *v.* plada-
fell *adj.* delu
female *adj.* inu
fence I *n.* iâth
fence II *v.* thora-
fence, of spikes *n.* cail
fence, outer *n.* ephel
fenland *n.* lô
festival *n.* mereth
festive *adj.* meren
fetch *v.* toltha-
fetter *n.* nadh
field *n.* parth, sant
field, fenced *n.* pèl
field, flat *n.* talf II
field, sown *n.* rîdh
fierce *adj.* braig, bregol
fierceness *n.* bregolas
fiery *adj.* bara, nóruí
fifth *adj.num.ord.* lefnui, lemui
fight I *n.* maeth
fight II *v.* maetha- I
fill *v.* panna- II
filth *n.* saw II
final *adj.* methen
find *v.* hir-
find (a way to something) *v.* rada-
fine *adj.* brand, lhind, trîw
finger *n.* leber
finger, index *n.* lebdas
finger, little *n.* lebig, niged
finger, middle *n.* lebededh
finger, ring *n.* lebent
fingers, thumb and index together *n.* nobad
finish *v.* teltha-
fire *n.* naur, ûr I
fireplace *n.* ruist
firm *adj.* tanc, taug, thand II
firmament *n.* menel
first *adj.num.* main, minui
first-voiced, verse mode of *n.* minlamad
fish *n.* hâl, lim III

fisherman *n.* raedor
fist *n.* dond
fist, clenched *n.* drambor
fist, for holding tools *n.* paur
five *num.* leben
fix *v.* penia-
flagstone *n.* ammal
flame I *v.* lacha-
flame II *n.* naur
flame, leaping *n.* lach
flap *v.* blab-
flea *n.* cáfru
flee *v.* drega-
flesh *n.* rhaw II
flet *n.* talan
float *v.* loda-
flood *n.* duinen
flood-water *n.* iól
floor *n.* talaf
floor, wooden *n.* panas
flour *n.* mulf
flow *v.* síria-
flow, like a torrent *v.* rib-
flow (out) *v.* ethiria-
flower I *n.* loth
flower II *v.* edlothia-
flower, golden *n.* mallos
flower, golden water *n.* ninglor
flower, single *n.* lotheg
flower, small and white (immortal) *n.* alfirin
flower, stonecrop *n.* seregon
flowers, head of *n.* goloth
flowing *n.* sirith
flowing (of water) *adj.* cell
flute *n.* sim
fly *v.* revia-
fly, large *n.* budh
fly, small *n.* idh
foam I *n.* falf, gwing
foam II *v.* faltha-
foe *n.* gúd
fog *n.* hith, hithu
fog, white *n.* mith I

foggy *adj.* hethu, hithui
foliage *n.* golas
follow *v.* aphada-
follower *n.* aphadon, býr, echil
food *n.* mann
food, cooked *n.* aes
foot *n.* tâl
foot, animal's *n.* pôd
footprint *n.* rein
footstool *n.* tharas
ford *n.* athrad, iach
foresee *v.* abgen-
foresight *n.* abgen
forest *n.* taur II
forester *n.* tauron
forever *n.* anuir
forge *v.* maga-
forget *v.* dadhren-
forgive *v.* dihena-, gohena-
forked *adj.* thanc
formation (tapering to a point) *n.* naith
formed *adj.* cadu
forsake *v.* awartha-
forsaken *adj.* eglan
fort *n.* garth
forth *pref.* ed-
fortress *n.* barad II, garth
fortress, underground *n.* othronn
fortunate *adj.* alwed
fortune *n.* manadh
fountain *n.* eithel
four *num.* canad
fourth *num. adj.* canthui
fowl *n.* porog
fox *n.* rusc
fragrant *adj.* liss
frail *adj.* mîw
free *adj.* lain I
freeze *v.* hel-
frequent *adj.* laew, rem II
fresh *adj.* cîw, laeb
friend *n.* mellon, meldir, meldis
friendliness *n.* miluias

friendly *adj.* milui
friendship *n.* gwend I
frog *n.* cabor
from *prep.* o I
front *n.* nif
frost *n.* niss
frosty *adj.* nithren
fruit *n.* iaf
full *adj.* pant
fullness *n.* pathred
fungus *n.* hwand
fur *n.* heleth, helf

G

- gap** *n.* gas
gape *v.* iag-
garden *n.* sant
garland *n.* rî
garment *n.* hamp
gash *n.* naedh
gate, great *n.* annon
gateway *n.* fennas
gather *v.* cova-
gay *adj.* meren
gaze *v.* tir-, tiria-
generous *adj.* fael I
giant *n.* noroth
giddiness *n.* hwîn
gift *n.* ant
girdle *n.* lest
girl *n.* iell
girl, in her teens *n.* neth II
give *v.* anna-
give knowledge *v.* istanna-
giver *n.* oneth
glance (at) *v.* glintha-
glass *n.* heledh
gleam *n.* glîn
glimmering *adj.* gael
glint I *n.* glîn
glint II *v.* tinna-
glisten *v.* thilia-
glittering *n.* galad
glittering (white) *adj.* silivren
globe *n.* coron
globed *adj.* corn
gloom *n.* daw, fuin, maur
gloomy *adj.* dem, dofen
glorify *v.* egleria-
glorious *adj.* aglareb
glory *n.* claur
glory, great *n.* aglar
gluttonous *adj.* madweg
go *v.* gwa-, men- III
gobble (up) *v.* mammada-
goblet *n.* sùl II

gold, metal *n.* còl, malt
golden *adj.* mallen
Gondolin, people of *n.class.pl.* Gondolindrim
good I *adj.* maer
good II *interj.* ma
goodness *n.* macras
goose *n.* gwaun
gooseberry *n.* melph
gorge *n.* cîl I
gorge, deep *n.* cabed
gorge (on) *v.* mammada-
grade *n.* tell
grandchild *n.* inn
grasp *v.* maba-
grass *n.* glae
grass, stiff *n.* thâr
grassland, wide *n.* nan
grave I *adj.* úlal
grave II *n.* haudh, sarch
gravel *n.* brith
grease *n.* lar
great *adj.* beleg, daer I
greedy *adj.* melch
green *adj.* calen
green (and fresh) *adj.* laeg II (arch.)
greet *v.* suila-, suilanna-
greeting *n.* suil, suilad
grey *adj.* thinn
grey, of *adj.* mithren
grey (pale) *adj.* mith II
grind *v.* run-
gross (144) *adj.num.* host
ground *n.* talaf
growth *n.* galas
guard *v.* tir-, tiria-
guarded *pp.* tirnen
guess I *n.* inc
guess II *v.* inga-
guest *n.* nathal
guesthouse *n.* sennas
guilty *adj.* crumguru
gulf *n.* iâ, iau II
gull *n.* gwael, maew, mÿl

gull, small *n.* cuen

H

habit *n.* haew
hack (through) *v.* hasta-
hair, braided *n.* finnel
hair, lock of *n.* fíng
hair, ringlet of *n.* laws
hair, shaggy *n.* fast
half I *pref.* per-
half II *n.* perin
Half-Elf *n.* peredhel
hall *n.* tham
hall, great *n.* thamas
hallow *v.* aina-
halt *n.* post
hammer I *n.* dam, dring
hammer II *v.* damma-
hams *n.* hach
hand *n.* cam, maw I (arch.)
hand, left *n.* crum, hair, harvo
hand, right *n.* feir, forvo
hand-full *n.* mâb
handle *v.* maetha- II, matha-
handy *adj.* maed II
hang *v.* glinga-
harass *v.* trasta-
harbour *n.* hûb, lorn
harbourage *n.* hobas
hard *adj.* norn
hare *n.* laboth
harp *n.* gannel
harper *n.* talagan
hasty *adj.* celeg
hat *n.* carab
hateful *adj.* delu
have (to hold) *v.* gar-
have (to possess) *v.* saf-
haven *n.* círbann, hûb
havens *n.* lonnath
hawk *n.* fion
head *n.* dôl
headland *n.* ness
heal *v.* nesta-
healing *adj.* nestadren

heap *n.* cum, ovras
hear *v.* lar-
heart I (in the moral sense) *n.* gûr I
heart II (physical) *n.* hûn
hearth *n.* ruist
heat *n.* ûr I
heat, white *n.* brass I
heave *v.* amortha-
heaven, high *n.* menel
heavy *adj.* long
hedge *n.* cai
hedge, of spikes *n.* caraes
height *n.* hallas
heir *n.* arion, hîl
heirloom *n.* advîr
Hell *n.* Udûn
helm *n.* Mil. thôl
helmet *n.* harn III
help *v.* natha-
helpful *adj.* nathaweg
hem *n.* glân II, rîw
heptagon *n.* odothil
herb *n.* salab
here *adv.* si
hero *n.* callon, thalion
hew *v.* drava-
hexagon *n.* enethil
hide *v.* tor-
hidden *adj.* hall II, thurin
hideous *adj.* uanui
high *adj.* hall I
high, in size *adj.* brand, taer II
hill *n.* amon, dôl, tund
hill, isolated with a watchtower *n.* mindon
historical *adj.* gobennathren
history *n.* gobennas, pennas
Hobbit *n.* perian
Hobbits, the *n.* periannath
holder *n.* taew
hole *n.* dath, gas, torech
hole, fine pierced *n.* tess
hollow *adj.* coll II, raudh
hollow (out) *v.* rosta-

holly *n.* ereg
holly, the land of *n.* eregion
holly-tree *n.* eregdos
holy *adj.* aer II
home *n.* bar
home, dear *n.* milbar
homeland *n.* bardor
honey *n.* glí
honeycomb *n.* nídth
hook *n.* gamp
hop *v.* laba-
hope I *n.* estel
hope II *v.* hartha-
hope, based on reason *n.* amdir
horde *n.* hoth
horizon *n.* meneldaeg
horn I *n.* rass, tarag, till
horn II *n.* rom
horns, sound of *n.* romru
horrible *adj.* deleb, gortheb
horror *n.* del, girith, gorog, goroth
horror, extreme *n.* gorgor
horse, for riding *n.* roch
horse, for working *n.* lobar
horse-lord *n.* rochir
Horse-Lords *n.class.pl.* rochirrim
host *n.* hoth, rim I
hot *adj.* born, urui
hour *n.* lu
house *n.* adab, car
household *n.* herth
how *interrogative.pron.* manen
human *n.* firen
hummock *n.* gwastar
hump *n.* tump
hundred, one *num.* haran
hungry *adj.* saig
hunt I *v.* fara-
hunt II *n.* rui
hunter *n.* feredir
hunter, male *n.* faron
hunters *n.* faradrim, faroth
hunting *n.* faras

hurl *n.* had-

husband *n.* benn, hervenn

hyacinth *n.* lingui

ice *n.* heleg
icicle *n.* aeglos
icy *adj.* helegren
idea *n.* inc, naw
identical *adj.* imu
idle *adj.* úgar
idling *adj.* úgarol
if *conj.* pe
ignorant *v.* gwista-
ill *adj.* lhaew II
Ilúvatar *n.* iladar
image *n.* emm
imagination *n.* ing
immortal *adj.* alfirin
impelled *adj.* horn
impetus *n.* gorf
impetuous *adj.* alag, asgar, gorn
imprison *adj.* gadoras
impulse *n.* felf
in I *prep.* mi
in II *pref.* nedh-
in, during *prep.* ned
incline *n.* talad
ink *n.* mùr
innocence *n.* glanas
innumerable *adj.* arnediad, aronoded
insane *adj.* penind
insecure *adj.* talt
insert *v.* nestag-
instead *adv.* sennui
insult *v.* eitha-
intelligence *n.* hannas
intelligent *adj.* hand
intend *v.* thel-
interact *v.* athragar-
interaction *n.* athragardh
into *prep.* mina
iris *n.* palath II
iron *n.* ang
iron, of *adj.* angren
island *n.* tol
isle (flat) *n.* caer

isolated *adj.* erēb
ivy *n.* ethil

J

January *n.* narwain
jaw *n.* anc, carach. naew
jerk I *n.* rinc
jerk II *v.* ritha-
jewel *n.* mîr
jewel-smith *n.* mîrdan
joke *n.* cag
journey I *v.* ledh-
journey II *n.* lend I
journey-bread *n.* lembas
joy *n.* gell, glass
joyful *adj.* gellweg
joyous *adj.* gellui, glassui, meren
jubilation *n.* gellam
judge I *v.* badh-
judge II *n.* badhor
judgement *n.* baudh
juice *n.* paich, saw
juicy *adj.* pihen
July *n.* ceveth
June *n.* nóruí
just *adj.* fael I
justice *n.* faelas

K

keen *adj.* laeg I

keenness *n.* laegnas

keep *v.* heb-

Khazad-Dûm *n.* dornhabar

kind *adj.* milui

kindle *v.* nartha-

kindler *n.* thoniel

kindliness *n.* miluias

kindred *n.* nost

king *n.* aran, âr, taur I

kingdom *n.* arnad

kingfisher *n.* heledir

kingsfoil *n.* athelas

kinsman *n.* gwanur

kiss *v.* mib-

knead *v.* maega-

knife *n.* sigil I

knight *n.* arben

knob, round *n.* dolt

knock *v.* tamma-

knot *n.* nardh

knotted *adj.* norn

know *v.* ista-

knowledge *n.* ist

L

- laborious** *adj.* gordh
labour I *v.* muda-
labour II *n.* tass
lacking *adj.* penna
lady *n.* brennil, dî, heryn, hiril
lair *n.* caew, torech
lake *n.* ael
lake, cold (in the mountains) *n.* rim II
lake, shallow *n.* lô
lamb *n.* iol
lament, woeful *n.* naergon
lamentable *adj.* naer
lamentation *n.* conath, nírnaeth
lamp, portable *n.* calar
lampwright *n.* calardan
lancer *n.* rohaith
land *n.* dôr
land, central *n.* ennor
land, flat *n.* talf II
land, foreign *n.* ethel
land, inhabited *n.* bar
language *n.* lam II
lapis lazuli *n.* ningon
large *adj.* beleg
last I *v.* brona-
last II *adj.* medui
lasting *adj.* bronadui
later *prep. pref.* ab-
laugh *v.* gladh-, lala-
laughter *n.* lalaith
law *n.* thann
lay, long (poem) *n.* glaer
lead *v.* tog-
lead (out) *v.* ethog-
leaf *n.* lass
league *n.* daur
lean *adj.* lhain
leap *v.* cab-
learn *v.* gelia-
learned *adj.* istui
learned, in deep arts *adj.* golwen
left *n.* crom

left-handed *adj.* crumui, hargam
letter *n.* têt
level *adj.* land I
lick *v.* lav-
lie *v.* fur-
lie (down) *v.* caeda-
lie (heavy) *v.* dufa-
life *n.* cuil
lifetime *n.* lúguil
lift *v.* hal-
light I *n.* calad, galad
light II *adj.* lim II
light, bright *n.* gail
light, golden *n.* glawar
light, golden of Laurelin *n.* glaur
like I *v.* sera-
like II *conj.* sui
lily *n.* inil
limit I *v.* gleina-
limit II *n.* taeg
line *n.* têt, tû
link *n.* lif
lion *n.* raw II
lip *n.* pé
listen *v.* lasta-
little *adj.* pîn, tithen
live *v.* cuia-
load *n.* cûl
loaf *n.* basgorn
loathing *n.* del, delos
loathsome *adj.* deb
lode *n.* rant
lofty *adj.* brand, orchal, taer II
log, hewn *n.* drafn
lonely *adj.* ereb
long *adj.* and
long (and thin) *adj.* taen II
long, for a long time *adv.* Anann
Longbeard *n. sing.* anfang
Longbeards *n. pl.* anfangrim
long-mark *n.* andaith
long-shorts *n. pl.* ann-thennath
long-suffering *adj.* andreth

long (sight) *n.* foen
look I *n.* thîr
look (towards) II *v.* tîr-
loom *v.* brasta-
loose, let loose *v.* adleg-
lord *n.* brannon, hîr
lore *n.* ist
lore, deep *n.* angol
lore, magic *n.* gûl
lore-master *n.* pengolodh
Lórien *n.* olfannor
lose *v.* danhîr-
loud *adj.* brui
louse *n.* gwef
love I *v.* dîla-, mela-
love II *n.* meleth, mîl
lovely *adj.* melui
lover *n.* melethor, melethril, melethron, seron
loving *adj.* milui
low *adj.* tofen
lowlying *adj.* tofen
loyal *adj.* sador
loyalty *n.* astor
lust *n.* mael II
lustful *adj.* maelui
lyre *n.* salf

M

- machine** *n.* gaud
magic *n.* angol
magician *n.* gollor
maiden *n.* gwend II
make *v.* echad-
make firm *v.* tangada-
make ready *v.* feria-
maker *n.* ceredir
male I *n.* benn
male II *adj.* anu
Man, the fathers of *n. sing.* adanadar
Man, the race of *n.* adan
man *n.* benn, dîr (arch.)
man, one-handed *n.* erchammon
man, mortal *n.* firion
man, wild *n.* rhavan
manage *v.* maetha- II
Mandos *n.* bannos, gurfannor
manhood *n.* gwaith
mantle *n.* coll III
Manwë *n.* aran einior
many *adj.* odrim
marble *n.* glast
March *n.* gvaeron
mark *n.* tagol, taith
market-place *n.* bahad
marriage *n.* best
marry *v.* besta-
master I *n.* herdir, heron, hîr
master II *v.* orthor-
mastery *n.* tûr
marvellous *adj.* elvennui
mathematics *n.* gonodvaeras
May *n.* lothron
mayor *n.* condir
mead *n.* enn
meagre *adj.* lhain
mean I *adj.* faeg
mean II *v.* thel-
meat *n.* aes
meet *v.* cova-, covad-
memory *n.* rînas

Men, all of the *n.* class *pl.* adanath
Mercury *n.* gilvír
mere *n.* ael
mesh *n.* rem I
metal *n.* raud, tinc
metal, black *n.* galvorn
mid *pref.* nedh-
middle *n.* ened
middle-earth *n.* ennor, ennorath
mighty *adj.* belaith, beleg, taur III
milk, to turn *v.* curtha-
millennium *n.* andrann
mine *n.* fela
mine, delved *n.* sabar
mirror *n.* cenedril
misdeed *n.* othgarn
miss *v.* dew-
mist *n.* hîth
mist, wet *n.* mith I
mistake *n.* dÿl
mistaken *adj.* dÿr
mistaken act *adj.* dÿgar
mist-thread *n.* hithlain
misty *adj.* hithui
mocking *n.* iaew
moisten *v.* limmida-
monster *n.* úan, ulunn
monstrous *adj.* uanui
moon *n.* ithil
moon, crescent *n.* cúron
moon, new *n.* cýron
morning, early *n.* arduil
morrowdim *n.* minuial
mortal I *n.* fair I
mortal II *adj.* fireb
moth *n.* mal
mother *n.* emel, emil, naneth
mound *n.* cerin, coron, cum, tund
mountain *n.* dól, orod
mountaineer *n.* orodben
mountain peak *n.* aegas, tarag
mountain peaks, range of *n.* aeglr
mountains, range of *n.* menniath

mouth *n.* nóf
move *v.* men- III
move (sudden) *n.* rínc
mud *n.* madh
mummy, mommy *n.dim.* nana
murmur *n.* norr
muscle *n.* tû
music *n.* glíng
mutated, of vowels *pp.* prestannen
mutation, of vowels *n.* prestanneth

N

- nail** *n.* taes
naked *adj.* hell, lanc I, paran, parch II
name I *n.* eneth
name II *v.* esta-
Nandor *n.* danwaith
narrator *n.* pethron
narrow *adj.* agor
nasty *adj.* oer
Nazgûl *n.* úlaer
neat *adj.* puig
neck *n.* iaeth
neck (vertebrae) *n.* achad
necklace *n.* sigil II
necromancy *n.* gûl, morgul
need I *n.* baur, thang
need II *v.* boe
needle *n.* nelf
neighbour *n.* sammar
neighbours, pair of *n.* samarad
nest *v.* uitha-
net *n.* gwî, rem I
netted *adj.* raen II, remmen
new *adj.* cîw, eden, gwain, sain
news *n.* siniath
next *adv.* tha, thá
nickname *n.* abeneth
night *n.* dù, môr
night, dead of *n.* fuin
nightfall *n.* dù
nightingale *n.* dúlinn, merilin
nightshade *n.* dúath
night-time *n.* daw
nimble *adj.* legol
nine *adj.num.* neder
ninth *adj.num.* nedrui
no I *pref.* al- I (arch.), ú
no II *interj.* baw
nobility *n.* arodas
noble I *adj.* arod, brand
noble II *n.* arben
noise *n.* lhôn
noise, confused *n.* glam

noise, rushing or roaring *v.* lausta-
noisy *adj.* brui
Noldo *n.* lachenn
Noldo (exiled) *n.* aredhel, gódhel
nonagon *n.* nederthil
noon *n.* enedhor
noose *n.* nýw
north *n.* forn, forod, forven
northern *adj.* forodren
Northmen *n.class.pl.* forodrim, forodwaith
nose *n.* bund, nem
not *pref.* al- I (arch.), ú
notion *n.* inc
November *n.* hithui
now *adv.* thî
number, great *n.* lae
Númenórean *n.* dúnadan
numerous *adj.* rem II
nut *n.* breth, cot

O

- O!** *interj.* a! II
oak-tree *n.* doron
oath *n.* gwaedh, gwest
oats *n.* ruthol
oblique *adj.* adlant
obscure I *adj.* doll, hethu
obscure II *v.* gwathra-
obstinate *adj.* balthand, tarlanc
ocean *n.* aearon, gaearon
octagon *n.* tolothil
October *n.* narbeleth
odour *n.* ûl
of (from) *prep.* o I
oil *n.* mill
old *adj.* brûn, gern (of things), iaur
old-age *adj.* ingem
old-young *adj.* iarwain
on *prep.* am, bo
on (this side of) *prep.* nef
once *n.* minlû
one I *adj.num.* mîn
one II *relative.pron.* pen II
one-handed *adj.* erchamion, erchammui
onion *n.* nínholch
open I *v.* edra-, panna- I
open II *adj.* laden
oppress *v.* baugla-
oppressive *adj.* baug
oppressor *n.* bauglir
or *conj.* egor
orange I *n.* culf
orange II *adj.* cull
orange tree *n.* culform
Orc *n.* glam, glamog, orch, urug (arch.)
Orcs *n.pl.* glamhoth, orchoth
original *adj.* iaur
Orion *n.* menelvagor
Oromë *n.* aran tauron, araw
Ossë *n.* Yssion
out *pref.* ed-
outline *n.* cant
outcry *n.* caun I

outsider *n.* edlon

oven *n.* bothil

overshadow *v.* gwathra-

overwhelming *adj.* taur III

owl *n.* hô

P

- pain I** *n.* naeg
pain, to cause II *v.* naegra
Palantir *n.* gwachaedir
pale *adj.* gael, maidh, malu, nimp I
palisade, of spikes *n.* cail
pallor *n.* niphred
palm, of hand *n.* camlann, plad, talf I
pansy *n.* helin
parchment *n.* fadhu
parent *n.* odhril, odhron, onnor
pass, between high walls *n.* aglonn
pass, in mountains *n.* dîn II, imrad
pasture *n.* nadhor, nadhras
path *n.* râd
path, narrow *n.* lond
pathway *n.* båd
patience *n.* andreth
pause *n.* daur, post
peace *n.* sídh
peak *n.* egnas
pea-pod *n.* eredhui
pearl *n.* aearvîr
pebble *n.* sarn
pebble bank *n.* serni
pedlar *n.* bachor
peel *v.* par-
pen *n.* tegil, tegol
penis *n.* gwîb
pentagon *n.* lebthil
people (of one kind or origin) *n.* lî
perceive *v.* cen-
permission *n.* dâf
permit *v.* daf-
person, faithful *n.* sador, sadron
person, wicked *n.* ogron
petal *n.* lothlas
petrel *n.* cuen
petty *adj.* niben
pick up (with the fingers) *v.* leutha-
picture *n.* emm
piercing *adj.* maeg
pig *n.* pholg

pile (of rock or earth) *n.* mâf
pilgrim *n.* randir
pillar, wooden *n.* thafn
pillow *n.* pesseg
pin *n.* tachol
pine-tree *n.* thôn
pink *adj.* crinth
pipe *n.* sim
pipe-weed *n.* galenas
pippin *n.* cordof
pit *n.* dath
pivot *n.* pelthaes
place *n.* sad
place, holy *n.* iaun
place, of work *n.* mudathad
plank *n.* pân I
plant *n.* galas
platform, wooden (in the trees) *n.* talan
play I *v.* telia-
play II *n.* telien
play (a harp) *v.* ganna-, gannada-
please *v.* fasta-
Pleiades *n.* remmirath
poem *n.* glîr
poem, narrative *n.* glaer
poet *n.* maeron
point I *n.* aeg, ment, till
point II *v.* nasta-
point, of spear *n.* thela
point, sharp *n.* egnas, nass
poison *n.* saew
polish *v.* run-
pollen *n.* mâl
ponder *v.* idhra-
pondering *adj.* idhren
ponderous *adj.* grond
pool *n.* ael, lîn, loeg
pool, cold (in the mountains) *n.* rim II
pool, small *n.* both
pools *n.* liniath
poor *adj.* faeg
poplar-tree *n.* tulus
porridge *n.* ruthol

possess *v.* saf-
post *n.* tagol
potato *n.* ceforf
potter *n.* cennan
pottery *n.* cefnas
praise *v.* daetha-, egleria-
pray *v.* her-
precipice *n.* avras, rhass
pregnant *n.* gaiw
preserve (in memory) *v.* ephola-
prick *v.* ercha-, nasta-
prick, with sharp point *v.* eitha-
prickle *n.* erch
pride *n.* tarlangas
prince *n.* arion, caun III, cund (arch.), ernil
princess *n.* aranel, ariel
prison *n.* band, gador
prisoner *n.* gadorphen
private *adj.* said
prize *v.* idra-
prohibit *v.* boda-
prop *n.* tulu
property *n.* garn
prosper (cause to) *v.* elia- II
prosperous *adj.* alwed
protect *v.* beria-
proud *adj.* tarlanc
province *n.* ardhon
puddle *n.* both
puff I *n.* hwest
puff II *v.* hwesta-
purity *n.* glanas
purple *adj.* ling
putrescence *n.* saw II
putrid (of food) *adj.* saur

Q

quadrilateral *n.* canthil

quarrel I *n.* cost

quarrel II *v.* costha-

quarter *n.* canath

queen *n.* bereth, rîn I, rîs

quench *v.* luithia-

Quenya *n.* golodhbaeth

quickly *adv.* lim I

quiet *adj.* tîn II

R

- rabbit** *n.* laboth
race (on horses) *v.* northa-
race (of people) *n.* nûr II
race, riding *n.* north
radiance *n.* galad, gal-, glaw
radiant *n.* faen
rage I *n.* oroth
rage II *v.* ruthra-
rain I *n.* ross I
rain II *v.* elia-
rainbow *n.* eiliant, ninniach
raindrop *n.* rosseg
rainy *adj.* rost
raise *v.* ortha-
range *n.* lîr I
ransom *n.* danwedh
rape *v.* maitha-
rapid *adj.* lagor
rat *n.* nâr
rather *adv.* sennui
raven *n.* craban
ravine *n.* cirith, falch, iau II, riss
ravish *v.* maitha-
reach (for) *v.* raitha-
read (silently, to oneself) *v.* henna-
read (written material) *v.* tengwa-
readiness (for action) *n.* hûr
ready (to hand) *adj.* ferui
realm *n.* ardh
reap *v.* critha-
rear *n.* tele
recite (a poem) *v.* glir-
reckon *v.* genedia-, gonod-
recount *v.* trenar-
red *adj.* caran, naru
red, fiery *adj.* ruin
red, golden *adj.* coll I
red-haired *adj.* ross II
reed *n.* lîsg
reek *n.* osp
refill *v.* adbanna-
reflection *n.* galad

refresh *v.* cytha-
refusal *n.* avad
refusal, gesture with the hand *n.* ablad
refuse *v.* ava-
refuser *n.* avar
regiment *n.* gwaith
region *n.* ardh
region, bounded or defined *n.* gardh
rejoice *v.* gella-
release I *v.* adleg- (arch.), adleitha-, leithia-
release II *n.* leithian
reluctance *n.* avad
remain *v.* dar-, dartha-
remember *v.* ephola-, ren-
remembrance *n.* rín II
remote I *adv.* hae
remote II *n.* haered
rename *v.* adesta-
rend *v.* narcha-, rista-
renew *v.* cytha-
renewal *n.* cîl II
renewed *adj.* cîr
rephrase *v.* adbed-
reply I *n.* dangweth
reply II *v.* aphed-
report *n.* gweth
resin *n.* thuith
resonant *adj.* tong
rescue *v.* natha-
rest I *n.* ídh, post, senn
rest II *v.* posta-
resting-place *n.* caew
restless *adj.* penídh
retain *v.* heb-
return *v.* dadwen-, dananna-
reunite *v.* adertha-
reveal *v.* tengia-
revered *adj.* gorn II
ride *v.* nor-
rider, of a horse *n.* rochben, rochon
ridge *n.* pind
ridges *n.* pinnath
right I *n.* forn

right II *adj.* tûr
right-handed *adj.* forgam
rigid *adj.* tharn
ring *n.* cor
ring, outer *n.* echor
ringing (of bells) *n.* nelladel
ringlet *n.* loch
rip *v.* rista-
rise *v.* eria-
Rivendell *n.* imladris
river *n.* celon, sîr
river, great *n.* sirion
river, long and large *n.* duin
riverbank *n.* duiro, raw I
riverbed *n.* rant, rath
road *n.* men
road, paved *n.* othlonn
roaring *adj.* râf
rock *n.* gond
roof I *v.* orthel-, toba-
roof II *n.* tobas
roof, high *n.* telu
roof, of a cave (or vaulted/arched) *n.* rond
room *n.* sam
root *n.* thond
root, edible *n.* solch
rope *n.* raph
rose *n.* meril
rotten *adj.* thaur
round *adj.* corn
row *n.* lîr I, tî
royal *adj.* arnen
rub *v.* run-
ruby *n.* naruvir
ruddy *adj.* crann, gaer II, gruin
rule I *v.* bal-
rule II *n.* thann
ruler *n.* caun III
run *v.* nor-
rune *n.* certh
running *adj.* cell
running-free *adj.* legol
rushing *adj.* alag, asgar

russet *adj.* rɦosc

rustling (sound) *n.* lhoss, rɦoss

S

s-sign *n.* gammas
sad *adj.* dem, naer, nûr III
saddle *n.* rogol
sadness *n.* naeras
safe *adj.* barn
safe-keeping *n.* band
saga *n.* narn
sail *v.* cira-, revia-
sailor *n.* cirion
salt *n.* sing
salty *adj.* singren
salve *n.* glaew
same *adj.* imu
sanctuary *n.* iaun
sand *n.* lith
sap *n.* thuith
sapphire *n.* lûl
sate *v.* fadra-
save I *prep.* eng
save II *v.* natha-
saving *n.* edraith
say *v.* ped-
scarlet *adj.* coll I
scorn I *v.* eitha-
scorn II *n.* iaew
scratch *v.* rhib-
screen I *n.* esgal
screen II *v.* haltha-
sculptor *n.* gomaeron
sea *n.* aear, gaear
sea-bird *n.* cuen
sea-serpent *n.* limlug
seashell *n.* half
seaweed *n.* gaeruîl, uil
second *adj.num.* edwen, tadui
second (in command) *adj.* taid
secret *adj.* thurin
sedge *n.* lîsg
seduce *v.* meltha-
see *v.* cen-, tíra-
seed *n.* cot, eredh
seedpod *n.* eredhui

seek *v.* cesta-
seem *v.* thia-
select *v.* caw-
send *v.* mentha-
sensible *adj.* noen
sentence *n.* gobeth
separate *adj.* riss, said
September *n.* ivanneth
serious *adj.* úlal
serpent *n.* lhûg
serve *v.* buia-
set *v.* penia-
set aside *v.* seidia-
seven *adj.num.* odog
seventh *adj.num.* othui
sex *n.* huith
shade *n.* gwach, lum
shadow *n.* dae, dúath, gwath
shadow, of objects *n.* morchant
shadowed *adj.* hall II
shadowy *adj.* gwathren, gwathui
shady *adj.* hall II, lumren
shape *n.* cant
shaped *adj.* cadu
shapely *adj.* cadwor, maed I
shaping *n.* cannas
share *v.* ethad-
sharp *adj.* laeg I, maeg
sharp-eyed *adj.* maecheneb
sharp-pointed *adj.* megor
sharpness *n.* laegnas
sharp-sighted (with the mind) *adj.* fergenol
shatter *v.* ractha-
shave *v.* thas-
shaven *adj.* paran
sheep *n.* bá
shield *n.Mil.* thand I
shield-fence *n.Mil.* thangail
shine (clear) *v.* gal-
shine (white) *v.* síla-
shingle *n.* serni
ship *n.* cair
shipbuilder *n.* círdan

shire *n.* trann
Shire, of the *adj.* trannail
shirt *n.* laub
shoe *n.* habad
shore *n.* esgar
short *adj.* estent, then, thent
shout *v.* can-
shouting *n.* glam
shrine *n.* alchor
shudder *v.* gir-
shuddering *n.* girith
shush *interj.* sus
sick *adj.* caeleb, lhaew II
sickle *n.* cerch
sickly *adj.* gem, lhaew II
sickness *n.* cael, lhîw, paw
side, left-hand *n.* harvo
side, right-hand *n.* forvo
sign *n.* tann
signal-fire *n.* narthan
silence *n.* dîn I
silent *adj.* dînen
Silmaril *n.* golovir, mirion, silevril
silver *n.* celeb
silver, like *adj.* celebren
simbelmynë *n.* uilos
similar *adj.* gonef
sin *n.* úgarth
Sinda *n.* Thinnedhel
Sindar *n.class.pl.* Thindrim
sinew *n.* tû
sing *v.* glir-, linna-, liria-
single *adj.* er, erui, minai
sinister *adj.* crumguru
sinner *n.* raegdan
Sirius *n.* helluin
sister *n.* neth II, nethel
sister, dear *n.* muinthel
sister, sworn *n.* gwathel
sit *v.* haf-
six *adj.num.* eneg
sixth *adj.num.* enchui, enegui
skilful *adj.* maed II

skill *n.* curu
skilled *adj.* maed II, maen
skin *n.* flâd
skull *n.* cas
sky *n.* eil, menel
slant *v.* adlanna-
slant, downwards *v.* penna-
slanting *adj.* adlant
slash *n.* criss
slave *n.* mùl
slay *v.* dag-
slayer *n.* dagnir
sleep *v.* losta-
slender *adj.* fim, lhind, nind, trîw
slim *adj.* fim
sling *n.* Mil. hadlath
slipping *adj.* talt
slope I *v.* adlanna-
slope II *n.* pend, talad
sloping *adj.* adlann
small *adj.* cidinn, cinnog, mîw, niben
small (and frail) *adj.* nimp II
smell *n.* thost
smell (something) *v.* nosta-
smith *n.* tân
smoke I *n.* osp
smoke II *v.* ospa-
smooth I *adj.* paran, path
smooth II *v.* patha-
snake *n.* lhûg, lÿg
sneeze *v.* hedia-
snout *n.* bund
snouted *adj.* bon
snow I *n.* loss
snow II *v.* glost-
snowdrop *n.* nînim, niphredil
snowflake *n.* lossivor
Snowmen (of Forochel) *n.class.pl.* lossoth
Snowthorn *n.* aeglos
snow-white *adj.* gloss
snowy *adj.* lossen
soaking (wet) *adj.* loen
soap *n.* glûdh

socket *n.* taew
soft *adj.* moe
soften *v.* maega-
soil *n.* cef
soiled *adj.* gwaur
soldier, of orcs *n.* daug
sole (of foot) *n.* tellen
sombre *adj.* dûr
someone *relative pron.* pen II
son *n.* ion
song *n.* glîr, laer II
song, great *n.* beleglînn
song, holy *n.* aerlînn
songwriter *n.* glîrvaeron
sorcery, dark *n.* guldur, morgul
soul *n.* fae
sound *n.* lhôn
sound (bells) *v.* nella-
sound, loud (of trumpets) *n.* rû
soup *n.* salph
source *n.* celu
south *n.* harad, harn I
southern *adj.* haradren
Southerners *n.class.pl.* haradrim
south-region *n.* harven
sow *v.* redh-
space, open *adj.* land I
spark *n.* tin, tint
spark, bright *n.* gil
spark, silver *n.* gildin
spark, small star *n.* tint
sparkle I *n.* tin
sparkle (like a jewel) II *v.* míria-
sparkling *adj.* lîm II
sparkling (like a jewel) *adj.* míriel
speak *v.* ped-
speak (about something continuously) *n.* himannol
spear-point *n.* aith, ecthel
spear-thrower *n.* hador, hadron
spectre, vague *n.* auth II
speech *n.* paeth
speech, barbarous *n.* glam
speed (on) *v.* hortha-

spell *n.* lûth
spelling *n.* téwgiled
spider *n.* lhing, lhingril, ungol
spike *n.* carag, ceber
spin-drift *n.* gwing
spine *n.* ech
spinning wheel *n.* cerf
spirit *n.* faer
spirit, departed *n.* mân
spirit, fiery *n.* hûr
spit *v.* puia-
splendour *n.* aglar, claur (arch.)
split *adj.* thanc
sponge *n.* hwand
spoor *n.* rein
sport *n.* telien
spot, small *n.* peg
spouse, of a king *n.* bereth
spread *v.* pelia-
spring I *n.* celu, eithel
Spring II *n.* ethuil
spring III *v.* tuia-
Spring, beginning of *n.* echuir
sprout I *v.* tuia-
sprout II *n.* tui
spy *n.* ethir II
stab *v.* eitha-
staff *n.* *Mil.* fannil
stain I *n.* gwass, mael I, maw II
stain II *v.* gwatha-
stained *adj.* gwaen, mael I
stairway *n.* pendrath
stake *n.* ceber
stalwart *adj.* thala, tolog
standard *n.* tull
star *n.* êl, geil
star, small *n.* tint
starlight *n.* gilgalad, silith
stars, all of the *n.* elenath, giliath
star-sun, flower *n.* elanor
startle *v.* cautha-
stay *v.* dar-, dartha-, dortha-
staying, fast *adj.* avorn

steadfast *adj.* him I, sador
steady *adj.* thala
steel *n.* gais
steel, of *adj.* gaithren
steep *adj.* baradh
steeple *n.* brand II
stem *n.* telch
stench *n.* ongol, thú
step I *v.* pad-
step II *n.* pād
step (in a stairway or ladder) *n.* tell
stick *v.* himia-
sticky *adj.* hīw
stiff *adj.* dorn, tara, tarch, tharn
stiff-necked *adj.* tarlanc
stiffness *n.* tarias
still *adv.* eno
stink *v.* thosta-
stirrup *n.* talraph
stone (as a material) *n.* sarn
stone, great *n.* gond
stone, hewn *n.* gondrafn, gondram
stone, made of *adj.* gondren
stone, small *n.* sarn
stop I *v.* dar-
stop II *n.* daur
stop-gap (diacritic sign) *n.* gasdil
stopped *adj.* hollen
stopper *n.* dīl
stop-up *v.* dīlia-
storm, of wind *n.* alagos
straight *adj.* taer, tīr
straightness *n.* tīras
strange *adj.* ellen
stranger *n.* edlon, othol
stray *v.* mista-, renia-
straying *n.* mistad
stream *n.* celeth
stream, mountain *n.* oll
street *n.* othrad, rath
strength, bodily *n.* bellas
strip *v.* heltha-
strive *v.* raita-

stroke *v.* matha-
stroke, heavy *n.* dram
strong *adj.* taug
strong (in body) *adj.* belt
struggle, uphill *adv. adj.* ambenn
stuffing *n.* dñl
stunt *v.* nuitha-
stunted *adj.* naug
sublime *adj.* bereth
sudden *adj.* bragol, bregol
suddenness *n.* breged
suffice *v.* feira-
sufficient *adv.* far
sugar *n.* glist
summer *n.* laer I
summit (of a high mountain) *n.* taen I
summon *v.* toltha-
sum up *v.* gonod-
sun *n.* anor
sun, light of/heat of *n.* ast II
sunken *adj.* dúven
sunlight *n.* aur, glawar
sunshine *n.* glaw
sunny *adj.* nóruí
sunset *n.* annûn
superior *adj.* orchal
support *n.* tulu
supreme *adj.* bereth
surface *n.* palath
surface, flat *n.* talath
surpass *v.* latha-
survive *v.* brona-
swallow I (bird) *n.* tuilinn
swallow II (the action of) *n.* nulaf
swan *n.* alph
sward *n.* parth, pathu
swart *adj.* baran, donn, grau
swarthy *adj.* donn
swear *v.* gwesta-
sweat *n.* fládvídh
sweep *v.* hwertha-
sweet I *adj.* lend II, melui
sweet II *adj.* laich

sweetly *adv.* lendren

swell *v.* tuia-

swift I *adj.* celeg, lagor

swift II *adv.* lim I

swooping *adj.* thôr

sword *n.Mil.* crist, lang, megil

swordsman *n.Mil.* magor

sympathy *n.* gofelf

syrup *n.* paich

T

- table** *n.* sarf
tail *n.* pim
take *v.* maba-
tale *n.* narn, pent, trenarn
tale, novel *n.* sinnarn
talk *v.* carfa-
talkative *adj.* pedweg
tall *adj.* taer II, tond
tangled *adj.* remmen
task *n.* tass
tassel *n.* fath
taste *v.* caw-, taf-
taut *adj.* tong
tea *n.* suithlas
teach *v.* goltha-, istanna-
tear *n.* nín II, nír
tearful *adj.* níd, níniel
tease (wool) *v.* tús-
tell (to the end) *v.* trenar-
temple *n.* alchor
teeth, all of the *n.* naglath
teeth, row of *n.* carach
tell (a tale) *v.* nara- (arch.)
Telperion *n.* galathil
temptation *n.* úthaes
ten *num.* cae II
tenth *adj.* caenen, caenui
terrify *v.* gruitha-
terrifying *adj.* goeol
terror *n.* goe, gorgor
thank *v.* hanna-
thankful *adj.* hannweg
thatch *n.* taus
the I *art.pron.rel.sing. i,*
the II *art.pron.rel.pl. in*
then *adv.* tha, thá
there *adv.* dha, ennas
thick *adj.* tûg
thigh *n.* tûd
thin *adj.* lhain
thing *n.* nad
thing (made by handicraft) *n.* tafen

think *v.* sam-
third I *adj.num.* nail, nelui
third II *n.* nelest
thirsty *adj.* faug
thirtieth *adj.num.* nelchaenen
thong, leather *n.* lath
thorn *n.* êg
thought *n.* nauth
thought, inner *n.* ind
thoughtful *adj.* idhren
thoughtfulness *n.* idhor
thousand, one (1,728) *adj.num.* meneg
thrall *n.* mùl
thread *n.* lain II
thread, fine *n.* lhê
thread, thin *n.* esbin
three *adj.num.* neledh
threshold *n.* fen
throat *n.* lanc II
throne *n.* túrcham
through I *pref.* tre-
through II *prep.* trî
through (together) *adv.* godref
thrust *v.* nast-
thumb *n.* nawb
thunder *v.* hunna-
tide, high *n.* duinen
tide, low *n.* dannen
tidings *n.* siniath
tidy *adj.* puig
tie *v.* nod-, taetha-
tight (of strings) *adj.* tong
tilted *adj.* adlann
time *n.* lû
tiny *adj.* mîw, pigen, tithen
tire *v.* drautha-
tissue *n.* lann
to *prep.* na
to, for *prep.* an
today *adv.* sír
together *pref.* go-
toil *v.* muda-
tomb *n.* haudh

tomorrow *n.* abarad
tongue, physical *n.* lam I
tool *n.* carf
tooth *n.* carch, nagol, nêl
top *n.* caw
torment *n.* baul
torrent *n.* oll, thórod
tough *adj.* dorn, tara, tarch
toughness *n.* tarias
tower *n.* barad II, minas
tower (up) *v.* brasta-
town, walled *n.* gobel, ost
track *n.* bád, râd
trade *v.* banga-
traitor *n.* gurgof
trample *v.* batha-
trap *n.* gadas
travel *v.* ledh-
traverse *v.* athrada-, trevad-
treaty *n.* gowest
tree *n.* orn
tree, golden *n.* mallorn
tree, large *n.* galadh
tree, of black wood *n.* lebethron
tree, with a spirit or heart *n.* huorn
tree-woven *adj.* galadhremmen
tress *n.* esbin
tressure *n.* cathrae
triangle *n.* nelthil
triumph *n.* gell
triumphant *adj.* gellui
Troll *n.* torog
troth *n.* gwaedh
trouble *v.* presta-, trasta-
true *adj.* thand II
true-silver *n.* mithril
trumpet *n.* rom
trust I *n.* estel
trust II *v.* estelia-
trusty *adj.* sador, tolog
truth *n.* thannas
try *v.* def-
Tulkas *n.* enner

tune *n.* lind
tuneful *adj.* lend II
tunefully *adv.* lendren
tunic *n.* laub
tunnel *n.* groth
turf *n.* sâdh
turn (into) *v.* ola-
twelve *adj.num.* imp
twilight *n.* tinnu, uial
twin *n.* gwanunig
twine *v.* rig-
twins *n. pl.* gwenyn
twins, pair of *n.* gwanûn, gwanur
twirl *v.* hwinia-
twirling *adj.* hwind
twisted *adj.* norn
twitch I *n.* rinc
twitch II *v.* ritha-
two *adj.num.* tâd
two-legged (animal) *n.* tad-dal
tyrannous *adj.* baug
tyrant *n.* bauglir

U

ugly *pref.* ul-

Ulmo *n.* ulu

unbreakable *adj.* úragui

under I *pref.* di-

under II *prep.* nu

understand *v.* henia-

undo *v.* dangar-

unintelligence *n.* úchannas

unique *adj.* minai

unite *v.* ertha-

unlovable *adj.* úvelui

unloving *adj.* úvel

unpronounceable *adj.* penbed

unquenchable *adj.* uluithiad

unspeakable *adj.* úbedui

untamed *adj.* rhaw I

untruth *n.* úthannas

unwelcome *adj.* rhudol

up, upon *prep.* am

uphill *adv.* ambenn

uplifting *adj.* amchaled

uproar *n.* glam

urge (on) *v.* hortha-, huia-

Ursa Major *n.* balagerch

us *pron.* men I

use *v.* iuitha-

useful *adj.* maer

usefulness *n.* maeras

vague *adj.* hethu
Vala *n.* balan
vale, deep *n.* im II
Valinor *n.* dor-rodyn
valley *n.* lad
valley, deep or narrow *n.* imlad
valley, deep under/among hills *n.* tum
valley, long and narrow with a watercourse *n.* imrath
valley, of flowers *m.* imloth
valley, wide *n.* talath
valour *n.* caun II
value *n.* idra-
Vána *n.* banwen
Vanyar *n.* miniel
Varda *n.* elbereth, gilthoniel, fanuilos
vassal *n.* bÿr
vassal, faithful *n.* bôr
vast *adj.* taur III
vastness *n.* tauras
vegetable *n.* pae
veil I *n.* esgal, fân
veil II *n.* fanna-, gwathra-
veiled *adj.* hall II
vein *n.* rant
vengeance *n.* acharn
venom *n.* lhoer
Venus *n.* tannhyl
verse *n.* linnod
very *adv.* íd
victory *n.* tûr
vigilance *n.* tirith
vigour *n.* gorf, hûr
village, walled *n.* gobel
viola *n.* salfin
violence *n.* breged
violent *adj.* asgar, bregol
violet *n.* helinil
violin *n.* salfinnel
virgin *n.* gwend
virginity *n.* gweneth
viscous *adj.* hîw

vision *n.* fanwos

voice *n.* glim

voices, echoing *n.* lamath

voices, many *n.* conath

void *adj.* cofen, gaw, iâ

vomit *v.* pama-

vowel *n.* panna

W

wagon *n.* rasg I
wait *v.* dar-, dartha-
walk *v.* padra-
wall *n.* ram
wall, great *n.* rammas
wanderer *n.* randir
wandering *n.* mist
wandering, erratic *n.* rain II
want *v.* anira-
war *n.* auth
ward *v.* tiria-
warlike *n.* authren
warm *adj.* laug
warn *v.* gor-
warrior *n.* maethor
warrior, of orcs *n.* daug
wash *v.* puiga-
watch I *v.* tir-, tiria-
watch II *n.* tirith
watch (from afar) *v.* palandir-
watcher *n.* tirn
water *n.* nen
water, drop of *n.* nenig
water, quiet *n.* lorn
waterfall *n.* lanthir
water-vessel *n.* calph
watery *adj.* nend, nín III
wave, large *n.* faloth
way *n.* men II, pād
weapon *n.* carf
weary I *v.* drautha-
weary II *adj.* lom
weave *v.* nathra-
weaver *n.* nathron
web *n.* gwí, nath
wed *v.* besta-
wedding *n.* best
week (of five days) *n.* lefenar
weep *v.* nínia-
weighty *adj.* grond
welcome *v.* nathla-
well I *adv.* al- II (arch.), mae

well II *n.* eithel
werewolf *n.* gaur
west *n.* annûn, dûn
western *adj.* annui
Westron, language of *n.* annúnaid
wet *adj.* limp, mesg, nîd, nîn III
what *interrogative.pron.* man
when I *conj.* ir
when II *interrogative.pron.* mar
where I *conj.* ias
where II *interrogative.pron.* mas
while *conj.* ir
whine *v.* muia-
whirl *v.* hwinia-
whirling *adj.* hwind, hwiniol
whisper I *n.* lhoss, rhoss
whisper II *v.* lhussa-
whistle *v.* sibtha-
white *adj.* faen, fain, nimp I
white, as snow *adj.* uilos
white, shining *adj.* glân I
white-hot *adj.* brassen
whiten *v.* nimmida-
whoever *relative pron.* pephen
wholesome *adj.* alu
why *interrogative.pron.* amman
wicked *adj.* ogol
wide *n.* land II, pann, ûr II
wife *n.* bess, hervess
wield *v.* tortha-
wild *adj.* braig, rhaw I
wilderness *n.* rhovan
will *n.* innas
willow, of *adj.* tathren
willow-tree *n.* tathar
wily *adj.* coru, crumguru
wind (that can be heard) *n.* sùl I
wind (that can be seen) *n.* gwaew
window *n.* henneth
windy *adj.* gwaeren
wine *n.* limp II
wing *n.* rafn
wing, great *n.* roval

winter *n.* rhîw
wisdom *n.* saelas
wise *adj.* goll, golwen, idhren, noen, sael
wish I *n.* iest
wish II *v.* iesta-
without *prep.pref.* pen- I
wizard *n.* curunír, ithron
with, by *prep.* adh
with, by *adv. pref.* an
withered *adj.* tharn
withering *n.* peleth, pelin
woe *n.* naeth
wolf *n.* draug, garaf
wolf-howl *n.* gaul
wolf-men *n.class.pl.* gaurwaith
woman *n.* bess, dí
woman, mortal *n.* firieth
woman, of the race of Man *n.* adaneth
womb *n.* mûn
wondrous *n.* elvennui
wood I *n.* eryn, glad
wood II (as a material) *n.* tawar
wood, great *n.* taur II
wooden *adj.* tawaren
woodpecker *n.* tavor
wool *n.* taw
woolen *adj.* taw
word *n.* peth
word, of good omen *n.* albeth
world *n.* ardhon
worm *n.* leweg
worn (decrepit, of things) *adj.* gern
Wose *n.* drû, drúadan
wound I *v.* harna-
wound II *n.* haru, naedh
wounded *adj.* harn II
woven *adj.* remmen
wreath *n.* rî
wreathe *v.* rig-
wright *n.* tân
wrist *n.* molif
write *v.* teitha-
wrong I *v.* neitha-

wrong II *adj.* raeg
wronged *adj.* neithan

Y

yard *n.* sant

Yavanna *n.* ivann

yawn *n.* iag-

year *n.* idhrinn, îh II

year, Valian *n.* ennin

yellow *adj.* malen

yellow-hammer *n.* emlin

yes *affirmation* athon

yesterday *n.* gîr

yet *prep.* dan

yoke *n.* ianu

young *adj.* neth I

youth *n.* nîth I

Yule *n.* durufuin

Z

zebra *n.* rêbroch

Doriathrin Sindarin

A

- a** *genitive ending* (Dagnir Glaurunga)
al- *pref.* negative, no, not
ar *pref.* outside
Argad *name.* ‘outside the fence’
Argador *name.* ‘lands outside the fence’

C

cwindor (pindor?) *n.* narrator (a cw becomes a p very early on in Eldarin so this word should perhaps be normalised to pindor)

D

- dag-** *v.* to slay
dagnir *n.* slayer
dair *n.* shadow of trees
dalf *n.* palm of the hand
Dairon *name*
daudh *n.* pit
Denithor *name* ‘lithe and lank’
Dior *name* ‘successor’
Dolmed *name* ‘wet head’
dôn *n.* back
dor *n.* land
dorn *n.* oak
drôg *n.* wolf
dunn *adj.* dark
dur *n.* dark
durgul *n.* sorcery

E

- Eglador** *name* Land of the elves
el *n.* star
Elboron *name* ‘star fast’
Eld *pl.* **Eldin** *n.* Elf

G

- gad** *n.* fence
galbreth *n.* beech-tree
gald *n.* tree

ganu *adj.* male
garm *n.* wolf
garth *n.* realm
Garthurian *name* ‘fenced realm’
gell *n.* sky
gelu *adj.* blue, sky-blue
(n)gól *adj.* wise, magical
(n)gold *n.* Noldo
Goldamir *n.* Silmaril (Noldo jewel)
(n)golo *n.* magic
(n)gorth *n.* horror
(n)gorthin *adj.* horrible

H

hedhu *adj.* foggy, obscure, vague

I

-ion *genitive plural ending*

ídhra- *v.* to desire

istel/istil *n.* starlight, silver light

L

lal- *v.* to laugh

laur *n.* gold

líw *n.* fish

lóm *n.* echo

lómen *adj.* echoing

lost *adj.* empty

luin *adj.* blue

lung *adj.* heavy

luth *n.* spell

Luthien *name* ‘enchantress’

M

mab *n.* hand

Mablost *name* ‘empty hand’

Mablung *name* ‘heavy hand’

méd *adj.* wet

meneg *adj.num.card.* thousand

Menegroth *name* ‘thousand caves’

míd *n.* moisture

mir/mîr *n.* jewel
morgul/morngul *n.* dark lore, sorcery
morn *adj.* black, dark
moth *n.* pool
muil *n.* twilight, shadow
muilë *n.* secrecy
muilin *adj.* veiled

N

Nan Dungorthin *name* ‘vale of black horror’
nand *n.* field, valley
nass *n.* web
Nauglamîr *name* ‘necklace of the dwarves’
naugol *n.* dwarf
neld *num.card.* three
neldor *n.* beech
Neldoreth *name*, great beech of Thingol
nivon *n.* forward, west
Nivrim *name* ‘west march’
Nivrost *name* ‘west vale’
nîw *n.* nose

O

orn *n.* tree, high tree
orth *pl. orthin* *n.* mountain

R

radhon *n.* east
Radhrim *name* ‘east march’
Radhrost *name* ‘east vale’
Region *name* ‘hollin’
regorn *pl. regin* *n.* holly-tree
rim *n.* edge, hem, border
ring *n.* cold pool, or lake in mountains
rost *n.* plain, wide land (between mountains)
rodh/roth *pl. rodhin* *n.* cave

T

Thingol *name* ‘grey cloak’
Thurin *name* ‘secret’
Thuringwethil *name* ‘secret shadow’

U

umboth *n.* large pool

urch *pl.* **urchin** *n.* orc

