| 1 | accrue verb \o-'krü\ <br> : to accumulate or be added periodically <br> Interest will accrue on a daily basis when your money is in the bank. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | accumulate verb \ə-'kyü-m(y)ə- , \āt $\backslash$ <br> : to gather or pile up especially little by little <br> If you don't keep your room clean, the clutter will accumulate. |
| 3 | advantageous adjective $\backslash$ ad-, van- 'tā-jəs, -vən-\} <br> : giving an advantage <br> Her experience placed her in an advantageous position to apply for the job. |
| 4 | affiliate verb \o-'fi-lē-, āt <br> : to bring or receive into close connection as a member or branch Their group does not affiliate itself with any political party. |
| 5 | alchemy noun \'al-kə-mē\} <br> : a power or process of transforming something common into something special She practiced her alchemy in the kitchen, turning a pile of vegetables into a delicious salad. |
| 6 | allergenic adjective \, a-lər-'je-nik\} <br> : a substance (such as pollen) that causes an allergy <br> Hypo- allergenic bedding is better for you if you have allergies. |
| 7 | amateur noun \'a-mə-(.)tər <br> : one lacking in experience and competence <br> She played soccer as an amateur before turning professional. |
| 8 | amphibian noun \am- fib- - $\mathrm{n} \backslash$ <br> $:$ any organism that is able to live both on land and in water. A turtle is an amphibian. |
| 9 | apostrophe noun \ə-' päs-trə-(.)fē \} <br> : a mark ' used to indicate the omission of letters or figures, the possessive case, or the plural of letters or figures <br> To show possession in certain words you need to use an apostrophe. |
| 10 | artificial adjective \, är-tə-'fi-shəl\} <br> : made, produced, or performed by human beings often following a natural model or process Most packaged foods contain artificial coloring or flavors. |
| 11 | atmosphere noun \'at-mə-, sfir\} : the whole mass of air surrounding the earth Experts have noticed changes in the atmosphere. |
| 12 | automobile adjective ' -tə-m -, ēl , -tə-m -' ēl, -tə-'m -, ēl\ : usually a four-wheel automotive vehicle designed for passenger transportation He drives an expensive automobile. |
| 13 | auxiliary adjective - 'zil-yə-rē -'zil-rē -'zi-lə-\} : available to provide something extra or additional when needed There are also auxiliary electric wall heaters in every room if it gets too cold. |


| 14 | bankruptcy noun \' ayk-(.)rəp(t)-sē\} : utter failure or impoverishment The company is facing bankruptcy and will go out of business. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 15 | banquet noun \' ay-kwət ' an- also -,kwet : a meal held in recognition of some occasion or achievement They held a banquet for the graduating class. |
| 16 | beautician noun \byü̈-'ti-shən\} : a person who gives beauty treatments (as to skin and hair) The beautician cut and styled my hair. |
| 17 | besiege transitive verb \bi-'sēj ē-\ : to surround with armed forces The army wanted to besiege the castle. |
| 18 | boulevard noun ' -lə-, värd ' ü- also 'bə-\} <br> : a wide avenue often having grass strips with trees along its center or sides The city is known for its broad, tree-lined boulevard. |
| 19 | bungalow noun \'bəŋ-gə-, 1 \ <br> : a one-storied house with a low-pitched roof; a house having one and a half stories and usually a front porch <br> The family found a suitable 3 bedroom detached bungalow to live in. |
| 20 | bureaucracy noun -'rä-krə-sē ə-, byər-' ä-\ : a body of government officials She was fed up with all the red tape and bureaucracy. |
| 21 | camouflage noun \'ka-mə-, fläzh, -, fläj\} <br> : the disguising especially of military equipment or installations with paint, nets, or foliage The army tanks were painted green and brown for camouflage. |
| 22 | carburetor noun \'kär-bə-, rā-tər, -byə-\} <br> : a mechanical apparatus for premixing vaporized fuel and air in proper proportions and supplying the mixture to an internal combustion engine <br> A carburetor is used in small gasoline engines, such as lawn mowers and chainsaws. |
| 23 | changeable adjective \'chān-jo-bəl\} : able or apt to change or vary <br> The terms of this contract are easily changeable. |
| 24 | chaperone noun \'sha-po-, r n\} <br> : an older person who accompanies young people at a social gathering to ensure proper behavior I was a chaperone on my son's school field trip. |
| 25 | commodity noun \kə- mä-də-tē\} : an economic good: as a product of agriculture or mining Oil is a commodity in high demand. |
| 26 | consonant adjective \'kän(t)-s(ə-)nənt\} <br> : being in harmony or agreement <br> His gentle behavior is consonant with his getting along well with others. |


| 27 | counterfeit \'ka nt-ər-, fit\adjective : made in imitation of something else with intent to deceive The concert ticket is counterfeit. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 28 | courageous \kə- 'rā-jəs $\backslash$ adjective <br> : having or characterized by courage : BRAVE <br> She was a courageous woman who wasn't afraid to support unpopular causes. |
| 29 | damageable adjective \'da-mij\} <br> : loss or harm resulting from injury to person, property, or reputation This package contains damageable goods. |
| 30 | denominator noun \di-'nä-mə-, nā-tər\ <br> : the part of a fraction that is below the line and that functions as the divisor of the numerator In this context, the community became the common denominator. |
| 31 | desecration noun \, de-si-'krā-shən\} <br> : an act or instance of desecrating : the state of being desecrated The communicants were aghast at the desecration of the altar. |
| 32 | desperately adverb \'des-p(ə-)rət-lē -pərt-\ <br> : in a desperate manner <br> All of a sudden everything went desperately wrong. |
| 33 | disaster noun \di-'zas-tor - 'sas-\} : a sudden calamitous event bringing great damage, loss, or destruction The program examined several bridge failures and other engineering disasters. |
| 34 | disciplinary adjective \'di-so-plə-, ner-ē : of or relating to discipline <br> Disciplinary proceedings has a right of appeal to the high court. |
| 35 | dungeon noun \'dən-jən\} <br> : a dark usually underground prison or vault The king threw them in the dungeon. |
| 36 | embryo noun \'em- rē-, \} <br> : a vertebrate at any stage of development prior to birth or hatching Our science class is studying the frog embryo. |
| 37 | epitome noun \i-' $\mathrm{pi}-\mathrm{t}-\mathrm{mē} \backslash$ <br> : a typical or ideal example <br> The golden rule is often cited as the epitome of moral conduct: "Do unto others as you would have them do unto you." |
| 38 | equation noun \i-' $k w a \overline{-}-z h ə n ~ a l s o ~-s h ə n \backslash ~$ <br> : the act or process of equating : the state of being <br> Solving the master equation is the principal purpose of the program. |
| 39 | exacerbate transitive verb lig-'za-sər-, āt $\backslash$ <br> : to make more violent, bitter, or severe <br> The proposed factory shutdown would only exacerbate our unemployment problems. |


| 40 | fascinating adjective <br> : extremely interesting or charming <br> The fascinating cities and peoples of central Asia have been intriguing travelers at least since the time of Marco Polo |
| :---: | :---: |
| 41 | flamboyant adjective flam-' i-ənt $\backslash$ : marked by or given to elaborate or colorful display or behavior The flamboyant gestures of the conductor. |
| 42 | frivolous adjective \'fri-və-ləs\} : of little weight or importance, lacking in seriousness Judges are getting sick of people bringing frivolous lawsuits. |
| 43 | furlough noun \'fər-(, )l \} <br> : a leave of absence from duty granted especially to a soldier Each employee will have a one-day furlough every month. |
| 44 | gaseous adjective \' a-sē-əs ' a-shəs $\backslash$ <br> : having the form of or being gas; <br> A substance changing from a liquid to a gaseous state. |
| 45 | gauge noun \' āj\} <br> : measurement according to some standard or system <br> Home sales are a useful gauge of the overall state of the economy. |
| 46 | ```gentility noun \jen-'ti-lo-tē\} : good birth and family Sarah was full of the same gentility and grace that marked the rest of the family.``` |
| 47 | geothermal adjective $\backslash-$ 'thər-məl\} <br> : of, relating to, or utilizing the heat of the earth's interior <br> My house is heated by a geothermal system. |
| 48 | government noun, often attributive \' $\partial$-vər(n)-mənt : the agency through which a political unit exercises authority She works for the federal government. |
| 49 | grandiose adjective \' ran-dē-, s : impressive because of uncommon largeness, scope, effect, or grandeur He was full of grandiose ideas. |
| 50 | guacamole noun \, wä-kə-'m -lē\} <br> : pureed or mashed avocado seasoned with condiments <br> We served guacamole dip and chips at our class party. |
| 51 | guerrilla noun \ə-'ri-lə <br> : a person who engages in irregular warfare especially as a member of an independent unit carrying out harassment and sabotage <br> The guerrilla army controlled half the country. |
| 52 | handkerchief noun \'hay-kər-chəf <br> : a small usually square piece of cloth used for usually personal purposes (as blowing the nose) or as a clothing accessory <br> Tied a handkerchief around her head and set about cleaning out the dust-covered attic. |


| 53 | hereditary adjective \hə-'re-də-, ter-ē\} : genetically passed or capable of being passed from parent to offspring He suffers from a rare hereditary condition. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 54 | hibernate intransitive verb \'hī- ər-, nāt\} : to pass the winter in a torpid or resting state The bears will hibernate in their dens during winter. |
| 55 | honeycomb noun $\backslash-\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m} \backslash$ <br> : a mass of hexagonal wax cells built by honeybees in their nest to contain their brood and stores of honey. <br> The art piece had a honeycomb-shaped structure. |
| 56 | hygiene noun \'hī-, jēn also hī-'\} <br> : a science of the establishment and maintenance of health <br> Brushing your teeth regularly is an important part of good dental hygiene. |
| 57 | imbroglio noun lim-' r l-(.) \} <br> : an intricate or complicated situation <br> A celebrated imbroglio involving some big names in the New York literary scene. |
| 58 | impeccable adjective \(.)im-'pek-ə- əl\} <br> : free from fault or blame <br> She has impeccable taste in music. |
| 59 | impetuous adjective \im-' pech-wəs\} : marked by impulsive vehemence or passion He's always been an impetuous young man. |
| 60 | inaugural adjective i-' n - ə-rəl : of or relating to an inauguration, a marked beginning They attended the inaugural ball. |
| 61 | incoherently adjective \-ənt\} <br> : not sticking closely or compactly together, not clearly or logically connected He talked incoherently about the accident. |
| 62 | ingredient noun lin-' rē-dē-ənt\} <br> : something that enters into a compound or is a component part of any combination or mixture She wanted to make her famous pie, but was missing one important ingredient. |
| 63 | interpret verb lin- 'tər-prət -pət\} : to explain the meaning of We need someone to interpret these results for us. |
| 64 | jaundice noun 'j n-das 'jän-\ <br> : yellowish pigmentation of the skin, tissues, and body fluids caused by the deposition of bile pigments <br> The jaundice in the eyes of the two feuding neighbors was enough to kill crabgrass. |
| 65 | judicious adjective \jü-'di-shəs\} <br> : having, exercising, or characterized by sound judgment : <br> Judicious planning now can prevent problems later. |


| 66 | julienne transitive verb |
| :---: | :---: |
| ,jü-lē-'en : to slice into thin strips about the size of matchsticks Wash and julienne the carrots. |  |
| 67 | kerosene noun \'ker-ə- sēn\} <br> : a flammable hydrocarbon oil usually obtained by distillation of petroleum and used as a fuel, solvent, and thinner <br> Many years ago kerosene lamps were often used for lighting. |
| 68 | khaki noun \'ka-kē\} <br> : a light yellowish brown <br> A military uniform made of $\boldsymbol{k} \boldsymbol{h a k i}$. |
| 69 | laborious adjective lə-' r-ē-əs\} <br> : involving or characterized by hard or toilsome effort <br> The volunteers have been commendably laborious in their cleanup of the beach. |
| 70 | lament verb \lo-'ment\} <br> : to mourn aloud : to regret strongly <br> His only lament about his job was that he was always stuck in traffic on the way to and from work. |
| 71 | larynx noun \'ler-iy(k)s <br> : the modified upper part of the trachea of air-breathing vertebrates that in humans, most other mammals, and some amphibians and reptiles contains the vocal cords Without a larynx we wouldn't be able to speak vocally. |
| 72 | lieutenant noun \-'te-nənt\} : an official empowered to act for a higher official He was promoted to the rank of lieutenant. |
| 73 | liquefy verb \'li-kwə-, fì <br> : to reduce to a liquid state <br> The cook needed to liquefy the vegetable in a blender. |
| 74 | maneuvering noun \mə-'nü-vər\ <br> : a procedure or method of working usually involving expert physical movement With some quick maneuvering, she avoided an accident. |
| 75 | manufacturer noun \-'fak-chər-ər\ <br> : one that manufactures <br> Follow the instructions recommended by the manufacturer. |
| 76 | mediocre adjective \,mē-dē-' -kər\} <br> : of moderate or low quality, value, ability <br> The dinner was delicious, but the dessert was mediocre. |
| 77 | mellifluous adjective \me-'li-flə-wəs, mə-\} <br> : having a smooth rich flow <br> A rich, mellifluous voice that gets her a lot of work in radio and TV commercials. |
| 78 | millionaire noun $\backslash$, mi(l)-yə-'ner, 'mi(l)-yə-, \} <br> : a person whose wealth is estimated at a million or more <br> I want to earn enough money to be a millionaire. |


| 79 | mischevious adjective \'mis-chə-vəs <br> : able or tending to cause annoyance, trouble, or minor injury <br> The children had been so mischievous that we had to pay the babysitter extra and then clean up the mess. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 80 | monotonous adjective \mə-'nä-tə-nəs <br> : uttered or sounded in one unvarying tone : marked by a sameness of pitch and intensity The lecturer's monotonous delivery threatened to put us to sleep. |
| 81 | negotiator noun \ni-' -shē-, āt-or\} <br> : one who confers with another so as to arrive at the settlement of some matter The customer wanted a negotiator to help with the dispute over the price. |
| 82 | nourishment noun \'nər-ish-mənt\} <br> : the act of nourishing : the state of being nourished <br> These children are suffering because they lack proper nourishment. |
| 83 | obedience noun \-' e-dē-ən(t)s, ə-\} <br> : an act or instance of obeying <br> The drill sergeant demanded complete and unquestioning obedience from the recruits. |
| 84 | obligation noun \ä-blə-' ā-shən\} <br> : the action of obligating oneself to a course of action <br> He argues that people in a community have a certain obligation to each other. |
| 85 | obviously adverb \'äb-vē-əs \-lē̄\} : in an obvious manner She obviously enjoys her work. |
| 86 | officious adj \ə-'fi-shəs\} <br> : volunteering one's services where they are neither asked nor needed <br> An officious little man who was always telling everyone else how to do their jobs. |
| 87 | omitting transitive verb $\backslash$ - 'mit-ing : to leave out or leave unmentioned The children kept omitting details. |
| 88 | overture n n ' -va(r)-, ch rl <br> : an initiative toward agreement or action : proposal <br> The government has made a significant peace overture by opening the door to negotiation. |
| 89 | patriarchy noun \'pā-trē-, är-kē\} <br> : social organization marked by the supremacy of the father in the clan or family, the legal dependence of wives and children, and the reckoning of descent and inheritance in the male line; broadly <br> For 20 years, the country was ruled as a patriarchy. |
| 90 | penicillin noun \,pe-nə-'si-lən\} <br> : a mixture of relatively nontoxic antibiotic acids produced especially by molds of the genus Penicillium <br> The doctor gave my brother some penicillin to help him get better. |


| 91 | perseverance noun \,pər-sə-'vir-ən(t)s\} <br> : continued effort to do or achieve something despite difficulties, failure, or opposition His perseverance was rewarded: after many rejections, he finally found a job. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 92 | peruse transitive verb \рә-'rüz\ <br> : to examine or consider with attention and in detail He perused the newspaper over breakfast. |
| 93 | physique noun \fə-'zēk\} <br> : the form or structure of a person's body : bodily makeup She had a well-toned physique. |
| 94 | planetarium noun \, pla-nə-'ter-ē-əm\} : a model or representation of the solar system We went to the planetarium to observe the solar system. |
| 95 | porcelain n n 'p r-s(ə-)lən\} <br> : a hard, fine-grained, sonorous, nonporous, and usually translucent and white ceramic ware that consists essentially of kaolin, quartz, and a feldspathic rock and is fired at a high temperature The bowl is made of porcelain. |
| 96 | potassium noun, \рә-' ta-sē-әm\} <br> : a silver-white soft light low-melting monovalent metallic element of the alkali metal group that occurs abundantly in nature especially combined in minerals <br> Wood ashes contain soluble potassium which reaches the plant quickly. |
| 97 | quandary noun \'kwän-d(ə-)rē\} <br> : a state of perplexity or doubt <br> The unexpected results of the test have created a quandary for researchers. |
| 98 | quiver verb \'kwi-vər\ <br> : to shake or move with a slight trembling motion Her lips would quiver when she heard the bad news. |
| 99 | raccoon noun \ra- 'kün also rə-\} <br> : a small nocturnal carnivore (Procyon lotor) of North America that is chiefly gray, has a black mask and bushy ringed tail, lives chiefly in trees, and has a varied diet including small animals, fruits, and nuts. <br> I saw the raccoon with a beautiful stripped tail. |
| 100 | raucous adjective \'r -kəs\} <br> : disagreeably harsh or strident <br> The loud neighbors kept up their raucous laughter half the night. |
| 101 | recipient noun \ri-'si-pē-ənt\} one that receives <br> I hope to be the recipient of the prize. |
| 102 | remembrance noun $\backslash$ ri- mem-bron( t$) \mathrm{s} \backslash$ <br> : the state of bearing in mind <br> A happy couple with a fond remembrance of when they first met. |


| 103 | rendezvous noun \'rän-di-, vü\} <br> : a place appointed for assembling or meeting The restaurant will be our rendezvous. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 104 | rogue noun \'rüzh\} : a mischievous person He's a lovable old rogue. |
| 105 | schism noun \'si-zəm\ : division, separation <br> The church was divided by schism. |
| 106 | scholar noun \'skä-lər\ <br> : a person who has done advanced study in a special field She's a renowned scholar of African-American history. |
| 107 | scissors noun \'si-zərz\} <br> : a cutting instrument having two blades whose cutting edges slide past each other Both my children have been given left-handed scissors by us for use at home. |
| 108 | silhouette noun <br> , si-lə-'wet $\backslash$ <br> : a likeness cut from dark material and mounted on a light ground or one sketched in outline and solidly colored in <br> My piano teacher has a framed silhouette of Mozart on her wall. |
| 109 | spaghetti noun \spə-' ge-tē\} <br> : pasta made in thin solid strings <br> If you prefer you could use spaghetti or linguini. |
| 110 | stratosphere noun \'stra-tə-, sfirle <br> : the part of the earth's atmosphere which extends from the top of the troposphere to about 30 miles <br> Both rising co2 levels and stratospheric ozone depletion tend to cool the stratosphere. |
| 111 | strenuous adjective \'stren-yə-wəs\} <br> : vigorously active : ENERGETIC <br> Avoid all strenuous exercise until the sprain heals. |
| 112 | supercilious adj |
| , sü-pər-' si-lē-əs $\backslash$ : coolly and patronizingly haughty He reacted to their breach of etiquette with a supercilious smile. |  |
| 113 | synonym noun \'si-nə-, nim\} <br> : one of two or more words or expressions of the same language that have the same or nearly the same meaning in some or all senses <br> "Small" is a synonym for "little." |
| 114 | technician noun \tek-'ni-shən\} <br> : a specialist in the technical details of a subject or occupation <br> They hired a technician to help maintain the office's computers. |
| 115 | temporary adjective \'tem-pə-, rer-ē\} : lasting for a limited time <br> The settlers built temporary shelters. |


| 116 | thoroughbred adjective $\backslash$ - bred $\backslash$ <br> : thoroughly trained or skilled <br> A true British thoroughbred, built to last you a lifetime. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 117 | traitor noun \'trā-tər\ : one who betrays another's trust or is false to an obligation or duty She has been called a traitor to the liberal party's cause. |
| 118 | tremulous adj \trem-yuh-luhs $\backslash$ : characterized by or affected with trembling or tremors She opened the letter with tremulous hands. |
| 119 | tyranny noun \'tir-ə-nē\} <br> : a government in which absolute power is vested in a single ruler He was dedicated to ending the tyranny of slavery. |
| 120 | ulterior adjective \, əl-'tir-ē-ər\} : situated on the farther side On the ulterior side of the house. |
| 121 | unnecessary adjective <br> , ən-'ne-sə-, ser-ē $\backslash$ : not necessary <br> In this city, owning a car is unnecessary. |
| 122 | vegetarian noun \, ve-jə-'ter-è-ən\} : one who believes in or practices vegetarianism Vegetarian sausages are non-meat slices. |
| 123 | vivacious adj \və-'vā-shəs\ <br> : lively in temper, conduct, or spirit : sprightly <br> An outgoing, vivacious girl who became a successful sales rep. |
| 124 | whimsical adjective \'hwim-zi-kəl, 'wim-\} : full of, actuated by, or exhibiting whims She has a whimsical sense of humor. |
| 125 | yacht noun \'ät : a large usually motor-driven craft used for pleasure cruising He purchased a yacht to sail across the sea in comfort |

