

English I

Expository
Scoring Guide

March 2016

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English I Expository Prompt

Read the following quotation.

Don't walk behind me; I may not lead. Don't walk in front of me; I may not follow. Just walk beside me and be my friend.

—Anonymous

What is the best way to maintain a strong friendship? Think carefully about this question.

Write an essay explaining your definition of a true friendship.

Be sure to —

- clearly state your thesis
- organize and develop your ideas effectively
- choose your words carefully
- edit your writing for grammar, mechanics, and spelling

The essay represents a very limited writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- □ The organizing structure of the essay is inappropriate to the purpose or the specific demands of the prompt. The writer uses organizational strategies that are only marginally suited to the explanatory task, or they are inappropriate or not evident at all. The absence of a functional organizational structure causes the essay to lack clarity and direction.
- Most ideas are generally related to the topic specified in the prompt, but the thesis statement is missing, unclear, or illogical. The writer may fail to maintain focus on the topic, may include extraneous information, or may shift abruptly from idea to idea, weakening the coherence of the essay.
- The writer's progression of ideas is weak. Repetition or wordiness sometimes causes serious disruptions in the flow of the essay. At other times the lack of transitions and sentence-to-sentence connections causes the writer to present ideas in a random or illogical way, making one or more parts of the essay unclear or difficult to follow.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is weak. The essay is ineffective because the writer uses details and examples that are inappropriate, vague, or insufficient.
- The essay is insubstantial because the writer's response to the prompt is vague or confused. In some cases, the essay as a whole is only weakly linked to the prompt. In other cases, the writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a lack of understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- □ The writer's word choice may be vague or limited. It reflects little or no awareness of the expository purpose and does not establish a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice may impede the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are simplistic, awkward, or uncontrolled, significantly limiting the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer has little or no command of sentence boundaries and spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Serious and persistent errors create disruptions in the fluency of the writing and sometimes interfere with meaning.

| he definition of friend is "A person whom one knows, |
|--|
| likes, and thiots. |
| What maintains a strong friendship? Well first you need |
| To build thist so you and your friend can tell eachother |
| anything. And then theres where you wouldn't want |
| to have a triend that copies you, you want a friend |
| that goes with his or hers flow or as some may say |
| In a strong friendship theres no lying, and theres the |
| Friend you need with an amazing personalility |
| : Also you can't have that friend with an ego |
| you want somene that has the biggest heart for |
| other and not to where they care mainly about |
| themselves because then that causes conflict in |
| the relationship. A true friend is some one that |
| Supports everything you do and doesn't judge you |
| on your decision or thought. |
| I think this is the definition of true |
| friendship. |
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The writer provides a list of several qualities that could define a strong friendship; however, the ideas presented throughout the response are insufficiently developed. As a result, abrupt shifts between different ideas occur on a sentence-to-sentence level and even within some sentences (In a strong friendship there's no lying, and there's the friend you need with an amazing personality). This weak progression of ideas causes the essay to lack coherence, and the writer's definition of true friendship remains unclear. Overall, this essay represents a very limited writing performance.

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Score Point 1

In this very limited essay, the absence of a clear thesis divides the focus between a discussion of how to maintain a strong friendship and a brief response to the actual writing task (explaining your definition of a true friendship). The lack of development within paragraphs and the lack of transitions between them make it difficult for the reader to determine the purpose or effectiveness of these ideas. The inclusion of the quotation from the prompt page as a final paragraph does not contribute to or detract from the quality of the essay.

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Score Point 1

In this very limited writing performance, the writer provides the idea that close friends "will have ups and downs" but maintain their friendship "cause y'all can go through those moments and hug it out." However, instead of developing this idea further, the writer shifts in the second paragraph to a list of qualities a friendship might have, such as good communication and knowing everything about each other. The concluding paragraph continues to move away from the original thesis to provide a personal example of a "really close" friendship, but the details are vague (No matter what me and him are always there for each other; We did a lot of things I can't explain but I know we had a good time) and do not add substance to the student's explanation of how true friends remain close despite the occasional argument.

The writer attempts to address the topic of the prompt by explaining how a person can make and then maintain a strong friendship. The idea of respect as a key factor in friendship is presented in the first paragraph, but the writer has trouble moving beyond repeating the fact that it is necessary (To be a real friend you need to have respect. If you respect you get respect back. To get respect you need to be a real respectful person). The same issue occurs in the second paragraph when the writer focuses on the need for trust in a friendship without actually developing that idea. Because of this repetition and limited word choice, the essay's progression is seriously disrupted, creating a very limited writing performance.

The essay represents a basic writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- The organizing structure of the essay is evident but may not always be appropriate to the purpose or the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is not always clear because the writer uses organizational strategies that are only somewhat suited to the expository task.
- Most ideas are generally related to the topic specified in the prompt, but the writer's thesis statement is weak or somewhat unclear. The lack of an effective thesis or the writer's inclusion of irrelevant information interferes with the focus and coherence of the essay.
- □ The writer's progression of ideas is not always logical and controlled. Sometimes repetition or wordiness causes minor disruptions in the flow of the essay. At other times transitions and sentence-to-sentence connections are too perfunctory or weak to support the flow of the essay or show the relationships among ideas.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is minimal. The essay is superficial because the writer uses details and examples that are not always appropriate or are too briefly or partially presented.
- The essay reflects little or no thoughtfulness. The writer's response to the prompt is sometimes formulaic. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates only a limited understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- □ The writer's word choice may be general or imprecise. It reflects a basic awareness of the expository purpose but does little to establish a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice may not contribute to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are awkward or only somewhat controlled, weakening the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates a partial command of sentence boundaries and spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Some distracting errors may be evident, at times creating minor disruptions in the fluency or meaning of the writing.

| Everyone has friends and best friends, but not every body has |
|--|
| true friendship. True friendship is a strong bond and is volubble. True |
| friendship with many another things is trust and always be there for |
| each other. |
| Trust is one thing that everyone needs to have. In the |
| movie "Ponnochio," Ponnierhop had trusted the ted head boy instead of |
| listening to Jimminey Cricket. In doing so Ponnoches gotinto a lot of |
| mischief and trouble. You need to be coreful who you trust, |
| Every body has a time when they need some body to be there |
| for thim. In "Ponnachio" no motter what Ponnachis got him self into |
| Jimminey Cricket was kight there by his side. Still even most of what |
| Ponnechio got himself into was olivays trouble Jimminey was always there |
| to help Ponnochio out. Being there for people shows that you care |
| chout thom and that's what every body needs, a little care from |
| Others. |
| So be there for your friends and allow the mito trust your |
| be a true friend. Also, remember 5+71 have fun that's whose friends |
| are for. Enjay life to the fullest with true friends sip, it will |
| he the best. |
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In the first paragraph of this basic writing performance, the writer offers the somewhat unclear thesis that "true friendship . . . is trust and always be there for each other." The first body paragraph addresses the first part of the thesis by discussing the general role of trust in the movie *Pinocchio*, but the writer is unable to connect the example to the idea of trust in friendship (Pinocchio had trusted the red head boy instead of listening to Jiminy Cricket). Providing more context for this example would help make it clearer how it is relevant to the writer's explanation. Within the second body paragraph, the writer briefly addresses the "be there for each other" portion of the thesis: "no matter what Pinocchio got himself into Jiminy Cricket was right there by his side." The writer attempts to provide some development for this example by stating that "being there for people shows that you care about them." The conclusion merely repeats the ideas from the thesis and does not provide additional substance to the response.

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Score Point 2

In the last paragraph of the essay, the writer presents the thesis that "a true friendship is based on the equality between everyone involved." In the main body paragraph, the writer provides two hypothetical examples of how the roles in a friendship could become unequal. Although the student/teacher and beggar/help-giver analogies are appropriate, they are only superficially developed and end up functioning within the essay the same way. Additionally, some awkward phrasing, such as "people can help their friends in need but never do everything for them," causes minor disruptions in the meaning of the writing. The writer attempts to provide clarification but only repeats or rewords these ideas, somewhat stalling the progression of the essay. Overall, this essay represents a basic writing performance.

The writer presents the thesis that depending on someone is what takes your friendship a step forward. Some attempt is made to further explore this idea in the single body paragraph, but weak sentence-to-sentence connections make the explanation difficult to follow in some places. The writer tries to add some detail by including hypothetical reasons why friends would need to depend on each other, but the word choice is mostly general and therefore does not help establish an expository tone. In the conclusion, although related topically to the rest of the essay, the writer introduces a new idea of how dependence works between couples. As a result, the conclusion is ineffective and does not add to the quality of this basic response.

In this basic writing performance, the writer borrows an idea from the prompt to use as a thesis: "a true friendship is one where my friend is my equal, not my leader or my follower." The idea of the importance of equality in a friendship is minimally developed in the opening and second paragraphs of the essay when the writer explains that "friendship is a shared thing" that does not "require a leader." In the third paragraph, the essay moves with only a perfunctory transition to the idea of trust being important between friends. However, this idea receives no further development, and its relationship to the thesis is never clearly established. Throughout the essay, some organizing structure is evident, yet it is not always controlled. The conclusion is brief and only summarizes the ideas presented in the response. Holistically, this essay represents a score point 2.

The essay represents a satisfactory writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- □ The organizing structure of the essay is, for the most part, appropriate to the purpose and responsive to the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is clear because the writer uses organizational strategies that are adequately suited to the expository task.
- □ The writer establishes a clear thesis statement. Most ideas are related to the thesis and are focused on the topic specified in the prompt. The essay is coherent, though it may not always be unified due to minor lapses in focus.
- □ The writer's progression of ideas is generally logical and controlled. For the most part, transitions are meaningful, and sentence-to-sentence connections are sufficient to support the flow of the essay and show the relationships among ideas.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is sufficient because the writer uses details and examples that are specific and appropriate, adding some substance to the essay.
- □ The essay reflects some thoughtfulness. The writer's response to the prompt is original rather than formulaic. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a good understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- □ The writer's word choice is, for the most part, clear and specific. It reflects an awareness of the expository purpose and establishes a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice usually contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are varied and adequately controlled, for the most part contributing to the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates an adequate command of sentence boundaries and spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Although some errors may be evident, they create few (if any) disruptions in the fluency of the writing, and they do not affect the clarity of the essay.

Friends. You can call anyone your you have friends to you. 65 Friendship is Strong much everyone has a few friends quick Conversation friend. Friend someone 15 need them, while

Score Point 3

The writer organizes the essay by contrasting a casual friend with a "best" friend and explaining how the qualities of a best friend create the strongest friendships. This strategy allows the writer to maintain focus throughout the response. The writer provides some specific examples to help differentiate the two kinds of relationships, adding substance to the essay. The essay does reflect some thoughtfulness; for example, the writer states that if people "ever lost the person they have [a true friendship] with, it would change their whole lives." Sentences are varied and adequately controlled. Overall, this essay demonstrates a satisfactory understanding of the expository task.

Imagine two girls tuling stories and laughing happily. How do these coherently? The answer is with fri Friendship is two people being able to stay true in the presence of each other. In order to do one's friend must another. Trust is important in al commadeship because without it there is no true bond. In the Disney movie Peter Pan, Peter says he children, the only thing they need to fly is, "faith, trust, and pixie The children trust Peter, therefore making their experience one, and becoming friends with him. The children have a firm reliance on him and know that he would never hurt them. other contributing factor to a true friendship is the friends have for each other. Relationships tend to collapse when there is a lack of respect. In Brittney autobiography, she mentions a time when she and a friend falling out. Britiney's triend, Veronica, never respected as an actress, and after putting her down so many negativity and ceased talking to Veronica realized her mistake, she reevaluated her opinions on closer friends. respect, are the triends always valities, helps alot. Some enoship is hard but

Score Point 3

The writer presents the idea that friends "must have trust and respect for one another." The generally logical and controlled progression of ideas in this essay and the presence of meaningful transitions support the flow of the writer's explanation and help to clarify the relationships among ideas. The writer provides two appropriate examples to support the thesis, one drawn from the movie *Peter Pan*, the other from an anecdote in actress Brittany Murphy's autobiography. Of the former, the writer speaks of the trust the children in the movie place in Peter when he encourages them to fly. The next paragraph describes a rift in Murphy's relationship with her friend Veronica caused by a lack of respect. Both examples include specific details and add to the quality of the response. Overall, the essay represents a satisfactory writing performance.

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Score Point 3

The logical progression of ideas in this essay, supported by the writer's largely effective and meaningful sentence-by-sentence transitions, contributes to this essay representing a satisfactory writing performance. In the first sentence of the essay, the writer provides the clear thesis that "the true definition of having a great friendship is having trust, loyalty, and having fun." The writer addresses each of these ideas individually with appropriate hypothetical and philosophical examples. Although there are some errors in grammar and sentence boundaries, the writer's word choice, for the most part, is clear and specific and reflects an awareness of the expository purpose. Holistically, the essay represents a satisfactory writing performance.

A true friend is there for you no matter what. Whether it's homework trouble or boy trouble, a true friend is willing to help. In today's world, it's getting harder to actually have true friends, but it's not impossible. We just have to find someone who is loyal, and shares our interests. My definition of a true friendship is when both people have each other's backs, and are willing to do anything to keep each other happy. Through ups and re there supporting each other. I've had several true friends, but is into my mind is my friend, Sally Smith. She's always there me, and is probably one of my biggest supporters. For instance iday, she stayed up until midnight so that she could send mea xt. We maintain a strong friendship by talking but our time together. It true triend is there for you, wheth They're willing to put aside of course, that you return the favor. because it's not fair to the of iere for you no ma willing to do anuthing

Score Point 3

In this satisfactory writing performance, the writer presents the idea that a true friendship is one in which both friends support each other "no matter what." The progression of ideas is generally logical and controlled with a personal example used as support for the thesis. The writer moves from specific, relevant details about her friend Sally being there for her to a general discussion of how a "strong friendship" requires that both people have Sally's level of dedication to the relationship. The writer's word choice is, for the most part, clear and specific and reflects an awareness of the expository purpose.

The essay represents an accomplished writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- □ The organizing structure of the essay is clearly appropriate to the purpose and responsive to the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is skillfully crafted because the writer uses organizational strategies that are particularly well suited to the expository task.
- □ The writer establishes a clear thesis statement. All ideas are strongly related to the thesis and are focused on the topic specified in the prompt. By sustaining this focus, the writer is able to create an essay that is unified and coherent.
- □ The writer's progression of ideas is logical and well controlled. Meaningful transitions and strong sentence-to-sentence connections enhance the flow of the essay by clearly showing the relationships among ideas, making the writer's train of thought easy to follow.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is effective because the writer uses details and examples that are specific and well chosen, adding substance to the essay.
- The essay is thoughtful and engaging. The writer may choose to use his/her unique experiences or view of the world as a basis for writing or to connect ideas in interesting ways. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a thorough understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- □ The writer's word choice is purposeful and precise. It reflects a keen awareness of the expository purpose and maintains a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice strongly contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are purposeful, varied, and well controlled, enhancing the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates a consistent command of sentence boundaries and spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Although minor errors may be evident, they do not detract from the fluency of the writing or the clarity of the essay. The overall strength of the conventions contributes to the effectiveness of the essay.

Acceptance is the base of true friendship Friendship is not something that requires someone to change. It does not include judgement either. True friendship is only acceptance. eople have different beliefs; customs, styles, etc. Those things are what set people apart from everybody else. True friends each other for what ever style or belief they might have In accepting this, they never have to change or try to in. Instead, they embrace what makes their friend so unique. Judging others is one of the easiest things to do. It is a bad habit that can make somebody mistake an assumption for a reality. It is in human nature to make assumptions when meeting someone. However, people usually come to find their assumptions to be incorrect. True friendship is not True friendship is the willingness to get a person free of pre-judgmental thoughts. can easily come to accept a person for who they rue friendship can last for a very long period can be accomplished through full acceptance means that friends do not another. They do not judge or assume erson either. They embrace their qualities nem based what their differences, they have

Score Point 4

In the first paragraph, the writer clearly establishes the thesis that "true friendship is only acceptance." The second paragraph effectively develops this thesis by exploring how friendship is the means through which people find acceptance in spite of the "different beliefs, customs, styles, etc." that "set people apart from everybody else." "True friends," the writer explains, "accept each other for what ever style or belief they might have." The third paragraph further develops this idea by contrasting the notion of acceptance with its opposite, that of "judging others." The writer's word choice is purposeful and precise and contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay. The writer's discussion of human nature and the power of friendship to overcome biases reflects a thoughtful perspective. Overall, this essay represents an accomplished writing performance.

A friendship must always be mutual when it comes to the exchange of ideas on support. A leader and follower friendship may last, but more often than not, the follower may wonder off, or the leader might lose them behind. Sometimes people lead the others because they want to direct the course of the relationship in their direction, and sometimes people follow because they need someone to show them the way, or because they are more comfortable behind someone, than being vulnerable, out in the open. Or, many times, it can be more honest than that. It can be that one understands more of a topic than another or that one has more stories to tell, and the other simple comments upon it, But even then, sometimes leaders become tired of being the only one contributing, and followers get tird always listening to someone else's problems. A truly healthy friendship is when friends Stand side by side, every action they make tryether an agreement, not a command. Friends don't have hidden requests of each other to shy to share, or hide any cracks in the armer. Friends bare it all. And when friends Stand beside each other, only through mutual agreement can then break their bonds. Every challenge along the way is an obstatle for the both them. There's no stacking the weight of nour issues on another's shoulder, or taking full responsibility for theirs. Friends like that don't last long, they succumb under the pressure of each others expectations. True friends, however, should never let that be able to true friends should know when the other is down, and why, their side the most, even when they seem like they want it the least, letting them know, and have, your friendship, instead of simply stepping off the path before the other even Khows you're gone.

Score Point 4

The writer of this compelling essay thoughtfully considers the quotation provided in the writing prompt in order to effectively explain the thesis that a friendship "must always be mutual when it comes to the exchange of ideas and support." The sentence structure is varied and well controlled, and the organizing structure is appropriate to the purpose. Before moving to the ideal friendship relationship, the writer considers the pitfalls, both of being a follower and of being a leader, as well as the reasons that might cause one to assume these roles in a relationship. The writer clearly contrasts these roles and concludes that the best approach is for friends to stand together and to assist each other in all endeavors as equals. The writer's specific word choice and specific imagery enhance the quality of the explanation and demonstrate a strong understanding of the expository task. Although some errors occur in sentence boundaries and conventions, these errors do not detract from the overall clarity of the essay.

The writer of this accomplished essay, defines friendship as "a delicate balance of trust, honesty, compassion, and communication." The writer provides specific support for the thesis, drawing examples from history, literature, and personal experience. The writer discusses the friendships Anne Frank and her family formed as they hid from Hitler's army. Next, the writer gives the example of the young rebels in *Les Misérables*, who form bonds of friendship that "endure even through death." In these quotations and throughout the essay as a whole, the writer demonstrates a command of language that greatly contributes to the effectiveness of the essay. The final example is personal in nature; the writer speaks of a longtime friendship that eventually ended. In the conclusion, the writer thoughtfully expands on the thesis by explaining that "if you value trust, honesty, compassion, and communication in a relationship, you can build a friendship that endures all."

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Score Point 4

In the first paragraph of the essay, the writer describes friendship as "a binding force of society" that allows "humans to live and work together." "However," the writer continues, "to find 'true friendship' is a rarity." Having clearly established the thesis of the essay, the writer presents two examples of true friendship. The first is of a service dog who proves his loyalty by seeking aid after his owner is injured in a fall. The second example focuses on an elderly man who assumed the care of his wife after she was diagnosed with Alzheimer's disease. In the final paragraph, the writer thoughtfully remarks that "both examples of true friendship show how true friendship can overcome any conflict, and not be broken." Although the transition between the examples is somewhat perfunctory, the connection between the examples is evident due to the student's thorough explanation and clear thesis. The progression of ideas, logical organization, and well-chosen support make this essay representative of an accomplished writing performance.