## MS C H O L A S T I C



by Timothy Rasinski<br>Kent State University

## To my own children-Mike, Emily, Mary, and JennyWord Wizards in their own right.

A father couldn't ask for better kids.


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目

## Welcome to Word Ladders!

In this book you'll find 100 mini-wordstudy lessons that are also kid-pleasing games! To complete each Word Ladder takes just ten minutes but actively involves each learner in analyzing the structure and meaning of words. To play, students begin with one word and then make a series of other words by changing or rearranging the letters in the word before. With regular use, Word Ladders can go a long way toward developing your students' decoding and vocabulary skills.

## How do Word Ladders work?

Let's say our first Word Ladder begins with the word walk. The directions will tell students to change one letter in walk to make a word that means "to speak." The word students will make, of course, is talk. The next word will then ask students to make a change in talk to form another word-perhaps chalk, or tall. At the top of the ladder, students will have a final word that is in some way related to the first word-for example, run. If students get stuck on a rung along the way, they can come back to it, because the words before and after will give them the clues they need to go on.

## How do Word Ladders benefit students?

Word Ladders are great for building students' decoding, phonics, spelling, and vocabulary skills. When students add or rearrange letters to make a new word from one they have just made, they must examine sound-symbol relationships closely. This is just the kind of analysis
that all children need to perform in order to learn how to decode and spell accurately. And when the puzzle adds a bit of meaning in the form of a definition (for example, "make a word that means to say something"), it helps extend students' understanding of words and concepts. All of these skills are key to students' success in learning to read and write. So even though Word Ladders will feel like a game, your students will be practicing essential literacy skills at the same time!


## How do I teach a Word Ladder lesson?

 Word Ladders are incredibly easy and quick to implement. Here are four simple steps:1. Choose one of the 100 Word Ladders to try. (The last three pages are the hardest ladders in the book, so avoid starting with those.)
2. Make a copy of the Word Ladder for each student.
3. Choose whether you want to do your Word Ladders with the class as a whole, or by having students work alone, in
pairs, or in groups. (You might do the first few together, until students are ready to work more independently.)
4. At each new word, students will see two clues: the kinds of changes they need to make to the previous word ("rearrange the letters" or "add two letters"), and a definition of or clue to the meaning of the word. Sometimes this clue will be a sentence in which the word is used in context but is left out for children to fill in. Move from word to word this way, up the whole Word Ladder.

Look for the Bonus Boxes with stars. These are particularly difficult words you may want to preteach. Or you can do these ladders as a group so that children will not get stuck on this rung.

That's the lesson in a nutshell! It should take no longer than ten minutes to do. Once you're done, you may wish to extend the lesson by having students sort the words into various categories. This can help them deepen their understanding of word relationships. For instance, they could sort them into:

- Grammatical categories. (Which words are nouns? Verbs?)
- Word structure. (Which words have a long vowel and which don't? Which contain a consonant blend?)
- Word meaning. (Which words express what a person can do or feel? Which do not?)


## Tips for Working With Word Ladders

To give students extra help, mix up and write all the "answers" for the ladder (that is, the words for each rung) on the board for them to choose from as they go through the puzzle. In addition:

- Add your own clues to give students extra help as they work through each rung of a ladder. A recent event in your classroom or community could even inspire clues for words.
- If students are having difficulty with a particular word, you might simply say the word aloud and see if students can spell it correctly by making appropriate changes in the previous word. Elaborate on the meanings of the words as students move their way up the ladder.
- If students are stuck on a particular rung of the Word Ladder, tell them to skip it and come back to it later.
- Challenge students to come up with alternative definitions for the same words. Many words, like lock, fall, and stock, have multiple meanings.

Timothy Rasinski is a professor of literacy education at Kent State University, with a special focus on young and struggling readers. Dr. Rasinski has served on the board of directors at the International Reading Association and as president of the College Reading Association. He is the author of numerous books and professional articles on effective reading instruction.


Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.


Someone who operates a car.
Add one letter.
Someone who goes into water headfirst.
Add one letter.
To go into water headfirst. Change one letter.

$\qquad$

To challenge someone to do something.
Change one letter.


| To give part of what <br> you have to others. <br> Change one letter. |
| :--- |

$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


A wager that something will happen.
Change one letter.
Change one letter.

$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

| A depression or |
| :--- |
| indentation. |
| Change one letter. |


| Short for "Donald." |
| :--- |
| Change one letter. |



The male child of a father and mother. Take away one letter.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Short for photograph. Add two letters.

To dislike very much.
Take away one letter.
You wear this on your head. Take away one letter.

To get away.
Add two letters to the beginning.
A kind of coat without sleeves.
Add one letter.


California is a $\qquad$ in the U.S.

Take away one letter.
A large area of land, often with a large house on it.
Change two consonants.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

Not short.
Change one letter.


A place in a barn where a horse is kept.
Take away three letters.

A thousand million.
Change one letter.

A large, wild cat.
Take away three letters.
million


Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.



Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Fill in the $\qquad$ Add one letter.
Something that goes with a pillow.
Add two letters.


A place to put money. Change one letter.


A container for holding liquid or gas.
Change one letter.

Not short.
Change one letter.

Another word for autumn. Change one letter.

Many medicines come in this form.
Take away two letters.

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Very bad.
Take away the last two letters, then add three.

You move __ from a place, person, or thing.
Take away three letters.

An opening for something. A starting place.
Add three letters to the end.


To shred food like cheese into small pieces.
Take away three letters.

A door on a fence.
Take away one letter.
$\square$

A brief vacation, as in "a weekend $\qquad$
Rearrange two letters.
$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Highest rank in the military.
Take away two letters.



Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name $\qquad$
A floor covering

Take away the last two letters, then add one.



Opposite of live.
Take away one letter.

What you eat, as in "a healthy
Take away two letters.

Name $\qquad$

$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.

$\qquad$


Name Name
Read the clues, then write the words.
Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


To twist a cloth to make water come out of it.
Add one letter to the beginning.

Sound made by a bell.
Add one letter.

Not small.
Take away two letters.
A sudden, loud, and explosive sound.
Add one letter.


Jewelry worn on the finger. Change one letter.


$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Take away one letter, then add one.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

A ___ is a kind of dog with a blue tongue. Also, another word for food. Change the last letter.

To move by taking small jumps.
Take away one letter.

 Change one letter.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

Name $\qquad$


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Another name for father. Change one letter.

What you think and reason with.
Change one letter.
Take away the first two letters, then add one.
child

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.
Start at the botom and climb to the top.
Take away one letter.
An ocean mammal with flippers.
Change one letter.


The edible seed of certain plants.
Take away the first two letters, then add one.

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

This makes you want to scratch.
Take away one letter.
A costume you might see on Halloween.
Add two letters.

What plants do without water.
Change one letter.

To end or destroy.
Take away one letter.

Cleverness or intelligence.
Take away one letter.

| What plants do without <br> Change one letter. |
| :--- |
| To end or destroy. <br> Take away one letter. |

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.
$\qquad$


Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


A large amount of vegetables or fruit raised by a farmer. Change the first and third letters.


Rain falls in $\qquad$ s.

Change one letter.

What you do to a present before you give it.
Change the two middle letters.
A long piece of leather used to drive cattle or horses.
Take away the last two letters, then add two others.
To make a song come out of one's mouth. Take away two letters.
Thin piece of wood
used to cover a roof.
Add two consonants.

A part of the leg below the knee. Change one letter.

A series of metal rings joined together.
Take away the first letter, then add two.

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.


Opposite of hate. Change one letter.

To be by oneself, without others.
Take away the first letter, then add a letter to the end.


You can cook or make machines run better with this.
Take away one letter.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


The red planet.
Add one letter.


A tool for writing.
Take away two letters.


Made a person or thing go somewhere.
Change one letter.
An opening for fumes or smoke to escape.
Take away the last two letters, then add one.

Name $\qquad$

$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

The daily movement of the ocean. Change one letter.

Hours, minutes, and seconds are measures of this.
Change one letter.

Stories.
Rearrange the letters.
A hard tablet used for

Add three letters (two at the beginning, one at the end).


Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Another word for friend or pal.
Add one letter.
To make music with your lips closed.
Take away three letters.

A low, heavy, rolling sound.
Change one letter.

A leisurely walk.
Add one letter after the $a$.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.



> When you look up outside, you see this. Change one letter.

Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


A bird of prey active at night.
Change one letter.
To possess or have something.
Take away two letters.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.

To fit with a group.
Take away the last letter, then add two.
Under or beneath Add one letter.

Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

The partner of a bride.
Add one letter.


| To go from place to place. |
| :--- |
| To wander. |
| Change one letter. |

To have ridden on something.
Add one letter.


Another word for street or path.
Take away one letter, then add one.

A long, thin stick.
Change the vowel.

To walk, taking large steps. Take away the first letter, then add two.


To travel on an animal or in a vehicle.
Take away two letters.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.



Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


To grab a ball as it flies through the air.
Change one letter.
To cover a hole in clothes. Change one letter.


To throw a baseball to a batter.
Change one letter.
What cowboys do to horses to keep them in one place. Change the vowel.


Boxers do this.
Change one letter.

Twelve of these make a foot.
Change one letter.

$i t c h$

$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

Name $\qquad$


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


To poke.
Take away the last two letters, then add one.

Produced or created. Change one letter.

A path or route that is confusing or difficult to follow.
Take away one letter.

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

Slightly cold.
Take away two letters.
A black rock-like substance that can be burned.
Change one letter.
$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.



Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.
$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


This has petals. Add two letters.

To move along smoothly, like a river.
Add one letter.

| When you meet someone |
| :--- |
| you might ask, "__are |
| you?" |
| Take away one letter. |



To exhibit something to others.
Take away the last two letters, then add one.
Change one letter.

| To remove hair. |
| :--- |
| Take away one letter, |
| then add two. |

To cover a road with a material like asphalt or concrete.
Change one letter.

A thin, flat piece of wood.
Rearrange the vowels.


Name $\qquad$


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.

An additional or greater

Change one letter.


Change one letter.

The price of something.
Change one letter.

colt

Name $\qquad$


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


You wear this in winter. Add one letter.

To touch or hit lightly. Change one letter.

A pet animal related to tigers and lions. Change one letter.

A friend.
Take away one letter.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

To feel concern for another person.
Take away one letter.

## Add one letter.



A mark left on the skin after a wound has healed. Add one letter.


Gripped something with your teeth.
Take away three letters.

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.


A piece of bread, usually in the form of a round roll.
Change one letter.


Change one letter.
A long, flat block of something hard, like a chocolate $\qquad$ .


Take away one letter.
Change one letter.

You might get one of these in the mail on your birthday.
Change one letter.

$\qquad$


Pointed, not dull.
Change one letter.
To give some of what you have to others.
Add one letter.
hare

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

A place that honors a thing or person.
Add one letter after the $\boldsymbol{h}$.



Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


What instructors in a school do.
Take away the last letter, then add two.


A group of players on the same side in a sport. Add one letter.

A woolen cap worn in Scotland called a
$\qquad$ - 0 '-shanter.

Take away the last two letters, then add one.

To say.
Change one letter.


Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


A place to display works of art.
Add one letter.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.


| A small mountain. |
| :--- |
| Change one letter. |



Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.

$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


To make something by putting parts together. Add two letters after the $u$. A small shoot that will
grow into a leaf or flower. Take away the last two letters, then add one.

You use this on your hair. Change the first and last letters.


To tear something down. Change the first two letters.

To weaken someone's concentration.
Change two vowels.

To teach something.
Take away the first three letters, then add two.
To build something.
Take away two letters.


To believe in someone or something.
Take away three letters.
add two.

Name $\qquad$



A person who teaches others in sports.
Change one letter.
A kind of bug.
Take away the last letter, then add two.
What cars drive on
Change one letter.

$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.
Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


| To challenge another person <br> to do something risky. <br> Change one letter. |
| :--- |

An appointment to meet at a specific time. Change one letter.


A body of flowing water.
Take away one letter.

Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.



Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.
Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words.

$\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.

This comes from trees. Change one letter.


A covering for the head. Change one letter.

The noise made by an owl.
Change one letter.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.



A program of action to achieve a goal. Take away one letter.
A heavy, thick board.
Change one consonant.
A mischievous trick. Add one letter.


To express gratitude.
Take away one word.
$\qquad$

One who is the champ.
Change one letter.


One who twirls something around quickly.
Add three letters.


Part of your face. Change one letter.

The evening meal. Take away two letters, then add one.

To twirl around quickly. Change one letter.

A small piece of wood or stone.
Take away one letter.


Name $\qquad$
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.



An instrument for writing. Change one letter.

After nine comes $\qquad$ Take away one letter.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { An opening for fumes or } \\
& \text { steam to escape. } \\
& \text { Take away two letters. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


To call out loudly.
Take away the first letter, then add two.

A vessel for traveling on water.
Take away one letter.

Anòther name for a poet.
Change one letter.

The beginning of a person's life.
Change the first two letters.
north
An animal that flies.
Take away the last two letters, then add one.

Name
Read the clues, then write the words. Start at the bottom and climb to the top.


The opposite of sick.
Change one letter.
The side of a room or building. Change one letter.

| Not short. |
| :--- |
| Change the last |
| two letters. |

## Answer Key

Eat Your Vegetables, page 7
vegetable, table, stable, stab, slab, slob, slosh, slash, dash, dish, radish

## Money Matters, page 8

nickel, pickle, pick, pink, stink, sting, sing, sang, sane, same, dame, dime

## Outerwear, page 9

sweater, sweat, sweet, sweeten, ten, ton, stone, notes, not, jot, jock, Jack, jacket

## Behind the Wheel, page 10

car, scar, scare, share, sharp, harp, hare, dare, Dave, dive, diver, driver

Give a Little, page 11
give, live, liver, diver, dive, hive, have, shave, shake, snake, stake, take

## Things That Go Bump in the Night, page 12

vampire, expire, retire, tire, fire, fine, tine, tone, ton, ten, net, bet, bat

## Toothsome, page 13

tooth, toot, soot, soon, son, Don, don't, dent, dentist

## Say Cheese, page 14

picture, capture, cap, cape, escape, estate, state, taste, haste, hate, hat, hot, photo

## Hat Head, page 15

hat, hate, haste, waste, aster, asterisk, risk, disk, duck, luck, lack, lap, cap

In the Money, page 16
million, billion, lion, stallion, stall, still, till, tall, toll, doll, dollar

## Meet and Greet, page 17

convention, invention, intention, tension, pension, suspension, suspense, suspend, spend, speed, seed, meet, meeting

## Cool Drinks, page 18

ice, Alice, malice, chalice, chalk, stalk, talk, walk, walker, water

## Stars and Stripes, page 19

country, county, count, aunt, tuna, tundra, drain, rain, rail, nail, nation

In My Room, page 20
bed, bled, red, read, bread, break, brook, brood, broom, boom, room

Sleepytime, page 21
pillow, pill, fill, fall, tall, talk, tank, bank, blank, blanket

Giving Thanks, page 22
grateful, grate, gate, gateway, getaway, away, awful, thankful

## Express Mail, page 23

deliver, liver, live, line, lime, slime, slim, slam, Sam, sad, sand, send

## Stormy Days, page 24

rain, ran, raw, war, wore, swore, sword, words, word, lord, loud, cloud

Official Officers, page $\mathbf{2 5}$
private, pirate, irate, rate, grate, generate, generation, generally, general

## Bucket Brigade, page 26

bucket, buck, duck, duct, conduct, conductor, doctor, dock, mock, Mick, pick, pack, pail

Sweet Things, page 27
caramel, camel, came, cane, sane, same, seam, seat, sweat, sweet

Here to There, page 28
march, Mars, mare, more, wore, were, where, here, hire, hare, ware, wart, walk

Good Eating, page 29
digest, diet, die, dim, dam, mad, made, mat, eat

## That's Entertainment, page 30

television, vision, visit, sit, set, seat, heat, hat, rat, ratio, radio

## All Is Forgiven, page 31

forgive, give, live, liver, liter, later, lather, gather, together, get, forget

Go, Go, Go, page 32
automobile, mobile, mob, cob, cot, Scot, scat, scab, cab, car

All in the Family, page 33
uncle, unclear, nuclear, clear, learn, earn, earnest, ear, are, art, ant, aunt

Give a Dog a Bone, page 34
dog, dig, din, ding, ring, wring, bring, big, bag, bang, bong, bone

Dinner's Ready, page 35
vegetable, table, cable, cab, baby, ban, fan, fat, fate, mate, meat

Happy Birthday, page 36 birthday, birth, both, bath, wrath, wreath, wreck, rock, rack, rake, cake

Chew on This, page 37
bite, bit, but, hut, shut, shot, shop, hop, chop, chow, chew

Peaks and Valleys, page 38
high, sigh, sight, right, rig, rag, raw, saw, law, low

A Rose Is a Rose, page 39
flower, lower, low, slow, slot, lot, not, knot, note, nose, rose

## Childhood, page 40

child, mild, mind, wind, win, pin, spin, span, pan, pad, dad, did, kid

## Cheese Eaters, page 41

mouse, house, hose, chose, chase, base, bash, bath, bat, rat

## Frosty Fun, page 42

snow, now, not, dot, dog, dig, ding, king, kin, win, winter

## Seaworthy, page 43

ocean, bean, bead, beard, heard, heart, heat, seat, seal, sea

## Sew Sew, page 44

sew, sell, sill, still, skill, kill, kilt, wilt, wit, witch, itch, stitch

## Save Your Pennies, page 45

penny, pen, nope, open, spend, speed, seed, send, sent, cent

## Right or Wrong, page 46

true, blue, clue, club, cub, hub, hum, ham, hall, fall, false

## Precipitation Puzzle, page 47

rain, chain, chin, shin, shine, shingle, single, sing, wing, whip, wrap, crop, drop

## Snow Day, page 48

blizzard, lizard, liar, rail, rain, grain, grin, grow, row, now, snow

## Winter Wear, page 49

coat, coal, coil, oil, lion, stallion, talon, alone, lone, love, gloves

Out of This World, page 50
Venus, vent, sent, spent, pen, men, man, can, car, mar, Mars

Fried Snacks, page 51
french, trench, wrench, wren, renew, newer, fewer, fee, free, fry

Candlelight, page 52
candle, handle, hand, hard, shard, share, hare, fare, flare, flame

## Car Trouble, page 53

flat, inflate, late, slate, tales, tiles, tile, time, tide, tire

## Play Date, page 54

play, plan, plane, plates, staple, stable, able, amble, ramble, rumble, humble, hum, chum

## Beautiful Day, page 55

blue, clue, glue, glee, flee, flea, flew, fly, sly, sky

## Ruling the Roost, page 56

rooster, roost, roast, toast, coast, cast, cat, hat, hit, chick, chicken

New and Not-So-New, page 57
new, few, dew, sew, sow, now, how, show, shown, own, owl, old

Midday Meal, page 58
lunch, launch, laundry, dry, day, say, sap, sip, sipper, supper

## Growing Up, page 59

short, shore, shoe, show, slow, plow, blow, below, belong, long

Wedding Words, page 60
bride, stride, ride, rid, rod, rode, road, roam, room, groom

## Friendship, page 61

friend, end, send, sent, set, bet, but, cut, cute, chute, chum

## Rub-a-Dub-Dub, page 62

scrub, rub, rib, crib, cob, rob, throb, broth, both, bath

## Underwater, page 63

dive, dime, chime, chimp, champ, ham, hum, hub, cub, Cuba, scuba

## Hear This, page 64

scream, cream, cram, cramp, ramp, ram, rat, rot, trot, trout, shout

## Brainy Bird, page 65

eagle, beagle, bagel, bugle, bungle, bundle, candle, handle, hand, Hank, hack, hawk

## Itchy and Scratchy, page 66

itch, inch, pinch, punch, lunch, hunch, hutch, hitch, pitch, patch, catch, scratch

Drinking Vessels, page 67
glass, lass, last, least, yeast, year, bear, beep, jeep, jump, slump, pump, cup

Good Books, page 68
story, store, ore, chore, core, bore, bone,
boo, book

## Land of the Free, page 69

liberty, tribe, bride, pride, ride, rid, red, read, reed, freed, freedom

## Corny!, page 70

maize, maze, made, jade, jab, job, cob,
con, coin, corn

## School Days, page 71

school, cool, coal, cola, cold, scold, sold, hold, hole, home

## Jobs for Grownups, page 72

teacher, teach, each, ache, acre, care, pare, parent

Ship Shape, page 73
navy, naval, novel, shovel, shove, shave, shape, share, shame, ham, him, hip, ship

## Suppertime, page 74

supper, super, sugar, rag, drag, drug, dug, dig, din, diner, dinner

## Just a Spoonful, page 75

sweet, sweat, seat, heat, hut, gut, tug, chug, hug, rug, shrug, sugar

Flower Power, page 76 petal, pedal, penal, panel, pane, pave, shave, shove, show, how, low, flow, flower

24 Hours, page 77
night, might, right, bright, big, jig, jag, jay, day

Horse Sense, page 78
colt, cost, host, most, mast, mart, mare, more, Morse, horse

## Voting Booth, page 79

ballot, ball, ballet, let, lot, tot, tote, note, vote

## Sailing, page 80

sail, snail, ail, aim, claim, clam, calm, palm, pal, pat, cat, coat, boat

## Bunny Tales, page 81

rabbit, bit, bat, fat, far, car, scar, scare, care, hare

## Good Hare Day, page 82

hare, share, sharp, harp, carp, card, bard, bare, bar, bat, but, bun, bunny

## Very Fishy, page 83

minnow, window, wind, win, wine, whine, shine, shrine, shrimp

## Beasts of Burden, page 84

horse, shore, chore, core, more, mere, mare, care, came, camel

## Apple for Teacher, page 85

faculty, faulty, fault, felt, fell, tell, tall, tam, team, teach

## Art Smart, page 86

art, part, park, pack, tack, talk, tall, mall, all, alley, galley, gallery

## Uphill, page 87

mountain, mount, mound, found, hound, hind, hint, hunt, hull, hill

## Globe Guessing, page 88

south, mouth, out, shout, pout, pot, port, pore, pole

## Fish Wish, page 89

sturgeon, surgeon, surge, splurge, purge, purse, pure, cure, core, fire, fir, fit, fish

## From the Ground Up, page 90

reconstruct, construct, instruct, destruct, distract, distrust, trust, brush, bush, bud, build, rebuild

## Strength Training, page 91

weak, week, weed, reed, read, road, roach, coach, couch, touch, tough

## Getting the Message, page 92

message, massage, mass, miss, mist, wrist, west, nest, net, not, note

Medal Winners, page 93
gold, golf, gulf, gull, pull, hull, heel, her, herb, verb, silver

Fading Light, page 94
light, right, sight, sigh, sign, sick, sack, pack, park, dark

## Auto Adventures, page 95

driver, river, diver, divert, dive, Dave, date, dare, care, car

Where the Heart Is, page 96
phone, honey, money, monkey, key, Ken, hen, he, hoe, home

## Quick Wit, page 97

bright, fright, right, rig, rug, rag, ram, mar, Mars, mart, smart

## My Family, page 98

mom, mob, sob, cob, cub, cab, lab, jab, dab, dad

## Family Ties, page 99

mother, other, bother, brother, broth, both, moth, math, bath, bather, father
Greener Pastures, page 100
pasture, paste, past, fast, cast, cost, post, most, mast, mash, gash, gas, grass

Fur Facts, page 101
bald, ball, fall, full, bull, bell, sell, shell, shall, hall, hail, hair

Woody Wonder, page 102
chop, chip, ship, sheep, seep, sleep, sloop, coop, hoop, hoot, hood, wood

Mind Your Manners, page 103
thank you, thank, tank, rank, prank,
plank, plan, plane, lane, lean, lease, please
And the Winner Is . . . , page 104
champ, chomp, chimp, chip, chin, shin, spin, spinner, dinner, winner

Dressing Up, page 105
vest, invest, invent, vent, tent, ten, pen, pan, pants

Directions, page 106
north, birth, bird, bard, board, boar, boast, boat, bout, shout, south

## Get Well Soon, page 107

sick, pick, Rick, trick, track, rack, tack, tall, wall, well


