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(08/2006)

Study and Reference Guide

For IATRA Examination

Aeroplane Type Rating for Two Crew or Cruise Relief Pilot

Third edition
August 2006

TC-1002055



Canada

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GENERAL

The conditions of issue of all flight crew licences are stated in the *Canadian Aviation Regulations* (CARs).

KNOWLEDGE REQUIREMENTS

Applicants for the Aeroplane Type Rating Two Crew Aeroplane or Two Crew Aeroplane Restricted to Cruise Relief shall demonstrate their knowledge by writing a Transport Canada 50 question multiple-choice examination on subjects contained in this guide. Applicants must also be able to read the examination in either English or French without assistance.

All subjects in this guide are considered to be important to applicants for the Aeroplane Type Rating.

EXAMINATION FEEDBACK

Feedback statements on the results letter will inform the candidate which questions were answered incorrectly.

Example of Feedback Statement: Recall the rules that apply to inoperative ELTs.

EXAMINATION

This examination contains questions concerning weight and balance graphs, human factors and aeronautics appropriate to two crew aeroplanes.

Examination	Questions	Time Limit	Pass Mark
Aircraft Type Rating	50	2 hours	70%

EXAMINATION RULES

CAR 400.02

- (1) Except as authorized by an invigilator, no person shall, or shall attempt to, in respect of a written examination,
 - a) copy or remove from any place all or any portion of the text of the examination;
 - b) give to or accept from any person a copy of all or any portion of the text of the examination;
 - c) give help to or accept help from any person during the examination;
 - d) complete all or any portion of the examination on behalf of any other person; or
 - e) use any aid or written material during the examination.
- (2) A person who commits an act prohibited under subsection (1) fails the examination and may not take any other examination for a period of one year.

VALIDITY TIME LIMIT

Examinations, including all sections of a sectionalized examination, that are required for the issuance of a permit or licence or for the endorsement of a permit or licence with a rating shall be completed during the 24-month period immediately preceding the date of the application for the permit, licence or rating.

REWRITING OF EXAMINATIONS

CAR 400.04 (1)

Subject to subsections (2) and (6), a person who fails an examination or a section of a sectionalized examination required for the issuance of a flight crew permit, licence, rating or foreign licence validation certificate is ineligible to rewrite the examination or the failed section for a period of

- a) in the case of a first failure, 14 days;
- b) in the case of a second failure, 30 days; and
- c) in the case of a third or subsequent failure, 30 days plus an additional 30 days for each failure in excess of two failures, up to a maximum of 180 days.

AIR LAW AND PROCEDURES

CANADIAN AVIATION REGULATIONS (CARs)

Questions from the CARs may test knowledge of the Regulation or the Standard.

PART I - GENERAL PROVISIONS

101.01 Interpretation

PART IV - PERSONNEL LICENSING AND TRAINING

FLIGHT CREW PERMITS, LICENCES AND RATINGS

401.03 Requirement to Hold a Flight Crew Permit, Licence or Rating or a Foreign Licence Validation Certificate.

401.05 Recency Requirements

401.10 Crediting of Flight Time Acquired by a Co-pilot

PART VI – GENERAL OPERATING AND FLIGHT RULES

AIRSPACE STRUCTURE, CLASSIFICATION AND USE

601.01 Airspace Structure

601.02 Airspace Classification

601.03 Transponder Airspace

601.04 IFR or VFR Flight in Class F Special Use Restricted Airspace or Class F Special Use Advisory Airspace

601.05 IFR Flight in Class A, B, C, D or E Airspace or Class F Special Use Restricted or Class F Special Use Advisory Controlled Airspace

OPERATING AND FLIGHT RULES

602.02 Fitness of Flight Crew Members

602.03 Alcohol or Drugs – Crew Members

602.07 Aircraft Operating Limitations

602.08 Portable Electronic Devices

602.09 Fuelling with Engines Running

602.10 Starting and Ground Running of Aircraft Engines

602.11 Aircraft Icing

602.31 Compliance with Air Traffic Control Instructions and Clearances

602.32 Airspeed Limitations

602.34 Cruising Altitudes and Cruising Flight Levels

602.35 Altimeter-setting and Operating Procedures in the Altimeter- setting Region

602.36 Altimeter-setting and Operating Procedures in the Standard Pressure Region

602.37 Altimeter-setting and Operating Procedures in Transition Between Regions

FLIGHT PREPARATION, FLIGHT PLANS AND FLIGHT ITINERARIES

- 602.71** Pre-flight Information
- 602.72** Weather Information
- 602.73** Requirements to file a Flight Plan or a Flight Itinerary
- 602.74** Contents of a Flight Plan or Flight Itinerary
- 602.75** Filing of a Flight Plan or Flight Itinerary
- 602.76** Changes in the Flight Plan
- 602.77** Requirement to File an Arrival Report
- 602.86** Carry-on Baggage, Equipment and Cargo
- 602.87** Crew Member Instructions
- 602.88** Fuel Requirements
- 602.89** Passenger Briefings

OPERATIONS AT OR IN THE VICINITY OF AN AERODROME

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- 602.97** VFR and IFR Aircraft Operations at Uncontrolled Aerodromes within an MF Area
- 602.98** General MF Reporting Procedures
- 602.104** Reporting Procedures for IFR Aircraft When Approaching or Landing at an Uncontrolled Aerodrome
- 602.105** Noise Operating Criteria
- 602.106** Noise-Restricted Runways

EMERGENCY COMMUNICATIONS AND SECURITY

- 602.145** ADIZ
- 602.146** ESCAT Plan

AIRCRAFT REQUIREMENTS

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- 605.06** Aircraft Equipment Standards and Serviceability
- 605.08** Unserviceable and Removed Equipment – General
- 605.09** Unserviceable and Removed Equipment – Aircraft with a Minimum Equipment List
- 605.10** Unserviceable and Removed Equipment – Aircraft without a Minimum Equipment List
- 605.30** De-icing or Anti-icing Equipment
- 605.32** Use of Oxygen
- 605.33** Use of Flight Data Recorder and Cockpit Voice Recorder
- 605.36** Altitude Alerting System or Device
- 605.37** Ground Proximity Warning System
- 605.40** ELT Activation
- 605.41** Standby Attitude Indicator

TECHNICAL RECORDS

- 605.94** Journey Log Requirements
- 605.95** Journey Log – Carrying on Board

COMMERCIAL AIR SERVICES

FLIGHT TIME AND FLIGHT DUTY TIME LIMITATIONS AND REST PERIODS

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AIRCRAFT EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS

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COMMUTER AND AIRLINE OPERATIONS

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- 704.27** and **705.35** No Alternate Aerodrome-IFR Flight
- 704.46** and **705.56** Take-off Weight Limitations
- 704.47** and **705.57** Net Take-off Flight Path
- 704.48** and **705.58** Enroute Limitations with One Engine Inoperative
- 705.25** Fuel Requirements
- 705.26** Extended Range Twin-engined Operations
- 705.29** Flight Crew Members at Controls
- 705.30** Simulation of Emergency Situations
- 705.31** Crew Member Briefing
- 705.37** Routes in Uncontrolled Airspace

**AERONAUTICAL INFORMATION
MANUAL (TC AIM)**

Aviation safety investigation
Definitions
Reporting an aviation occurrence
Protection of occurrence sites, aircraft
and documentation
NOTAMs

**AIR TRAFFIC SERVICES AND
PROCEDURES**

Air Traffic and advisory services
Communications procedures
Radar service
ATC clearances and instructions
Wake turbulence separation
Airport/aerodrome operations –
Controlled/uncontrolled
Mandatory and aerodrome
traffic frequencies
VFR en route procedures
VFR holding procedures
Land and Hold Short Operations (LAHSO)

**OPERATIONS IN HIGH LEVEL
DOMESTIC AIRSPACE**

Altimeter setting procedures
Cruising altitudes
Mach number/TAS Changes
Profile descents

AIRFRAMES, ENGINES, PROPELLERS AND AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS

ENGINES

Principles of turbo-prop engines

Handling procedures for turbo-prop engines

Principles of turbo-jet engines

Handling procedures for turbo-jet engines

PROPELLERS

Controls

Ground and flight range

Feathering

Reversing

AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS

Hydraulics

Warnings (ice, fire, GPWS,
TCAS, altitude alert)

De-icing and anti-icing

Oxygen

Pressurization

Landing gear/brakes

Pneumatics

Electrical

METEOROLOGY

TURBULENCE

Clear Air Turbulence

VIRGA

THUNDERSTORMS

Hazards: turbulence, hail, rain, icing, altimetry, lightning, gust fronts, downbursts, microbursts, windshear

WEATHER MAPS AND PROGNOSTIC CHARTS

Times issued/ validity periods

Symbols/ decoding

Surface Weather Map

Prognostic Surface Chart

Upper Level Charts – ANAL (850mb, 700mb, 500mb & 250mb)

Upper Level Charts – PROG (FL240, FL340, FL450)

Significant Weather Prognostic Chart FL100-250 (700-400mb) & FL250-600 (400 -100 mb)

AVIATION FORECASTS

Times issued/ validity periods

Decoding

Graphical Area Forecasts (GFA/AIRMET)

Terminal Area Forecasts (TAF)

Upper Level Winds and Temperature Forecasts (FD)

Significant In-flight Weather Warning Message (SIGMET)

AIRCRAFT ICING

Type of ice formation - rime, clear

Reporting criteria

Cloud types and icing

Freezing rain and drizzle

Icing in clear air/hoar frost

Collection efficiency

METEOROLOGICAL SERVICES AVAILABLE TO PILOTS

Aviation Weather Briefing Service (AWBS)

Aviation Weather Information Service (AWIS)

Weather Broadcasts by Flight Service Stations(FSS)

Atmospheric Environment Service Weather Briefing

Transcribed Weather Broadcasts (TWB)

DUATS – Commercial Weather Service

Automatic Terminal Information Service (ATIS)

VOLMET (HF) Broadcast

Pilots Automatic Telephone Reporting Criteria Cloud Types
and Icing Weather Answering Service (PATWAS)

Internet

AVIATION WEATHER REPORTS

Aviation Routine Weather Report (METAR)

SPECI

Decoding

AWOS

Pilot Reports (PIREP/AIREP)

FLIGHT INSTRUMENTS

PRINCIPLES AND OPERATIONAL USE

Machmeter

Altimeter and encoding

Radio/Radar Altimeter

Attitude Indicator (AI)

Flight Director

Radio Magnetic Indicator (RMI)

Horizontal Situation Indicator (HSI)

Angle of attack indicator

ENGINE INSTRUMENTS-PRINCIPLES AND USE

Engine Pressure Ratio (EPR)

Turbine Temperature (ITT/TIT)

AIRCRAFT COMPASS SYSTEMS

Magnetic compass

NAVIGATION

FLIGHT PLANNING CALCULATIONS

Heading and true airspeed

Wind and wind speed

IAS-CAS-EAS-TAS

Track and groundspeed

Mach

Weight and Balance/load adjustment

Flight planned fuel requirements, fuel load,
zero fuel weight

Critical Point (CP)

FLIGHT PLAN FORMS

Flight plan

Flight itinerary

EN ROUTE NAVIGATION

Use of aeronautical charts

Determining wind velocity

RADIO COMMUNICATIONS AND AIDS TO NAVIGATION

EMERGENCY LOCATOR TRANSMITTER (ELT)

Testing

Downed aircraft procedures

RADAR

Weather radar

NAVIGATION SYSTEMS/APPROACH AIDS

Global Navigation Satellite System
(GNSS)/GPS

Automatic Direction Find (ADF)

VHF Omnidirectional Range (VOR)

Distance Measuring Equipment (DME)

Area Navigation System (RNAV)

Inertial Navigation System (INS)

Inertial Reference System (IRS)

VHF/DF

Instrument Landing System (ILS)

VASIS/PAPI

FLIGHT OPERATIONS

PERFORMANCE

Cruising for range/endurance
Flight performance “V” speeds
Effect of changes in weight and load distribution
Hydroplaning
Wind shear-effects/avoidance
Landing techniques

CHARTS AND GRAPHS

Weight and Balance
Take-off
Climb
Cruise
Descent
Landing
Crosswind

CRITICAL SURFACE CONTAMINATION

Clean aircraft concept/practices/techniques
Cold-Soaking phenomenon
De-icing and anti-icing/fluids procedures
Holdover time
Critical surface inspections
Pre-take-off inspection
Health effects of deice fluids
Application guideline tables

WAKE TURBULENCE

Causes/effects
Avoidance procedures
Separation criteria and waiver

THEORY OF FLIGHT

WING DESIGN

Wing tip vortices

Sweepback

Leading and trailing edge

Vortex generators

Spoilers

HUMAN FACTORS

AVIATION PHYSIOLOGY

Hypoxia/hyperventilation
Gas expansion effects
Hearing
Orientation/disorientation visual and vestibular illusions
Positive/negative "G"
Circadian rhythms/jet lag
Sleep/fatigue

THE OPERATING ENVIRONMENT

Medications/prescribed, over the counter
Substance abuse/alcohol, drugs
Pregnancy
Heat/cold
Noise/vibration
Toxic hazards/carbon monoxide

AVIATION PSYCHOLOGY

Decision - making/factors/process
Situational awareness
Stress
Managing risk

PILOT - EQUIPMENT

Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs)
Correct use of charts, checklists, manuals
Cockpit visibility/eye reference position/ seat

INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS

Cockpit Resource Management
Communication with company/flight/cabin crew/passengers
Safety Management Systems (SMS)
Risk management

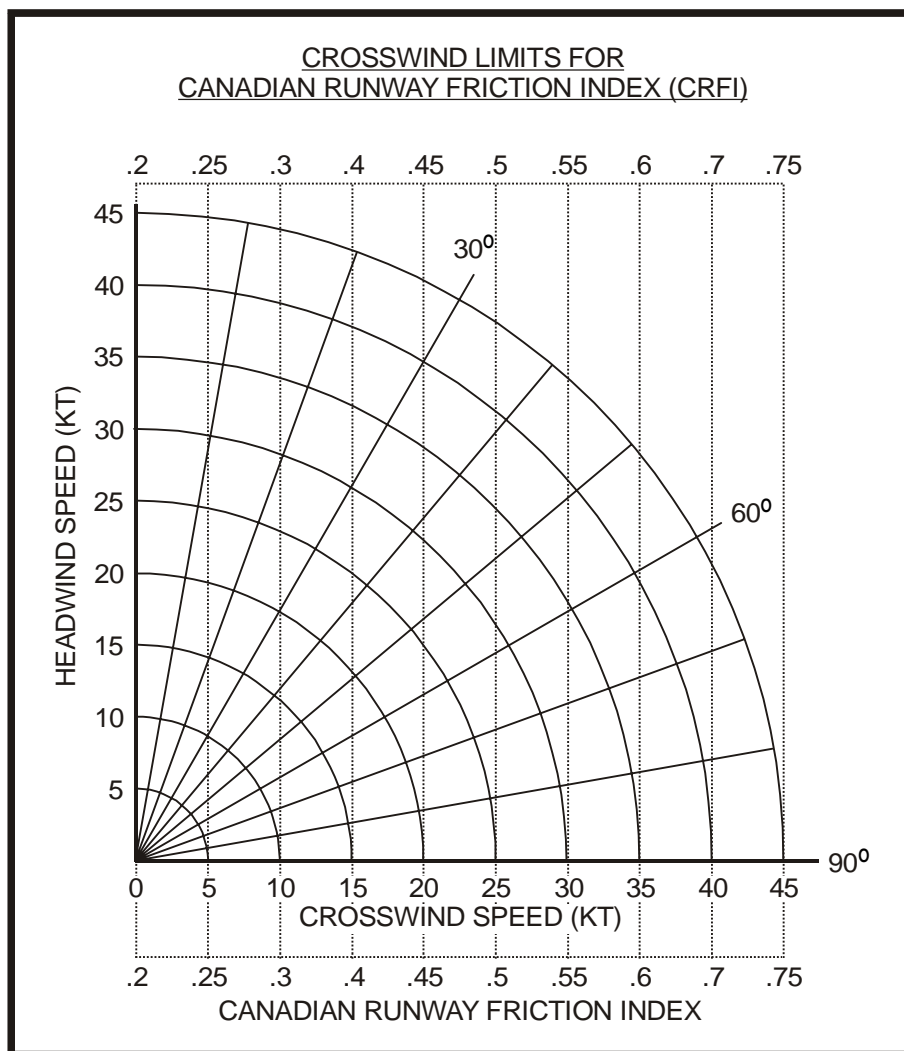
TABLES AND CHARTS

The following section contains examples of different tables and charts, which may be used on the IATRA examination.

WEIGHT SHIFT FORMULA

WEIGHT OF CARGO MOVED	=	DISTANCE CG MOVED
—————		—————
WEIGHT OF AEROPLANE		DISTANCE BETWEEN ARM LOCATION

CROSS-WIND GRAPH #4 (CRFI)



Appendix 0153

TAKE-OFF PERFORMANCE (Graph #1)

Accelerate-Go - Flaps 0%

Associated Conditions:

- Power Take-Off power set before brake release.
 - Flaps 0%
 - AutoFeather Armed
 - Landing Gear Retract after lift-off
 - Runway Paved, level, dry surface
- Note: 1. Air distance is 50% of take-off field length.
 2. V_1 (engine failure speed) equals V_R (rotation speed).
 3. Usable clearway cannot exceed 25% of the runway length.

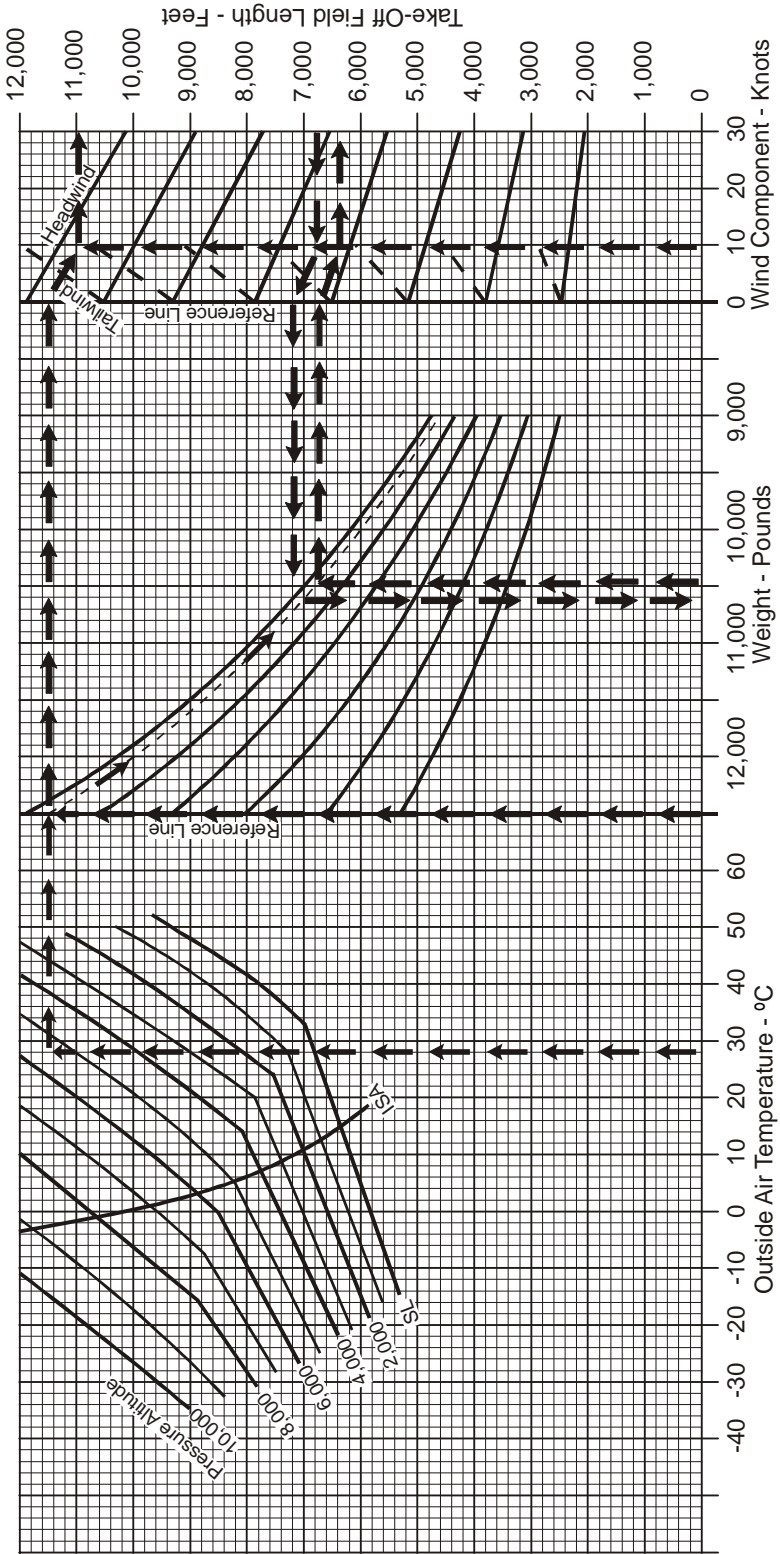
Example:

OAT	28°C
Pressure Altitude	5430 Feet
Headwind Component	9.5 Knots

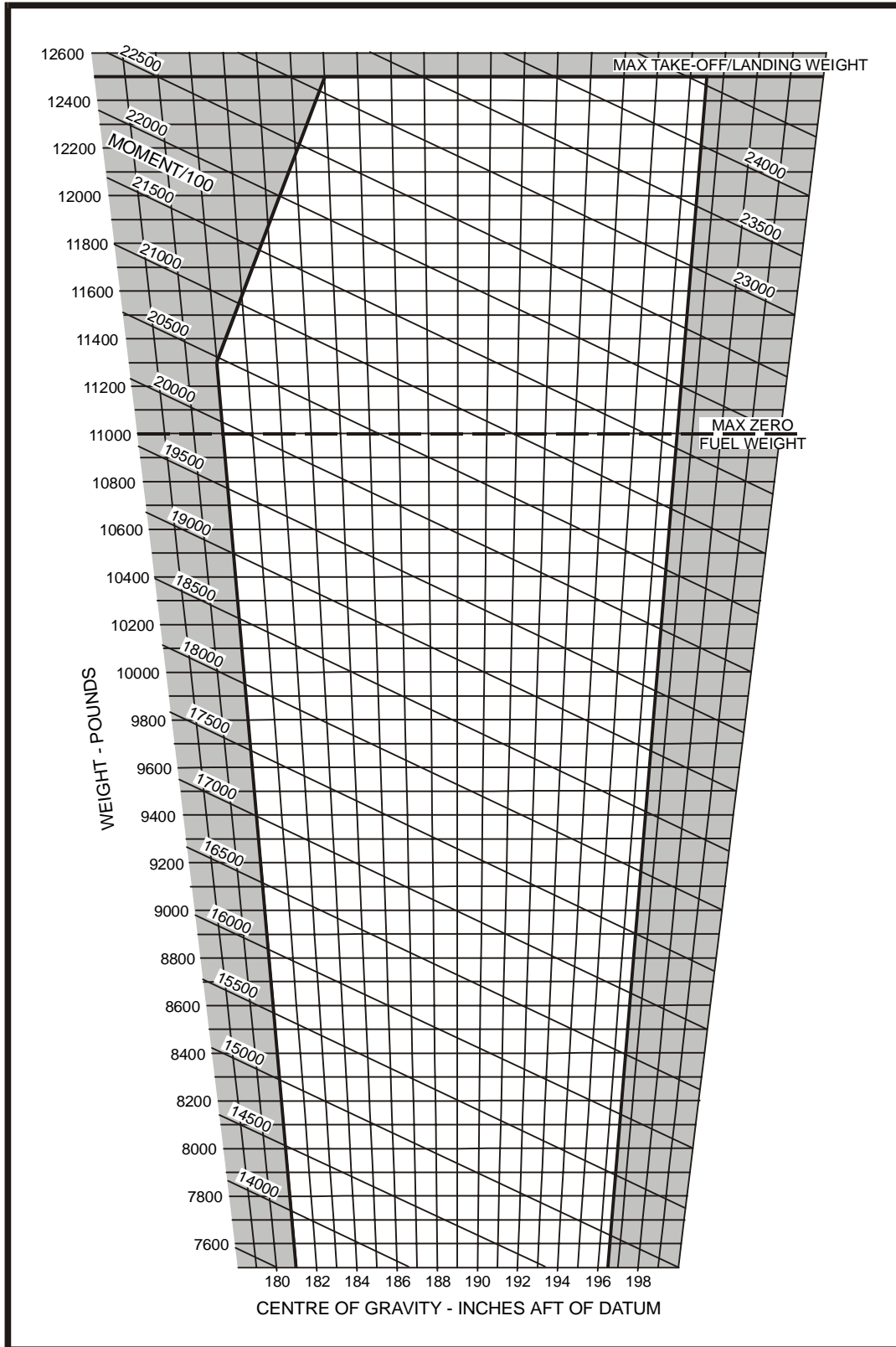
Take-Off Weight - Pounds	Take-Off Field Length - Feet
12,500	10,950
10,650	6,786
10,470	6,370

Speeds (10,470 Pounds) V_R 95 Kt.
 V_{LOF} 101 Kt.
 V_2 113 Kt.

Weight - Pounds	Speed - Knots		
	V_R	V_{LOF}	V_2
12,500	95	101	121
12,000	95	101	119
11,000	95	101	115
10,000	95	101	111
9,000	95	101	108

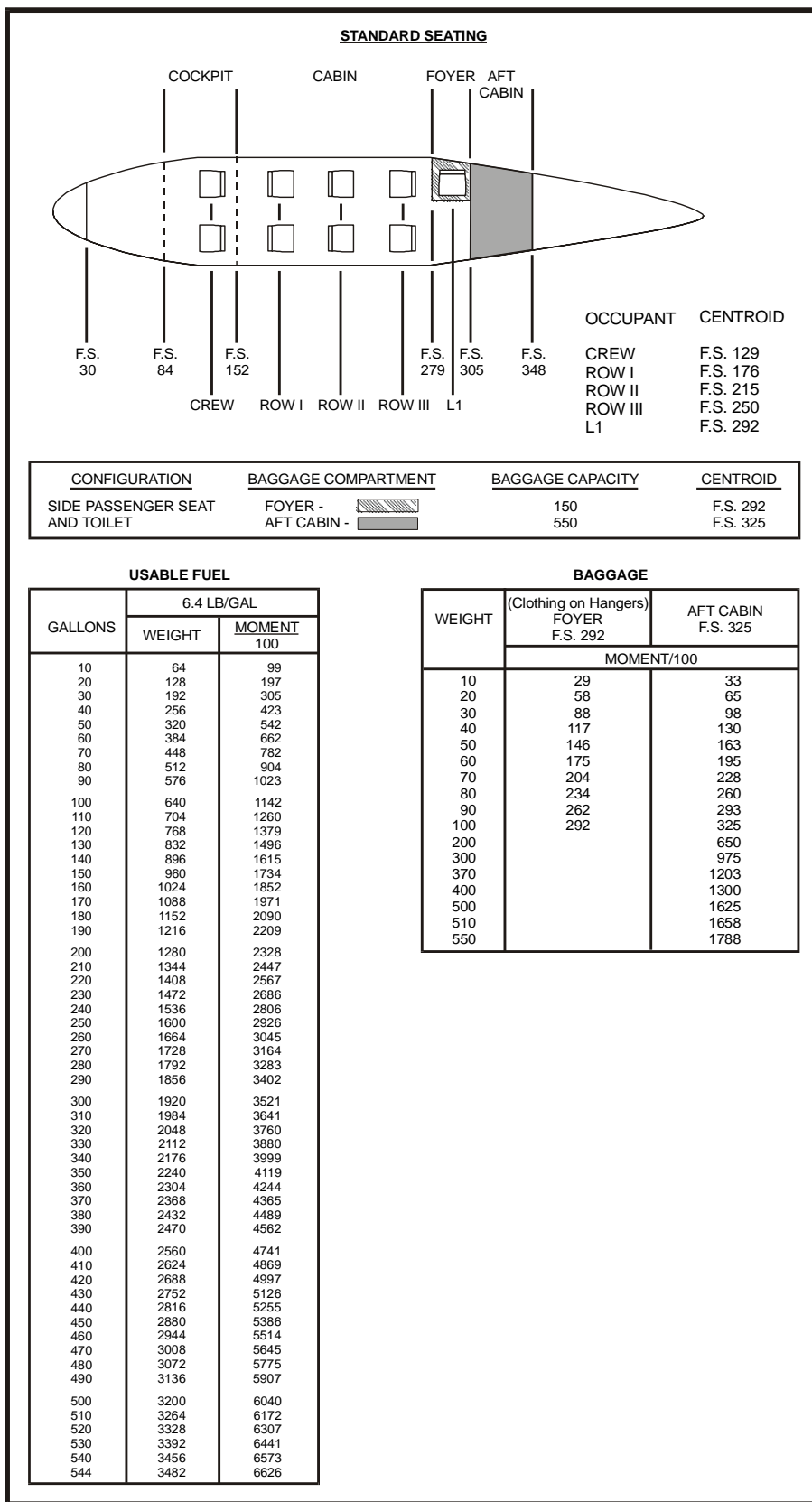


CENTRE OF GRAVITY MOMENT ENVELOPE #4



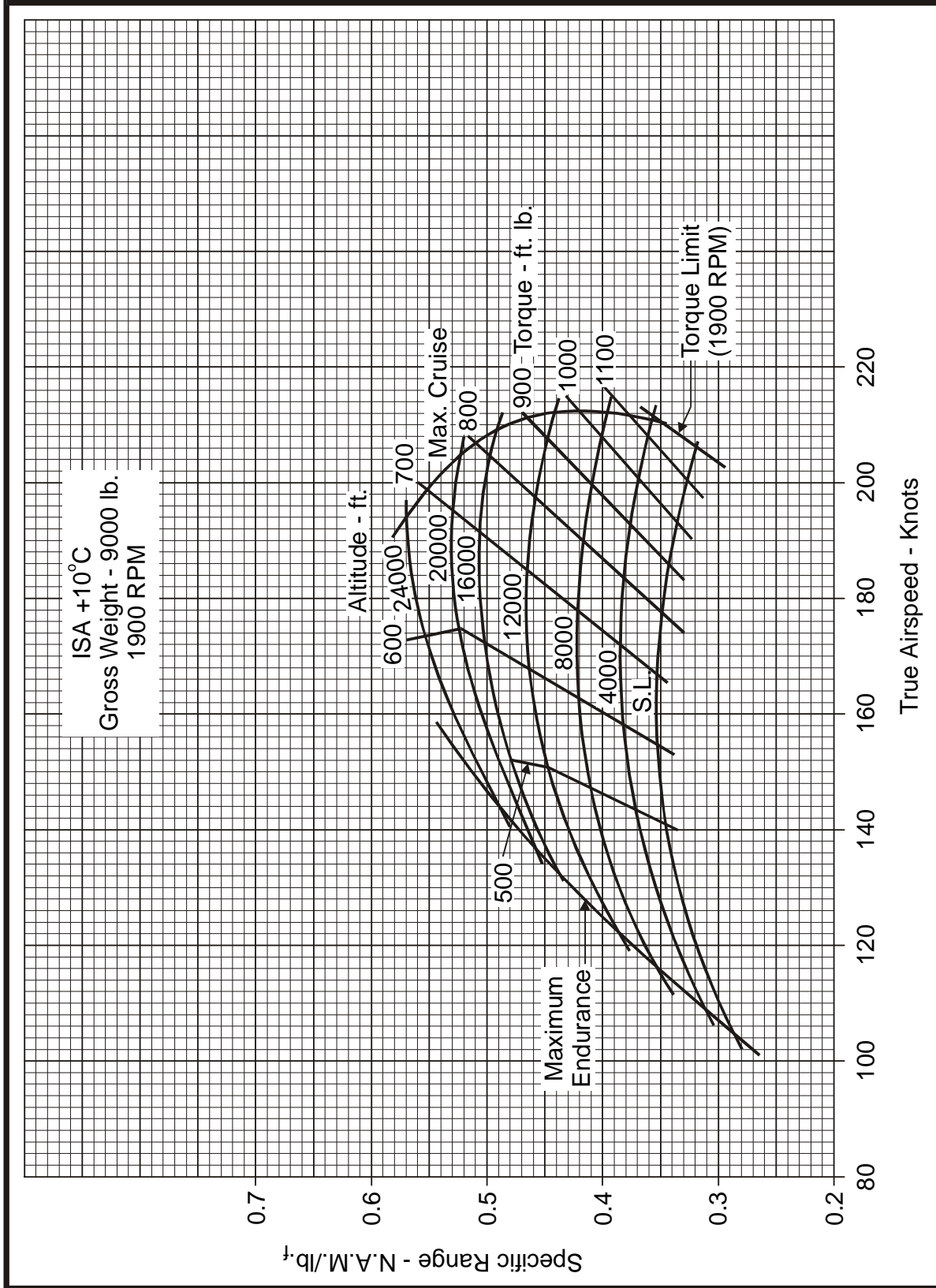
Appendix 0155

WEIGHT & BALANCE LOADING DATA (Chart #3)



Appendix 0159

SPECIFIC RANGE (Graph #1)



RECOMMENDED STUDY MATERIAL

- *Canadian Aviation Regulations (CARs)*
- Aeronautical Information Manual (TC AIM) (TP 14371E)
- Air Command Weather Manual (TP 9352E)
- Air Command Weather Manual (Supplement) (TP 9353E)
- When in Doubt... Small and Large Aircraft - Aircraft Critical Surface Contamination Training (TP 10643E)
- Human Factors for Aviation - Advanced Handbook (TP 12864E)
- The Pilot's Guide to Medical Human Factors
- Canada Flight Supplement (CFS)
- Canada Air Pilot (CAP)/CAP General
- VFR Navigation Charts (VNC)/VFR Terminal Area Charts (VTA)/Enroute Low/High Altitude Charts

Additional references produced by commercial publishers can be obtained through local flying training organizations and bookstores.

ENQUIRIES

Information concerning the location of pilot training organizations and matters pertaining to flight crew licensing may be obtained by contacting the appropriate Regional Offices. A complete listing may be found at:

<http://www.tc.gc.ca/CivilAviation/General/Exams/Centres.htm>