

Tuesday, November 14, 2017, at 7:30 pm

Eternal Light

Swedish Radio Choir

Peter Dijkstra, Conductor

MAIJA EINFELDE Lux aeterna (1992)

SVEN-DAVID SANDSTRÖM En ny himmel och en ny jord (1980)

ANDERS HILLBORG Mouyayoum (1983-85)

SCHNITTKE Concerto for Choir (1984–85)

- I. O Pavitel' sushchevo fsevo ("O master of all living things")
- II. Sabran'je pesen sikh, gde kazhdyj stikh ("I, an expert in human passions")
- III. Fsem tem, kto vniknet ("God, grant deliverance from sin")
- IV. Sej trud, shto natchinal ja s upavan'jem ("Complete this work which I began")

This program is approximately 70 minutes long and will be performed without intermission.

Please join the artists for a White Light Lounge following the performance.

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UPCOMING WHITE LIGHT FESTIVAL EVENT:

Wednesday, November 15 at 7:30 pm in the Rose Theater

The Routes of Slavery
Jordi Savall, director
John Douglas Thompson, narrator
Hespèrion XXI
La Capella Reial de Catalunya
The Fairfield Four

Jordi Savall and international artists representing Europe, Africa, and the Americas explore the extraordinary resilience of the human spirit. Pre-concert talk with Jordi Savall and Ara Guzelimian at 6:15 pm in the Agnes Varis and Karl Leichtman Studio

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We would like to remind you that the sound of coughing and rustling paper might distract the performers and your fellow audience members.

In consideration of the performing artists and members of the audience, those who must leave before the end of the performance are asked to do so between pieces. The taking of photographs and the use of recording equipment are not allowed in the building.

Snapshot

By Paul Schiavo

From its beginning in the Middle Ages, choral music in the Western world has largely served a religious purpose. Even when not doing so for liturgical or other ecclesiastic ends, most composers have written for choirs with the evident intention of invoking the sacred or the spiritual. The music performed this evening by the Swedish Radio Choir—all of it conceived within the past 40 years—shows this tradition to be very much alive in the work of composers of our own time.

Three of the pieces on the program are settings of religious texts. The first, Maija Einfelde's *Lux aeterna*, uses Latin verses from the Requiem Mass, a venerable source of inspiration for musicians for hundreds of years. The work that follows, *En ny himmel och en ny jord* by Sven-David Sandström, gleans its text from scripture—specifically, the visionary final book of the Bible, *The Revelations of Saint John*. And the late Russian composer Alfred Schnittke based his remarkable Concerto for Choir on the thousand-year-old lamentations of an Armenian monk. Each of these compositions derives its expressive power, at least in part, from the combination of old and new melodic and harmonic idioms, a feature of much recent choral music.

The third piece on the program, Anders Hillborg's *Mouyayoum*, stands apart from the others in its use of wordless singing. But while it is neither liturgical nor generally ecclesiastic, we should not be too quick to deem this a secular composition; something about its abstract text invites contemplation. And the private meaning this piece might have for any particular listener could well include intimations of spiritual thoughts and feelings.

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Notes on the Program

By Paul Schiavo

Lux aeterna

Lux aeterna (1992)

MAIJA EINFELDE Born January 2, 1939, in Valmiera, Latvia

Approximate length: 6 minutes

The Catholic *Missa pro Defunctis*—the Mass for the Dead, commonly called the "Requiem Mass"—has brought forth music by many composers (Mozart, Berlioz, Verdi, and Fauré are notable in this regard). For several reasons, more recent composers have taken to using only portions of the Requiem text to create shorter works. The communion section of the Mass, beginning with the words "Lux aeterna luceat eis, Domine" ("May eternal light shine upon them, Lord"), has proved especially appealing. György Ligeti wrote innovative music for these verses, as did George Crumb and others. This evening's concert begins with a setting by the Latvian composer Maija Einfelde.

Composed in 1992, Einfelde's *Lux aeterna* manifests a softening of the composer's typically assertive modernist idiom. The text's prayer for eternal light and peaceful rest elicits from her soft harmonies that move slowly, building to a dense climax midway through the piece. The music then subsides gradually toward silence.

The daughter of an organist mother and organ-builder father, Einfelde began musical studies with her parents, then attended conservatory in Riga, Latvia's capital. As a composer, she has concentrated on choral, organ, and chamber music. Her works have been performed internationally and have won, among other honors, first prize in the Barlow Foundation music competition.

Eternal Light

Lux aeterna luceat eis, Domine, cum sanctis tuis in aeternam: with Thy saints forever, quia pius es. May eternal light shine upon them, O Lord, with Thy saints forever, for Thou art kind.

Requiem aeternam dona eis, Domine; Eternal rest give to them, O Lord, et lux perpetua luceat eis. and let perpetual light shine upon them.

En ny himmel och en ny jord (1980)

SVEN-DAVID SANDSTRÖM Born October 30, 1942, in Borensberg, Sweden

Approximate length: 7 minutes

The liturgical verses of *Lux aeterna* pray for an afterlife of eternal light and rest. In contrast to this serene and somewhat abstract notion, the text of this evening's second work envisions the coming of God's kingdom vividly and dramatically: The cosmos is remade, and a heavenly city descends to earth. Here "there shall be no more death, neither sorrow, nor crying, neither shall there be any more pain: for the former things are passed away."

All this is set forth in the opening verses of Chapter 21 of the biblical *Revelations of Saint John*, which provide both the words and inspiration for *En ny himmel och en ny jord*, by the Swedish composer Sven-David Sandström. The work's Swedish title means "A New Heaven and a New Earth," an echo of the opening words of Chapter 21: "And I saw a new heaven and a new earth: for the first heaven and the first earth were passed away."

Dating from 1980, Sandström's setting of the text moves between traditional harmonies and dense clusters of dissonance, and between concerted declamation and contrapuntal textures. The music's contours rise and fall in a series of skillfully wrought sonic arches, descending at last to almost a guttural whisper.

En ny himmel och en ny jord

Och jag såg en ny himmel och en ny jord; ty den förra himmelen och den förra jorden voro förgångna, och havet fanns icke mer.

Och jag såg den heliga staden, ett nytt Jerusalem, komma ned från himmelen, från Gud, färdigsmyckad såsom en brud som är prydd för sin brudgum.

Och jag hörde en stark röst från tronen säga: "Se, nu står Guds tabernakel bland människorna, och han skall bo ibland dem, och de skola vara hans folk; ja, Gud själv skall vara hos dem och skall avtorka alla tårar från deras ögon.

Och döden skall icke mer vara till, och ingen sorg eller klagan eller plåga skall vara mer; ty det som förr var är nu förgånget."

Och han som satt på tronen sade: "Se, jag gör allting nytt."

A New Heaven and a New Earth

Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth; for the first heaven and the first earth passed away, and there is no longer any sea.

And I saw the holy city, new Jerusalem, coming down out of heaven from God, made ready as a bride adorned for her husband.

And I heard a loud voice from the throne, saying, "Behold, the tabernacle of God is among men, and He will dwell among them, and they shall be His people, and God Himself will be among them, and He will wipe away every tear from their eyes;

And there will no longer be any death; there will no longer be any mourning, or crying, or pain; the first things have passed away."

And He who sits on the throne said, "Behold, I am making all things new."

Mouyayoum (1983–85)

ANDERS HILLBORG Born May 31, 1954, in Stockholm

Approximate length: 9 minutes

Anders Hillborg's Mouyayoum (also spelled Mou:aa:yiy::oum), written between 1983 and 1985, consists entirely of wordless vocalization, its text fashioned with only sonic color and texture in mind. Sonority for its own sake and gradual, incremental change are the primary elements of this composition. The piece begins quietly, with sustained tones at, or very near, the top and bottom of the choir's compass. Slowly, almost imperceptibly, other pitches fill in the space between these initial tones, even as the resulting sound mass turns color as vowels change. Before long, the stillness of this initial passage gives way to more active sonorities. Rapid pulsation creates a palpable connection to the American minimalist school of the 1960s and '70s, especially the music of Steve Reich. But Hillborg's intense focus on slowly evolving tone color sets his work apart from that of the American minimalists.

One of Sweden's most accomplished composers, Hillborg studied at the Royal College of Music in Stockholm and has gone on to write a substantial body of orchestral, choral, and chamber works, as well as pop music and film scores. He has won the Swedish Gramophone Award and first prize at the UNESCO International Rostrum of Composers.

Concerto for Choir (1984–85)

ALFRED SCHNITTKE Born November 24, 1934, in Engels, Russia Died August 3, 1998, in Hamburg, Germany

Approximate length: 40 minutes

After the passing of Dmitry Shostakovich in 1975, Alfred Schnittke emerged as Russia's most prominent composer. That position —Copyright © 2017 by Paul Schiavo

resulted not only from the skill and musicality of his compositions but, importantly, from his move away from orthodox modernism to an eclectic post-modern idiom that the composer called "poly-stylistic." In his mature works, Schnittke combined various avant-garde techniques with aspects of jazz and rock, minimalist repetition, and traditional harmonies, all the while retaining something of the intense lyricism that has traditionally characterized Russian music.

Schnittke composed his Concerto for Choir in 1984-85. The work consists of four movements, each setting verses, in Russian translation, from The Book of Lamentations by Grigor of Narek, a 10thcentury Armenian monk. While the composition's title suggests an analogy to the modern concerto for orchestra genremost famously exemplified by Bartók's work of that name—it more relevantly aligns the music with a tradition of concertos for chorus by Russian composers that dates back to the 18th century.

Musically, the piece combines ancient and modern melodic and harmonic constructs. Much of the work has the character of Russian Orthodox chant. (We hear this consistently from the opening moments to the final movement, where chant-like lines sound beneath a high, quietly sustained soprano note.) Yet the lines eventually take unexpected turns that only a composer of our own era might imagine. Similarly, Schnittke frequently uses traditional chords but moves fluidly between these and more complex modern harmonies. The musical motion that animates certain passages makes the stillness of the closing moments especially affecting.

Paul Schiavo serves as program annotator for the St. Louis and Seattle Symphonies, and writes frequently for concerts at Lincoln Center.

Concerto for Choir

Translated from Russian by Naum Grebnev

I.

O Pavelitel' sushchevo fsevo, bestsennymi darami nas dar'ashchij, Gaspod', tvar'ashchij fs'o iz nitchevo, nevedamyj Gaspod', fseznajushchiji, strashashchij, i milaserdnyj, i neumalimyj, neizretchonnyj i nepastizhimyj, nevidimyj, izvetchnyj, neabjatnyj, i uzhasajushchij, i blagadatnyj. Nepranitsajem Ty, neas'azajem i beznatchalen Ty, i neskantchajem, Ty—to jedinstvennaje, shto bezmerna, shto v mire podlinna i dastaverna, Ty—to, shto nam dajot blagaslaven'je, Ty—polden' bez zakata, svet bes teni,

jedinstvennyj dl'a nas radnik pakoja, shto prasvetl'ajet bytije mirskoje. I bezgranitchnyj Ty, i vezdesushchij, Ty i sladtchajshij m'od i khleb nasushchnyj, neistashchimyj klad, pretchistyj dozhd', vavek neiss'akajushchaja moshch. Ty i khranitel' nash i nastavitel', nedugi nashi znajushchij tselitel', apora fsekh, fsevid'ashcheje zren'je, desnitsa blagadatnava daren'ja. Velitchjem asijannyj, fsem ugodnyj, nash pastyr' neustannyj, tsar' bezzlobnyj, fsevid'ashchij, i dn'om i notchju bd'ashchij, sud'ja, pa spravedlivasti sud'ashchij. Vzgl'ad negnetushchij, golas uteshen'ja, Ty vest', nesushchaja uspakajen'je. Tvoj strogij perst, fsevid'ashcheje oka asteregajut smertnykh at paroka. Sud'ja tavo, shto prava i neprava, nevyzyvajushchaja zavist' slava. Ty svetatch nash, velitchije bes kraja, nezrimaja daroga, no pr'amaja. Tvoj sled nevidim, vidima lish milast',

ana s nebes na zeml'u k nam spustilas'. Slava, shto ja izr'ok Tebe va slavu, bledneje slof, katoryje by mog uslyshat' Ty, o Gospadi, pa pravu, kagdab' ja ne byl retchju stol' ubog. Ī.

O master of all living things, bestowing priceless gifts upon us, God, creating all out of nothing, mysterious God, omniscient, frightening, and merciful, and implacable, ineffable and inscrutable. invisible, eternal, boundless, and terrifying, and beneficent. You are unfathomable, intangible, without beginning and without end, You—the only one who is measureless, who is true and real in the world, it is You who give us blessing, You are a noon without nightfall, light without shadow, our only fountain of peace that lightens our temporal existence. You are limitless and omnipresent, our sweetest honey and daily bread, an inexhaustible treasure, purest rain, forever plentiful might. You are a guardian and guide to us, a healer knowing our ills, support to all, an all-seeing eye, a hand of abundant giving. Radiant with greatness, welcome to all, our tireless shepherd, benevolent tsar, all-seeing, vigilant day and night, a judge dispensing fair judgment. A non-oppressive gaze, voice of comfort, You are a message bringing peace. Your forbidding hand an all-seeing eye warns mortals against vice. A judge of what is right and wrong, a glory that inspires no envy. You are a light to us, limitless greatness, a path, invisible but straight. Your imprint is invisible, we can only see Your favor. it descends to us on earth from heaven.

The words I pronounce glorifying You

had I not been so poor in speech.

O God, by right,

are poorer than those You should hear,

Gaspod' blagaslavennyj, vaskhvalennyj, vasslavlennyj fsem sushchim va fselennaj, fs'o to, shto nam dastignut' suzhdeno, Tvaim vnushen'jem mudrym razhdeno. O Gospadi, darogu atchishchen'ja Ty mne v maikh samnen'jakh ukazuj i, prived'a men'a k vratam spasen'ja, udavletvaris' i vazlikuj.

Tsel' pesnapen'ja Tvajevo raba—ne slavaslov'je, i ne vaskhvalen'je, mai slava nitchtozhnyje—mal'ba, katoraj zhazhdu abresti spasen'je.

II.

Sabran'je pesen sikh, gde kazhdyj stikh napolnen skorb'ju tchornaju da kraja? slazhil ja,—vedatel' strastej l'judskikh,—paskol'ku sam f sebe ikh paritsaju. Pisal ja, shtob slava dajti magli da khristian va fsekh krajakh zemli. Pisal dl'a tekh, kto v zhizn' jedva fstupajet, kak i dl'a tekh, kto pozhil i sazrel,

dl'a tekh, kto put' zemnoj svoj zavershajet

i prestupajet rakavoj predel. Dl'a pravednykh pisal ja i dl'a greshnykh, dl'a uteshajushchikh, i bezuteshnykh, i dl'a sud'ashchikh i dl'a asuzhd'onnykh, dl'a kajushchikhs'a i grekhom plen'onnykh, dl'a dabradejatelej i zladejef, dl'a defstvennikaf i prel'ubadejef, dl'a fsekh: dl'a radavitykh i bezbozhnykh, rabof zabitykh i kn'azej vel'mozhnykh. Pisal ja ravno dl'a muzhej i zhon, tekh, kto unizhen, tekh, kto vaznes'on. Dl'a pavelitelej i dl'a ugnet'onnykh, dl'a askarbitelej i dl'a askarbl'onnykh, dl'a tekh, kto uteshal i byl uteshen. Pisal ravno dl'a konnykh i dl'a peshchikh, pisal ravno dl'a malykh i velikikh, dl'a garazhan i gortsef poludikikh, i dl'a tavo, kto vysshij vlastelin, katoramu sud'ja lish—Bog adin; dl'a sujetnykh l'udej i dl'a blagikh, dl'a inakaf, atshel'nikaf sv'atykh. I stroki, polnyje maim stradan'jem, pust' stanut dl'a kavo-ta nazidan'jem.

God blessed, praised, glorified by all living in the universe, all we are destined to achieve is born by Your wise inspiration.

O God, show me in my doubts the path of purity and, guiding me to the gates of salvation, be content and rejoice.

The purpose of Your slave's paean—not glorification or eulogy, my worthless words are a supplication—by which I long to obtain salvation.

I, an expert in human passions,

composed these songs, where every verse

is full to the brim with black sorrow,

II.

for I detest these passions in myself. I wrote so that my words could reach Christians in all corners of the earth. I wrote for those who only now enter life as well as for those who have lived and matured. and for those completing their earthly and stepping over the fateful limit. For the righteous and for sinners, for the comforting and the inconsolable, and for the judging and the convicted, for the penitent and those enslaved by sin, for do-gooders and villains, for virgins and adulterers, for all: the high-born and godless, downtrodden slaves and grand princes. I wrote equally for husbands and wives, for the degraded and those risen high. For rulers and for the oppressed, for abusers and the abused. for those who give or receive comfort. I wrote for those on horseback or on foot, for the insignificant and for the great, for city-dwellers and savage highlanders, and for him who is supreme ruler, whose judge is God alone; for people who are vain or pious, for monks and holy hermits. May these verses, full of my suffering, become a guidance to someone.

Pust' kajushchijs'a f tchornam pregreshen'ji najd'ot vmaikh pisan'jakh uteshen'je. Pust' abratit moj trud, majo userd'je sebe va blaga tchelavek l'uboj. I stikh moj, staf malitvaj i mal'boj, da vymalit Gaspondne milaserd'je. May he who repents a black transgression, find comfort in my writings.

May someone turn to his good my work, my zeal.

May my verse, turning into a prayer and supplication, elicit God's mercy.

III.

Fsem tem, kto vniknet f sushchnast' skorbnykh slof, fsem, kto pastignet sut' sevo tvaren'ja, daj, Bozhe, iskuplenije grekhof, asvabadi at t'agastnykh akof samnen'ja, a znatchit, prestuplen'ja. Zhelannaje daruj im atpushchen'je pust' sl'ozy ikh abil'nyje tekut, i golasam maim ani malen'je Tebe ugodnaje da vaznesut. K Tebe da vaznes'ots'a ikh mal'ba. i za men'a, za Tvajevo raba. Pust' Bozhe, na rabof Tvaikh pakornykh, na fsekh raskajavshikhs'a, kto pratcht'ot s utchast'em knigu etikh pesen skorbnykh, Tvoj svet i blagadať da snizajďot. I jesli primesh tekh, kto fsled za mnoj prid'ot k Tebe s majej mal'boj userdnaj, vrata svajej abiteli sv'atoj atkroj i mne, o, Bozhe milaserdnyj. I jesli sl'oznaja maja mal'ba pral'jotsa, slovna dozhd', grekhi smyvaja, to i men'a, nitchtozhnanva raba, amojet pust' jevo vada zhivaja. I jesli Ty spas'osh, o Bozhe, fsekh, saglasnykh s mysl'ju mnoju izretchonnaj, Ty i men'a, prastif moj t'azhkij grekh, spasi, o Gospadi blagaslavennyj. I jesli pesn' maja v dushe inoj radit Tebe ugodnyje pan'at'ja, Ty men'a, Atets nebesnyj moj, ne abdeli svajeju blagadat'ju. I jesli te, kto moj pastignet stikh, vazdenut vvys' drazhashchije desnitsypust' bol' stenanij gorestnykh maikh s malitvaj tchistaj ikh sajedinits'a.

III.

God, grant deliverance from sin to all who grasp the meaning of these mournful words, all who reach the essence of this work. free them from the baneful fetters of doubt, which are the same as crime. Give them the absolution they long for, let their abundant tears flow, may their supplication, raised in my voice, please You. May they also raise a prayer for me, Your slave. God, may Your light and grace descend upon Your obedient slaves. all the repentant who read with sympathy this book of mournful songs. And if You receive all those who in my wake come to You with my zealous prayer, open the gates of Your holy abode to me too, O merciful God. And if my tearful prayer falls, like rain, washing away sins, may this water of life also wash me, Your base slave. And if, O God, You save all those agreeing with the thoughts that I express, forgive my grave sins and save me too, O blessed God. And if my song inspires in some soul thoughts pleasing to You, my heavenly Father, do not deprive me of Your grace. And if those who comprehend my verse raise their trembling handsmay the pain of my sorrowful moans join their pure prayer.

Tebe mai ugodny budut retchi, to v mnogashchedraj milasti svajej bud' milaserden i k maim predtetcham. I jesli pakalebletsa, skarb'a, f sv'ashchennaj vere nekta, dukham nishchij, pust' on, vaspr'anuf, f knige sej atyshchet aporu, upavaja na Teb'a. Kol' malaver adnazhdy ustrashits'a, shto khram jevo nadezhd ne ustait,

pust' etat shatkij khram Tvaja desnitsa

I jesli skazannyje f knige sej

strakami knigi skorbnaj ukrepit.
Kagda nedugam mutchimyj zhestoka,
patchti utratit kto-ta s zhizn'ju sv'az,
pust' abret'ot on silu v vetikh strokakh
i vazraditsa vnof', tebe mal'as.
I jesli smertnyj strakh ili samnen'je
vdrug avladejut kem-ta iz l'udej,
pust' f knige on najd'ot uspakajen'je,
najd'ot pakoj pa blagasti Tvaej.
I jesli gruz grekhof neiskupl'onnykh
pat'anet f propast' greshnika, pust' on
fsej sut'ju slof, Taboju mne vnushonnykh

spas'on naveki budet i prashchon. I jesli gde-ta greshnik jest', katoryj ne minet sataninskaj zapadni, dazvol' shtob trud moj byl jemu aporaj i Sam bezumtsa svetam aseni. I jesli kto-ta v gibel'naj gardyne slava sv'atykh mality zabyť gatof, dazvol', shtob ja vernul jevo k sv'atyne magushchestvam Taboj vnushonnykh slof. I tekh, kto f sataninskam asleplen'ji uverujet f prezrennuju tshchetu, mne knigaj skorbnykh etikh pesnapenij dazvol' vernut' k pritchast'ju i krestu. I uragan neverija, vzmet'onnyj, kak nad vadoj, nad dushami l'udej, smiri majeju pesnej, vdakhnavl'onnaj bazhestvennaju milasť ju Tvajej.

And if the thoughts expressed in this book are pleasing to You, be merciful to my ancestors in Your generous grace. If someone poor in spirit wavers in the holy faith in a moment of grief,

may he find support in this book and, taking heart, put his trust in You. If someone weak in faith begins to fear that the temple of his hope will fall, may Your hand strengthen the unstable temple

with the lines of this mournful book. When someone tormented by an illness almost loses his bond with life, may he find strength in these lines and rise again, praying to You. And if deadly fear or doubt suddenly seizes someone, may he find solace in this book, may he find peace by Your grace. And if the burden of unredeemed sins pulls a sinner into the abyss, may he, by the power of words inspired in me,

be saved and pardoned forever. And if somewhere there is a sinner who does not escape the Devil's trapallow my work to be his support and set the fool right with Your own light. And if someone in fatal pride is ready to forget the words of holy prayers allow me to bring him back to the faith by the power of Your words in me. Allow my book of sorrowful songs to bring back to the Eucharist and Cross those who persist in their contemptible vanity through Satanic blindness. And let my song, inspired by Your divine mercy, calm the storm of unbelief that rages Over people's souls, as over the water.

IV.

Sej trud, shto natchinal ja s upavan'jem i s imenem Tvaim, Ty zavershi, shtob pesnapen'je stala vratchevan'jem, tsel'ashchim rany tela i dushi. I jesli trud moj skromnyj zavershitsa s Tvaim blagaslavenijem sv'atym, pust' dukh Gaspoden v n'om sajedinitsa sa skudnym vdakhnavenijem maim. Taboj darovannaje azaren'je ne pagasi, moj razum ne pakin',

no vnof' i vnof' prijemli vaskhvalen'ja at Tvajevo sluzhitel'a. Amin.

IV.

Complete this work which I began in hope and with Your name, so that my singing may become healing, curing the wounds of body and soul. If my humble work is finished with Your holy blessing, may the divine spirit in it join with my meager inspiration. The revelation You have granted, do not extinguish it. Do not abandon my reason,

but, again and again, receive praise From Your servant. Amen.

Meet the Artists



Peter Dijkstra

Peter Dijkstra has been chief conductor of the Swedish Radio Choir since 2007. He is also chief conductor of the Netherlands Chamber Choir. He is highly sought-after as a guest conductor by orchestras and choirs throughout the world, and has conducted the BBC Singers, RIAS Chamber Choir in Berlin, Norwegian Soloists' Choir, Danish National Radio Choir, the Copenhagen Philharmonic Orchestra, Bavarian Radio Symphony Orchestra, and the Japan Philharmonic Orchestra, among others.

Mr. Dijkstra was awarded the Kersjes van de Groenekan Prize for young orchestral conductors in 2002 and the Eric Ericson Award in 2003, where, at the organization's competition finals, he first conducted the Swedish Radio Choir.

Mr. Dijkstra was born in Roden, Holland in 1978. In his youth, he sang with the boys' choir Roder Jongenskoor, founded by his father Bouwe Dijkstra, and also performed in larger opera productions in Amsterdam, including Mozart's *Die Zauberflöte* at Dutch National Opera. He studied choral and orchestral conducting and voice at the Royal Conservatory of the Hague, the Hochschule für musik und Tanz Köln, and at the Royal College of Music in Stockholm with Jorma Panula. In 1999 he formed his own all-male vocal group, The Gents.

Swedish Radio Choir

The Swedish Radio Choir gave its first concert in 1925. When Eric Ericson assumed leadership in 1952, he expanded the choir's repertoire and international reputation, attracting such composers as Paul Hindemith, Frank Martin, Igor Stravinsky,

and Aaron Copland, who went to Stockholm to hear their works performed.

With its wide range of expression—from the most delicate to the most powerful—the choir has performed with such leading orchestral conductors as Claudio Abbado, Riccardo Muti, Valery Gergiev, and the Swedish Radio Symphony Orchestra's own chief conductor Daniel Harding.

Highly acclaimed for its recordings, the Swedish Radio Choir has made a formidable mark in contemporary ensemble performance, having received praise by *Gramophone* in 2011 as well as recognition at the Cannes Classical Awards. The choir's 2017–18 season includes collaborations and new commissions by composers such as Lera Auerbach, Martin Smolka, and Jacob Mühlrad; guest performances and long-anticipated return visits to Japan and the U.S.; as well as a concert with the Berlin Philharmonic in Berlin.

White Light Festival

I could compare my music to white light, which contains all colors. Only a prism can divide the colors and make them appear; this prism could be the spirit of the listener. —Arvo Pärt. Now in its eighth year, the White Light Festival is Lincoln Center's annual exploration of music and art's power to reveal the many dimensions of our interior lives. International in scope, the multidisciplinary festival offers a broad spectrum of the world's leading instrumentalists, vocalists, ensembles, choreographers, dance companies, and directors, complemented by conversations with artists and scholars and post-performance White Light Lounges.

Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts, Inc.

Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts (LCPA) serves three primary roles: presenter of artistic programming, national leader in arts and education and community relations, and manager of the Lincoln Center

campus. A presenter of more than 3,000 free and ticketed events, performances, tours, and educational activities annually, LCPA offers 15 programs, series, and festivals including American Songbook, Great Performers, Lincoln Center Festival, Lincoln Center Out of Doors, Midsummer Night Swing, the Mostly Mozart Festival, and the White Light Festival, as well as the

Emmy Award–winning *Live From Lincoln Center*, which airs nationally on PBS. As manager of the Lincoln Center campus, LCPA provides support and services for the Lincoln Center complex and the 11 resident organizations. In addition, LCPA led a \$1.2 billion campus renovation, completed in October 2012.



Swedish Radio Choir

Peter Dijkstra, Chief Conductor

Soprano

Marie Alexis Jessica Bäcklund Lisa Carlioth Maria Demérus Jennie Eriksson Nordin Sofia Niklasson Jenny Ohlson Akre Marika Scheele

Alto

Helena Bjarnle Maria Erlansson Annika Hudak Christiane Höjlund Inger Kindlund Stark Elin Lannemyr Tove Nilsson Anna Zander Sand

Tenor

Mats Carlsson Niklas Engquist Thomas Köll Fredrik Mattsson Philip Sherman Gunnar Sundberg Love Tronner Magnus Wennerberg

Bass

Erik Arnelöf Mathias Brorson Rickard Collin Bengt Eklund Lars Johansson Brissman Stefan Nymark Johan Pejler David Wijkman

Lincoln Center Programming Department

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Hanako Yamaguchi, Director, Music Programming
Jon Nakagawa, Director, Contemporary Programming
Jill Sternheimer, Director, Public Programming
Lisa Takemoto, Production Manager
Charles Cermele, Producer, Contemporary Programming
Mauricio Lomelin, Producer, Contemporary Programming
Andrew C. Elsesser, Associate Director, Programming
Luna Shyr, Senior Editor
Regina Grande Rivera, Associate Producer
Walker Beard, Production Coordinator
Nana Asase, Assistant to the Artistic Director
Olivia Fortunato, Programming Assistant
Dorian Mueller, House Program Coordinator
Janet Rucker, Company Manager

For the White Light Festival

Joshua Benghiat, Lighting Design