

BNP PARIBAS

8.9 B

AML Overview: Money Laundering poses a potential \$2 trillion problem.

Money Laundering is: "any act or attempted act to conceal or disguise the identity of illegally obtained proceeds so that they appear to have originated from legitimate sources". – INTERPOL's definition

\$800 billion to \$2 trillion

laundered per year (2-5% of Global GDP)

<1%

of global illicit financial flows are seized

USA #2

Financial Secrecy Index 2018 trailing only Switzerland

\$ 8.9 B

record fine imposed on BNP Paribas for violating US sanctions

Typical Money Laundering Scheme

Placement

Layering

Integration

Collection of "dirty money" or proceeds of the crime'



Funds are integrated in financial system through bank deposits or other asset purchases



Money is then layered i.e. Complex financial transaction are used to hide the illegal source of cash

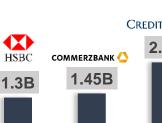


Money re-enters the economy, often through purchase of luxury assets and financial investments, or through fictitious contracts

Top fines for AML and Sanctions Violations (in USD)

Record breaking fines are being imposed on financial institutions caught for violating anti money laundering laws and sanctions







Regulations and Acts are being formed since the last few decades in order to effectively counter Money Laundering & other major Financial Crimes.

1950

Office Of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC)

OFAC acts under Presidential national emergency powers, as well as authority granted by specific legislation, to impose controls on transactions and freeze assets under US jurisdiction.

1970

3 **Financial Action Task Force** (FATF)

FATF is an inter-governmental body which set standards and promote effective implementation of legal, regulatory and operational measures for combating money laundering, terrorist financing and other related threats to the integrity of the international financial system. 1989 1990

1992

1994

Money

Laundering

And Financial

Crimes

Strategy Act



1998

Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN)

FinCEN is a bureau of the United States Department of the Treasury that collects and analyses information about financial transactions in order to combat domestic and international money laundering, terrorist financing, and other financial crimes.

2004

Rise of Cryptocurrency

raises additional challenges to the financial services establishment. BTC-e, a cryptocurrency exchange was indicted for operating an unlicensed money service business, money laundering, and related crimes, with more than **\$4 billion** allegedly laundered

Bank Secrecy Act

BSA requires financial institutions to file reports if the daily aggregate of purchases exceeds \$10,000, and report suspicious activity that may signify money laundering, tax evasion, or other criminal activities.

Money Laundering Control Act

1986

is an Act of Congress that for the first time in United States made money laundering a federal crime.

The Annunzio-Wylie Antimoney **Laundering Act**

> Money Launderin Suppressi on Act

USA Patriot Act

2001

This act strengthens U.S. measures to prevent, detect and prosecute international money laundering and financing of terrorism.

Intelligence Reform & **Terrorism** Prevention

Act

2009

Bank Governors at their meeting in Buenos Aires on 21-22 July 2018, Laundering And recognised the real and growing money laundering and terrorist **Financing Of Terrorism Act**

Anti-money

Countering

financing risks from cryptoassets and they called on the FATF to take further action to counter proliferation financing

G20 Finance Ministers and Central

Top AML Certifications and Courses

International AML Certification Organisations



Certifications Offered

- Certified Anti Money Laundering Specialist (CAMS)
- The Advanced AML Audit Certification
- The Advanced Financial Crimes Investigations Certification

BAE SYSTEMS





ACAMS has several affiliate members who are major providers of Financial Risk and Fraud Prevention tools for financial firms.



Certifications Offered

- ICA Certificate in Anti Money Laundering
- ICA Certificate in Trade Based Money Laundering
- ICA International Advanced Certificate in Anti Money Laundering



ICA & ERBD offered qualifications in AML & CDD/KYC to spread awareness of Financial crime compliance among the 120 ERBD partner banks.



Certifications Offered

- Anti-Money Laundering Professional
- Certified Anti Money Laundering Specialist

Achieving the above certificates qualifies a person as a Certified Fraud Examiner (CFE)



Standard Chartered and ACFE have formed alliance to train employees on fraud prevention areas such as AML.



Certifications Offered

- Anti-money Laundering Certified Associate (AMLCA)
- Certified Professional in Anti-Money Laundering.



FIBA & FIU offer a newly updated online AMLCA and, Anti-Fraud & Financial Investigation course.



USA Certification Organisations

Certifications Offered

- Certified BSA/AML Professional (CBAP)
- They also offer several courses and certifications in webinar and online learning formats.







ICBA provides member Community Banks' staff members access to several AML learning programs and events through seminars, webinars, certifications and online courses.



Certifications Offered

- Certified AML and Fraud Professional (CAFP)
- Certificate in BSA and AML Compliance

FirstCapital Bank / Texas

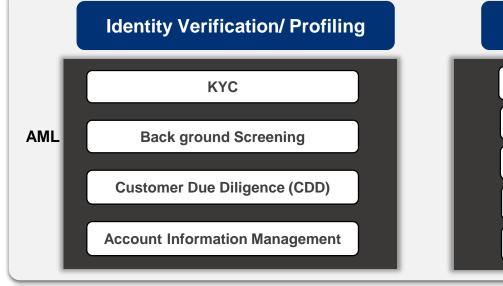




Free Online training in Financial Compliance and Risk Management areas such as Anti-Money Laundering to member banks.



AML – Tech Stack



Monitoring Behavior Analysis Alert Management Sanction Monitoring Transaction Monitoring Enterprise Case Management



Roles

- Client on-boarding Administrator
- **Domain** AML CDD Analyst
 - · Compliance AML Risk Management Analyst - KYC
 - · Compliance AML KYC Analyst

- Compliance Monitoring Administrator
- AML Analyst
- AML ANALYST II SANCTIONS
- AML Surveillance Monitoring Analyst

- Risk and Regulatory Compliance Manager
- Fraud Investigator
- AML Policy Advisory Analyst
- Senior/Compliance Manager
- Senior Compliance Analyst- GIU AML Investigations
- SENIOR COLA/AML ANALYST, REPORTING AND **INFORMATION**

Tech Roles

- AML Model Validation Manager AML Modeling Analytics Modeler AML SDE Principal Analyst SAS AML Implementor, ETL Developer
 - AML Test Engineer

- Digital Software Developer
- AML Architect

Leadership **Roles**

Chief Compliance Officer

Associate Director for Banking Compliance

Head of Compliance

MLRO

Directly relevant talent across Financial Institutions: United States have nearly ~30% of total employed AML talent pool.



~340K

Directly relevant AML talent

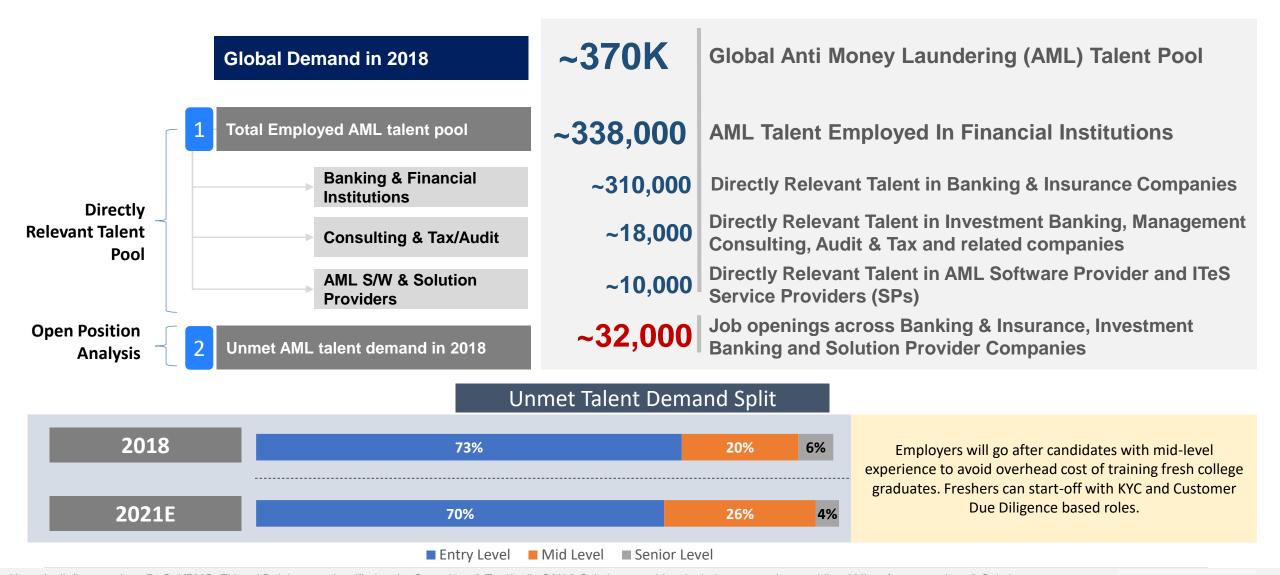
~90%

of the 350K employees are working for Financial Institutions.

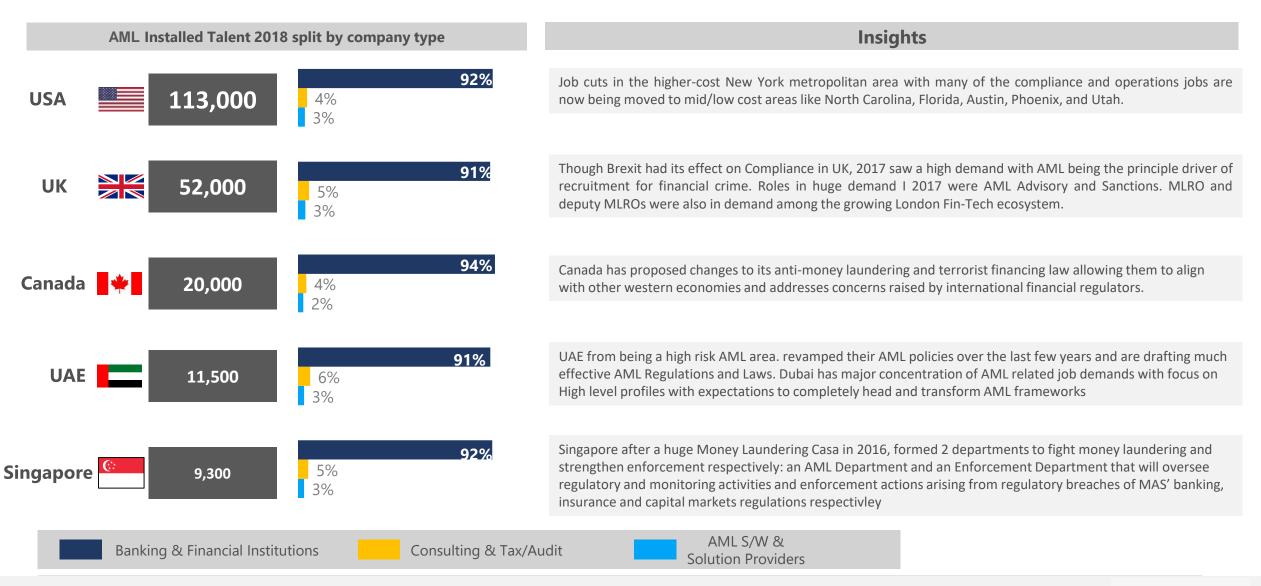
~100K

Directly relevant AML talent in US

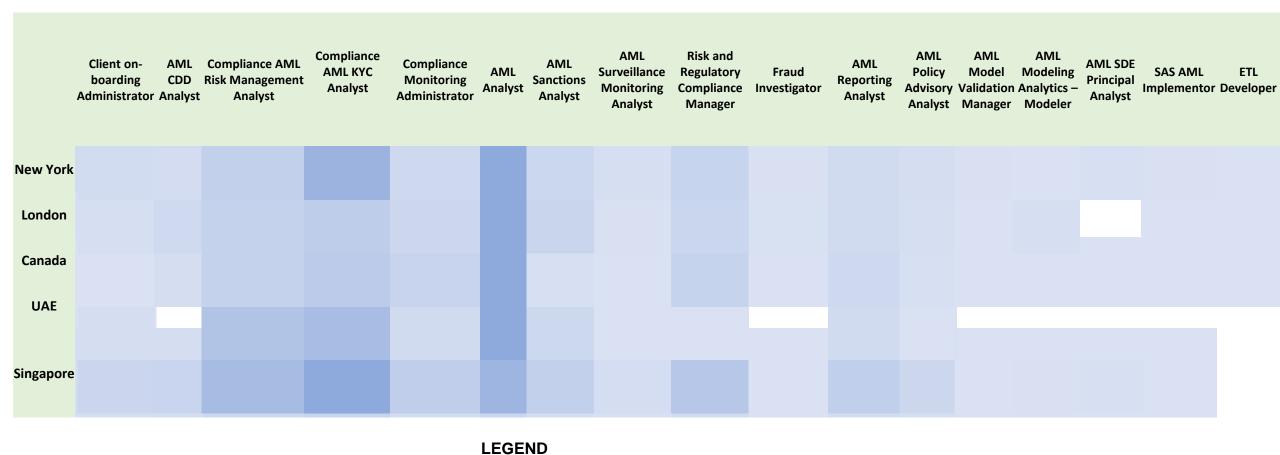
Precisely estimating the talent suited for Anti Money Laundering involves several interviews and deeper understanding of technical stacks across resumes and profiles



AML talent in US, UK, and Canada is predominantly employed by **US based Financial Institutions.** While there is a small talent distribution among other types, the HC is projected to raise to 15 – 20% cumulatively by 2023 with fintech and regteck companies are sought after for the new age compliance activities



Over 50% of the current demand is distributed across AML KYC Analyst and AML Analyst roles followed by Risk & Regulation Management and ALM Sanctions Analyst.



Med

High

Very

High

Very

Low

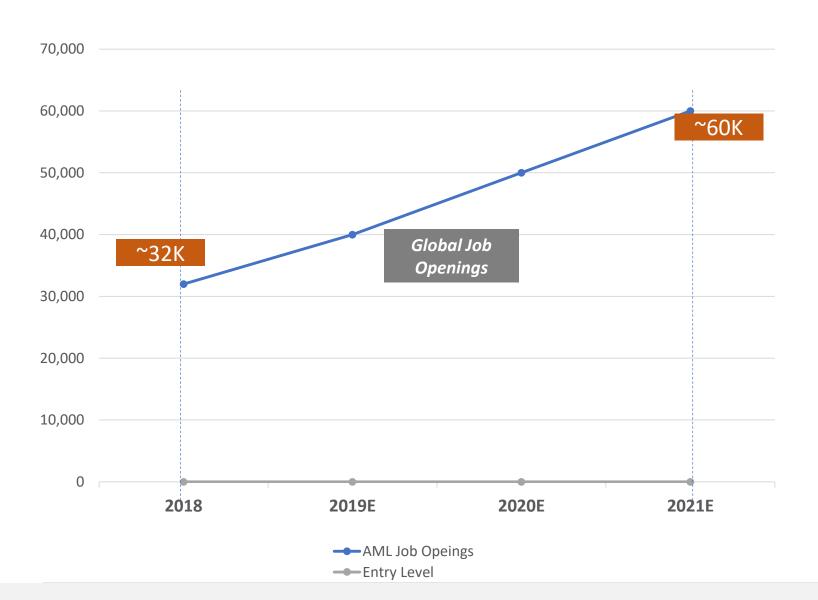
Low

Cell Colour

Demand of the Role at corresponding

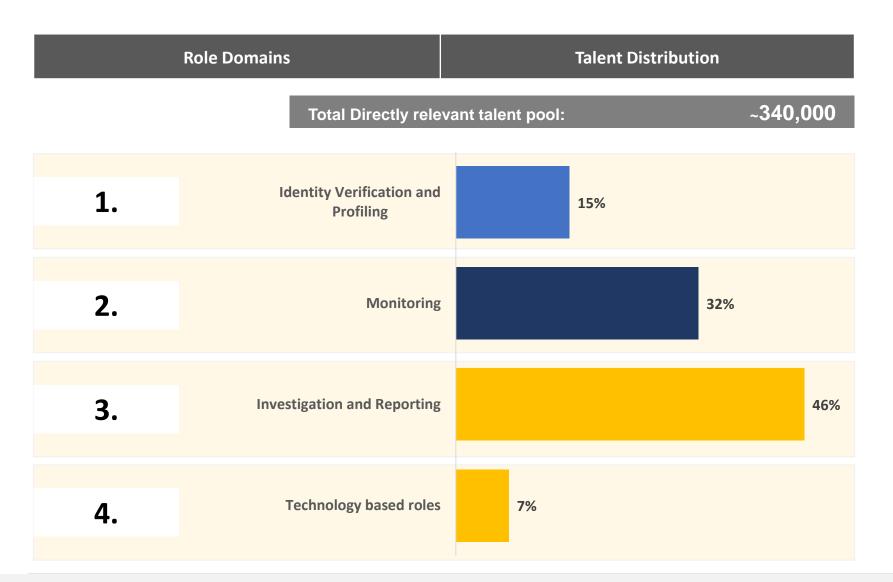
location

About 60,000 jobs are expected to be created in AML roles in 2021



- Globally, Job Creation for Anti Money Laundering roles will reach 60K in 2021 with an average CAGR of 36%
- Technology skills such as VBA and SQL and software programs such as order management systems, e-mail review and retention programs and other portfolio and risk monitoring programs will be sough after skillsets by employers in AML area.
- Fintech and Regtech companies will also join major employers of compliance and AML related talent.

A detailed analysis of over 300,000 resumes and job opening corpus shows that the AML Talent Pool in Banking & Financial Services, Consulting and S/W Solutions is around 340,000.



Insights

Investigation and Reporting
 Domain has most number of
 AML Talent consolidation with
 ~150,000 employees in roles
 relevant to Investigation and
 Reporting activities

Greater New York City Area in United States has around **~30K** AML related talent currently employed. Majority of AML talent and employers are concentrated in the **Western Region** of New York City

AML Talent Hotspots in Greater New York City Area, United States



Total Installed AML talent in New York City

~30,000

Top Banks & Financial Institutions































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