Tax Tips for your New Business

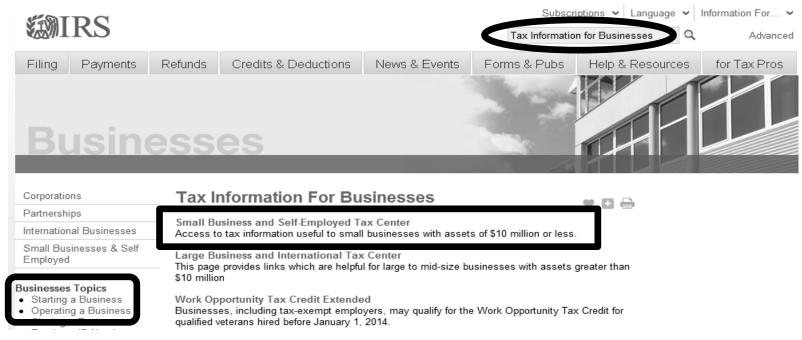


Tim Benningfield

May 2, 2016

Agenda

- Starting a Business
- Operating a Business
- IRS and Other Federal Resources



Starting a Business



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- A-Z Index for Business
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Starting a Business

Listed below are links to basic federal tax information for people who are starting a business, as well as information to assist in making basic business decisions. The list should not be construed as all-inclusive. Other steps may be appropriate for your specific type of business.

Information about specific industries can be found on the Industries/Professions Web page.

For information regarding state-level requirements for starting and operating a business, please refer to your state's website.

What New Business Owners Need to Know About Federal Taxes

- Is it a Business or a Hobby?
- Selecting a Business Structure
- Employer Identification Number (EIN)
- Business Taxes
- Recordkeeping
- When Do I Start My Tax Year?
- Checklist for Starting a Business
- Types of Retirement Plans
- Small Business Publications

Related Topics

- > Online Learning and Educational Products
- > IRS Tax Calendar for Businesses and Self-Employed

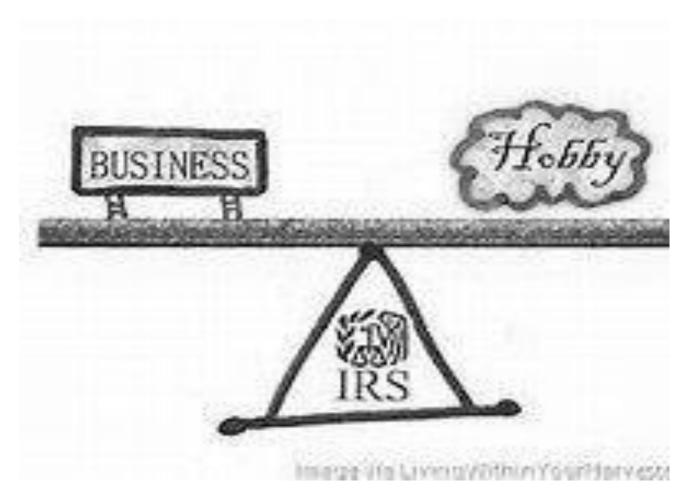
Publications

- > Publication 4591, Small Business Federal Tax Responsibilities
- > Recommended Reading for Small Businesses

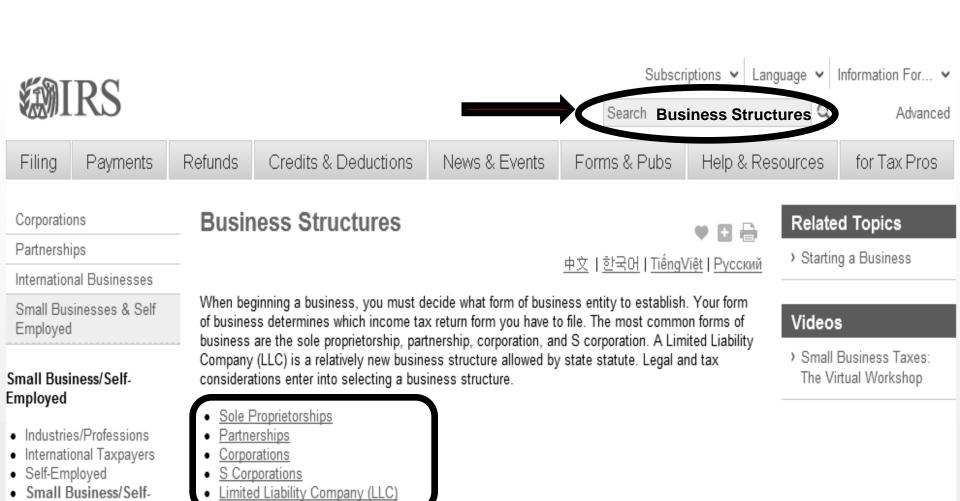


Need an FIN?

Business or Hobby



Selecting a Business Structure



For additional information, refer to Small Business Administration's Choose Your Business

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Structure web page.

Employer Identification Number



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Employer ID Numbers (EINs)

An Employer Identification Number (EIN) is also known as a Federal Tax Identification Number, and is used to identify a business entity. Generally, businesses need an EIN. You may apply for an EIN in various ways, and now you may apply online. This is a free service offered by the Internal Revenue Service and you can get your EIN immediately. You must check with your state to make sure you need a state number or charter.

- Do You Need an EIN?
- Do You Need a New EIN?
- How to Apply for an EIN
- · How Long Will it Take to Get a Number?
- . Lost or Misplaced Your EIN?
- · How EINs are Assigned and Valid EIN Prefixes
- Canceling an EIN Closing Your Account
- Who is a Responsible Party?

Apply for an EIN Online

Check out our Interview-style online EIN application. No need to file a Form SS-4! We ask you the questions and you give us the answers. The application includes embedded help topics and hyperlinked keywords and definitions so separate instructions aren't needed. After all validations are done you will get your EIN immediately upon completion. You can then download, save, and print your confirmation notice. It's fast, free, and user-friendly!

Related Topics

- Taxpayer Identification Numbers (TIN)
- Correcting Business Information Where a Nominee Was Used
- Change in Application for Employer Identification Number

Publication

> Understanding Your EIN

Video

> EIN Video



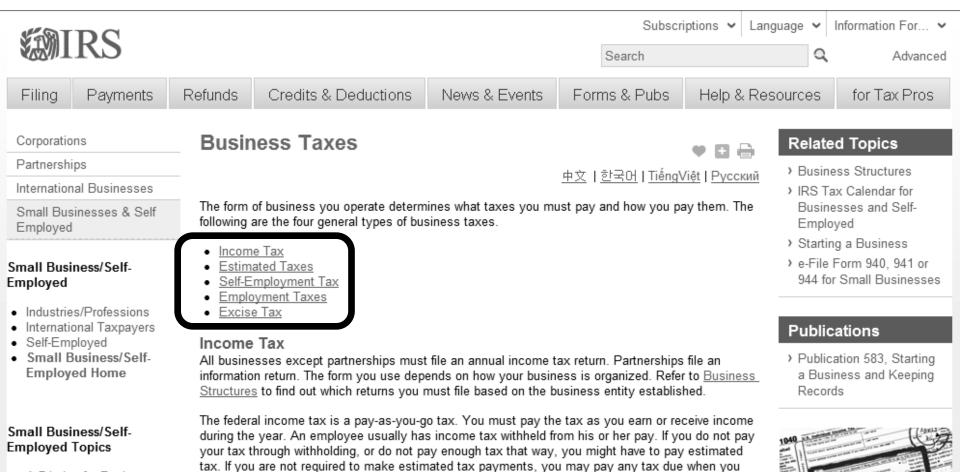
Selecting a Business Structure – Filing Requirement Information

If you are an S corporation then you may be liable for	Chart 1 - S Corporation Use Form	Separate Instructions
Income Tax	1120S (PDF) 1120S Sch. K-1 (PDF)	Instructions for Form 1120S (PDF Instructions for Form 1120S Sch. K-1 (PDF)
Estimated tax	1120-W (PDF) (corporation only) and 8109	Instructions for Form 1120-W (PDF)
Social security and Medicare taxes and income tax withholding Federal unemployment (FUTA) tax Depositing employment taxes	941 (PDF) (943 (PDF) for farm employees) 940 (PDF) 8109	Instructions for Form 941 Employers QUARTERLY Federal Tax Return (PDF) Instructions for Form 943 Employers Annual Federal Tax Return for Agricultural Employees (PDF) Instructions for Form 940 Employers Annual Federal Unemployment (FUTA) Tax Return (PDF)
Excise Taxes	Refer to the Excise Tax web page	

Chart 2 - S Corporation Shareholders

If you are an S corporation shareholder then you may be liable for	Use Form	Separate Instructions
Income Tax	1040 and Schedule E (PDF) and other forms referenced on the shareholder's Schedule K-1	Instructions for Schedule E (Form 1040)Supplemental Income and Loss (PDF)
Estimated tax	1040-ES (PDF)	

Understanding Business Taxes



file your return. For additional information refer to Publication 583.

Estimated tax

A-Z Index for Business

Forms & PubsStarting a Business

Employment Taxes

The following federal employment taxes must be deposited on a timely schedule:

- Federal income tax withholding
- Social Security and Medicare Taxes (FICA)
- Federal Unemployment Tax (FUTA)

Payroll Service Providers (PSPs)

Many employers outsource their payroll and related tax duties, the 3rd party payers will:

- Administer payroll and employment taxes
- Provide assistance in meeting filing deadlines and deposit requirements
- Streamline business operations

Recordkeeping Uses

- Monitor progress of business activity
- Prepare financial statements
- Identify receipt sources
- Track deductible expenses
- Prepare tax returns
- Support items reported on tax returns

Small Business Recordkeeping System Examples

- Business checkbook
- Daily summary of cash receipts
- Monthly summary of cash receipts
- Check disbursements journal
- Depreciation worksheet
- Employee compensation records

Operating a Business



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Operating a Business



An Employer Identification Number (EIN) is also known as a federal tax identification number, and is used to identify a business entity. Find out if you need an EIN and how to apply for one.

Recordkeeping

Unless you are a professional bookkeeper, you probably don't like to spend valuable business time keeping records. But keeping good records can actually help you save money.

Business Name Change

Explanation for businesses on how to make a name change.

Businesses with Employees

If you operate a business and have employees, then this section has the information you will need. You will find resources on hiring, recordkeeping and other topics such as employment taxes, and wage reporting requirements.

Paying Independent Contractors

If you pay independent contractors, you may have to file Form 1099-MISC, Miscellaneous Income, to report payments for services performed for your trade or business.

What is Taxable and Nontaxable Income?

You can receive income in the form of money, property, or services. This section lists many kinds of income that are taxable or nontaxable.

Operating a Business



Operating a Business

Filing and Paying Your Business Taxes

This section discusses business taxes you may have to pay and the forms you may have to file. It also discusses taxpayer identification numbers.

e-File Form 940, 941 or 944 for Small Businesses

Learn your options for e-filing form 940, 941 or 944.

Estimated Taxes

Federal income tax is a pay-as-you-go tax. You must pay the tax as you earn or receive income during the year. There are two ways to pay as you go: withholding, and estimated taxes.

Business Expenses

You can deduct the cost of operating your business. These costs are known as business expenses. These are costs you do not have to capitalize or include in the cost of goods sold.

Business Tax Credits

A list of forms for claiming business tax credits, and a brief explanation about when carryovers, and credits cease.

Intangibles

Intangible Property is property that has value but cannot be seen or touched. Generally, you can either amortize or depreciate intangible property.

Avoiding Problems

This section provides links to resources to help the small business owner create a recordkeeping system, get the latest on the cash vs. accrual accounting methods, and tips on understanding their IRS notice, what to do if you haven't filed a tax return, and how to recognize and avoid tax scams.

Supporting Business Documents Business Bank Account

- Establish separate business account
- Reconcile account regularly
- Retain deposit information and receipts
- Use business account for all business transactions

Supporting Business Documents - Gross Receipts

- Cash register tapes
- Bank deposit slips
- Receipt books
- Invoices
- Credit card receipts
- Forms 1099-MISC

Report all Taxable Income

- Report all taxable income on your return
- Most income is taxable unless it is specifically exempted by law.
- You can receive income in the form of
 - -Cash
 - -Check
 - —Credit card
 - —Non-cash exchanges such as bartering

Supporting Business Documents - Purchases

- Canceled checks
- Cash register tape receipts
- Credit card sales slips
- Invoices

Supporting Business Documents - Expenses

- Canceled checks
- Cash register tapes
- Account statements
- Credit card sales slips
- Invoices
- Petty cash slips for small cash payments

Keep Business Expenses Separate

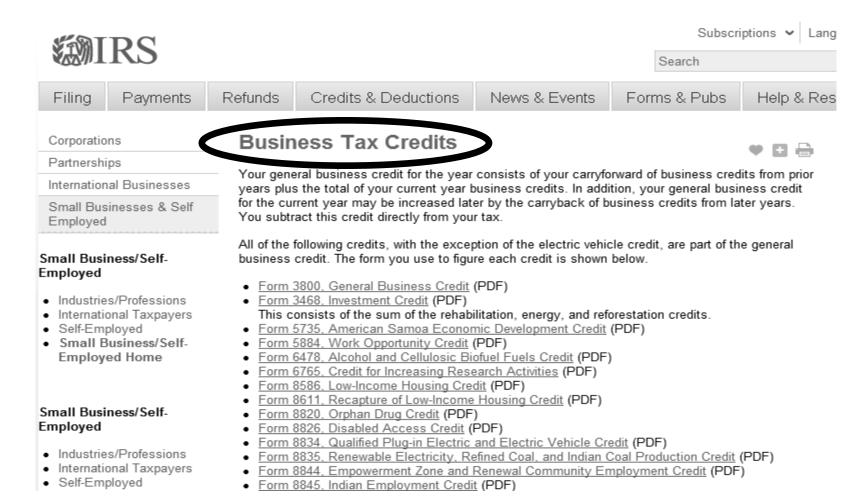
- Avoid claiming personal expenses as business expenses – always keep these separate
- Three top expenses reviewed by IRS
 - —Home office deduction
 - —Auto expenses
 - Travel and entertainment expenses

Pub 463, Travel, Transportation, Entertainment, and Gift Expenses

Proof of certain business expenses:

- Travel
- Entertainment
- Gifts
- Transportation

Business Tax Credits



Directory of Federal Tax Return Preparers with Credentials and Select Qualifications



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Directory of Federal Tax Return Preparers with Credentials and Select Qualifications



Anyone with a Preparer Tax Identification Number (PTIN) can prepare a tax return for a client. However, tax return preparers have differing levels of skills, education and expertise. This searchable directory is intended to help you with your choice by providing a listing of preparers in your area who currently hold professional credentials recognized by the IRS or who hold an Annual Filing Season Program Record of Completion.

<u>Understanding Tax Return Preparer Credentials and Qualifications</u> can help you learn more about the different types of tax professionals.

<u>Choosing a Tax Professional</u> provides more guidance for making this important choice.

This directory is updated regularly and is current as of 03/09/2015. It may take up to four weeks after the IRS receives an update for a tax return preparer's information to be added or revised in the directory.

More Information

Ensure you know and understand the different types of credentials and qualifications.

Credentials:

- > Attorney Credential
- Certified Public
 Accountant Credential
- Enrolled Agent Credential
- Enrolled Retirement Plan Agent Credential
- Enrolled Actuary Credential

Other Qualification:

 Annual Filing Season Program Participant

Return Preparer Responsibilities

- •The law requires a paid preparer to:
 - -sign the return
 - complete all info in the space provided for paid preparers
 - -provide you with a copy of the return
 - retain a copy of your return or a list showing your name and social security number for three years
- Return preparer can only use your info to prepare & file your tax return with the IRS. It's a crime for a preparer to disclose your return information to others.

Review Return for Accuracy

- Double-checking each line
- Watch for common mistakes
 - —Incorrect/missing SSN(s)
 - —Incorrect tax
 - —Computation errors
 - -Withholding/tax payments on wrong line
- Mistakes can delay processing

Electronic Filing and Payment Options

- Choose IRS e-file
- Direct deposit
- Electronic payment options
- Preparer should offer e-file

Electronic Payment Option – Electronic Federal Tax Payment System



You asked, we listened!

always make a tax

payment.

payment by calling our

voice response system at 1.800.555.3453. Follow

the prompts to make your

The EFTPS® Web site was recently updated based on feedback from users like you. No more defaults! You will select your own tax period and settlement dates, which reduces the chance of errors.

See What's New for complete details.

Avoid Tax Trouble by Being Informed

- IRS has helpful publications
- IRS Small Business & Self-Employed Center
- Small Business Tools & Resources
 - —E-News for Small Businesses
 - -IRS New Media
 - —Small Business Presentations on irsvideos.gov
 - -Small Business Tax Workshops
 - —IRS Tax Calendar for Small Business & Self-Employed Taxpayers

IRS Tax Calendar for Businesses and the Self-Employed

IRS Tax Calendar for Businesses and Self-Employed



Online Calendar

View due dates and actions for each month. You can see all events or filter them by monthly depositor, semiweekly depositor, excise, or general event types.

View the Tax Calendar Online (en Español)

Desktop Calendar Tool

The IRS CalendarConnector provides access to tax calendar events right from your desktop, even when you're offline. As new events are added, they will be automatically updated via the desktop tool.

Subscribe to or Import into Your Calendar Program

You have the option to Subscribe to the Small Businesses calendar using Outlook 2007, Outlook 2010 or Mac iCal. Outlook 2003 does not have the ability to subscribe but you can download the tax events from the calendar

Small Business/Self-Employed Tax Center at irs.gov



Small Business/Self-Employed

- Industries/Professions
- International Taxpayers

A-Z Index for Business

Find it Fast! Know what you're looking for and want to find it fast? Select business topics using our A-Z listing, or by business type such as sole proprietor, corporation, etc. We also provide links to major business subjects, such as Business Expenses, which provides a gateway to all related information on that subject.

- Small Business Forms and Publications
 Download multiple small business and selfemployed forms and publications.
- Employer ID Numbers (EINs)
 Find out more on EINs or apply for one online.
- e-File Form 940, 941 or 944 for Small
 Businesses
 Learn your options for e-filing Form 940, 941 or 944 for small businesses.
- Starting, Operating, or Closing a <u>Business</u> Important tax information related to the various stages of owning a business.
- Employment Taxes

Federal income tax, Social Security and Medicare taxes, FUTA, self-employment tax and more.

Independent Contractor (Self-Employed)
 or Employee?
 It is critical that you, the employer, correctly determine whether the individuals providing.

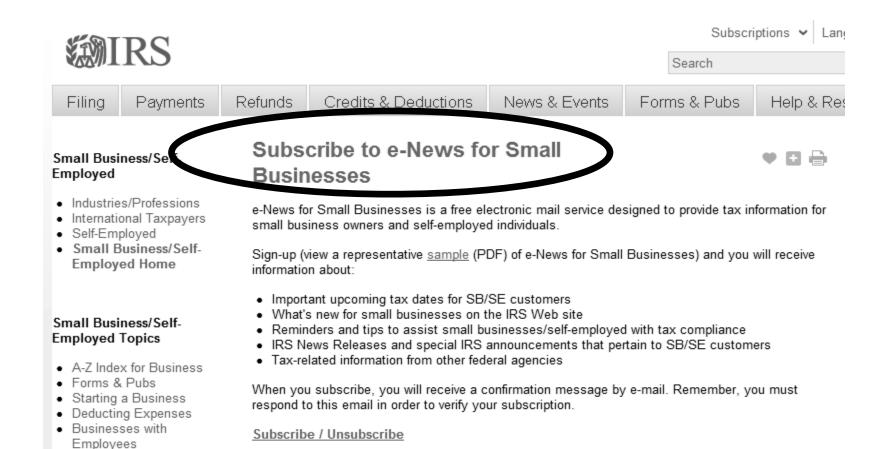
It is critical that you, the employer, correctly determine whether the individuals providing services are employees or independent contractors.

- Self-Employed Individuals Tax Center
 The basics on self-employment, filing requirements, and reporting responsibilities for independent contractors.
- Information Return Filing Requirements
 If you made or received a payment as a small business or self-employed (individual), you are most likely required to file an information return to the IRS.
- IRS Video Portal

Video, webinars and audio presentations for small businesses, individuals & tax pros.

- Small Business Events
 Workshops and webinars on a variety of topics for small businesses.
- Online Tools & Educational Products
 Choose from a variety of products, including the Tax Calendar desktop tool, to help you learn about business taxes on your own time, and at your own pace.
- Subscribe to e-News
 Free electronic mail service.

E-News for Small Businesses



IRS New Media Resources



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News Essentials

- What's Hot
- News Releases
- IRS The Basics
- IRS Guidance
- Media Contacts
- · Facts & Figures
- Around the Nation
- · e-News Subscriptions

The Newsroom Topics

- Multimedia Center
- Noticias en Español
- Radio PSAs
- Tax Scams
- The Tax Gap
- · Fact Sheets
- IRS Tax Tips
- Armed Forces
- Latest News Home

IRS New Media

Connect with the IRS

The IRS uses social media tools to share the latest information on tax changes, initiatives, products and services. Connect with the IRS through the following social media tools.

IRS2Go

If you have an Apple iPhone or iTouch, you can download the free IRS2Go app by visiting the iTunes app store. If you have an Android device, you can visit the Google Play Store to download the free IRS2Go app.

YouTube

Tune in to the IRS YouTube channels. You can watch short, informative videos in English, American Sign Language and other languages.

Twitter

IRS tweets include various tax-related announcements, news for tax professionals and hiring initiatives.

Tumblr

The IRS Tumblr blog provides current tax information.

Facebook

The IRS Return Preparer Facebook page posts useful information for tax professionals.

IRS2Go

IRS2Go Mobile App

YouTube

- IRSvideos
- IRSvideos in American Sign Language (ASL)
- IRSvideos Multilingual
- · Taxpayer Advocate Service

B

Twitter

- IRS News
- Tax Professionals
- IRS en Espanol
- IRS Recruitment
- Taxpayer Advocate

irsvideos.gov



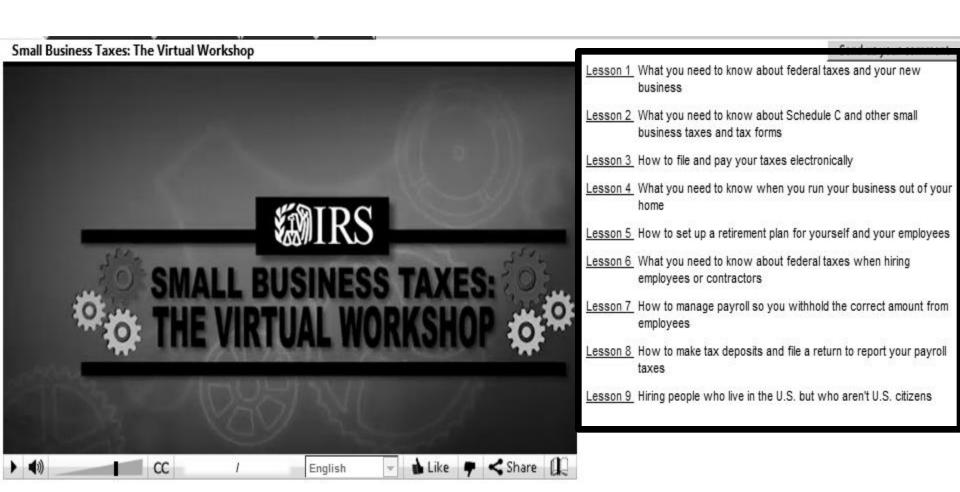
IRS Videos

Go to:

www.irsvideos.gov and click the "All Webinars" tab to view IRS webinar archives

Check out "Business Taxes for the Self-Employed: The Basics" Webinar

Small Business Taxes Virtual Workshop at irsvideos.gov



To Ask A Question

- Click the "Ask Question" link
- Type question in the text box
- Select "Submit"
- Q&A session will follow presentation
- Question Guidelines:
 - Ask on general topics covered in this webinar
 - No specific case-related issues
 - —No sensitive or identifying information