

TEMPLES OF THE ANCIENT WORLD

Ritual and Symbolism

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Key to Abbreviations

AAHB Geo Widengren, *The Ascension of the Apostle and the Heavenly Book: King and Saviour III* (Uppsala: A. B. Lundequistska, 1950)

AAM Anton Moortgat, *The Art of Ancient Mesopotamia* (London/New York: Phaidon, 1969)

AMM Ithamar Gruenwald, *Apocalyptic and Merkavah Mysticism* (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1980)

ANET James B. Pritchard, ed., *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*, 3rd ed. (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1955)

ANT M. R. James, ed., *The Apocryphal New Testament* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1924)

BSAF John M. Lundquist and Stephen D. Ricks, eds., *By Study and Also by Faith: Essays in Honor of Hugh W. Nibley*, 2 vols. (Salt Lake City: Deseret Book Company and F.A.R.M.S., 1990)

CWHN *The Collected Works of Hugh Nibley*, 12+ vols. (Salt Lake City: Deseret Book Company and F.A.R.M.S., 1986-)

EM *Encyclopedia of Mormonism*, 5 vols., ed. Daniel Ludlow (New York: Macmillan, 1991)

ES Henri J. M. Claessen and Peter Skalnik, eds. *The Early State* (The Hague: Mouton, 1978)

ET *Encyclopedia Talmudica*, ed. Sholomo J. Zevin (Jerusalem: Talmudic Encyclopedia Institute, 5729 [1969])

FK Robert S. Ellwood, *The Feast of Kingship* (Tokyo: Sophia University Press, 1973)

HC Joseph Smith, *History of The Church of Jesus Christ of*

- Latter-day Saints*, 7 vols., 2nd ed. rev. (Salt Lake City: Deseret Book Company, 1978)
- HCSE Robert McCormick Adams, *Heartland of Cities, Surveys of Ancient Settlements and Land Use on the Central Floodplain of the Euphrates* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981)
- IGL A. Falkenstein, *Die Inschriften Gudeas von Laga* (Rome: Pontificium Institutum Biblicum, 1966)
- JD *Journal of Discourses*, 26 vols. (Liverpool: F. D. Richards and others, 1855-86)
- KG Henri Frankfort, *Kingship and the Gods* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1978)
- LJ Louis Ginzberg, *The Legends of the Jews* (Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society of America, 1937)
- M Mishnah
- NIV New International Version of the Bible
- OSAPE Ronald Cohen and Elman R. Service, eds., *Origins of the State, the Anthropology of Political Evolution* (Philadelphia: Institute for the Study of Human Issues, 1978)
- OTP James H. Charlesworth, ed., *The Old Testament Pseudepigrapha*, 2 vols. (Garden City, New York: Doubleday, 1983)
- PG J. P. Migne, ed., *Patrologiae Cursus Completus . . . Series Graeca*, 161 vols. (Paris: Garnier, 1857-66)
- PL J. P. Migne, ed., *Patrologiae Cursus Completus . . . Series Latina*, 221 vols. (Paris: Garnier, 1844-64)
- PWJS Dean C. Jessee, ed., *The Personal Writings of Joseph Smith* (Salt Lake City: Deseret Book, 1984)
- RCC Charlotte B. Moore, ed., *Reconstructing Complex Societies* (Cambridge: American Schools of Oriental Research, 1974)
- SAK F. Thureau-Dangin, *Die Sumerischen und Akkadischen Königsin Schriften* (Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1907)
- T Tosephta
- TB Babylonian Talmud
- THPBT Avraham Biran, ed., *Temples and High Places in Biblical*

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KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

- Times* (Jerusalem: Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology, 1981)
- TPJS Joseph Fielding Smith, comp., *Teachings of the Prophet Joseph Smith* (Salt Lake City: Deseret Book Company, 1976)
- TTS Menahem Haran, *Temples and Temple-Service in Ancient Israel* (Winona Lake, Indiana: Eisenbrauns, 1985)
- TY Talmud Yerushalmi (Jerusalem Talmud)
- WJS Andrew F. Ehat and Lyndon W. Cook, eds., *The Words of Joseph Smith—The Contemporary Accounts of the Nauvoo Discourses of the Prophet Joseph* (Orem, Utah: Grandin Book Company, 1992)

When references to works from antiquity are given, names of canonical books appear in roman type, while names of non-canonical books appear in italic type. References from the Old and New Testaments are quoted from the King James Version, unless otherwise noted.