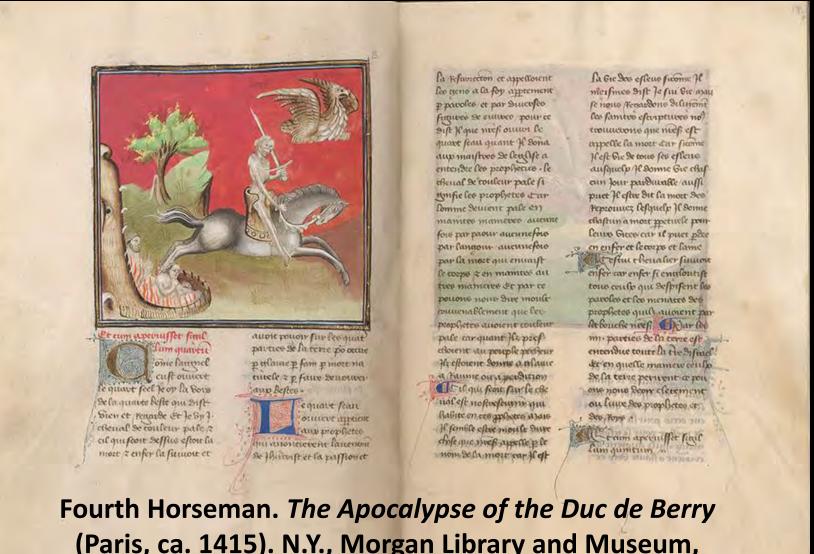
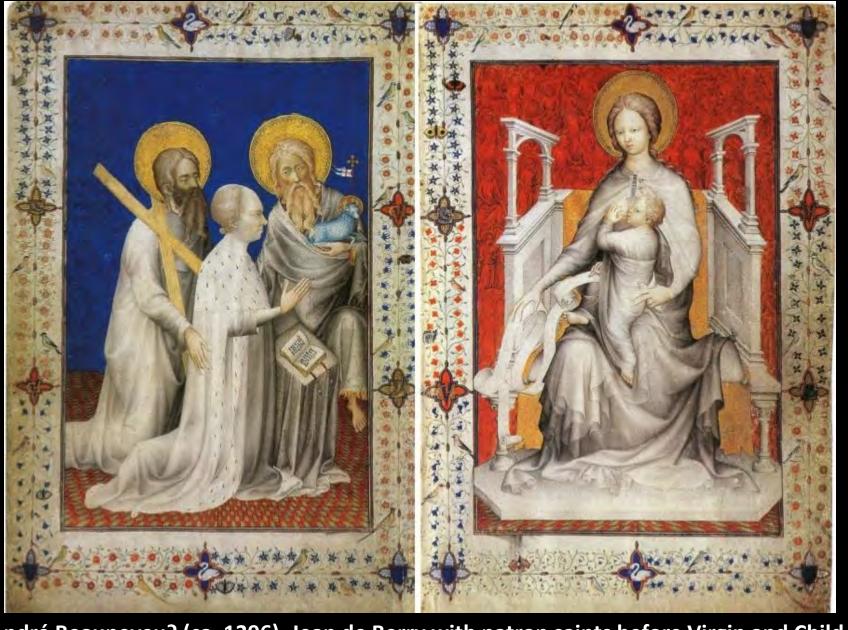
The Apocalypse of the Duc de Berry and the Apocalyptic Great Schism Richard K. Emmerson, Florida State University



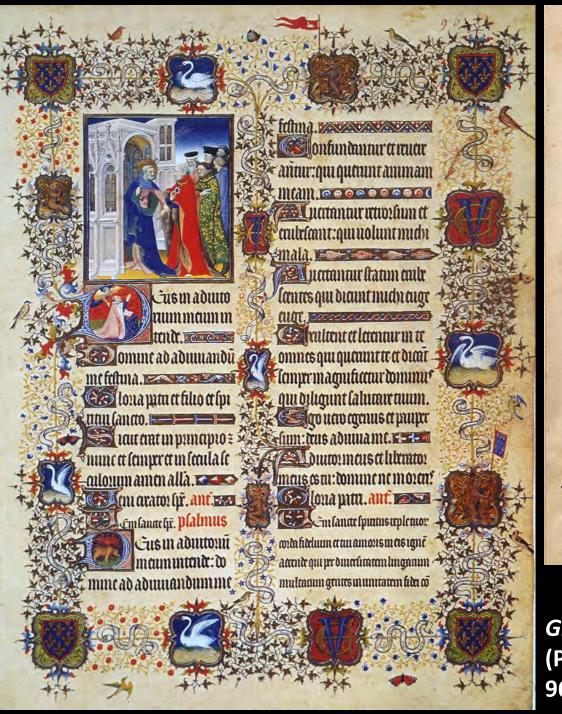
(Paris, ca. 1415). N.Y., Morgan Library and Museum, MS M.133, fols. 13v-14r.

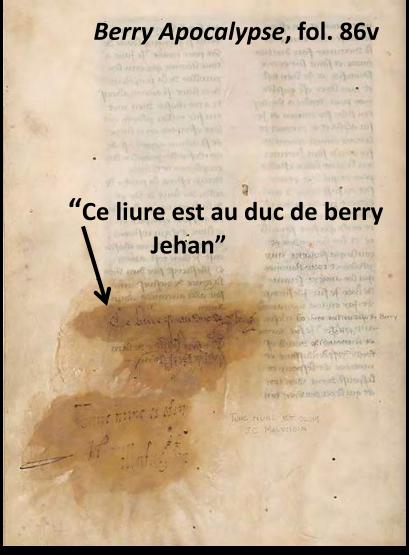


André Beauneveu? (ca. 1396), Jean de Berry with patron saints before Virgin and Child.

Très Belles Heures de Notre-Dame de Jean de Berry (Brussels Hours, ca. 1402).

Brussels, Bibliothèque Royale de Belgique, MS 1106, pp. 10-11.





Grandes Heures of Jean, Duc de Berry (Paris, ca. 1409). BnF, lat. 919, fol. 96r: St. Peter leads Jean into Paradise

Miniature on verso

Latin biblical rubric: Et cum aperuisset, sigillum quartum

Middle French biblical text, introduced by flourished initial:

Comme laignel eust ouuert le quart seel trim axerufte fine aupit pour fin fee quat
Lum maneu partue 3e la terre po orcie

La guare left ou Difter cuf qui fort De confer ou Difter ou Difter ou Difter ou Difter ou De cuf qui fort de confer de fort la more 2 enfer la fumoit et

aunt pour fur les quat parties de la terre po orme p ulame p fam p more na emele a p face denormer aux before.

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la refunication et appellouent les cons a la for apprement p paroles et par Sucufeo figures se emuco pour ce Dift Kome mefformer le quart feau quant If Dona aup may two De Coulye a entendre les prophecies . le eseral De conseur pale fi Mufie les prophetes d'ar Pomme Dement pale en maintee manicoco auchite for par paour aucune foro par langour aucuneforo par la more que enuaift le toepe & en mamtee au tres manieres de par ce pottone none Ine moule connena flement and lecpeopletes aussent confent pale carquant He port choterte util peseple peebeur He efforence Donne a whate a Fauncoust werdstron TI one from famle che nat oft noftwellummenn Rabite on ces projettes avaie He femble of the moule Sure shole que mes aposte p le

La Gie Des effeue fuome 16 merfines Dift le fin Gie man Pe nous Acron Dono Delineme (co famiteo efterptueco no) trouverone me mef eft expelle la most dar fimme West Gie De tous ses efferse aufquelp A Domie Gic chaf am Jour pardualle auff puct Hefter Dit la most Des Ferenucz lefquele Il Some esaftun a more poetuele pour Ceurs Greekent if pure pose en enforce lecorpe et lame toffen chenatier fumou enfer car enfer fi engloutift tous coule que Deforfent la paroles et les menarce Sed propletee quil auoient par Reforethe nich Dar le mi parties & la terre eft entendue toute la the Infinct te en quelle mamere coulo De la terre perment a pon one nous Scor clevement ou lune see propletes or בוור מכנים בטוני מן שנים מווים

from apriniffer finit

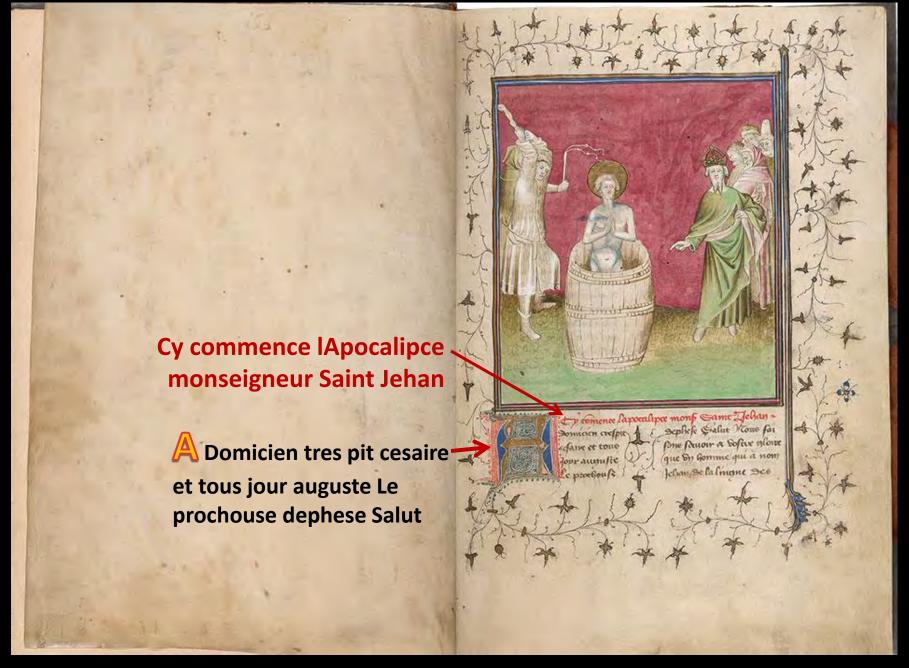
Paraphs introduce commentary sections

nom de la most car ff oft

Middle French Berengaudus, Expositio super septem visiones libri Apocalypsis, introduced by pen flourished initial:

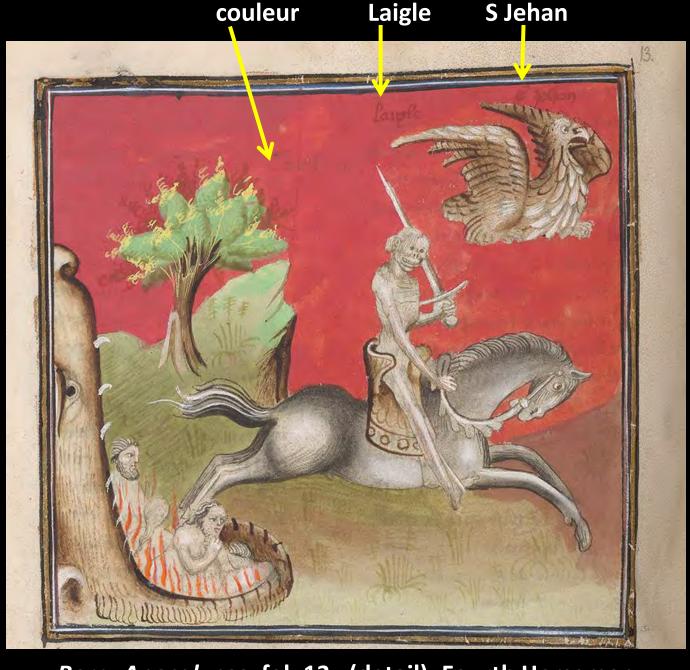
Le quart seau ouvert appartient aux prophetes qui anoncieuent lavenement de jhesucrist

Gold rubric for next miniature: Et cum aperuisset sigillum quintum



Berry Apocalypse, fol. 1r: Emperor Domitian orders John to be boiled in oil

"And when he opened the fourth seal, I heard the voice of the fourth living creature saying: 'Come and see.' And behold a pale horse: and he that sat upon him, his name was Death. And hell followed him. And power was given to him over the four parts of the earth, to kill with sword, with famine and death and with the beasts of the earth" (Rev. 6:7-8).



Berry Apocalypse, fol. 13v (detail): Fourth Horseman



Angers Tapestry (1380-82). Nicolas Bataille & Jean de Bruges for Louis d'Anjou



The Seven Churches (Rev. 1:11)

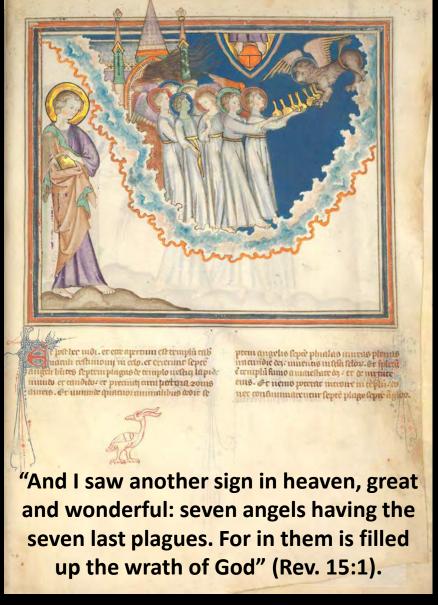
Une eglise

Berry Apocalypse, fol. 3v

Angers Apocalypse, scene 2







Cloisters Apocalypse (Normandy, ca. 1340). New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art, Cloisters 68.174, fol. 30r

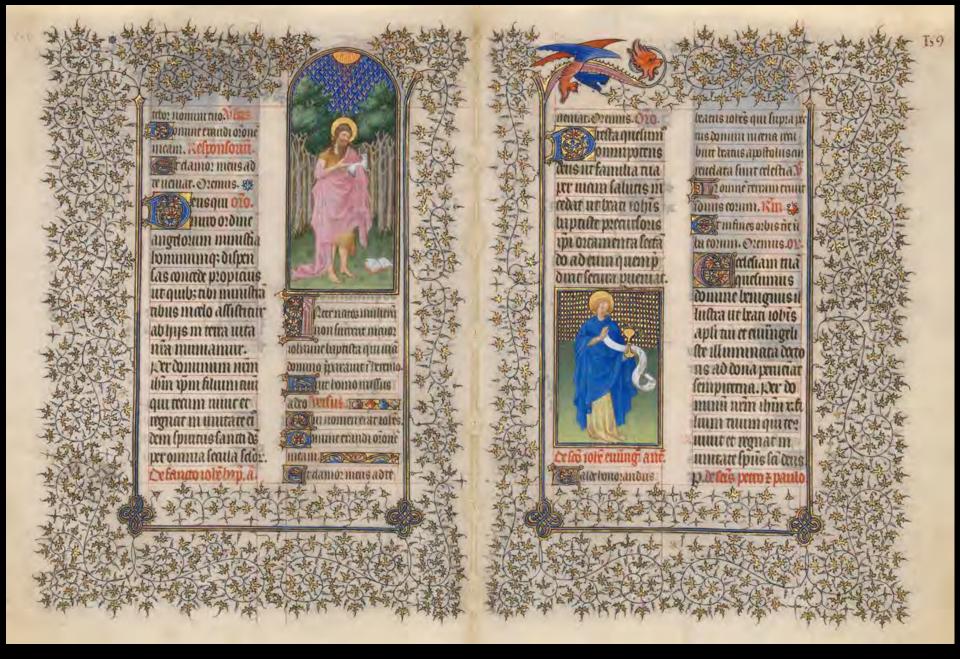


"And he said to me, 'Write: Blessed are they that are called to the marriage supper of the Lamb." (Rev. 19:9).

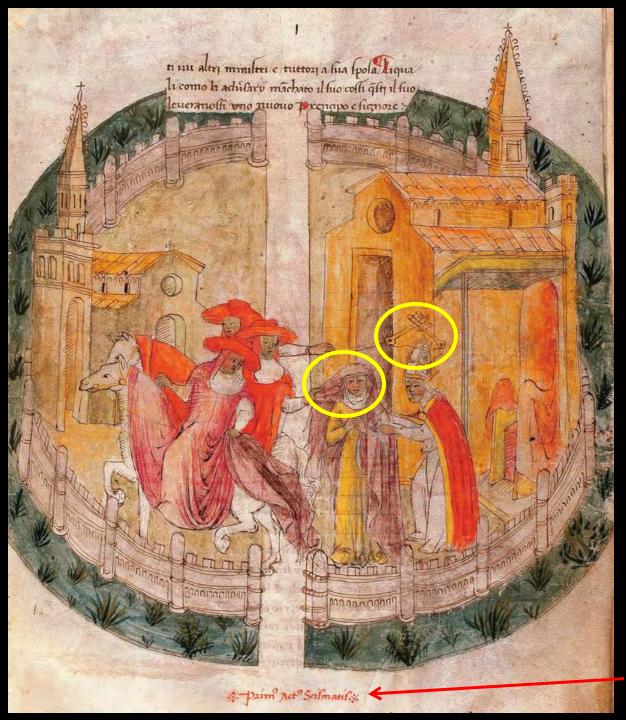


Berry Apocalypse, fol. 71v

Trinity Apocalypse (London, ca. 1260). Cambridge, Trinity College, R.16.2, fol. 22r



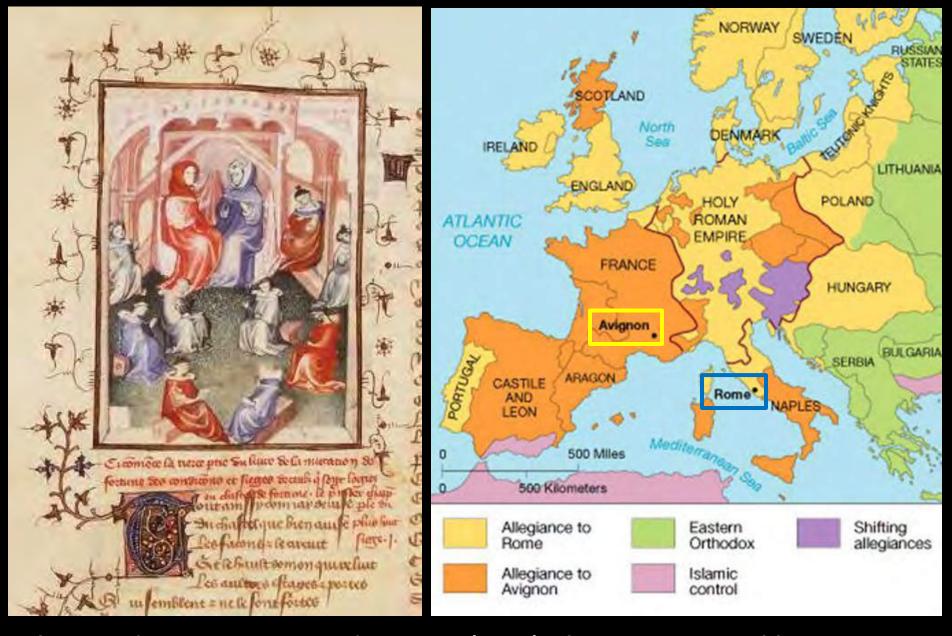
Belles Heures of Jean de Berry (Limbourg Brothers, Paris, 1405-9), Metropolitan Museum, Cloisters, 54.1.1, fols. 158v-159r: Suffrages—John the Baptist and John the Evangelist



Antonio Baldana,
De magno schismate
(1419). Parma,
Biblioteca palatina,
MS 1194, fol. 2r:

French cardinals steal keys from Urban VI, rip veil from Ecclesia, and ride to Avignon.

First act of the Schism



Christine de Pizan, *Mutacion de Fortune* (1403). The Hague, Kon. Bibl. 78 D 42 (1404), fol. 34v: Two popes attempt to occupy one throne in the Castle of Fortune.





Apocalypse Master (ca. 1415). Bovet, *Arbre des batailles*. Paris, BnF, fr. 17183, fol. 5r: Two popes and their armies fight.



"And there appeared a great wonder in heaven: a woman clothed with the sun, and the moon under her feet, and on her head a <u>crown of twelve</u> stars. . . . And there appeared another wonder in heaven, and behold: a great red dragon having seven heads and ten horns and on his heads seven crowns. And his tail drew the third part of the stars of heaven and cast them to the earth" (Rev. 12:1-4).

Berry Apocalypse, fol. 36v: Rev. 12—Woman clothed by the Sun and harassed by the Dragon





Berry Apocalypse (ca. 1415), fol. 36v



Medallion Apocalypse (Paris, ca. 1415). Chantilly, Musée Condé, MS 28, fol. 71v: Woman clothed by the sun and harassed by the Dragon

Urbanus sextus papa (Urban VI, pope 1378-1389)

Vaticinia de summis pontificibus (Pope prophecies).
London, British Library, Arundel 117 (ca. 1410), fol. 144r: "Bestia terribilis"





er Gine & Seprem angelie thin see By ancle qui auoient les Bn. player parla it mover me suft Sien ten Lete monstocrap la Damp nation Sunc geant putan an feet fur moule Deance en laquelle tous les Hope De la terce ont fact form ention et emilo qui Babient Pa tercefont enpuises 911 Sm 3c la profittution 9c willing me Dift Re cauce and tu do Penco on Ca putam per some le peripole et les nemo et les lammico et les Sip corner due fre do Deis pur la Sefte et la Beste -Toulo Acent la formette et fevent Jeelle sefeonfor tee et mie et mennevont fa chair & builepont fulle au feu car sieu a Sonne aux eners De cento quili facent ce que plana de rellin pour ce quell Bomet pon recent a la Befte Jufq a tant que les parolles Qual prenquent fin & la femme que tu de Dette oft

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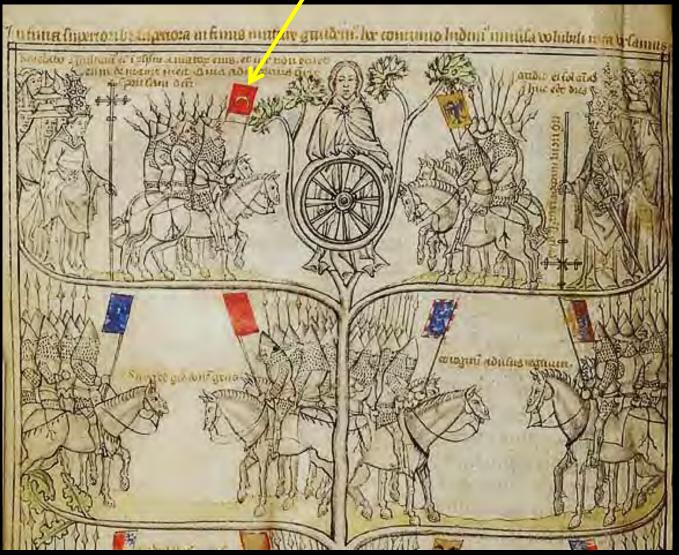
"And there came one of the seven angels who had the seven vials and spoke with me, saying, 'Come; I will show you the condemnation of the great harlot who sits upon many waters, with whom the kings of the earth have committed fornication, and they who inhabit the earth are drunk with the wine of her whoredom'" (Rev. 17:1-3).





The True and False Churches: Berry Apocalypse, fols. 36v and 65v

banner of Benedict XIII



Bovet, Arbre des batailles, frontispiece (Paris, ca. 1394). Morgan Library, M.907, fol. 2v: "Tree of Mourning"

"Those who participate in the reign of the moon will burn in the fires of hell" (Eustace Deschamps, 1403).



Pedro de Luna: Pope Benedict XIII



"And there was given to it a mouth speaking great things and blasphemies, and power was given to it to do for two and forty months. And he opened his mouth to blasphemies against God, to blaspheme his name and his <u>tabernacle</u> and them that dwell in heaven" (Rev. 13:5-6).

Berry Apocalypse, fols. 46v-47r: Two-horned Beast from the Earth as Antichrist

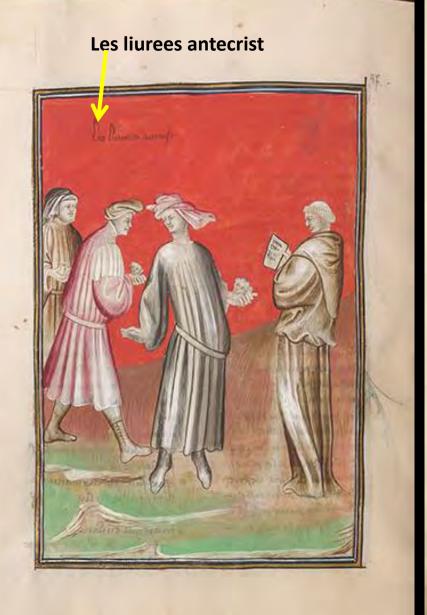


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"And I saw another beast coming up out of the earth: and he had two horns, like a lamb: and he spoke as a dragon" (Rev. 13:11).



Berry Apocalypse, fol. 47v: Rev. 13:18— Mark of the Beast



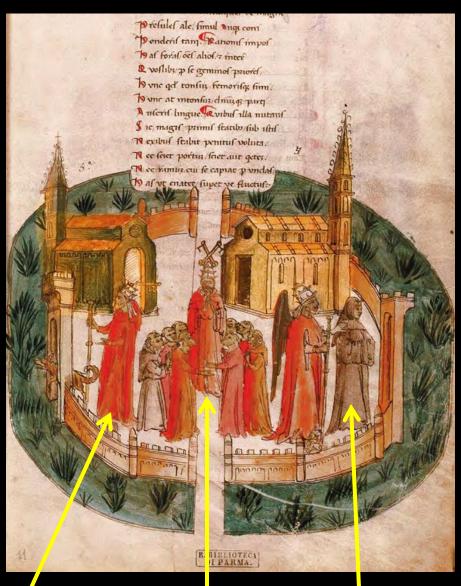
Flemish Apocalypse (Bruges, ca. 1400). BnF, néerl. 3, fol. 14r: Revelation 13

Berry Apocalypse, fol. 44v



"And it was given to him to make war with the saints and to overcome them" (Rev. 13:7).

Antonio Baldana, *De magno* schismate, fol. 6r: Council of Pisa

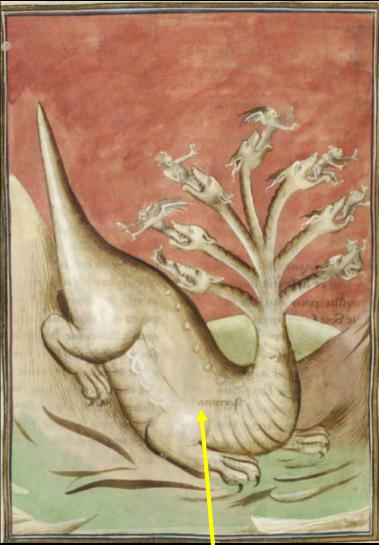


Benedict XIII Alexander V Gregory XII

"And I saw from the mouth of the dragon, and from the mouth of the beast, and from the mouth of the false prophet, three unclean spirits like frogs" (Rev. 16:13).



Berry Apocalypse, fol. 63v: Anti-trinity of evil (Rev. 16) becomes Dragon Antichrist.



Angers Apocalypse, scene 62

antecrist

Berry Apocalypse, fol. 66v



"And I saw a woman sitting upon a scarlet colored <u>beast</u>, full of names of blasphemy, having seven heads and ten horns" (Rev. 17:3).

Berry Apocalypse, fol. 74v



"And I saw the <u>beast</u> and the kings of the earth and their armies, gathered together to make war . . ." (Rev. 19:19).

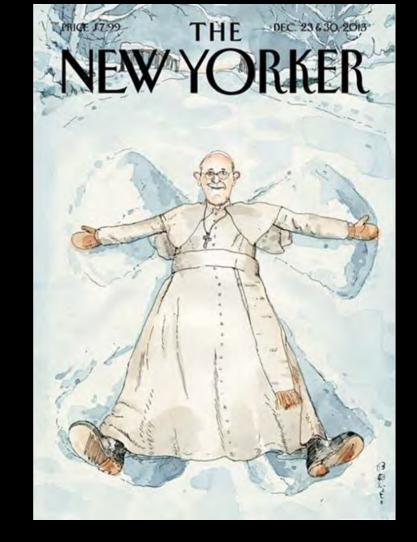


"And the <u>beast</u> was taken, and with him the <u>false prophet</u>.... These two were cast alive into the pool of fire burning with brimstone" (Rev. 19:20).



Vaticinia de summis pontificibus, BL, Harley 1340 (Florence? after 1431), fol. 14v: Angel crowns Pope as pastor angelicus





Ulrich von Richental, Chronik des Constanzer Concils (1460).

New York Public Library, Spencer 32. Fol. 243r: Coronation of Martin V, watched by Emperor Sigismund.