## THE COMPLETE COURSE OF EMBROIDERY



• Presented by Bruce Perryman

### OBJECTIVE

#### To Explore and Define:

#### Elements of the art form

The dynamics behind creating exceptional embroidery

## What is Embroidery?





#### • A Three Dimensional Art Form





## Stitch Types

#### Satin Stitch

### Fill Stitch

### Run Stitch





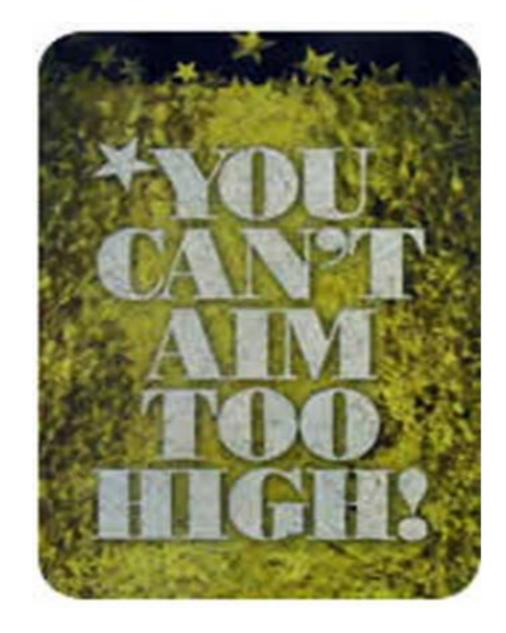


#### What exactly is it?

# Geometry... Nothing more than X's and Y's....

# **Digitizing Success**

- Artistic interpretation
- Knowledge of medium's (i.e. Fabrics/ threads)
- Machine capabilities and limitations
- Production processes







#### Details, Details, Details





## Digitizer inexperience

## A desire to expedite production



## And Estimating....



#### There only two kinds of estimates...

#### Lucky and Lousy!

#### A Final Note...

# The oft asked question... Who owns what?





#### RAW MATERIALS

FABRICS

APPAREL

#### The Raw Materials

Cotton- combed, mercerized

Blends- 2 or more fibers combined

Lycocell- natural, wood pulp, cellulose

Microfiber-fine, low denier

Wools: natural vs. Manmade





#### Knits: Jersey, interlock, piqué, fleece, spandex, etc.

Comfort and fit

Unstable and flimsy



## Fabric

- Woven: Twill, Denim, Herringbone, etc.
- 2 or more yarns Warp & Fill
- Bias and a lack of comfort
- Durable and Very Stable



## Fabric

#### Nap: Terry, Velour, Corduroy

## Woven base, looped/ raised fibers texture, " dimension", comfort, nap direction

#### **Fairly Stable**



## Fabric

**Others: Leather and Vinyl** 

Leather is a natural fiber, expensive, prone to scuffing/ abrasions.

Vinyl is a woven base with a chemical coating. Manmade, inexpensive, durable and water proof.







## MANY BRANDS

COLORS

#### Pantone Matching System PMS

#### Universal color coding system

Slight color variance between manufacturers

- Size: Thickness
- 30's: thicker
- 40's: most commonly used
- 60's : thinner

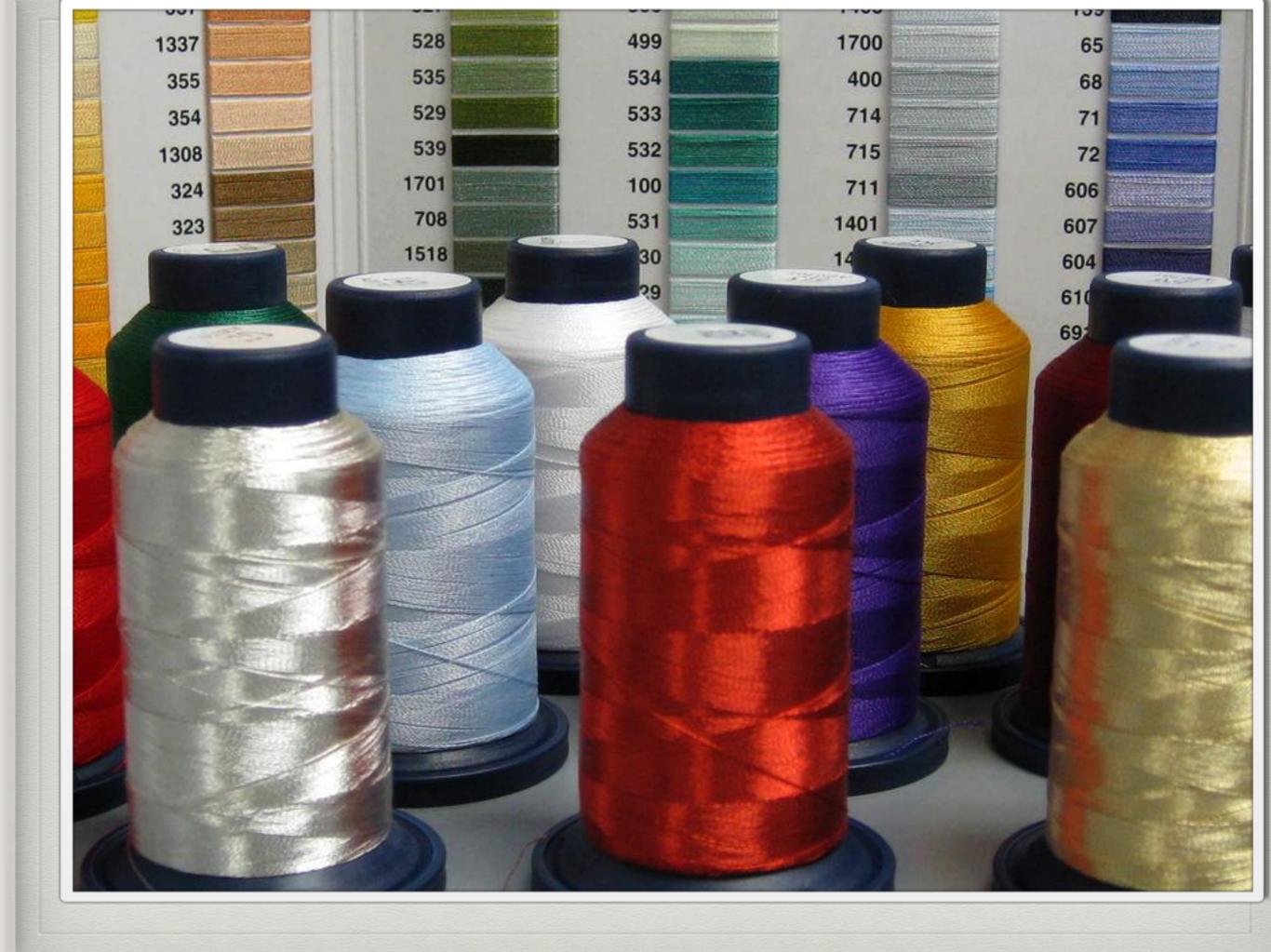
# Rayon Thread

- Natural fiber cellulose (wood pulp) Eco Friendly..
- Originally designed as silk substitute .
- Not colorfast. Do not bleach.



# **Cotton Thread**

- A natural fiber. Eco Friendly
- Matte finish.
- Polo Ralph Lauren: DMC



## **Polyester Thread**

#### Manmade Fiber

### Very durable, colorfast, resists effects of sun.



# Specialty Threads

- Solar Active
- Variegated
- Mylar
- Glow in the dark...



### Metallic Thread

Core of nylon/ rayon covered with a metallized polyester fill



### Which to Use

- Based on the application
- Rayon/ Poly commonly used
- Poly is much more durable
- Cost?





### Stabilizer's

- Two Types:
- Cutaway: used to add stability to embroidery with a delicate hand.
- Tear Away: Used with more sturdy, durable fabrics.



- Saran Wrap
- " Cleaner bags "
- Solvy
- Aqua Film
- Thermo Glaze



## Education

- You can't learn enough.
- Associations: PPAI, RMRPPA
- Trade Publications.
- Trade Shows. EXPO
- Suppliers.... Product knowledge

# Bruce Perryman, Embroidery Unlimited Inc. Tempe, AZ

- Contract Decorator .....20 + years experience.
- Retail, fashion, and promotional product market experience.
- Laser appliqué, etching, and custom embroidery experience
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